



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



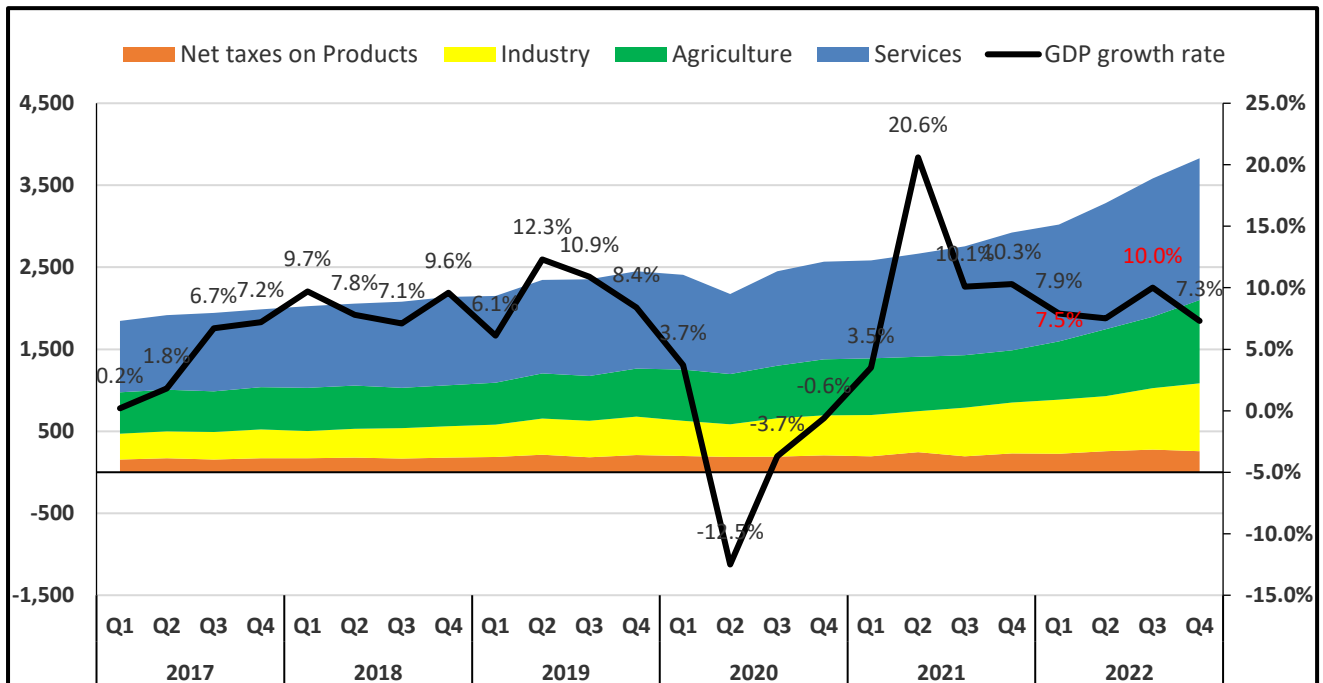
nISR
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
STATISTICS OF RWANDA

Gross Domestic Product – 2022 Q4

1. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In the fourth quarter of 2022, GDP at current market prices was estimated at Frw 3,829 billion, up from Frw 2,925 billion in the same quarter of 2021. Services contributed 45 percent of GDP, Agriculture contributed 27 percent of GDP, Industry contributed 22 percent of GDP while Net direct taxes accounted for 7 percent.

Figure 1: Gross Domestic Product Structure and growth rate



2. Growth rate by kind of activity

In this quarter, estimates calculated in 2017 prices show that GDP was 7.3 percent higher when compared to the same quarter of 2021.

2.1. Agriculture

Agricultural activities grew by 2 percent and contributed 0.5 percentage points to overall GDP growth. Within agriculture, the production of food crops decreased by 1 percent while the production of export crops increased by 12 percent.

2.2. Industry

Industrial activities grew by 5 percent and contributed 1.0 percentage points to GDP growth. The main contributors in the industry sector were Manufacturing activities, which grew by 14 percent, and Mining and quarrying activities which grew by 28 percent. The growth in industry sector was affected by the decrease of 10 percent in Construction activities.

The growth in manufacturing activities is due to an increase of 28 percent in food processing; 2 percent in manufacturing of beverages and tobacco products; 12 percent in production of chemicals, rubber & plastic products, and 16 percent in the production of metal products, machinery & equipment. However, the manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products decreased by 6 percent.

