

Table 1: Refugees Resident population by sex, Province, and District

Province/ District	Counts			Population share (% of the total refugees population)
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	107,300	52,030	55,270	100.0
City of Kigali	5,083	3,104	1,979	4.7
Nyarugenge	913	551	362	0.9
Gasabo	2,281	1,438	843	2.1
Kicukiro	1,889	1,115	774	1.8
Southern Province	19,055	8,695	10,360	17.8
Nyanza	90	46	44	0.1
Gisagara	8,732	3,913	4,819	8.1
Nyaruguru	23	13	10	0.0
Huye	261	135	126	0.2
Nyamagabe	9,636	4,435	5,201	9.0
Ruhango	63	32	31	0.1
Muhanga	150	65	85	0.1
Kamonyi	100	56	44	0.1
Western Province	14,975	6,792	8,183	14.0
Karongi	13,202	6,107	7,095	12.3
Rutsiro	112	42	70	0.1
Rubavu	1,138	436	702	1.1
Nyabihu	322	109	213	0.3
Ngororero	52	20	32	0.0
Rusizi	81	46	35	0.1
Nyamasheke	68	32	36	0.1
Northern Province	894	323	571	0.8
Rulindo	50	29	21	0.0
Gakenke	22	11	11	0.0
Musanze	690	233	457	0.6
Burera	48	20	28	0.0
Gicumbi	84	30	54	0.1
Eastern Province	67,293	33,116	34,177	62.7
Rwamagana	341	161	180	0.3
Nyagatare	360	230	130	0.3
Gatsibo	10,548	4,943	5,605	9.8
Kayonza	179	100	79	0.2
Kirehe	54,032	26,510	27,522	50.4
Ngoma	148	94	54	0.1
Bugesera	1,685	1,078	607	1.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 2: Refugees Resident population by area of residence, Province, and District

Province/ District	Count			Percent		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	107,300	19,620	87,680	100.0	18.3	81.7
City of Kigali	5,083	5,000	83	100.0	98.4	1.6
Nyarugenge	913	884	29	100.0	96.8	3.2
Gasabo	2,281	2,227	54	100.0	97.6	2.4
Kicukiro	1,889	1,889	0	100.0	100.0	
Southern Province	19,055	10,091	8,964	100.0	53.0	47.0
Nyanza	90	38	52	100.0	42.2	57.8
Gisagara	8,732	1	8,731	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nyaruguru	23	0	23	100.0		100.0
Huye	261	211	50	100.0	80.8	19.2
Nyamagabe	9,636	9,616	20	100.0	99.8	0.2
Ruhango	63	22	41	100.0	34.9	65.1
Muhanga	150	135	15	100.0	90.0	10.0
Kamonyi	100	68	32	100.0	68.0	32.0
Western Province	14,975	1,493	13,482	100.0	10.0	90.0
Karongi	13,202	165	13,037	100.0	1.2	98.8
Rutsiro	112	6	106	100.0	5.4	94.6
Rubavu	1,138	1,000	138	100.0	87.9	12.1
Nyabihu	322	258	64	100.0	80.1	19.9
Ngororero	52	5	47	100.0	9.6	90.4
Rusizi	81	51	30	100.0	63.0	37.0
Nyamasheke	68	8	60	100.0	11.8	88.2
Northern Province	894	761	133	100.0	85.1	14.9
Rulindo	50	28	22	100.0	56.0	44.0
Gakenke	22	3	19	100.0	13.6	86.4
Musanze	690	654	36	100.0	94.8	5.2
Burera	48	10	38	100.0	20.8	79.2
Gicumbi	84	66	18	100.0	78.6	21.4
Eastern Province	67,293	2,275	65,018	100.0	3.4	96.6
Rwamagana	341	244	97	100.0	71.6	28.4
Nyagatare	360	172	188	100.0	47.8	52.2
Gatsibo	10,548	606	9,942	100.0	5.7	94.3
Kayonza	179	81	98	100.0	45.3	54.7
Kirehe	54,032	44	53,988	100.0	0.1	99.9
Ngoma	148	33	115	100.0	22.3	77.7
Bugesera	1,685	1,095	590	100.0	65.0	35.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 3: Number and refugees population share (%) of some specific interventions target groups by sex

specific interventions target groups	Population			Percent		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total refugees Resident Population	107,300	52,030	55,270	100.0	48.5	51.5
<1	2,846	1,451	1,395	2.7	1.4	1.3
<5	15,201	7,586	7,615	14.2	7.1	7.1
1-4	12,355	6,135	6,220	11.5	5.7	5.8
3-5	9,220	4,612	4,608	8.6	4.3	4.3
3-6	12,130	6,065	6,065	11.3	5.7	5.7
0-14	42,074	21,128	20,946	39.2	19.7	19.5
0-15	44,476	22,322	22,154	41.5	20.8	20.6
0-17	49,363	24,739	24,624	46.0	23.1	22.9
6-11	16,051	8,141	7,910	15.0	7.6	7.4
7-12	15,786	7,979	7,807	14.7	7.4	7.3
12-17	14,995	7,438	7,557	14.0	6.9	7.0
13-18	14,903	7,474	7,429	13.9	7.0	6.9
14-35	45,803	22,374	23,429	42.7	20.9	21.8
16-30	33,996	16,605	17,391	31.7	15.5	16.2
15-24	24,478	12,077	12,401	22.8	11.3	11.6
15-49	55,777	26,631	29,146	52.0	24.8	27.2
15-64	62,153	29,591	32,562	57.9	27.6	30.3
16-64	59,751	28,397	31,354	55.7	26.5	29.2
16-59	57,947	27,541	30,406	54.0	25.7	28.3
14+	67,784	32,195	35,589	63.2	30.0	33.2
16+	62,824	29,708	33,116	58.5	27.7	30.9
18+	57,937	27,291	30,646	54.0	25.4	28.6
21+	49,921	23,250	26,671	46.5	21.7	24.9
60+	4,877	2,167	2,710	4.5	2.0	2.5
65+	3,073	1,311	1,762	2.9	1.2	1.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 5: 5-year age-sex distribution (Count) of the refugees resident population by Area of residence

Age group	Rwanda			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Total	107,300	52,030	55,270	19,620	9,770	9,850	87,680	42,260	45,420
0-4	15,201	7,586	7,615	1,335	667	668	13,866	6,919	6,947
5-9	13,937	7,051	6,886	1,580	779	801	12,357	6,272	6,085
10-14	12,936	6,491	6,445	1,766	860	906	11,170	5,631	5,539
15-19	12,570	6,299	6,271	2,095	1,010	1,085	10,475	5,289	5,186
20-24	11,908	5,778	6,130	2,857	1,327	1,530	9,051	4,451	4,600
25-29	9,783	4,680	5,103	2,755	1,397	1,358	7,028	3,283	3,745
30-34	7,687	3,680	4,007	2,091	1,126	965	5,596	2,554	3,042
35-39	5,761	2,674	3,087	1,378	761	617	4,383	1,913	2,470
40-44	4,620	2,006	2,614	1,049	522	527	3,571	1,484	2,087
45-49	3,448	1,514	1,934	747	382	365	2,701	1,132	1,569
50-54	2,609	1,171	1,438	571	279	292	2,038	892	1,146
55-59	1,963	933	1,030	393	211	182	1,570	722	848
60-64	1,804	856	948	372	171	201	1,432	685	747
65-69	1,145	521	624	211	90	121	934	431	503
70-74	873	403	470	198	103	95	675	300	375
75-79	444	178	266	89	40	49	355	138	217
80-84	323	112	211	67	26	41	256	86	170
85+	288	97	191	66	19	47	222	78	144

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 6: Distribution (%) of the refugees resident population by nationality by Province

Nationality	Province					
	Rwanda	City of Kigali	Southern	Western	Northern	Eastern
Total	107,300	5,083	19,055	14,975	894	67,293
Rwanda	25,477	1,592	5,439	3,676	447	14,323
Burundi	32,784	2,483	283	75	52	29,891
Tanzania	46	1	9	10		26
Kenya	6	5				1
Uganda	26	4	2	3		17
DRC	48,411	963	13,304	11,206	395	22,543
Other African	542	29	17	5		491
Europe	1	1				
America	1		1			
Asia	6	5				1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 6a: Distribution (count) of the refugees resident population by nationality by District

District	Total	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Kenya	Uganda	DRC	Other African countries	Europe	America	Asia
Rwanda	107,300	25,477	32,784	46	6	26	48,411	542	1	1	6
Nyarugenge	913	288	417		2	1	203	2			
Gasabo	2,281	672	1,162	1	3	3	420	15	1		4
Kicukiro	1,889	632	904				340	12			1
Nyanza	90	47	27	1			15				
Gisagara	8,732	2,098	5	4			6,623	2			
Nyaruguru	23	22					1				
Huye	261	85	154				20	2			
Nyamagabe	9,636	3,049	1	4		2	6,568	12			
Ruhango	63	34	18				10			1	
Muhanga	150	44	49				56	1			
Kamonyi	100	60	29				11				
Karongi	13,202	2,672	3	10			10,513	4			
Rutsiro	112	71	2				39				
Rubavu	1,138	595	45			3	494	1			
Nyabihu	322	198	2				122				
Ngororero	52	44					8				
Rusizi	81	42	21				18				
Nyamasheke	68	54	2				12				
Rulindo	50	26	8				16				
Gakenke	22	14	2				6				
Musanze	690	334	34				322				
Burera	48	37					11				
Gicumbi	84	36	8				40				
Rwamagana	341	143	81	2		1	113	1			
Nyagatare	360	164	117		1		78				
Gatsibo	10,548	2,862	26	10		2	7,549	99			
Kayonza	179	88	48	4		7	32				
Kirehe	54,032	10,652	28,694	10		6	14,637	32			1
Ngoma	148	65	63			1	19				
Bugesera	1,685	349	862				115	359			

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table7: Distribution (count and %) of the refugees resident population by religious affiliation by area of reside

Religious affiliation	Count			Percent		
	Rwanda	Urban	Rural	Rwanda	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	107,300	19,620	87,680	100.0	18.3	81.7
Catholic	20,996	3,072	17,924	19.6	2.9	16.7
ADEPR	24,751	2,575	22,176	23.1	2.4	20.7
Protestant	4,808	1,113	3,695	4.5	1.0	3.4
Adventist	43,697	10,060	33,637	40.7	9.4	31.3
Other Christi	4,762	1,229	3,533	4.4	1.1	3.3
Muslim	2,236	465	1,771	2.1	0.4	1.7
Jehovah witr	505	89	416	0.5	0.1	0.4
Traditional/A	27	5	22	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other religio	3,645	689	2,956	3.4	0.6	2.8
No Religion	1,756	296	1,460	1.6	0.3	1.4
Not stated	7	5	2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

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Table 8: Distribution (%) of the Refugees resident population aged 15 years and above by language(s) of literacy by Province

language of literacy status	Province					
	Rwanda	City of Kigali	Southern	Western	Northern	Eastern
Total Counts	65,226	4,908	10,826	9,704	816	38,972
%	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kinyarwanda only	24.1	8.8	27.8	27.2	22.8	24.3
English only	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1		0.2
French only	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1		0.4
Swahili only	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4
Kinyarwanda and English	18.2	6.9	19.9	28.8	20.8	16.4
Kinyarwanda and French	2.4	4.8	1.4	1.5	3.9	2.5
Kinyarwanda and Swahili	5.7	4.9	9.0	8.4	9.2	4.1
Kinyarwanda, English and French	4.3	7.6	3.1	4.3	3.9	4.2
Kinyarwanda, English and Swahili	3.0	4.9	4.5	3.8	5.5	2.0
Kinyarwanda, English, French and Swahili	4.3	13.8	3.6	4.0	10.7	3.3
Other	18.8	44.3	6.7	5.7	12.1	22.4
Not Stated	0.0		0.1	0.0		0.0
None	18.2	2.2	23.1	15.7	10.5	19.7

Literacy means here being able to read, to write and to understand any language

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 10: Refugees resident population aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment by sex and area of residence

Educational level	Counts			Percent		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda						
Total	97,542	47,164	50,378	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never attended School	17,714	6,552	11,162	18.2	13.9	22.2
Pre-primary	6,046	2,981	3,065	6.2	6.3	6.1
Primary	39,827	19,539	20,288	40.8	41.4	40.3
INGOBOKA/Vocational	571	304	267	0.6	0.6	0.5
Lower secondary	14,564	7,045	7,519	14.9	14.9	14.9
Upper secondary	14,868	8,212	6,656	15.2	17.4	13.2
University	3,939	2,526	1,413	4.0	5.4	2.8
Not stated	13	5	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Urban						
Total	18,787	9,357	9,430	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never attended School	2,657	1,005	1,652	14.1	10.7	17.5
Pre-primary	555	268	287	3.0	2.9	3.0
Primary	5,994	3,032	2,962	31.9	32.4	31.4
INGOBOKA/Vocational	127	67	60	0.7	0.7	0.6
Lower secondary	2,929	1,370	1,559	15.6	14.6	16.5
Upper secondary	4,562	2,386	2,176	24.3	25.5	23.1
University	1,963	1,229	734	10.4	13.1	7.8
Rural						
Total	78,755	37,807	40,948	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never attended School	15,057	5,547	9,510	19.1	14.7	23.2
Pre-primary	5,491	2,713	2,778	7.0	7.2	6.8
Primary	33,833	16,507	17,326	43.0	43.7	42.3
INGOBOKA/Vocational	444	237	207	0.6	0.6	0.5
Lower secondary	11,635	5,675	5,960	14.8	15.0	14.6
Upper secondary	10,306	5,826	4,480	13.1	15.4	10.9
University	1,976	1,297	679	2.5	3.4	1.7
Not stated	13	5	8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 11: Distribution (%) of the refugees resident population aged 7-18 by school attendance by area of residence and sex

