



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA

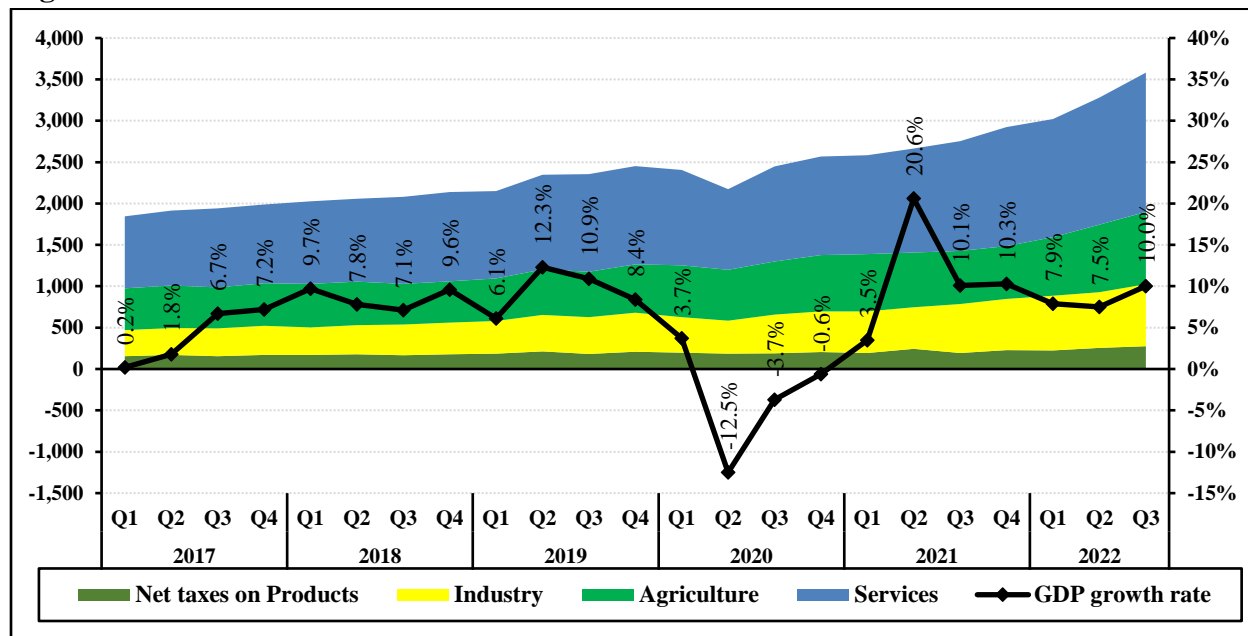


## Gross Domestic Product – 2022 Q3

### 1. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In the third quarter of 2022, GDP at current market prices was estimated at Frw 3,583 billion, up from Frw 2,758 billion in same quarter of 2021. In this quarter, services contributed 47 percent of GDP, Agriculture contributed 24 percent of GDP, Industry contributed 21 percent of GDP and 8 percent was attributed to adjustment for taxes and subsidies on products.

**Figure 1: Gross Domestic Product Structure and Growth rate**



### 2. Growth rate by kind of activity

In the third quarter of 2022, estimates calculated in 2017 prices show that GDP was 10 percent higher when compared to the same quarter of 2021.

#### 2.1. Agriculture

In agriculture, the overall growth was 1 percent and contributed 0.3 percentage points to overall GDP growth. Within agriculture, the production of food crops decreased by 1 percent and the production of export crops decreased by 1 percent.

## 2.2. Industry

In industry, the overall production decreased by 1 percent and contributed negative 0.2 percentage points to overall GDP growth. The decrease of industrial activities is mainly due to a drop of 17% in construction activities. Other activities in industry sector increased as follows: Manufacturing activities increased by 9 percent, Mining and Quarrying activities increased by 5 percent while electricity production increased by 13 percent and the production of water and waste management increased by 3 percent.

The growth in manufacturing activities is due to an increase of 11 percent in food processing, 9 percent increase in production of Beverages, 8 percent increase in production of Wood & paper; printing, 21 percent in production of Chemicals and plastic products and 24 percent in production of Textiles.

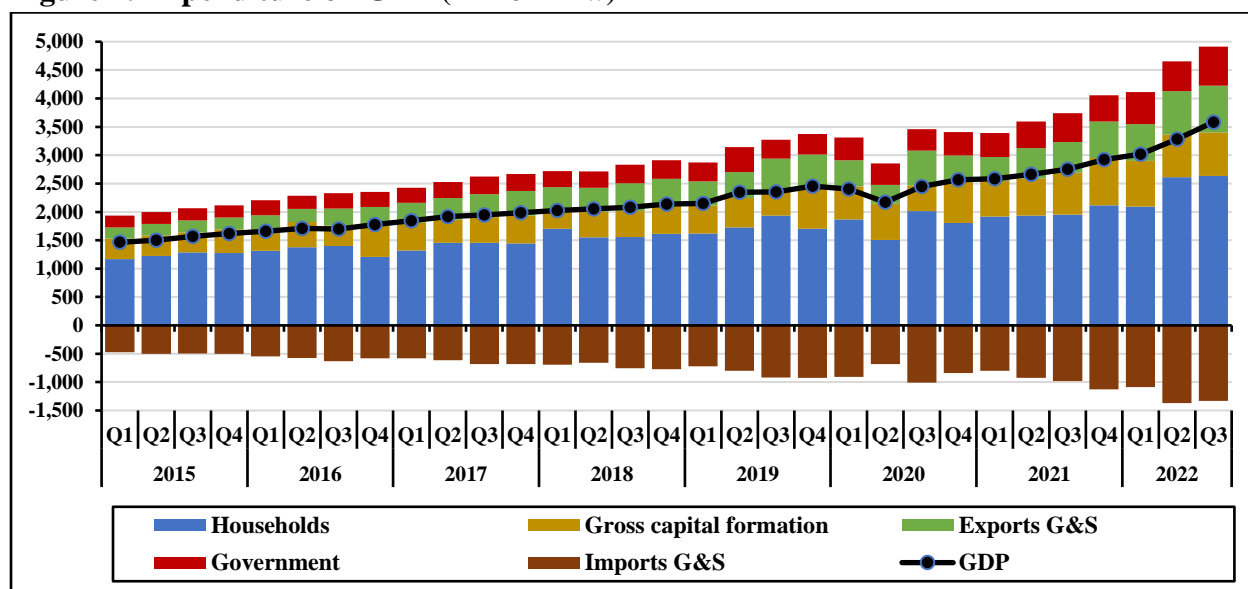
## 2.3. Services

The Service sector increased by 17 percent and contributed 7.9 percentage point to overall GDP growth. Within Services sector, Wholesale and retail trade increased by 20 percent while Transport activities increased by 26 percent. Among other services, Hotel and restaurants increased by 90 percent, Financial services increased by 8 percent, while Telecommunication services increased by 34 percent. Public Administration increased by 21 percent; Health services increased by 13 percent while Education services increased by 26 percent.

## 3. Expenditure GDP

In the third quarter of 2022, total final consumption expenditure increased by 17 percent, with Household final consumption increasing by 17 percent while Government final consumption increased by 19%. Exports increased by 36 percent; imports increased by 11 percent while Gross Capital Formation decreased by 31 percent.