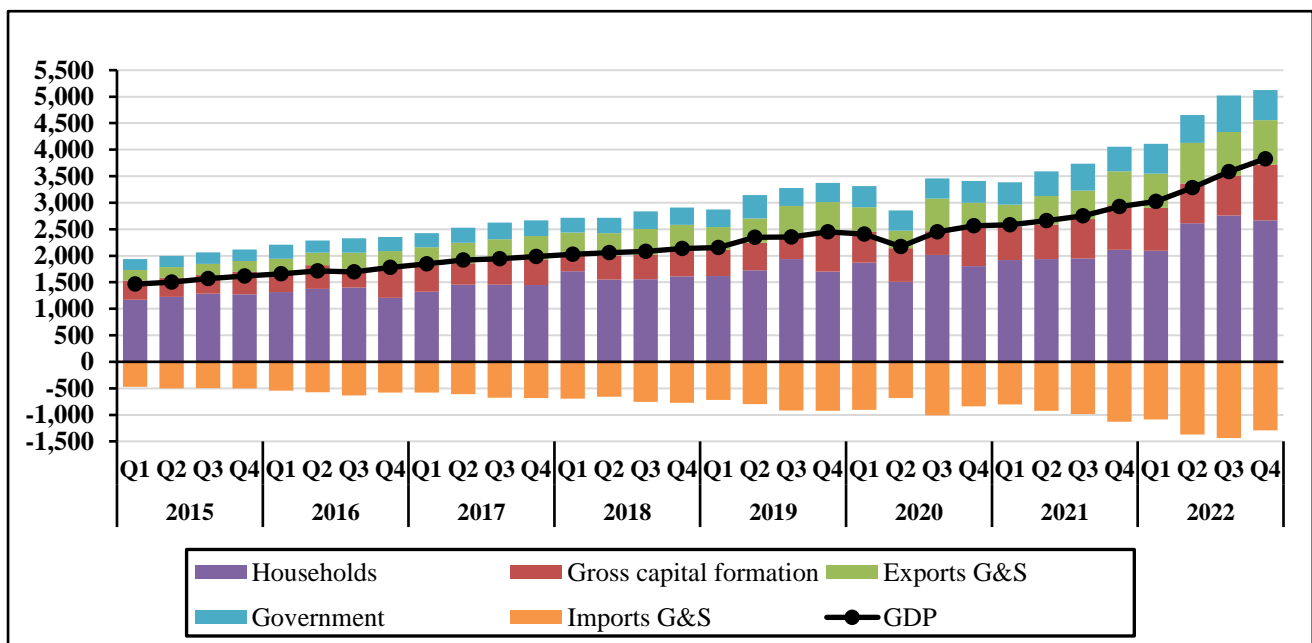
2.3. Services

Services activities grew by 9 percent and contributed 4.6 percentage points to GDP growth. Within services sector, wholesale & retail trade increased by 12 percent, transport increased by 15 percent, information & communication increased by 20 percent, financial services increased by 10 percent while education increased by 26 percent.

3. Expenditure GDP

In the fourth quarter of 2022, total final consumption expenditure increased by 5 percent, with household final consumption increasing by 6 percent. Gross capital formation decreased by 3 percent while Imports and Exports increased by 2 percent and 20 percent respectively.

Figure 2: Expenditure on GDP (Billion Frw)



4. Reference Tables

Table A
Macro-economic aggregates

	2017	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3	2021Q4	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4
Gross Domestic Product (Frw billions)																					
GDP at current prices	7,694	2,025	2,056	2,080	2,137	2,152	2,347	2,354	2,453	2,406	2,172	2,450	2,568	2,586	2,664	2,755	2,925	3,022	3,282	3,583	3,829
<i>Growth rate</i>	9.7%	7.2%	7.0%	7.5%	6.3%	14.2%	13.2%	14.8%	11.8%	-7.4%	4.1%	4.7%	7.5%	22.6%	13.9%	16.9%	23.2%	30.1%	30.9%		
GDP at constant 2017 prices	7,694	2,043	2,053	2,093	2,163	2,169	2,306	2,322	2,345	2,249	2,018	2,236	2,330	2,328	2,434	2,462	2,570	2,512	2,616	2,709	2,756
<i>Growth rate</i>	9.7%	7.8%	7.1%	9.6%	6.1%	12.3%	10.9%	8.4%	3.7%	-12.5%	-3.7%	-0.6%	3.5%	20.6%	10.1%	10.3%	7.9%	7.5%	10.0%	7.3%	
Implicit GDP deflator	100	99	100	99	99	99	102	101	105	107	108	110	110	111	109	112	114	120	125	132	139
<i>Growth rate</i>	0.0%	0.0%	-0.5%	-0.1%	-1.9%	0.1%	1.6%	2.0%	5.8%	7.8%	5.8%	8.1%	5.4%	3.8%	1.7%	2.2%	3.3%	8.3%	14.6%	18.2%	22.1%
GDP per head (in '000 Frw)	657	170	172	173	177	177	192	191	198	193	174	195	203	203	208	214	226	232	250	272	289
GDP per head (in current US dollars)	790	201	201	200	202	200	215	212	216	208	186	205	210	208	212	216	225	229	245	263	274
Proportions of GDP																					
Total final consumption expenditure																					
<i>Government</i>	15%	14%	14%	16%	15%	16%	19%	14%	15%	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	19%	16%	19%	15%
<i>Private</i>	74%	84%	75%	75%	75%	75%	74%	82%	69%	78%	69%	82%	70%	74%	73%	71%	72%	69%	80%	77%	70%
Gross capital formation	24%	17%	22%	22%	25%	23%	22%	19%	30%	24%	29%	18%	29%	24%	25%	27%	29%	27%	23%	21%	28%
Resource balance	-13%	-15%	-12%	-12%	-16%	-14%	-14%	-15%	-14%	-18%	-16%	-16%	-15%	-15%	-15%	-16%	-17%	-15%	-18%	-17%	-12%
Value added by																					
<i>Agriculture</i>	26%	26%	26%	24%	23%	24%	23%	23%	24%	26%	28%	26%	27%	27%	25%	23%	22%	23%	25%	24%	27%
<i>Industry</i>	17%	16%	17%	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%	19%	19%	19%	22%	21%	22%	20%	21%	22%
<i>Services</i>	48%	49%	49%	50%	50%	49%	49%	50%	48%	48%	45%	47%	46%	46%	47%	48%	49%	47%	47%	47%	45%
<i>Adjustments</i>	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%
National income and expenditure (Frw billions)																					
Gross Domestic Product at current prices	7,694	2,025	2,056	2,080	2,137	2,152	2,347	2,354	2,453	2,406	2,172	2,450	2,568	2,586	2,664	2,755	2,925	3,022	3,282	3,583	3,829
Factor income from abroad, net	-242	-73	-81	-73	-73	-83	-80	-80	-70	-75	-47	-47	-55	-50	-53	-63	-58	-76	-58	-84	-70
Gross National Income	7,452	1,952	1,975	2,007	2,065	2,069	2,266	2,273	2,383	2,331	2,126	2,403	2,513	2,535	2,611	2,692	2,867	2,945	3,224	3,500	3,759
Current transfers, net	496	130	124	155	166	136	102	129	160	129	137	157	160	176	196	173	202	241	366	183	218
Gross National Disposable Income	7,948	2,082	2,099	2,162	2,231	2,205	2,368	2,402	2,543	2,460	2,263	2,559	2,673	2,712	2,807	2,865	3,069	3,186	3,591	3,683	3,977
Less Final consumption expenditure	-6,831	-1,986	-1,842	-1,885	-1,937	-1,954	-2,165	-2,270	-2,066	-2,268	-1,888	-2,397	-2,219	-2,344	-2,402	-2,458	-2,576	-2,654	-3,139	-3,448	-3,229
Gross National Saving	1,117	96	257	278	293	251	203	132	478	192	375	163	454	368	405	407	493	532	452	235	748
Less Gross capital formation	-1,834	-336	-452	-455	-532	-493	-520	-437	-732	-582	-635	-448	-745	-624	-653	-739	-840	-807	-749	-750	-1,053
Net lending to the rest of the world	-717	-240	-195	-177	-238	-242	-318	-305	-255	-390	-261	-285	-291	-256	-249	-332	-347	-275	-298	-516	-305
Memorandum items																					
Total population (millions)	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	
<i>Growth rate</i>	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	
Exchange rate: Frw per US dollar	849	856	864	875	884	893	904	916	927	933	947	966	976	983	992	1,004	1,014	1,021	1,032	1,055	
<i>Growth rate</i>	3.2%	3.4%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	4.3%	4.6%	4.7%	4.9%	4.4%	4.7%	5.4%	5.3%	5.4%	4.8%	4.0%	3.9%	3.9%	4.1%	5.0%	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 16, 2023

