5th

POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

Rwanda, 2022

District Profile

RUTSIRO

Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Fifth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2022

District Profile
Rutsiro

September 2023

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FOREWORD

The Government of Rwanda, through the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) conducted the 2022 Rwanda Population and Housing Census to provide updated demographic, social and economic indicators for policy formulation and planning to support the national development agenda and track the implementation of national, regional, continental and global development goals, such as the First National Strategy for Transformation (NST1 2017-2024); the AU Agenda 2063; and the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

The Population and Housing Census in Rwanda dates back to the year 1978 when the first ever modern census was implemented. The second, third, and fourth censuses were carried out in 1991, 2002, and 2012 respectively. The 2022 Population and Housing Census marks therefore the Fifth in the series following the United Nations Recommendations to conduct a census every ten years.

Considering census' crucial importance for the planning process, the Government of Rwanda has made the Population and Housing Census a priority to be undertaken every 10 years and adopted the use of technologies for timely delivery of census results for use.

Results of the 2022 Population and Housing Census provide population numbers from national to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socio-economic indicators at both national and district levels. The census remains the only national data collection exercise that can provide the lowest levels of disaggregation to support decentralised decision making across the country.

I would like therefore to take this opportunity to thank all stakeholders that contributed to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. They include Ministries and other Government institutions, international organizations such as the World Bank (WB), the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), One-UN, UN Women, UNICEF, UNECA, the United Kingdom AID (UKAID), the African Development Bank (AfDB), the USAID, Enabel, PARIS 21 and others for their support in diverse ways.

My special thanks go to the local government leaders from the province to the village levels who contributed a lot to the success of the 2022 Population and Housing Census. Exceptional gratitude to all enumerators, teachers and young people who collected the information and all respondents for their cooperation and dedication. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the excellent operational and coordination of all census activities.

I finally recommend that the invaluable information contained in different thematic reports of the 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census be used as updated evidence for all decision and policy making for the national, regional and global development programs.

Dr. Uzziel NDAGIJIMANA
Minister of Finance and Economic Planning

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Figure 1. 1 Administrative map of Rutsiro district
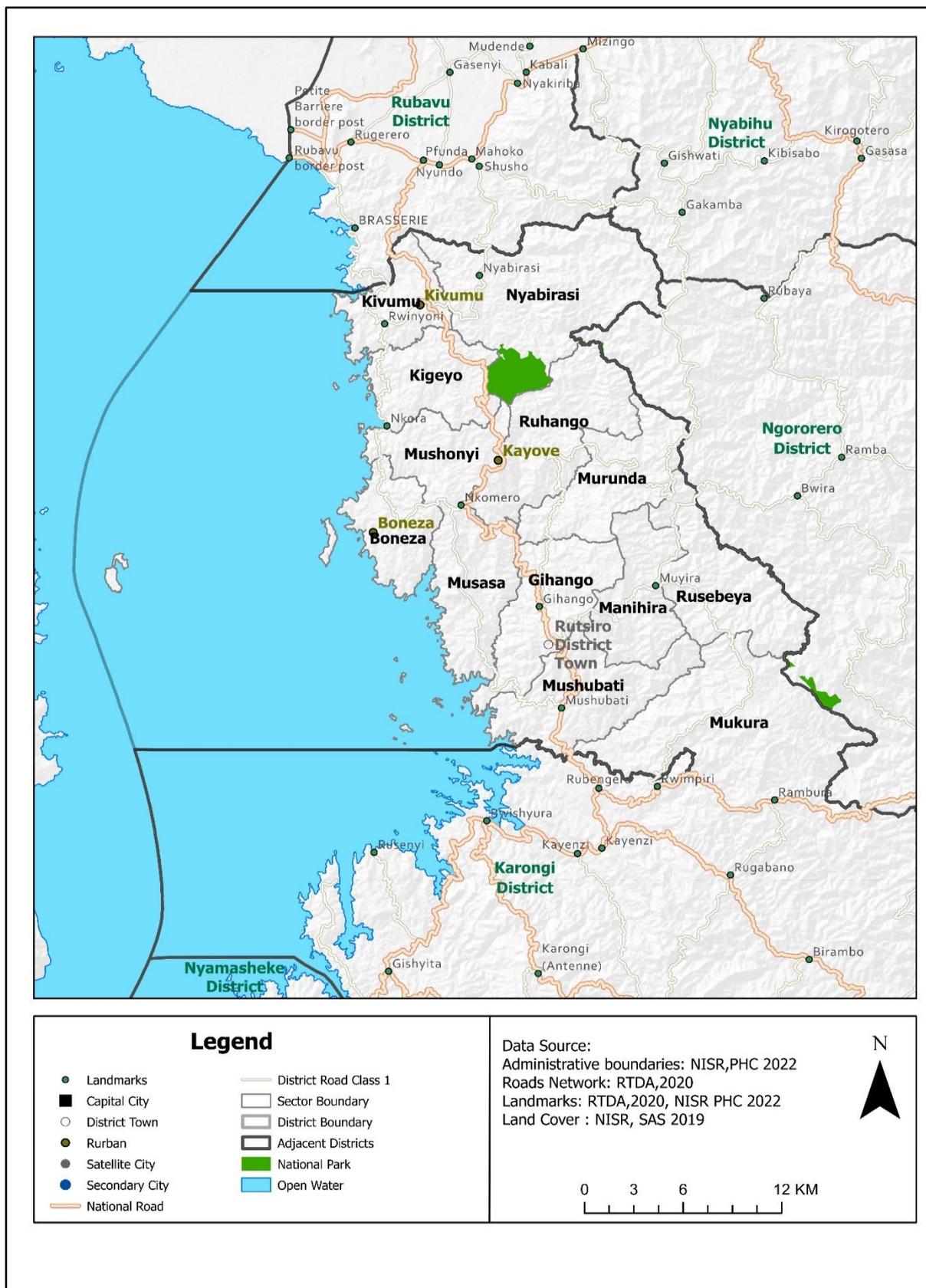
Source:

Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 1: POPULATION SIZE, SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION, AND STRUCTURE

1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the population

1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Western province

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 2,896,484 residents in the Western Province, which represents 21.87% of the total population of Rwanda (13,246,394 residents). The population of the Western Province is predominantly female; 1,511,849 are women corresponding to 52.2 % of the total population of the Western province. Rutsiro is one of the most 5th populated district with 369,180 residents in western province. Its population represents 12.7 % of the total residents' population of western province. The least populated district in the Western Province is Nyabihu with 319,047 inhabitants, corresponding to 11.0 % of the total resident population of Western province.

Table 1. 1: Resident population distribution of the Western Province by sex and District

Districts	Counts			Percentage			Population share(%)
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	100	47.8	52.2	100
Karongi	373,869	178,417	195,452	100	47.7	52.3	12.9
Rutsiro	369,180	176,498	192,682	100	47.8	52.2	12.7
Rubavu	546,683	267,299	279,384	100	48.9	51.1	18.9
Nyabihu	319,047	150,072	168,975	100	47.0	53.0	11.0
Ngororero	367,955	171,065	196,890	100	46.5	53.5	12.7
Rusizi	485,529	236,426	249,103	100	48.7	51.3	16.8
Nyamasheke	434,221	204,858	229,363	100	47.2	52.8	15.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.2 Population density of the Western province by district

Population density is a measurement of population per unit land area. Density is the number of the inhabitant per Km^2. The Rwanda Population and Housing Census conducted in 2022 revealed that, the population density in Rwanda is 503 inhabitants per Km^2. The Western Province has 693 inhabitants per Km^2. The district with a high population density is Rubavu with 1,614 Inhabitants per km². The district with a lowest population density is Karongi with 482 Inhabitants per km². Rutsiro has 565 inhabitants per Km^2. The figure below indicates distribution of population density per district.

Figure 1. 2 Population density (inhabitant per Km²) by district in Western province
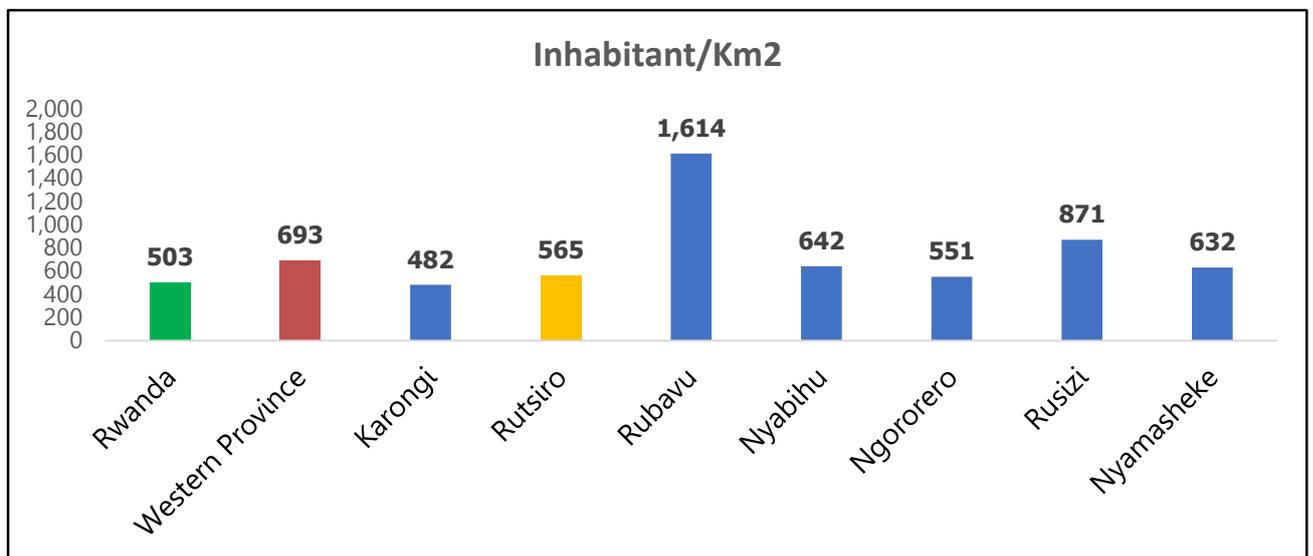
Source: Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The population density of Rutsiro district by sector are displayed in the map below:

Figure 1. 3 Distribution of population density by sectors of Rutsiro District
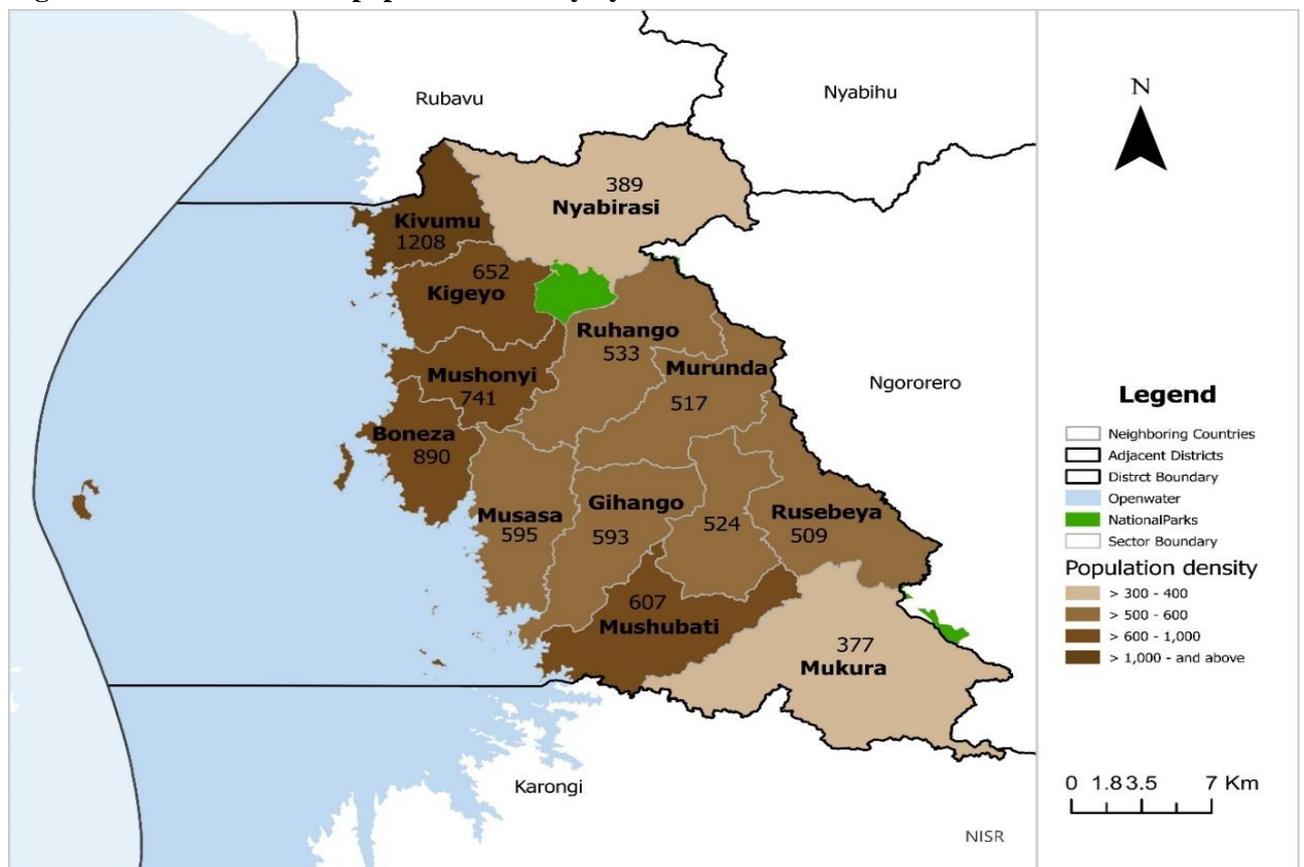
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR) (NISR)

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1.1.3 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Rutsiro district

The 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC5) has enumerated 369,180 residents in Rutsiro district, which represent 12.7% of the total population of the Western province (2,896,484 residents). The population of Rutsiro district is predominantly female: 192,682 are women corresponding to 52.2 % of the total population Rutsiro district. The results in previous table 1.1 indicates that, the population share of Rutsiro district is 12.7 % of the total Western province population.

Females are predominant in twelve out of 13 sectors of the district (Gihango (52.5%), Kigeyo (52.9%), Kivumu (53.1 %), Manihira (52.4%), Mukura (53%), Murunda (51.7%), Musasa 52.1%), Mushonyi (53%), Mushubati (52.4%), Nyabirasi (53.1%), Ruhango (53%), and Rusebeya (53.8%). Boneza has more male than female (54.6% male versus 45.4% female),
The most populated sectors are Mukura sector has (38, 627 Population), Kivumu (35,027 Population) and Nyabirasi (33,304 Population). They represent 10.5%, 9.5% and 9.0% of the total population of Rutsiro district, respectively.

The two less populated sectors are Manihira (19,386 inhabitants) and Murunda (23,401 inhabitants). They represent 5.3% and 6.3% of the total resident population of Rutsiro district, respectively. The table below 1.2 indicates the number of the population of Rutsiro district by sector, by sex and their shares across sectors to the total population of Rutsiro district.

Table 1. 2 Distribution of Resident Population of Rutsiro District by sector and Sex in 2022

District and sectors	Counts			Percentage (%)			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	100	48.5	51.5	
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	100	47.8	52.2	
Rutsiro district	369,180	176,498	192,682	100	47.8	52.2	100
Boneza	29,206	15,958	13,248	100	54.6	45.4	7.9
Gihango	27,481	13,042	14,439	100	47.5	52.5	7.4
Kigeyo	24,308	11,455	12,853	100	47.1	52.9	6.6
Kivumu	35,027	16,415	18,612	100	46.9	53.1	9.5
Manihira	19,386	9,235	10,151	100	47.6	52.4	5.3
Mukura	38,627	18,167	20,460	100	47.0	53.0	10.5
Murunda	23,401	11,306	12,095	100	48.3	51.7	6.3
Musasa	25,716	12,321	13,395	100	47.9	52.1	7.0
Mushonyi	24,085	11,331	12,754	100	47.0	53.0	6.5
Mushubati	31,539	15,002	16,537	100	47.6	52.4	8.5
Nyabirasi	33,304	15,630	17,674	100	46.9	53.1	9.0
Ruhango	30,452	14,314	16,138	100	47.0	53.0	8.2
Rusebeya	26,648	12,322	14,326	100	46.2	53.8	7.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.4 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Rutsiro district by residence area

The results of Rwanda Population and housing census 2022 revealed that, the total population of Rwanda are spatially distributed in rural area that represent 72.1% and urban area represent 27.9%. The Western Province is predominantly by the rural area (77.9%) and urban area (22.1%). Rutsiro district population is predominantly by rural area 94.4% while urban area represents 5.6%. The sectors of Rutsiro district which are entirely rural area are Boneza, Kigeyo, Manihira, Mukura, Murunda, Mushubati, Nyabirasi, and Rusebeya while urban area are represented in (Gihango: 11.3%), (Kivumu:28.7%), (Musasa: 4.1%), Mushonyi (15.8%), and (Ruhango: 8.5%). The table below 1.3 illustrates the results.

Table 1. 3 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Rutsiro District by sector and Area of Residence in 2022

District and sectors	Counts			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149	100	27.9	72.1
Western Province	2,896,484	640,307	2,256,177	100	22.1	77.9
Rutsiro district	369,180	20,606	348,574	100	5.6	94.4
Boneza	29,206	-	29,206	100	-	100
Gihango	27,481	3,096	24,385	100	11.3	88.7
Kigeyo	24,308	-	24,308	100	-	100
Kivumu	35,027	10,066	24,961	100	28.7	71.3
Manihira	19,386	-	19,386	100	-	100
Mukura	38,627	-	38,627	100	-	100
Murunda	23,401	-	23,401	100	-	100
Musasa	25,716	1,051	24,665	100	4.1	95.9
Mushonyi	24,085	3,795	20,290	100	15.8	84.2
Mushubati	31,539	-	31,539	100	-	100
Nyabirasi	33,304	-	33,304	100	-	100
Ruhango	30,452	2,598	27,854	100	8.5	91.5
Rusebeya	26,648	-	26,648	100	-	100

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.5 Age- sex structure of the population of Rutsiro district

Rutsiro population is mostly young. About 59.44% of the resident population of Rutsiro is under 25 years, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past. The elderly (60 years and above) represents 6.90% of the total population of the district. The percentage share of the population aged 0-14 represents 38.48%, the population aged 15-34 years represents 34.36% and 35 to 64 years and above represents 22.76%. The table below 1.4 illustrates the results, and more details of sectors are in the annex.

Table 1. 4 Distribution (Count and %) of Resident Population of Rutsiro District by 5-Year Age Group and Sex in 2022

	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	**Male**	**Female**	**Both Sexes**	**Male**	**Female**
Rutsiro District	**369,180**	**176,498**	**192,682**	**100**	**100**	**100**
0-4	46,602	23,190	23,412	12.62	13.14	12.15
5-9	49,376	24,697	24,679	13.37	13.99	12.81
10-14	46,117	23,207	22,910	12.49	13.15	11.89
15-19	44,806	22,394	22,412	12.14	12.69	11.63
20-24	32,546	15,899	16,647	8.82	9.01	8.64
25-29	26,016	12,749	13,267	7.05	7.22	6.89
30-34	23,461	11,140	12,321	6.35	6.31	6.39
35-39	23,198	10,508	12,690	6.28	5.95	6.59
40-44	19,662	8,856	10,806	5.33	5.02	5.61
45-49	12,921	5,346	7,575	3.50	3.03	3.93
50-54	10,520	4,529	5,991	2.85	2.57	3.11
55-59	8,472	3,647	4,825	2.29	2.07	2.50
60-64	9,277	3,953	5,324	2.51	2.24	2.76
65-69	6,519	2,742	3,777	1.77	1.55	1.96
70-74	4,320	1,763	2,557	1.17	1.00	1.33
75-79	2,248	823	1,425	0.61	0.47	0.74
80-84	1,701	575	1,126	0.46	0.33	0.58
85+	1,418	480	938	0.38	0.27	0.49

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Figure 1. 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Rutsiro district in 2022
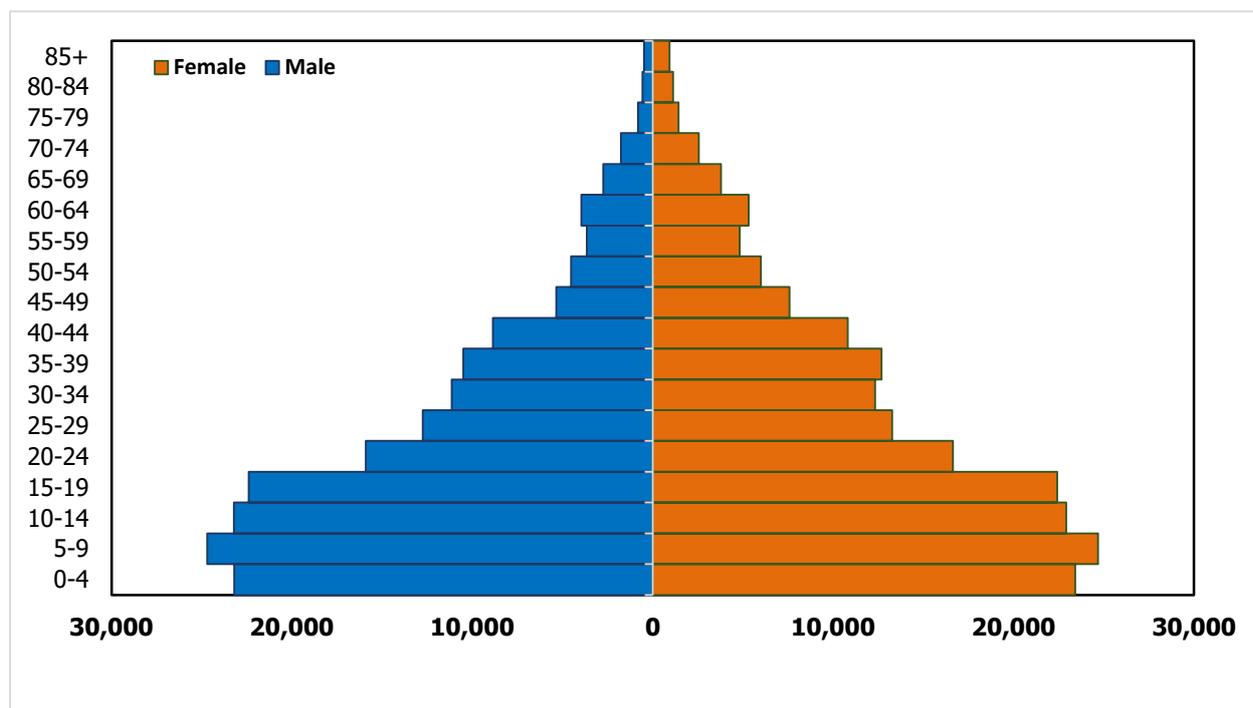
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

1.1.6 Population share of some specific interventions target groups in Rutsiro District by sex

The Rwanda population and housing census 2022 indicate the population on specific ages-based programs, policy and strategies interventions in health, education, employment and also indicates the population categories in their respective characteristics such as children, youth, working population, among other things. For instance, children under five years for immunization programs (U5 children), children in education (3-17 years), people in the official working age group (16 years and above), etc. Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring, and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Rutsiro district. The population aged 0-17 represents 46.1% of the total population of the district, 16-30 years represent 27.0%; the economically active population aged 16years and above represents 59.0% of the same population. The table below shows distribution of Rutsiro districts by targeted interventions by their age.

Table 1. 5 : Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Rutsiro District by sex

Rutsiro District	Population			Percent		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total Resident Population	369,180	176,498	192,682	100	47.8	52.2
<1	9,347	4,636	4,711	2.5	1.3	1.3
<5	46,602	23,190	23,412	12.6	6.3	6.3
1-4	37,255	18,554	18,701	10.1	5.0	5.1
3-5	30,266	14,991	15,275	8.2	4.1	4.1
3-6	40,377	20,043	20,334	10.9	5.4	5.5
0-14	142,095	71,094	71,001	38.5	19.3	19.2
0-15	151,348	75,722	75,626	41.0	20.5	20.5
0-17	170,346	85,298	85,048	46.1	23.1	23.0
6-11	57,830	29,039	28,791	15.7	7.9	7.8
7-12	56,840	28,591	28,249	15.4	7.7	7.7
12-17	55,517	27,864	27,653	15.0	7.5	7.5
13-18	54,870	27,451	27,419	14.9	7.4	7.4
14-35	140,457	68,700	71,757	38.0	18.6	19.4
16-30	99,652	49,078	50,574	27.0	13.3	13.7
15-24	77,352	38,293	39,059	21.0	10.4	10.6
15-49 (Female)			95,718			25.9
15-64	210,879	99,021	111,858	57.1	26.8	30.3
16-64	201,626	94,393	107,233	54.6	25.6	29.0
16-59	192,349	90,440	101,909	52.1	24.5	27.6
14+	235,922	109,754	126,168	63.9	29.7	34.2
16+	217,832	100,776	117,056	59.0	27.3	31.7
18+	198,834	91,200	107,634	53.9	24.7	29.2
21+	174,198	79,018	95,180	47.2	21.4	25.8
60+	25,483	10,336	15,147	6.9	2.8	4.1
65+	16,206	6,383	9,823	4.4	1.7	2.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

CHAPTER 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

2.1 Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

2.1.1 Nationality of the population of Rutsiro district and their sectors

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that, the Rwandan population by nationality represent 99.1% and foreigners represent 0.9%. In the Western Province, foreigners represent 0.5% and 0.1% for Rutsiro districts. The main sectors of Rutsiro districts that have the highest percentage of foreigners compared to others; those are Kivumu (0.2%), Boneza, Gihango, Murunda and Nyabirasi (0.1% each). The table below illustrates the distribution of the population by nationality with their respective sectors of residence.

Table 2. 1 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro district by Nationality and sector

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners
Rwanda	13,246,394	13,129,019	117,375	100	99.1	0.9
Western Province	2,896,484	2,880,813	15,671	100	99.5	0.5
Rutsiro district	369,180	368,993	187	100	99.9	0.1
Boneza	29,206	29,188	18	100	99.9	0.1
Gihango	27,481	27,466	15	100	99.9	0.1
Kigeyo	24,308	24,301	7	100	100	0.0
Kivumu	35,027	34,974	53	100	99.8	0.2
Manihira	19,386	19,383	3	100	100	0.0
Mukura	38,627	38,621	6	100	100	0.0
Murunda	23,401	23,370	31	100	99.9	0.1
Musasa	25,716	25,711	5	100	100	0.0
Mushonyi	24,085	24,081	4	100	100	0.0
Mushubati	31,539	31,527	12	100	100	0.0
Nyabirasi	33,304	33,282	22	100	99.9	0.1
Ruhango	30,452	30,442	10	100	100	0.0
Rusebeya	26,648	26,647	1	100	100	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.1.2 Religious affiliation of the resident of population of Rutsiro district.

In Rutsiro district, Christianity is the predominant religion in Rutsiro district. 35.2% are catholic, 21.7% are ADEPR adherents, 18.0% are protestants, 13.4% are Adventists, and 1.3% are Muslim, and Jehovah witness are 0.8%. 2.7% of the resident population declared themselves to be without religion. The table below displays details:

Table 2. 2 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Religious affiliation	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	13,246,394	3,701,245	9,545,149			
Western Province	2,896,484	640,307	2,256,177			
Rutsiro district	369,180	20,606	348,574	100	100	100
Catholic	131,275	8,649	122,626	35.6	42	35.2
ADEPR	80,086	4,942	75,144	21.7	24	21.6
Protestant	66,323	2,899	63,424	18.0	14.1	18.2
Adventist	49,466	1,278	48,188	13.4	6.2	13.8
Other Christians	15,623	1,066	14,557	4.2	5.2	4.2
Muslim	4,718	410	4,308	1.3	2.0	1.2
Jehovah witness	3,006	327	2,679	0.8	1.6	0.8
Traditional/Animist	41	4	37	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other religion	8,319	494	7,825	2.3	2.4	2.2

Religious affiliation	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
No Religion	10,056	522	9,534	2.7	2.5	2.7
Not stated	267	15	252	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

2.2 Marital Status of the resident population of Rutsiro district

2.2.1 Marital status by Sector

The results of 5th RPHC-2022, 50.7% of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 12 and above were living in union (married officially to one wife/husband, married not officially to one wife/husband, live in polygamous union at the time of the census, while 43.5% were never married. 4.5% were widowed, while separated and divorced were respectively 1.2% and 0.1%. At the sector level, five sectors, Manihira (53.8%), Rusebeya (53.7%) and Murunda (53.4%), have the highest percentages of the people living in union. Boneza (50.9%) and Kivumu (45.1%) have the highest percentages of the never married persons. Musasa (5.1%), Mukura and Nyabirasi (5.0% each) have high percentage of widowed persons Details of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 2. 3: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector (Both sexes)[1]

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Western Province	1,971,410	100	34.1	13.8	1.4	0.2	1.2	44.6	4.8
Rutsiro district	254,351	100	36.5	12.4	1.8	0.1	1.2	43.5	4.5
Boneza	21,550	100	33.9	9.7	0.5	0.1	1.0	50.9	3.8
Gihango	18,954	100	43.4	6.9	0.6	0.1	0.6	44.3	4.1
Kigeyo	17,217	100	40.1	7.9	2.4	0.2	1.5	43.4	4.5
Kivumu	24,481	100	31.3	15.6	1.5	0.1	1.5	45.1	4.9
Manihira	13,285	100	40.9	10.6	2.3	0.1	1.4	40.5	4.1
Mukura	26,009	100	36.1	12.6	2.4	0.1	0.8	43.1	5.0
Murunda	15,419	100	36.4	14.0	3.0	0.1	1.0	41.7	3.9
Musasa	18,339	100	43.5	7.2	0.8	0.2	1.2	42.0	5.1
Mushonyi	17,329	100	42.7	8.4	1.1	0.1	1.2	42.9	3.6
Mushubati	21,586	100	39.2	10.5	1.0	0.1	1.1	43.6	4.5
Nyabirasi	21,707	100	25.4	23.0	2.9	0.1	1.6	41.9	5.0
Ruhango	20,609	100	35.1	12.5	2.7	0.1	1.3	43.7	4.7
Rusebeya	17,866	100	31.9	19.4	2.4	0.1	1.8	39.6	4.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.2.2 Marital status by age groups

The percentages of resident population of Rutsiro district by marital status vary by sex and age: The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.8% (age group of 12-14 years) to 1.0% (age group of 80 years and above). The percentage of persons currently living in union (married to one wife/husband officially, married to one wife/ husband not officially, live in polygamous union) starts by increasing from 2.0% (age group of 15-19 years) to a maximum of 89.8% (age group of 40-44 years) before decreasing to 46.2% (age group 85+) due

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[1] The Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector by Male and by Female is in the annex.

mainly to widowhood (52.1%). The highest percentage of divorced persons is observed from age group 35-39 to age group 55-59 with a rate of 3% for each age group, while the highest percentage of the separated persons is found in age group 30-34 and 35-39 with a percentage of 2.4 each age group.