**Figure 2: Expenditure on GDP (Billion Frw)**



## 4. Reference Tables

**Table A**  
**Macro-economic aggregates**

|   | 2017   | 2018 Q1 | 2018 Q2 | 2018 Q3 | 2018 Q4 | 2019 Q1 | 2019 Q2 | 2019 Q3 | 2019 Q4 | 2020 Q1 | 2020 Q2 | 2020 Q3 | 2020 Q4 | 2021 Q1 | 2021 Q2 | 2021 Q3 | 2021 Q4 | 2022 Q1 | 2022 Q2 | 2022 Q3 |       |
|---|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| <b>Gross Domestic Product (Frw billions)</b>          |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| <b>GDP at current prices</b>                          | 7,694  | 2,026   | 2,057   | 2,081   | 2,139   | 2,154   | 2,349   | 2,356   | 2,455   | 2,408   | 2,175   | 2,452   | 2,572   | 2,588   | 2,668   | 2,758   | 2,930   | 3,025   | 3,279   | 3,583   |       |
| <i>Growth rate</i>                                    |        | 9.8%    | 7.3%    | 7.1%    | 7.6%    | 6.3%    | 14.2%   | 13.2%   | 14.8%   | 11.8%   | -7.4%   | 4.1%    | 4.8%    | 7.5%    | 22.7%   | 12.5%   | 13.9%   | 16.9%   | 23.1%   | 30.1%   |       |
| <b>GDP at constant 2017 prices</b>                    | 7,694  | 2,044   | 2,053   | 2,094   | 2,164   | 2,170   | 2,306   | 2,322   | 2,347   | 2,249   | 2,019   | 2,238   | 2,331   | 2,329   | 2,435   | 2,464   | 2,572   | 2,513   | 2,616   | 2,709   |       |
| <i>Growth rate</i>                                    |        | 9.8%    | 7.8%    | 7.1%    | 9.6%    | 6.2%    | 12.3%   | 10.9%   | 8.4%    | 3.7%    | -12.4%  | -3.6%   | -0.6%   | 3.5%    | 20.6%   | 10.1%   | 10.3%   | 7.9%    | 7.5%    | 10.0%   |       |
| <b>Implicit GDP deflator</b>                          | 100    | 99      | 100     | 99      | 99      | 99      | 102     | 101     | 105     | 107     | 108     | 110     | 110     | 111     | 110     | 112     | 114     | 120     | 125     | 132     |       |
| <i>Growth rate</i>                                    |        | 0.0%    | 0.0%    | -0.5%   | 0.0%    | -1.9%   | 0.1%    | 1.7%    | 2.1%    | 5.8%    | 7.8%    | 5.8%    | 8.0%    | 5.5%    | 3.8%    | 1.7%    | 2.1%    | 3.3%    | 8.3%    | 14.5%   | 18.2% |
| <b>GDP per head (in '000 Frw)</b>                     | 657    | 171     | 172     | 173     | 177     | 177     | 192     | 192     | 198     | 193     | 174     | 195     | 203     | 203     | 208     | 214     | 226     | 232     | 250     | 272     |       |
| <b>GDP per head (in current US dollars)</b>           | 790    | 201     | 201     | 200     | 202     | 200     | 215     | 212     | 216     | 209     | 186     | 206     | 210     | 208     | 212     | 216     | 225     | 229     | 245     | 263     |       |
| <b>Proportions of GDP</b>                             |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| <b>Total final consumption expenditure</b>            |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| <i>Government</i>                                     | 15%    | 14%     | 14%     | 16%     | 15%     | 16%     | 19%     | 14%     | 15%     | 17%     | 17%     | 16%     | 16%     | 16%     | 17%     | 18%     | 16%     | 18%     | 16%     | 19%     |       |
| <i>Private</i>  | 74%    | 84%     | 75%     | 75%     | 75%     | 75%     | 74%     | 82%     | 69%     | 78%     | 69%     | 82%     | 70%     | 74%     | 73%     | 71%     | 72%     | 66%     | 75%     | 74%     |       |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>                        | 24%    | 17%     | 22%     | 22%     | 25%     | 23%     | 22%     | 19%     | 30%     | 24%     | 29%     | 18%     | 29%     | 24%     | 25%     | 27%     | 29%     | 27%     | 28%     | 21%     |       |
| <b>Resource balance</b>                               | -13%   | -15%    | -12%    | -12%    | -16%    | -14%    | -14%    | -15%    | -14%    | -18%    | -16%    | -16%    | -15%    | -15%    | -15%    | -16%    | -17%    | -12%    | -18%    | -14%    |       |
| <b>Value added by</b>                                 |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| <i>Agriculture</i>                                    | 26%    | 26%     | 26%     | 24%     | 23%     | 24%     | 23%     | 23%     | 24%     | 26%     | 28%     | 26%     | 27%     | 27%     | 25%     | 23%     | 22%     | 23%     | 25%     | 24%     |       |
| <i>Industry</i>                                       | 17%    | 17%     | 17%     | 18%     | 18%     | 18%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     | 18%     | 18%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     | 19%     | 22%     | 21%     | 22%     | 20%     | 21%     |       |
| <i>Services</i>                                       | 48%    | 49%     | 49%     | 50%     | 50%     | 49%     | 49%     | 50%     | 48%     | 48%     | 45%     | 47%     | 46%     | 46%     | 47%     | 48%     | 49%     | 47%     | 47%     | 47%     |       |
| <i>Adjustments</i>                                    | 8%     | 8%      | 9%      | 8%      | 8%      | 9%      | 9%      | 8%      | 8%      | 8%      | 9%      | 8%      | 8%      | 8%      | 9%      | 7%      | 8%      | 7%      | 8%      | 8%      |       |
| <b>National income and expenditure (Frw billions)</b> |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product at current prices</b>       | 7,694  | 2,026   | 2,057   | 2,081   | 2,139   | 2,154   | 2,349   | 2,356   | 2,455   | 2,408   | 2,175   | 2,452   | 2,572   | 2,588   | 2,668   | 2,758   | 2,930   | 3,025   | 3,279   | 3,583   |       |
| Factor income from abroad, net                        | -242   | -73     | -81     | -73     | -73     | -83     | -80     | -80     | -70     | -75     | -47     | -47     | -55     | -50     | -53     | -63     | -58     | -76     | -58     | -84     |       |
| <b>Gross National Income</b>                          | 7,452  | 1,953   | 1,976   | 2,008   | 2,066   | 2,072   | 2,268   | 2,276   | 2,385   | 2,333   | 2,128   | 2,405   | 2,517   | 2,538   | 2,615   | 2,695   | 2,873   | 2,948   | 3,221   | 3,499   |       |
| Current transfers, net                                | 496    | 130     | 124     | 155     | 166     | 136     | 102     | 129     | 160     | 129     | 137     | 157     | 160     | 176     | 196     | 173     | 202     | 241     | 366     | 183     |       |
| <b>Gross National Disposable Income</b>               | 7,948  | 2,083   | 2,100   | 2,164   | 2,232   | 2,207   | 2,370   | 2,405   | 2,545   | 2,463   | 2,265   | 2,562   | 2,677   | 2,714   | 2,810   | 2,868   | 3,075   | 3,189   | 3,588   | 3,682   |       |
| Less Final consumption expenditure                    | -6,831 | -1,987  | -1,842  | -1,885  | -1,938  | -1,955  | -2,166  | -2,272  | -2,067  | -2,270  | -1,890  | -2,398  | -2,221  | -2,345  | -2,404  | -2,459  | -2,580  | -2,551  | -2,982  | -3,322  |       |
| <b>Gross National Saving</b>                          | 1,117  | 96      | 258     | 279     | 294     | 252     | 204     | 133     | 479     | 193     | 376     | 164     | 456     | 369     | 406     | 409     | 495     | 638     | 606     | 360     |       |
| Less Gross capital formation                          | -1,834 | -336    | -453    | -455    | -533    | -495    | -522    | -438    | -733    | -583    | -636    | -449    | -747    | -625    | -655    | -741    | -843    | -825    | -903    | -767    |       |
| <b>Net lending to the rest of the world</b>           | -717   | -240    | -195    | -177    | -238    | -242    | -318    | -305    | -255    | -390    | -261    | -285    | -291    | -256    | -249    | -332    | -347    | -186    | -298    | -407    |       |
| <b>Memorandum items</b>                               |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |       |
| Total population (millions)                           |        | 11.9    | 11.9    | 12.0    | 12.1    | 12.2    | 12.2    | 12.3    | 12.4    | 12.4    | 12.5    | 12.6    | 12.7    | 12.7    | 12.8    | 12.9    | 13.0    | 13.0    | 13.1    | 13.2    |       |
| <i>Growth rate</i>                                    |        | 2.4%    | 2.4%    | 2.4%    | 2.4%    | 2.4%    | 2.4%    | 2.4%    | 2.4%    | 2.4%    | 2.3%    | 2.3%    | 2.3%    | 2.3%    | 2.3%    | 2.3%    | 2.3%    | 2.3%    | 2.3%    | 2.3%    |       |
| Exchange rate: Frw per US dollar                      |        | 849     | 856     | 864     | 875     | 884     | 893     | 904     | 916     | 927     | 933     | 947     | 966     | 976     | 983     | 992     | 1,004   | 1,014   | 1,021   | 1,032   |       |
| <i>Growth rate</i>                                    |        | 3.2%    | 3.4%    | 3.7%    | 3.9%    | 4.2%    | 4.3%    | 4.6%    | 4.7%    | 4.9%    | 4.4%    | 4.7%    | 5.4%    | 5.3%    | 5.4%    | 4.8%    | 4.0%    | 3.9%    | 3.9%    | 4.1%    |       |