Sex/Area of residence	Total		No longer attending	Currently attending	Never attended
	Count	%			
Rwanda					
Both sexes	30,689	100.0	6.4	90.4	3.2
Male	15,453	100.0	6.1	90.5	3.4
Female	15,236	100.0	6.7	90.2	3.1
Urban					
Both sexes	4,287	100.0	10.3	87.8	1.9
Male	2,099	100.0	9.4	88.6	2.0
Female	2,188	100.0	11.1	87.2	1.8
Rural					
Both sexes	26,402	100.0	5.8	90.8	3.5
Male	13,354	100.0	5.6	90.8	3.6
Female	13,048	100.0	5.9	90.8	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 12: Distribution (%) of the refugees resident population aged 6-17 years by school attendance by area of residence and sex

Sex/Area of residence	Total		No longer attending	Currently attending	Never attended
	Count	%			
Rwanda					
Both sexes	31,046	100.0	4.6	92.1	3.3
Male	15,579	100.0	4.5	92.0	3.5
Female	15,467	100.0	4.7	92.2	3.1
Urban					
Both sexes	4,053	100.0	7.7	90.1	2.1
Male	2,002	100.0	7.5	90.0	2.4
Female	2,051	100.0	7.9	90.2	1.9
Rural					
Both sexes	26,993	100.0	4.2	92.4	3.5
Male	13,577	100.0	4.1	92.3	3.6
Female	13,416	100.0	4.2	92.5	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 13: Percentage currently attending school among the refugees children aged 7-12 by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	95.1	95.0	95.3	95.6	95.2	96.1	95.1	95.0	95.1
City of Kigali	98.7	97.9	100.0	98.6	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyarugenge	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Gasabo	95.0	92.3	100.0	94.1	91.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kicukiro	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Southern Province	96.5	96.2	96.9	95.7	95.1	96.3	97.5	97.4	97.5
Nyanza	77.8	85.7	50.0	100.0	100.0		71.4	80.0	50.0
Gisagara	97.9	98.0	97.9				97.9	98.0	97.9
Nyaruguru	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0
Huye	81.3	70.0	100.0	91.7	85.7	100.0	50.0	33.3	100.0
Nyamagabe	95.7	95.2	96.3	95.7	95.2	96.3	100.0		100.0
Ruhango	100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0
Muhanga	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0			
Kamonyi	100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0
Western Province	93.1	93.9	92.3	85.7	84.2	87.0	93.2	94.0	92.4
Karongi	93.8	94.6	93.1	0.0	0.0		93.9	94.7	93.1
Rutsiro	66.7	60.0	71.4	100.0	100.0		63.6	50.0	71.4
Rubavu	80.5	78.9	81.8	95.8	88.9	100.0	58.8	70.0	42.9
Nyabihu	69.2	71.4	66.7	77.8	100.0	60.0	50.0	33.3	100.0
Ngororero	100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0
Rusizi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyamasheke	50.0	66.7	33.3	33.3	50.0	0.0	55.6	75.0	40.0
Northern Province	85.3	100.0	76.2	88.2	100.0	80.0	82.4	100.0	72.7
Rulindo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gakenke	100.0		100.0				100.0		100.0
Musanze	77.3	100.0	61.5	85.7	100.0	75.0	62.5	100.0	40.0
Burera	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gicumbi	100.0		100.0				100.0		100.0
Eastern Province	95.1	94.8	95.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.1	94.8	95.4
Rwamagana	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyagatare	90.0	100.0	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	66.7
Gatsibo	94.5	93.7	95.5	100.0		100.0	94.5	93.7	95.5
Kayonza	85.7	75.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	80.0	66.7	100.0
Kirehe	95.2	95.1	95.4	100.0		100.0	95.2	95.1	95.4
Ngoma	84.6	71.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	81.8	66.7	100.0
Bugesera	89.5	89.5	89.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.2	66.7	71.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 14: Percentage currently attending school among the refugees children aged 6-11 years by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	95.5	95.3	95.7	96.2	95.9	96.5	95.4	95.3	95.6
City of Kigali	94.5	93.5	96.3	94.4	93.3	96.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyarugenge	92.3	100.0	66.7	91.7	100.0	66.7	100.0	100.0	
Gasabo	90.5	85.7	100.0	90.0	85.7	100.0	100.0		100.0
Kicukiro	97.4	95.5	100.0	97.4	95.5	100.0			
Southern Province	97.2	97.1	97.2	96.7	96.5	96.9	97.6	97.6	97.6
Nyanza	77.8	83.3	66.7	100.0	100.0		71.4	75.0	66.7
Gisagara	98.2	98.2	98.2				98.2	98.2	98.2
Nyaruguru	28.6	50.0	0.0				28.6	50.0	0.0
Huye	76.9	66.7	100.0	88.9	83.3	100.0	50.0	33.3	100.0
Nyamagabe	96.8	96.6	96.9	96.8	96.6	96.9	100.0		100.0
Ruhango	75.0	100.0	50.0				75.0	100.0	50.0
Muhanga	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0
Kamonyi	100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0
Western Province	93.3	93.2	93.4	85.7	78.9	93.8	93.5	93.5	93.4
Karongi	94.3	94.5	94.2	50.0	50.0		94.4	94.6	94.2
Rutsiro	64.3	60.0	66.7	100.0	100.0		61.5	50.0	66.7
Rubavu	72.7	66.7	77.8	94.4	85.7	100.0	46.7	50.0	42.9
Nyabihu	57.1	44.4	80.0	75.0	75.0	75.0	33.3	20.0	100.0
Ngororero	100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0
Rusizi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyamasheke	50.0	57.1	40.0	50.0	50.0		50.0	60.0	40.0
Northern Province	87.9	100.0	80.0	88.9	100.0	81.8	86.7	100.0	77.8
Rulindo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gakenke	100.0		100.0				100.0		100.0
Musanze	80.0	100.0	63.6	85.7	100.0	75.0	66.7	100.0	33.3
Burera	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gicumbi	100.0		100.0				100.0		100.0
Eastern Province	95.4	95.2	95.7	87.8	87.0	88.9	95.5	95.2	95.7
Rwamagana	75.0	85.7	60.0	62.5	80.0	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyagatare	81.8	85.7	75.0	80.0	75.0	100.0	83.3	100.0	66.7
Gatsibo	94.8	94.5	95.3	100.0		100.0	94.8	94.5	95.2
Kayonza	63.6	66.7	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Kirehe	95.7	95.5	95.9				95.7	95.5	95.9
Ngoma	78.6	62.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.0	57.1	100.0
Bugesera	85.7	78.9	93.8	95.5	90.9	100.0	69.2	62.5	80.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 15: Percentage currently attending school among the refugees children aged 13-18 years by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	85.3	85.6	85.0	80.9	82.4	79.5	86.1	86.2	86.0
City of Kigali	77.8	82.0	74.1	77.3	81.6	73.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyarugenge	81.8	86.4	77.3	80.5	85.0	76.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gasabo	69.3	75.7	63.2	68.5	75.7	61.1	100.0		100.0
Kicukiro	82.8	85.4	80.8	82.8	85.4	80.8			
Southern Province	84.3	84.9	83.8	81.0	82.3	79.7	88.1	87.7	88.5
Nyanza	71.4	75.0	66.7	100.0	100.0		66.7	66.7	66.7
Gisagara	88.5	88.2	88.7				88.5	88.2	88.7
Nyaruguru	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0
Huye	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyamagabe	80.9	82.2	79.7	80.8	82.1	79.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ruhango	90.0	75.0	100.0				90.0	75.0	100.0
Muhanga	60.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0		0.0
Kamonyi	66.7	100.0	0.0	50.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	
Western Province	88.4	88.0	88.7	78.5	75.6	80.8	88.8	88.5	89.1
Karongi	89.7	89.5	89.9	90.0	100.0	80.0	89.7	89.4	90.0
Rutsiro	14.3	0.0	33.3	50.0		50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rubavu	70.4	69.7	71.1	76.8	75.0	78.1	46.7	55.6	33.3
Nyabihu	77.8	71.4	84.6	76.2	60.0	90.9	83.3	100.0	50.0
Ngororero	40.0	66.7	0.0	100.0	100.0		25.0	50.0	0.0
Rusizi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyamashoke	42.9	50.0	33.3				42.9	50.0	33.3
Northern Province	72.9	72.7	73.1	77.1	75.0	78.9	61.5	66.7	57.1
Rulindo	85.7	75.0	100.0	66.7	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gakenke	0.0		0.0				0.0		0.0
Musanze	70.6	68.8	72.2	75.0	75.0	75.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Burera	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0
Gicumbi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Eastern Province	85.2	85.6	84.9	87.6	90.3	85.5	85.2	85.5	84.9
Rwamagana	69.6	40.0	77.8	77.8	100.0	75.0	40.0	0.0	100.0
Nyagatare	48.0	42.9	54.5	50.0	33.3	62.5	45.5	50.0	33.3
Gatsibo	85.8	87.0	84.4	96.4	100.0	92.6	85.4	86.6	84.2
Kayonza	66.7	33.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	20.0	20.0	
Kirehe	85.5	85.7	85.2	50.0	100.0	0.0	85.5	85.7	85.3
Ngoma	50.0	60.0	0.0				50.0	60.0	0.0
Bugesera	69.3	65.8	73.0	91.8	91.7	92.0	26.9	21.4	33.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 16: Percentage currently attending school among the refugees children aged 12-17 years by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	88.4	88.4	88.5	84.4	84.3	84.5	89.1	89.0	89.2
City of Kigali	84.7	84.7	84.7	83.8	83.9	83.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyarugenge	81.5	75.0	86.7	79.2	70.0	85.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gasabo	80.6	83.3	77.8	78.1	82.4	73.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kicukiro	89.1	89.7	88.5	89.1	89.7	88.5			
Southern Province	87.2	87.0	87.3	84.0	84.0	84.0	90.7	90.3	91.0
Nyanza	71.4	75.0	66.7				71.4	75.0	66.7
Gisagara	90.9	90.7	91.1				90.9	90.7	91.1
Nyaruguru	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0	
Huye	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Nyamagabe	83.9	83.9	83.9	83.9	83.9	83.9	100.0		100.0
Ruhango	90.0	75.0	100.0				90.0	75.0	100.0
Muhanga	50.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0		0.0		0.0
Kamonyi	100.0	100.0					100.0	100.0	
Western Province	90.7	90.9	90.6	86.0	82.6	88.2	90.9	91.1	90.7
Karongi	91.3	91.6	91.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.3	91.6	91.0
Rutsiro	40.0	0.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	25.0	0.0	100.0
Rubavu	85.1	81.8	88.0	91.2	84.6	95.2	69.2	77.8	50.0
Nyabihu	70.6	75.0	66.7	71.4	71.4	71.4	66.7	100.0	50.0
Ngororero	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0
Rusizi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyamasheke	20.0	50.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	25.0	50.0	0.0
Northern Province	79.3	84.6	75.0	78.9	77.8	80.0	80.0	100.0	66.7
Rulindo	75.0	66.7	100.0	50.0	50.0		100.0	100.0	100.0
Musanze	76.2	87.5	69.2	78.6	80.0	77.8	71.4	100.0	50.0
Burera	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0		100.0
Gicumbi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Eastern Province	88.5	88.4	88.6	94.7	96.9	93.2	88.4	88.3	88.5
Rwamagana	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0
Nyagatare	58.8	60.0	57.1	66.7	66.7	66.7	50.0	57.1	0.0
Gatsibo	87.9	88.3	87.4	93.8	100.0	87.5	87.8	88.2	87.4
Kayonza	62.5	40.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	25.0	25.0	
Kirehe	88.7	88.6	88.9	100.0		100.0	88.7	88.6	88.9
Ngoma	60.0	66.7	50.0				60.0	66.7	50.0
Bugesera	84.6	85.2	84.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	46.7	42.9	50.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 17: Primary and secondary age population and corresponding number of students

Primary age students									
Area of Residence	Primary age population 6-11 year old			Those in primary (all ages)			Those in primary 6-11 years old		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Urban	1,965	990	975	2,933	1,446	1,487	1,890	949	941
Rural	14,086	7,151	6,935	21,561	10,889	10,672	13,436	6,811	6,625
Rwanda	16,051	8,141	7,910	24,494	12,335	12,159	15,326	7,760	7,566
Secondary age students									
Area of Residence	Secondary age population 12-17 year old			Those in Secondary (all ages)			Those in secondary 12-17 years old		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Urban	2,088	1,012	1,076	2,244	1,154	1,090	774	389	385
Rural	12,907	6,426	6,481	9,899	5,262	4,637	4,125	2,048	2,077
Rwanda	14,995	7,438	7,557	12,143	6,416	5,727	4,899	2,437	2,462