Table 2. 4 Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	9,236,689.0	100	31.2	16.9	1.1	0.2	1.7	44.4	4.6
Western Province	1,971,410.0	100	34.1	13.8	1.4	0.2	1.2	44.6	4.8
Rutsiro district	254,351.0	100	36.5	12.4	1.8	0.1	1.2	43.5	4.5
12-14	27,266.0	100	-	0.2	0.0	-	-	99.8	0.0
15-19	44,806.0	100	0.1	1.9	0.0		0.1	97.9	0.0
20-24	32,546.0	100	8.9	18.7	0.4	0.0	0.9	71.0	0.1
25-29	26,016.0	100	35.5	28.0	1.1	0.1	1.7	33.4	0.2
30-34	23,461.0	100	54.7	25.0	1.9	0.1	2.4	15.2	0.7
35-39	23,198.0	100	68.8	17.3	2.5	0.3	2.4	7.5	1.2
40-44	19,662.0	100	74.7	12.0	3.1	0.3	2.0	5.1	2.8
45-49	12,921.0	100	72.1	10.5	4.6	0.3	2.0	4.1	6.4
50-54	10,520.0	100	69.2	9.9	4.6	0.3	1.7	3.4	11.0
55-59	8,472.0	100	68.1	8.9	4.4	0.3	1.7	2.6	14.1
60-64	9,277.0	100	64.7	8.0	4.4	0.1	1.1	1.7	20.0
65-69	6,519.0	100	62.4	7.8	4.0	0.1	1.2	1.4	23.1
70-74	4,320.0	100	55.6	6.4	4.1	0.2	1.0	1.3	31.4
75-79	2,248.0	100	49.5	6.7	4.3	0.1	0.8	0.8	37.8
80+	3,119.0	100	37.5	4.8	3.9	0.0	0.6	1.0	52.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3 Educational Characteristics of the Population of Rutsiro district

2.3.1 School attendance

Table 2. 5 below shows that, in Rutsiro district, 50.1% of pre-primary-age population (3-5 years) are currently attending school, 49.9% of those children have never attended and none (0%) of those children have previously attended (i.e children who have already had prior exposure to pre-primary school education before the time of census but who were not attending nursery school/dropped-out during census time).

Boneza Sector has the highest proportion of children (age between 3 to 5) currently attending school in Rutsiro District (72.8%). Following closely, the Mushonyi Sector has a percentage of 68.7 % of children currently attending school. Rusebeya and Manihira sectors have the lowest percentage of children currently attending school, with only 34.3% enrolled for each. On the other hand, Manihira and Rusebeya sectors have the highest proportion of children aged 3 to 5 who have never attended school (65.7% each).

Table 2. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary (3-5 years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by school attendance status (Both sexes)[2]

Sector	Pre-Primary Age (3-5 years)							
	Percentage				Count			
	Total	Has previously attending	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attending	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	100	-	53.5	46.5	1,071,139	-	573,194	497,945
Western Province	100	-	50.4	49.6	247,009	-	124,607	122,402
Rutsiro District	100	-	50.1	49.9	30,266	-	15,152	15,114
Boneza	100	-	72.8	27.2	2,017	-	1,468	549
Gihango	100	-	58.2	41.8	2,330	-	1,357	973
Kigeyo	100	-	48.4	51.6	1,852	-	897	955
Kivumu	100	-	46.2	53.8	2,554	-	1,179	1,375
Manihira	100	-	34.3	65.7	1,584	-	543	1,041
Mukura	100	-	42.4	57.6	3,522	-	1,493	2,029
Murunda	100	-	41.2	58.8	2,156	-	889	1,267
Musasa	100	-	52.8	47.2	1,933	-	1,021	912
Mushonyi	100	-	68.7	31.3	1,801	-	1,237	564
Mushubati	100	-	55.1	44.9	2,560	-	1,411	1,149
Nyabirasi	100	-	40.9	59.1	2,968	-	1,215	1,753
Ruhango	100	-	62.5	37.5	2,595	-	1,622	973
Rusebeya	100	-	34.3	65.7	2,394	-	820	1,574

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 2. 6 shows that in Rutsiro District 87.7% of children aged 6 to 11 years (the official primary school-going age) are currently attending school, 10.6% have never attended school and only 1.7% have previously attended school (which means that 12.3%) of children aged 6 to 11 are out of school). By comparing the distribution of the primary school-age population (6-11 years) across sectors in Rutsiro District, comparisons reveal the disparities in primary school attendance across different sectors within Rutsiro District. Sectors like Nyabirasi (72.8%), Murunda (82.0%) and Rusebeya (82.1%) exhibit lower rates of children currently attending school and higher rates of children who have never attended (24.2%, 16.3% and 15.5%, respectively). On the other hand, sectors like Boneza (96.2%) Mushonyi (94.3%) and gihango(94.2%) demonstrate higher rates of children currently attending school and lower rates of children who have never attended (3.2%, 5.0% and 4.9%, respectively).

Table 2. 6 Distribution (count and %) of the primary - age (6-11 years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by school attendance status (Both sexes)[3]

Sectors	Primary (6-11 years)							
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
	Percentage				Count			
RWANDA	100	1.6	89.4	9.1	1,937,762	30,381	1,731,578	175,803
Western Province	100	1.6	87.9	10.5	459,885	7,319	404,111	48,455
Rutsiro District	100	1.7	87.7	10.6	57,830	992	50,727	6,111
Boneza	100	0.5	96.2	3.2	3,908	21	3,760	127
Gihango	100	0.9	94.2	4.9	4,328	39	4,079	210
Kigeyo	100	2.0	93.1	5.0	3,452	68	3,213	171
Kivumu	100	1.1	88.0	10.9	5,510	63	4,848	599
Manihira	100	1.6	87.4	11.1	3,057	48	2,671	338
Mukura	100	1.5	86.6	11.9	6,362	95	5,510	757
Murunda	100	1.6	82.0	16.3	3,910	64	3,208	638
Musasa	100	1.8	92.8	5.3	3,746	68	3,478	200
Mushonyi	100	0.7	94.3	5.0	3,265	23	3,080	162
Mushubati	100	1.9	92.5	5.6	5,177	97	4,790	290

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[2] *The Distribution (count and %) of the pre - primary-age (3-5 years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by school attendance status, by Male and by Female is in the Annex*

[3] The Distribution (count and %) of the primary -age (6-11 years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by school attendance status, by male and by female is in the annex

Sectors	Primary (6-11 years)							
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
	Percentage				Count			
Nyabirasi	100	3.0	72.8	24.2	5,850	175	4,257	1,418
Ruhango	100	2.6	86.7	10.7	4,942	127	4,285	530
Rusebeya	100	2.4	82.1	15.5	4,323	104	3,548	671

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

In Rutsiro district 26.6 % of the population aged 12 to 17 have previously attended school (i.e. they dropped out of school), 69.3% are currently attending school and 4.1% have never attended secondary school. The distribution of the secondary school-age population (12-17 years) across sectors in Rutsiro District, shows that Boneza sector has the highest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school at 82.5%. Conversely, Nyabirasi sector has the lowest percentage of the population aged 12 to 17 currently attending school with 56.4% and the highest percentage of the population between the ages of 12 and 17 who have never attended school at 11.2%.

Table 2. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the Secondary - school-age (12-17 years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by school attendance status(Boths sexes)[4]

Sectors	Secondary School age (12-17 years)							
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended
RWANDA	100	23.7	73.1	3.2	1,886,896	446,854	1,379,599	60,443
Western Province	100	23.1	73.0	3.9	430,605	99,359	314,540	16,706
Rutsiro District	100	26.6	69.3	4.1	55,517	14,794	38,469	2,254
Boneza	100	16.2	82.5	1.3	4,388	709	3,620	59
Gihango	100	24.7	73.1	2.2	4,054	1,001	2,964	89
Kigeyo	100	23.2	74.6	2.2	3,618	839	2,699	80
Kivumu	100	19.5	77.9	2.6	5,544	1,080	4,319	145
Manihira	100	34.7	62.6	2.7	2,897	1,005	1,814	78
Mukura	100	29.2	66.8	4.0	5,836	1,703	3,899	234
Murunda	100	32.9	60.3	6.8	3,396	1,116	2,049	231
Musasa	100	24.8	73.4	1.8	3,775	938	2,769	68
Mushonyi	100	25.7	72.0	2.3	3,518	904	2,533	81
Mushubati	100	21.8	76.3	1.9	4,700	1,024	3,587	89
Nyabirasi	100	32.3	56.4	11.2	5,130	1,659	2,895	576
Ruhango	100	33.1	60.8	6.1	4,671	1,548	2,839	284
Rusebeya	100	31.8	62.2	6.0	3,990	1,268	2,482	240

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3.2 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in primary school of Rutsiro district by sex and sector

Gross and Net Attendance Ratios are used to measure the extent of coverage of an educational program. It gives a comparison of the children attending school with the total size of the school-age population. It can also be used for assessing how far a country has succeeded in bringing to school all those who are eligible to attend. The results of 5th RPHC 2022 reveal that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (6-11 years). The gross attendance rate in Rwanda is 141.7, in the Western province GAR is 139.8 and 138.9 in Rutsiro district. The Net Attendance Rate (NAR) in Primary school for Rutsiro district (87.7%) is below the NAR of the western province (87.8%) and that of national level (89.3%).

A Gross Attendance Rate (GAR) of 138.9% in Rutsiro District for the population 6 to 11 years indicates a high percentage of those who attended primary schools aged below 6 years and or above 11 years. On the other hand, the NAR of 87.7% % for the population 6 to 11 years indicates that only 87.7% of the population 6 to 11 years were attending primary schools in Rutsiro District by 2022 (Table 2.8). In the year 2022, students older or younger than the official primary school age range made up 36.8 % [(GAR138.9 −NAR87.7)/GAR138.9] of the primary school population of Rutsiro District.

With a NAR of 96.2 %, the Boneza Sector has the greatest percentage of pupils that are attending primary school and are of primary school-age. In comparison to other sectors, the Nyabirasi sector has the lowest NAR at 72.8%, indicating a lesser percentage of pupils who are attending primary school within the eligible age range. Almost all sectors have gender parity indexes greater than 1.00(except Mushonyi with 1.00) that showing better access to education for female students compared to male students.

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[4] The Distribution (count and %) of the Secondary - school-age (12-17 years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by school attendance status by male and by female is in the annex

Table 2. 8: Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Primary School level (Children aged 6-11 years) of Rutsiro District by Sex and Sector[5]

Sector	Gross Attendance Rate (GAR)			Gender Parity Index	Net Attendance Rate (NAR)			Gender Parity Index
	Both sexes	Male	Female		Both sexes	Male	Female	
RWANDA	141.7	142.0	141.4	1.00	89.3	88.4	90.3	1.02
Western Province	139.8	140.3	139.4	0.99	87.8	86.9	88.7	1.02
Rutsiro District	138.9	138.7	139.0	1.00	87.7	86.6	88.8	1.03
Boneza	162.6	166.3	158.8	0.95	96.2	95.7	96.8	1.01
Gihango	148.4	149.4	147.3	0.99	94.2	93.1	95.4	1.02
Kigeyo	153.0	153.4	152.7	1.00	93.0	92.6	93.5	1.01
Kivumu	150.5	150.5	150.6	1.00	88.0	87.0	88.9	1.02
Manihira	137.6	135.7	139.4	1.03	87.4	86.7	88.1	1.02
Mukura	134.8	134.3	135.3	1.01	86.6	85.1	88.1	1.04
Murunda	123.2	119.4	127.3	1.07	82.0	80.5	83.7	1.04
Musasa	139.9	140.4	139.5	0.99	92.8	92.2	93.4	1.01
Mushonyi	143.7	146.4	141.0	0.96	94.3	94.1	94.5	1.00
Mushubati	143.4	144.0	142.8	0.99	92.5	91.3	93.8	1.03
Nyabirasi	116.2	112.6	119.7	1.06	72.8	70.9	74.7	1.05
Ruhango	130.9	131.4	130.4	0.99	86.6	84.8	88.5	1.04
Rusebeya	132.6	132.4	132.7	1.00	82.0	80.9	83.2	1.03

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3.3 Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in secondary school in Rutsiro district

The table 2. 9 provides information on the gross and net attendance rates in the secondary school level (12-17 years) in Rutsiro District, disaggregated by sex and sector. The Western Province and Rutsiro District both have lower NARs than the national average (20.6 % and 19.0 %, respectively, versus national level (22.3%) when compared to the national average. Comparing males and females in Rutsiro District in terms of Net Attendance Rates (NAR), the table 2. 9 indicates that a higher proportion of females 22.2 %) in Rutsiro District, within the secondary school-age range (12-17 years), are attending school compared to males (15.8%). Female students older or younger than the official secondary school age range made up 40.6 % [(GAR37.4−NAR22.2)/GAR37.4] of the female with secondary school age of Rutsiro District, while for male students it made up 46.4 % [(GAR29.5−NAR15.8)/GAR29.5]. This shows that females have a higher attendance rate in Rutsiro District compared to males when considering the overall attendance rates, regardless of age or grade-level eligibility.

Among the sectors in Rutsiro District, Mushonyi have the highest GAR for both sexes, with a rate of 47.3%. Rusebeya, Nyabirasi, and Manihira sectors have relatively lower GAR and NAR compared to others (19.8% for GAR and10.5% for NAR, 21.6% for GAR 10.3% for NAR and, 22.4 % for GAR and 13.3% for NAR respectively). Boneza sector has the highest NAR for both sexes in Rutsiro District, with a rate of 26.1 %.

Table 2. 9: Gross and Net Attendance Rates (%) in Secondary School level (12-17) of Rutsiro District by Sex and Sector

Sectors	GAR			Gender parity Index	NAR			Gender Parity Index
	Both sexes	Male	Female		Both sexes	Male	Female	
RWANDA	39.8	35.9	43.7	1.2	22.3	18.8	25.8	1.4
Western Province	37.9	34.4	41.6	1.2	20.6	17.5	23.7	1.4
Rutsiro District	33.5	29.5	37.4	1.3	19.0	15.8	22.2	1.4
Boneza	45.0	39.5	50.8	1.3	26.1	21.4	31.1	1.5
Gihango	31.8	26.9	36.6	1.4	18.6	13.9	23.3	1.7
Kigeyo	41.3	37.4	45.4	1.2	21.4	18.9	23.9	1.3

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[5] **Enrollment** is the act of enrolling or the state of being enrolled while **Attendance** is (the state of attending) the state of attending, presence.

Sectors	GAR			Gender parity Index	NAR			Gender Parity Index
	Both sexes	Male	Female		Both sexes	Male	Female	
Kivumu	40.5	40.0	41.0	1.0	19.6	17.6	21.5	1.2
Manihira	22.4	19.6	25.1	1.3	13.3	10.5	15.9	1.5
Mukura	28.3	23.0	33.7	1.5	16.8	12.8	20.8	1.6
Murunda	24.6	22.8	26.4	1.2	15.1	13.2	17.0	1.3
Musasa	43.3	36.5	50.3	1.4	28.2	23.9	32.6	1.4
Mushonyi	47.3	40.4	54.4	1.3	29.8	24.8	35.0	1.4
Mushubati	42.3	35.2	49.8	1.4	23.8	18.3	29.6	1.6
Nyabirasi	21.6	21.6	21.5	1.0	10.4	9.6	11.1	1.2
Ruhango	27.0	23.1	31.1	1.3	15.9	13.7	18.2	1.3
Rusebeya	19.8	15.8	23.6	1.5	10.5	7.9	13.0	1.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.3.4 Highest level of school attended in Rutsiro district

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate the total population of Rwanda aged 3 and above is 11,999,691. The highest level of education attended is categorized into several levels: Never attended School, Nursery, Primary, INGOBOKA/Vocational, Lower secondary, Upper secondary, University, and Not stated. In Rwanda, 16.7% of the population aged 3 years and above has never attended school, while 2.7% have attended nursery, and 59.5% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.8% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 9.6% for lower secondary, 7.1% for upper secondary, 3.6% for university, and 0.0% is not stated.

The total population of Western province aged 3 and above is 2,613,461. The distribution of the highest level of education attended is like the national level, with slight variations. In the Western province, 19.4% of the population has never attended school, while 2.2% have attended nursery, and 60.7% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.6% for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 8.7% for lower secondary, 6.2% for upper secondary, 2.2% for university, and a small proportion 0.0% is not stated.

The total population of Rutsiro District aged 3 and above is 333,658. In Rutsiro District, 21.0% of the population has never attended school, while 1.9% have attended nursery, and 62.9% have attended primary school. Other education levels include 0.4 % for INGOBOKA/Vocational, 7.9% for lower secondary, 4.7 % for upper secondary, 1.1% for university, and a small proportion less than 0.0% have not stated their highest level of education attended. The distribution of the highest level of education attended varies among sectors, with differences in the percentage of individuals at each education level.

For example, Nyabirasi has a higher percentage (33.0%) of individuals who have never attended school compared to other sectors, while Gihango has a higher percentage (67.8%) of individuals attended primary school, the high percentage of individuals who have attended lower secondary school is found in Mushonyi (10.2%). Boneza has a high percentage of individuals who have attended university level (2.1%). Each sector has its own unique distribution of educational levels attended by the population. The table below indicates the findings:

Table 2. 10: Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector (Both sexes)[6]

Sector	Total (Count)	Percentage								
		Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
RWANDA	11,999,691	100	16.7	2.7	59.5	0.8	9.6	7.1	3.6	0.0
Western Province	2,613,461	100	19.4	2.2	60.7	0.6	8.7	6.2	2.2	0.0
Rutsiro District	333,658	100	21.0	1.9	62.9	0.4	7.9	4.7	1.1	0.0
Boneza	26,513	100	12.0	1.9	66.5	0.5	11.2	5.8	2.1	0.0
Gihango	24,834	100	15.2	2.2	67.8	0.5	7.7	5.0	1.7	0.0
Kigeyo	22,172	100	19.5	2.4	61.8	0.2	8.2	6.8	1.1	-
Kivumu	31,942	100	20.3	1.6	61.5	0.6	8.6	6.3	1.1	0.0
Manihira	17,715	100	21.8	1.7	66.5	0.3	6.2	2.8	0.8	0.0
Mukura	35,073	100	24.3	1.9	62.3	0.5	6.9	3.3	0.7	-
Murunda	20,921	100	23.1	1.6	64.0	0.4	5.9	3.7	1.3	0.0
Musasa	23,333	100	17.1	1.4	65.9	0.3	9.6	4.7	0.9	0.0
Mushonyi	21,627	100	18.6	1.8	61.8	0.3	10.2	6.0	1.2	0.0
Mushubati	28,619	100	16.1	2.7	64.1	0.9	9.5	5.0	1.6	0.0
Nyabirasi	29,671	100	33.0	1.0	55.5	0.1	6.0	3.9	0.5	-
Ruhango	27,098	100	23.1	2.4	62.1	0.4	6.8	4.0	1.1	-
Rusebeya	24,140	100	26.3	1.7	61.2	0.3	6.1	3.9	0.5	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

2.4 Characteristics of the employed population in Rutsiro District

The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above. Aggregate employment generally increases with growing population. Therefore, the ratio of Employment to the working age population (employment to population ratio) is an important indicator of the capacity of the Economy to provide employment to a growing population. A decline in the employment-to population ratio is often regarded as an indicator of economic slowdown and a decline in total employment as an indicator of a more severe economic downturn.

2.4.1 Employment to population ratio by sex, Province, District and area of residence

The results presented in the below shows that the employment to population ratio stood at 45.9% in Rwanda, it is lower among females (40.2 %) than males (52.4 %). On the other side, it was observed that the employment to population ratio is higher in urban areas of Rwanda (53.5%) than in rural areas (42.7%). It was observed that in the Western province, the employment to population ratio stood at 42.3% percent, it is higher in urban areas (48.2%) than in rural areas (40.6%). It was also revealed that the employment to population ratio is 44.2% percent among people residing in Rutsiro district, it is higher in urban areas of Rutsiro (49.6 %) than in rural areas (43.9%).

Table 2. 11 Employment to population ratio (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western province, district, and area of residence.

Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	45.9	52.4	40.2	53.5	62.7	44.8	42.7	47.9	38.3
Western Province	42.3	47.9	37.6	48.2	55.7	41.7	40.6	45.6	36.5
Karongi	36.4	41.6	32.0	51.2	59.4	43.9	34.9	39.7	30.9
Rutsiro	44.2	49.0	40.3	49.6	57.3	43.1	43.9	48.5	40.2
Rubavu	48.5	55.8	42.1	47.7	56.5	39.9	49.5	54.8	45.0
Nyabihu	46.2	50.6	42.5	47.9	52.7	44.0	45.6	50.0	42.1
Ngororero	34.8	40.5	30.3	44.2	51.5	37.9	34.3	39.8	29.9
Rusizi	41.9	48.0	36.6	47.6	54.3	41.6	39.0	44.8	34.2
Nyamasheke	42.5	47.0	38.8	54.6	58.7	51.2	41.5	46.0	37.8

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[6] *The Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro district age 3 and above by highest level of school attended by sector (male, female) is in the annex.*

2.4.2 Employment to population ratio(EPR) among the resident population of Rutsiro aged 16 years and above by age group and sex

Figure 2. 1 allows the study of intensity of Employment to population ratio and its variation by sex. The figure reveals the following remarks: The employment to population ratio among males as well as females increases from age group 16-19 to 30-34 and starts decreasing from age group 35-39 to 85 years and above as people starts getting very older and retire. It was observed that in district of Rutsiro, the highest employment to population ratio among males stands at 64.8% and was observed in age group 30-34, On the other side the highest employment to population among females is 50.6% and was observed in the age group 30-34.The lowest employment to population ratio among males stands at 5% and was observed among males in the age group 80-84, the lowest employment to population ratio among females is 7.3 % and was observed among females in the age group 85+.

Figure 2. 1 Employment to population ratio (EPR) by age and sex
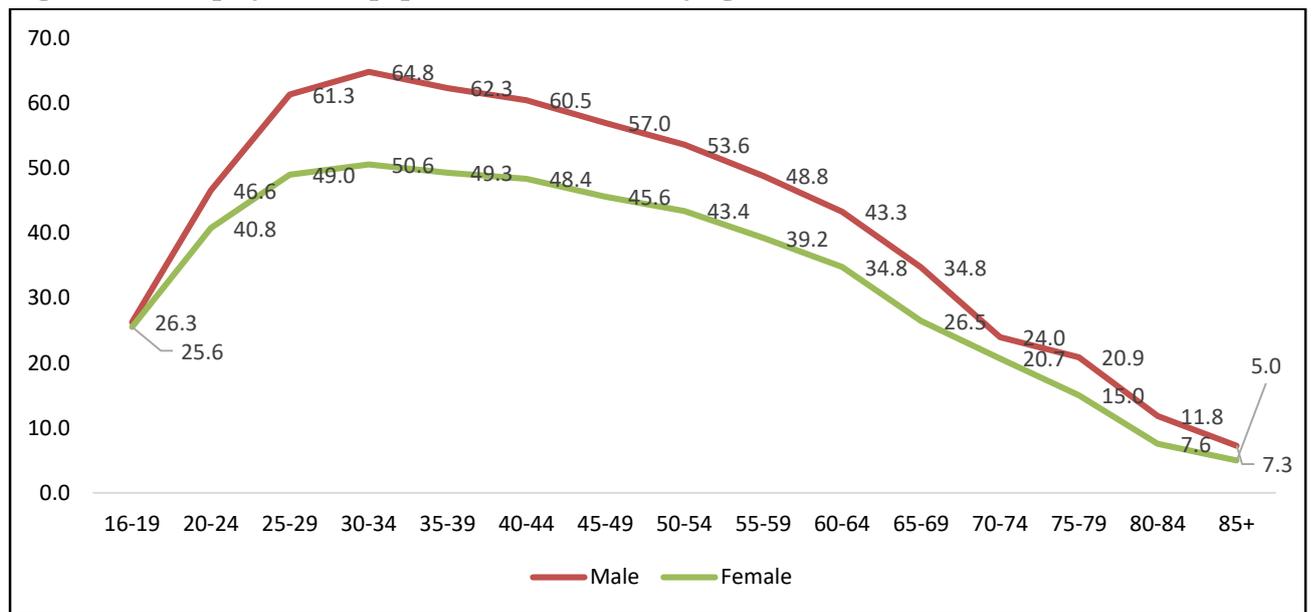
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 3: SUB-POPULATION

3.1 Children Population (0-17 years)

According to the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (1989), a child is defined as every human being under 18 unless, under the law applicable to the child, majority is attained earlier. It is relevant to underline here that this definition by age coincides with that of Rwanda, as stipulated in Article 3 of the National Law n° 54/2011 of 14 December 2011 relating to the rights and the protection of the child, which stipulates that a child is any person under the age of 18. The age range (0–17) adopted for this report reflects this definition.

3.1.1 Number and share of children in Rutsiro district

At the national level, the children population constitute 44.5% of the total population of 13,246,394 residents. The western province has 1,355,679 children with a share of 46.8% of the total resident population. In Rutsiro District, the children constitute 46.1% of the resident population of the district with a percentage of male slightly greater than the females' one (48.3% to 44.1%). At sector level, the children's share is high in Nyabirasi (50.2%), Murunda (48.6%) and Rusebeya (47.9%) and is small in Boneza (41.2%), Mushonyi (42.7%) and Musasa (43.4%). The table below indicate distribution of children by sector and by sex.

Table 3. 1 Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Rutsiro district by sex and sector of residence.

Sectors	Total Resident population			Total resident children			Children share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	5,896,601	2,949,970	2,946,631	44.5	45.9	43.2
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	1,355,679	678,057	677,622	46.8	49.0	44.8
Rutsiro District	369,180	176,498	192,682	170,346	85,298	85,048	46.1	48.3	44.1
Boneza	29,206	15,958	13,248	12,044	6,142	5,902	41.2	38.5	44.6
Gihango	27,481	13,042	14,439	12,581	6,287	6,294	45.8	48.2	43.6
Kigeyo	24,308	11,455	12,853	10,709	5,419	5,290	44.1	47.3	41.2
Kivumu	35,027	16,415	18,612	16,090	7,950	8,140	45.9	48.4	43.7
Manihira	19,386	9,235	10,151	8,998	4,459	4,539	46.4	48.3	44.7
Mukura	38,627	18,167	20,460	18,454	9,281	9,173	47.8	51.1	44.8
Murunda	23,401	11,306	12,095	11,378	5,822	5,556	48.6	51.5	45.9
Musasa	25,716	12,321	13,395	11,152	5,607	5,545	43.4	45.5	41.4
Mushonyi	24,085	11,331	12,754	10,274	5,156	5,118	42.7	45.5	40.1
Mushubati	31,539	15,002	16,537	14,653	7,376	7,277	46.5	49.2	44.0
Nyabirasi	33,304	15,630	17,674	16,727	8,256	8,471	50.2	52.8	47.9
Ruhango	30,452	14,314	16,138	14,514	7,296	7,218	47.7	51	44.7
Rusebeya	26,648	12,322	14,326	12,772	6,247	6,525	47.9	50.7	45.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.1.2 Children with birth registration in Rutsiro District

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 94.3% at the national level. The birth registration rate in Rutsiro district is 92.5%. The variation by sex is not very significant but the birth registration in urban areas is high (95.2%) than in rural (92.3%). The table below illustrates the findings:

Table 3. 2: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Western province whose birth was registered by sex, district, and area of residence.

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.4	94.4	94.5
Western Province	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.2	95.4	95.0	95.0	95.0
Karongi	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.2	95.3	95.1	95.6	95.6	95.6
Rutsiro	92.5	92.3	92.7	95.2	95.1	95.3	92.3	92.1	92.5
Rubavu	93.8	93.7	93.8	94.6	94.5	94.6	92.8	92.8	92.9
Nyabihu	93.6	93.5	93.6	91.9	91.7	92.1	94.1	94.1	94.1

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Ngororero	93.9	93.9	93.9	97.2	97.1	97.3	93.7	93.7	93.7
Rusizi	97.6	97.6	97.7	97.7	97.6	97.7	97.6	97.6	97.7
Nyamasheke	97.6	97.5	97.6	97.5	97.2	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.1.3 Birth registration by sector

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that birth registration varies across sectors and areas of residence (urban and rural). Note that Boneza, Kigeyo, Manihira, Murunda, Mushubati, Nyabirasi, and Rusebeya sectors have not urban areas. The higher percentages of birth registrations are found in Mushonyi (96.5%), Boneza (96.4%) while the lowest is in Nyabirasi (84.4%). The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as the one for females.