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda  
December 19, 2022

**Table 1**  
**Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity**  
**at current prices**  
*(in billion Frw)*

| Activity description  | ISIC4      | 2017         | 2018 Q1      | 2018 Q2      | 2018 Q3      | 2018 Q4      | 2019 Q1      | 2019 Q2      | 2019 Q3      | 2019 Q4      | 2020 Q1      | 2020 Q2      | 2020 Q3      | 2020 Q4      | 2021 Q1      | 2021 Q2      | 2021 Q3      | 2021 Q4      | 2022 Q1      | 2022 Q2      | 2022 Q3      |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>                         |            | <b>7,694</b> | <b>2,026</b> | <b>2,057</b> | <b>2,081</b> | <b>2,139</b> | <b>2,154</b> | <b>2,349</b> | <b>2,356</b> | <b>2,455</b> | <b>2,408</b> | <b>2,175</b> | <b>2,452</b> | <b>2,572</b> | <b>2,588</b> | <b>2,668</b> | <b>2,758</b> | <b>2,930</b> | <b>3,025</b> | <b>3,279</b> | <b>3,583</b> |
| <b>AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY &amp; FISHING</b>                  | <b>A</b>   | <b>2,027</b> | <b>524</b>   | <b>527</b>   | <b>493</b>   | <b>500</b>   | <b>514</b>   | <b>549</b>   | <b>547</b>   | <b>583</b>   | <b>624</b>   | <b>612</b>   | <b>641</b>   | <b>682</b>   | <b>690</b>   | <b>663</b>   | <b>643</b>   | <b>637</b>   | <b>708</b>   | <b>816</b>   | <b>871</b>   |
| Food crops  | AA         | 1,297        | 320          | 315          | 263          | 259          | 292          | 321          | 300          | 332          | 373          | 363          | 366          | 410          | 411          | 376          | 336          | 327          | 364          | 447          | 475          |
| Export crops  | AB         | 138          | 31           | 26           | 37           | 44           | 24           | 22           | 34           | 34           | 27           | 23           | 37           | 39           | 28           | 24           | 41           | 40           | 36           | 42           | 65           |
| Livestock & livestock products                              | AC         | 186          | 50           | 52           | 54           | 56           | 58           | 61           | 66           | 69           | 71           | 77           | 81           | 84           | 83           | 90           | 92           | 95           | 103          | 110          | 119          |
| Forestry  | AD         | 378          | 114          | 126          | 131          | 133          | 132          | 136          | 138          | 139          | 145          | 144          | 150          | 138          | 158          | 163          | 163          | 164          | 194          | 204          | 199          |
| Fishing   | AE         | 29           | 9            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 9            | 9            | 9            | 5            | 8            | 10           | 9            | 10           | 11           | 11           | 12           | 13           | 14           |
| <b>INDUSTRY</b>   | <b>B-F</b> | <b>1,330</b> | <b>334</b>   | <b>351</b>   | <b>373</b>   | <b>383</b>   | <b>394</b>   | <b>443</b>   | <b>446</b>   | <b>473</b>   | <b>432</b>   | <b>401</b>   | <b>469</b>   | <b>490</b>   | <b>504</b>   | <b>503</b>   | <b>595</b>   | <b>624</b>   | <b>663</b>   | <b>672</b>   | <b>751</b>   |
| Mining & quarrying  | B          | 165          | 32           | 46           | 56           | 51           | 46           | 38           | 30           | 21           | 31           | 24           | 33           | 33           | 43           | 63           | 89           | 112          | 102          | 110          | 90           |
| <b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>                                  | <b>C</b>   | <b>591</b>   | <b>156</b>   | <b>161</b>   | <b>157</b>   | <b>159</b>   | <b>168</b>   | <b>198</b>   | <b>199</b>   | <b>214</b>   | <b>198</b>   | <b>197</b>   | <b>223</b>   | <b>222</b>   | <b>242</b>   | <b>246</b>   | <b>257</b>   | <b>259</b>   | <b>287</b>   | <b>331</b>   | <b>348</b>   |
| <i>Of which: Food</i>                                       | <i>CA</i>  | <i>210</i>   | <i>51</i>    | <i>52</i>    | <i>38</i>    | <i>45</i>    | <i>52</i>    | <i>66</i>    | <i>63</i>    | <i>75</i>    | <i>67</i>    | <i>81</i>    | <i>68</i>    | <i>67</i>    | <i>91</i>    | <i>83</i>    | <i>81</i>    | <i>87</i>    | <i>112</i>   | <i>139</i>   | <i>138</i>   |
| <i>Beverages &amp; tobacco</i>                              | <i>CB</i>  | <i>159</i>   | <i>42</i>    | <i>43</i>    | <i>46</i>    | <i>44</i>    | <i>43</i>    | <i>49</i>    | <i>48</i>    | <i>50</i>    | <i>51</i>    | <i>46</i>    | <i>53</i>    | <i>53</i>    | <i>57</i>    | <i>57</i>    | <i>62</i>    | <i>65</i>    | <i>67</i>    | <i>68</i>    | <i>76</i>    |
| <i>Textiles, clothing &amp; leather goods</i>               | <i>CC</i>  | <i>34</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>16</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>19</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>22</i>    | <i>23</i>    | <i>22</i>    | <i>25</i>    | <i>24</i>    | <i>25</i>    | <i>25</i>    | <i>27</i>    | <i>26</i>    | <i>26</i>    |
| <i>Wood &amp; paper; printing</i>                           | <i>CD</i>  | <i>26</i>    | <i>7</i>     | <i>6</i>     | <i>7</i>     | <i>8</i>     | <i>8</i>     | <i>9</i>     | <i>8</i>     | <i>8</i>     | <i>7</i>     | <i>7</i>     | <i>8</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>9</i>     | <i>9</i>     |
| <i>Chemicals, rubber &amp; plastic products</i>             | <i>CE</i>  | <i>34</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>11</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>16</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>16</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>25</i>    | <i>22</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>22</i>    | <i>30</i>    | <i>32</i>    |
| <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>                        | <i>CF</i>  | <i>34</i>    | <i>8</i>     | <i>6</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>13</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>8</i>     | <i>18</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>21</i>    |
| <i>Metal products, machinery &amp; equipment</i>            | <i>CG</i>  | <i>32</i>    | <i>8</i>     | <i>11</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>9</i>     | <i>16</i>    | <i>16</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>16</i>    |
| <i>Furniture &amp; other manufacturing</i>                  | <i>CH</i>  | <i>61</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>19</i>    | <i>19</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>21</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>23</i>    | <i>23</i>    | <i>24</i>    | <i>25</i>    | <i>25</i>    | <i>27</i>    | <i>27</i>    | <i>28</i>    | <i>29</i>    |
| Electricity   | D          | 84           | 21           | 22           | 23           | 22           | 21           | 23           | 23           | 23           | 22           | 21           | 23           | 25           | 22           | 24           | 24           | 23           | 20           | 18           | 14           |
| Water & waste management                                    | E          | 32           | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 12           | 14           | 14           | 14           | 14           | 14           | 15           | 15           | 15           | 15           | 16           | 16           | 16           | 16           | 16           |
| Construction  | F          | 458          | 116          | 115          | 128          | 142          | 147          | 170          | 180          | 200          | 167          | 144          | 174          | 195          | 181          | 155          | 208          | 214          | 238          | 198          | 283          |
| <b>SERVICES</b>   | <b>G-T</b> | <b>3,684</b> | <b>998</b>   | <b>999</b>   | <b>1,050</b> | <b>1,079</b> | <b>1,060</b> | <b>1,144</b> | <b>1,180</b> | <b>1,190</b> | <b>1,155</b> | <b>976</b>   | <b>1,151</b> | <b>1,194</b> | <b>1,200</b> | <b>1,258</b> | <b>1,327</b> | <b>1,442</b> | <b>1,427</b> | <b>1,536</b> | <b>1,684</b> |
| <b>TRADE &amp; TRANSPORT</b>                                | <b>G-H</b> | <b>992</b>   | <b>287</b>   | <b>283</b>   | <b>318</b>   | <b>331</b>   | <b>317</b>   | <b>331</b>   | <b>383</b>   | <b>380</b>   | <b>362</b>   | <b>271</b>   | <b>372</b>   | <b>392</b>   | <b>383</b>   | <b>400</b>   | <b>436</b>   | <b>492</b>   | <b>480</b>   | <b>550</b>   | <b>596</b>   |
| Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles                      | GA         | 40           | 10           | 11           | 11           | 12           | 12           | 12           | 13           | 13           | 13           | 9            | 19           | 16           | 16           | 17           | 17           | 17           | 18           | 19           | 20           |
| Wholesale & retail trade                                    | GB         | 597          | 172          | 165          | 181          | 188          | 179          | 196          | 210          | 203          | 207          | 165          | 213          | 209          | 218          | 238          | 274          | 309          | 286          | 329          | 372          |
| Transport   | HA         | 355          | 104          | 107          | 126          | 131          | 126          | 122          | 160          | 163          | 142          | 97           | 140          | 167          | 149          | 144          | 144          | 165          | 177          | 201          | 204          |
| <b>OTHER SERVICES</b>                                       | <b>I-T</b> | <b>2,692</b> | <b>712</b>   | <b>716</b>   | <b>732</b>   | <b>748</b>   | <b>743</b>   | <b>814</b>   | <b>798</b>   | <b>810</b>   | <b>793</b>   | <b>705</b>   | <b>780</b>   | <b>802</b>   | <b>817</b>   | <b>858</b>   | <b>892</b>   | <b>950</b>   | <b>947</b>   | <b>986</b>   | <b>1,089</b> |
| Hotels & restaurants  | I          | 140          | 37           | 37           | 41           | 43           | 42           | 41           | 44           | 45           | 37           | 14           | 18           | 23           | 23           | 18           | 29           | 35           | 43           | 54           | 49           |
| Information & communication                                 | J          | 134          | 38           | 37           | 34           | 35           | 40           | 48           | 48           | 50           | 36           | 46           | 56           | 57           | 41           | 59           | 56           | 62           | 43           | 56           | 47           |
| Financial services  | K          | 191          | 50           | 48           | 55           | 52           | 53           | 58           | 52           | 62           | 57           | 52           | 63           | 48           | 63           | 68           | 66           | 84           | 80           | 81           | 100          |
| Real estate activities                                      | L          | 560          | 150          | 149          | 156          | 153          | 159          | 181          | 159          | 150          | 157          | 148          | 163          | 176          | 164          | 165          | 174          | 180          | 179          | 174          | 177          |
| Professional, scientific & technical activities             | M          | 163          | 43           | 45           | 45           | 47           | 48           | 51           | 49           | 56           | 52           | 53           | 55           | 59           | 58           | 64           | 61           | 66           | 65           | 73           | 71           |
| Administrative & support service activities                 | N          | 277          | 71           | 72           | 75           | 73           | 73           | 75           | 81           | 84           | 80           | 76           | 80           | 78           | 78           | 84           | 85           | 87           | 88           | 93           | 102          |
| Public administration & defense; compulsory social security | O          | 446          | 119          | 116          | 125          | 128          | 117          | 128          | 143          | 134          | 141          | 130          | 152          | 140          | 141          | 142          | 157          | 150          | 160          | 154          | 213          |
| Education   | P          | 231          | 58           | 61           | 59           | 61           | 61           | 67           | 63           | 67           | 67           | 23           | 27           | 49           | 79           | 68           | 89           | 91           | 103          | 102          | 135          |
| Human health & social work activities                       | Q          | 160          | 40           | 43           | 34           | 38           | 37           | 45           | 38           | 37           | 51           | 47           | 40           | 46           | 43           | 57           | 41           | 54           | 49           | 53           | 39           |
| Cultural, domestic & other services                         | R-T        | 391          | 105          | 107          | 108          | 117          | 113          | 119          | 120          | 126          | 115          | 117          | 124          | 126          | 126          | 133          | 134          | 141          | 137          | 146          | 155          |
| <b>Taxes less subsidies on products</b>                     |            | <b>654</b>   | <b>170</b>   | <b>179</b>   | <b>165</b>   | <b>178</b>   | <b>186</b>   | <b>212</b>   | <b>183</b>   | <b>208</b>   | <b>197</b>   | <b>186</b>   | <b>191</b>   | <b>207</b>   | <b>194</b>   | <b>243</b>   | <b>193</b>   | <b>228</b>   | <b>226</b>   | <b>255</b>   | <b>276</b>   |