Table 1
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
at current prices
(in billion Frw)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		7,694	2,025	2,056	2,080	2,137	2,152	2,347	2,354	2,453	2,406	2,172	2,450	2,568	2,586	2,664	2,755	2,925	3,022	3,282	3,583	3,829
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2,027	524	527	493	500	514	549	547	583	624	612	641	682	690	663	643	637	708	816	871	1,018
Food crops	AA	1,297	320	315	263	259	292	321	300	332	373	363	366	410	411	376	336	327	364	447	475	593
Export crops	AB	138	31	26	37	44	24	22	34	34	27	23	37	39	28	24	41	40	36	42	65	67
Livestock & livestock products	AC	186	50	52	54	56	58	61	66	69	71	77	81	84	83	90	92	95	103	110	119	125
Forestry	AD	378	114	126	131	133	132	136	138	139	145	144	150	138	158	163	163	164	194	204	199	218
Fishing	AE	29	9	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	5	8	10	9	10	11	11	12	13	14	16
INDUSTRY	B-F	1,330	334	351	372	382	393	443	445	472	431	400	468	488	503	502	593	621	661	672	751	828
Mining & quarrying	B	165	32	46	56	51	46	38	30	21	31	24	33	33	43	63	89	112	102	110	90	87
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	591	156	161	157	159	168	198	199	214	197	197	223	222	242	246	257	259	287	331	348	393
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>187</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>78</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>27</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>34</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>15</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>28</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>29</i>	<i>29</i>
Electricity	D	84	21	21	22	21	21	23	23	23	22	21	23	24	22	24	24	22	20	18	15	13
Water & waste management	E	32	8	8	8	8	12	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	15
Construction	F	458	116	115	128	142	147	170	180	200	167	144	173	194	181	154	208	213	237	198	283	321
SERVICES	G-T	3,684	998	999	1,050	1,078	1,059	1,143	1,179	1,189	1,154	975	1,150	1,192	1,198	1,256	1,326	1,439	1,426	1,539	1,685	1,728
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	992	287	283	318	331	317	331	382	380	362	271	372	392	383	399	435	492	480	550	596	612
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	40	10	11	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	9	19	16	16	17	17	17	18	19	20	20
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	597	172	165	181	188	179	197	210	203	207	165	214	209	218	238	274	310	286	329	372	369
Transport	HA	355	104	107	126	131	126	122	160	163	142	97	139	167	149	144	144	165	176	201	204	224
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	2,692	711	715	732	747	742	813	797	809	792	704	778	800	815	856	890	947	946	989	1,089	1,115
Hotels & restaurants	I	140	37	37	41	43	42	41	44	45	37	14	18	22	23	18	29	35	43	54	49	42
Information & communication	J	134	38	37	34	35	40	48	48	50	36	45	56	57	41	59	55	61	42	56	47	55
Financial services	K	191	50	48	55	52	53	58	52	62	57	52	63	48	63	68	66	84	80	81	100	108
Real estate activities	L	560	150	149	156	153	159	181	159	150	157	148	163	176	164	165	174	180	179	174	177	181
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	163	43	45	45	47	48	51	49	55	52	53	55	59	58	64	61	66	65	73	71	79
Administrative & support service activities	N	277	71	72	75	73	73	75	81	84	80	76	80	78	78	84	85	87	88	93	102	103
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	446	120	116	125	128	118	128	143	134	141	130	152	140	141	142	157	150	162	156	212	191
Education	P	231	58	61	59	61	61	67	63	67	67	23	27	49	79	68	89	90	102	102	135	154
Human health & social work activities	Q	160	40	43	33	37	36	44	38	36	50	46	40	46	42	56	40	52	48	53	40	40
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	391	105	107	108	117	113	119	120	126	115	117	124	126	126	133	134	141	137	146	155	161
Taxes less subsidies on products		654	170	179	165	178	186	212	183	208	197	186	191	207	194	243	193	228	226	255	276	255