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 18: Gross and net attendance rates (%) in primary education by sex, Province and area of residence

Province/Area of residence	Gross and net attendance rates, GAR(%)			Net Attendance Rates, NAR (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	152.6	151.5	153.7	95.5	95.3	95.7
Urban	149.3	146.1	152.5	96.2	95.9	96.5
Rural	153.1	152.3	153.9	95.4	95.2	95.5
City of Kigali	171.2	163.0	185.2	94.5	93.5	96.3
Urban	163.4	157.8	173.1	94.4	93.3	96.2
Rural	450.0	400.0	500.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southern Province	150.2	148.4	152.0	97.1	97.1	97.2
Urban	147.6	145.5	149.7	96.7	96.5	96.9
Rural	153.0	151.5	154.7	97.6	97.6	97.5
Western Province	150.3	148.7	151.8	93.3	93.1	93.4
Urban	185.7	152.6	225.0	85.7	78.9	93.8
Rural	149.7	148.6	150.7	93.4	93.4	93.4
Northern Province	133.3	146.2	125.0	87.9	100.0	80.0
Urban	138.9	142.9	136.4	88.9	100.0	81.8
Rural	126.7	150.0	111.1	86.7	100.0	77.8
Eastern Province	153.8	153.0	154.6	95.4	95.2	95.7
Urban	170.7	139.1	211.1	87.8	87.0	88.9
Rural	153.7	153.1	154.4	95.4	95.2	95.7

Table 19: Gross and net attendance rates (%) in secondary education by sex, Province and area of residence

Province/Area of residence	Gross and net attendance rates, GAR(%)			Net Attendance Rates, NAR (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	80.4	85.6	75.4	32.7	32.8	32.6
Urban	107.0	113.3	101.0	37.1	38.4	35.8
Rural	76.2	81.2	71.2	32.0	31.9	32.0
City of Kigali	305.1	318.6	291.5	45.8	42.4	49.2
Urban	324.3	335.7	312.7	48.6	44.6	52.7
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Southern Province	76.7	79.2	74.4	37.1	37.2	37.0
Urban	75.3	81.2	69.7	35.5	36.8	34.2
Rural	78.4	77.1	79.6	38.9	37.7	40.0
Western Province	97.1	104.7	90.3	35.5	35.2	35.8
Urban	294.7	373.9	241.2	33.3	34.8	32.4
Rural	91.3	97.9	85.3	35.6	35.3	35.9
Northern Province	282.8	276.9	287.5	27.6	38.5	18.8
Urban	384.2	344.4	420.0	31.6	44.4	20.0
Rural	90.0	125.0	66.7	20.0	25.0	16.7
Eastern Province	74.8	80.6	69.0	30.3	30.5	30.0
Urban	340.8	368.8	320.5	63.2	75.0	54.5
Rural	72.7	78.6	66.6	30.0	30.2	29.8

Table 20: Distribution (Number and percentage) of the refugees population who has used internet in the 12 preceding months by sex, Province and area of residence according to selected age groups

Province	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Counts									
Population 10 years and above									
Rwanda	9,434	5,502	3,932	3,539	2,342	1,197	5,895	3,160	2,735
City of Kigali	1,778	1,444	334	1,762	1,430	332	16	14	2
Southern Province	1,153	364	789	663	230	433	490	134	356
Western Province	1,393	755	638	335	196	139	1,058	559	499
Northern Province	256	126	130	241	112	129	15	14	1
Eastern Province	4,854	2,813	2,041	538	374	164	4,316	2,439	1,877
Population 16 years and above									
Rwanda	9,430	5,499	3,931	3,539	2,342	1,197	5,891	3,157	2,734
City of Kigali	1,778	1,444	334	1,762	1,430	332	16	14	2
Southern Province	1,153	364	789	663	230	433	490	134	356
Western Province	1,393	755	638	335	196	139	1,058	559	499
Northern Province	256	126	130	241	112	129	15	14	1
Eastern Province	4,850	2,810	2,040	538	374	164	4,312	2,436	1,876
Population 21 years and above									
Rwanda	9,328	5,438	3,890	3,511	2,327	1,184	5,817	3,111	2,706
City of Kigali	1,765	1,438	327	1,750	1,425	325	15	13	2
Southern Province	1,143	360	783	658	227	431	485	133	352
Western Province	1,382	750	632	332	194	138	1,050	556	494
Northern Province	252	124	128	237	110	127	15	14	1
Eastern Province	4,786	2,766	2,020	534	371	163	4,252	2,395	1,857
Percentage									
Population 10 years and above									
Rwanda	38.0	43.7	32.2	62.8	70.1	52.1	30.8	34.2	27.6
City of Kigali	82.0	81.7	83.1	82.4	82.2	83.2	53.3	51.9	66.7
Southern Province	33.8	42.2	31.0	38.8	50.1	34.7	28.8	33.2	27.5
Western Province	43.1	49.2	37.6	69.5	77.8	60.4	38.5	43.6	34.1
Northern Province	72.7	75.0	70.7	78.2	80.0	76.8	34.1	50.0	6.3
Eastern Province	31.0	34.1	27.6	53.7	49.9	65.3	29.5	32.5	26.3

Province	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Population 16 years and above									
Rwanda	38.0	43.8	32.2	62.8	70.1	52.1	30.8	34.2	27.6
City of Kigali	82.0	81.7	83.1	82.4	82.2	83.2	53.3	51.9	66.7
Southern Province	33.9	42.2	31.0	38.8	50.1	34.7	28.9	33.2	27.5
Western Province	43.1	49.2	37.6	69.5	77.8	60.4	38.5	43.6	34.1
Northern Province	72.9	75.4	70.7	78.2	80.0	76.8	34.9	51.9	6.3
Eastern Province	31.0	34.1	27.6	53.8	49.9	65.6	29.5	32.5	26.3
Population 21 years and above									
Rwanda	38.2	44.0	32.2	62.9	70.2	52.2	30.9	34.4	27.6
City of Kigali	82.1	81.9	82.8	82.5	82.4	82.9	51.7	50.0	66.7
Southern Province	33.9	42.5	31.1	38.9	50.0	34.8	28.9	33.8	27.5
Western Province	43.2	49.7	37.5	69.6	78.2	60.3	38.6	44.1	33.9
Northern Province	72.8	75.2	70.7	78.2	79.7	77.0	34.9	51.9	6.3
Eastern Province	31.1	34.2	27.7	54.0	49.9	66.3	29.6	32.6	26.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 21: Percentage of the refugees population who has access to internet during the 12 preceding months by Province, District and sex according to selected age groups

	Population 10 years and above			Population 16 years and above			Population 21 years and above		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda									
Total	38.0	43.7	32.2	38.0	43.8	32.2	38.2	44.0	32.2
City of Kigali									
Total	82.0	81.7	83.1	82.0	81.7	83.1	82.1	81.9	82.8
Nyarugenge	81.2	78.1	92.6	81.2	78.1	92.6	81.0	78.0	92.3
Gasabo	81.2	81.9	77.5	81.2	81.9	77.5	81.2	82.1	77.1
Kicukiro	83.5	83.3	84.5	83.5	83.3	84.5	83.7	83.5	84.4
Southern Province									
Total	33.8	42.2	31.0	33.9	42.2	31.0	33.9	42.5	31.1
Nyanza	39.4	45.5	27.3	39.4	45.5	27.3	39.4	45.5	27.3
Gisagara	28.6	32.3	27.5	28.6	32.3	27.6	28.6	32.9	27.5
Nyaruguru	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Huye	74.5	74.6	74.1	74.5	74.6	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.1
Nyamagabe	33.6	38.0	32.4	33.6	38.0	32.4	33.7	37.9	32.6
Ruhango	60.0	53.8	71.4	60.0	53.8	71.4	57.9	53.8	66.7
Muhanga	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	81.4	80.0	84.2
Kamonyi	68.9	64.9	87.5	68.9	64.9	87.5	68.9	64.9	87.5
Western Province									
Total	43.1	49.2	37.6	43.1	49.2	37.6	43.2	49.7	37.5
Karongi	40.4	45.8	35.6	40.4	45.8	35.6	40.5	46.3	35.4
Rutsiro	20.0	38.5	5.9	20.0	38.5	5.9	18.5	36.4	6.3
Rubavu	65.8	74.5	56.7	65.8	74.5	56.7	65.7	74.6	56.5
Nyabihu	51.7	58.8	47.3	51.7	58.8	47.3	51.7	58.8	47.3
Ngororero	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusizi	51.4	56.0	41.7	51.4	56.0	41.7	51.4	56.0	41.7
Nyamasheke	6.7	11.1	0.0	6.7	11.1	0.0	6.7	11.1	0.0
Northern Province									
Total	72.7	75.0	70.7	72.9	75.4	70.7	72.8	75.2	70.7
Rulindo	36.8	36.8	.	36.8	36.8	.	36.8	36.8	.
Gakenke	57.1	60.0	50.0	57.1	60.0	50.0	57.1	60.0	50.0
Musanze	77.2	81.4	74.1	77.5	82.1	74.1	77.4	81.7	74.2
Burera	26.7	50.0	0.0	26.7	50.0	0.0	26.7	50.0	0.0
Gicumbi	80.0	88.9	70.6	80.0	88.9	70.6	80.0	88.9	70.6
Eastern Province									
Total	31.0	34.1	27.6	31.0	34.1	27.6	31.1	34.2	27.7
Rwamagana	63.3	61.3	67.4	63.3	61.3	67.4	63.7	62.2	66.7
Nyagatare	28.2	26.4	41.2	28.2	26.4	41.2	28.8	27.0	41.2
Gatsibo	47.6	51.5	45.0	47.6	51.6	45.0	47.6	51.4	45.1
Kayonza	43.7	46.4	33.3	43.7	46.4	33.3	44.3	46.4	35.7
Kirehe	27.4	31.4	23.1	27.4	31.4	23.1	27.5	31.5	23.2
Ngoma	13.6	14.0	12.5	13.6	14.0	12.5	14.1	14.3	13.3
Bugesera	39.5	36.7	54.0	39.5	36.7	54.5	39.9	37.0	54.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 22: Percentage of refugees Population aged 10 Years and above who has used internet in the 12 preceding months by main place of access by sex and area of residence

Main place of access	Percent				
	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Rwanda					
Population(10+Years)having access to internet from specific place					
From Home	82.0	77.8	91.3	77.3	85.7
From office	12.8	16.1	5.4	19.9	7.1
From School/Place of Education	2.7	3.3	1.5	1.9	3.4
From Another Person's home	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.9
From Community Internet access facility	1.5	1.8	0.9	0.3	2.5
From cyber café/Commercial Internet Access facility	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Elsewhere	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
City of Kigali					
Population(10+Years)having access to internet from specific place					
From Home	72.6	70.6	81.4	72.5	85.7
From office	24.6	26.5	15.7	24.6	14.3
From School/Place of Education	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.0	
From Another Person's home	0.2	0.2		0.2	
From Community Internet access facility	0.2	0.3		0.2	
From cyber café/Commercial Internet Access facility	0.3	0.4		0.3	
Elsewhere	0.1	0.1		0.1	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Southern Province					
Population(10+Years)having access to internet from specific place					
From Home	86.3	77.4	94.2	84.6	89.5
From office	10.6	18.1	3.9	11.7	8.6
From School/Place of Education	2.1	3.0	1.3	2.4	1.4
From Another Person's home	0.3	0.7		0.3	0.5
From Community Internet access facility	0.2	0.4		0.3	
From cyber café/Commercial Internet Access facility	0.2		0.3	0.3	
Elsewhere	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Western Province					
Population(10+Years)having access to internet from specific place					
From Home	85.0	79.9	93.1	85.0	85.0
From office	9.4	13.6	2.7	13.6	7.5
From School/Place of Education	3.1	4.1	1.5	0.7	4.2

Main place of access	Percent				
	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
From Another Person's home	2.1	1.9	2.4		3.0
From Community Internet access facility	0.1	0.2			0.2
Elsewhere	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Northern Province					
Population(10+Years)having access to internet from specific place					
From Home	78.7	63.9	92.3	79.7	61.5
From office	17.3	28.7	6.8	16.0	38.5
From School/Place of Education	3.6	6.5	0.9	3.8	
Elsewhere	0.4	0.9		0.5	
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Eastern Province					
Population(10+Years)having access to internet from specific place					
From Home	85.4	82.2	92.7	83.3	85.7
From office	7.9	9.8	3.5	15.3	6.7
From School/Place of Education	3.0	3.8	1.3	0.8	3.4
From Another Person's home	0.4	0.3	0.7		0.5
From Community Internet access facility	2.8	3.2	1.9	0.6	3.2
From cyber café/Commercial Internet Access facility	0.2	0.3			0.3
Elsewhere	0.2	0.3			0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 23: Number and percentage of refugees people possessing a mobile phone by sex, area of residence and Province according to selected age groups