Table 3. 3: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Rutsiro district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector, and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	94.3	94.3	94.3	93.8	93.8	93.8	94.4	94.4	94.5
Western Province	95.1	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.2	95.4	95.0	94.9	95.0
Rutsiro District	92.5	92.3	92.7	95.2	95.1	95.3	92.3	92.1	92.5
Boneza	96.4	96.5	96.2	-	-	-	96.4	96.5	96.2
Gihango	94.9	94.6	95.3	97.1	96.7	97.4	94.7	94.3	95.0
Kigeyo	95.0	94.8	95.2	-	-	-	95.0	94.8	95.2
Kivumu	92.7	92.5	93.0	94.4	94.3	94.5	92.1	91.7	92.4
Manihira	94.7	94.4	95.0	-	-	-	94.7	94.4	95.0
Mukura	89.6	89.2	90.0	-	-	-	89.6	89.2	90.0
Murunda	93.3	93.1	93.6	-	-	-	93.3	93.1	93.6
Musasa	94.9	94.5	95.4	94.7	94.9	94.5	95.0	94.5	95.4
Mushonyi	96.5	96.3	96.6	96.4	96.7	96.1	96.5	96.2	96.8
Mushubati	94.7	94.5	94.9	-	-	-	94.7	94.5	94.9
Nyabirasi	84.4	84.1	84.7	-	-	-	84.4	84.1	84.7
Ruhango	91.7	91.8	91.7	94.8	94.1	95.4	91.4	91.6	91.3
Rusebeya	89.1	89.1	89.0	-	-	-	89.1	89.1	89.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2 Youth population in Rwanda

For statistical purposes, the United Nations defines "youth" as those persons between the ages of 15 and 24 years, without prejudice to other definitions by Member States. Considering the current priorities and trends of Rwanda's Development, the definition of Youth in terms of age has been revised in this policy. It was brought from 14 -35 years to 16–30 years.

3.2.1 The youth population in Rutsiro district

The results of 5th RPHC-2022 revealed that the youth population represent 27.1% (3,595,670) of the total population (13,246,394). In Rutsiro district, the youth population was 99,652 which represents 27.0 % of the total resident population of the district (369,180). The sector with the highest youth share is Boneza (31.7%) while Ruhango (25.6%) has the lowest share of youth. The table below indicate distribution of youth by sector and by sex.

Table 3. 4 Number and share (%) of the resident youth age16-30 years among the total resident population of Rutsiro district by Sector of residence and sex

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth resident population (16-30 years)			Youth share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	3,595,670	1,767,063	1,828,607	27.1	27.5	26.8
Western province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	757,749	368,921	388,828	26.2	26.6	25.7
Rutsiro district	369,180	176,498	192,682	99,652	49,078	50,574	27.0	27.8	26.2
Boneza	29,206	15,958	13,248	9,252	5,840	3,412	31.7	36.6	25.8
Gihango	27,481	13,042	14,439	7,223	3,467	3,756	26.3	26.6	26.0
Kigeyo	24,308	11,455	12,853	6,531	3,053	3,478	26.9	26.7	27.1
Kivumu	35,027	16,415	18,612	9,407	4,490	4,917	26.9	27.4	26.4
Manihira	19,386	9,235	10,151	5,591	2,754	2,837	28.8	29.8	27.9
Mukura	38,627	18,167	20,460	10,000	4,730	5,270	25.9	26.0	25.8
Murunda	23,401	11,306	12,095	6,234	3,061	3,173	26.6	27.1	26.2
Musasa	25,716	12,321	13,395	6,792	3,307	3,485	26.4	26.8	26.0
Mushonyi	24,085	11,331	12,754	6,431	3,093	3,338	26.7	27.3	26.2
Mushubati	31,539	15,002	16,537	8,209	3,989	4,220	26.0	26.6	25.5
Nyabirasi	33,304	15,630	17,674	8,567	4,080	4,487	25.7	26.1	25.4
Ruhango	30,452	14,314	16,138	7,798	3,659	4,139	25.6	25.6	25.6
Rusebeya	26,648	12,322	14,326	7,617	3,555	4,062	28.6	28.9	28.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.2 Educational characteristics of youth

Youth who never attended school represent 5.1% of the youth resident population at national level; it represents 6.6% of the total youth resident population in Western Province and 7.2% of the total youth resident population of Rutsiro district. The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within sectors of Rutsiro district. The highest percentage was registered in Nyabirasi (18.4%) while the lowest percentages were registered in Mushubati (3.4%). The table below presents details on the distribution of the youth population of Rutsiro District by school attendance status.

Table 3. 5: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rutsiro district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)[7]

Sectors	Counts					Percentage				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	2,599,130	811,008	185,086	446	100	72.3	22.6	5.1	0.0
Western Province	757,749	531,726	175,896	50,078	49	100	70.2	23.2	6.6	0.0
Rutsiro District	99,652	72,746	19,698	7,206	2	100	73.0	19.8	7.2	0.0
Boneza	9,252	6,800	2,128	324	0	100	73.5	23.0	3.5	0.0
Gihango	7,223	5,480	1,405	337	1	100	75.9	19.5	4.7	0.0
Kigeyo	6,531	4,666	1,568	297	0	100	71.4	24.0	4.5	0.0
Kivumu	9,407	6,320	2,551	536	0	100	67.2	27.1	5.7	0.0
Manihira	5,591	4,510	734	347	0	100	80.7	13.1	6.2	0.0
Mukura	10,000	7,579	1,730	691	0	100	75.8	17.3	6.9	0.0
Murunda	6,234	4,676	873	685	0	100	75.0	14.0	11.0	0.0
Musasa	6,792	5,063	1,448	281	0	100	74.5	21.3	4.1	0.0
Mushonyi	6,431	4,671	1,449	310	1	100	72.6	22.5	4.8	0.0
Mushubati	8,209	5,759	2,172	278	0	100	70.2	26.5	3.4	0.0
Nyabirasi	8,567	5,620	1,367	1,580	0	100	65.6	16.0	18.4	0.0
Ruhango	7,798	5,800	1,246	752	0	100	74.4	16.0	9.6	0.0
Rusebeya	7,617	5,802	1,027	788	0	100	76.2	13.5	10.3	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.3 Highest level of education attended by youth in Rutsiro district

In Rutsiro district, 59.2% of youth attended only the primary school level, 19.3% attained the lower secondary education, 12.0 % attended the upper secondary education, 1.7 % attained university and 7.2 % have never attended school. The

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[7] *The Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rutsiro district aged16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status by male and by female is in the annex*

highest level of education attended varies across sectors of the district. The sectors with the highest percentage of youth never attended school are Nyabirasi (18.4%). The sectors with the highest percentages of youth with primary education are Manihira (70.3%). Mushubati(24.3%) and Mushonyi(23.7%) are the sectors with high percentages of youth with low secondary school while youth with upper secondary school are most found in Kigeyo(17.8%) and Kivumu(16.4%). The percentage of youth with university level is high in Boneza (3.4%). . The table below indicates details:

Table 3. 6: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Rutsiro district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attended(Both sexes).

Sectors	Total youth population	Percentage								
		Total	Never attended School	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA/ Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	3,595,670	100	5.1	0.1	50.6	0.8	21.9	16.2	5.1	0.0
Western Province	757,749	100	6.6	0.1	52.4	0.7	21.2	15.7	3.4	0.0
Rutsiro District	99,652	100	7.2	0.1	59.2	0.5	19.3	12.0	1.7	0.0
Boneza	9,252	100	3.5	0.0	56.5	0.4	23.3	12.9	3.4	-
Gihango	7,223	100	4.7	0.1	62.2	0.7	17.7	11.9	2.8	0.0
Kigeyo	6,531	100	4.5	0.1	55.7	0.2	19.7	17.8	1.8	-
Kivumu	9,407	100	5.7	0.0	53.5	0.8	21.7	16.4	1.8	-
Manihira	5,591	100	6.2	0.1	70.3	0.5	15.1	6.9	0.9	-
Mukura	10,000	100	6.9	0.1	64.3	0.4	18.3	8.9	1.2	-
Murunda	6,234	100	11.0	0.3	63.3	0.3	14.1	9.2	1.9	-
Musasa	6,792	100	4.1	0.0	59.7	0.2	22.2	12.3	1.5	-
Mushonyi	6,431	100	4.8	0.0	53.5	0.3	23.7	15.8	1.8	0.0
Mushubati	8,209	100	3.4	0.1	55.6	1.5	24.3	13.2	1.9	-
Nyabirasi	8,567	100	18.4	0.0	54.0	0.2	16.2	10.4	0.8	-
Ruhango	7,798	100	9.6	0.4	60.5	0.3	17.0	10.5	1.7	-
Rusebeya	7,617	100	10.3	0.1	64.3	0.4	15.5	8.8	0.5	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.4 Employment to population ratio among youth (16-30 age)

The Census results showed that in Rwanda the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 40.3%, it is higher among males than females 44.8% and 36.2 % respectively. It was observed that in the district of Rutsiro, the employment to population ratio among youth stands at 40.6% and it is higher in among males (43.4%) than females (38.1%). The highest employment to population ratio among youth in Rutsiro district was observed in Manihira (53.5%) and Gihango sector (49.6%), the lowest employment to population ratio among youth was observed in Mushonyi (19.2%).

Table 3. 7: Employment to population ratio among youth by sex

Sectors	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Rwanda	44.8	36.2	40.3
Western Province	39.8	32.9	36.2
Rutsiro District	43.4	38.1	40.6
Boneza	41.4	37.0	39.2
Gihango	52.6	47.0	49.6
Kigeyo	33.9	25.2	29.3
Kivumu	40.1	35.1	37.5
Manihira	55.5	51.4	53.5
Mukura	40.2	38.8	39.4
Murunda	46.3	42.2	44.2
Musasa	32.8	22.4	27.5
Mushonyi	24.2	14.6	19.2
Mushubati	49.8	43.5	46.6
Nyabirasi	48.5	43.5	45.9
Ruhango	49.5	45.5	47.4
Rusebeya	47.8	45.5	46.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.5 Status in employment of youth population in Rutsiro district

In Rutsiro district, most of the youth aged 16-30 currently employed are employees (65.9%) followed by own account worker without regular employees (22.7%). The highest percentage of youth employees is found in Kigeyo sector (85.2%) while the lowest is in Mushubati (41.5%). The highest percentage of currently employed population who worked as own account worker without regular employees among youth is found in Mukura (38.9%) and in Mushubati (38.4%) while the lowest is observed in Kigeyo sector (11.4%) and in Mushonyi (14.4%).

Table 3. 8: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Rutsiro district aged 16-30 years by employment status and sex.

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer (with regular employees)	Own account worker (without regular employees)	Member of cooperative	Contributing family worker	Other
Rwanda	1,424,101	100	66.6	0.7	25.5	0.3	4.6	2.3
Western Province	270,144	100	64.4	0.6	26.2	0.2	5.9	2.6
Rutsiro district	39,283	100	65.9	0.4	22.7	0.2	8.4	2.3
Boneza	2,599	100	48.7	0.4	31.1	0.2	17.0	2.5
Gihango	3,560	100	63.9	0.6	24.8	0.1	7.8	2.8
Kigeyo	1,913	100	85.2	0.2	11.4	0.1	2.7	0.4
Kivumu	3,518	100	68.6	0.1	19.0	0.3	10.2	1.6
Manihira	2,987	100	73.5	0.5	16.3	0.1	7.6	1.9
Mukura	3,937	100	50.9	0.7	38.9	0.1	8.9	0.5
Murunda	2,709	100	75.8	0.1	17.6	0.0	6.0	0.4
Musasa	1,863	100	72.4	0.4	19.7	0.3	5.7	1.6
Mushonyi	1,228	100	78.5	0.3	14.4	0.5	1.1	5.1
Mushubati	3,816	100	41.5	0.8	38.4	0.1	17.6	1.6
Nyabirasi	3,927	100	75.8	0.3	14.3	0.2	7.0	2.4
Ruhango	3,684	100	76.1	0.3	16.5	0.0	5.2	2.0
Rusebeya	3,542	100	66.8	0.4	19.3	0.1	5.4	8.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.2.6 Proportion of Youth (age 16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Rutsiro District by sex, district, and area of residence.

The results of 5RPHC-2022 indicate that, In Rwanda the proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training stood at 39.5 %. It is higher among females (43.8 %) than males (34.9 %). In the Western Province, the proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training is 42.6 %, it is lower among males (38.5%) than females (46.3%). 2022 census results also revealed that the aforementioned proportion is higher in rural areas of the Western Province (44.6%) than in urban areas of the Western Province (36.1 percent). The proportion of youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training among people residing in Rutsiro district stood at 42.2%. It is much higher (42.6%) among people residing in rural areas of Rutsiro district than the ones residing in urban areas (35.8 %). The table below (Table 3.9) indicates results on Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Rutsiro District by Sex, Sector, and Area of Residence.

Table 3. 9 Proportion of Youth (16-30) neither in employment nor in education or training in Rutsiro District by sex, district, and area of residence

Sectors	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Rwanda	25.0	38.3	32.0	39.3	46.4	43.0	34.9	43.8	39.5
Western Province	29.8	41.8	36.1	41.3	47.8	44.6	38.5	46.3	42.6
Rutsiro District	29.5	41.5	35.8	39.7	45.2	42.6	39.1	45.0	42.2
Boneza	-	-	-	32.4	38.0	35.3	32.4	38.0	35.3
Gihango	19.6	22.7	21.3	33.6	39.5	36.7	32.0	37.4	34.8
Kigeyo	-	-	-	42.8	53.1	48.3	42.8	53.1	48.3

Sectors	Urban			Rural			Total		
	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes
Kivumu	25.6	39.4	32.8	38.0	46.4	42.4	34.4	44.4	39.6
Manihira	-	-	-	33.5	37.3	35.4	33.5	37.3	35.4
Mukura	-	-	-	45.2	46.2	45.8	45.2	46.2	45.8
Murunda	-	-	-	40.9	46.3	43.7	40.9	46.3	43.7
Musasa	34.1	43.3	39.0	49.4	56.6	53.1	48.8	56.0	52.5
Mushonyi	42.7	64.9	54.1	56.5	63.2	60.0	54.2	63.4	59.0
Mushubati	-	-	-	31.4	36.8	34.2	31.4	36.8	34.2
Nyabirasi	-	-	-	37.5	44.6	41.2	37.5	44.6	41.2
Ruhango	34.8	37.9	36.5	37.7	41.7	39.8	37.4	41.4	39.5
Rusebeya	-	-	-	40.2	42.1	41.2	40.2	42.1	41.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

3.3 Persons with disabilities

In 2015, 193 countries agreed to the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development and its Sustainable Development Goals with a commitment where possible, "to disaggregate the statistics they generate by disability to provide important insights about the extent to which persons with disabilities (PWDs) are being included in society, benefit from government programmes, or are included in the workforce. At the national level, 3.4% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability while in Rutsiro district, the disability prevalence rate is 3.2%. At sector level, the highest prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above with disability are in Kivumu (4.9%). The lowest is in Rusebeya (1.7%).

Table 3. 10: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Rutsiro district age 5 years and above by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total resident population age 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	11,537,934	391,775	174,949	216,826	3.4
Western Province	2,515,660	88,967	39,357	49,610	3.5
Rutsiro district	322,578	10,464	4,686	5,778	3.2
Boneza	26,168	606	284	322	2.3
Gihango	24,036	971	429	542	4.0
Kigeyo	21,356	828	348	480	3.9
Kivumu	30,882	1,503	627	876	4.9
Manihira	16,903	373	162	211	2.2
Mukura	33,659	1,210	553	657	3.6
Murunda	20,033	445	213	232	2.2
Musasa	22,740	796	354	442	3.5
Mushonyi	21,222	809	365	444	3.8
Mushubati	27,616	996	447	549	3.6
Nyabirasi	28,599	729	338	391	2.5
Ruhango	26,420	807	388	419	3.1
Rusebeya	22,944	391	178	213	1.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Regarding the prevalence of disability among the population age 5 years and above by type of disability, 1.4% have a disability of not seeing, 1.1% have a disability of walking. All the remaining type of disabilities (Hearing, communicating, Remembering or concentrating, self-care, short stature and albinism their respective prevalence is under 1.0%). The table below indicates that in Rutsiro District the prevalence of disability of seeing is at 1.20 %, the prevalence of walking disability occupies 1.16% while the disability of hearing and that of remembering or concentrating occupy 0.55% each. All the remaining disabilities have a prevalence below 0.5%.

Table 3. 11 Share of persons with Disability by types of Disability and by District in the Western Province

Districts	Total population age 5 years and above	Seeing	Hearing	Walking	Communicating	Remembering or concentrating	Self-care	Short stature	Albinism
Rwanda	11,537,934	1.40	0.60	1.10	0.40	0.60	0.40	0.10	0.02
Western Province	2,515,660	1.42	0.57	1.24	0.37	0.60	0.38	0.09	0.02
Karongi	328,774	1.64	0.66	1.36	0.38	0.62	0.41	0.08	0.01
Rutsiro	322,578	1.20	0.55	1.16	0.35	0.55	0.36	0.11	0.02
Rubavu	470,176	1.32	0.50	0.95	0.30	0.48	0.28	0.08	0.02
Nyabihu	278,236	1.47	0.54	1.24	0.31	0.63	0.40	0.09	0.02
Ngororero	321,989	1.13	0.49	1.25	0.35	0.54	0.40	0.11	0.02
Rusizi	417,025	1.44	0.58	1.19	0.43	0.67	0.42	0.09	0.03
Nyamasheke	376,882	1.71	0.67	1.59	0.46	0.75	0.45	0.11	0.02

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR

3.4 Elderly Population (60 years and above)

Rwanda has enacted laws such as the Law No 088/01 of 07/09/2020 (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2020) on Presidential order ratifying the protocol to the African charter on human and peoples' rights on the rights of older persons in Africa adopted by the twenty sixth ordinary session of the Assembly, held in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, on 31 January 2016 through an Official Gazette No.27 of 07/09/2020 and Law No.59/2008 of 10/09/2008 on prevention and punishment of gender- based violence (Office of the Official Gazette of Rwanda, 2008), whose Article 32 sets the penalty for violence against an elderly person.

It is over two decades since the United Nations convened the First World Assembly on Ageing (Vienna, 1982) (National Academy of Sciences, National Research Council, 2001)) that launched an international action programme, which was the first international instrument on ageing, to provide a foundation for the formulation of policies and programmes on ageing. This was done to guarantee economic and social security to older people and other opportunities to contribute to national development.

3.4.1 Elderly population of Rutsiro district by Sector

In 2022, the elderly persons constitute 6.9 % of the total resident population of Rutsiro district. The share of the elderly females (7.9%) is higher than the male's one (5.9%), reflecting the higher life expectancy for women. By sector, Mushonyi (9.1%) and Kigeyo (8.5%) have the highest share of elderly among their total population while Rusebeya has the lowest share (5.2%).

Table 3. 12: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Rutsiro district by Sector of residence and sex

Sectors	Total Population			Total elderly Population			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	13,246,394	6,429,326	6,817,068	862,929	356,467	506,462	6.5	5.5	7.4
Western Province	2,896,484	1,384,635	1,511,849	199,206	81,166	118,040	6.9	5.9	7.8
Rutsiro district	369,180	176,498	192,682	25,483	10,336	15,147	6.9	5.9	7.9
Boneza	29,206	15,958	13,248	1,849	802	1,047	6.3	5.0	7.9
Gihango	27,481	13,042	14,439	1,856	712	1,144	6.8	5.5	7.9
Kigeyo	24,308	11,455	12,853	2,072	899	1,173	8.5	7.8	9.1
Kivumu	35,027	16,415	18,612	2,647	1,105	1,542	7.6	6.7	8.3
Manihira	19,386	9,235	10,151	1,052	404	648	5.4	4.4	6.4
Mukura	38,627	18,167	20,460	2,781	1,069	1,712	7.2	5.9	8.4

Sectors	Total Population			Total elderly Population			Share of elderly population among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Murunda	23,401	11,306	12,095	1,347	569	778	5.8	5.0	6.4
Musasa	25,716	12,321	13,395	1,939	801	1,138	7.5	6.5	8.5
Mushonyi	24,085	11,331	12,754	2,203	935	1,268	9.1	8.3	9.9
Mushubati	31,539	15,002	16,537	2,155	826	1,329	6.8	5.5	8.0
Nyabirasi	33,304	15,630	17,674	1,981	788	1,193	5.9	5.0	6.8
Ruhango	30,452	14,314	16,138	2,215	934	1,281	7.3	6.5	7.9
Rusebeya	26,648	12,322	14,326	1,386	492	894	5.2	4.0	6.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.4.2 Employment among elderly people

In Rwanda, people keep on working until old age, the share of employed persons among the elderly population stands at 28.2%. The aforementioned share is higher among the elderly males (33.7%) than elderly females (24.3%). In Rutsiro district, 27.8% of elderly people were employed. The percentage of employed elderly people is higher among males than females (32.5% versus 24.6%). Employment among elderly residents is high in Kivumu sector (36.8%) and it is low in Mushonyi sector (12.1%) and in Musasa sector (12.7%).

Table 3. 13: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sectors	Total Resident Elderly people			Total employed elderly population			Share of employed people among the elderly population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	862,929	356,467	506,462	243,350	120,122	123,228	28.2	33.7	24.3
Western Province	199,206	81,166	118,040	52,799	25,644	27,155	26.5	31.6	23.0
Rutsiro district	25,483	10,336	15,147	7,088	3,362	3,726	27.8	32.5	24.6
Boneza	1,849	802	1,047	685	311	374	37.0	38.8	35.7
Gihango	1,856	712	1,144	582	259	323	31.4	36.4	28.2
Kigeyo	2,072	899	1,173	435	238	197	21.0	26.5	16.8
Kivumu	2,647	1,105	1,542	975	482	493	36.8	43.6	32.0
Manihira	1,052	404	648	292	144	148	27.8	35.6	22.8
Mukura	2,781	1,069	1,712	719	315	404	25.9	29.5	23.6
Murunda	1,347	569	778	335	166	169	24.9	29.2	21.7
Musasa	1,939	801	1,138	325	181	144	16.8	22.6	12.7
Mushonyi	2,203	935	1,268	349	196	153	15.8	21.0	12.1
Mushubati	2,155	826	1,329	744	328	416	34.5	39.7	31.3
Nyabirasi	1,981	788	1,193	674	288	386	34.0	36.5	32.4
Ruhango	2,215	934	1,281	606	288	318	27.4	30.8	24.8
Rusebeya	1,386	492	894	367	166	201	26.5	33.7	22.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

3.4.3 Marital status of elderly people

In Rutsiro district, more than half of the elderly population (69.3%) were living in union (Married to one wife/husband officially, married to one wife/ husband not officially, Live in a polygamous union) and 28.2% were widowed. The rate of celibacy among elderly was 1.4% while divorce or separation rate is 1.1 %. Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage among elderly people is more important in Mushonyi (79.3%), Kigeyo (73.1%), Murunda (72.4%) and Ruhango (70.1%). widowhood is widespread in Rusebeya sector (34.3%) and Nyabirasi sector (32.8% each). The table below illustrates distribution of elderly people across sectors.

Table 3. 14 : Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Rutsiro district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total elderly population	Percentage							
		Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Rwanda	862,929	100	54.5	8.3	2.4	0.3	1.7	2.2	30.6
Western Province	199,206	100	56.5	7.4	3.2	0.2	1.1	1.9	29.7
Rutsiro district	25,483	100	57.9	7.2	4.2	0.1	1.0	1.4	28.2
Boneza	1,849	100	61.8	5.4	1.8	0.2	0.9	1.6	28.3
Gihango	1,856	100	63.7	3.7	1.8	-	0.9	2.9	27.0
Kigeyo	2,072	100	63.3	4.7	5.1	0.1	1.0	1.0	24.8
Kivumu	2,647	100	56.2	8.9	3.2	0.2	1.1	1.8	28.5
Manihira	1,052	100	58.2	3.9	6.7	-	1.4	0.4	29.4
Mukura	2,781	100	51.7	9.3	5.9	0.1	0.8	1.2	31.0
Murunda	1,347	100	59.2	7.0	6.2	0.1	0.5	1.7	25.2
Musasa	1,939	100	59.2	4.8	2.3	0.2	0.9	1.6	31.0
Mushonyi	2,203	100	71.4	5.1	2.8	0.1	0.6	1.1	18.8
Mushubati	2,155	100	56.0	7.7	3.2	0.1	1.2	1.9	29.9
Nyabirasi	1,981	100	44.1	14.7	6.4	0.1	1.1	0.8	32.8
Ruhango	2,215	100	58.1	7.0	5.0	0.2	1.4	0.9	27.4
Rusebeya	1,386	100	50.8	7.9	5.1	0.1	1.4	0.4	34.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

CHAPTER 4: HOUSEHOLDS AND HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

4.1 Household characteristics

In this chapter, the 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 investigated households and housing characteristics; those include household size, households' heads by sex, type of habitat, housing tenure, materials used for construction, sources of energy used for lighting and cooking, water sources, sanitation facilities, asset possessed by household and mode of waste and disposals.

4.1.1 Number and mean size of the private households

The results of the 5th RPHC 2022 indicate the total of 3,312,743 private households in Rwanda. The western province has 671,506 households and Rutsiro district has 86,802 households. The average household size in Rutsiro District is 4.2 persons per household. At the Sector level, the highest sizes are found in Nyabirasi (4.5 persons/household). The smallest household sizes are found in Musasa (4.0 persons/household). The table below indicates number of households and size of household members per sector.

Table 4. 1: Distribution of the number of households and mean size of household members

Sector	Number of Private Households	Corresponding Population[8]	Average Household Size
Rwanda	3,312,743	13,100,600	4.0
Western Province	671,506	2,871,195	4.3
Rutsiro district	86,802	365,096	4.2
Boneza	5,875	25,679	4.4
Gihango	6,683	27,394	4.1
Kigeyo	5,841	24,301	4.2
Kivumu	8,153	34,961	4.3
Manihira	4,703	19,379	4.1
Mukura	9,144	38,590	4.2
Murunda	5,473	23,236	4.2
Musasa	6,383	25,703	4.0
Mushonyi	5,926	24,014	4.1
Mushubati	7,624	31,510	4.1
Nyabirasi	7,427	33,291	4.5
Ruhango	7,085	30,407	4.3
Rusebeya	6,485	26,631	4.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.1.2 Private households' heads of Rutsiro District

The results of the 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that 28.9% of private households are headed by women at national level. In Rutsiro district, private households headed by females are 28.7%. At sector level, the highest percentages of households headed by women are found in Mukura (30.8%) and Ruhango (30.5%) while the lowest are found in Boneza (24.9%).

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[8] *This population does not include the resident population from Institutional Households.*

Table 4. 2: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Rutsiro district by Sector and by sex

Sector	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Male Headed household	Female Headed household	Total	Male Headed household	Female Headed household
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,355,298	957,445	100	71.1	28.9
Western Province	671,506	472,913	198,593	100	70.4	29.6
Rutsiro District	86,802	61,866	24,936	100	71.3	28.7
Boneza	5,875	4,411	1,464	100	75.1	24.9
Gihango	6,683	4,731	1,952	100	70.8	29.2
Kigeyo	5,841	4,248	1,593	100	72.7	27.3
Kivumu	8,153	5,770	2,383	100	70.8	29.2
Manihira	4,703	3,449	1,254	100	73.3	26.7
Mukura	9,144	6,332	2,812	100	69.2	30.8
Murunda	5,473	3,859	1,614	100	70.5	29.5
Musasa	6,383	4,676	1,707	100	73.3	26.7
Mushonyi	5,926	4,271	1,655	100	72.1	27.9
Mushubati	7,624	5,342	2,282	100	70.1	29.9
Nyabirasi	7,427	5,286	2,141	100	71.2	28.8
Ruhango	7,085	4,925	2,160	100	69.5	30.5
Rusebeya	6,485	4,566	1,919	100	70.4	29.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.2 Housing Characteristics

4.2.1 Type of habitat

The results of 5th Population and Housing Census 2022 revealed that in the Western Province the predominant type of habitat is Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement) with 70.5%   and Dispersed/ Isolated housing (18.5%). It is in same as in Rutsiro district as one of districts of the Western Province. The most common type of habitat in Rutsiro district is Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement) with 80.5%   followed by Dispersed/ Isolated housing (15.1%). The type of habitat varies across sectors. Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement) is most prevalent in Musasa (95.7%), Kivumu (93.7%) and Mushonyi (93.6%) while the low percentages are in Mushubati (41.7%) and Rusebeya (57.0%). The sectors with the high percentages of dispersed/isolated housing units are Mushubati (39.4%) and Rusebeya (35.1%). The table below displays results by sector.