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 16, 2023

Table 1A
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Shares at current prices
(Percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	26%	26%	26%	24%	23%	24%	23%	23%	24%	26%	28%	26%	27%	27%	25%	23%	22%	23%	25%	24%	27%	
Food crops	AA	17%	16%	15%	13%	12%	14%	14%	13%	14%	16%	17%	15%	16%	16%	14%	12%	11%	12%	14%	13%	16%	
Export crops	AB	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	
Forestry	AD	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	
Fishing	AE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
INDUSTRY	B-F	17%	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	19%	18%	18%	19%	19%	20%	19%	22%	21%	22%	21%	21%	22%	
Mining & quarrying	B	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	9%	10%	10%	10%	10%	
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>5%</i>	
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	
Electricity	D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
Water & waste management	E	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	
Construction	F	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	8%	
SERVICES	G-T	48%	49%	49%	51%	50%	49%	49%	50%	49%	48%	45%	47%	46%	46%	47%	48%	49%	47%	47%	47%	45%	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	13%	14%	14%	15%	16%	15%	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	15%	15%	15%	15%	16%	17%	16%	17%	17%	16%	
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	10%	11%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	
Transport	HA	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	35%	35%	35%	35%	35%	35%	35%	34%	33%	33%	32%	32%	31%	32%	32%	32%	31%	30%	30%	30%	29%	
Hotels & restaurants	I	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	
Information & communication	J	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	
Financial services	K	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Real estate activities	L	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	
Administrative & support service activities	N	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	
Education	P	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	
Human health & social work activities	Q	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	
Taxes less subsidies on products	0	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 16, 2023

Table 2
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
At constant 2017 prices
(in billion Frw)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		7,694	2,043	2,053	2,093	2,163	2,169	2,306	2,322	2,345	2,249	2,018	2,236	2,330	2,328	2,434	2,462	2,570	2,512	2,616	2,709	2,756
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2,027	546	543	526	537	568	570	561	561	565	561	573	579	603	602	609	609	607	614	618	623
Food crops	AA	1,297	359	359	328	328	372	372	342	342	365	365	351	351	391	391	374	374	386	386	372	372
Export crops	AB	138	34	28	39	47	32	30	48	45	27	25	44	45	28	24	45	42	24	28	44	47
Livestock & livestock products	AC	186	49	51	52	54	55	56	58	59	59	61	63	65	65	66	68	69	71	73	73	74
Forestry	AD	378	97	98	99	101	102	104	105	106	106	107	109	111	112	113	115	116	117	118	120	122
Fishing	AE	29	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	4	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9
INDUSTRY	B-F	1,330	337	352	369	387	387	428	429	443	395	347	422	451	433	451	472	475	476	479	466	500
Mining & quarrying	B	165	35	40	46	49	41	46	40	43	30	22	30	35	31	41	39	37	36	44	41	47
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	591	162	170	166	173	173	196	188	189	183	172	200	207	198	211	214	220	220	231	234	250
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>67</i>	<i>73</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>77</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>74</i>	<i>90</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>54</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>57</i>	<i>55</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>24</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>14</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>20</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>14</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>20</i>
Electricity	D	84	22	22	24	24	24	24	25	25	24	23	26	27	25	28	29	30	30	32	33	33
Water & waste management	E	32	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Construction	F	458	110	112	125	134	141	153	167	178	149	122	157	173	170	162	181	180	181	162	149	161
SERVICES	G-T	3,684	986	983	1,022	1,050	1,025	1,093	1,129	1,130	1,083	914	1,045	1,093	1,079	1,133	1,163	1,250	1,195	1,268	1,356	1,369
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	992	284	277	298	312	301	328	356	352	322	233	315	326	309	328	342	378	342	391	414	425
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	40	10	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	11	6	13	14	14	15	15	16	16	16	16	16
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	597	174	166	176	189	182	205	213	214	203	160	213	211	202	215	221	242	216	251	265	270
Transport	HA	355	99	101	112	112	107	112	132	126	108	66	89	102	93	98	106	121	111	125	133	139
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	2,692	702	706	724	738	724	764	772	778	761	681	730	767	770	806	821	872	852	877	942	944
Hotels & restaurants	I	140	36	37	38	39	39	40	43	44	40	15	19	24	26	20	31	41	47	58	60	56
Information & communication	J	134	34	37	41	40	35	41	41	51	47	54	58	56	55	70	67	65	64	75	89	78
Financial services	K	191	52	52	54	52	55	57	56	59	52	52	55	63	58	62	61	82	65	69	65	90
Real estate activities	L	560	145	145	149	148	151	159	151	148	151	147	154	159	155	157	161	163	163	160	161	162
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	163	43	44	45	47	48	50	48	52	47	47	49	52	52	56	54	58	55	57	54	57
Administrative & support service activities	N	277	71	71	74	73	73	73	78	78	73	68	70	70	70	75	76	77	75	74	78	75
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	446	117	113	122	125	113	123	137	127	130	118	137	128	128	129	138	132	136	127	168	146
Education	P	231	60	60	60	61	61	61	61	61	59	20	26	47	63	55	63	63	64	63	79	79
Human health & social work activities	Q	160	41	44	36	39	39	46	41	39	52	48	43	48	45	59	46	58	55	62	52	57
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	391	102	104	106	114	111	114	117	120	110	110	118	118	117	124	125	133	128	132	136	143
Taxes less subsidies on products		654	174	174	176	189	189	215	204	212	206	196	196	208	213	248	218	235	234	256	269	264