Province	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Counts									
Population 10 years and above									
Rwanda	39,278	19,304	19,974	11,504	5,808	5,696	27,774	13,496	14,278
City of Kigali	4,567	2,829	1,738	4,506	2,792	1,714	61	37	24
Southern Province	6,139	2,403	3,736	3,369	1,375	1,994	2,770	1,028	1,742
Western Province	5,916	2,523	3,393	1,172	429	743	4,744	2,094	2,650
Northern Province	704	254	450	638	222	416	66	32	34
Eastern Province	21,952	11,295	10,657	1,819	990	829	20,133	10,305	9,828
Population 16 years and above									
Rwanda	39,123	19,220	19,903	11,478	5,794	5,684	27,645	13,426	14,219
City of Kigali	4,559	2,823	1,736	4,498	2,786	1,712	61	37	24
Southern Province	6,120	2,395	3,725	3,359	1,370	1,989	2,761	1,025	1,736
Western Province	5,896	2,511	3,385	1,170	428	742	4,726	2,083	2,643
Northern Province	703	254	449	637	222	415	66	32	34
Eastern Province	21,845	11,237	10,608	1,814	988	826	20,031	10,249	9,782
Population 21 years and above									
Rwanda	35,407	17,394	18,013	10,461	5,328	5,133	24,946	12,066	12,880
City of Kigali	4,224	2,658	1,566	4,165	2,623	1,542	59	35	24
Southern Province	5,450	2,102	3,348	2,997	1,209	1,788	2,453	893	1,560
Western Province	5,366	2,263	3,103	1,057	379	678	4,309	1,884	2,425
Northern Province	645	234	411	583	204	379	62	30	32
Eastern Province	19,722	10,137	9,585	1,659	913	746	18,063	9,224	8,839
Percentage									
Population 10 years and above									
Rwanda	50.3	51.6	49.0	68.9	69.8	68.0	45.2	46.4	44.1
City of Kigali	91.8	92.9	90.1	92.0	93.2	90.2	80.3	78.7	82.8
Southern Province	44.3	39.3	48.1	45.4	41.2	48.9	42.9	37.1	47.3
Western Province	52.0	50.3	53.3	82.1	79.6	83.7	47.7	46.7	48.4
Northern Province	83.6	84.4	83.2	86.9	88.1	86.3	61.1	65.3	57.6
Eastern Province	46.6	49.3	44.1	81.6	82.8	80.3	44.9	47.4	42.5
Population 16 years and above									
Rwanda	62.3	64.7	60.1	78.4	79.3	77.6	57.4	59.9	55.1
City of Kigali	93.3	94.3	91.7	93.3	94.4	91.6	87.1	84.1	92.3
Southern Province	59.4	55.1	62.6	60.7	56.8	63.7	57.9	52.9	61.3
Western Province	63.0	61.8	63.9	84.9	82.1	86.6	59.2	58.8	59.5
Northern Province	86.3	87.0	85.9	88.5	89.9	87.7	69.5	71.1	68.0
Eastern Province	58.3	62.4	54.6	83.1	84.0	82.1	56.8	60.9	53.1
Population 21 years and above									
Rwanda	70.9	74.8	67.5	85.5	86.4	84.5	66.2	70.6	62.5
City of Kigali	94.9	95.3	94.2	95.0	95.4	94.2	89.4	85.4	96.0
Southern Province	71.9	69.3	73.6	72.9	70.5	74.7	70.7	67.9	72.4
Western Province	71.5	71.6	71.4	88.2	86.9	89.0	68.3	69.2	67.6
Northern Province	90.3	92.1	89.3	92.0	94.9	90.5	77.5	76.9	78.0
Eastern Province	66.5	72.3	61.2	86.7	86.9	86.4	65.1	71.2	59.8

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 24: Distribution (count & percentage) of the refugees population owning mobile phone per type of mobile phone owned by sex, area of residence according to selected age groups

Type of mobile phone	Population 10 years and above			Population 16 years and above			Population 21 years and above		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Counts									
Rwanda	39,278	19,304	19,974	39,123	19,220	19,903	35,407	17,394	18,013
Smart phone	16,198	8,851	7,347	16,155	8,820	7,335	14,824	8,098	6,726
Ordinary Phone with radio	22,632	10,279	12,353	22,523	10,228	12,295	20,172	9,136	11,036
Ordinary Phone without radio	448	174	274	445	172	273	411	160	251
Urban	11,504	5,808	5,696	11,478	5,794	5,684	10,461	5,328	5,133
Smart phone	6,651	3,583	3,068	6,639	3,574	3,065	6,157	3,333	2,824
Ordinary Phone with radio	4,766	2,195	2,571	4,752	2,190	2,562	4,223	1,967	2,256
Ordinary Phone without radio	87	30	57	87	30	57	81	28	53
Rural	27,774	13,496	14,278	27,645	13,426	14,219	24,946	12,066	12,880
Smart phone	9,547	5,268	4,279	9,516	5,246	4,270	8,667	4,765	3,902
Ordinary Phone with radio	17,866	8,084	9,782	17,771	8,038	9,733	15,949	7,169	8,780
Ordinary Phone without radio	361	144	217	358	142	216	330	132	198
Percentage									
Rwanda	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Smart phone	41.2	45.9	36.8	41.3	45.9	36.9	41.9	46.6	37.3
Ordinary Phone with radio	57.6	53.2	61.8	57.6	53.2	61.8	57.0	52.5	61.3
Ordinary Phone without radio	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.4
Urban	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Smart phone	57.8	61.7	53.9	57.8	61.7	53.9	58.9	62.6	55.0
Ordinary Phone with radio	41.4	37.8	45.1	41.4	37.8	45.1	40.4	36.9	44.0
Ordinary Phone without radio	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.0
Rural	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Smart phone	34.4	39.0	30.0	34.4	39.1	30.0	34.7	39.5	30.3
Ordinary Phone with radio	64.3	59.9	68.5	64.3	59.9	68.5	63.9	59.4	68.2
Ordinary Phone without radio	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 27: Distribution (%) of the refugees resident population aged 12 years and above by marital status by sex and age groups

Age group	Sex	Total counts	Marital status					
			Total	Widowed	Never married	Divorced	Married	Separated
Rwanda	Both sexes	72,932	100.0	3.6	54.6	0.2	40.4	1.2
	Male	34,729	100.0	0.7	61.6	0.1	37.0	0.6
	Female	38,203	100.0	6.1	48.3	0.3	43.5	1.8
12-14	Both sexes	7,706	100.0		99.8		0.2	
	Male	3,827	100.0		99.7		0.3	
	Female	3,879	100.0		99.8		0.2	
15-19	Both sexes	12,570	100.0	0.0	98.7		1.2	0.1
	Male	6,299	100.0	0.0	99.7		0.2	
	Female	6,271	100.0		97.6		2.2	0.2
20-24	Both sexes	11,908	100.0	0.1	85.1	0.0	14.3	0.5
	Male	5,778	100.0		94.8	0.0	5.1	0.1
	Female	6,130	100.0	0.1	76.0	0.0	23.0	0.8
25-29	Both sexes	9,783	100.0	0.4	56.4	0.1	41.8	1.3
	Male	4,680	100.0	0.1	71.6	0.0	28.0	0.3
	Female	5,103	100.0	0.7	42.5	0.1	54.4	2.3
30-34	Both sexes	7,687	100.0	1.1	30.2	0.3	66.6	1.7
	Male	3,680	100.0	0.1	39.1	0.1	59.9	0.9
	Female	4,007	100.0	2.0	22.1	0.5	72.9	2.5
35-39	Both sexes	5,761	100.0	2.6	15.9	0.5	78.4	2.6
	Male	2,674	100.0	0.1	21.0	0.2	78.1	0.6
	Female	3,087	100.0	4.8	11.5	0.7	78.7	4.2
40-44	Both sexes	4,620	100.0	5.1	8.9	0.5	82.6	3.0
	Male	2,006	100.0	0.6	11.0	0.1	86.4	1.8
	Female	2,614	100.0	8.5	7.3	0.7	79.7	3.8
45-49	Both sexes	3,448	100.0	7.7	5.6	0.5	83.7	2.6
	Male	1,514	100.0	0.7	7.2	0.5	90.0	1.7
	Female	1,934	100.0	13.1	4.4	0.5	78.7	3.3
50-54	Both sexes	2,609	100.0	11.3	3.2	0.5	82.1	2.8
	Male	1,171	100.0	2.0	4.3	0.2	91.2	2.4
	Female	1,438	100.0	18.8	2.4	0.8	74.8	3.2
55-59	Both sexes	1,963	100.0	13.4	3.3	0.6	80.7	1.9
	Male	933	100.0	2.7	3.5	0.5	91.9	1.4
	Female	1,030	100.0	23.2	3.1	0.6	70.7	2.4
60-64	Both sexes	1,804	100.0	18.4	2.4	0.3	77.4	1.4
	Male	856	100.0	4.1	3.7	0.5	90.7	1.1
	Female	948	100.0	31.3	1.2	0.2	65.5	1.8
65-69	Both sexes	1,145	100.0	22.3	2.4	0.4	73.4	1.5
	Male	521	100.0	7.5	2.9	0.2	87.5	1.9
	Female	624	100.0	34.6	2.1	0.6	61.5	1.1
70-74	Both sexes	873	100.0	27.0	2.4	0.3	69.3	0.9
	Male	403	100.0	7.4	2.5	0.5	88.3	1.2
	Female	470	100.0	43.8	2.3	0.2	53.0	0.6
75-79	Both sexes	444	100.0	34.0	2.5	0.2	62.6	0.7
	Male	178	100.0	9.0	2.8	0.6	87.6	
	Female	266	100.0	50.8	2.3		45.9	1.1
80-84	Both sexes	323	100.0	43.3	1.2		54.8	0.6
	Male	112	100.0	15.2	1.8		83.0	
	Female	211	100.0	58.3	0.9		39.8	0.9

Age group	Sex	Total counts	Marital status					
			Total	Widowed	Never married	Divorced	Married	Separated
85+	Both sexes	288	100.0	47.9	2.8		48.6	0.7
	Male	97	100.0	25.8	5.2		68.0	1.0
	Female	191	100.0	59.2	1.6		38.7	0.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 28: Percentage of the refugees resident population who have a medical insurance by Province, District, area of residence and sex

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	95.0	94.5	95.5	81.8	80.1	83.6	98.0	97.8	98.1
City of Kigali	72.9	72.1	74.1	72.9	72.2	73.9	73.5	64.0	87.9
Nyarugenge	77.0	74.2	81.2	77.0	74.3	81.1	75.9	71.4	87.5
Gasabo	73.9	73.0	75.3	73.9	73.3	74.9	72.2	58.6	88.0
Kicukiro	69.7	69.9	69.5	69.7	69.9	69.5			
Southern Province	93.1	92.9	93.2	88.2	88.0	88.3	98.6	98.6	98.6
Nyanza	53.3	58.7	47.7	71.1	65.0	77.8	40.4	53.8	26.9
Gisagara	99.2	99.2	99.2	100.0		100.0	99.2	99.2	99.2
Nyaruguru	91.3	100.0	80.0				91.3	100.0	80.0
Huye	90.0	89.6	90.5	89.1	88.6	89.6	94.0	93.3	95.0
Nyamagabe	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.5	88.3	88.6	75.0	71.4	76.9
Ruhango	79.4	75.0	83.9	72.7	72.7	72.7	82.9	76.2	90.0
Muhanga	77.3	78.5	76.5	77.0	78.3	76.0	80.0	80.0	80.0
Kamonyi	80.0	82.1	77.3	79.4	83.3	75.0	81.3	80.0	83.3
Western Province	94.4	94.4	94.4	77.6	72.2	81.0	96.2	96.4	96.1
Karongi	97.0	97.0	97.0	89.1	85.3	92.2	97.1	97.2	97.0
Rutsiro	74.1	69.0	77.1	66.7	0.0	80.0	74.5	70.7	76.9
Rubavu	75.0	70.6	77.6	75.1	70.0	78.2	73.9	74.6	73.4
Nyabihu	84.2	78.0	87.3	85.3	77.8	88.7	79.7	78.6	80.6
Ngororero	65.4	75.0	59.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	61.7	72.2	55.2
Rusizi	65.4	65.2	65.7	56.9	55.2	59.1	80.0	82.4	76.9
Nyamasheke	45.6	50.0	41.7	37.5	33.3	40.0	46.7	51.7	41.9
Northern Province	74.0	70.9	75.8	72.7	68.9	74.6	82.0	79.7	83.8
Rulindo	70.0	65.5	76.2	53.6	50.0	58.3	90.9	84.6	100.0
Gakenke	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0	100.0
Musanze	74.5	71.2	76.1	74.3	70.6	76.2	77.8	83.3	75.0
Burera	79.2	75.0	82.1	90.0	100.0	85.7	76.3	70.6	81.0
Gicumbi	63.1	60.0	64.8	60.6	57.1	62.2	72.2	66.7	77.8
Eastern Province	97.7	97.2	98.1	79.1	75.5	83.3	98.3	98.1	98.6
Rwamagana	81.8	78.3	85.0	81.1	76.3	84.4	83.5	81.3	87.9
Nyagatare	75.0	74.3	76.2	72.7	72.5	72.9	77.1	75.8	80.0
Gatsibo	98.9	98.7	99.1	96.5	96.4	96.7	99.1	98.9	99.3
Kayonza	68.2	70.0	65.8	63.0	64.1	61.9	72.4	73.8	70.3
Kirehe	98.5	98.4	98.6	81.8	79.3	86.7	98.5	98.5	98.6
Ngoma	66.2	62.8	72.2	69.7	66.7	77.8	65.2	61.4	71.1
Bugesera	76.4	73.9	80.9	71.3	69.1	75.1	85.9	82.4	92.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the refugees resident population who have a medical insurance by main type of insurance by Provinces and Districts