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda  
December 19, 2022

**Table 1A**  
**Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity**  
**Shares at current prices**  
*(Percentages)*

| Activity description  | ISIC4      | 2017        | 2018 Q1     | 2018 Q2     | 2018 Q3     | 2018 Q4     | 2019 Q1     | 2019 Q2     | 2019 Q3     | 2019 Q4     | 2020 Q1     | 2020 Q2     | 2020 Q3     | 2020 Q4     | 2021 Q1     | 2021 Q2     | 2021 Q3     | 2021 Q4     | 2022 Q1     | 2022 Q2     | 2022 Q3     |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| <b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>                         |            | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> | <b>100%</b> |
| <b>AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY &amp; FISHING</b>                  | <b>A</b>   | <b>26%</b>  | <b>26%</b>  | <b>26%</b>  | <b>24%</b>  | <b>23%</b>  | <b>24%</b>  | <b>23%</b>  | <b>23%</b>  | <b>24%</b>  | <b>26%</b>  | <b>28%</b>  | <b>26%</b>  | <b>27%</b>  | <b>27%</b>  | <b>25%</b>  | <b>23%</b>  | <b>22%</b>  | <b>23%</b>  | <b>25%</b>  | <b>24%</b>  |
| Food crops  | AA         | 17%         | 16%         | 15%         | 13%         | 12%         | 14%         | 14%         | 13%         | 14%         | 16%         | 17%         | 15%         | 16%         | 16%         | 14%         | 12%         | 11%         | 12%         | 14%         | 13%         |
| Export crops  | AB         | 2%          | 2%          | 1%          | 2%          | 2%          | 1%          | 1%          | 2%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 2%          | 2%          | 1%          | 2%          | 1%          | 2%          | 1%          | 1%          | 2%          |
| Livestock & livestock products                              | AC         | 2%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 4%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          |
| Forestry  | AD         | 5%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 7%          | 6%          | 5%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          |
| Fishing   | AE         | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          |
| <b>INDUSTRY</b>   | <b>B-F</b> | <b>17%</b>  | <b>17%</b>  | <b>17%</b>  | <b>18%</b>  | <b>18%</b>  | <b>18%</b>  | <b>19%</b>  | <b>19%</b>  | <b>19%</b>  | <b>18%</b>  | <b>18%</b>  | <b>19%</b>  | <b>19%</b>  | <b>20%</b>  | <b>19%</b>  | <b>22%</b>  | <b>21%</b>  | <b>22%</b>  | <b>21%</b>  | <b>21%</b>  |
| Mining & quarrying  | B          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 3%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 2%          | 2%          | 3%          | 4%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          |
| <b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>                                  | <b>C</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>7%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>10%</b>  | <b>10%</b>  | <b>10%</b>  |
| <i>Of which: Food</i>                                       | <i>CA</i>  | <i>3%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>4%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>4%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>3%</i>   | <i>4%</i>   | <i>4%</i>   | <i>4%</i>   |
| <i>Beverages &amp; tobacco</i>                              | <i>CB</i>  | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   |
| <i>Textiles, clothing &amp; leather goods</i>               | <i>CC</i>  | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   |
| <i>Wood &amp; paper; printing</i>                           | <i>CD</i>  | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   |
| <i>Chemicals, rubber &amp; plastic products</i>             | <i>CE</i>  | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   |
| <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>                        | <i>CF</i>  | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   |
| <i>Metal products, machinery &amp; equipment</i>            | <i>CG</i>  | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   |
| <i>Furniture &amp; other manufacturing</i>                  | <i>CH</i>  | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   |
| Electricity   | D          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 0%          |
| Water & waste management                                    | E          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 0%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 0%          |
| Construction  | F          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 7%          | 7%          | 7%          | 8%          | 8%          | 7%          | 7%          | 7%          | 8%          | 7%          | 6%          | 8%          | 7%          | 8%          | 6%          | 8%          |
| <b>SERVICES</b>   | <b>G-T</b> | <b>48%</b>  | <b>49%</b>  | <b>49%</b>  | <b>51%</b>  | <b>50%</b>  | <b>49%</b>  | <b>49%</b>  | <b>50%</b>  | <b>49%</b>  | <b>48%</b>  | <b>45%</b>  | <b>47%</b>  | <b>46%</b>  | <b>47%</b>  | <b>48%</b>  | <b>49%</b>  | <b>47%</b>  | <b>47%</b>  | <b>47%</b>  | <b>47%</b>  |
| <b>TRADE &amp; TRANSPORT</b>                                | <b>G-H</b> | <b>13%</b>  | <b>14%</b>  | <b>14%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>16%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>14%</b>  | <b>16%</b>  | <b>16%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>13%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>16%</b>  | <b>17%</b>  | <b>16%</b>  | <b>17%</b>  | <b>17%</b>  | <b>17%</b>  |
| Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles                      | GA         | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 0%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          |
| Wholesale & retail trade                                    | GB         | 8%          | 9%          | 8%          | 9%          | 9%          | 8%          | 8%          | 9%          | 8%          | 9%          | 8%          | 9%          | 8%          | 8%          | 9%          | 10%         | 11%         | 9%          | 10%         | 10%         |
| Transport   | HA         | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 5%          | 7%          | 7%          | 6%          | 5%          | 6%          | 7%          | 6%          | 5%          | 5%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          |
| <b>OTHER SERVICES</b>                                       | <b>I-T</b> | <b>35%</b>  | <b>35%</b>  | <b>35%</b>  | <b>35%</b>  | <b>35%</b>  | <b>35%</b>  | <b>35%</b>  | <b>34%</b>  | <b>33%</b>  | <b>33%</b>  | <b>32%</b>  | <b>32%</b>  | <b>31%</b>  | <b>32%</b>  | <b>32%</b>  | <b>32%</b>  | <b>32%</b>  | <b>31%</b>  | <b>30%</b>  | <b>30%</b>  |
| Hotels & restaurants  | I          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 1%          | 2%          | 1%          |
| Information & communication                                 | J          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 1%          | 1%          |
| Financial services  | K          | 3%          | 3%          | 2%          | 3%          | 2%          | 3%          | 3%          | 2%          | 3%          | 2%          | 2%          | 3%          | 2%          | 2%          | 3%          | 2%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          |
| Real estate activities                                      | L          | 7%          | 7%          | 7%          | 8%          | 7%          | 7%          | 8%          | 7%          | 6%          | 7%          | 7%          | 7%          | 7%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 5%          | 5%          |
| Professional, scientific & technical activities             | M          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          |
| Administrative & support service activities                 | N          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 4%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          |
| Public administration & defense; compulsory social security | O          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 6%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 6%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 6%          |
| Education   | P          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 1%          | 1%          | 2%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 4%          |
| Human health & social work activities                       | Q          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 2%          | 1%          |
| Cultural, domestic & other services                         | R-T        | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 6%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 5%          | 4%          |
| <b>Taxes less subsidies on products</b>                     | <b>0</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>7%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   |

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda  
December 19, 2022

**Table 2**  
**Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity**  
**At constant 2017 prices**  
*(in billion Frw)*