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 16, 2023

Table 2A
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Growth rates at constant 2017 prices
(Percentage change from the previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		9.7%	7.8%	7.1%	9.6%	6.1%	12.3%	10.9%	8.4%	3.7%	-12.5%	-3.7%	-0.6%	3.5%	20.6%	10.1%	10.3%	7.9%	7.5%	10.0%	7.3%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	9%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	-1%	-2%	2%	3%	7%	7%	6%	5%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Food crops	AA	8%	8%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	-2%	-2%	3%	3%	7%	7%	6%	6%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-1%
Export crops	AB	40%	-1%	4%	-3%	-7%	8%	23%	-4%	-16%	-19%	-8%	0%	7%	-2%	2%	-7%	-14%	17%	-1%	12%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	8%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	7%	10%	10%	8%	7%
Forestry	AD	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Fishing	AE	8%	6%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	-48%	-20%	1%	1%	103%	30%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%
INDUSTRY	B-F	4%	8%	10%	12%	15%	21%	16%	14%	2%	-19%	-1%	2%	10%	30%	12%	5%	10%	6%	-1%	5%
Mining & quarrying	B	-3%	8%	6%	2%	16%	15%	-13%	-12%	-26%	-53%	-24%	-19%	3%	87%	30%	6%	16%	9%	5%	28%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	12%	14%	14%	15%	7%	16%	13%	9%	6%	-13%	6%	10%	8%	23%	7%	6%	11%	10%	9%	14%
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>-1%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>15%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>10%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>28%</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>-7%</i>	<i>-2%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>-13%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>2%</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>56%</i>	<i>42%</i>	<i>68%</i>	<i>74%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>21%</i>	<i>30%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>-13%</i>	<i>-5%</i>	<i>-8%</i>	<i>-2%</i>	<i>38%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>18%</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>18%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>20%</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>16%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>47%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>-11%</i>	<i>-27%</i>	<i>-1%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>10%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>26%</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>34%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>-9%</i>	<i>-3%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>39%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>21%</i>	<i>12%</i>	
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>-13%</i>	<i>28%</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>55%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>-6%</i>	<i>-14%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>-3%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>32%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>36%</i>	<i>21%</i>	<i>-8%</i>	<i>-6%</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>36%</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>28%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>23%</i>	<i>-2%</i>	<i>-31%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>39%</i>	<i>29%</i>	<i>47%</i>	<i>-11%</i>	<i>-22%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>16%</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>23%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>-42%</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>16%</i>	<i>111%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>-1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>-5%</i>
Electricity	D	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%	4%	-6%	2%	8%	2%	23%	12%	11%	21%	12%	13%	11%
Water & waste management	E	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	4%	5%	6%	5%	5%	3%	2%
Construction	F	-4%	1%	7%	14%	28%	37%	34%	33%	5%	-20%	-6%	-2%	14%	33%	15%	4%	6%	0%	-17%	-10%
SERVICES	G-T	12%	8%	7%	11%	4%	11%	10%	8%	6%	-16%	-7%	-3%	0%	24%	11%	14%	11%	12%	17%	9%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	26%	13%	15%	20%	6%	18%	19%	13%	7%	-29%	-12%	-7%	-4%	41%	9%	16%	11%	19%	21%	12%
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	1%	-43%	14%	15%	29%	132%	16%	13%	9%	5%	3%	3%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	27%	12%	13%	21%	5%	24%	21%	14%	11%	-22%	0%	-2%	0%	34%	4%	15%	7%	17%	20%	12%
Transport	HA	26%	15%	18%	20%	8%	11%	18%	12%	0%	-41%	-33%	-19%	-14%	48%	19%	19%	19%	27%	26%	15%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	8%	6%	5%	8%	3%	8%	7%	5%	5%	-11%	-6%	-1%	1%	18%	12%	14%	11%	9%	15%	8%
Hotels & restaurants	I	1%	8%	11%	10%	7%	9%	11%	12%	3%	-62%	-55%	-44%	-34%	34%	62%	69%	80%	193%	90%	37%
Information & communication	J	18%	15%	17%	8%	2%	9%	-1%	25%	34%	33%	43%	12%	18%	28%	14%	16%	17%	8%	34%	20%
Financial services	K	15%	11%	9%	6%	6%	10%	5%	13%	-5%	-8%	-3%	6%	10%	19%	11%	30%	13%	10%	8%	10%
Real estate activities	L	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	10%	2%	0%	0%	-7%	1%	8%	3%	6%	5%	2%	5%	2%	0%	-1%
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	13%	7%	10%	8%	11%	13%	6%	9%	-1%	-6%	2%	1%	10%	20%	11%	12%	5%	2%	0%	-2%
Administrative & support service activities	N	6%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	7%	1%	-8%	-9%	-11%	-4%	10%	7%	9%	6%	-1%	3%	-2%
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	12%	2%	-4%	21%	-4%	9%	13%	1%	15%	-4%	0%	1%	-2%	9%	1%	3%	6%	-1%	21%	11%
Education	P	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-3%	-67%	-57%	-23%	5%	168%	140%	33%	2%	14%	26%	26%
Human health & social work activities	Q	5%	2%	-3%	-5%	-4%	5%	14%	-1%	32%	5%	6%	24%	-12%	22%	6%	21%	22%	4%	13%	-3%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	7%	9%	7%	14%	8%	9%	10%	5%	-1%	-4%	1%	-2%	6%	13%	6%	13%	9%	7%	9%	7%
Taxes less subsidies on products		10%	9%	7%	11%	8%	24%	16%	12%	9%	-9%	-4%	-2%	3%	27%	11%	13%	10%	3%	23%	12%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 16, 2023

Table 2B
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Contribution to the growth rates
(Percentage point)