Table 4. 3: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Count	Percentage								
	Total	Total	Umudugudu (Planned rural settlement)	Integrated model village	Old settlement	Dispersed/ Isolated housing	Modern planned	Spontaneous/ squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	65.4	0.8	2.3	14.9	6.9	8.9	0.8	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	70.5	0.9	3.7	18.3	1.2	4.6	0.8	0.0
Rutsiro district	86,802	100	80.5	0.5	2.2	15.1	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	97.3	0.5	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	79.5	0.5	2.3	15.9	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0
Boneza	5,875	100	90.7	0.1	0.1	8.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Gihango	6,683	100	92.1	0.2	0.3	6.4	0.0	0.2	0.7	-
Kigeyo	5,841	100	85.6	2.7	5.5	5.1	-	0.9	0.3	-
Kivumu	8,153	100	93.7	0.5	1.4	4.3	-	-	0.1	-
Manihira	4,703	100	83.0	0.1	1.3	12.0	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0
Mukura	9,144	100	73.8	0.1	2.1	23.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	-
Murunda	5,473	100	67.4	-	0.2	32.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Musasa	6,383	100	95.7	1.2	0.6	2.2	-	0.1	0.2	-
Mushonyi	5,926	100	93.6	0.3	0.4	5.4	-	0.1	0.2	-
Mushubati	7,624	100	41.7	0.9	13.1	39.4	0.1	3.6	1.1	-
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	86.4	0.8	0.0	11.9	-	0.7	0.3	-
Ruhango	7,085	100	91.8	0.1	0.1	6.2	0.0	1.5	0.2	-
Rusebeya	6,485	100	57.0	0.4	1.1	35.1	-	5.3	1.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

The type of habitat in Rutsiro district are the same in both urban and rural areas but at the different percentages: the predominant types are umudugudu/Planned rural settlement (97.3% in urban areas against 79.5% in rural areas), followed by dispersed/isolated housing (1.4% in urban areas against 15.9% in rural areas). The figures below indicate details:

Figure 4. 1: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by type of habitat and by Area of residence
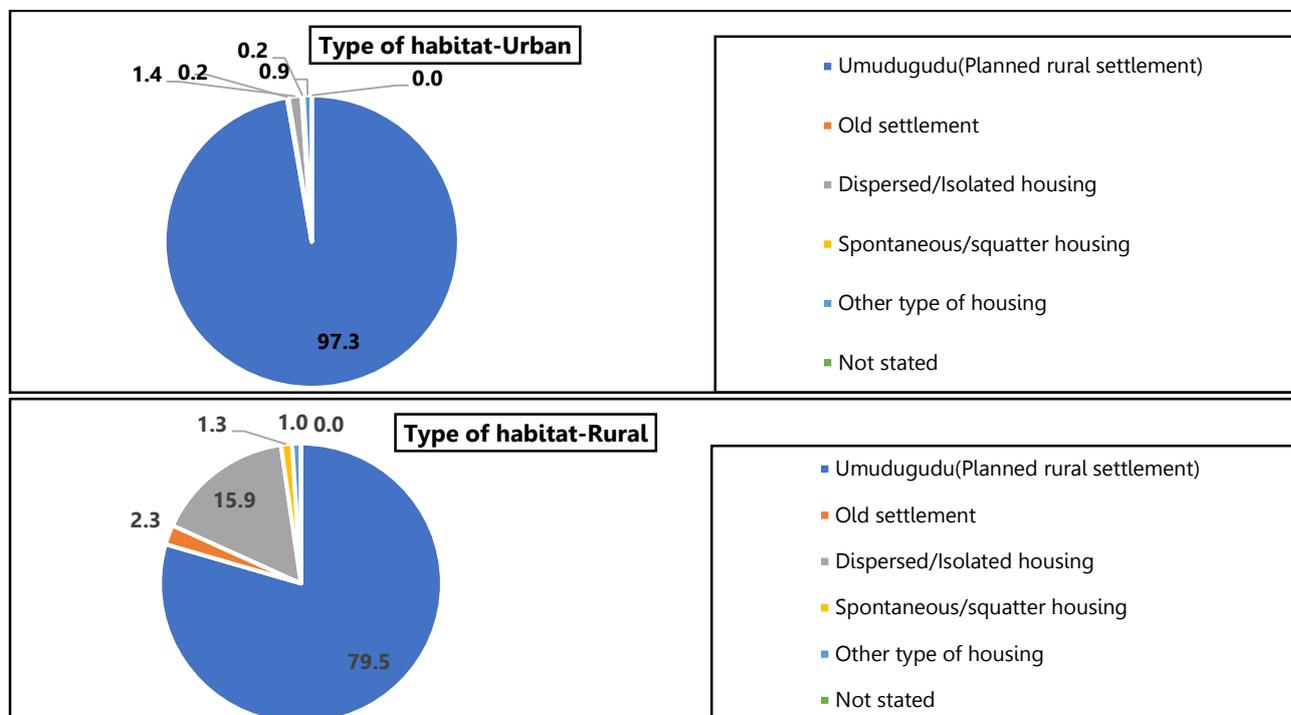
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.2 Tenure of the housing

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that the ownership of housing in the Western Province represents 80.5%, tenants represent 13.5% and free lodging represents 4.9%. In Rutsiro district, 85.8% of housing units are occupied by owner while 9.4% are occupied by Tenants and 4.3% by free lodging. At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households' units is high in Musasa (89.8%), Mukura (88.4%) and Manihira (88.2%) and low in Ruhango (82.9%), Kivumu (84.1%), and Gihango (84.5%). The percentage of tenants of housing units is high in Ruhango (13.0%), Gihango (11.2%), Murunda (10.8%) and Kivumu (10.2%) and low in Mukura (6.9%) and Musasa (7.1%). The high percentages of free lodging are found in Mushubati (5.5%), Kivumu (5.3%) and Boneza (5.1%). The table below indicate details:

Table 4. 4: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Count	Percentage								
	Total number of the households	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Temporary camp or settlement	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.6	22.2	0.1	4.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	80.5	13.5	0.1	4.9	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
Rutsiro	86,802	100	85.8	9.4	0.1	4.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	77.8	16.9	0.2	4.4	0.3	-	0.4	-
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	86.3	8.9	0.1	4.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

Boneza	5,875	100	84.5	9.8	0.1	5.1	0.2	-	0.3	0.0
Gihango	6,683	100	84.5	11.2	0.2	3.4	0.3	-	0.4	-
Kigeyo	5,841	100	85.9	9.9	0.1	3.8	0.2	-	0.1	-
Kivumu	8,153	100	84.1	10.2	0.2	5.3	0.1	-	0.2	-
Manihira	4,703	100	88.2	7.8	0.2	3.2	0.4	-	0.2	0.0
Mukura	9,144	100	88.4	6.9	0.1	4.4	0.1	-	0.1	-
Murunda	5,473	100	84.5	10.8	0.1	3.9	0.5	-	0.1	0.0
Musasa	6,383	100	89.8	7.1	0.0	2.8	0.2	-	0.1	-
Mushonyi	5,926	100	87.0	8.4	0.1	4.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	-
Mushubati	7,624	100	84.9	8.6	0.2	5.5	0.6	-	0.2	-
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	85.1	9.9	0.0	4.8	0.2	-	0.0	-
Ruhango	7,085	100	82.9	13.0	0.1	3.9	0.1	-	0.1	-
Rusebeya	6,485	100	86.1	8.7	0.1	4.7	0.2	-	0.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

In Rutsiro district, 3 types of tenure of housing units (owners, tenants, and free lodging) predominate in urban areas as well as in rural area and their percentages vary substantially according to the area of residence. The percentage of owners of housing units is 77.8% in urban areas against 86.2 % in rural areas, the percentage of tenants of housing units is 16.9 % in urban areas against 8.9 % in rural areas. The percentage of free lodging is 4.4 % in urban areas against 4.3 % in rural areas. The figures below indicate details

Figure 4. 2: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by tenure of the housing and area of residence
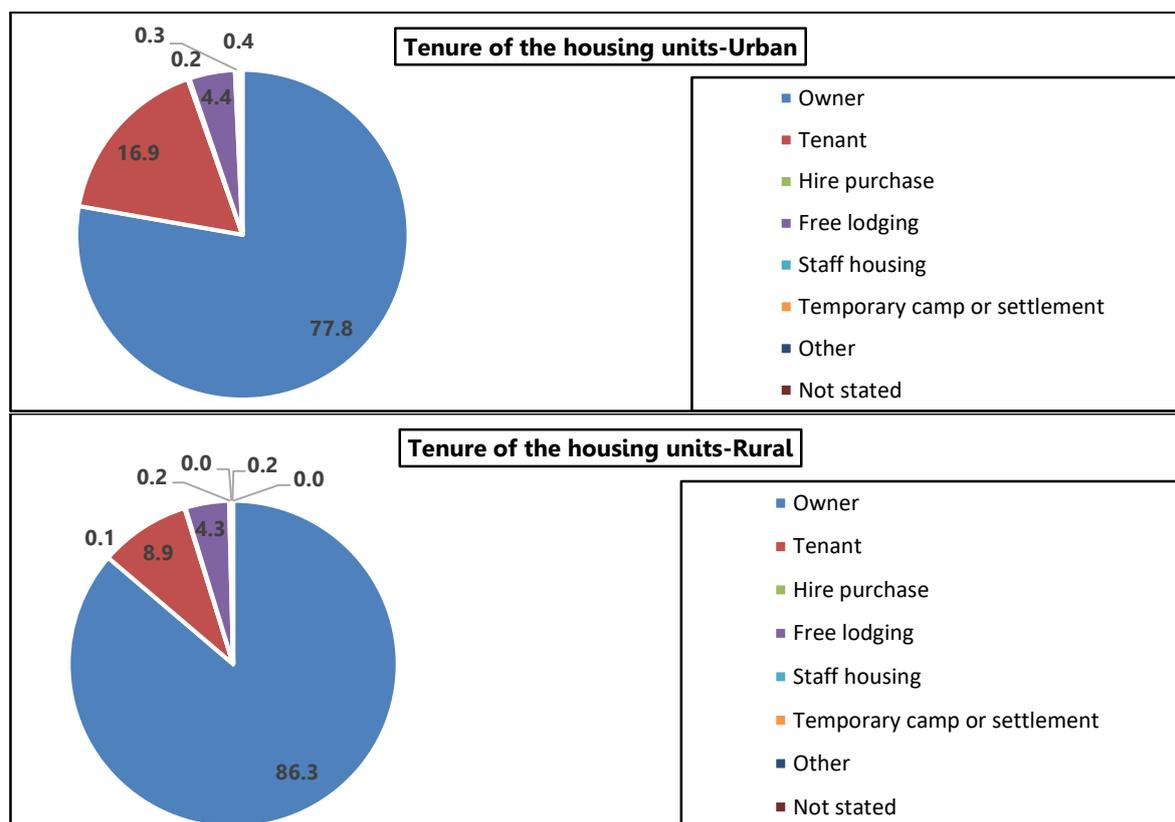
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3 Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1 Main materials of the roof

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 indicate that housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets in Rwanda (74.1%), in the Western Province, the iron sheets represent (59.0%). In Rutsiro district, housing units are mainly covered by local tiles (86.0%), followed by iron sheets (13.6%). The variation by sector is not very significant. The high

percentages of housing units covered by local tiles are found in Mushonyi (91.0%), Nyabirasi (90.6%) and Mukura (89.7%). The lowest is found in Boneza sector (73.7%). The high percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are found in Boneza (26.1%) and Mushubati (20.9%). The table below displays details:

Table 4. 5: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors and area Of Residence	Number of the households	Percentage									
		Total	Iron Sheets	Local tiles	Industrial tiles	Asbestos	Concrete	All non-durable roofing materials (Cartoons, Sheeting, …)	Grass	Other type of roofing material	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	74.1	25.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	59.0	40.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	13.6	86.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	17.4	82.4	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.1
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	13.4	86.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Boneza	5,875	100	26.1	73.7	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.1
Gihango	6,683	100	11.9	87.7	0.3	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.1
Kigeyo	5,841	100	12.3	87.3	0.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.1
Kivumu	8,153	100	17.6	82.2	0.2	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.1
Manihira	4,703	100	10.7	88.6	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Mukura	9,144	100	9.8	89.7	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2
Murunda	5,473	100	12.2	87.1	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.0	-	0.3
Musasa	6,383	100	11.3	88.0	0.6	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.1
Mushonyi	5,926	100	8.7	91.0	0.2	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1
Mushubati	7,624	100	20.9	78.6	0.2	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	9.3	90.6	0.1	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0
Ruhango	7,085	100	13.9	85.7	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Rusebeya	6,485	100	11.6	87.7	0.5	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The results of the census reveal that the materials used for roofing of the households' units in Rutsiro district are the same in both rural and urban areas of Rutsiro district: the predominant roofing materials are local tiles (86.2% in rural and 82.4% in urban areas). The percentage of housing units covered by iron sheets is 13.4% in rural areas while it is 17.4 in urban areas. The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 3: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main material of the roof of the housing
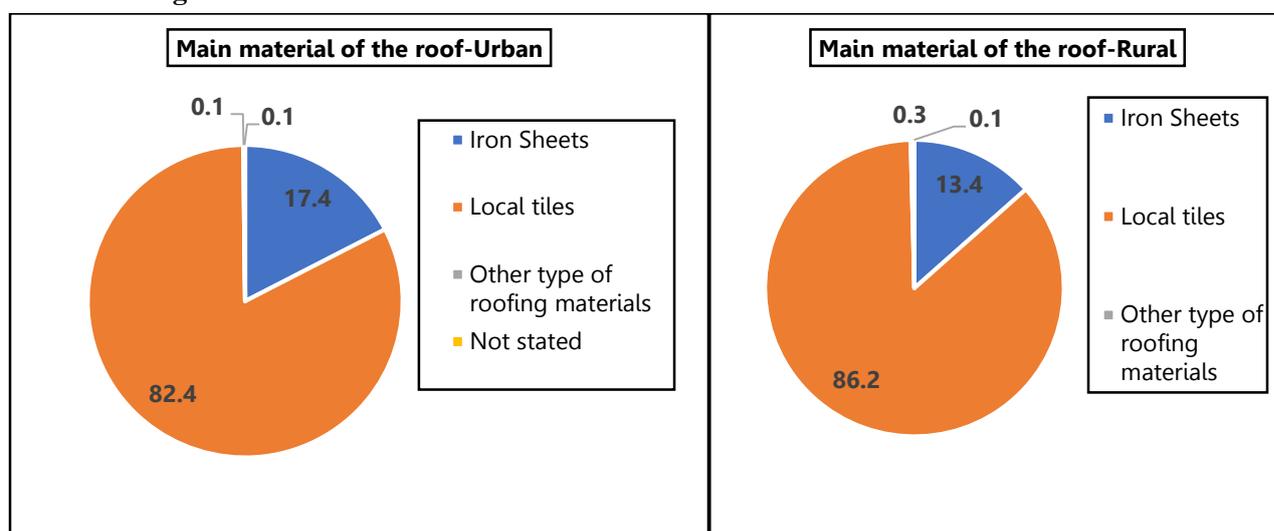
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3.2 Main materials of the walls

The results of the census show that the housing units of wall are mostly built with Sun dried bricks with cement in Rwanda (36.3%), Sun-dried bricks without cement (30.7%), wood with mud without cement (18.1%) and wood with mud and cement (7.5%). In the Western Province, the most housing units of wall are Sun dried bricks without cement (47.5%, followed by sun dried bricks with cement (26.7%). In Rutsiro district, walls of the housing units are also mostly built with Sun dried bricks without cement (66.2%) and Sun-dried bricks with cement (29.6%).

At the sector level Sun dried bricks without cement are the mostly used materials in Mukura (76.5%), Rusebeya (73.9) and Murunda (73.0%). Sun dried bricks with cement is the most frequently used material in Boneza (46.3%) and Kigeyo (42.4%). The table below displays details:

Table 4. 6: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of Private Households | Percentage | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
		Total	Wood with mud and cement	Wood with mud without cement	Sun dried bricks with cement	Sun dried bricks without cement	All non-durable wall materials (Cartoons, Sheathing, …)	Cement blocks	Concrete	Stones with cement	Stones without cement	Timber	Burnt bricks with cement	Burnt bricks without cement	Other type of wall materials	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	7.5	18.1	36.3	30.7	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.7	3.0	1.0	0.3	1.0
Western Province	671,506	100	1.8	14.3	26.7	47.5	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	3.6	2.8	1.4	0.4	0.5
Rutsiro district	86,802	100	0.2	1.2	29.6	66.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.4
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	0.2	0.5	38.4	53.6	-	-	-	0.2	0.4	-	3.1	2.3	1.2	0.1
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	0.2	1.3	29.1	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
Boneza	5,875	100	0.3	1.4	46.3	50.2	0.1	-		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.1
Gihango	6,683	100	0.1	0.6	33.9	59.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	-	2.2	1.3	1.8	0.3
Kigeyo	5,841	100	0.1	0.2	42.4	55.2	0.1	-	--	0.1	0.4	-	0.4	0.2	-	1.0
Kivumu	8,153	100	0.3	1.2	32.6	64.5	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Manihira	4,703	100	0.1	0.6	24.8	70.6	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.2	0.2	2.6	0.3
Mukura	9,144	100	0.0	1.2	21.7	76.5	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.3
Murunda	5,473	100	0.2	2.9	19.7	73.0	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.4	-	2.2	1.0	0.0	0.3
Musasa	6,383	100	0.1	1.0	33.1	61.1	0.0	-	-	0.3	0.2	-	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0
Mushonyi	5,926	100	0.2	1.0	33.3	63.0	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.2
Mushubati	7,624	100	0.2	1.8	27.0	68.2	0.0	-	-	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	0.4	2.2	23.9	72.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6
Ruhango	7,085	100	0.1	0.7	27.5	67.2	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.1	-	1.3	1.0	2.0	0.1
Rusebeya	6,485	100	0.1	0.7	23.5	73.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.5	-	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The main materials used for walls of the housing units in Rutsiro district vary according to the area of residence. In urban areas, they are mostly sun-dried bricks without cement (53.6%), sun-dried bricks with cement (38.4%), wood with mud and burnt bricks with cement (3.1%). In rural areas, sundried bricks without cement are predominant wall materials with 67.0% followed by sundried bricks with cement (29.1%) and wood with mud without cement (1.3%). The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 4: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main material of walls of the housing unit and by area of residence
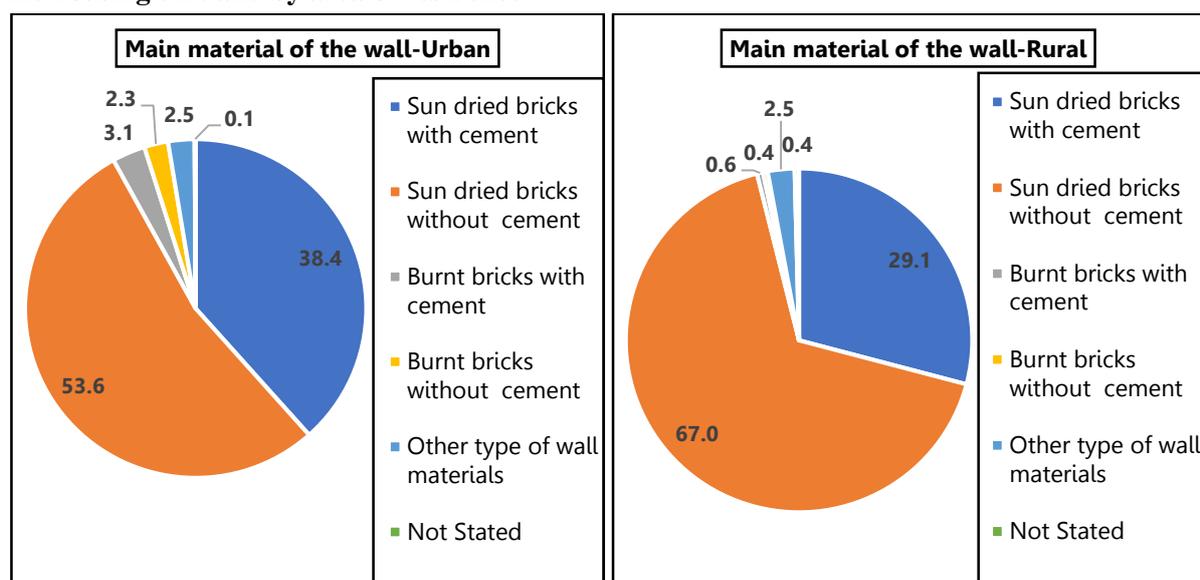
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.2.3.3 Main materials of the floor

The results of the 5RPHC 2022 indicate that the main material of the floor of the housing units is the Earth (60.4%) in countrywide. In the Western Province, the Earth is also the main material of the floor of the housing units (74.6%). In Rutsiro district, the main material of the floor of the housing units is Earth (78.4%) followed by cement (18.7%) and Burnt bricks (2.6%). At sector level, the Earth as main material used for the floor is most found in Mukura (89.7%), Nyabirasi (88.0%), Rusebeya (86.2%), Manihira (84.9%), and Kivumu (80.3%). The highest percentage of the housing units with cement as main material used for the floor is found in Boneza (36.6%) and Kigeyo (26.0%) and the high percentage of housing units whose floor in Burnt bricks is found in Murunda (6.5%), Musasa (6.0%), Gihango and Ruhango (5.6% each). The table below displays details:

Table 4. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main material of the floor of the housing unit and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of Private Households | Percentage | | | | | | | | | | |
		Total	Earth	Dung hardened	Concrete	Stones	Burnt bricks	Wooden floor	Ceramic/clays/Granite	Cement	Other type of floor	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	60.4	3.6	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0	3.3	31.2	0.1	0.1
Western Province	671,506	100	74.6	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.9	22.4	0.0	0.0
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	78.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.1	18.7	0.0	0.0
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	64.1	0.1	-	0.1	4.0	0.0	0.5	31.1	0.1	0.0
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	79.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.1	18.0	0.0	0.0
Boneza	5,875	100	62.7		-	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	36.6	0.0	0.0
Gihango	6,683	100	69.4	0.1	-	0.1	5.6	-	0.3	24.5	0.0	-
Kigeyo	5,841	100	71.0	0.1	-	0.1	2.7	0.0	0.1	26.0	-	-
Kivumu	8,153	100	80.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	19.0	0.0	0.0
Manihira	4,703	100	84.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.9	-	-	14.1	-	0.0
Mukura	9,144	100	89.7	0.4	-	0.1	0.3	-	0.0	9.4	-	0.0
Murunda	5,473	100	78.7	0.1	-	0.1	6.5	-	0.1	14.5	0.0	0.0
Musasa	6,383	100	72.6	0.1	-	0.1	6.0	0.0	0.1	21.0	0.1	-
Mushonyi	5,926	100	72.7	0.1	-	0.1	2.8	-	0.1	24.2	0.0	-
Mushubati	7,624	100	78.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.1	18.5	0.0	0.1

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Percentage										
		Total	Earth	Dung hardened	Concrete	Stones	Burnt bricks	Wooden floor	Ceramic/clays/Granite	Cement	Other type of floor	Not stated
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	88.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	11.4	-	0.0
Ruhango	7,085	100	77.1	0.3	-	0.0	5.6	-	0.2	16.5	0.2	-
Rusebeya	6,485	100	86.2	0.1	-		0.4	-	0.1	13.3	-	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The results of census indicate the main materials used for floor of the housing units in Rutsiro district are mostly earth, cement and burnt bricks. In urban both urban and rural areas, the predominant materials are earth (64.1% in urban areas versus 79.2% in rural areas) followed by cement (31.1% in urban areas against 18.0% in rural areas) and burnt bricks (4.0% in urban areas versus 2.5% in rural areas). The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 5: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main material of floor of the housing unit and by area of residence
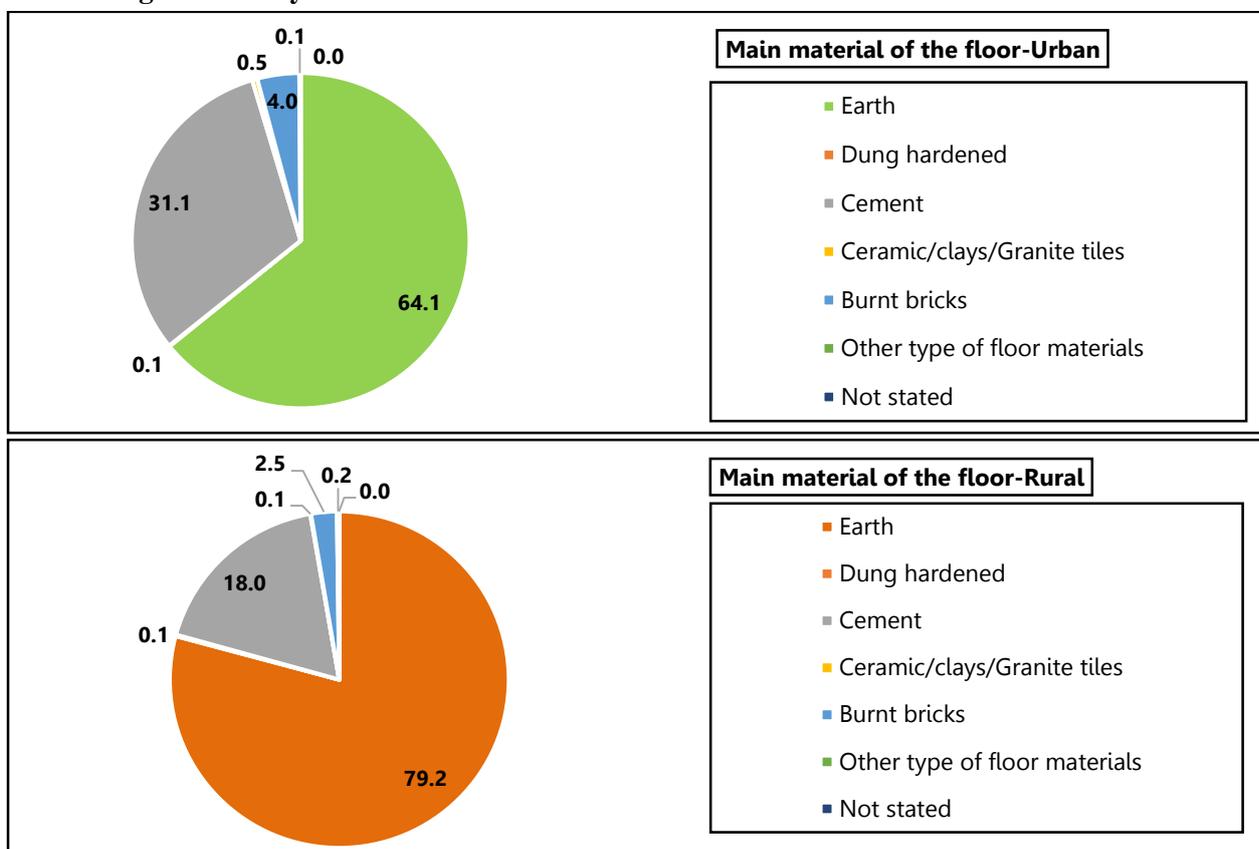
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3 Source of energy of the private households

4.3.1 Grid line connectivity in Rutsiro district

At national level, the results of the 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that 52.5% of private households are connected to the national grid while 47.5% are not connected. In Western Province, the percentage of private household connected to the national grid line is 49.0% while it is 44.8% in Rutsiro district. At the sector level, Private households of Boneza(65.2%), Kivumu(62.6%), Nyabirasi(60.2%), Gihango(57.7%), Mushonyi(55.8%) and Kigeyo(51.2%) are connected at more than 50% while in other remaining sectors they are connected at a percentage of less than 50%. The table below displays details:

Table 4. 8 Distribution (Count and %) of private households by connection to the National Grid line in Rutsiro District by Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Percentage			
		Total	Grid connected Households[9]	Not connected Households	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	52.5	47.5	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	49.0	51.0	0.0
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	44.8	55.2	0.0
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	62.0	38.0	-
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	43.8	56.2	0.0
Boneza	5,875	100	65.2	34.8	0.0
Gihango	6,683	100	57.7	42.3	-
Kigeyo	5,841	100	51.2	48.8	-
Kivumu	8,153	100	62.6	37.4	-
Manihira	4,703	100	29.0	71.0	0.0
Mukura	9,144	100	22.8	77.2	-
Murunda	5,473	100	37.2	62.8	0.0
Musasa	6,383	100	43.7	56.3	-
Mushonyi	5,926	100	55.8	44.2	-
Mushubati	7,624	100	41.9	58.1	-
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	60.2	39.8	-
Ruhango	7,085	100	33.0	67.0	-
Rusebeya	6,485	100	23.7	76.3	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Regarding the areas of residence in Rutsiro district, the percentage of private households connected to the national grid line is 62.0% in urban areas while it is 43.8% in rural areas as shown in the figure below:

Figure 4. 6: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by connection to the national grid line and by area of residence
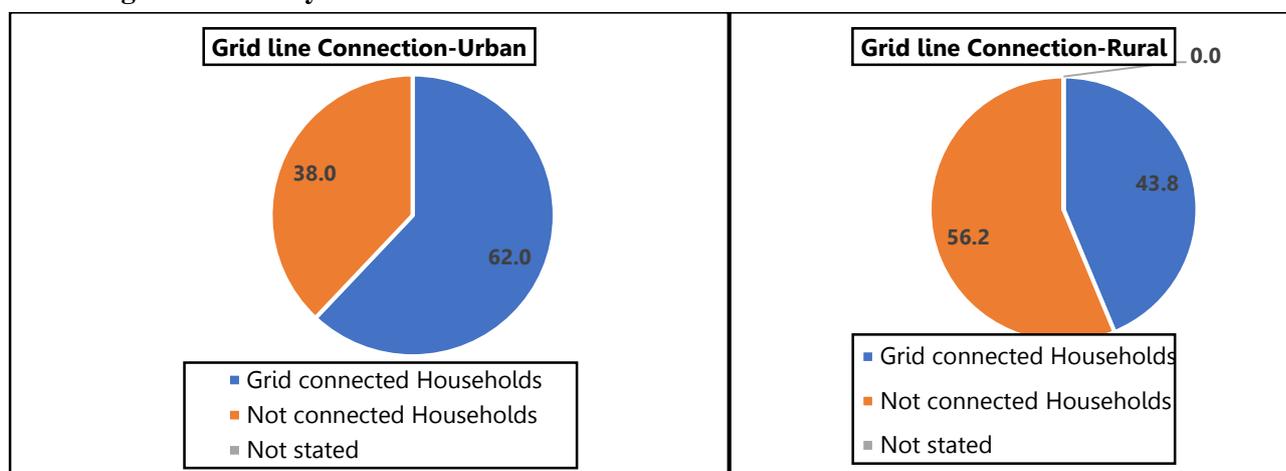
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