| Activity description  | ISIC4      | 2017         | 2018 Q1      | 2018 Q2      | 2018 Q3      | 2018 Q4      | 2019 Q1      | 2019 Q2      | 2019 Q3      | 2019 Q4      | 2020 Q1      | 2020 Q2      | 2020 Q3      | 2020 Q4      | 2021 Q1      | 2021 Q2      | 2021 Q3      | 2021 Q4      | 2022 Q1      | 2022 Q2      | 2022 Q3      |
|---|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>                         |            | <b>7,694</b> | <b>2,044</b> | <b>2,053</b> | <b>2,094</b> | <b>2,164</b> | <b>2,170</b> | <b>2,306</b> | <b>2,322</b> | <b>2,347</b> | <b>2,249</b> | <b>2,019</b> | <b>2,238</b> | <b>2,331</b> | <b>2,329</b> | <b>2,435</b> | <b>2,464</b> | <b>2,572</b> | <b>2,513</b> | <b>2,616</b> | <b>2,709</b> |
| <b>AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY &amp; FISHING</b>                  | <b>A</b>   | <b>2,027</b> | <b>546</b>   | <b>543</b>   | <b>526</b>   | <b>537</b>   | <b>568</b>   | <b>570</b>   | <b>561</b>   | <b>561</b>   | <b>565</b>   | <b>561</b>   | <b>573</b>   | <b>579</b>   | <b>603</b>   | <b>602</b>   | <b>609</b>   | <b>609</b>   | <b>607</b>   | <b>614</b>   | <b>618</b>   |
| Food crops  | AA         | 1,297        | 359          | 359          | 328          | 328          | 372          | 372          | 342          | 342          | 365          | 365          | 351          | 351          | 391          | 391          | 374          | 374          | 386          | 386          | 372          |
| Export crops  | AB         | 138          | 34           | 28           | 39           | 47           | 32           | 30           | 48           | 45           | 27           | 25           | 44           | 45           | 28           | 24           | 45           | 42           | 24           | 28           | 44           |
| Livestock & livestock products                              | AC         | 186          | 49           | 51           | 52           | 54           | 55           | 56           | 58           | 59           | 59           | 61           | 63           | 65           | 65           | 66           | 68           | 69           | 71           | 73           | 73           |
| Forestry  | AD         | 378          | 97           | 98           | 99           | 101          | 102          | 104          | 105          | 106          | 106          | 107          | 109          | 111          | 112          | 113          | 115          | 116          | 117          | 118          | 120          |
| Fishing   | AE         | 29           | 7            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 4            | 6            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            |
| <b>INDUSTRY</b>   | <b>B-F</b> | <b>1,330</b> | <b>337</b>   | <b>352</b>   | <b>369</b>   | <b>387</b>   | <b>387</b>   | <b>428</b>   | <b>429</b>   | <b>443</b>   | <b>395</b>   | <b>347</b>   | <b>422</b>   | <b>451</b>   | <b>433</b>   | <b>451</b>   | <b>472</b>   | <b>475</b>   | <b>476</b>   | <b>479</b>   | <b>466</b>   |
| Mining & quarrying  | B          | 165          | 35           | 40           | 46           | 49           | 41           | 46           | 40           | 43           | 30           | 22           | 30           | 35           | 31           | 41           | 39           | 37           | 36           | 44           | 41           |
| <b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>                                  | <b>C</b>   | <b>591</b>   | <b>162</b>   | <b>170</b>   | <b>166</b>   | <b>173</b>   | <b>173</b>   | <b>196</b>   | <b>188</b>   | <b>189</b>   | <b>183</b>   | <b>172</b>   | <b>200</b>   | <b>207</b>   | <b>198</b>   | <b>211</b>   | <b>214</b>   | <b>220</b>   | <b>220</b>   | <b>231</b>   | <b>234</b>   |
| <i>Of which: Food</i>                                       | <i>CA</i>  | <i>210</i>   | <i>62</i>    | <i>65</i>    | <i>51</i>    | <i>60</i>    | <i>61</i>    | <i>68</i>    | <i>58</i>    | <i>61</i>    | <i>68</i>    | <i>68</i>    | <i>63</i>    | <i>67</i>    | <i>73</i>    | <i>75</i>    | <i>66</i>    | <i>70</i>    | <i>77</i>    | <i>81</i>    | <i>74</i>    |
| <i>Beverages &amp; tobacco</i>                              | <i>CB</i>  | <i>159</i>   | <i>39</i>    | <i>40</i>    | <i>45</i>    | <i>42</i>    | <i>42</i>    | <i>47</i>    | <i>48</i>    | <i>46</i>    | <i>44</i>    | <i>41</i>    | <i>50</i>    | <i>50</i>    | <i>46</i>    | <i>45</i>    | <i>52</i>    | <i>54</i>    | <i>52</i>    | <i>51</i>    | <i>57</i>    |
| <i>Textiles, clothing &amp; leather goods</i>               | <i>CC</i>  | <i>34</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>19</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>16</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>21</i>    | <i>22</i>    |
| <i>Wood &amp; paper; printing</i>                           | <i>CD</i>  | <i>26</i>    | <i>7</i>     | <i>7</i>     | <i>7</i>     | <i>8</i>     | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>9</i>     | <i>8</i>     | <i>7</i>     | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>12</i>    |
| <i>Chemicals, rubber &amp; plastic products</i>             | <i>CE</i>  | <i>34</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>16</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>19</i>    | <i>18</i>    |
| <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>                        | <i>CF</i>  | <i>34</i>    | <i>8</i>     | <i>7</i>     | <i>11</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>13</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>15</i>    |
| <i>Metal products, machinery &amp; equipment</i>            | <i>CG</i>  | <i>32</i>    | <i>8</i>     | <i>11</i>    | <i>11</i>    | <i>9</i>     | <i>10</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>16</i>    | <i>16</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>14</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>12</i>    | <i>15</i>    | <i>15</i>    |
| <i>Furniture &amp; other manufacturing</i>                  | <i>CH</i>  | <i>61</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>18</i>    | <i>17</i>    | <i>10</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>21</i>    | <i>21</i>    | <i>21</i>    | <i>20</i>    | <i>21</i>    | <i>21</i>    |
| Electricity   | D          | 84           | 22           | 22           | 24           | 24           | 24           | 24           | 25           | 25           | 24           | 23           | 26           | 27           | 25           | 28           | 29           | 30           | 30           | 32           | 33           |
| Water & waste management                                    | E          | 32           | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 8            | 9            | 9            | 9            | 9            | 9            | 9            | 9            | 9            | 9            |
| Construction  | F          | 458          | 110          | 112          | 125          | 134          | 141          | 153          | 167          | 178          | 149          | 122          | 157          | 173          | 170          | 162          | 181          | 180          | 181          | 162          | 149          |
| <b>SERVICES</b>   | <b>G-T</b> | <b>3,684</b> | <b>986</b>   | <b>984</b>   | <b>1,023</b> | <b>1,050</b> | <b>1,025</b> | <b>1,092</b> | <b>1,129</b> | <b>1,131</b> | <b>1,083</b> | <b>914</b>   | <b>1,045</b> | <b>1,093</b> | <b>1,079</b> | <b>1,133</b> | <b>1,164</b> | <b>1,251</b> | <b>1,195</b> | <b>1,268</b> | <b>1,356</b> |
| <b>TRADE &amp; TRANSPORT</b>                                | <b>G-H</b> | <b>992</b>   | <b>284</b>   | <b>277</b>   | <b>299</b>   | <b>312</b>   | <b>301</b>   | <b>329</b>   | <b>357</b>   | <b>352</b>   | <b>322</b>   | <b>233</b>   | <b>315</b>   | <b>327</b>   | <b>310</b>   | <b>328</b>   | <b>343</b>   | <b>379</b>   | <b>343</b>   | <b>391</b>   | <b>414</b>   |
| Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles                      | GA         | 40           | 10           | 11           | 11           | 11           | 11           | 11           | 12           | 12           | 11           | 6            | 13           | 14           | 14           | 15           | 15           | 16           | 16           | 16           | 16           |
| Wholesale & retail trade                                    | GB         | 597          | 175          | 166          | 176          | 189          | 183          | 205          | 214          | 215          | 203          | 161          | 214          | 211          | 202          | 215          | 222          | 242          | 216          | 251          | 265          |
| Transport   | HA         | 355          | 99           | 101          | 112          | 112          | 107          | 112          | 132          | 126          | 108          | 66           | 89           | 102          | 93           | 98           | 106          | 121          | 111          | 125          | 133          |
| <b>OTHER SERVICES</b>                                       | <b>I-T</b> | <b>2,692</b> | <b>702</b>   | <b>706</b>   | <b>724</b>   | <b>738</b>   | <b>724</b>   | <b>764</b>   | <b>772</b>   | <b>778</b>   | <b>761</b>   | <b>681</b>   | <b>730</b>   | <b>766</b>   | <b>770</b>   | <b>805</b>   | <b>822</b>   | <b>873</b>   | <b>853</b>   | <b>877</b>   | <b>942</b>   |
| Hotels & restaurants  | I          | 140          | 36           | 37           | 38           | 39           | 39           | 40           | 43           | 44           | 40           | 15           | 19           | 24           | 26           | 20           | 31           | 41           | 47           | 58           | 60           |
| Information & communication                                 | J          | 134          | 34           | 37           | 41           | 40           | 35           | 41           | 41           | 51           | 47           | 54           | 58           | 56           | 55           | 70           | 67           | 65           | 64           | 75           | 89           |
| Financial services  | K          | 191          | 52           | 52           | 54           | 52           | 55           | 57           | 56           | 59           | 52           | 52           | 55           | 63           | 58           | 62           | 61           | 82           | 65           | 69           | 65           |
| Real estate activities                                      | L          | 560          | 145          | 145          | 149          | 148          | 151          | 159          | 151          | 148          | 151          | 147          | 154          | 159          | 155          | 157          | 161          | 163          | 163          | 160          | 161          |
| Professional, scientific & technical activities             | M          | 163          | 43           | 44           | 45           | 47           | 48           | 50           | 48           | 52           | 47           | 47           | 49           | 52           | 52           | 56           | 54           | 58           | 55           | 57           | 54           |
| Administrative & support service activities                 | N          | 277          | 71           | 71           | 74           | 73           | 73           | 73           | 78           | 78           | 73           | 68           | 70           | 70           | 70           | 75           | 76           | 77           | 75           | 74           | 78           |
| Public administration & defense; compulsory social security | O          | 446          | 117          | 113          | 122          | 125          | 113          | 123          | 137          | 127          | 130          | 119          | 138          | 128          | 128          | 129          | 139          | 132          | 136          | 127          | 168          |
| Education   | P          | 231          | 60           | 60           | 60           | 60           | 61           | 61           | 61           | 61           | 59           | 20           | 26           | 47           | 63           | 55           | 63           | 63           | 64           | 63           | 79           |
| Human health & social work activities                       | Q          | 160          | 41           | 44           | 36           | 39           | 39           | 46           | 41           | 39           | 52           | 48           | 43           | 48           | 45           | 59           | 46           | 58           | 55           | 62           | 52           |
| Cultural, domestic & other services                         | R-T        | 391          | 102          | 104          | 106          | 114          | 111          | 114          | 117          | 120          | 110          | 110          | 118          | 118          | 117          | 124          | 125          | 133          | 128          | 132          | 136          |
| <b>Taxes less subsidies on products</b>                     |            | <b>654</b>   | <b>175</b>   | <b>174</b>   | <b>176</b>   | <b>190</b>   | <b>189</b>   | <b>216</b>   | <b>205</b>   | <b>213</b>   | <b>207</b>   | <b>197</b>   | <b>197</b>   | <b>209</b>   | <b>213</b>   | <b>249</b>   | <b>219</b>   | <b>237</b>   | <b>235</b>   | <b>255</b>   | <b>269</b>   |

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda  
December 19, 2022

**Table 2A**  
**Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity**  
**Growth rates at constant 2017 prices**  
*(Percentage change from the previous year)*