Activity description	ISIC4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		9.7	7.8	7.1	9.6	6.1	12.3	10.9	8.4	3.7	-12.5	-3.7	-0.6	3.5	20.6	10.1	10.3	7.9	7.5	10.0	7.3
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.6	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5
Food crops	AA	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1
Export crops	AB	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Livestock & livestock products	AC	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Forestry	AD	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Fishing	AE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
INDUSTRY	B-F	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.7	2.8	2.5	0.3	-3.5	-0.3	0.3	1.7	5.1	2.2	1.0	1.9	1.2	-0.2	1.0
Mining & quarrying	B	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	-1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	1.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.2
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.8</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>
Electricity	D	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Water & waste management	E	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	F	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.3	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	-1.3	-0.7
SERVICES	G-T	5.8	3.8	3.6	5.5	1.9	5.3	5.1	3.7	2.7	-7.8	-3.6	-1.6	-0.2	10.9	5.3	6.8	5.0	5.5	7.9	4.6
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	3.1	1.7	2.0	2.6	0.8	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.0	-4.1	-1.8	-1.1	-0.6	4.7	1.2	2.2	1.4	2.6	2.9	1.8
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.4	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	-1.9	0.0	-0.1	0.0	2.7	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.1
Transport	HA	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	-2.0	-1.8	-1.0	-0.7	1.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.7
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.9	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.7	-3.6	-1.9	-0.5	0.4	6.2	4.1	4.5	3.5	2.9	4.9	2.8
Hotels & restaurants	I	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-0.6	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.6
Information & communication	J	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5
Financial services	K	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Real estate activities	L	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Administrative & support service activities	N	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	0.7	0.1	-0.3	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	-0.1	1.2	0.6
Education	P	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	-1.5	-0.6	0.1	1.7	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.6
Human health & social work activities	Q	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Taxes less subsidies on products	0	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	2.6	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.3	2.1	1.1

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 16, 2023

Table 3
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Deflators
(2017=100)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100	99	100	99	99	99	102	101	105	107	108	110	110	111	109	112	114	120	125	132	139
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	100	96	97	94	93	90	96	98	104	110	109	112	118	114	110	106	105	117	133	141	164
Food crops	AA	100	89	88	80	79	79	86	88	97	102	100	104	117	105	96	90	88	94	116	128	159
Export crops	AB	100	92	92	96	94	77	74	73	75	101	94	85	88	99	99	92	97	145	149	146	143
Livestock & livestock products	AC	100	102	103	103	104	105	108	114	117	119	126	129	130	128	136	136	137	145	152	162	169
Forestry	AD	100	118	128	132	132	129	131	131	131	136	135	137	125	142	144	142	141	166	173	166	179
Fishing	AE	100	115	111	106	101	101	106	110	115	107	114	120	127	117	127	130	130	139	150	170	189
INDUSTRY	B-F	100	99	100	101	99	102	104	104	107	109	115	111	108	116	111	126	131	139	140	161	166
Mining & quarrying	B	100	92	115	122	104	112	83	74	50	102	109	110	96	139	155	225	304	282	248	217	184
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	100	96	94	94	92	97	101	106	113	108	115	111	107	122	117	120	118	130	143	149	157
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>75</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>125</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>144</i>	<i>171</i>	<i>187</i>	<i>208</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>130</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>142</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>140</i>	<i>134</i>	<i>150</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>133</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>110</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>71</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>86</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>147</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>126</i>	<i>153</i>	<i>175</i>	<i>168</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>106</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>138</i>	<i>120</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>102</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>127</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>137</i>	<i>139</i>	<i>143</i>	
Electricity	D	100	97	95	93	91	88	92	89	91	90	91	89	90	88	84	82	73	65	56	45	38
Water & waste management	E	100	98	98	101	100	147	169	171	170	170	174	172	174	172	178	175	172	171	169	163	
Construction	F	100	105	103	103	106	104	111	108	113	112	118	110	112	106	95	115	119	131	122	190	199
SERVICES	G-T	100	101	102	103	103	103	105	104	105	106	107	110	109	111	111	114	115	119	121	124	126
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	100	101	102	107	106	105	101	107	108	112	116	118	120	124	122	127	130	140	140	144	144
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	100	100	106	106	107	106	109	110	113	114	134	141	118	115	114	113	112	114	121	124	125
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	100	99	100	103	100	98	96	98	95	102	103	100	99	108	111	124	128	132	131	140	136
Transport	HA	100	105	106	112	116	117	109	122	129	132	147	157	164	161	147	136	137	159	162	153	161
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	100	101	101	101	101	102	106	103	104	104	103	107	104	106	106	109	109	111	113	116	118
Hotels & restaurants	I	100	103	100	106	110	108	104	104	102	93	97	95	92	89	91	93	86	91	93	82	75
Information & communication	J	100	110	100	81	87	113	117	118	98	77	83	96	100	74	85	83	93	66	75	53	70
Financial services	K	100	96	93	103	99	97	102	92	104	109	99	115	77	110	110	109	103	122	118	153	121
Real estate activities	L	100	103	103	105	103	105	114	105	101	104	101	106	110	105	106	108	110	110	109	110	112
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	100	100	103	102	101	100	103	104	108	110	113	114	113	112	113	113	113	118	127	132	138
Administrative & support service activities	N	100	100	103	101	100	100	103	104	107	110	112	113	112	112	113	113	113	118	126	131	137
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	100	102	103	103	103	104	104	104	106	108	110	110	109	110	110	114	114	119	123	126	131
Education	P	100	97	102	99	103	100	109	104	109	113	112	104	103	126	124	142	144	160	163	171	196
Human health & social work activities	Q	100	97	97	93	95	92	96	92	93	97	96	92	94	93	95	87	90	87	86	77	70
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	100	102	103	102	102	102	104	103	105	105	106	106	106	107	107	107	106	107	111	114	112
Taxes less subsidies on products		100	97	103	94	94	98	98	90	98	96	95	97	100	91	98	89	97	97	100	103	96

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 16, 2023

Table 4
Expenditure on GDP
(in billion Frw)