Province/ District	Medical insurance							
	Total	Mutuelle	RSSB (RAMA)	MMI	Schools	Employer	insurance companies	NGOs
Rwanda	100.0	3.2	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	88.5
City of Kigali	100.0	26.2	5.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	10.1	30.1
Nyarugenge	100.0	29.5	4.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	9.6	32.3
Gasabo	100.0	25.3	5.1	0.7	0.6	0.5	10.4	31.3
Kicukiro	100.0	25.6	5.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	9.8	27.7
Southern Province	100.0	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	90.0
Nyanza	100.0	24.4	2.2		1.1			25.6
Gisagara	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.1			0.3	98.4
Nyaruguru	100.0	73.9					8.7	8.7
Huye	100.0	39.1	4.6		0.8		6.9	38.7
Nyamagabe	100.0	0.4	0.0	0.0			1.5	86.6
Ruhango	100.0	36.5	4.8			1.6	1.6	34.9
Muhanga	100.0	30.7	6.7	4.0			4.0	32.0
Kamonyi	100.0	46.0	3.0		1.0		9.0	21.0
Western Province	100.0	4.1	0.4	0.7		0.0	1.4	87.7
Karongi	100.0	0.8	0.1	0.0		0.0	0.6	95.4
Rutsiro	100.0	55.4	2.7	0.9			1.8	13.4
Rubavu	100.0	22.1	2.5	6.9		0.3	9.0	34.3
Nyabihu	100.0	28.6	3.1	7.5			8.1	37.0
Ngororero	100.0	55.8		1.9				7.7
Rusizi	100.0	44.4	6.2				2.5	12.3
Nyamashoke	100.0	41.2	1.5				1.5	1.5
Northern Province	100.0	18.6	2.5	9.6	0.1	0.7	6.2	36.5
Rulindo	100.0	34.0	4.0				4.0	28.0
Gakenke	100.0	63.6	4.5				13.6	18.2
Musanze	100.0	15.4	2.0	10.9	0.1	0.9	5.9	39.3
Burera	100.0	33.3		2.1			8.3	35.4
Gicumbi	100.0	15.5	6.0	11.9			6.0	23.8
Eastern Province	100.0	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	93.3
Rwamagana	100.0	24.3	3.8	9.1		0.9	11.7	32.0
Nyagatare	100.0	33.9	2.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	3.6	33.3
Gatsibo	100.0	1.3	0.3	0.2		0.0	6.6	90.6
Kayanza	100.0	32.4	3.4	0.6	0.6		5.6	25.7
Kirehe	100.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	96.6
Ngoma	100.0	35.1	0.7	2.7			7.4	20.3
Bugesera	100.0	22.0	3.4	0.4		0.1	6.5	44.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 38: Number of refugees children (aged 0-17 years) by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	49,363	24,739	24,624	5,707	2,819	2,888	43,656	21,920	21,736
City of Kigali	250	133	117	236	127	109	14	6	8
Nyarugenge	46	23	23	41	20	21	5	3	2
Gasabo	76	42	34	67	39	28	9	3	6
Kicukiro	128	68	60	128	68	60	0	0	0
Southern Province	9,892	4,911	4,981	5,150	2,547	2,603	4,742	2,364	2,378
Nyanza	22	14	8	6	5	1	16	9	7
Gisagara	4,664	2,324	2,340	0	0	0	4,664	2,324	2,340
Nyaruguru	12	7	5	0	0	0	12	7	5
Huye	35	19	16	25	13	12	10	6	4
Nyamagabe	5,118	2,527	2,591	5,112	2,525	2,587	6	2	4
Ruhango	19	10	9	0	0	0	19	10	9
Muhanga	11	4	7	6	3	3	5	1	4
Kamonyi	11	6	5	1	1	0	10	5	5
Western Province	6,273	3,044	3,229	134	56	78	6,139	2,988	3,151
Karongi	6,012	2,923	3,089	11	6	5	6,001	2,917	3,084
Rutsiro	31	15	16	2	1	1	29	14	15
Rubavu	114	48	66	73	26	47	41	22	19
Nyabihu	48	25	23	33	14	19	15	11	4
Ngororero	20	9	11	1	1	0	19	8	11
Rusizi	18	10	8	10	6	4	8	4	4
Nyamasheke	30	14	16	4	2	2	26	12	14
Northern Province	94	39	55	53	24	29	41	15	26
Rulindo	10	5	5	5	3	2	5	2	3
Gakenke	6	2	4	0	0	0	6	2	4
Musanze	61	25	36	42	18	24	19	7	12
Burera	10	4	6	4	2	2	6	2	4
Gicumbi	7	3	4	2	1	1	5	2	3
Eastern Province	32,854	16,612	16,242	134	65	69	32,720	16,547	16,173
Rwamagana	31	12	19	18	5	13	13	7	6
Nyagatare	48	25	23	18	10	8	30	15	15
Gatsibo	4,825	2,461	2,364	17	8	9	4,808	2,453	2,355
Kayonza	34	20	14	10	5	5	24	15	9
Kirehe	27,750	14,011	13,739	1	0	1	27,749	14,011	13,738
Ngoma	28	13	15	3	2	1	25	11	14
Bugesera	138	70	68	67	35	32	71	35	36

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 39: Share (%) of the refugees children in the refugees population by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	46.0	47.5	44.6	29.1	28.9	29.3	49.8	51.9	47.9
City of Kigali	4.9	4.3	5.9	4.7	4.2	5.6	16.9	12.0	24.2
Nyarugenge	5.0	4.2	6.4	4.6	3.8	5.9	17.2	14.3	25.0
Gasabo	3.3	2.9	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.4	16.7	10.3	24.0
Kicukiro	6.8	6.1	7.8	6.8	6.1	7.8			
Southern Province	51.9	56.5	48.1	51.0	54.7	47.9	52.9	58.6	48.2
Nyanza	24.4	30.4	18.2	15.8	25.0	5.6	30.8	34.6	26.9
Gisagara	53.4	59.4	48.6	0.0		0.0	53.4	59.4	48.6
Nyaruguru	52.2	53.8	50.0				52.2	53.8	50.0
Huye	13.4	14.1	12.7	11.8	12.4	11.3	20.0	20.0	20.0
Nyamagabe	53.1	57.0	49.8	53.2	57.0	49.9	30.0	28.6	30.8
Ruhango	30.2	31.3	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.3	47.6	45.0
Muhanga	7.3	6.2	8.2	4.4	5.0	4.0	33.3	20.0	40.0
Kamonyi	11.0	10.7	11.4	1.5	2.8	0.0	31.3	25.0	41.7
Western Province	41.9	44.8	39.5	9.0	9.9	8.4	45.5	48.0	43.4
Karongi	45.5	47.9	43.5	6.7	8.0	5.6	46.0	48.4	44.0
Rutsiro	27.7	35.7	22.9	33.3	100.0	20.0	27.4	34.1	23.1
Rubavu	10.0	11.0	9.4	7.3	6.9	7.5	29.7	37.3	24.1
Nyabihu	14.9	22.9	10.8	12.8	17.3	10.7	23.4	39.3	11.1
Ngororero	38.5	45.0	34.4	20.0	50.0	0.0	40.4	44.4	37.9
Rusizi	22.2	21.7	22.9	19.6	20.7	18.2	26.7	23.5	30.8
Nyamasheke	44.1	43.8	44.4	50.0	66.7	40.0	43.3	41.4	45.2
Northern Province	10.5	12.1	9.6	7.0	9.1	5.8	30.8	25.4	35.1
Rulindo	20.0	17.2	23.8	17.9	18.8	16.7	22.7	15.4	33.3
Gakenke	27.3	18.2	36.4	0.0	0.0		31.6	25.0	36.4
Musanze	8.8	10.7	7.9	6.4	8.1	5.5	52.8	58.3	50.0
Burera	20.8	20.0	21.4	40.0	66.7	28.6	15.8	11.8	19.0
Gicumbi	8.3	10.0	7.4	3.0	4.8	2.2	27.8	22.2	33.3
Eastern Province	48.8	50.2	47.5	5.9	5.3	6.6	50.3	51.9	48.8
Rwamagana	9.1	7.5	10.6	7.4	5.2	8.8	13.4	10.9	18.2
Nyagatare	13.3	10.9	17.7	10.5	9.8	11.4	16.0	11.7	25.0
Gatsibo	45.7	49.8	42.2	2.8	3.2	2.5	48.4	52.2	44.9
Kayonza	19.0	20.0	17.7	12.3	12.8	11.9	24.5	24.6	24.3
Kirehe	51.4	52.9	49.9	2.3	0.0	6.7	51.4	52.9	49.9
Ngoma	18.9	13.8	27.8	9.1	8.3	11.1	21.7	15.7	31.1
Bugesera	8.2	6.5	11.2	6.1	5.1	7.8	12.0	8.9	18.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 40: Percentage of the refugees children aged 0-17 whose birth was registered by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	86.1	86.2	86.0	60.6	60.2	61.0	89.2	89.4	89.1
City of Kigali	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyarugenge	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gasabo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kicukiro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Southern Province	64.6	64.6	64.5	66.0	65.6	66.4	63.1	63.6	62.5
Nyanza	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gisagara	63.9	64.5	63.4	.	.	.	63.9	64.5	63.4
Nyaruguru	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	0.0	0.0
Huye	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyamagabe	66.5	66.2	66.7	66.5	66.2	66.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ruhango	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Muhanga	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kamonyi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Western Province	93.2	93.2	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.9	94.7	95.1
Karongi	96.8	96.7	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.0	96.9	97.1
Rutsiro	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rubavu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyabihu	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ngororero	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusizi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyamasheke	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Province	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rulindo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gakenke	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	.		0.0	0.0	0.0
Musanze	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burera	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gicumbi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Province	91.7	91.8	91.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.0	92.1	92.0
Rwamagana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyagatare	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gatsibo	90.8	90.9	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.1	91.2	90.9
Kayonza	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kirehe	92.5	92.6	92.4	0.0	.	0.0	92.5	92.6	92.5
Ngoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bugesera	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 41 Distribution (Count and %) of the refugees children aged 0–17 living in private households by survivorship of biological parents by sex

Survivorship of biological parents	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All	49,259	24,688	24,571	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mother alive, Father alive	40,968	20,534	20,434	83.2	83.2	83.2
Mother Alive, Father died/unkown	6,935	3,487	3,448	14.1	14.1	14.0
Mother died/unkown, Father alive	678	320	358	1.4	1.3	1.5
Mother died/unknown, Father died/unknown	674	346	328	1.4	1.4	1.3
Survivorship for one or both not stated	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 42: Refugees children aged 0–17 living in private households by survivorship of biological parents by area of residence

Survivorship of biological parents	Count			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
All	49,259	5,707	43,552	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mother alive, Father alive	40,968	4,540	36,428	83.2	79.6	83.6
Mother Alive, Father died/unkown	6,935	943	5,992	14.1	16.5	13.8
Mother died/unkown, Father alive	678	102	576	1.4	1.8	1.3
Mother died/unknown, Father died/unknown	674	121	553	1.4	2.1	1.3
Survivorship for one or both not stated	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 43: Distribution (Count and %) of children aged 0-17 by cohabitation with biological parents by sex and area of residence

Cohabitation with biological parents	Count					Percentage				
	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
All	49,295	24,703	24,592	5,707	43,588	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lives with both parents	26,314	13,166	13,148	2,717	23,597	53.4	53.3	53.5	47.6	54.1
Lives with mother only	19,388	9,764	9,624	2,384	17,004	39.3	39.5	39.1	41.8	39.0
Lives with father only	809	419	390	78	731	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.7
Lives with no parent, related to HHH	226	107	119	28	198	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Lives with no parent, unrelated to HHH, not domestic worker	78	41	37	15	63	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 44: Number of refugees youth (16-30 years) by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	33,996	16,605	17,391	8,011	3,886	4,125	25,985	12,719	13,266
City of Kigali	2,591	1,458	1,133	2,549	1,433	1,116	42	25	17
Nyarugenge	483	272	211	471	264	207	12	8	4
Gasabo	1,163	657	506	1,133	640	493	30	17	13
Kicukiro	945	529	416	945	529	416	0	0	0
Southern Province	5,892	2,640	3,252	3,195	1,466	1,729	2,697	1,174	1,523
Nyanza	30	12	18	14	6	8	16	6	10
Gisagara	2,618	1,141	1,477	1	0	1	2,617	1,141	1,476
Nyaruguru	5	4	1	0	0	0	5	4	1
Huye	112	51	61	90	42	48	22	9	13
Nyamagabe	2,990	1,377	1,613	2,983	1,374	1,609	7	3	4
Ruhango	31	12	19	18	8	10	13	4	9
Muhanga	60	24	36	54	23	31	6	1	5
Kamonyi	46	19	27	35	13	22	11	6	5
Western Province	5,145	2,387	2,758	787	293	494	4,358	2,094	2,264
Karongi	4,296	2,082	2,214	93	43	50	4,203	2,039	2,164
Rutsiro	50	18	32	3	0	3	47	18	29
Rubavu	574	214	360	527	199	328	47	15	32
Nyabihu	169	53	116	142	44	98	27	9	18
Ngororero	13	5	8	1	1	0	12	4	8
Rusizi	26	8	18	19	6	13	7	2	5
Nyamasheke	17	7	10	2	0	2	15	7	8
Northern Province	477	160	317	430	140	290	47	20	27
Rulindo	18	10	8	12	6	6	6	4	2
Gakenke	13	8	5	3	3	0	10	5	5
Musanze	386	122	264	378	119	259	8	3	5
Burera	18	6	12	3	1	2	15	5	10
Gicumbi	42	14	28	34	11	23	8	3	5
Eastern Province	19,891	9,960	9,931	1,050	554	496	18,841	9,406	9,435
Rwamagana	171	75	96	124	41	83	47	34	13
Nyagatare	144	80	64	75	35	40	69	45	24
Gatsibo	3,528	1,726	1,802	286	127	159	3,242	1,599	1,643
Kayonza	80	36	44	45	19	26	35	17	18
Kirehe	15,059	7,456	7,603	26	17	9	15,033	7,439	7,594
Ngoma	57	35	22	16	11	5	41	24	17
Bugesera	852	552	300	478	304	174	374	248	126