| Activity description  | ISIC4      | 2018 Q1     | 2018 Q2     | 2018 Q3     | 2018 Q4     | 2019 Q1     | 2019 Q2      | 2019 Q3      | 2019 Q4     | 2020 Q1     | 2020 Q2       | 2020 Q3      | 2020 Q4      | 2021 Q1     | 2021 Q2      | 2021 Q3      | 2021 Q4      | 2022 Q1     | 2022 Q2     | 2022 Q3      |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>                         |            | <b>9.8%</b> | <b>7.8%</b> | <b>7.1%</b> | <b>9.6%</b> | <b>6.2%</b> | <b>12.3%</b> | <b>10.9%</b> | <b>8.4%</b> | <b>3.7%</b> | <b>-12.4%</b> | <b>-3.6%</b> | <b>-0.6%</b> | <b>3.5%</b> | <b>20.6%</b> | <b>10.1%</b> | <b>10.3%</b> | <b>7.9%</b> | <b>7.5%</b> | <b>10.0%</b> |
| <b>AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY &amp; FISHING</b>                  | <b>A</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>7%</b>   | <b>5%</b>   | <b>4%</b>   | <b>4%</b>   | <b>5%</b>    | <b>7%</b>    | <b>4%</b>   | <b>-1%</b>  | <b>-2%</b>    | <b>2%</b>    | <b>3%</b>    | <b>7%</b>   | <b>7%</b>    | <b>6%</b>    | <b>5%</b>    | <b>1%</b>   | <b>2%</b>   | <b>1%</b>    |
| Food crops  | AA         | 8%          | 8%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%           | 4%           | 4%          | 4%          | -2%           | -2%          | 3%           | 3%          | 7%           | 7%           | 6%           | 6%          | -1%         | -1%          |
| Export crops  | AB         | 40%         | -1%         | 4%          | -3%         | -7%         | 8%           | 23%          | -4%         | -16%        | -19%          | -8%          | 0%           | 7%          | -2%          | 2%           | -7%          | -14%        | 17%         | -1%          |
| Livestock & livestock products                              | AC         | 10%         | 11%         | 11%         | 11%         | 12%         | 11%          | 11%          | 11%         | 8%          | 8%            | 8%           | 9%           | 9%          | 9%           | 8%           | 7%           | 10%         | 10%         | 8%           |
| Forestry  | AD         | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 5%          | 5%          | 6%           | 6%           | 5%          | 4%          | 3%            | 4%           | 4%           | 5%          | 6%           | 5%           | 5%           | 5%          | 5%          | 4%           |
| Fishing   | AE         | 8%          | 6%          | 5%          | 2%          | 2%          | 3%           | 4%           | 5%          | 5%          | -48%          | -20%         | 1%           | 1%          | 103%         | 30%          | 3%           | 3%          | 3%          | 4%           |
| <b>INDUSTRY</b>   | <b>B-F</b> | <b>4%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>10%</b>  | <b>12%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>21%</b>   | <b>16%</b>   | <b>14%</b>  | <b>2%</b>   | <b>-19%</b>   | <b>-1%</b>   | <b>2%</b>    | <b>10%</b>  | <b>30%</b>   | <b>12%</b>   | <b>5%</b>    | <b>10%</b>  | <b>6%</b>   | <b>-1%</b>   |
| Mining & quarrying  | B          | -3%         | 8%          | 6%          | 2%          | 16%         | 15%          | -13%         | -12%        | -26%        | -53%          | -24%         | -19%         | 3%          | 87%          | 30%          | 6%           | 16%         | 9%          | 5%           |
| <b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>                                  | <b>C</b>   | <b>12%</b>  | <b>14%</b>  | <b>14%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>7%</b>   | <b>16%</b>   | <b>13%</b>   | <b>9%</b>   | <b>6%</b>   | <b>-13%</b>   | <b>6%</b>    | <b>10%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>23%</b>   | <b>7%</b>    | <b>6%</b>    | <b>11%</b>  | <b>10%</b>  | <b>9%</b>    |
| <i>Of which: Food</i>                                       | <i>CA</i>  | <i>17%</i>  | <i>24%</i>  | <i>1%</i>   | <i>9%</i>   | <i>-1%</i>  | <i>4%</i>    | <i>15%</i>   | <i>2%</i>   | <i>11%</i>  | <i>0%</i>     | <i>8%</i>    | <i>10%</i>   | <i>7%</i>   | <i>11%</i>   | <i>6%</i>    | <i>5%</i>    | <i>6%</i>   | <i>8%</i>   | <i>11%</i>   |
| <i>Beverages &amp; tobacco</i>                              | <i>CB</i>  | <i>-7%</i>  | <i>-2%</i>  | <i>13%</i>  | <i>13%</i>  | <i>8%</i>   | <i>19%</i>   | <i>8%</i>    | <i>9%</i>   | <i>6%</i>   | <i>-13%</i>   | <i>4%</i>    | <i>8%</i>    | <i>4%</i>   | <i>9%</i>    | <i>3%</i>    | <i>8%</i>    | <i>12%</i>  | <i>14%</i>  | <i>9%</i>    |
| <i>Textiles, clothing &amp; leather goods</i>               | <i>CC</i>  | <i>56%</i>  | <i>42%</i>  | <i>68%</i>  | <i>74%</i>  | <i>9%</i>   | <i>12%</i>   | <i>21%</i>   | <i>30%</i>  | <i>11%</i>  | <i>-13%</i>   | <i>-5%</i>   | <i>-8%</i>   | <i>-2%</i>  | <i>38%</i>   | <i>12%</i>   | <i>18%</i>   | <i>22%</i>  | <i>18%</i>  | <i>24%</i>   |
| <i>Wood &amp; paper; printing</i>                           | <i>CD</i>  | <i>12%</i>  | <i>6%</i>   | <i>16%</i>  | <i>17%</i>  | <i>24%</i>  | <i>47%</i>   | <i>27%</i>   | <i>12%</i>  | <i>-11%</i> | <i>-27%</i>   | <i>-1%</i>   | <i>5%</i>    | <i>17%</i>  | <i>33%</i>   | <i>17%</i>   | <i>11%</i>   | <i>20%</i>  | <i>10%</i>  | <i>8%</i>    |
| <i>Chemicals, rubber &amp; plastic products</i>             | <i>CE</i>  | <i>25%</i>  | <i>14%</i>  | <i>17%</i>  | <i>20%</i>  | <i>24%</i>  | <i>44%</i>   | <i>34%</i>   | <i>24%</i>  | <i>5%</i>   | <i>-9%</i>    | <i>-3%</i>   | <i>13%</i>   | <i>20%</i>  | <i>39%</i>   | <i>17%</i>   | <i>17%</i>   | <i>19%</i>  | <i>7%</i>   | <i>21%</i>   |
| <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>                        | <i>CF</i>  | <i>0%</i>   | <i>-13%</i> | <i>28%</i>  | <i>22%</i>  | <i>31%</i>  | <i>55%</i>   | <i>5%</i>    | <i>1%</i>   | <i>-6%</i>  | <i>-14%</i>   | <i>6%</i>    | <i>11%</i>   | <i>-3%</i>  | <i>4%</i>    | <i>32%</i>   | <i>9%</i>    | <i>36%</i>  | <i>21%</i>  | <i>-8%</i>   |
| <i>Metal products, machinery &amp; equipment</i>            | <i>CG</i>  | <i>8%</i>   | <i>31%</i>  | <i>36%</i>  | <i>14%</i>  | <i>19%</i>  | <i>28%</i>   | <i>11%</i>   | <i>23%</i>  | <i>-2%</i>  | <i>-31%</i>   | <i>31%</i>   | <i>39%</i>   | <i>29%</i>  | <i>47%</i>   | <i>-11%</i>  | <i>-22%</i>  | <i>2%</i>   | <i>6%</i>   | <i>6%</i>    |
| <i>Furniture &amp; other manufacturing</i>                  | <i>CH</i>  | <i>23%</i>  | <i>12%</i>  | <i>9%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>   | <i>2%</i>    | <i>2%</i>    | <i>6%</i>   | <i>0%</i>   | <i>-42%</i>   | <i>14%</i>   | <i>13%</i>   | <i>16%</i>  | <i>111%</i>  | <i>5%</i>    | <i>2%</i>    | <i>-1%</i>  | <i>1%</i>   | <i>1%</i>    |
| Electricity   | D          | 11%         | 9%          | 11%         | 8%          | 8%          | 9%           | 6%           | 6%          | 4%          | -6%           | 2%           | 8%           | 2%          | 23%          | 12%          | 11%          | 21%         | 12%         | 13%          |
| Water & waste management                                    | E          | 2%          | 1%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%          | 3%           | 2%           | 1%          | 2%          | 1%            | 3%           | 3%           | 3%          | 4%           | 5%           | 6%           | 5%          | 5%          | 3%           |
| Construction  | F          | -4%         | 1%          | 7%          | 14%         | 28%         | 37%          | 34%          | 33%         | 5%          | -20%          | -6%          | -2%          | 14%         | 33%          | 15%          | 4%           | 6%          | 0%          | -17%         |
| <b>SERVICES</b>   | <b>G-T</b> | <b>12%</b>  | <b>8%</b>   | <b>7%</b>   | <b>12%</b>  | <b>4%</b>   | <b>11%</b>   | <b>10%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>6%</b>   | <b>-16%</b>   | <b>-7%</b>   | <b>-3%</b>   | <b>0%</b>   | <b>24%</b>   | <b>11%</b>   | <b>15%</b>   | <b>11%</b>  | <b>12%</b>  | <b>17%</b>   |
| <b>TRADE &amp; TRANSPORT</b>                                | <b>G-H</b> | <b>26%</b>  | <b>13%</b>  | <b>15%</b>  | <b>20%</b>  | <b>6%</b>   | <b>18%</b>   | <b>19%</b>   | <b>13%</b>  | <b>7%</b>   | <b>-29%</b>   | <b>-12%</b>  | <b>-7%</b>   | <b>-4%</b>  | <b>41%</b>   | <b>9%</b>    | <b>16%</b>   | <b>11%</b>  | <b>19%</b>  | <b>21%</b>   |
| Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles                      | GA         | 6%          | 7%          | 6%          | 7%          | 6%          | 6%           | 7%           | 9%          | 1%          | -43%          | 14%          | 15%          | 29%         | 132%         | 16%          | 13%          | 9%          | 5%          | 3%           |
| Wholesale & retail trade                                    | GB         | 27%         | 12%         | 14%         | 21%         | 5%          | 24%          | 21%          | 14%         | 11%         | -22%          | 0%           | -2%          | 0%          | 34%          | 4%           | 15%          | 7%          | 17%         | 20%          |
| Transport   | HA         | 26%         | 15%         | 18%         | 20%         | 8%          | 11%          | 18%          | 12%         | 0%          | -41%          | -33%         | -19%         | -14%        | 48%          | 19%          | 19%          | 19%         | 27%         | 26%          |
| <b>OTHER SERVICES</b>                                       | <b>I-T</b> | <b>8%</b>   | <b>6%</b>   | <b>5%</b>   | <b>8%</b>   | <b>3%</b>   | <b>8%</b>    | <b>7%</b>    | <b>5%</b>   | <b>5%</b>   | <b>-11%</b>   | <b>-5%</b>   | <b>-2%</b>   | <b>1%</b>   | <b>18%</b>   | <b>13%</b>   | <b>14%</b>   | <b>11%</b>  | <b>9%</b>   | <b>15%</b>   |
| Hotels & restaurants  | I          | 1%          | 8%          | 11%         | 10%         | 7%          | 9%           | 11%          | 12%         | 3%          | -62%          | -55%         | -44%         | -34%        | 34%          | 62%          | 69%          | 80%         | 193%        | 90%          |
| Information & communication                                 | J          | 18%         | 15%         | 17%         | 8%          | 2%          | 9%           | -1%          | 25%         | 34%         | 33%           | 43%          | 12%          | 18%         | 28%          | 14%          | 16%          | 17%         | 8%          | 34%          |
| Financial services  | K          | 15%         | 11%         | 9%          | 6%          | 6%          | 10%          | 5%           | 13%         | -5%         | -8%           | -3%          | 6%           | 10%         | 19%          | 11%          | 30%          | 13%         | 10%         | 8%           |
| Real estate activities                                      | L          | 3%          | 6%          | 5%          | 5%          | 4%          | 10%          | 2%           | 0%          | 0%          | -7%           | 1%           | 8%           | 3%          | 6%           | 5%           | 2%           | 5%          | 2%          | 0%           |
| Professional, scientific & technical activities             | M          | 13%         | 7%          | 10%         | 8%          | 11%         | 13%          | 6%           | 9%          | -1%         | -6%           | 2%           | 1%           | 10%         | 20%          | 11%          | 12%          | 5%          | 2%          | 0%           |
| Administrative & support service activities                 | N          | 6%          | 4%          | 5%          | 2%          | 2%          | 3%           | 6%           | 7%          | 1%          | -8%           | -9%          | -11%         | -4%         | 10%          | 7%           | 9%           | 6%          | -1%         | 3%           |
| Public administration & defense; compulsory social security | O          | 12%         | 2%          | -4%         | 21%         | -3%         | 9%           | 12%          | 1%          | 14%         | -3%           | 1%           | 0%           | -2%         | 8%           | 1%           | 3%           | 7%          | -1%         | 21%          |
| Education   | P          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 4%          | 2%          | 2%           | 2%           | 2%          | -3%         | -67%          | -57%         | -23%         | 5%          | 168%         | 140%         | 33%          | 2%          | 14%         | 26%          |
| Human health & social work activities                       | Q          | 5%          | 2%          | -3%         | -5%         | -4%         | 5%           | 14%          | -1%         | 32%         | 5%            | 6%           | 24%          | -12%        | 22%          | 6%           | 21%          | 22%         | 4%          | 13%          |
| Cultural, domestic & other services                         | R-T        | 7%          | 9%          | 7%          | 14%         | 8%          | 9%           | 10%          | 5%          | -1%         | -4%           | 1%           | -2%          | 6%          | 13%          | 6%           | 13%          | 9%          | 7%          | 9%           |
| <b>Taxes less subsidies on products</b>                     |            | <b>10%</b>  | <b>9%</b>   | <b>7%</b>   | <b>11%</b>  | <b>9%</b>   | <b>24%</b>   | <b>16%</b>   | <b>12%</b>  | <b>9%</b>   | <b>-9%</b>    | <b>-4%</b>   | <b>-2%</b>   | <b>3%</b>   | <b>27%</b>   | <b>11%</b>   | <b>14%</b>   | <b>10%</b>  | <b>3%</b>   | <b>23%</b>   |