	2017	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
In current prices																					
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	2,025	2,056	2,080	2,137	2,152	2,347	2,354	2,453	2,406	2,172	2,450	2,568	2,586	2,664	2,755	2,925	3,022	3,282	3,583	3,829
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	1,986	1,842	1,885	1,937	1,954	2,165	2,270	2,066	2,268	1,888	2,397	2,219	2,344	2,402	2,458	2,576	2,654	3,139	3,448	3,229
Government	1,155	282	291	327	324	335	439	335	363	399	380	382	412	423	464	506	463	560	526	688	564
Households and NGOs	5,676	1,705	1,551	1,558	1,613	1,619	1,726	1,936	1,702	1,870	1,508	2,015	1,807	1,921	1,938	1,952	2,114	2,094	2,613	2,761	2,665
Gross capital formation	1,834	336	452	455	532	493	520	437	732	582	635	448	745	624	653	739	840	807	749	750	1,053
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	450	443	486	526	557	662	616	669	618	499	625	689	715	652	743	805	793	763	823	980
Construction	1,143	282	287	321	347	369	401	429	451	391	323	407	452	437	406	509	525	555	482	563	629
Other	605	168	156	165	179	188	260	187	218	227	176	218	236	278	245	234	280	238	281	261	351
Change in inventories	86	-114	9	-31	5	-64	-141	-179	63	-36	136	-177	57	-92	1	-3	36	14	-13	-73	73
Resource balance	-971	-297	-238	-259	-332	-296	-339	-354	-345	-445	-351	-395	-396	-382	-391	-442	-492	-439	-606	-615	-453
Exports of goods & services	1,580	396	422	494	440	426	459	567	579	461	333	615	446	421	536	541	638	651	766	825	842
Goods (fob)	853	235	244	242	235	225	256	301	326	291	261	481	329	282	353	397	468	475	547	570	595
Services	726	161	177	252	206	201	203	266	253	170	72	134	117	138	183	144	171	177	219	255	247
Imports of goods & services	2,550	692	660	753	772	722	798	921	924	906	684	1,010	842	803	927	983	1,130	1,090	1,372	1,440	1,295
Goods (fob)	1,672	467	457	508	537	494	595	658	689	703	602	879	743	707	801	807	938	883	1,128	1,227	1,006
Services	878	226	204	245	235	228	203	263	235	202	82	131	98	96	126	176	192	207	244	213	290
In constant 2017 prices																					
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	2,043	2,053	2,093	2,163	2,169	2,306	2,322	2,345	2,249	2,018	2,236	2,330	2,328	2,434	2,462	2,570	2,512	2,616	2,709	2,756
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	1,982	1,786	1,832	1,925	1,941	2,082	2,148	1,916	2,056	1,703	2,062	1,958	2,068	2,115	2,130	2,225	2,191	2,433	2,572	2,333
Government	1,155	282	290	321	320	329	432	325	341	378	356	342	377	377	427	439	409	470	431	520	406
Households and NGOs	5,676	1,700	1,497	1,512	1,605	1,612	1,650	1,823	1,575	1,678	1,348	1,720	1,581	1,691	1,687	1,692	1,816	1,721	2,002	2,051	1,928
Gross capital formation	1,834	338	478	494	531	499	522	468	734	572	585	429	714	598	624	668	673	615	571	465	654
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	439	429	473	511	541	636	606	663	594	475	602	663	694	636	674	716	678	660	598	669
Construction	1,143	274	278	310	334	352	380	415	443	371	304	392	432	424	405	451	447	450	405	372	401
Other	605	165	151	162	178	190	258	189	219	225	171	209	231	271	232	223	270	227	257	228	270
Change in inventories	86	-98	49	21	20	-41	-111	-134	70	-21	108	-168	50	-93	-11	-5	-41	-61	-86	-130	-14
Resource balance	-971	-277	-212	-234	-294	-271	-298	-294	-304	-380	-270	-256	-342	-337	-304	-337	-329	-295	-388	-328	-231
Exports of goods & services	1,580	396	414	488	443	430	468	594	595	486	357	632	422	396	495	498	562	551	629	683	675
Goods (fob)	853	235	241	241	239	231	272	338	358	331	292	513	318	272	333	370	412	402	455	489	496
Services	726	161	173	248	204	199	196	256	237	155	65	118	104	124	163	128	150	149	173	194	180
Imports of goods & services	2,550	673	626	722	736	701	767	889	899	866	627	887	764	733	800	834	891	846	1,017	1,011	906
Goods (fob)	1,672	453	433	487	512	480	572	635	671	672	552	772	674	646	691	685	734	685	836	861	703
Services	878	219	193	235	224	221	195	254	228	193	75	115	89	87	108	150	156	161	181	150	203
Deflators (2017=100)																					
Gross Domestic Product	100	99	100	99	99	99	102	101	105	107	108	110	110	111	109	112	114	120	125	132	139
Total final consumption expenditure	100	100	103	103	101	101	104	106	108	110	111	116	113	113	114	115	116	121	129	134	138
Government	100	100	100	102	101	102	102	103	107	105	107	112	109	112	109	115	113	119	122	132	139
Households and NGOs	100	100	104	103	100	100	105	106	108	111	112	117	114	114	115	115	116	122	131	135	138
Gross capital formation	100	99	95	92	100	99	100	93	100	102	109	104	104	104	105	111	125	131	131	161	161
Gross fixed capital formation	100	103	103	103	103	103	104	102	101	104	105	104	104	103	102	110	112	117	116	138	146
Construction	100	103	103	104	104	105	106	103	102	105	106	104	105	103	100	113	117	123	119	151	157
Other	100	102	104	101	101	99	101	99	99	101	103	104	102	102	106	105	104	105	109	115	130
Change in inventories																					
Resource balance	100	107	113	111	113	109	114	120	114	117	130	155	116	113	129	131	150	149	156	188	196
Exports of goods & services	100	100	102	101	99	99	98	96	97	95	93	97	106	106	108	109	114	118	122	121	125
Goods (fob)	100	100	101	101	98	97	94	89	91	88	89	94	103	104	106	107	114	118	120	116	120
Services	100	100	103	102	101	101	104	104	107	110	112	114	112	112	113	113	114	118	126	131	138
Imports of goods & services	100	103	106	104	105	103	104	104	103	105	109	114	110	110	116	118	127	129	135	142	143
Goods (fob)	100	103	106	104	105	103	104	104	103	105	109	114	110	110	116	118	128	129	135	142	143
Services	100	103	105	104	105	103	104	104	103	105	109	114	110	109	116	118	123	129	135	142	143