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 45: Share (%) of the Refugees youth in the refugees population by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	31.7	31.9	31.5	40.8	39.8	41.9	29.6	30.1	29.2
City of Kigali	51.0	47.0	57.3	51.0	46.9	57.3	50.6	50.0	51.5
Nyarugenge	52.9	49.4	58.3	53.3	49.8	58.5	41.4	38.1	50.0
Gasabo	51.0	45.7	60.0	50.9	45.4	60.3	55.6	58.6	52.0
Kicukiro	50.0	47.4	53.7	50.0	47.4	53.7			
Southern Province	30.9	30.4	31.4	31.7	31.5	31.8	30.1	29.1	30.9
Nyanza	33.3	26.1	40.9	36.8	30.0	44.4	30.8	23.1	38.5
Gisagara	30.0	29.2	30.6	100.0		100.0	30.0	29.2	30.6
Nyaruguru	21.7	30.8	10.0				21.7	30.8	10.0
Huye	42.9	37.8	48.4	42.7	40.0	45.3	44.0	30.0	65.0
Nyamagabe	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	35.0	42.9	30.8
Ruhango	49.2	37.5	61.3	81.8	72.7	90.9	31.7	19.0	45.0
Muhanga	40.0	36.9	42.4	40.0	38.3	41.3	40.0	20.0	50.0
Kamonyi	46.0	33.9	61.4	51.5	36.1	68.8	34.4	30.0	41.7
Western Province	34.4	35.1	33.7	52.7	51.6	53.4	32.3	33.6	31.2
Karongi	32.5	34.1	31.2	56.4	57.3	55.6	32.2	33.8	30.9
Rutsiro	44.6	42.9	45.7	50.0	0.0	60.0	44.3	43.9	44.6
Rubavu	50.4	49.1	51.3	52.7	52.8	52.6	34.1	25.4	40.5
Nyabihu	52.5	48.6	54.5	55.0	54.3	55.4	42.2	32.1	50.0
Ngororero	25.0	25.0	25.0	20.0	50.0	0.0	25.5	22.2	27.6
Rusizi	32.1	17.4	51.4	37.3	20.7	59.1	23.3	11.8	38.5
Nyamashoke	25.0	21.9	27.8	25.0	0.0	40.0	25.0	24.1	25.8
Northern Province	53.4	49.5	55.5	56.5	53.0	58.4	35.3	33.9	36.5
Rulindo	36.0	34.5	38.1	42.9	37.5	50.0	27.3	30.8	22.2
Gakenke	59.1	72.7	45.5	100.0	100.0		52.6	62.5	45.5
Musanze	55.9	52.4	57.8	57.8	53.8	59.8	22.2	25.0	20.8
Burera	37.5	30.0	42.9	30.0	33.3	28.6	39.5	29.4	47.6
Gicumbi	50.0	46.7	51.9	51.5	52.4	51.1	44.4	33.3	55.6
Eastern Province	29.6	30.1	29.1	46.2	45.3	47.2	29.0	29.5	28.5
Rwamagana	50.1	46.6	53.3	50.8	42.3	56.5	48.5	53.1	39.4
Nyagatare	40.0	34.8	49.2	43.6	34.3	57.1	36.7	35.2	40.0
Gatsibo	33.4	34.9	32.1	47.2	51.4	44.3	32.6	34.1	31.3
Kayanza	44.7	36.0	55.7	55.6	48.7	61.9	35.7	27.9	48.6
Kirehe	27.9	28.1	27.6	59.1	58.6	60.0	27.8	28.1	27.6
Ngoma	38.5	37.2	40.7	48.5	45.8	55.6	35.7	34.3	37.8
Bugesera	50.6	51.2	49.4	43.7	44.3	42.5	63.4	63.3	63.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the refugees youth by marital status by sex, age group and area of residence

Age group / Marital status	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
16-20									
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	97.3	99.4	95.2	97.8	99.5	96.3	97.2	99.4	94.9
Married	2.6	0.6	4.6	2.1	0.4	3.7	2.7	0.6	4.8
Separated	0.1	0.0	0.2				0.1	0.0	0.3
Widowed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1		0.0		0.0
21-25									
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	80.0	92.0	69.0	82.5	94.6	71.8	79.2	91.1	68.0
Married	19.2	7.9	29.7	17.2	5.3	27.7	19.9	8.7	30.4
Separated	0.6	0.1	1.2	0.2		0.4	0.8	0.1	1.4
Widowed	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.1		0.2
Divorced	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
26-30									
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	49.9	63.6	37.2	51.0	68.3	33.1	49.4	61.5	38.7
Married	48.0	35.9	59.2	47.7	31.2	64.9	48.1	37.9	57.1
Separated	1.4	0.4	2.4	0.7	0.4	1.1	1.7	0.5	2.9
Widowed	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.1	1.2
Divorced	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
All (16-30 years)									
All	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	77.9	86.8	69.4	76.1	86.4	66.4	78.5	87.0	70.4
Married	21.1	12.9	29.0	23.3	13.3	32.8	20.5	12.8	27.8
Separated	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.4
Widowed	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4
Divorced	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 47: Number and percentage of refugees women by Province, District and area of residence

Province/ District	Total		Urban		Rural	
	Frequency	%	Frequency	%	Frequency	%
Rwanda	55,270	51.5	9,850	50.2	45,420	51.8
City of Kigali	1,979	38.9	1,946	38.9	33	39.8
Nyarugenge	362	39.6	354	40.0	8	27.6
Gasabo	843	37.0	818	36.7	25	46.3
Kicukiro	774	41.0	774	41.0	0	
Southern Province	10,360	54.4	5,431	53.8	4,929	55.0
Nyanza	44	48.9	18	47.4	26	50.0
Gisagara	4,819	55.2	1	100.0	4,818	55.2
Nyaruguru	10	43.5	0		10	43.5
Huye	126	48.3	106	50.2	20	40.0
Nyamagabe	5,201	54.0	5,188	54.0	13	65.0
Ruhango	31	49.2	11	50.0	20	48.8
Muhanga	85	56.7	75	55.6	10	66.7
Kamonyi	44	44.0	32	47.1	12	37.5
Western Province	8,183	54.6	925	62.0	7,258	53.8
Karongi	7,095	53.7	90	54.5	7,005	53.7
Rutsiro	70	62.5	5	83.3	65	61.3
Rubavu	702	61.7	623	62.3	79	57.2
Nyabihu	213	66.1	177	68.6	36	56.3
Ngororero	32	61.5	3	60.0	29	61.7
Rusizi	35	43.2	22	43.1	13	43.3
Nyamasheke	36	52.9	5	62.5	31	51.7
Northern Province	571	63.9	497	65.3	74	55.6
Rulindo	21	42.0	12	42.9	9	40.9
Gakenke	11	50.0	0	0.0	11	57.9
Musanze	457	66.2	433	66.2	24	66.7
Burera	28	58.3	7	70.0	21	55.3
Gicumbi	54	64.3	45	68.2	9	50.0
Eastern Province	34,177	50.8	1,051	46.2	33,126	50.9
Rwamagana	180	52.8	147	60.2	33	34.0
Nyagatare	130	36.1	70	40.7	60	31.9
Gatsibo	5,605	53.1	359	59.2	5,246	52.8
Kayonza	79	44.1	42	51.9	37	37.8
Kirehe	27,522	50.9	15	34.1	27,507	51.0
Ngoma	54	36.5	9	27.3	45	39.1
Bugesera	607	36.0	409	37.4	198	33.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 48: Household hearship rate among females and males (12 and above) by district

Province/ District	Total		Urban		Rural	
	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male
Rwanda	11.4	11.7	11.7	17.0	11.3	10.5
City of Kigali	7.9	34.8	8.0	34.8	3.6	32.5
Nyarugenge	8.9	33.0	9.0	33.1	3.4	27.6
Gasabo	7.6	37.3	7.7	37.4	3.7	35.2
Kicukiro	7.8	32.6	7.8	32.6		
Southern Province	13.4	4.5	12.4	4.5	14.4	4.5
Nyanza	12.2	24.4	10.5	23.7	13.5	25.0
Gisagara	14.6	4.0	100.0	0.0	14.6	4.0
Nyaruguru	4.3	4.3			4.3	4.3
Huye	10.3	27.2	10.9	27.0	8.0	28.0
Nyamagabe	12.4	3.4	12.4	3.4	5.0	10.0
Ruhango	11.1	20.6	13.6	31.8	9.8	14.6
Muhanga	13.3	26.7	14.1	27.4	6.7	20.0
Kamonyi	8.0	37.0	7.4	36.8	9.4	37.5
Western Province	11.3	10.2	15.4	16.9	10.9	9.5
Karongi	10.7	9.5	10.3	24.2	10.8	9.3
Rutsiro	15.2	11.6	0.0	0.0	16.0	12.3
Rubavu	15.6	16.5	15.9	16.7	13.8	15.2
Nyabihu	17.1	10.6	17.8	10.1	14.1	12.5
Ngororero	15.4	17.3	0.0	20.0	17.0	17.0
Rusizi	14.8	30.9	13.7	33.3	16.7	26.7
Nyamasheke	8.8	13.2	12.5	12.5	8.3	13.3
Northern Province	20.6	18.8	22.1	18.4	12.0	21.1
Rulindo	0.0	38.0	0.0	35.7	0.0	40.9
Gakenke	9.1	22.7	0.0	66.7	10.5	15.8
Musanze	22.9	17.1	23.2	17.4	16.7	11.1
Burera	14.6	16.7	10.0	10.0	15.8	18.4
Gicumbi	20.2	21.4	22.7	19.7	11.1	27.8
Eastern Province	11.0	12.3	11.0	33.0	11.0	11.5
Rwamagana	13.5	27.3	14.8	24.6	10.3	34.0
Nyagatare	4.7	34.7	5.8	33.1	3.7	36.2
Gatsibo	11.9	8.0	16.5	18.8	11.7	7.3
Kayonza	8.4	31.3	9.9	29.6	7.1	32.7
Kirehe	11.0	12.0	6.8	38.6	11.0	12.0
Ngoma	10.8	33.8	9.1	45.5	11.3	30.4
Bugesera	6.7	34.5	8.3	42.3	3.7	20.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 49: Number of refugees elderly (aged 60 years and above) by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4,877	2,167	2,710	1,003	449	554	3,874	1,718	2,156
City of Kigali	157	88	69	157	88	69	0	0	0
Nyarugenge	33	18	15	33	18	15	0	0	0
Gasabo	70	41	29	70	41	29	0	0	0
Kicukiro	54	29	25	54	29	25	0	0	0
Southern Province	889	414	475	468	206	262	421	208	213
Nyanza	6	3	3	3	2	1	3	1	2
Gisagara	409	200	209	0	0	0	409	200	209
Nyaruguru	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Huye	6	2	4	6	2	4	0	0	0
Nyamagabe	443	196	247	442	196	246	1	0	1
Ruhango	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	3	0
Muhanga	18	7	11	17	6	11	1	1	0
Kamonyi	2	1	1	0	0	0	2	1	1
Western Province	1,064	444	620	139	49	90	925	395	530
Karongi	906	384	522	14	4	10	892	380	512
Rutsiro	4	2	2	0	0	0	4	2	2
Rubavu	125	44	81	109	37	72	16	7	9
Nyabihu	16	7	9	13	6	7	3	1	2
Ngororero	6	2	4	1	0	1	5	2	3
Rusizi	4	3	1	2	2	0	2	1	1
Nyamasheke	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	2	1
Northern Province	90	31	59	85	28	57	5	3	2
Rulindo	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	0
Musanze	81	26	55	79	26	53	2	0	2
Burera	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	2	0
Gicumbi	4	1	3	4	1	3	0	0	0
Eastern Province	2,677	1,190	1,487	154	78	76	2,523	1,112	1,411
Rwamagana	18	9	9	15	7	8	3	2	1
Nyagatare	25	16	9	10	4	6	15	12	3
Gatsibo	566	246	320	57	27	30	509	219	290
Kayonza	8	6	2	3	2	1	5	4	1
Kirehe	1,974	863	1,111	0	0	0	1,974	863	1,111
Ngoma	7	5	2	1	1	0	6	4	2
Bugesera	79	45	34	68	37	31	11	8	3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 50: Population share of the refugees elderly (60 years and above) (% among the total refugees resident population) by sex and by Province, District and area of residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4.5	4.2	4.9	5.1	4.6	5.6	4.4	4.1	4.7
City of Kigali	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyarugenge	3.6	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gasabo	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kicukiro	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.2			
Southern Province	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.3
Nyanza	6.7	6.5	6.8	7.9	10.0	5.6	5.8	3.8	7.7
Gisagara	4.7	5.1	4.3	0.0		0.0	4.7	5.1	4.3
Nyaruguru	8.7	15.4	0.0				8.7	15.4	0.0
Huye	2.3	1.5	3.2	2.8	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyamagabe	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.0	0.0	7.7
Ruhango	4.8	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	14.3	0.0
Muhanga	12.0	10.8	12.9	12.6	10.0	14.7	6.7	20.0	0.0
Kamonyi	2.0	1.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	5.0	8.3
Western Province	7.1	6.5	7.6	9.3	8.6	9.7	6.9	6.3	7.3
Karongi	6.9	6.3	7.4	8.5	5.3	11.1	6.8	6.3	7.3
Rutsiro	3.6	4.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	4.9	3.1
Rubavu	11.0	10.1	11.5	10.9	9.8	11.6	11.6	11.9	11.4
Nyabihu	5.0	6.4	4.2	5.0	7.4	4.0	4.7	3.6	5.6
Ngororero	11.5	10.0	12.5	20.0	0.0	33.3	10.6	11.1	10.3
Rusizi	4.9	6.5	2.9	3.9	6.9	0.0	6.7	5.9	7.7
Nyamasheke	4.4	6.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	6.9	3.2
Northern Province	10.1	9.6	10.3	11.2	10.6	11.5	3.8	5.1	2.7
Rulindo	6.0	6.9	4.8	7.1	6.3	8.3	4.5	7.7	0.0
Gakenke	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0
Musanze	11.7	11.2	12.0	12.1	11.8	12.2	5.6	0.0	8.3
Burera	4.2	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	11.8	0.0
Gicumbi	4.8	3.3	5.6	6.1	4.8	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Eastern Province	4.0	3.6	4.4	6.8	6.4	7.2	3.9	3.5	4.3
Rwamagana	5.3	5.6	5.0	6.1	7.2	5.4	3.1	3.1	3.0
Nyagatare	6.9	7.0	6.9	5.8	3.9	8.6	8.0	9.4	5.0
Gatsibo	5.4	5.0	5.7	9.4	10.9	8.4	5.1	4.7	5.5
Kayonza	4.5	6.0	2.5	3.7	5.1	2.4	5.1	6.6	2.7
Kirehe	3.7	3.3	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	3.3	4.0
Ngoma	4.7	5.3	3.7	3.0	4.2	0.0	5.2	5.7	4.4
Bugesera	4.7	4.2	5.6	6.2	5.4	7.6	1.9	2.0	1.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of refugees elderly people by marital status by sex and area of residence