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda  
December 19, 2022

**Table 2B**  
**Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity**  
**Contribution to the growth rates**  
*(Percentage point)*

| Activity description  | ISIC4      | 2018 Q1     | 2018 Q2     | 2018 Q3    | 2018 Q4    | 2019 Q1    | 2019 Q2     | 2019 Q3     | 2019 Q4    | 2020 Q1     | 2020 Q2      | 2020 Q3     | 2020 Q4     | 2021 Q1     | 2021 Q2     | 2021 Q3     | 2021 Q4     | 2022 Q1    | 2022 Q2    | 2022 Q3     |
|---|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| <b>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</b>                         |            | <b>9.8</b>  | <b>7.8</b>  | <b>7.1</b> | <b>9.6</b> | <b>6.2</b> | <b>12.3</b> | <b>10.9</b> | <b>8.4</b> | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>-12.4</b> | <b>-3.6</b> | <b>-0.6</b> | <b>3.5</b>  | <b>20.6</b> | <b>10.1</b> | <b>10.3</b> | <b>7.9</b> | <b>7.5</b> | <b>10.0</b> |
| <b>AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY &amp; FISHING</b>                  | <b>A</b>   | <b>2.4</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>1.2</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>1.1</b> | <b>-0.1</b> | <b>-0.4</b>  | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>1.6</b>  | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>0.2</b> | <b>0.5</b> | <b>0.3</b>  |
| Food crops  | AA         | 1.4         | 1.4         | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6        | 0.6         | 0.7         | 0.7        | -0.3        | -0.3         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 1.1         | 1.3         | 1.0         | 1.0         | -0.2       | -0.2       | -0.1        |
| Export crops  | AB         | 0.5         | 0.0         | 0.1        | -0.1       | -0.1       | 0.1         | 0.4         | -0.1       | -0.2        | -0.2         | -0.2        | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | -0.1        | -0.2       | 0.2        | 0.0         |
| Livestock & livestock products                              | AC         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3        | 0.2         | 0.2          | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2         |
| Forestry  | AD         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3        | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3        | 0.2         | 0.1          | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.2         |
| Fishing   | AE         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0         | -0.2         | -0.1        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         |
| <b>INDUSTRY</b>   | <b>B-F</b> | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>1.4</b>  | <b>1.7</b> | <b>2.1</b> | <b>2.4</b> | <b>3.7</b>  | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>2.5</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>-3.5</b>  | <b>-0.3</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.2</b> | <b>-0.2</b> |
| Mining & quarrying  | B          | -0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.3        | 0.3         | -0.3        | -0.3       | -0.5        | -1.1         | -0.4        | -0.3        | 0.0         | 0.9         | 0.4         | 0.1         | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1         |
| <b>TOTAL MANUFACTURING</b>                                  | <b>C</b>   | <b>0.9</b>  | <b>1.1</b>  | <b>1.1</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>0.6</b> | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>0.7</b> | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>-1.1</b>  | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>0.7</b>  | <b>1.9</b>  | <b>0.6</b>  | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>0.8</b>  |
| <i>Of which: Food</i>                                       | <i>CA</i>  | <i>0.5</i>  | <i>0.7</i>  | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.4</i>  | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.3</i>  | <i>0.0</i>   | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.3</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.4</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.2</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>0.3</i>  |
| <i>Beverages &amp; tobacco</i>                              | <i>CB</i>  | <i>-0.2</i> | <i>-0.1</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>0.2</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.4</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.2</i> | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>-0.3</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.2</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>0.2</i>  |
| <i>Textiles, clothing &amp; leather goods</i>               | <i>CC</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.3</i> | <i>0.3</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.2</i> | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>-0.1</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>-0.1</i> | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.2</i>  |
| <i>Wood &amp; paper; printing</i>                           | <i>CD</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>-0.1</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.0</i>  |
| <i>Chemicals, rubber &amp; plastic products</i>             | <i>CE</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>-0.1</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.3</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i>  |
| <i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>                        | <i>CF</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>-0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>-0.1</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>-0.1</i> |
| <i>Metal products, machinery &amp; equipment</i>            | <i>CG</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.2</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>-0.2</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>-0.1</i> | <i>-0.2</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.0</i>  |
| <i>Furniture &amp; other manufacturing</i>                  | <i>CH</i>  | <i>0.2</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i> | <i>-0.3</i> | <i>0.1</i>   | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.1</i>  | <i>0.5</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.0</i> | <i>0.0</i>  |
| Electricity   | D          | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.0         | -0.1         | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.0         | 0.3         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1         |
| Water & waste management                                    | E          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0          | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         |
| Construction  | F          | -0.3        | 0.1         | 0.4        | 0.9        | 1.5        | 2.0         | 2.0         | 2.0        | 0.3         | -1.3         | -0.4        | -0.2        | 1.0         | 2.0         | 1.0         | 0.3         | 0.5        | 0.0        | -1.3        |
| <b>SERVICES</b>   | <b>G-T</b> | <b>5.8</b>  | <b>3.8</b>  | <b>3.6</b> | <b>5.5</b> | <b>1.9</b> | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>5.1</b>  | <b>3.7</b> | <b>2.7</b>  | <b>-7.7</b>  | <b>-3.6</b> | <b>-1.6</b> | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>10.8</b> | <b>5.3</b>  | <b>6.8</b>  | <b>5.0</b> | <b>5.6</b> | <b>7.9</b>  |
| <b>TRADE &amp; TRANSPORT</b>                                | <b>G-H</b> | <b>3.1</b>  | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>0.8</b> | <b>2.5</b>  | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>-4.1</b>  | <b>-1.8</b> | <b>-1.1</b> | <b>-0.6</b> | <b>4.7</b>  | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>2.2</b>  | <b>1.4</b> | <b>2.6</b> | <b>2.9</b>  |
| Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles                      | GA         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0        | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.0        | 0.0         | -0.2         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.4         | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.0         |
| Wholesale & retail trade                                    | GB         | 2.0         | 1.0         | 1.1        | 1.6        | 0.4        | 1.9         | 1.8         | 1.2        | 1.0         | -1.9         | 0.0         | -0.1        | 0.0         | 2.7         | 0.4         | 1.3         | 0.6        | 1.5        | 1.8         |
| Transport   | HA         | 1.1         | 0.7         | 0.9        | 1.0        | 0.4        | 0.5         | 1.0         | 0.6        | 0.0         | -2.0         | -1.8        | -1.0        | -0.7        | 1.6         | 0.8         | 0.8         | 0.8        | 1.1        | 1.1         |
| <b>OTHER SERVICES</b>                                       | <b>I-T</b> | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>2.1</b>  | <b>1.6</b> | <b>2.9</b> | <b>1.1</b> | <b>2.8</b>  | <b>2.3</b>  | <b>1.9</b> | <b>1.7</b>  | <b>-3.6</b>  | <b>-1.8</b> | <b>-0.5</b> | <b>0.4</b>  | <b>6.2</b>  | <b>4.1</b>  | <b>4.6</b>  | <b>3.6</b> | <b>3.0</b> | <b>4.9</b>  |
| Hotels & restaurants  | I          | 0.0         | 0.1         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2         | 0.2         | 0.2        | 0.1         | -1.1         | -1.0        | -0.8        | -0.6        | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.7         | 0.9        | 1.6        | 1.1         |
| Information & communication                                 | J          | 0.3         | 0.3         | 0.3        | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.2         | 0.0         | 0.5        | 0.5         | 0.6          | 0.8         | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.7         | 0.4         | 0.4         | 0.4        | 0.2        | 0.9         |
| Financial services  | K          | 0.4         | 0.3         | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.2        | 0.3         | 0.1         | 0.3        | -0.1        | -0.2         | -0.1        | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.3         | 0.8         | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.2         |
| Real estate activities                                      | L          | 0.3         | 0.4         | 0.4        | 0.3        | 0.3        | 0.7         | 0.1         | 0.0        | 0.0         | -0.5         | 0.1         | 0.5         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.3        | 0.1        | 0.0         |
| Professional, scientific & technical activities             | M          | 0.3         | 0.1         | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.2        | 0.3         | 0.1         | 0.2        | 0.0         | -0.1         | 0.0         | 0.0         | 0.2         | 0.5         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.1        | 0.0        | 0.0         |
| Administrative & support service activities                 | N          | 0.2         | 0.1         | 0.2        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.2        | 0.0         | -0.2         | -0.3        | -0.4        | -0.1        | 0.3         | 0.2         | 0.3         | 0.2        | 0.0        | 0.1         |
| Public administration & defense; compulsory social security | O          | 0.7         | 0.1         | -0.2       | 1.1        | -0.2       | 0.5         | 0.7         | 0.1        | 0.8         | -0.2         | 0.1         | 0.0         | -0.1        | 0.5         | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.4        | 0.0        | 1.2         |
| Education   | P          | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1        | 0.1         | 0.1         | 0.1        | -0.1        | -1.8         | -1.5        | -0.6        | 0.1         | 1.7         | 1.6         | 0.7         | 0.1        | 0.3        | 0.7         |
| Human health & social work activities                       | Q          | 0.1         | 0.0         | -0.1       | -0.1       | -0.1       | 0.1         | 0.2         | 0.0        | 0.6         | 0.1          | 0.1         | 0.4         | -0.3        | 0.5         | 0.1         | 0.4         | 0.4        | 0.1        | 0.2         |
| Cultural, domestic & other services                         | R-T        | 0.4         | 0.5         | 0.4        | 0.7        | 0.4        | 0.5         | 0.5         | 0.3        | 0.0         | -0.2         | 0.0         | -0.1        | 0.3         | 0.7         | 0.3         | 0.7         | 0.5        | 0.3        | 0.5         |
| <b>Taxes less subsidies on products</b>                     | <b>0</b>   | <b>0.9</b>  | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>0.6</b> | <b>1.0</b> | <b>0.7</b> | <b>2.0</b>  | <b>1.3</b>  | <b>1.1</b> | <b>0.8</b>  | <b>-0.8</b>  | <b>-0.3</b> | <b>-0.2</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>2.6</b>  | <b>1.0</b>  | <b>1.2</b>  | <b>0.9</b> | <b>0.3</b> | <b>2.1</b>  |