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[9] *Household connected to the National grid (REG) and other electric lines*

4.3.2 Main source of energy for lighting in Rutsiro district

In Rutsiro district, the main source of energy for lighting used by households is electricity (50.2%). At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is high in Boneza (69.0%), Kivumu (64.0%), Gihango (61.1%) and Nyabirasi (60.1%). The sectors with the high percentages of private households using flashlight/phone flashlight for lighting are Mukura (50.0%) and Rusebeya (45.7%). Firewood's are most found in Rusebeya (21.5%), Ruhango (20.4%), Nyabirasi (16.4%) and Kigeyo (15.5%). Table below provides details:

Table 4. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector and residence area

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Percentage											
		Total	Electricity	Kerosene/ Paraffin lamp	Biogas	Candles	Firewood	Batteries/ Bulb	Flashlight/ Phone Flashlight	Rechargeable Batteries	Lantern	Other source of energy for	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	61.0	0.4	0.0	2.9	4.2	1.1	28.4	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	56.7	0.6	0.0	3.2	9.8	0.8	26.7	0.2	1.5	0.6	0.0
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	50.2	0.4	0.0	1.8	13.8	0.8	31.4	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.0
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	64.2	0.3	-	3.8	12.1	0.2	17.9	0.0	1.0	0.4	-
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	49.3	0.4	0.0	1.6	13.9	0.9	32.2	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.0
Boneza	5,875	100	69.0	0.4	0.0	2.3	6.4	0.3	19.5	0.3	1.5	0.2	0.0
Gihango	6,683	100	61.1	0.1	0.0	2.6	9.5	0.4	25.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	-
Kigeyo	5,841	100	55.4	0.2	-	2.3	15.5	0.2	24.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	-
Kivumu	8,153	100	64.0	0.4	0.0	5.4	14.5	0.2	13.6	0.1	1.6	0.1	-
Manihira	4,703	100	37.0	0.3	-	0.5	13.4	4.2	43.0	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.0
Mukura	9,144	100	33.5	0.1	-	0.3	13.3	2.2	50.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	-
Murunda	5,473	100	41.8	0.3	-	0.5	13.8	0.6	41.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.0
Musasa	6,383	100	53.5	0.5	-	1.0	11.5	0.3	31.5	0.1	1.0	0.5	-
Mushonyi	5,926	100	58.6	0.4	0.0	1.9	14.2	0.4	22.6	0.3	1.2	0.4	
Mushubati	7,624	100	49.9	0.3	0.0	1.5	8.7	1.1	36.1	0.1	0.6	1.7	-
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	60.1	0.1	0.0	2.8	16.4	0.2	19.1	0.1	1.0	0.2	-
Ruhango	7,085	100	39.9	0.2	-	0.8	20.4	0.1	36.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	-
Rusebeya	6,485	100	29.4	1.6	-	0.3	21.5	1.1	45.7	0.1	0.1	0.3	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting in Rutsiro districts are the same in both urban areas and rural areas where in urban areas they are mainly electricity (64.2%), followed by flashlight/phone flashlight (17.9%), firewood's with 12.1% and candles (3.8%). In rural areas, 49.3% of private households use electricity as main source of energy for lighting while 32.2% use flashlight/ phone flashlight, 13.9% use firewood and candle is used by 1.6% households. The figure provides details:

Figure 4. 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence

Source: Fiifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

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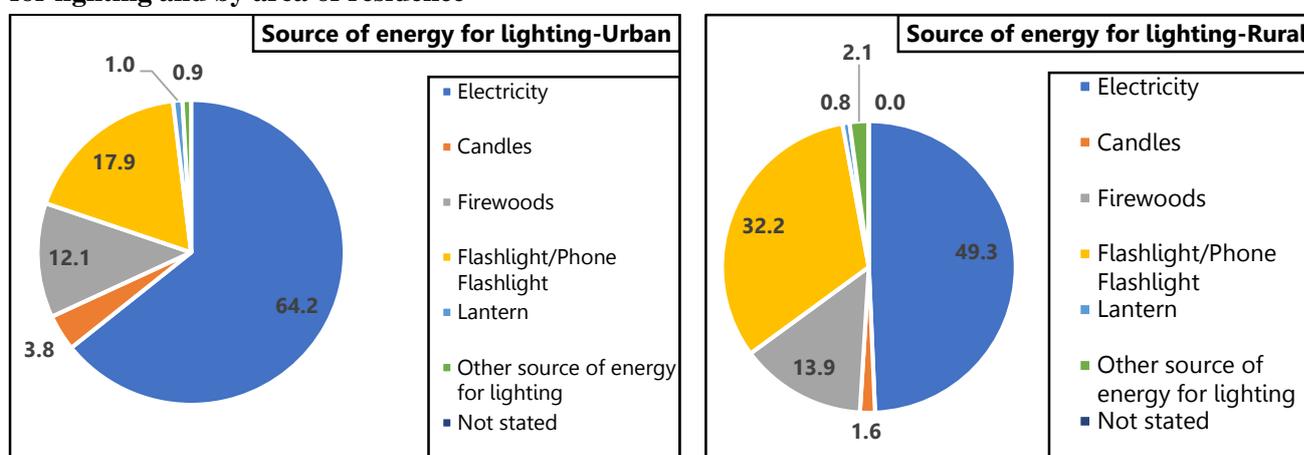
4.3.3 Main sources of energy for cooking in Rutsiro district

At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (95.6%) followed by charcoal (3.5%) and gas (0.2%). At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in Mushonyi (97.2%) and Musasa (97.0%) followed by Kigeyo and Rusebeya (96.6% each). Sectors with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Gihango (6.3%), Murunda (4.9%) and Mushubati (4.7%). Sectors with the highest percentages of private households using gas as main source of cooking energy are Gihango (0.8%), Boneza (0.4%), and Murunda and Mushubati (0.3% each). The table below illustrates details:

Table 4. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector and area of residence

Sectors and Area of Residence	Total number of Private Households	Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Gas	Electricity	Kerosene/ Parafine	Biogas	Solar Power	Crop waste	Animal dung	Briquette	Peat	Sawdust	Other cooking fuel	No cooking option	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	76.1	17.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	83.9	13.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	95.6	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	88.1	10.0	1.3	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	-
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	96.1	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Boneza	5,875	100	95.7	3.4	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.4	0.0
Gihango	6,683	100	91.9	6.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	-	0.1	-	0.7	-
Kigeyo	5,841	100	96.6	2.8	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.3	-
Kivumu	8,153	100	96.0	3.2	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.1		0.5	-
Manihira	4,703	100	96.1	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0		-	-	-	--	0.8	0.0
Mukura	9,144	100	96.6	2.6	0.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	-
Murunda	5,473	100	94.2	4.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	-		0.0	-	-	-	0.5	0.0
Musasa	6,383	100	97.0	2.4	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.3	-
Mushonyi	5,926	100	97.2	2.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	0.0	0.4	-
Mushubati	7,624	100	93.9	4.7	0.3	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.5	0.4	-
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	95.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	-
Ruhango	7,085	100	95.5	4.0	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	--	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-
Rusebeya	6,485	100	96.6	2.7	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	--	-	0.0	-	0.4	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households in Rutsiro district vary by area of residence. In urban areas, private households use most charcoal (88.1%), firewood (10.0%) and gas (1.3%). In Rural areas, private households use mostly firewood (96.1%) and charcoal (3.1%). The figure below indicates the extents of energy for cooking used in rural and urban areas:

Figure 4. 8 : Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence
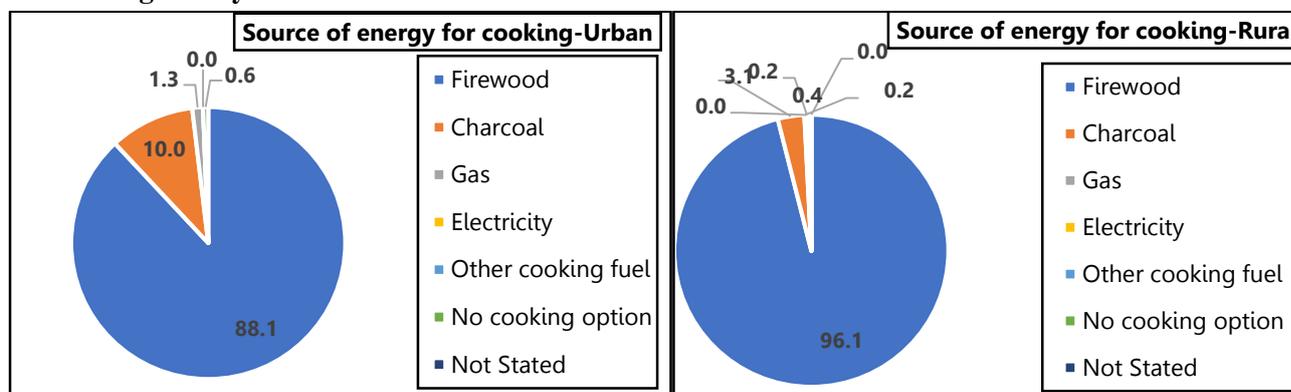
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4 Water and sanitation of the private households in Rutsiro district

4.3.4.1 Main source of drinking water

The results of 5RPHC 2022 reveal that improved water sources is the most water sources in Rwanda that represent (82.3%). In Rutsiro district, 61.2% of private households use improved water sources. At the sector level, the percentage of the private households using water from improved sources is highest in Kivumu (83.2%), and the lowest in Rusebeya (35.3%). The table below provides details:

Table 4. 11 Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro District by main source of drinking water and by Sector

| Sectors | Count | Percentage | | |
	Total number of Private Households	Total	Improved drinking water source	Unimproved drinking water source	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	82.3	17.7	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	75.4	24.6	0.0
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	61.2	38.8	0.0
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	76.7	23.3	-
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	60.3	39.7	0.0
Boneza	5,875	100	50.8	49.2	0.0
Gihango	6,683	100	69.3	30.7	-
Kigeyo	5,841	100	70.8	29.2	-
Kivumu	8,153	100	83.2	16.8	-
Manihira	4,703	100	57.6	42.4	0.0
Mukura	9,144	100	46.9	53.1	-
Murunda	5,473	100	53.3	46.7	0.0
Musasa	6,383	100	62.2	37.8	-
Mushonyi	5,926	100	73.8	26.2	-
Mushubati	7,624	100	78.0	22.0	-
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	52.6	47.4	-
Ruhango	7,085	100	59.1	40.9	-
Rusebeya	6,485	100	35.3	64.7	-

Source: 5th Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Note 1: Improved sources of drinking water include: mineral water, internal pipe born water, pipe born water in the compound, pipe born water from the neighbor HH, public tap out of the compound, Tube well/borehole, protected spring/well, rain water, tanker truck. Unimproved sources of drinking water include: unprotected spring/well, River/lakes/pond/surface water, other source and all not stated sources.

Figure 4. 9: Percentage of the private households of Rutsiro District by main source of water and by Sector
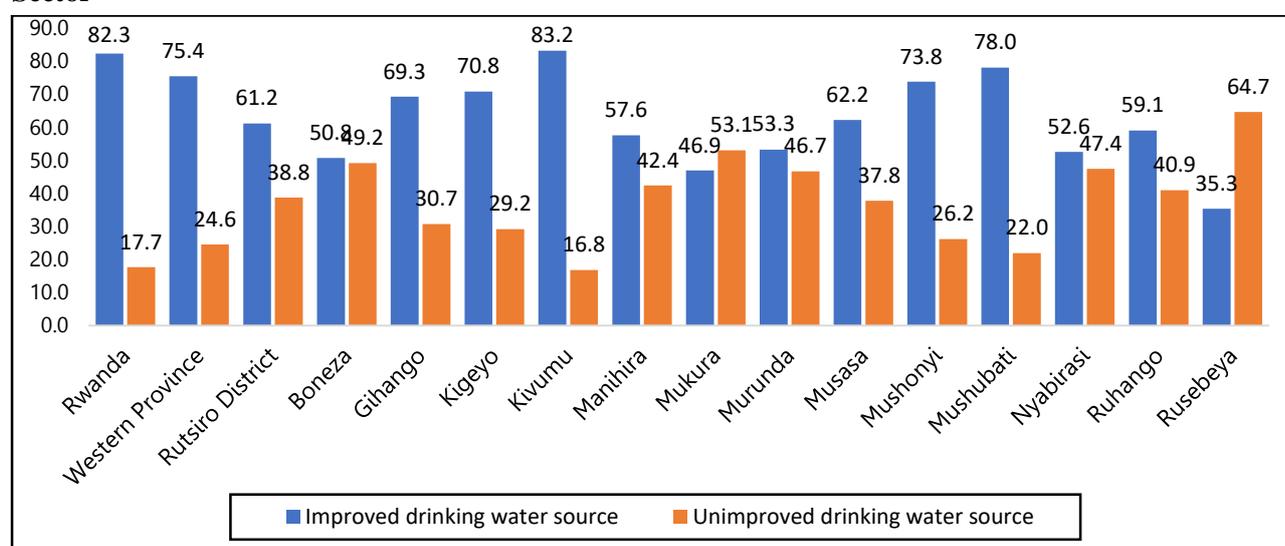
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

In both urban and rural areas of Rutsiro district, private households use mainly improved drinking water source (76.7% in urban and 60.3% in rural). The percentage of private households using unimproved drinking water source is higher in rural (39.7%) than in urban (23.3%). More details are displayed in the figure below:

Figure 4. 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main source of water and by area of residence
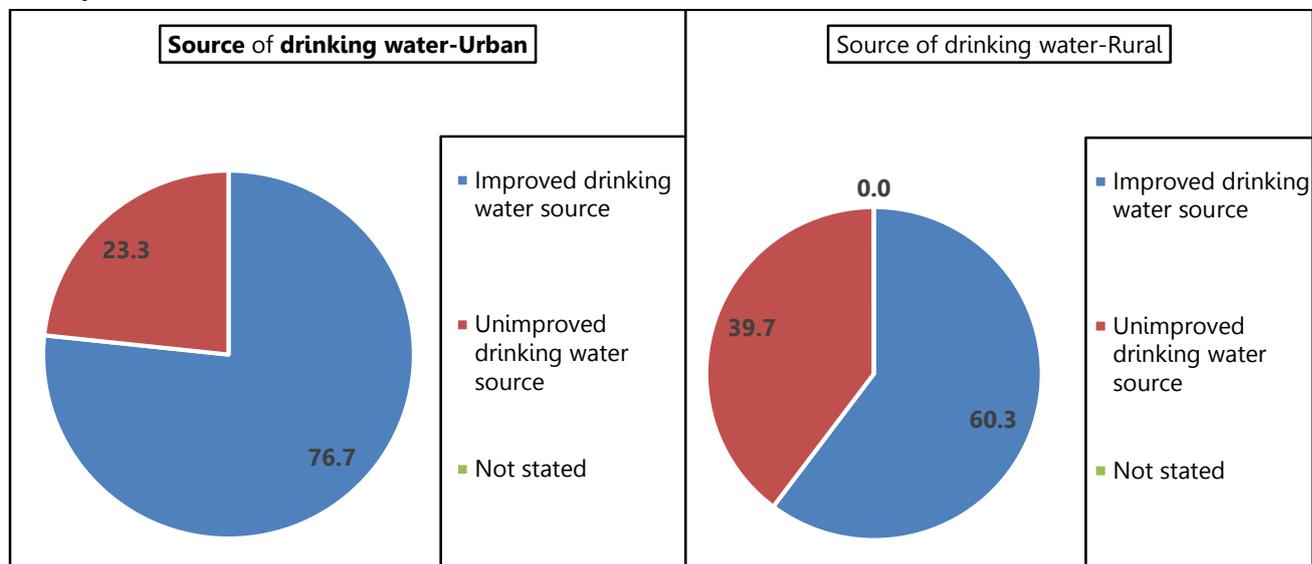
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4.2 Main type of toilet facility

The results of census reveal that the main types of toilet facility used by the private households in Rwanda are Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (68.8%) and Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several households (19.9%). The situation is the same as in Rutsiro district where Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household occupies 76.5%, Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several households is 13.0% and Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one household (7.2). At the sector level, the percentages of households using pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household are high in Mushonyi (82.8%) and Musasa (81.5%) while it is low in Kivumu (72.8%%), For pit latrines with constructed floor slab used by several households, Kivumu (16.4%), Rusebeya (16.1%) and Nyabirasi (16.0%) are the sectors with the high percentage of private households using this kind of toilet. The high percentage of private households used pit latrines without constructed floor slab used by one household are in Rusebeya (14.2%) and Mukura (10.1%). The table below indicates the types of toilets facilities.

Table 4. 12: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

| Sectors | Count | Percentage | | | | | | | | | |
	Total	Total number of Private Households	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several Households	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Bush	Other type of toilet	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	3.0	0.4	68.8	19.9	5.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Western Province	671,506	100	1.6	0.4	72.8	15.8	6.6	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	0.6	0.1	76.5	13.0	7.2	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	2.1	0.4	77.3	14.4	4.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	0.5	0.1	76.4	12.9	7.4	1.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
Boneza	5,875	100	0.4	0.1	74.2	14.5	8.6	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
Gihango	6,683	100	1.3	0.2	79.8	12.3	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1

Sectors	Count	Percentage									
	Total	Total number of Private Households	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several Households	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one	Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Bush	Other type of toilet	Not stated
Kigeyo	5,841	100	0.4	0.1	79.6	13.9	4.9	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Kivumu	8,153	100	0.3		72.8	16.4	7.3	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.2
Manihira	4,703	100	0.1	0.0	78.5	12.8	6.3	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1
Mukura	9,144	100	0.1	0.0	76.4	10.5	10.1	1.8	0.8	0.2	0.1
Murunda	5,473	100	0.8	0.1	75.6	11.4	8.2	2.6	1.2	0.1	0.1
Musasa	6,383	100	0.5	0.0	81.5	11.2	5.5	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.2
Mushonyi	5,926	100	1.5	0.2	82.8	9.8	3.7	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.7
Mushubati	7,624	100	1.2	0.2	78.8	11.2	5.6	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.8
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	0.1		73.5	16.0	7.5	1.6	1.1	0.1	0.1
Ruhango	7,085	100	1.1	0.1	77.4	13.0	4.8	1.4	1.6	0.2	0.2
Rusebeya	6,485	100	0.0		64.9	16.1	14.2	3.3	0.9	0.4	0.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

According the area of residence, the types of toilet facility used by the private households are pit latrine with constructed floor slab used by one household (77.3%in urban areas and 76.4% in rural areas), pit latrines with constructed floor slab used by several households(14.4% in urban areas and 12.9% in rural areas) and pit latrines without constructed floor slab used by one household(4.3% in urban areas against 7.4% in rural areas).The figure below indicates details:

Figure 4. 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence
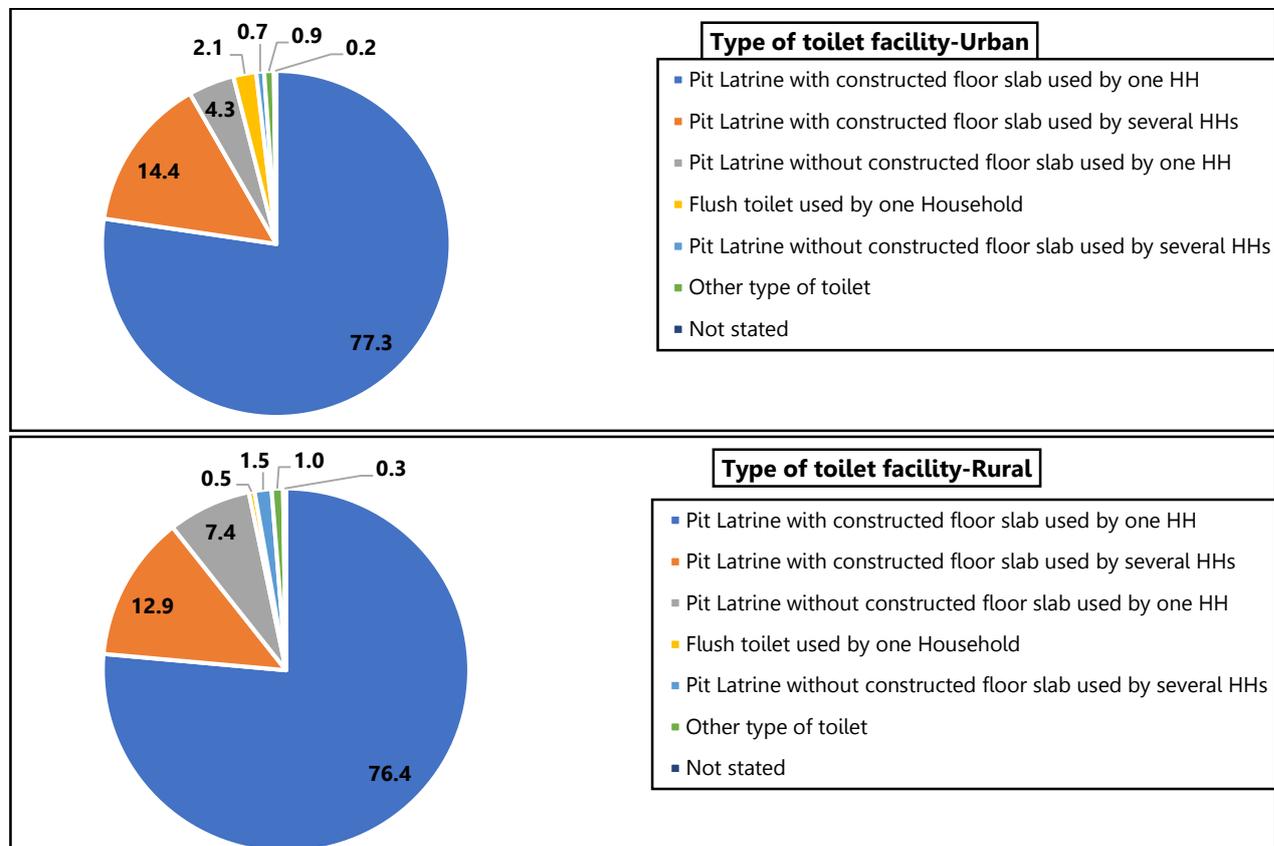
Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

4.3.4.3 Mode of waste disposal in Rutsiro district

The results of the census reveal that, In Rutsiro district, the high percentage of households evacuate their waste buy sing household compost dumping (49.9%), 42.8% of private households evacuate their waste by throwing it in the household's fields or bushes while 5.4% evacuate their waste by putting them in public compost. At the Sector level, the high percentages of households evacuating their waste through the compost dumping are in Kivumu (67.4%), Kigeyo (56.7%), and Manihira (52.5%). Private households evacuate their waste by throwing them in the household's fields or bushes are most in Ruhango (58.3%) and Rusebeya (54.7%). The high percentages of private households by using public compost are in Murunda (8.9%). The table below indicates details:

Table 4. 13: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rutsiro district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Percentage								
		Total	Public compost dumping	Household compost dumping	Waste collection companies	Thrown in the household's fields or bushes	Burnt	In a River/Stream/D rain/Gutter/lacs	Other mode of waste disposal	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	4.7	51.2	10.0	32.4	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	7.1	49.3	2.7	38.8	0.5	0.1	1.4	0.0
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	5.4	49.9	0.2	42.8	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.0
Rutsiro-Urban	4,951	100	3.1	60.7	0.6	33.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0
Rutsiro-Rural	81,851	100	5.5	49.3	0.2	43.3	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.0
Boneza	5,875	100	6.1	51.4	0.1	39.7	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.0
Gihango	6,683	100	6.9	49.9	0.3	40.6	0.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
Kigeyo	5,841	100	3.6	56.7	0.1	38.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	-
Kivumu	8,153	100	5.2	67.4	0.2	25.3	0.4	0.1	1.4	-
Manihira	4,703	100	6.4	52.5	0.1	39.9	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.0
Mukura	9,144	100	3.6	51.0	0.2	44.5	0.1	-	0.6	-
Murunda	5,473	100	8.9	48.2	0.3	41.2	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0
Musasa	6,383	100	5.0	49.9	0.2	43.6	0.1	0.0	1.2	0.0
Mushonyi	5,926	100	2.9	48.4	0.1	46.7	0.6	0.1	1.2	
Mushubati	7,624	100	4.6	50.3	0.2	43.0	0.3	-	1.7	0.0
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	6.0	51.2	0.1	41.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	-
Ruhango	7,085	100	6.4	33.9	0.4	58.3	0.2	0.1	0.7	-
Rusebeya	6,485	100	5.4	35.8	0.2	54.7	1.0	0.4	2.6	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

The results of the census indicate the main modes of waste disposal used by the households. The main modes of evacuate waste disposal used by households in both urban areas and rural areas are household compost dumping (60.7% in urban areas against 49.3% in rural areas), throwing waste in household's fields/bushes (33.8% in urban areas against 43.3% in rural areas) and using public compost dumping (3.1% in urban areas against 5.5% in rural areas). The figure below illustrates details:

Figure 4. 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rutsiro district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence
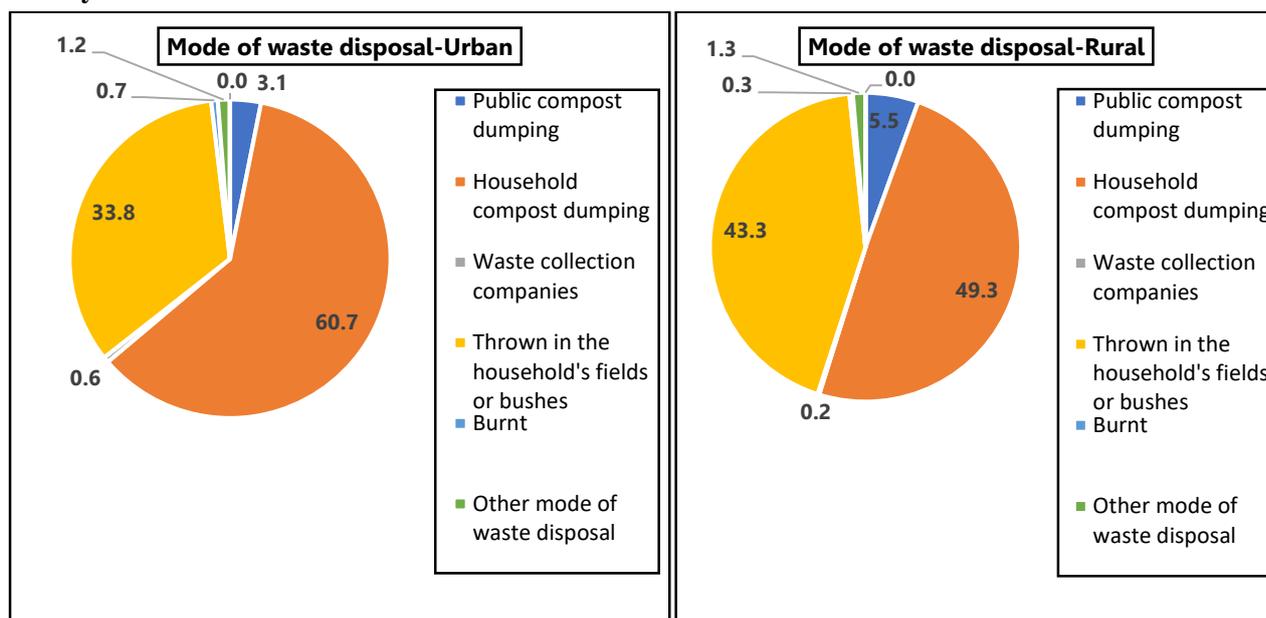
4.4 Assets possessed by private households in Rutsiro district

4.4.1 Communication assets possessed by private households in Rutsiro District

At the district level, 75.8% of private households possess a radio, 73.0% a mobile phone, 9.9% a smartphone, 4.1% a TV and 0.9% a computer. The percentages of private households possessing a radio and mobile phone are high in Boneza (84.7% for radio and 82.5% for mobile phone), Mushonyi (82.8% for radio and 80.8% for mobile phone), Kigeyo (81.7% for radio and 80.4% for mobile phone) and Musasa (80.0% for radio and 76.8% for mobile phone). The percentage of private households possessing a television is high in Boneza (7.6%) while it is low in Nyabirasi (1.7%). The sectors with high percentages of households with smartphone are Boneza (16.1%) and Gihango (13.0%) while the percentage of households possessing this asset is low in Rusebeya (5.6%). The computer is mostly possessed in Gihango (1.8%), Boneza (1.6%) and Murunda (1.4%). The table below provides details:

Table 4. 14: Percentage of private households and of Rutsiro district possessing communication assets by Sector.