Area of residence / Marital status	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda			
All	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	2.4	3.2	1.7
Married	70.5	87.8	56.6
Separated	1.2	1.2	1.2
Widowed	25.7	7.5	40.2
Divorced	0.3	0.4	0.3
Urban			
All	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	1.2	0.9	1.4
Married	77.0	93.5	63.5
Separated	0.4	0.2	0.5
Widowed	21.1	5.1	34.1
Divorced	0.3	0.2	0.4
Rural			
All	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	2.7	3.8	1.8
Married	68.8	86.3	54.8
Separated	1.4	1.4	1.4
Widowed	26.8	8.1	41.8
Divorced	0.3	0.4	0.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 52: Percentage living with disability among the refugees elderly by sex, Province, District and area of residence

Province/ District	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	14.1	14.3	14.0	12.2	14.7	10.1	14.6	14.1	15.0
City of Kigali	9.6	8.0	11.6	9.6	8.0	11.6			
Nyarugenge	12.1	5.6	20.0	12.1	5.6	20.0			
Gasabo	8.6	4.9	13.8	8.6	4.9	13.8			
Kicukiro	9.3	13.8	4.0	9.3	13.8	4.0			
Southern Province	12.9	15.7	10.5	11.3	16.0	7.6	14.7	15.4	14.1
Nyanza	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gisagara	14.7	15.0	14.4				14.7	15.0	14.4
Nyaruguru	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0	
Huye	16.7	0.0	25.0	16.7	0.0	25.0			
Nyamagabe	10.8	15.8	6.9	10.9	15.8	6.9	0.0		0.0
Ruhango	33.3	33.3					33.3	33.3	
Muhanga	22.2	28.6	18.2	23.5	33.3	18.2	0.0	0.0	
Kamonyi	50.0	100.0	0.0				50.0	100.0	0.0
Western Province	9.9	11.5	8.7	11.5	14.3	10.0	9.6	11.1	8.5
Karongi	9.3	10.9	8.0	21.4	25.0	20.0	9.1	10.8	7.8
Rutsiro	25.0	50.0	0.0				25.0	50.0	0.0
Rubavu	11.2	9.1	12.3	9.2	10.8	8.3	25.0	0.0	44.4
Nyabihu	12.5	14.3	11.1	15.4	16.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ngororero	16.7	50.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	20.0	50.0	0.0
Rusizi	50.0	33.3	100.0	50.0	50.0		50.0	0.0	100.0
Nyamasheke	33.3	50.0	0.0				33.3	50.0	0.0
Northern Province	15.6	12.9	16.9	16.5	14.3	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rulindo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Musanze	17.3	15.4	18.2	17.7	15.4	18.9	0.0		0.0
Burera	0.0	0.0					0.0	0.0	
Gicumbi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			
Eastern Province	16.4	15.3	17.4	15.6	19.2	11.8	16.5	15.0	17.6
Rwamagana	5.6	11.1	0.0	6.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyagatare	32.0	37.5	22.2	30.0	50.0	16.7	33.3	33.3	33.3
Gatsibo	17.8	17.9	17.8	22.8	22.2	23.3	17.3	17.4	17.2
Kayonza	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kirehe	16.2	14.3	17.7				16.2	14.3	17.7
Ngoma	14.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		16.7	25.0	0.0
Bugesera	11.4	15.6	5.9	10.3	16.2	3.2	18.2	12.5	33.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table53: Proportion (%) of the refugees elderly people by main type of medical insurance, Province and District

Province/ District	Main type of medical insurance							
	All	Mutuelle	B (Former RA	Employer	Private insurance companies	NGOs	None	Do not know
Rwanda	100.0	3.6	0.2	0.0	2.9	87.0	5.0	1.2
City of Kigali	100.0	28.0	5.1		15.3	31.8	17.8	1.9
Nyarugenge	100.0	33.3	6.1		15.2	33.3	12.1	
Gasabo	100.0	32.9	2.9		10.0	35.7	17.1	1.4
Kicukiro	100.0	18.5	7.4		22.2	25.9	22.2	3.7
Southern Province	100.0	2.2	0.1		0.8	87.7	8.9	0.2
Nyanza	100.0	16.7				16.7	66.7	
Gisagara	100.0	0.2			0.5	98.3	1.0	
Nyaruguru	100.0	50.0				50.0		
Huye	100.0	66.7			33.3			
Nyamagabe	100.0	0.7			0.7	83.7	14.7	0.2
Ruhango	100.0	33.3	33.3				33.3	
Muhanga	100.0	44.4				27.8	22.2	5.6
Kamonyi	100.0	50.0					50.0	
Western Province	100.0	3.4	0.1	0.1	1.1	88.6	5.9	0.8
Karongi	100.0	0.7			0.2	96.2	2.8	0.1
Rutsiro	100.0	75.0				25.0		
Rubavu	100.0	16.0		0.8	6.4	48.8	22.4	5.6
Nyabihu	100.0		6.3		12.5	43.8	37.5	
Ngororero	100.0	66.7				16.7	16.7	
Rusizi	100.0	25.0				25.0	50.0	
Nyamasheke	100.0	66.7					33.3	
Northern Province	100.0	12.2			8.9	46.7	23.3	8.9
Rulindo	100.0				33.3		66.7	
Musanze	100.0	12.3			8.6	49.4	21.0	8.6
Burera	100.0	50.0				50.0		
Gicumbi	100.0					25.0	50.0	25.0
Eastern Province	100.0	2.5	0.0		3.4	90.7	2.1	1.4
Rwamagana	100.0	27.8			27.8	22.2	5.6	16.7
Nyagatare	100.0	28.0			8.0	20.0	28.0	16.0
Gatsibo	100.0	3.0			7.2	88.0	1.1	0.7
Kayonza	100.0	25.0				25.0	37.5	12.5
Kirehe	100.0	0.6			1.8	95.6	0.8	1.2
Ngoma	100.0	57.1			14.3	14.3	14.3	
Bugesera	100.0	26.6	1.3		6.3	38.0	26.6	1.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table54: Number and percentage of refugees population aged 5 years and above with disability by sex, Province, and District

Province/ District	Counts			Percentage		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4,245	1,931	2,314	4.0	3.7	4.2
City of Kigali	127	74	53	2.5	2.4	2.7
Nyarugenge	27	16	11	3.0	2.9	3.0
Gasabo	58	33	25	2.5	2.3	3.0
Kicukiro	42	25	17	2.2	2.2	2.2
Southern Province	659	330	329	3.5	3.8	3.2
Nyanza	3	1	2	3.3	2.2	4.5
Gisagara	324	148	176	3.7	3.8	3.7
Huye	5	3	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyamagabe	317	172	145	1.9	2.2	1.6
Ruhango	2	2	0	3.3	3.9	2.8
Muhanga	6	3	3	3.2	6.3	0.0
Kamonyi	2	1	1	4.0	4.6	3.5
Western Province	385	180	205	2.6	2.7	2.5
Karongi	324	160	164	2.5	2.6	2.3
Rutsiro	6	4	2	5.4	9.5	2.9
Rubavu	32	7	25	2.8	1.6	3.6
Nyabihu	15	4	11	4.7	3.7	5.2
Ngororero	2	1	1	3.8	5.0	3.1
Rusizi	3	1	2	3.7	2.2	5.7
Nyamasheke	3	3	0	4.4	9.4	0.0
Northern Province	33	12	21	3.7	3.7	3.7
Rulindo	2	1	1	4.0	3.4	4.8
Musanze	25	9	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burera	2	0	2	3.6	3.9	3.5
Gicumbi	4	2	2	4.2	0.0	7.1
Eastern Province	3,041	1,335	1,706	4.5	4.0	5.0
Rwamagana	10	7	3	2.9	4.3	1.7
Nyagatare	16	11	5	4.4	4.8	3.8
Gatsibo	422	191	231	4.0	3.9	4.1
Kayonza	6	4	2	3.4	4.0	2.5
Kirehe	2,533	1,089	1,444	4.7	4.1	5.2
Ngoma	7	6	1	4.7	6.4	1.9
Bugesera	47	27	20	2.8	2.5	3.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 56: Percentage of the resident population living with disability who have a medical insurance as compared to those without disability by Province, District and sex

Province/ District	person with disability/ without disability								
	All			Has disability			Does not have disability		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	95.0	94.5	95.5	96.2	95.8	96.6	95.0	94.4	95.5
City of Kigali	72.9	72.1	74.1	84.3	83.8	84.9	72.6	71.8	73.8
Nyarugenge	77.0	74.2	81.2	92.6	93.8	90.9	76.5	73.6	80.9
Gasabo	73.9	73.0	75.3	79.3	78.8	80.0	73.7	72.9	75.2
Kicukiro	69.7	69.9	69.5	85.7	84.0	88.2	69.4	69.5	69.1
Southern Province	93.1	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.0	93.9	93.1	92.9	93.2
Nyanza	53.3	58.7	47.7	66.7	100.0	50.0	52.9	57.8	47.6
Gisagara	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	98.3	99.2	99.2	99.3
Nyaruguru	91.3	100.0	80.0				91.3	100.0	80.0
Huye	90.0	89.6	90.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	89.8	89.4	90.3
Nyamagabe	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.3	86.6	90.3	88.5	88.4	88.6
Ruhango	79.4	75.0	83.9	100.0	100.0		78.7	73.3	83.9
Muhanga	77.3	78.5	76.5	66.7	100.0	33.3	77.8	77.4	78.0
Kamonyi	80.0	82.1	77.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	79.6	81.8	76.7
Western Province	94.4	94.4	94.4	94.0	95.0	93.2	94.4	94.3	94.4
Karongi	97.0	97.0	97.0	98.1	98.1	98.2	97.0	97.0	96.9
Rutsiro	74.1	69.0	77.1	50.0	50.0	50.0	75.5	71.1	77.9
Rubavu	75.0	70.6	77.6	75.0	71.4	76.0	75.0	70.6	77.7
Nyabihu	84.2	78.0	87.3	73.3	50.0	81.8	84.7	79.0	87.6
Ngororero	65.4	75.0	59.4	50.0	100.0	0.0	66.0	73.7	61.3
Rusizi	65.4	65.2	65.7	66.7	100.0	50.0	65.4	64.4	66.7
Nyamasheke	45.6	50.0	41.7	100.0	100.0		43.1	44.8	41.7
Northern Province	74.0	70.9	75.8	69.7	75.0	66.7	74.2	70.7	76.2
Rulindo	70.0	65.5	76.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.9	67.9	80.0
Gakenke	100.0	100.0	100.0				100.0	100.0	100.0
Musanze	74.5	71.2	76.1	72.0	77.8	68.8	74.6	71.0	76.4
Burera	79.2	75.0	82.1	100.0		100.0	78.3	75.0	80.8
Gicumbi	63.1	60.0	64.8	75.0	100.0	50.0	62.5	57.1	65.4
Eastern Province	97.7	97.2	98.1	97.9	97.5	98.2	97.7	97.2	98.1
Rwamagana	81.8	78.3	85.0	90.0	85.7	100.0	81.6	77.9	84.7
Nyagatare	75.0	74.3	76.2	75.0	81.8	60.0	75.0	74.0	76.8
Gatsibo	98.9	98.7	99.1	98.6	97.9	99.1	98.9	98.8	99.1
Kayanza	68.2	70.0	65.8	83.3	75.0	100.0	67.6	69.8	64.9
Kirehe	98.5	98.4	98.6	98.5	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.4	98.6
Ngoma	66.2	62.8	72.2	71.4	66.7	100.0	66.0	62.5	71.7
Bugesera	76.4	73.9	80.9	72.3	66.7	80.0	76.6	74.1	80.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 57: Current school attendance rate in refugees children aged 6-17 years living with disabilities and without disabilities by sex, Province and area of residence