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda  
December 19, 2022







**Table 4a**  
**Expenditure on GDP**

|  | 2017 | 2018 Q1 | 2018 Q2 | 2018 Q3 | 2018 Q4 | 2019 Q1 | 2019 Q2 | 2019 Q3 | 2019 Q4 | 2020 Q1 | 2020 Q2 | 2020 Q3 | 2020 Q4 | 2021 Q1 | 2021 Q2 | 2021 Q3 | 2021 Q4 | 2022 Q1 | 2022 Q2 | 2022 Q3 |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Percentage of GDP, in current prices</b>  |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                | 100% | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    | 100%    |
| <b>Total final consumption expenditure</b>   | 98%  | 90%     | 91%     | 91%     | 91%     | 92%     | 96%     | 84%     | 94%     | 87%     | 98%     | 86%     | 91%     | 90%     | 89%     | 88%     | 84%     | 91%     | 93%     |         |
| Government                                   | 14%  | 14%     | 16%     | 15%     | 16%     | 19%     | 14%     | 15%     | 17%     | 17%     | 16%     | 16%     | 16%     | 17%     | 18%     | 16%     | 18%     | 16%     | 16%     | 19%     |
| Households and NGOs                          | 84%  | 75%     | 75%     | 75%     | 75%     | 74%     | 82%     | 69%     | 78%     | 69%     | 82%     | 70%     | 74%     | 73%     | 71%     | 72%     | 66%     | 75%     | 74%     |         |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>               | 17%  | 22%     | 22%     | 25%     | 23%     | 22%     | 19%     | 30%     | 24%     | 29%     | 18%     | 29%     | 24%     | 25%     | 27%     | 29%     | 27%     | 28%     | 21%     |         |
| <b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>         | 22%  | 22%     | 23%     | 25%     | 26%     | 28%     | 26%     | 27%     | 26%     | 23%     | 25%     | 27%     | 28%     | 24%     | 27%     | 27%     | 26%     | 23%     | 23%     |         |
| Construction                                 | 14%  | 14%     | 15%     | 16%     | 17%     | 17%     | 18%     | 18%     | 16%     | 15%     | 17%     | 18%     | 17%     | 15%     | 18%     | 18%     | 18%     | 15%     | 16%     |         |
| Other  | 8%   | 8%      | 8%      | 8%      | 9%      | 11%     | 8%      | 9%      | 9%      | 8%      | 9%      | 9%      | 11%     | 9%      | 9%      | 10%     | 8%      | 9%      | 7%      |         |
| <b>Change in inventories</b>                 | -6%  | 0%      | -1%     | 0%      | -3%     | -6%     | -8%     | 3%      | -1%     | 6%      | -7%     | 2%      | -3%     | 0%      | 0%      | 1%      | 1%      | 4%      | -1%     |         |
| <b>Resource balance</b>                      | -15% | -12%    | -12%    | -16%    | -14%    | -14%    | -15%    | -14%    | -18%    | -16%    | -16%    | -15%    | -15%    | -15%    | -16%    | -17%    | -12%    | -18%    | -14%    |         |
| <b>Exports of goods &amp; services</b>       | 20%  | 21%     | 24%     | 21%     | 20%     | 20%     | 24%     | 24%     | 19%     | 15%     | 25%     | 17%     | 16%     | 20%     | 20%     | 22%     | 22%     | 23%     | 23%     |         |
| Goods (fob)                                  | 12%  | 12%     | 12%     | 11%     | 10%     | 11%     | 13%     | 13%     | 12%     | 12%     | 20%     | 13%     | 11%     | 13%     | 14%     | 16%     | 16%     | 17%     | 16%     |         |
| Services                                     | 8%   | 9%      | 12%     | 10%     | 9%      | 9%      | 11%     | 10%     | 7%      | 3%      | 5%      | 5%      | 5%      | 7%      | 5%      | 6%      | 6%      | 7%      | 7%      |         |
| <b>Imports of goods &amp; services</b>       | 34%  | 32%     | 36%     | 36%     | 34%     | 34%     | 39%     | 38%     | 38%     | 31%     | 41%     | 33%     | 31%     | 35%     | 36%     | 39%     | 33%     | 42%     | 37%     |         |
| Goods (fob)                                  | 23%  | 22%     | 24%     | 25%     | 23%     | 25%     | 28%     | 28%     | 29%     | 28%     | 36%     | 29%     | 27%     | 30%     | 29%     | 32%     | 26%     | 34%     | 31%     |         |
| Services                                     | 11%  | 10%     | 12%     | 11%     | 11%     | 9%      | 11%     | 10%     | 8%      | 4%      | 5%      | 4%      | 4%      | 5%      | 6%      | 7%      | 7%      | 7%      | 6%      |         |
| <b>Growth rates, in constant 2017 prices</b> |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product</b>                | 9.8% | 7.8%    | 7.1%    | 9.6%    | 6.2%    | 12.3%   | 10.9%   | 8.4%    | 3.7%    | -12.4%  | -3.6%   | -0.6%   | 3.5%    | 20.6%   | 10.1%   | 10.3%   | 7.9%    | 7.5%    | 10.0%   |         |
| <b>Total final consumption expenditure</b>   | 25%  | 4%      | 4%      | 10%     | -2%     | 17%     | 17%     | -1%     | 6%      | -18%    | -4%     | 2%      | 1%      | 24%     | 3%      | 14%     | 3%      | 10%     | 17%     |         |
| Government                                   | 4%   | 3%      | 4%      | 9%      | 17%     | 49%     | 1%      | 6%      | 15%     | -18%    | 6%      | 11%     | 0%      | 20%     | 28%     | 9%      | 25%     | 1%      | 19%     |         |
| Households and NGOs                          | 29%  | 4%      | 3%      | 10%     | -5%     | 10%     | 21%     | -2%     | 4%      | -18%    | -6%     | 0%      | 1%      | 25%     | -2%     | 15%     | -2%     | 12%     | 17%     |         |
| <b>Gross capital formation</b>               | -33% | 18%     | 7%      | 14%     | 48%     | 9%      | -5%     | 38%     | 15%     | 12%     | -8%     | -3%     | 4%      | 7%      | 56%     | -6%     | 1%      | 10%     | -31%    |         |
| <b>Gross fixed capital formation</b>         | 1%   | 2%      | 5%      | 15%     | 23%     | 48%     | 28%     | 30%     | 10%     | -25%    | -1%     | 0%      | 17%     | 34%     | 12%     | 8%      | -4%     | 4%      | -12%    |         |
| Construction                                 | -4%  | 1%      | 7%      | 14%     | 28%     | 37%     | 34%     | 33%     | 5%      | -20%    | -6%     | -2%     | 14%     | 33%     | 15%     | 4%      | 6%      | 0%      | -17%    |         |
| Other  | 13%  | 4%      | 1%      | 16%     | 15%     | 71%     | 16%     | 24%     | 18%     | -34%    | 11%     | 5%      | 21%     | 35%     | 6%      | 17%     | -20%    | 11%     | -1%     |         |
| <b>Change in inventories</b>                 |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Resource balance</b>                      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>Exports of goods &amp; services</b>       | 10%  | 7%      | 22%     | 3%      | 9%      | 13%     | 22%     | 34%     | 13%     | -24%    | 6%      | -29%    | -19%    | 39%     | -21%    | 33%     | 41%     | 26%     | 36%     |         |
| Goods (fob)                                  | 23%  | 15%     | 8%      | 5%      | -2%     | 13%     | 41%     | 50%     | 43%     | 7%      | 52%     | -11%    | -18%    | 14%     | -28%    | 29%     | 51%     | 36%     | 31%     |         |
| Services                                     | -5%  | -2%     | 38%     | 2%      | 24%     | 13%     | 3%      | 16%     | -22%    | -67%    | -54%    | -56%    | -20%    | 151%    | 8%      | 44%     | 21%     | 7%      | 52%     |         |
| <b>Imports of goods &amp; services</b>       | 14%  | 2%      | 6%      | 10%     | 4%      | 23%     | 23%     | 22%     | 23%     | -18%    | 0%      | -15%    | -15%    | 27%     | -6%     | 17%     | 5%      | 27%     | 11%     |         |
| Goods (fob)                                  | 16%  | 6%      | 12%     | 18%     | 6%      | 32%     | 30%     | 31%     | 40%     | -3%     | 22%     | 1%      | -4%     | 25%     | -11%    | 9%      | -5%     | 21%     | 13%     |         |
| Services                                     | 9%   | -5%     | -3%     | -4%     | 1%      | 1%      | 8%      | 2%      | -13%    | -61%    | -55%    | -61%    | -55%    | 44%     | 30%     | 75%     | 83%     | 67%     | -1%     |         |

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December 19, 2022

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