Sectors	Number of Private Households	% of HHs owning the specified communication asserts				
		Radio	Television	Mobile Phone[10]	Smart Phone	Computer
Rwanda	3,312,743	81.5	12.3	78.1	20.8	4.2
Western Province	671,506	79.5	8.0	77.1	15.8	1.9
Rutsiro district	86,802	75.8	4.1	73.0	9.9	0.9
Boneza	5,875	84.7	7.6	82.5	16.1	1.6
Gihango	6,683	79.2	5.3	76.5	13.0	1.8
Kigeyo	5,841	81.7	5.3	80.4	11.8	0.8
Kivumu	8,153	77.4	5.4	76.0	10.5	0.9
Manihira	4,703	73.4	3.1	68.8	7.1	0.4
Mukura	9,144	68.6	2.1	64.4	6.8	0.6
Murunda	5,473	74.7	4.0	70.8	9.4	1.4
Musasa	6,383	80.0	4.5	76.8	10.8	0.8

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[10] *Mobile phone include all type of mobile phone and smart phones*

Sectors	Number of Private Households	% of HHs owning the specified communication asserts				
		Radio	Television	Mobile Phone[10]	Smart Phone	Computer
Mushonyi	5,926	82.8	5.0	80.8	10.6	0.8
Mushubati	7,624	76.4	3.9	72.8	10.4	1.1
Nyabirasi	7,427	71.4	1.7	69.8	7.1	0.6
Ruhango	7,085	74.3	3.3	72.1	11.2	1.1
Rusebeya	6,485	65.0	3.6	61.3	5.6	0.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

4.4.2 Access to the Internet

The results of the 5th RPHC-2022 indicate that the percentages of households with at least one member using internet are 22.2% at national level while they are 16.6% in Western Province and 11.0% in Rutsiro district. At sector level, the high percentages of households with at least one member using internet are high in Boneza (16.9%), Gihango (14.7%), Musasa (12.9%) and Kigeyo(12.7%). The sectors with the lower percentages of households with at least one member using internet are Rusebeya (7.2%) and Nyabirasi (7.4%). The table below presents details.

Table 4. 15 Percentage of private households of Rutsiro district having access to the Internet by Sector.

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Percentage		
		Total	HHs with at least one member using internet	HHs without at least one member using internet
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	22.2	77.8
Western Province	671,506	100	16.6	83.4
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	11.0	89.0
Boneza	5,875	100	16.9	83.1
Gihango	6,683	100	14.7	85.3
Kigeyo	5,841	100	12.7	87.3
Kivumu	8,153	100	12.2	87.8
Manihira	4,703	100	8.4	91.6
Mukura	9,144	100	8.1	91.9
Murunda	5,473	100	10.1	89.9
Musasa	6,383	100	12.9	87.1
Mushonyi	5,926	100	11.8	88.2
Mushubati	7,624	100	10.8	89.2
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	7.4	92.6
Ruhango	7,085	100	10.7	89.3
Rusebeya	6,485	100	7.2	92.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

The results of the census show that the access to the Internet varies greatly in accordance with the area of residence in Rutsiro district. In urban areas, 21.5% of private households have at least one member accessing the Internet. In rural areas, private households whose at least member accessing the Internet are only 10.3%. The figure below provides details:

Figure 4. 13: Percentages of the private households of Rutsiro district that having access to the Internet by area of residence.
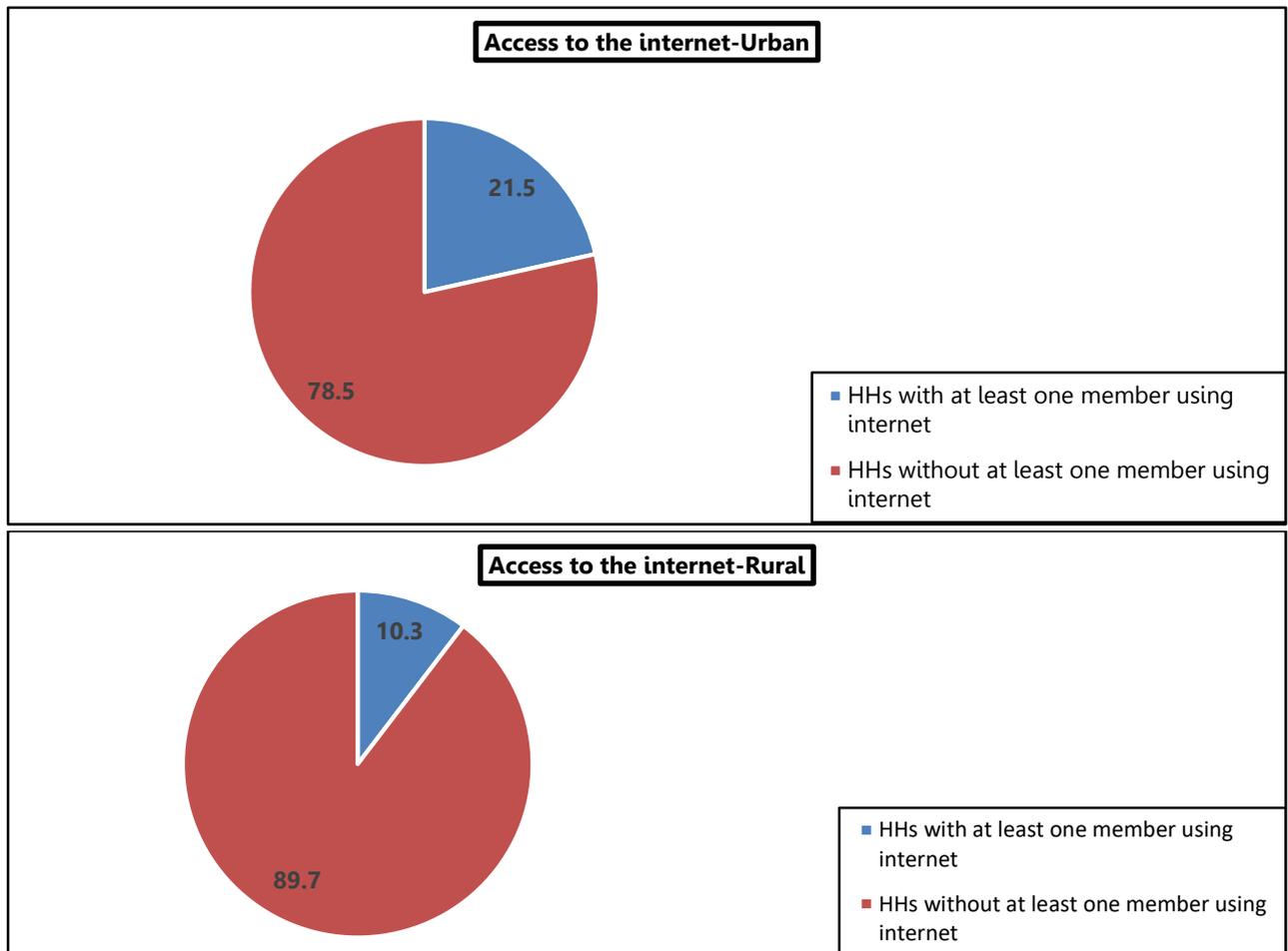
CHAPTER 5: AGRICULTURE IN RUTSIRO DISTRICT

The agriculture was the one of the areas of investigation of the 5th Rwanda Population and housing census conducted in 2022. The households engaged in Livestock husbandry; the number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector, the number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector and type of household raised in district were captured in the census.

5.1 The households engaged in crop farming and livestock husbandly

The results of 5th RPHC 2022 revealed that Nationally, 2,280,854 of private households (68.9%) are engaged in agriculture, among them 62.6% are engaged in crop farming and 50.4% are engaged in Livestock husbandry. In Rutsiro district, Agricultural households represent 68.9% with 77.2% of households engaged in crop farming and 63.0% Households engaged in Livestock husbandry. At the sector level, the highest percentages of agricultural households are found in Mukura (91.3%) and Mushubati (89.1%) where crop farming are more represented with percentage of 87.0% and 85.6%. The high proportions of Households engaged in Livestock husbandry are in Mukura (73.3%) and Musasa (67.7%). The table below provides details:

Table 5. 1: Number and percentage of agricultural households by Province, District, and area of residence

Sectors	Total number of Private Households	Agricultural households		Households engaged in crop farming		Households engaged in Livestock husbandry	
		Counts	%	Counts	%	Counts	%
Rwanda	3,312,743	2,280,854	68.9	2,074,928	62.6	1,669,273	50.4
Western Province	671,506	503,360	75.0	451,603	67.3	373,648	55.6
Rutsiro district	86,802	73034	84.1	67,036	77.2	54,722	63.0
Boneza	5,875	4,993	85.0	4,657	79.3	3,804	64.7
Gihango	6,683	5,815	87.0	5,481	82.0	4,509	67.5
Kigeyo	5,841	4,705	80.6	4,061	69.5	3,480	59.6
Kivumu	8,153	6,415	78.7	5,887	72.2	4,043	49.6
Manihira	4,703	3,821	81.3	3,504	74.5	2,940	62.5
Mukura	9,144	8,350	91.3	7,957	87.0	6,704	73.3
Murunda	5,473	4,512	82.5	4,140	75.6	3,383	61.8
Musasa	6,383	5,576	87.4	5,264	82.5	4,322	67.7
Mushonyi	5,926	4,965	83.8	4,073	68.7	3,985	67.2
Mushubati	7,624	6,791	89.1	6,524	85.6	4,914	64.5
Nyabirasi	7,427	6,040	81.3	5,541	74.6	4,088	55.0
Ruhango	7,085	5,531	78.1	4,909	69.3	4,216	59.5
Rusebeya	6,485	5,520	85.1	5,038	77.7	4,334	66.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022(NISR)

5.2 Distribution of private household engaged in crop farming of different types of crops, by Sector

The results of 5th Population and housing census 2022 indicate that the most cultivated crops by the private households of Rutsiro District are maize, beans, fruits, sweet potatoes, cassava, banana, and Irish potatoes. Private households cultivated maize are more found in Mukura, Kivumu, Nyabirasi and Mushubati while beans are more found Mushubati, Mukura, Nyabirasi and Gihango. Fruits, banana, and sweet potatoes are more found in Mushubati, Musasa and Mukura. Boneza, Mushubati and Musasa have the high number Private households cultivated cassava. Rusebeya and Mukura have a high number of those cultivated Irish potatoes.

Table 5. 2: Number of private crop farming households cultivating different types of crops, by Sector.

Sectors	Maize	Rice	Sorghum	Wheat	Bean	Soybean	Cassava	Sweet potato	Irish potato	Yams & Taro	Banana	Vegetables	Fruits
Rwanda	1,168,846	48,752	390,289	50,606	1,658,842	224,595	1,010,374	919,286	299,515	255,215	506,195	311,054	1,358,294
Western Province	244,310	4,175	12,557	13,602	323,797	48,127	223,938	204,959	71,573	61,831	98,188	69,080	267,794
Rutsiro district	43,304	-	1,388	1,422	39,281	9,252	23,707	26,784	13,582	10,603	15,458	10,239	34,301
Boneza	2,909	-	3	11	2,217	1,799	3,860	1,869	8	928	1,812	715	3,262
Gihango	3,449	-	36	71	4,138	1,099	2,460	2,736	498	988	1,823	1,660	3,301
Kigeyo	1,493	-	-	3	2,713	409	2,326	1,951	71	1,544	1,681	654	2,029
Kivumu	4,976	-	6	9	3,766	2,060	2,348	840	15	294	1,217	856	2,590
Manihira	2,884	-	278	204	775	-	89	685	2,543	190	44	244	1,501
Mukura	5,027	-	377	312	4,566	379	1,817	4,370	3,099	1,649	1,170	1,408	3,655
Murunda	2,775	-	9	16	2,109	24	410	1,382	1,914	215	469	339	1,947
Musasa	2,921	-	40	11	3,012	1,457	3,492	2,692	19	1,951	2,840	1,385	3,684
Mushonyi	1,124	-	1	6	2,945	100	2,418	2,684	17	814	990	599	1,939
Mushubati	4,097	-	484	248	5,155	1,900	3,756	3,056	439	1,489	2,448	1,418	4,072
Nyabirasi	4,735	-	3	9	4,255	3	56	724	353	35	248	182	2,586
Ruhango	3,189	-	11	9	3,423	18	635	2,046	914	301	627	637	2,135
Rusebeya	3,725	-	140	513	207	4	40	1,749	3,692	205	89	142	1,600

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

5.3 Distribution of private households engaged in raising different types of livestock, by Sector

Nationally and in the Western Province, the results of the census indicate that most private households are considerably more engaged in raising cows, goats, and chicken than other livestock. It is in the same extent in Rutsiro district. The sectors that have high proportion of private households that are engaged in livestock are: Mukura, Mushubati, Gihango, Musasa, Rusebeya, and Ruhango sectors. The table below displays details:

Table 5. 3: Number of private households raising different types of livestock, by Sector.

	Cows	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chickens
Rwanda	925,808	643,420	155,525	494,305	94,111	396,161
Western Province	221,800	90,514	51,095	122,986	15,815	68,109
Rutsiro district	34,003	10,161	8,211	17,004	2,774	8,543
Boneza	2,920	879	111	441	169	898
Gihango	2,916	1,144	214	1,592	377	691
Kigeyo	1,972	656	547	923	191	410
Kivumu	1,785	831	813	710	310	830
Manihira	1,719	246	862	1,081	68	525
Mukura	4,440	1,380	1,054	2,971	312	1,140
Murunda	1,946	371	591	1,400	175	361
Musasa	3,175	965	65	1,408	382	735
Mushonyi	2,572	677	362	1,214	219	436
Mushubati	3,265	1,889	277	1,067	127	1,014
Nyabirasi	2,341	367	1,411	564	84	567
Ruhango	2,523	416	849	1,551	227	451
Rusebeya	2,429	340	1,055	2,082	133	485

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

ANNEX A: SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Table A. 1: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups in Rutsiro District by sex

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	**Male**	**Female**	**Male**	**Female**	**Both Sexes**
Total	**369,180**	**176,498**	**192,682**	**1000**	**1000**	**1000**
0	9,347	4,636	4,711	2.63	2.44	2.53
1	8,350	4,173	4,177	2.36	2.17	2.26
2	9,036	4,595	4,441	2.60	2.30	2.45
3	10,215	5,028	5,187	2.85	2.69	2.77
4	9,654	4,758	4,896	2.70	2.54	2.61
5	10,397	5,205	5,192	2.95	2.69	2.82
6	10,111	5,052	5,059	2.86	2.63	2.74
7	9,708	4,811	4,897	2.73	2.54	2.63
8	10,061	5,058	5,003	2.87	2.60	2.73
9	9,099	4,571	4,528	2.59	2.35	2.46
10	9,718	4,928	4,790	2.79	2.49	2.63
11	9,133	4,619	4,514	2.62	2.34	2.47
12	9,121	4,604	4,517	2.61	2.34	2.47
13	9,308	4,706	4,602	2.67	2.39	2.52
14	8,837	4,350	4,487	2.46	2.33	2.39
15	9,253	4,628	4,625	2.62	2.40	2.51
16	9,771	4,931	4,840	2.79	2.51	2.65
17	9,227	4,645	4,582	2.63	2.38	2.50
18	8,474	4,191	4,283	2.37	2.22	2.30
19	8,081	3,999	4,082	2.27	2.12	2.19
20	8,081	3,992	4,089	2.26	2.12	2.19
21	6,260	2,924	3,336	1.66	1.73	1.70
22	8,382	4,171	4,211	2.36	2.19	2.27
23	4,959	2,488	2,471	1.41	1.28	1.34
24	4,864	2,324	2,540	1.32	1.32	1.32
25	5,336	2,606	2,730	1.48	1.42	1.45
26	5,770	2,740	3,030	1.55	1.57	1.56
27	5,080	2,510	2,570	1.42	1.33	1.38
28	5,451	2,802	2,649	1.59	1.37	1.48
29	4,379	2,091	2,288	1.18	1.19	1.19
30	5,537	2,664	2,873	1.51	1.49	1.50
31	4,432	2,098	2,334	1.19	1.21	1.20
32	4,585	2,199	2,386	1.25	1.24	1.24
33	4,366	2,060	2,306	1.17	1.20	1.18
34	4,541	2,119	2,422	1.20	1.26	1.23
35	4,791	2,168	2,623	1.23	1.36	1.30
36	4,819	2,201	2,618	1.25	1.36	1.31
37	4,367	1,935	2,432	1.10	1.26	1.18
38	4,996	2,251	2,745	1.28	1.42	1.35
39	4,225	1,953	2,272	1.11	1.18	1.14
40	5,151	2,390	2,761	1.35	1.43	1.40
41	3,373	1,468	1,905	0.83	0.99	0.91
42	4,292	2,006	2,286	1.14	1.19	1.16
43	3,470	1,540	1,930	0.87	1.00	0.94
44	3,376	1,452	1,924	0.82	1.00	0.91
45	2,845	1,243	1,602	0.70	0.83	0.77
46	2,485	997	1,488	0.56	0.77	0.67
47	2,536	1,031	1,505	0.58	0.78	0.69
48	2,636	1,065	1,571	0.60	0.82	0.71
49	2,419	1,010	1,409	0.57	0.73	0.66
50	2,488	1,075	1,413	0.61	0.73	0.67

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both Sexes
51	1,847	793	1,054	0.45	0.55	0.50
52	2,471	1,044	1,427	0.59	0.74	0.67
53	1,859	794	1,065	0.45	0.55	0.50
54	1,855	823	1,032	0.47	0.54	0.50
55	1,635	741	894	0.42	0.46	0.44
56	1,675	702	973	0.40	0.50	0.45
57	1,684	707	977	0.40	0.51	0.46
58	1,764	765	999	0.43	0.52	0.48
59	1,714	732	982	0.41	0.51	0.46
60	2,169	926	1,243	0.52	0.65	0.59
61	1,624	691	933	0.39	0.48	0.44
62	2,038	858	1,180	0.49	0.61	0.55
63	1,922	821	1,101	0.47	0.57	0.52
64	1,524	657	867	0.37	0.45	0.41
65	1,514	654	860	0.37	0.45	0.41
66	1,445	598	847	0.34	0.44	0.39
67	1,242	537	705	0.30	0.37	0.34
68	1,254	506	748	0.29	0.39	0.34
69	1,064	447	617	0.25	0.32	0.29
70	1,319	530	789	0.30	0.41	0.36
71	740	331	409	0.19	0.21	0.20
72	1,008	417	591	0.24	0.31	0.27
73	651	263	388	0.15	0.20	0.18
74	602	222	380	0.13	0.20	0.16
75	540	216	324	0.12	0.17	0.15
76	526	181	345	0.10	0.18	0.14
77	516	176	340	0.10	0.18	0.14
78	383	148	235	0.08	0.12	0.10
79	283	102	181	0.06	0.09	0.08
80	523	196	327	0.11	0.17	0.14
81	243	87	156	0.05	0.08	0.07
82	475	156	319	0.09	0.17	0.13
83	203	60	143	0.03	0.07	0.05
84	257	76	181	0.04	0.09	0.07
85	196	56	140	0.03	0.07	0.05
86	216	72	144	0.04	0.07	0.06
87	165	59	106	0.03	0.06	0.04
88	96	41	55	0.02	0.03	0.03
89	85	35	50	0.02	0.03	0.02
90	145	46	99	0.03	0.05	0.04
91	83	28	55	0.02	0.03	0.02
92	152	45	107	0.03	0.06	0.04
93	40	16	24	0.01	0.01	0.01
94	33	10	23	0.01	0.01	0.01
95	27	10	17	0.01	0.01	0.01
96	24	8	16	0.00	0.01	0.01
97	32	13	19	0.01	0.01	0.01
98	12	5	7	0.00	0.00	0.00
99	17	8	9	0.00	0.00	0.00
100	24	7	17	0.00	0.01	0.01
101	13	4	9	0.00	0.00	0.00
102	23	8	15	0.00	0.01	0.01
103	4		4		0.00	0.00
104	8	3	5	0.00	0.00	0.00
105	4	1	3	0.00	0.00	0.00
106	5	1	4	0.00	0.00	0.00

Age	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Male	Female	Both Sexes
107	2	2		0.00		0.00
108	1		1		0.00	0.00
110	2		2		0.00	0.00
111	4	1	3	0.00	0.00	0.00
120	2		2		0.00	0.00

Table A. 2: Distribution of the population size of Rutsiro district by age and by sector

Boneza Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	29,206	15,958	13,248	100	100	100
0-4	3,038	1,520	1,518	10.40	9.53	11.46
5-9	3,349	1,687	1,662	11.47	10.57	12.55
10-14	3,322	1,725	1,597	11.37	10.81	12.05
15-19	3,664	1,952	1,712	12.55	12.23	12.92
20-24	3,143	2,087	1,056	10.76	13.08	7.97
25-29	2,744	1,881	863	9.40	11.79	6.51
30-34	2,182	1,383	799	7.47	8.67	6.03
35-39	2,046	1,098	948	7.01	6.88	7.16
40-44	1,624	799	825	5.56	5.01	6.23
45-49	991	429	562	3.39	2.69	4.24
50-54	679	337	342	2.32	2.11	2.58
55-59	575	258	317	1.97	1.62	2.39
60-64	692	307	385	2.37	1.92	2.91
65-69	482	219	263	1.65	1.37	1.99
70-74	290	128	162	0.99	0.80	1.22
75-79	155	56	99	0.53	0.35	0.75
80-84	119	47	72	0.41	0.29	0.54
85+	111	45	66	0.38	0.28	0.50

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Gihango Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	27,481	13,042	14,439	100	100	100
0-4	3,445	1,712	1,733	12.54	13.13	12.00
5-9	3,746	1,897	1,849	13.63	14.55	12.81
10-14	3,355	1,695	1,660	12.21	13.00	11.50
15-19	3,148	1,553	1,595	11.46	11.91	11.05
20-24	2,281	1,087	1,194	8.30	8.33	8.27
25-29	2,035	963	1,072	7.41	7.38	7.42
30-34	1,880	865	1,015	6.84	6.63	7.03
35-39	1,759	810	949	6.40	6.21	6.57
40-44	1,528	683	845	5.56	5.24	5.85
45-49	1,025	457	568	3.73	3.50	3.93
50-54	818	347	471	2.98	2.66	3.26
55-59	605	261	344	2.20	2.00	2.38
60-64	642	274	368	2.34	2.10	2.55
65-69	449	169	280	1.63	1.30	1.94
70-74	334	133	201	1.22	1.02	1.39
75-79	168	55	113	0.61	0.42	0.78
80-84	136	43	93	0.49	0.33	0.64
85+	127	38	89	0.46	0.29	0.62

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kigeyo Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	24,308	11,455	12,853	100	100	100
0-4	2,952	1,501	1,451	12.14	13.10	11.29
5-9	3,003	1,488	1,515	12.35	12.99	11.79
10-14	2,919	1,505	1,414	12.01	13.14	11.00
15-19	2,994	1,479	1,515	12.32	12.91	11.79
20-24	2,214	1,015	1,199	9.11	8.86	9.33
25-29	1,605	704	901	6.60	6.15	7.01
30-34	1,367	602	765	5.62	5.26	5.95
35-39	1,537	683	854	6.32	5.96	6.64
40-44	1,332	581	751	5.48	5.07	5.84
45-49	905	381	524	3.72	3.33	4.08
50-54	726	329	397	2.99	2.87	3.09
55-59	682	288	394	2.81	2.51	3.07
60-64	700	321	379	2.88	2.80	2.95
65-69	535	242	293	2.20	2.11	2.28
70-74	405	178	227	1.67	1.55	1.77
75-79	176	68	108	0.72	0.59	0.84
80-84	149	57	92	0.61	0.50	0.72
85+	107	33	74	0.44	0.29	0.58

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kivumu Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	35,027	16,415	18,612	100	100	100
0-4	4,145	2,044	2,101	11.83	12.45	11.29
5-9	4,552	2,272	2,280	13.00	13.84	12.25
10-14	4,694	2,261	2,433	13.40	13.77	13.07
15-19	4,350	2,205	2,145	12.42	13.43	11.52
20-24	3,125	1,454	1,671	8.92	8.86	8.98
25-29	2,303	1,070	1,233	6.57	6.52	6.62
30-34	2,072	918	1,154	5.92	5.59	6.20
35-39	2,133	897	1,236	6.09	5.46	6.64
40-44	1,896	831	1,065	5.41	5.06	5.72
45-49	1,176	487	689	3.36	2.97	3.70
50-54	1,032	469	563	2.95	2.86	3.02
55-59	902	402	500	2.58	2.45	2.69
60-64	987	430	557	2.82	2.62	2.99
65-69	656	294	362	1.87	1.79	1.94
70-74	469	181	288	1.34	1.10	1.55
75-79	253	94	159	0.72	0.57	0.85
80-84	130	59	71	0.37	0.36	0.38
85+	152	47	105	0.43	0.29	0.56

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Manihira Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	19,386	9,235	10,151	100	100	100
0-4	2,483	1,255	1,228	12.81	13.59	12.10
5-9	2,641	1,312	1,329	13.62	14.21	13.09
10-14	2,373	1,179	1,194	12.24	12.77	11.76
15-19	2,425	1,185	1,240	12.51	12.83	12.22
20-24	1,854	900	954	9.56	9.75	9.40
25-29	1,461	715	746	7.54	7.74	7.35
30-34	1,372	655	717	7.08	7.09	7.06
35-39	1,257	581	676	6.48	6.29	6.66
40-44	971	438	533	5.01	4.74	5.25
45-49	619	255	364	3.19	2.76	3.59
50-54	519	212	307	2.68	2.30	3.02
55-59	359	144	215	1.85	1.56	2.12
60-64	412	158	254	2.13	1.71	2.50
65-69	230	92	138	1.19	1.00	1.36
70-74	160	70	90	0.83	0.76	0.89
75-79	114	42	72	0.59	0.45	0.71
80-84	82	25	57	0.42	0.27	0.56
85+	54	17	37	0.28	0.18	0.36

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mukura Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	38,627	18,167	20,460	100	100	100
0-4	4,968	2,518	2,450	12.86	13.86	11.97
5-9	5,492	2,731	2,761	14.22	15.03	13.49
10-14	5,112	2,606	2,506	13.23	14.34	12.25
15-19	4,547	2,244	2,303	11.77	12.35	11.26
20-24	3,203	1,501	1,702	8.29	8.26	8.32
25-29	2,565	1,165	1,400	6.64	6.41	6.84
30-34	2,457	1,140	1,317	6.36	6.28	6.44
35-39	2,301	1,043	1,258	5.96	5.74	6.15
40-44	1,951	856	1,095	5.05	4.71	5.35
45-49	1,406	535	871	3.64	2.94	4.26
50-54	1,110	465	645	2.87	2.56	3.15
55-59	734	294	440	1.90	1.62	2.15
60-64	1,025	431	594	2.65	2.37	2.90
65-69	741	283	458	1.92	1.56	2.24
70-74	433	163	270	1.12	0.90	1.32
75-79	228	85	143	0.59	0.47	0.70
80-84	174	43	131	0.45	0.24	0.64
85+	180	64	116	0.47	0.35	0.57

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Murunda Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	23,401	11,306	12,095	100	100	100
0-4	3,368	1,703	1,665	14.39	15.06	13.77
5-9	3,333	1,727	1,606	14.24	15.28	13.28
10-14	2,981	1,516	1,465	12.74	13.41	12.11
15-19	2,655	1,387	1,268	11.35	12.27	10.48
20-24	2,017	957	1,060	8.62	8.46	8.76
25-29	1,756	815	941	7.50	7.21	7.78
30-34	1,458	694	764	6.23	6.14	6.32
35-39	1,377	628	749	5.88	5.55	6.19
40-44	1,114	489	625	4.76	4.33	5.17
45-49	815	331	484	3.48	2.93	4.00
50-54	671	267	404	2.87	2.36	3.34
55-59	509	223	286	2.18	1.97	2.36
60-64	466	217	249	1.99	1.92	2.06
65-69	347	149	198	1.48	1.32	1.64
70-74	248	100	148	1.06	0.88	1.22
75-79	122	48	74	0.52	0.42	0.61
80-84	87	28	59	0.37	0.25	0.49
85+	77	27	50	0.33	0.24	0.41

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Musasa sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	25,716	12,321	13,395	100	100	100
0-4	2,976	1,488	1,488	11.57	12.08	11.11
5-9	3,171	1,568	1,603	12.33	12.73	11.97
10-14	2,919	1,469	1,450	11.35	11.92	10.82
15-19	3,226	1,646	1,580	12.54	13.36	11.80
20-24	2,131	1,010	1,121	8.29	8.20	8.37
25-29	1,712	819	893	6.66	6.65	6.67
30-34	1,653	799	854	6.43	6.48	6.38
35-39	1,758	769	989	6.84	6.24	7.38
40-44	1,662	810	852	6.46	6.57	6.36
45-49	1,049	445	604	4.08	3.61	4.51
50-54	851	385	466	3.31	3.12	3.48
55-59	669	312	357	2.60	2.53	2.67
60-64	689	289	400	2.68	2.35	2.99
65-69	551	242	309	2.14	1.96	2.31
70-74	312	142	170	1.21	1.15	1.27
75-79	179	66	113	0.70	0.54	0.84
80-84	122	32	90	0.47	0.26	0.67
85+	86	30	56	0.33	0.24	0.42