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 16, 2023

Table 4a
Expenditure on GDP

	2017	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	2021 Q1	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4
Percentage of GDP, in current prices																					
Gross Domestic Product	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total final consumption expenditure	98%	90%	91%	91%	91%	92%	97%	84%	94%	87%	98%	86%	91%	90%	89%	88%	88%	96%	96%	84%	84%
Government	14%	14%	16%	15%	16%	19%	14%	15%	17%	18%	16%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	19%	16%	19%	15%	15%
Households and NGOs	84%	75%	75%	75%	75%	74%	82%	69%	78%	69%	82%	70%	74%	73%	71%	72%	69%	80%	77%	70%	70%
Gross capital formation	17%	22%	22%	25%	23%	22%	19%	30%	24%	29%	18%	29%	24%	25%	27%	29%	27%	23%	21%	28%	28%
Gross fixed capital formation	22%	22%	23%	25%	26%	28%	26%	27%	26%	23%	26%	27%	28%	24%	27%	28%	26%	23%	23%	26%	26%
Construction	14%	14%	15%	16%	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%	15%	17%	18%	17%	15%	18%	18%	18%	15%	16%	16%	16%
Other	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	9%	11%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	7%	9%	9%
Change in inventories	-6%	0%	-2%	0%	-3%	-6%	-8%	3%	-1%	6%	-7%	2%	-4%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	-2%	2%	2%
Resource balance	-15%	-12%	-12%	-16%	-14%	-14%	-15%	-14%	-18%	-16%	-16%	-15%	-15%	-15%	-16%	-17%	-15%	-18%	-17%	-12%	-12%
Exports of goods & services	20%	21%	24%	21%	20%	20%	24%	24%	19%	15%	25%	17%	16%	20%	20%	22%	22%	23%	23%	22%	22%
Goods (fob)	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%	13%	12%	12%	20%	13%	11%	13%	14%	16%	16%	17%	16%	16%	16%
Services	8%	9%	12%	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	7%	5%	6%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%
Imports of goods & services	34%	32%	36%	36%	34%	34%	39%	38%	38%	32%	41%	33%	31%	35%	36%	39%	36%	42%	40%	34%	34%
Goods (fob)	23%	22%	24%	25%	23%	25%	28%	28%	29%	28%	36%	29%	27%	30%	29%	32%	29%	34%	34%	26%	26%
Services	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%	8%	4%	5%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	7%	7%	6%	8%	8%
Growth rates, in constant 2017 prices																					
Gross Domestic Product	9.7%	7.8%	7.1%	9.6%	6.1%	12.3%	10.9%	8.4%	3.7%	-12.5%	-3.7%	-0.6%	3.5%	20.6%	10.1%	10.3%	7.9%	7.5%	10.0%	7.3%	7.3%
Total final consumption expenditure	25%	4%	4%	10%	-2%	17%	17%	-1%	6%	-18%	-4%	2%	1%	24%	3%	14%	6%	15%	21%	5%	5%
Government	4%	3%	4%	9%	17%	49%	1%	6%	15%	-18%	5%	11%	0%	20%	28%	9%	25%	1%	19%	-1%	-1%
Households and NGOs	29%	4%	3%	10%	-5%	10%	21%	-2%	4%	-18%	-6%	0%	1%	25%	-2%	15%	2%	19%	21%	6%	6%
Gross capital formation	-33%	18%	7%	14%	48%	9%	-5%	38%	15%	12%	-8%	-3%	4%	7%	56%	-6%	3%	-8%	-30%	-3%	-3%
Gross fixed capital formation	1%	2%	5%	15%	23%	48%	28%	30%	10%	-25%	-1%	0%	17%	34%	12%	8%	-2%	4%	-11%	-7%	-7%
Construction	-4%	1%	7%	14%	28%	37%	34%	33%	5%	-20%	-6%	-2%	14%	33%	15%	4%	6%	0%	-17%	-10%	-10%
Other	13%	4%	1%	16%	15%	71%	16%	24%	18%	-34%	11%	5%	21%	35%	6%	17%	-16%	11%	2%	0%	0%
Change in inventories																					
Resource balance																					
Exports of goods & services	10%	7%	21%	3%	9%	13%	22%	34%	13%	-24%	6%	-29%	-19%	39%	-21%	33%	39%	27%	37%	20%	20%
Goods (fob)	22%	14%	8%	5%	-2%	13%	41%	50%	43%	7%	52%	-11%	-18%	14%	-28%	30%	48%	37%	32%	20%	20%
Services	-5%	-2%	38%	2%	24%	13%	3%	16%	-22%	-67%	-54%	-56%	-20%	151%	8%	44%	21%	7%	52%	20%	20%
Imports of goods & services	14%	2%	6%	10%	4%	23%	23%	22%	23%	-18%	0%	-15%	-15%	27%	-6%	17%	15%	27%	21%	2%	2%
Goods (fob)	16%	6%	12%	18%	6%	32%	30%	31%	40%	-3%	22%	1%	-4%	25%	-11%	9%	6%	21%	26%	-4%	-4%
Services	9%	-5%	-3%	-4%	1%	1%	8%	2%	-13%	-61%	-55%	-61%	-55%	44%	30%	75%	84%	67%	0%	30%	30%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
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