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mushonyi sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	**Male**	**Female**	**Both Sexes**	**Male**	**Female**
Age group five from 0 to 85	24,085	11,331	12,754	100	100	100
0-4	2,863	1,424	1,439	11.89	12.57	11.28
5-9	2,853	1,416	1,437	11.85	12.50	11.27
10-14	2,598	1,318	1,280	10.79	11.63	10.04
15-19	3,126	1,563	1,563	12.98	13.79	12.25
20-24	2,126	981	1,145	8.83	8.66	8.98
25-29	1,553	740	813	6.45	6.53	6.37
30-34	1,312	618	694	5.45	5.45	5.44
35-39	1,506	610	896	6.25	5.38	7.03
40-44	1,456	651	805	6.05	5.75	6.31
45-49	970	407	563	4.03	3.59	4.41
50-54	837	369	468	3.48	3.26	3.67
55-59	682	299	383	2.83	2.64	3.00
60-64	757	332	425	3.14	2.93	3.33
65-69	596	267	329	2.47	2.36	2.58
70-74	415	181	234	1.72	1.60	1.83
75-79	168	63	105	0.70	0.56	0.82
80-84	175	59	116	0.73	0.52	0.91
85+	92	33	59	0.38	0.29	0.46

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mushubati sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	**Male**	**Female**	**Both Sexes**	**Male**	**Female**
Age group five from 0 to 85	31,539	15,002	16,537	100	100	100
0-4	3,923	1,915	2,008	12.44	12.76	12.14
5-9	4,325	2,193	2,132	13.71	14.62	12.89
10-14	3,968	1,997	1,971	12.58	13.31	11.92
15-19	3,825	1,963	1,862	12.13	13.08	11.26
20-24	2,645	1,229	1,416	8.39	8.19	8.56
25-29	2,099	991	1,108	6.66	6.61	6.70
30-34	2,052	962	1,090	6.51	6.41	6.59
35-39	2,052	928	1,124	6.51	6.19	6.80
40-44	1,826	850	976	5.79	5.67	5.90
45-49	1,142	493	649	3.62	3.29	3.92
50-54	835	355	480	2.65	2.37	2.90
55-59	692	300	392	2.19	2.00	2.37
60-64	826	327	499	2.62	2.18	3.02
65-69	558	234	324	1.77	1.56	1.96
70-74	300	115	185	0.95	0.77	1.12
75-79	177	52	125	0.56	0.35	0.76
80-84	170	56	114	0.54	0.37	0.69
85+	124	42	82	0.39	0.28	0.50

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Nyabirasi sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	**Male**	**Female**	**Both Sexes**	**Male**	**Female**
Age group five from 0 to 85	33,304	15,630	17,674	1000	1000	1000
0-4	4,705	2,304	2,401	14.13	14.74	13.58
5-9	5,062	2,491	2,571	15.20	15.94	14.55
10-14	4,549	2,275	2,274	13.66	14.56	12.87
15-19	3,857	1,890	1,967	11.58	12.09	11.13
20-24	2,708	1,297	1,411	8.13	8.30	7.98
25-29	2,258	1,052	1,206	6.78	6.73	6.82
30-34	2,210	962	1,248	6.64	6.15	7.06
35-39	1,999	893	1,106	6.00	5.71	6.26
40-44	1,458	644	814	4.38	4.12	4.61
45-49	961	403	558	2.89	2.58	3.16
50-54	808	313	495	2.43	2.00	2.80
55-59	748	318	430	2.25	2.03	2.43
60-64	739	308	431	2.22	1.97	2.44
65-69	480	197	283	1.44	1.26	1.60
70-74	331	124	207	0.99	0.79	1.17
75-79	199	77	122	0.60	0.49	0.69
80-84	122	45	77	0.37	0.29	0.44
85+	110	37	73	0.33	0.24	0.41

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Ruhango Sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	30,452	14,314	16,138	100	100	100
0-4	4,032	1,977	2,055	13.24	13.81	12.73
5-9	4,210	2,154	2,056	13.83	15.05	12.74
10-14	3,951	1,999	1,952	12.97	13.97	12.10
15-19	3,632	1,761	1,871	11.93	12.30	11.59
20-24	2,581	1,211	1,370	8.48	8.46	8.49
25-29	1,950	906	1,044	6.40	6.33	6.47
30-34	1,691	740	951	5.55	5.17	5.89
35-39	1,728	747	981	5.67	5.22	6.08
40-44	1,576	667	909	5.18	4.66	5.63
45-49	1,087	425	662	3.57	2.97	4.10
50-54	991	436	555	3.25	3.05	3.44
55-59	808	357	451	2.65	2.49	2.79
60-64	785	343	442	2.58	2.40	2.74
65-69	546	235	311	1.79	1.64	1.93
70-74	411	171	240	1.35	1.19	1.49
75-79	204	86	118	0.67	0.60	0.73
80-84	151	55	96	0.50	0.38	0.59
85+	118	44	74	0.39	0.31	0.46

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Rusebeya sector	Counts			Percent		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Age group five from 0 to 85	26,648	12,322	14,326	1000	1000	1000
0-4	3,704	1,829	1,875	13.90	14.84	13.09
5-9	3,639	1,761	1,878	13.66	14.29	13.11
10-14	3,376	1,662	1,714	12.67	13.49	11.96
15-19	3,357	1,566	1,791	12.60	12.71	12.50
20-24	2,518	1,170	1,348	9.45	9.50	9.41
25-29	1,975	928	1,047	7.41	7.53	7.31
30-34	1,755	802	953	6.59	6.51	6.65
35-39	1,745	821	924	6.55	6.66	6.45
40-44	1,268	557	711	4.76	4.52	4.96
45-49	775	298	477	2.91	2.42	3.33
50-54	643	245	398	2.41	1.99	2.78
55-59	507	191	316	1.90	1.55	2.21
60-64	557	216	341	2.09	1.75	2.38
65-69	348	119	229	1.31	0.97	1.60
70-74	212	77	135	0.80	0.62	0.94
75-79	105	31	74	0.39	0.25	0.52
80-84	84	26	58	0.32	0.21	0.40
85+	80	23	57	0.30	0.19	0.40

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 3: Distribution number of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Counts								
Rwanda	4,419,991	1,406,723	740,036	31,453	5,307	39,889	2,156,030	40,553
Western Province	922,183	326,782	127,005	8,124	718	5,004	446,263	8,287
Rutsiro district	119,064	44,757	14,803	1,219	70	682	56,448	1,085
Boneza	12,082	3,613	1,293	34	6	84	6,960	92
Gihango	8,789	3,930	571	30	4	26	4,170	58
Kigeyo	7,865	3,337	623	120	9	62	3,610	104
Kivumu	11,178	3,711	1,778	120	4	65	5,381	119
Manihira	6,167	2,612	656	87	5	33	2,721	53
Mukura	11,817	4,514	1,499	136	3	55	5,493	117
Murunda	7,205	2,717	997	118	2	29	3,283	59
Musasa	8,635	3,858	599	44	8	63	3,963	100
Mushonyi	7,966	3,491	618	52	7	33	3,700	65
Mushubati	10,033	4,020	1,014	60	4	69	4,788	78
Nyabirasi	9,881	2,685	2,353	181	8	61	4,505	88
Ruhango	9,412	3,505	1,174	140	10	49	4,441	93
Rusebeya	8,034	2,764	1,628	97		53	3,433	59
Percent								
Rwanda	100	31.8	16.7	0.7	0.1	0.9	48.8	0.9
Western Province	100	35.4	13.8	0.9	0.1	0.5	48.4	0.9
Rutsiro district	100	37.6	12.4	1.0	0.1	0.6	47.4	0.9
Boneza	100	29.9	10.7	0.3	0.0	0.7	57.6	0.8
Gihango	100	44.7	6.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	47.4	0.7
Kigeyo	100	42.4	7.9	1.5	0.1	0.8	45.9	1.3
Kivumu	100	33.2	15.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	48.1	1.1
Manihira	100	42.4	10.6	1.4	0.1	0.5	44.1	0.9
Mukura	100	38.2	12.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	46.5	1.0
Murunda	100	37.7	13.8	1.6	0.0	0.4	45.6	0.8
Musasa	100	44.7	6.9	0.5	0.1	0.7	45.9	1.2
Mushonyi	100	43.8	7.8	0.7	0.1	0.4	46.4	0.8
Mushubati	100	40.1	10.1	0.6	0.0	0.7	47.7	0.8
Nyabirasi	100	27.2	23.8	1.8	0.1	0.6	45.6	0.9
Ruhango	100	37.2	12.5	1.5	0.1	0.5	47.2	1.0
Rusebeya	100	34.4	20.3	1.2	-	0.7	42.7	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 4: Distribution number of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Sectors	Total	Married to one wife/husband officially	Married to one wife/husband not officially	Live in a polygamous union	Divorced	Separated	Never married	Widowed
Counts								
Rwanda	4,816,698	1,472,987	817,747	66,691	13,293	114,502	1,946,827	384,651
Western Province	1,049,227	345,255	144,736	20,018	2,290	19,117	432,120	85,691
Rutsiro district	135,287	48,048	16,710	3,373	224	2,411	54,167	10,354
Boneza	9,468	3,700	807	80	20	126	4,007	728
Gihango	10,165	4,301	735	77	18	85	4,232	717
Kigeyo	9,352	3,559	743	292	22	204	3,865	667
Kivumu	13,303	3,963	2,029	259	19	310	5,652	1,071
Manihira	7,118	2,828	758	222	12	153	2,656	489
Mukura	14,192	4,867	1,779	498	12	145	5,712	1,179
Murunda	8,214	2,898	1,156	338	13	120	3,147	542
Musasa	9,704	4,111	723	110	25	157	3,737	841
Mushonyi	9,363	3,912	839	135	14	169	3,729	565
Mushubati	11,553	4,431	1,255	164	18	161	4,631	893
Nyabirasi	11,826	2,828	2,649	449	21	297	4,591	991
Ruhango	11,197	3,720	1,392	410	13	222	4,568	872
Rusebeya	9,832	2,930	1,845	339	17	262	3,640	799
Percentage								
Rwanda	100	30.6	17.0	1.4	0.3	2.4	40.4	8.0
Western Province	100	32.9	13.8	1.9	0.2	1.8	41.2	8.2
Rutsiro district	100	35.5	12.4	2.5	0.2	1.8	40.0	7.7
Boneza	100	39.1	8.5	0.8	0.2	1.3	42.3	7.7
Gihango	100	42.3	7.2	0.8	0.2	0.8	41.6	7.1
Kigeyo	100	38.1	7.9	3.1	0.2	2.2	41.3	7.1
Kivumu	100	29.8	15.3	1.9	0.1	2.3	42.5	8.1
Manihira	100	39.7	10.6	3.1	0.2	2.1	37.3	6.9
Mukura	100	34.3	12.5	3.5	0.1	1.0	40.2	8.3
Murunda	100	35.3	14.1	4.1	0.2	1.5	38.3	6.6
Musasa	100	42.4	7.5	1.1	0.3	1.6	38.5	8.7
Mushonyi	100	41.8	9.0	1.4	0.1	1.8	39.8	6.0
Mushubati	100	38.4	10.9	1.4	0.2	1.4	40.1	7.7
Nyabirasi	100	23.9	22.4	3.8	0.2	2.5	38.8	8.4
Ruhango	100	33.2	12.4	3.7	0.1	2.0	40.8	7.8
Rusebeya	100	29.8	18.8	3.4	0.2	2.7	37.0	8.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 5 Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	536,957	-	279,278	257,676	3	100	-	52.0	48.0	0.0
Western Province	123,604	-	60,531	63,071	2	100	-	49.0	51.0	0.0
Rutsiro district	14,991	-	7,274	7,717	0	100	-	48.5	51.5	-
Boneza	1,012	-	738	274	0	100	-	72.9	27.1	-
Gihango	1,142	-	644	498	0	100	-	56.4	43.6	-
Kigeyo	939	-	439	500	0	100	-	46.8	53.2	-
Kivumu	1,267	-	556	711	0	100	-	43.9	56.1	-
Manihira	789	-	265	524	0	100	-	33.6	66.4	-
Mukura	1,752	-	738	1,014	0	100	-	42.1	57.9	-

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Murunda	1,072	-	418	654	0	100	-	39.0	61.0	-
Musasa	951	-	485	466	0	100	-	51.0	49.0	-
Mushonyi	879	-	587	292	0	100	-	66.8	33.2	-
Mushubati	1,265	-	698	567	0	100	-	55.2	44.8	-
Nyabirasi	1,463	-	543	920	0	100	-	37.1	62.9	-
Ruhango	1,302	-	794	508	0	100	-	61.0	39.0	-
Rusebeya	1,158	-	369	789	0	100	-	31.9	68.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 6   Distribution (count and %) of the pre-primary school-age(3-5years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Ever attended	Currently attending	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	534,182	-	293,916	240,265	1	100	-	55.0	45.0	0.0
Western Province	123,405	-	64,076	59,329	0	100	-	51.9	48.1	-
Rutsiro district	15,275	-	7,878	7,397	0	100	-	51.6	48.4	-
Boneza	1,005	-	730	275	0	100	-	72.6	27.4	-
Gihango	1,188	-	713	475	0	100	-	60.0	40.0	-
Kigeyo	913	-	458	455	0	100	-	50.2	49.8	-
Kivumu	1,287	-	623	664	0	100	-	48.4	51.6	-
Manihira	795	-	278	517	0	100	-	35.0	65.0	-
Mukura	1,770	-	755	1,015	0	100	-	42.7	57.3	-
Murunda	1,084	-	471	613	0	100	-	43.5	56.5	-
Musasa	982	-	536	446	0	100	-	54.6	45.4	-
Mushonyi	922	-	650	272	0	100	-	70.5	29.5	-
Mushubati	1,295	-	713	582	0	100	-	55.1	44.9	-
Nyabirasi	1,505	-	672	833	0	100	-	44.7	55.3	-
Ruhango	1,293	-	828	465	0	100	-	64.0	36.0	-
Rusebeya	1,236	-	451	785	0	100	-	36.5	63.5	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 7 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11 years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (male)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	970,363	857,576	17,416	95,367	4	100	88.4	1.8	9.8	0.0
Western Province	229,627	199,691	4,147	25,788	1	100	87.0	1.8	11.2	0.0
Rutsiro district	29,039	25,145	585	3,309	0	100	86.6	2.0	11.4	-
Boneza	1,989	1,903	13	73	0	100	95.7	0.7	3.7	-
Gihango	2,175	2,026	27	122	0	100	93.1	1.2	5.6	-
Kigeyo	1,743	1,614	33	96	0	100	92.6	1.9	5.5	-
Kivumu	2,737	2,382	36	319	0	100	87.0	1.3	11.7	-
Manihira	1,547	1,341	32	174	0	100	86.7	2.1	11.2	-
Mukura	3,190	2,714	60	416	0	100	85.1	1.9	13.0	-
Murunda	2,032	1,636	38	358	0	100	80.5	1.9	17.6	-
Musasa	1,876	1,731	38	107	0	100	92.3	2.0	5.7	-
Mushonyi	1,632	1,536	16	80	0	100	94.1	1.0	4.9	-

Mushubati	2,614	2,387	51	176	0	100	91.3	2.0	6.7	-
Nyabirasi	2,923	2,071	105	747	0	100	70.9	3.6	25.6	-
Ruhango	2,478	2,102	71	305	0	100	84.8	2.9	12.3	-
Rusebeya	2,103	1,702	65	336	0	100	80.9	3.1	16.0	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 8 Distribution (count and %) of the primary school-age (6-11 years) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Frequency					Percentage				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	967,399	874,002	12,965	80,427	5	100	90.3	1.3	8.3	0.0
Western Province	230,258	204,420	3,172	22,663	3	100	88.8	1.4	9.8	0.0
Rutsiro district	28,791	25,582	407	2,802	0	100	88.9	1.4	9.7	-
Boneza	1,919	1,857	8	54	0	100	96.8	0.4	2.8	-
Gihango	2,153	2,053	12	88	0	100	95.4	0.6	4.1	-
Kigeyo	1,709	1,599	35	75	0	100	93.6	2.0	4.4	-
Kivumu	2,773	2,466	27	280	0	100	88.9	1.0	10.1	-
Manihira	1,510	1,330	16	164	0	100	88.1	1.1	10.9	-
Mukura	3,172	2,796	35	341	0	100	88.1	1.1	10.8	-
Murunda	1,878	1,572	26	280	0	100	83.7	1.4	14.9	-
Musasa	1,870	1,747	30	93	0	100	93.4	1.6	5.0	-
Mushonyi	1,633	1,544	7	82	0	100	94.5	0.4	5.0	-
Mushubati	2,563	2,403	46	114	0	100	93.8	1.8	4.4	-
Nyabirasi	2,927	2,186	70	671	0	100	74.7	2.4	22.9	-
Ruhango	2,464	2,183	56	225	0	100	88.6	2.3	9.1	-
Rusebeya	2,220	1,846	39	335	0	100	83.2	1.8	15.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 9 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (male)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	940,635	667,386	237,619	35,618	12	100	71.0	25.3	3.8	0.0
Western Province	215,605	153,341	52,669	9,590	5	100	71.1	24.4	4.4	0.0
Rutsiro district	27,864	18,675	7,831	1,357	1	100	67.0	28.1	4.9	0.0
Boneza	2,266	1,820	409	37	0	100	80.3	18.0	1.6	-
Gihango	2,034	1,431	544	59	0	100	70.4	26.7	2.9	-
Kigeyo	1,829	1,335	445	49	0	100	73.0	24.3	2.7	-
Kivumu	2,713	2,093	544	76	0	100	77.1	20.1	2.8	-
Manihira	1,391	845	490	56	0	100	60.7	35.2	4.0	-
Mukura	2,931	1,866	908	157	0	100	63.7	31.0	5.4	-
Murunda	1,721	986	596	138	1	100	57.3	34.6	8.0	0.1
Musasa	1,921	1,334	548	39	0	100	69.4	28.5	2.0	-
Mushonyi	1,791	1,230	508	53	0	100	68.7	28.4	3.0	-
Mushubati	2,407	1,731	616	60	0	100	71.9	25.6	2.5	-
Nyabirasi	2,507	1,377	796	334	0	100	54.9	31.8	13.3	-
Ruhango	2,394	1,440	792	162	0	100	60.2	33.1	6.8	-
Rusebeya	1,959	1,187	635	137	0	100	60.6	32.4	7.0	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 10 Distribution (count and %) of the secondary school-age (12-17) population of Rutsiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated	Total	Currently attending	Ever attended	Never attended	Not stated
Rwanda	946,261	712,213	209,235	24,809	4	100	75.3	22.1	2.6	0.0
Western Province	215,000	161,199	46,690	7,110	1	100	75.0	21.7	3.3	0.0
Rutsiro district	27,653	19,794	6,963	896	0	100	71.6	25.2	3.2	-
Boneza	2,122	1,800	300	22	0	100	84.8	14.1	1.0	-
Gihango	2,020	1,533	457	30	0	100	75.9	22.6	1.5	-
Kigeyo	1,789	1,364	394	31	0	100	76.2	22.0	1.7	-
Kivumu	2,831	2,226	536	69	0	100	78.6	18.9	2.4	-
Manihira	1,506	969	515	22	0	100	64.3	34.2	1.5	-
Mukura	2,905	2,033	795	77	0	100	70.0	27.4	2.7	-
Murunda	1,675	1,063	520	92	0	100	63.5	31.0	5.5	-
Musasa	1,854	1,435	390	29	0	100	77.4	21.0	1.6	-
Mushonyi	1,727	1,303	396	28	0	100	75.4	22.9	1.6	-
Mushubati	2,293	1,856	408	29	0	100	80.9	17.8	1.3	-
Nyabirasi	2,623	1,518	863	242	0	100	57.9	32.9	9.2	-
Ruhango	2,277	1,399	756	122	0	100	61.4	33.2	5.4	-
Rusebeya	2,031	1,295	633	103	0	100	63.8	31.2	5.1	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 11: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector [Male]

Sectors	Total	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
				Counts				
Rwanda	5,806,954	155,968	3,543,088	51,720	520,274	408,754	245,384	1,373
Western Province	1,243,885	28,291	779,266	7,876	103,212	77,773	32,970	225
Rutsiro district	158,929	3,100	104,113	736	11,960	7,394	2,360	22
Boneza	14,599	255	10,186	71	1,543	731	396	8
Gihango	11,754	273	8,170	63	774	583	235	1
Kigeyo	10,391	280	6,648	28	827	707	163	-
Kivumu	14,907	252	9,427	88	1,292	1,006	233	1
Manihira	8,391	136	5,769	31	495	247	84	-
Mukura	16,367	337	10,764	110	1,057	508	160	
Murunda	10,041	166	6,538	31	586	362	151	3
Musasa	11,127	149	7,524	36	1,000	478	129	1
Mushonyi	10,127	203	6,532	33	964	599	173	2
Mushubati	13,556	376	9,055	133	1,144	642	263	5
Nyabirasi	13,886	138	8,106	18	839	629	108	-
Ruhango	12,684	335	8,166	53	815	478	180	-
Rusebeya	11,099	200	7,228	41	624	424	85	1
				Percent				
Rwanda	100	2.7	61.0	0.9	9.0	7.0	4.2	0.0
Western Province	100	2.3	62.6	0.6	8.3	6.3	2.7	0.0
Rutsiro district	100	2.0	65.5	0.5	7.5	4.7	1.5	0.0
Boneza	100	1.7	69.8	0.5	10.6	5.0	2.7	0.1
Gihango	100	2.3	69.5	0.5	6.6	5.0	2.0	0.0
Kigeyo	100	2.7	64.0	0.3	8.0	6.8	1.6	-
Kivumu	100	1.7	63.2	0.6	8.7	6.7	1.6	0.0
Manihira	100	1.6	68.8	0.4	5.9	2.9	1.0	-
Mukura	100	2.1	65.8	0.7	6.5	3.1	1.0	-
Murunda	100	1.7	65.1	0.3	5.8	3.6	1.5	0.0
Musasa	100	1.3	67.6	0.3	9.0	4.3	1.2	0.0
Mushonyi	100	2.0	64.5	0.3	9.5	5.9	1.7	0.0
Mushubati	100	2.8	66.8	1.0	8.4	4.7	1.9	0.0
Nyabirasi	100	1.0	58.4	0.1	6.0	4.5	0.8	-
Ruhango	100	2.6	64.4	0.4	6.4	3.8	1.4	-
Rusebeya	100	1.8	65.1	0.4	5.6	3.8	0.8	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 12: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rutsiro district aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment and Sector [Female]

Sectors	Total	Nursery	Primary	INGOBOKA /Vocational	Lower secondary	Upper secondary	University	Not stated
Counts								
Rwanda	6,192,737	162,564	3,596,437	44,637	634,075	441,580	189,092	415
Western Province	1,369,576	29,547	806,396	7,149	125,221	84,609	23,819	89
Rutsiro district	174,729	3,131	105,884	677	14,531	8,353	1,379	10
Boneza	11,914	237	7,447	73	1,426	797	164	-
Gihango	13,080	261	8,661	56	1,137	659	190	3
Kigeyo	11,781	251	7,059	27	981	804	73	-
Kivumu	17,035	257	10,203	97	1,468	1,008	112	-
Manihira	9,324	158	6,010	26	597	251	49	2
Mukura	18,706	313	11,101	68	1,379	658	87	-
Murunda	10,880	176	6,848	45	641	417	116	3
Musasa	12,206	183	7,851	33	1,251	615	90	-
Mushonyi	11,500	190	6,843	36	1,248	697	85	-
Mushubati	15,063	395	9,279	115	1,589	799	208	2
Nyabirasi	15,785	170	8,358	21	930	532	43	-
Ruhango	14,414	325	8,670	54	1,030	609	128	-
Rusebeya	13,041	215	7,554	26	854	507	34	-
Percent								
Rwanda	100	2.6	58.1	0.7	10.2	7.1	3.1	0.0
Western Province	100	2.2	58.9	0.5	9.1	6.2	1.7	0.0
Rutsiro district	100	1.8	60.6	0.4	8.3	4.8	0.8	0.0
Boneza	100	2.0	62.5	0.6	12.0	6.7	1.4	-
Gihango	100	2.0	66.2	0.4	8.7	5.0	1.5	0.0
Kigeyo	100	2.1	59.9	0.2	8.3	6.8	0.6	-
Kivumu	100	1.5	59.9	0.6	8.6	5.9	0.7	-
Manihira	100	1.7	64.5	0.3	6.4	2.7	0.5	0.0
Mukura	100	1.7	59.3	0.4	7.4	3.5	0.5	-
Murunda	100	1.6	62.9	0.4	5.9	3.8	1.1	0.0
Musasa	100	1.5	64.3	0.3	10.2	5.0	0.7	-
Mushonyi	100	1.7	59.5	0.3	10.9	6.1	0.7	-
Mushubati	100	2.6	61.6	0.8	10.5	5.3	1.4	0.0
Nyabirasi	100	1.1	52.9	0.1	5.9	3.4	0.3	-
Ruhango	100	2.3	60.1	0.4	7.1	4.2	0.9	-
Rusebeya	100	1.6	57.9	0.2	6.5	3.9	0.3	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 13 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(male)

Sector	Counts Total	Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	3,947,937	100	12.9	0.1	35.7	29.7	7.5	8.5	4.8	0.7
Western Province	813,019	100	14.9	0.1	38.3	28.7	7.0	7.2	3.1	0.7
Rutsiro District	105,404	100	16.7	0.1	40.1	30.3	5.6	5.0	1.7	0.6
Boneza	11,026	100	9.5	0.0	39.0	35.0	7.7	4.8	2.9	1.2
Gihango	7,738	100	13.0	0.0	33.1	38.6	5.3	6.1	2.6	1.3
Kigeyo	6,961	100	16.1	0.1	44.2	24.5	6.3	6.9	1.5	0.3
Kivumu	9,838	100	15.7	0.0	41.6	26.4	7.8	6.7	1.6	0.2
Manihira	5,489	100	16.6	0.0	37.8	36.3	4.6	3.5	1.2	0.1
Mukura	10,312	100	18.7	0.0	39.9	32.1	4.1	3.9	1.1	0.2
Murunda	6,360	100	17.7	0.2	37.1	33.4	5.0	4.5	1.8	0.3
Musasa	7,796	100	15.7	-	41.2	31.0	4.8	4.7	1.2	1.4
Mushonyi	7,173	100	17.1	0.1	43.8	25.7	5.7	5.5	1.7	0.3
Mushubati	8,897	100	13.1	0.1	40.0	33.3	5.9	4.9	2.2	0.4
Nyabirasi	8,560	100	25.9	0.0	42.9	20.2	4.9	4.9	0.8	0.4
Ruhango	8,184	100	21.6		38.0	29.3	4.6	4.3	1.7	0.5
Rusebeya	7,070	100	18.5	0.1	42.4	28.2	4.5	4.5	0.9	0.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 14: Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(Female)

Sector	Count Total	Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	4,341,645	100	18.2	0.1	32.2	29.8	7.9	7.8	3.4	0.6
Western Province	939,836	100	22.1	0.1	34.3	27.6	7.1	6.4	1.9	0.6
Rutsiro District	121,681	100	24.8	0.0	34.7	28.9	5.8	4.5	0.8	0.5
Boneza	8,471	100	16.9	-	33.0	32.0	8.6	6.6	1.5	1.4
Gihango	9,197	100	16.7	-	27.9	40.3	6.3	5.8	1.6	1.4
Kigeyo	8,473	100	24.1	0.1	41.1	22.0	6.4	5.5	0.5	0.2
Kivumu	11,798	100	24.7	-	39.3	23.3	6.8	5.2	0.6	0.1
Manihira	6,400	100	24.0	0.1	31.9	35.8	4.5	2.9	0.6	0.2
Mukura	12,743	100	29.1	0.0	33.4	29.0	4.3	3.6	0.4	0.2
Murunda	7,359	100	23.1	0.2	32.8	33.8	4.6	4.2	1.2	0.2
Musasa	8,854	100	18.4	0.0	37.6	30.9	6.7	4.6	0.7	1.0
Mushonyi	8,598	100	23.7	0.0	38.7	26.1	6.2	4.3	0.7	0.3
Mushubati	10,426	100	18.8	0.1	32.9	34.7	6.8	4.9	1.5	0.3
Nyabirasi	10,428	100	39.4	-	36.0	17.1	4.0	3.1	0.2	0.2
Ruhango	10,075	100	28.3	0.0	32.7	28.6	5.0	3.9	1.0	0.5
Rusebeya	8,859	100	30.2	0.1	32.9	27.0	5.1	3.7	0.3	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 15 Distribution (Count and %) of the resident population of Rutsiro District age 15 years and above by highest level of education attainment by sector(Both sexes)

Sector	Count Total	Percentage Total	No Education	Pre-primary	Some primary	Completed Primary	Some secondary	Completed secondary	Post-Secondary and above	Not stated
RWANDA	8,289,582	100	15.7	0.1	33.9	29.8	7.7	8.1	4.1	0.6
Western Province	1,752,855	100	18.7	0.1	36.2	28.1	7.1	6.8	2.4	0.7
Rutsiro District	227,085	100	21.0	0.0	37.2	29.5	5.7	4.7	1.2	0.5
Boneza	19,497	100	12.7	0.0	36.4	33.7	8.1	5.6	2.3	1.3
Gihango	16,935	100	15.0	0.0	30.3	39.6	5.9	5.9	2.1	1.3
Kigeyo	15,434	100	20.5	0.1	42.5	23.1	6.4	6.1	1.0	0.2
Kivumu	21,636	100	20.6	0.0	40.4	24.7	7.2	5.9	1.1	0.2
Manihira	11,889	100	20.6	0.0	34.6	36.0	4.6	3.1	0.9	0.2
Mukura	23,055	100	24.4	0.0	36.3	30.4	4.2	3.7	0.7	0.2
Murunda	13,719	100	20.6	0.2	34.8	33.6	4.8	4.3	1.5	0.2
Musasa	16,650	100	17.2	0.0	39.3	30.9	5.8	4.7	0.9	1.2
Mushonyi	15,771	100	20.7	0.0	41.1	26.0	6.0	4.8	1.2	0.3
Mushubati	19,323	100	16.2	0.1	36.2	34.0	6.4	4.9	1.8	0.3
Nyabirasi	18,988	100	33.3	0.0	39.1	18.5	4.4	3.9	0.5	0.3
Ruhango	18,259	100	25.3	0.0	35.1	28.9	4.9	4.0	1.3	0.5
Rusebeya	15,929	100	25.0	0.1	37.1	27.5	4.8	4.1	0.6	0.8

Table A. 16: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rutsiro district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (male)

Sector	Frequency Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Percentage Total	Has previously	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
RWANDA	1,767,063	1,267,455	399,524	99,744	340	100	71.7	22.6	5.6	0.0
Western Province	368,921	256,531	86,673	25,681	36	100	69.5	23.5	7.0	0.0
Rutsiro District	49,078	35,717	9,657	3,703	1	100	72.8	19.7	7.5	0.0
Boneza	5,840	4,516	1,095	229	0	100	77.3	18.8	3.9	-
Gihango	3,467	2,593	674	200	0	100	74.8	19.4	5.8	-
Kigeyo	3,053	2,130	774	149	0	100	69.8	25.4	4.9	-
Kivumu	4,490	2,902	1,345	243	0	100	64.6	30.0	5.4	-
Manihira	2,754	2,187	359	208	0	100	79.4	13.0	7.6	-
Mukura	4,730	3,578	802	350	0	100	75.6	17.0	7.4	-
Murunda	3,061	2,268	442	351	0	100	74.1	14.4	11.5	-
Musasa	3,307	2,492	652	163	0	100	75.4	19.7	4.9	-
Mushonyi	3,093	2,234	696	162	1	100	72.2	22.5	5.2	0.0
Mushubati	3,989	2,761	1,059	169	0	100	69.2	26.5	4.2	-
Nyabirasi	4,080	2,652	712	716	0	100	65.0	17.5	17.5	-
Ruhango	3,659	2,692	585	382	0	100	73.6	16.0	10.4	-
Rusebeya	3,555	2,712	462	381	0	100	76.3	13.0	10.7	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 17 : Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rutsiro district aged 16-30 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (female)

Sector	Frequency					Percent				
	Total	Has previously attended	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated	Total	Has previously	Is currently attending	Has never attended	Not stated
RWANDA	1,828,607	1,331,675	411,484	85,342	106	100	72.8	22.5	4.7	0.0
Western Province	388,828	275,195	89,223	24,394	16	100	70.8	22.9	6.3	0.0
Rutsiro District	50,574	37,029	10,041	3,503	1	100	73.2	19.9	6.9	0.0
Boneza	3,412	2,284	1,033	95	0	100	66.9	30.3	2.8	-
Gihango	3,756	2,887	731	137	1	100	76.9	19.5	3.6	0.0
Kigeyo	3,478	2,536	794	148	0	100	72.9	22.8	4.3	-
Kivumu	4,917	3,418	1,206	293	0	100	69.5	24.5	6.0	-
Manihira	2,837	2,323	375	139	0	100	81.9	13.2	4.9	-
Mukura	5,270	4,001	928	341	0	100	75.9	17.6	6.5	-
Murunda	3,173	2,408	431	334	0	100	75.9	13.6	10.5	-
Musasa	3,485	2,571	796	118	0	100	73.8	22.8	3.4	-
Mushonyi	3,338	2,437	753	148	0	100	73.0	22.6	4.4	-
Mushubati	4,220	2,998	1,113	109	0	100	71.0	26.4	2.6	-
Nyabirasi	4,487	2,968	655	864	0	100	66.1	14.6	19.3	-
Ruhango	4,139	3,108	661	370	0	100	75.1	16.0	8.9	-
Rusebeya	4,062	3,090	565	407	0	100	76.1	13.9	10.0	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 18: Distribution (Count and %) of private households of Rutsiro District by type of main drinking water source and Sector

Sectors	Count	Percentage											
	Total	Total	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Pipe-born water from Neighbour	Public tap out of the compound	Tube Well/Borehole	Protected Spring/Well	Rain water	Tanker Truck	Unprotected Spring/Well	River/Lake/Pond/Stream/Surface water	Other type of water source	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	1.0	13.1	3.1	29.1	2.3	23.1	1.4	0.1	15.2	11.4	0.2	0.0
Western Province	671,506	100	0.8	9.4	1.9	29.1	0.4	22.5	3.1	0.0	23.6	9.2	0.1	0.0
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	1.4	3.1	1.5	19.5	0.1	25.8	0.3	0.0	37.3	10.9	0.0	0.0
Boneza	5,875	100	1.1	3.5	1.1	6.3	0.8	14.1	0.2	0.0	52.1	20.7	0.0	0.0
Gihango	6,683	100	0.9	7.8	2.3	30.7	0.0	19.1	0.1	0.0	29.2	9.7	0.2	-
Kigeyo	5,841	100	2.7	1.3	0.9	15.7	0.0	35.5	0.4	0.0	34.2	9.2	0.0	-
Kivumu	8,153	100	1.9	3.8	3.1	34.9	0.0	31.8	0.3		18.4	5.8	0.0	-
Manihira	4,703	100	0.2	2.0	0.6	23.8	-	21.8	0.3	0.0	42.5	8.7	-	0.0
Mukura	9,144	100	0.1	1.0	0.3	16.0	-	23.2	0.3	0.1	32.7	26.2	0.0	-
Murunda	5,473	100	0.7	2.3	0.6	20.6	0.0	21.7	0.1	0.0	43.5	10.4	-	0.0
Musasa	6,383	100	1.0	3.8	0.9	8.1	-	38.2	0.3		41.7	5.9	-	-
Mushonyi	5,926	100	7.5	2.8	4.5	15.5	0.0	31.3	0.3	0.0	31.2	6.8	-	-
Mushubati	7,624	100	0.8	6.5	2.7	37.6	0.0	23.3	0.2	0.0	17.5	11.4	0.0	-
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	0.3	0.7	0.4	12.0	0.0	31.5	1.2		49.1	4.8	-	-
Ruhango	7,085	100	2.1	4.7	1.7	17.1	0.0	26.3	0.2	0.0	38.9	8.9	0.0	-
Rusebeya	6,485	100	0.0	0.3	0.2	9.8	-	15.3	0.1	0.0	66.0	8.4	-	-

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 19 : Distribution (Count and %) of private households with members using improved toilet facility in Rutsiro District by Sector

Sectors	Count	Percentage			
	Total	Total	HHs using unshared improved Toilet	HHs using other types of toilet facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	3,312,743	100	71.8	27.8	0.4
Western Province	671,506	100	74.4	25.2	0.4
Rutsiro District	86,802	100	77.0	22.7	0.3
Boneza	5,875	100	74.6	25.0	0.4
Gihango	6,683	100	81.1	18.8	0.1
Kigeyo	5,841	100	80.1	19.8	0.1
Kivumu	8,153	100	73.1	26.7	0.2
Manihira	4,703	100	78.6	21.3	0.1
Mukura	9,144	100	76.5	23.4	0.1
Murunda	5,473	100	76.3	23.6	0.1
Musasa	6,383	100	82.0	17.9	0.2
Mushonyi	5,926	100	84.3	15.0	0.7
Mushubati	7,624	100	80.0	19.2	0.8
Nyabirasi	7,427	100	73.6	26.4	0.1
Ruhango	7,085	100	78.5	21.2	0.2
Rusebeya	6,485	100	65.0	34.9	0.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table A. 20 Number of population share (%) of some specific interventions Target groups in Rutsiro District by Sex

Boneza sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	15,958	13,248	29,206	54.6	45.4	100
<1	324	300	624	1.1	1.0	2.1
<5	1,520	1,518	3,038	5.2	5.2	10.4
1-4	1,196	1,218	2,414	4.1	4.2	8.3
3-5	1,012	1,005	2,017	3.5	3.4	6.9
3-6	1,380	1,355	2,735	4.7	4.6	9.4
0-14	4,932	4,777	9,709	16.9	16.4	33.2
0-15	5,361	5,184	10,545	18.4	17.7	36.1
0-17	6,142	5,902	12,044	21.0	20.2	41.2
6-11	1,989	1,919	3,908	6.8	6.6	13.4
7-12	1,943	1,877	3,820	6.7	6.4	13.1
12-17	2,266	2,122	4,388	7.8	7.3	15.0
13-18	2,298	2,110	4,408	7.9	7.2	15.1
14-35	7,881	4,944	12,825	27.0	16.9	43.9
16-30	5,840	3,412	9,252	20.0	11.7	31.7
15-24	4,039	2,768	6,807	13.8	9.5	23.3
15-49(Female)		6,765			23.2	
15-64	10,531	7,809	18,340	36.1	26.7	62.8
16-64	10,102	7,402	17,504	34.6	25.3	59.9
16-59	9,795	7,017	16,812	33.5	24.0	57.6
14+	11,364	8,786	20,150	38.9	30.1	69.0
16+	10,597	8,064	18,661	36.3	27.6	63.9
18+	9,816	7,346	17,162	33.6	25.2	58.8
21+	8,655	6,503	15,158	29.6	22.3	51.9
60+	802	1,047	1,849	2.7	3.6	6.3
65+	495	662	1,157	1.7	2.3	4.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Gihango sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	13,042	14,439	27,481	47.5	52.5	100
<1	329	328	657	1.2	1.2	2.4
<5	1,712	1,733	3,445	6.2	6.3	12.5
1-4	1,383	1,405	2,788	5.0	5.1	10.1
3-5	1,142	1,188	2,330	4.2	4.3	8.5
3-6	1,536	1,554	3,090	5.6	5.7	11.2
0-14	5,304	5,242	10,546	19.3	19.1	38.4
0-15	5,630	5,608	11,238	20.5	20.4	40.9
0-17	6,287	6,294	12,581	22.9	22.9	45.8
6-11	2,175	2,153	4,328	7.9	7.8	15.7
7-12	2,154	2,112	4,266	7.8	7.7	15.5
12-17	2,034	2,020	4,054	7.4	7.4	14.8
13-18	1,947	1,978	3,925	7.1	7.2	14.3
14-35	4,957	5,380	10,337	18.0	19.6	37.6
16-30	3,467	3,756	7,223	12.6	13.7	26.3
15-24	2,640	2,789	5,429	9.6	10.1	19.8
15-49(Female)		7,238			26.3	
15-64	7,300	8,421	15,721	26.6	30.6	57.2
16-64	6,974	8,055	15,029	25.4	29.3	54.7
16-59	6,700	7,687	14,387	24.4	28.0	52.4
14+	8,062	9,527	17,589	29.3	34.7	64.0
16+	7,412	8,831	16,243	27.0	32.1	59.1
18+	6,755	8,145	14,900	24.6	29.6	54.2
21+	5,908	7,320	13,228	21.5	26.6	48.1
60+	712	1,144	1,856	2.6	4.2	6.8
65+	438	776	1,214	1.6	2.8	4.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kigeyo Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	11,455	12,853	24,308	47.12	52.88	100
<1	283	285	568	1.16	1.17	2.34
<5	1,501	1,451	2,952	6.17	5.97	12.14
1-4	1,218	1,166	2,384	5.01	4.80	9.81
3-5	939	913	1,852	3.86	3.76	7.62
3-6	1,226	1,217	2,443	5.04	5.01	10.05
0-14	4,494	4,380	8,874	18.49	18.02	36.51
0-15	4,789	4,670	9,459	19.70	19.21	38.91
0-17	5,419	5,290	10,709	22.29	21.76	44.06
6-11	1,743	1,709	3,452	7.17	7.03	14.20
7-12	1,745	1,689	3,434	7.18	6.95	14.13
12-17	1,829	1,789	3,618	7.52	7.36	14.88
13-18	1,815	1,796	3,611	7.47	7.39	14.86
14-35	4,241	4,838	9,079	17.45	19.90	37.35
16-30	3,053	3,478	6,531	12.56	14.31	26.87
15-24	2,494	2,714	5,208	10.26	11.17	21.43
15-49(Female)		6,509			26.78	
15-64	6,383	7,679	14,062	26.26	31.59	57.85
16-64	6,088	7,389	13,477	25.05	30.40	55.44
16-59	5,767	7,010	12,777	23.72	28.84	52.56
14+	7,262	8,734	15,996	29.87	35.93	65.81
16+	6,666	8,183	14,849	27.42	33.66	61.09
18+	6,036	7,563	13,599	24.83	31.11	55.94
21+	5,255	6,659	11,914	21.62	27.39	49.01
60+	899	1,173	2,072	3.70	4.83	8.52
65+	578	794	1,372	2.38	3.27	5.64

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Kivumu Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	16,415	18,612	35,027	46.9	53.1	100
<1	380	427	807	1.1	1.2	2.3
<5	2,044	2,101	4,145	5.8	6.0	11.8
1-4	1,664	1,674	3,338	4.8	4.8	9.5
3-5	1,267	1,287	2,554	3.6	3.7	7.3
3-6	1,739	1,749	3,488	5.0	5.0	10.0
0-14	6,577	6,814	13,391	18.8	19.5	38.2
0-15	7,020	7,234	14,254	20.0	20.7	40.7
0-17	7,950	8,140	16,090	22.7	23.2	45.9
6-11	2,737	2,773	5,510	7.8	7.9	15.7
7-12	2,679	2,751	5,430	7.6	7.9	15.5
12-17	2,713	2,831	5,544	7.7	8.1	15.8
13-18	2,727	2,778	5,505	7.8	7.9	15.7
14-35	6,264	6,989	13,253	17.9	20.0	37.8
16-30	4,490	4,917	9,407	12.8	14.0	26.9
15-24	3,659	3,816	7,475	10.4	10.9	21.3
15-49(Female)		9,193			26.2	
15-64	9,163	10,813	19,976	26.2	30.9	57.0
16-64	8,720	10,393	19,113	24.9	29.7	54.6
16-59	8,290	9,836	18,126	23.7	28.1	51.7
14+	10,279	12,320	22,599	29.3	35.2	64.5
16+	9,395	11,378	20,773	26.8	32.5	59.3
18+	8,465	10,472	18,937	24.2	29.9	54.1
21+	7,211	9,191	16,402	20.6	26.2	46.8
60+	1,105	1,542	2,647	3.2	4.4	7.6
65+	675	985	1,660	1.9	2.8	4.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Manihira Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	9,235	10,151	19,386	47.6	52.4	100
<1	259	258	517	1.3	1.3	2.7
<5	1,255	1,228	2,483	6.5	6.3	12.8
1-4	996	970	1,966	5.1	5.0	10.1
3-5	789	795	1,584	4.1	4.1	8.2
3-6	1,042	1,051	2,093	5.4	5.4	10.8
0-14	3,746	3,751	7,497	19.3	19.3	38.7
0-15	3,953	4,017	7,970	20.4	20.7	41.1
0-17	4,459	4,539	8,998	23.0	23.4	46.4
6-11	1,547	1,510	3,057	8.0	7.8	15.8
7-12	1,531	1,498	3,029	7.9	7.7	15.6
12-17	1,391	1,506	2,897	7.2	7.8	14.9
13-18	1,403	1,513	2,916	7.2	7.8	15.0
14-35	3,798	4,010	7,808	19.6	20.7	40.3
16-30	2,754	2,837	5,591	14.2	14.6	28.8
15-24	2,085	2,194	4,279	10.8	11.3	22.1
15-49(Female)		5,230			27.0	
15-64	5,243	6,006	11,249	27.0	31.0	58.0
16-64	5,036	5,740	10,776	26.0	29.6	55.6
16-59	4,878	5,486	10,364	25.2	28.3	53.5
14+	5,718	6,630	12,348	29.5	34.2	63.7
16+	5,282	6,134	11,416	27.2	31.6	58.9
18+	4,776	5,612	10,388	24.6	28.9	53.6
21+	4,084	4,953	9,037	21.1	25.5	46.6
60+	404	648	1,052	2.1	3.3	5.4
65+	246	394	640	1.3	2.0	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mukura Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	18,167	20,460	38,627	47.0	53.0	100
<1	460	452	912	1.2	1.2	2.4
<5	2,518	2,450	4,968	6.5	6.3	12.9
1-4	2,058	1,998	4,056	5.3	5.2	10.5
3-5	1,752	1,770	3,522	4.5	4.6	9.1
3-6	2,342	2,324	4,666	6.1	6.0	12.1
0-14	7,855	7,717	15,572	20.3	20.0	40.3
0-15	8,317	8,155	16,472	21.5	21.1	42.6
0-17	9,281	9,173	18,454	24.0	23.7	47.8
6-11	3,190	3,172	6,362	8.3	8.2	16.5
7-12	3,093	3,106	6,199	8.0	8.0	16.0
12-17	2,931	2,905	5,836	7.6	7.5	15.1
13-18	2,856	2,852	5,708	7.4	7.4	14.8
14-35	6,763	7,465	14,228	17.5	19.3	36.8
16-30	4,730	5,270	10,000	12.2	13.6	25.9
15-24	3,745	4,005	7,750	9.7	10.4	20.1
15-49(Female)		9,946			25.7	
15-64	9,674	11,625	21,299	25.0	30.1	55.1
16-64	9,212	11,187	20,399	23.8	29.0	52.8
16-59	8,781	10,593	19,374	22.7	27.4	50.2
14+	10,806	13,234	24,040	28.0	34.3	62.2
16+	9,850	12,305	22,155	25.5	31.9	57.4
18+	8,886	11,287	20,173	23.0	29.2	52.2
21+	7,673	10,011	17,684	19.9	25.9	45.8
60+	1,069	1,712	2,781	2.8	4.4	7.2
65+	638	1,118	1,756	1.7	2.9	4.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Murunda Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	11,306	12,095	23,401	48.3	51.7	100
<1	315	300	615	1.3	1.3	2.6
<5	1,703	1,665	3,368	7.3	7.1	14.4
1-4	1,388	1,365	2,753	5.9	5.8	11.8
3-5	1,072	1,084	2,156	4.6	4.6	9.2
3-6	1,399	1,401	2,800	6.0	6.0	12.0
0-14	4,946	4,736	9,682	21.1	20.2	41.4
0-15	5,214	5,005	10,219	22.3	21.4	43.7
0-17	5,822	5,556	11,378	24.9	23.7	48.6
6-11	2,032	1,878	3,910	8.7	8.0	16.7
7-12	2,007	1,883	3,890	8.6	8.0	16.6
12-17	1,721	1,675	3,396	7.4	7.2	14.5
13-18	1,692	1,599	3,291	7.2	6.8	14.1
14-35	4,264	4,443	8,707	18.2	19.0	37.2
16-30	3,061	3,173	6,234	13.1	13.6	26.6
15-24	2,344	2,328	4,672	10.0	9.9	20.0
15-49(Female)		5,891			25.2	
15-64	6,008	6,830	12,838	25.7	29.2	54.9
16-64	5,740	6,561	12,301	24.5	28.0	52.6
16-59	5,523	6,312	11,835	23.6	27.0	50.6
14+	6,634	7,622	14,256	28.3	32.6	60.9
16+	6,092	7,090	13,182	26.0	30.3	56.3
18+	5,484	6,539	12,023	23.4	27.9	51.4
21+	4,737	5,840	10,577	20.2	25.0	45.2
60+	569	778	1,347	2.4	3.3	5.8
65+	352	529	881	1.5	2.3	3.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Musasa Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	12,321	13,395	25,716	47.9	52.1	100
<1	329	312	641	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	1,488	1,488	2,976	5.8	5.8	11.6
1-4	1,159	1,176	2,335	4.5	4.6	9.1
3-5	951	982	1,933	3.7	3.8	7.5
3-6	1,275	1,304	2,579	5.0	5.1	10.0
0-14	4,525	4,541	9,066	17.6	17.7	35.3
0-15	4,903	4,852	9,755	19.1	18.9	37.9
0-17	5,607	5,545	11,152	21.8	21.6	43.4
6-11	1,876	1,870	3,746	7.3	7.3	14.6
7-12	1,819	1,832	3,651	7.1	7.1	14.2
12-17	1,921	1,854	3,775	7.5	7.2	14.7
13-18	1,954	1,873	3,827	7.6	7.3	14.9
14-35	4,678	4,965	9,643	18.2	19.3	37.5
16-30	3,307	3,485	6,792	12.9	13.6	26.4
15-24	2,656	2,701	5,357	10.3	10.5	20.8
15-49(Female)		6,893			26.8	
15-64	7,284	8,116	15,400	28.3	31.6	59.9
16-64	6,906	7,805	14,711	26.9	30.4	57.2
16-59	6,617	7,405	14,022	25.7	28.8	54.5
14+	8,052	9,139	17,191	31.3	35.5	66.8
16+	7,418	8,543	15,961	28.8	33.2	62.1
18+	6,714	7,850	14,564	26.1	30.5	56.6
21+	5,877	6,989	12,866	22.9	27.2	50.0
60+	801	1,138	1,939	3.1	4.4	7.5
65+	512	738	1,250	2.0	2.9	4.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mushonyi Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	11,331	12,754	24,085	47.0	53.0	100
<1	268	288	556	1.1	1.2	2.3
<5	1,424	1,439	2,863	5.9	6.0	11.9
1-4	1,156	1,151	2,307	4.8	4.8	9.6
3-5	879	922	1,801	3.6	3.8	7.5
3-6	1,162	1,226	2,388	4.8	5.1	9.9
0-14	4,158	4,156	8,314	17.3	17.3	34.5
0-15	4,489	4,496	8,985	18.6	18.7	37.3
0-17	5,156	5,118	10,274	21.4	21.2	42.7
6-11	1,632	1,633	3,265	6.8	6.8	13.6
7-12	1,621	1,580	3,201	6.7	6.6	13.3
12-17	1,791	1,727	3,518	7.4	7.2	14.6
13-18	1,781	1,762	3,543	7.4	7.3	14.7
14-35	4,253	4,678	8,931	17.7	19.4	37.1
16-30	3,093	3,338	6,431	12.8	13.9	26.7
15-24	2,544	2,708	5,252	10.6	11.2	21.8
15-49(Female)		6,479			26.9	
15-64	6,570	7,755	14,325	27.3	32.2	59.5
16-64	6,239	7,415	13,654	25.9	30.8	56.7
16-59	5,907	6,990	12,897	24.5	29.0	53.5
14+	7,405	8,854	16,259	30.7	36.8	67.5
16+	6,842	8,258	15,100	28.4	34.3	62.7
18+	6,175	7,636	13,811	25.6	31.7	57.3
21+	5,380	6,762	12,142	22.3	28.1	50.4
60+	935	1,268	2,203	3.9	5.3	9.1
65+	603	843	1,446	2.5	3.5	6.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Mushubati Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	15,002	16,537	31,539	47.6	52.4	100
<1	408	393	801	1.3	1.2	2.5
<5	1,915	2,008	3,923	6.1	6.4	12.4
1-4	1,507	1,615	3,122	4.8	5.1	9.9
3-5	1,265	1,295	2,560	4.0	4.1	8.1
3-6	1,691	1,748	3,439	5.4	5.5	10.9
0-14	6,105	6,111	12,216	19.4	19.4	38.7
0-15	6,499	6,521	13,020	20.6	20.7	41.3
0-17	7,376	7,277	14,653	23.4	23.1	46.5
6-11	2,614	2,563	5,177	8.3	8.1	16.4
7-12	2,567	2,484	5,051	8.1	7.9	16.0
12-17	2,407	2,293	4,700	7.6	7.3	14.9
13-18	2,394	2,278	4,672	7.6	7.2	14.8
14-35	5,679	6,075	11,754	18.0	19.3	37.3
16-30	3,989	4,220	8,209	12.6	13.4	26.0
15-24	3,192	3,278	6,470	10.1	10.4	20.5
15-49(Female)		8,225			26.1	
15-64	8,398	9,596	17,994	26.6	30.4	57.1
16-64	8,004	9,186	17,190	25.4	29.1	54.5
16-59	7,677	8,687	16,364	24.3	27.5	51.9
14+	9,258	10,813	20,071	29.4	34.3	63.6
16+	8,503	10,016	18,519	27.0	31.8	58.7
18+	7,626	9,260	16,886	24.2	29.4	53.5
21+	6,626	8,224	14,850	21.0	26.1	47.1
60+	826	1,329	2,155	2.6	4.2	6.8
65+	499	830	1,329	1.6	2.6	4.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Nyabirasi Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	15,630	17,674	33,304	46.9	53.1	100
<1	490	508	998	1.5	1.5	3.0
<5	2,304	2,401	4,705	6.9	7.2	14.1
1-4	1,814	1,893	3,707	5.4	5.7	11.1
3-5	1,463	1,505	2,968	4.4	4.5	8.9
3-6	1,980	2,024	4,004	5.9	6.1	12.0
0-14	7,070	7,246	14,316	21.2	21.8	43.0
0-15	7,459	7,654	15,113	22.4	23.0	45.4
0-17	8,256	8,471	16,727	24.8	25.4	50.2
6-11	2,923	2,927	5,850	8.8	8.8	17.6
7-12	2,883	2,906	5,789	8.7	8.7	17.4
12-17	2,507	2,623	5,130	7.5	7.9	15.4
13-18	2,388	2,514	4,902	7.2	7.5	14.7
14-35	5,803	6,523	12,326	17.4	19.6	37.0
16-30	4,080	4,487	8,567	12.3	13.5	25.7
15-24	3,187	3,378	6,565	9.6	10.1	19.7
15-49(Female)		8,310			25.0	
15-64	8,080	9,666	17,746	24.3	29.0	53.3
16-64	7,691	9,258	16,949	23.1	27.8	50.9
16-59	7,383	8,827	16,210	22.2	26.5	48.7
14+	8,964	10,901	19,865	26.9	32.7	59.6
16+	8,171	10,020	18,191	24.5	30.1	54.6
18+	7,374	9,203	16,577	22.1	27.6	49.8
21+	6,283	8,101	14,384	18.9	24.3	43.2
60+	788	1,193	1,981	2.4	3.6	5.9
65+	480	762	1,242	1.4	2.3	3.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Ruhango Sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	14,314	16,138	30,452	47.0	53.0	100
<1	399	433	832	1.3	1.4	2.7
<5	1,977	2,055	4,032	6.5	6.7	13.2
1-4	1,578	1,622	3,200	5.2	5.3	10.5
3-5	1,302	1,293	2,595	4.3	4.2	8.5
3-6	1,725	1,755	3,480	5.7	5.8	11.4
0-14	6,130	6,063	12,193	20.1	19.9	40.0
0-15	6,531	6,435	12,966	21.4	21.1	42.6
0-17	7,296	7,218	14,514	24.0	23.7	47.7
6-11	2,478	2,464	4,942	8.1	8.1	16.2
7-12	2,492	2,373	4,865	8.2	7.8	16.0
12-17	2,394	2,277	4,671	7.9	7.5	15.3
13-18	2,268	2,289	4,557	7.4	7.5	15.0
14-35	5,185	5,803	10,988	17.0	19.1	36.1
16-30	3,659	4,139	7,798	12.0	13.6	25.6
15-24	2,972	3,241	6,213	9.8	10.6	20.4
15-49(Female)		7,788			25.6	
15-64	7,593	9,236	16,829	24.9	30.3	55.3
16-64	7,192	8,864	16,056	23.6	29.1	52.7
16-59	6,849	8,422	15,271	22.5	27.7	50.1
14+	8,567	10,430	18,997	28.1	34.3	62.4
16+	7,783	9,703	17,486	25.6	31.9	57.4
18+	7,018	8,920	15,938	23.0	29.3	52.3
21+	6,123	7,867	13,990	20.1	25.8	45.9
60+	934	1,281	2,215	3.1	4.2	7.3
65+	591	839	1,430	1.9	2.8	4.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Rusebeya sector	Counts			Population Share (%)		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Total Resident Population	12,322	14,326	26,648	46.2	53.8	100
<1	392	427	819	1.5	1.6	3.1
<5	1,829	1,875	3,704	6.9	7.0	13.9
1-4	1,437	1,448	2,885	5.4	5.4	10.8
3-5	1,158	1,236	2,394	4.3	4.6	9.0
3-6	1,546	1,626	3,172	5.8	6.1	11.9
0-14	5,252	5,467	10,719	19.7	20.5	40.2
0-15	5,557	5,795	11,352	20.9	21.7	42.6
0-17	6,247	6,525	12,772	23.4	24.5	47.9
6-11	2,103	2,220	4,323	7.9	8.3	16.2
7-12	2,057	2,158	4,215	7.7	8.1	15.8
12-17	1,959	2,031	3,990	7.4	7.6	15.0
13-18	1,928	2,077	4,005	7.2	7.8	15.0
14-35	4,934	5,644	10,578	18.5	21.2	39.7
16-30	3,555	4,062	7,617	13.3	15.2	28.6
15-24	2,736	3,139	5,875	10.3	11.8	22.0
15-49(Female)		7,251			27.2	
15-64	6,794	8,306	15,100	25.5	31.2	56.7
16-64	6,489	7,978	14,467	24.4	29.9	54.3
16-59	6,273	7,637	13,910	23.5	28.7	52.2
14+	7,383	9,178	16,561	27.7	34.4	62.1
16+	6,765	8,531	15,296	25.4	32.0	57.4
18+	6,075	7,801	13,876	22.8	29.3	52.1
21+	5,206	6,760	11,966	19.5	25.4	44.9
60+	492	894	1,386	1.8	3.4	5.2
65+	276	553	829	1.0	2.1	3.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)