Province/Area of residence	Has disability			Does not have disability		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda						
Total	82.0	82.4	81.4	92.4	92.3	92.5
City of Kigali	100.0	100.0		88.4	88.5	88.4
Southern Province	78.5	80.0	76.2	92.5	92.5	92.5
Western Province	80.6	82.1	78.6	92.2	92.3	92.2
Northern Province				83.9	92.3	77.8
Eastern Province	83.0	83.1	82.7	92.5	92.3	92.6
Urban						
Total	71.3	72.1	69.7	90.6	90.6	90.5
City of Kigali	100.0	100.0		87.8	88.0	87.7
Southern Province	72.4	73.2	71.0	90.8	90.8	90.7
Western Province	66.7	50.0	100.0	86.5	82.5	89.8
Northern Province				83.8	87.5	81.0
Eastern Province	33.3	50.0	0.0	93.9	94.3	93.4
Rural						
Total	83.3	83.9	82.5	92.7	92.6	92.7
City of Kigali				100.0	100.0	100.0
Southern Province	85.5	88.6	81.3	94.3	94.2	94.4
Western Province	81.3	83.8	77.8	92.4	92.5	92.2
Northern Province				84.0	100.0	73.3
Eastern Province	83.2	83.3	83.0	92.4	92.3	92.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 58: Distribution of the refugees private households by Province, District and area of residence

Province/District	Area of residence		
	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	24,803	5,638	19,165
City of Kigali	2,169	2,139	30
Nyarugenge	382	373	9
Gasabo	1,024	1,003	21
Kicukiro	763	763	
Southern Province	3,407	1,708	1,699
Nyanza	33	13	20
Gisagara	1,628	1	1,627
Nyaruguru	2		2
Huye	98	80	18
Nyamagabe	1,521	1,518	3
Ruhango	20	10	10
Muhanga	60	56	4
Kamonyi	45	30	15
Western Province	3,229	482	2,747
Karongi	2,675	57	2,618
Rutsiro	30		30
Rubavu	366	326	40
Nyabihu	89	72	17
Ngororero	17	1	16
Rusizi	37	24	13
Nyamasheke	15	2	13
Northern Province	352	308	44
Rulindo	19	10	9
Gakenke	7	2	5
Musanze	276	266	10
Burera	15	2	13
Gicumbi	35	28	7
Eastern Province	15,646	1,001	14,645
Rwamagana	139	96	43
Nyagatare	142	67	75
Gatsibo	2,100	214	1,886
Kayonza	71	32	39
Kirehe	12,434	20	12,414
Ngoma	66	18	48
Bugesera	694	554	140

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 59: Percentage of the households headed by refugees women by Province, District and area of residence

Province/District	All		Urban		Rural	
	Total number of households	% of female headed households	Total number of households	% of female headed households	Total number of households	% of female headed households
Rwanda	24,803	11.4	5,638	11.7	19,165	11.3
City of Kigali	2,169	7.9	2,139	8.0	30	3.6
Nyarugenge	382	8.9	373	9.0	9	3.4
Gasabo	1,024	7.6	1,003	7.7	21	3.7
Kicukiro	763	7.8	763	7.8		
Southern Province	3,407	13.4	1,708	12.4	1,699	14.4
Nyanza	33	12.2	13	10.5	20	13.5
Gisagara	1,628	14.6	1	100.0	1,627	14.6
Nyaruguru	2	4.3			2	4.3
Huye	98	10.3	80	10.9	18	8.0
Nyamagabe	1,521	12.4	1,518	12.4	3	5.0
Ruhango	20	11.1	10	13.6	10	9.8
Muhanga	60	13.3	56	14.1	4	6.7
Kamonyi	45	8.0	30	7.4	15	9.4
Western Province	3,229	11.3	482	15.4	2,747	10.9
Karongi	2,675	10.7	57	10.3	2,618	10.8
Rutsiro	30	15.2		0.0	30	16.0
Rubavu	366	15.6	326	15.9	40	13.8
Nyabihu	89	17.1	72	17.8	17	14.1
Ngororero	17	15.4	1	0.0	16	17.0
Rusizi	37	14.8	24	13.7	13	16.7
Nyamasheke	15	8.8	2	12.5	13	8.3
Northern Province	352	20.6	308	22.1	44	12.0
Rulindo	19	0.0	10	0.0	9	0.0
Gakenke	7	9.1	2	0.0	5	10.5
Musanze	276	22.9	266	23.2	10	16.7
Burera	15	14.6	2	10.0	13	15.8
Gicumbi	35	20.2	28	22.7	7	11.1
Eastern Province	15,646	11.0	1,001	11.0	14,645	11.0
Rwamagana	139	13.5	96	14.8	43	10.3
Nyagatare	142	4.7	67	5.8	75	3.7
Gatsibo	2,100	11.9	214	16.5	1,886	11.7
Kayonza	71	8.4	32	9.9	39	7.1
Kirehe	12,434	11.0	20	6.8	12,414	11.0
Ngoma	66	10.8	18	9.1	48	11.3
Bugesera	694	6.7	554	8.3	140	3.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 60: Mean size of the refugees private households by sex of the household head, Province, District and area of residence

Province/District	Sex of Household-Head			Area of residence	
	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	4.6	4.2	5.0	6.3	6.2
City of Kigali	3.3	3.2	3.8	4.6	3.8
Nyarugenge	3.4	3.1	4.5	4.7	3.9
Gasabo	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.8
Kicukiro	3.7	3.5	4.3	5.0	
Southern Province	5.8	5.3	6.0	7.7	6.8
Nyanza	3.7	3.4	4.4	4.7	4.9
Gisagara	5.6	5.2	5.7	1.0	6.8
Nyaruguru	5.0	2.0	8.0		8.8
Huye	3.9	3.8	4.4	6.4	4.7
Nyamagabe	6.5	6.3	6.5	7.8	4.7
Ruhango	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.9	4.2
Muhanga	3.9	4.1	3.6	5.0	4.7
Kamonyi	3.5	3.3	4.4	4.6	4.2
Western Province	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.2	6.7
Karongi	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.8	6.7
Rutsiro	3.6	3.4	3.8	5.8	4.7
Rubavu	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.1	5.1
Nyabihu	4.1	4.1	4.0	5.4	5.8
Ngororero	3.1	2.2	4.1	3.4	4.4
Rusizi	3.1	3.4	2.4	4.0	4.7
Nyamasheke	5.3	6.0	4.2	4.3	6.4
Northern Province	3.8	3.9	3.7	4.9	5.3
Rulindo	3.3	3.3		6.4	5.5
Gakenke	3.0	3.2	2.5	4.3	5.3
Musanze	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.8	4.6
Burera	5.3	5.9	4.7	4.7	6.3
Gicumbi	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.9	4.4
Eastern Province	4.5	4.1	4.8	5.3	6.1
Rwamagana	3.8	3.5	4.3	5.2	4.5
Nyagatare	2.8	2.7	3.5	5.0	4.4
Gatsibo	5.5	5.6	5.4	6.7	6.7
Kayonza	3.1	3.0	3.5	4.5	4.1
Kirehe	4.4	4.1	4.7	3.7	6.0
Ngoma	3.1	2.7	4.3	3.6	4.4
Bugesera	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.8	3.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 61: Residential promiscuity indicator of the private households (mean number of persons by bedroom) by sex of the household head, Province, District and area of residence

Province/District	Sex of Household-Head by Household			Area of residence	
	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1
City of Kigali	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5
Nyarugenge	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.9
Gasabo	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.3
Kicukiro	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	
Southern Province	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.6	3.1
Nyanza	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	3.0
Gisagara	2.7	2.6	2.7	1.0	3.1
Nyaruguru	2.3	2.0	2.7		3.4
Huye	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.4
Nyamagabe	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	2.3
Ruhango	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.6	2.1
Muhanga	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.4
Kamonyi	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1
Western Province	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.0	3.2
Karongi	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	3.3
Rutsiro	2.0	1.6	2.4	2.4	2.2
Rubavu	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.4
Nyabihu	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.3
Ngororero	2.3	1.8	2.8	1.6	2.7
Rusizi	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	2.2
Nyamasheke	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.6
Northern Province	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.3
Rulindo	1.9	1.9		2.3	2.2
Gakenke	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.7	2.4
Musanze	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	2.2
Burera	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.6
Gicumbi	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.9
Eastern Province	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.2	3.1
Rwamagana	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.2
Nyagatare	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.3
Gatsibo	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.1
Kayonza	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3
Kirehe	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.2	3.1
Ngoma	2.0	1.8	2.7	1.8	2.4
Bugesera	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 62: Percentage of refugees households with separate bedrooms for girls and boys by sex of the household head, Province, District and area of residence

Province/District	Sex of Household-Head by Household			Area of residence	
	Total	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	61.8	61.2	62.2	73.7	58.8
City of Kigali	79.9	77.3	87.4	80.0	66.7
Nyarugenge	80.4	78.3	84.4	81.1	50.0
Gasabo	80.6	78.5	89.5	80.5	100.0
Kicukiro	79.0	75.7	87.7	79.0	
Southern Province	66.7	66.7	66.7	64.3	69.3
Nyanza	90.9	83.3	100.0	100.0	87.5
Gisagara	69.3	66.0	70.0	.	69.3
Nyaruguru	100.0	.	100.0		100.0
Huye	77.5	79.3	72.7	80.0	70.0
Nyamagabe	63.3	64.3	63.1	63.4	0.0
Ruhango	66.7	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0
Muhanga	87.5	87.5	87.5	87.5	.
Kamonyi	50.0	42.9	66.7	50.0	50.0
Western Province	71.9	74.4	69.9	85.3	70.1
Karongi	70.2	72.7	68.3	91.7	69.9
Rutsiro	80.0	75.0	83.3	.	80.0
Rubavu	84.9	86.7	83.1	84.7	86.7
Nyabihu	90.6	81.8	95.2	91.7	87.5
Ngororero	0.0	0.0	0.0	.	0.0
Rusizi	75.0	80.0	66.7	50.0	100.0
Nyamasheke	77.8	83.3	66.7	0.0	87.5
Northern Province	88.6	88.9	88.5	91.4	68.8
Rulindo	50.0	50.0		50.0	50.0
Gakenke
Musanze	90.2	91.7	89.4	90.9	66.7
Burera	66.7	83.3	33.3	100.0	62.5
Gicumbi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Eastern Province	56.0	54.7	57.0	83.5	54.5
Rwamagana	86.8	81.5	92.3	90.0	76.9
Nyagatare	78.3	81.3	71.4	75.0	81.8
Gatsibo	84.0	86.0	82.8	92.4	83.0
Kayonza	73.3	66.7	83.3	100.0	55.6
Kirehe	49.0	47.2	50.3	66.7	49.0
Ngoma	68.8	71.4	66.7	33.3	76.9
Bugesera	73.7	71.9	78.4	75.9	62.5

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 63: Distribution(%) of private households by type of habitat by Province and District

Province/District	Type of habitat							
	Total	Umudugudu(P lanned rural settlement)	Integrated Model Village	Old settlement	Dispersed/Is olated housing	Modern planned urban housing	Spontaneous/squatter housing	Other type of housing
Rwanda	100.0	15.7	0.2	43.6	0.8	5.1	5.0	29.5
City of Kigali	100.0	0.3	1.2	3.7	1.2	52.4	39.5	1.7
Nyarugenge	100.0	0.3	0.8	3.4	1.8	28.5	63.4	1.8
Gasabo	100.0	0.6	1.0	3.6	1.7	55.0	37.1	1.1
Kicukiro	100.0		1.6	4.1	0.4	60.9	30.7	2.4
Southern Province	100.0	16.1	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.4	80.7
Nyanza	100.0	66.7		3.0	15.2	3.0	6.1	6.1
Gisagara	100.0	3.9		0.4	0.4	0.1		95.2
Nyaruguru	100.0	100.0						
Huye	100.0	70.4	1.0	4.1	6.1	6.1	10.2	2.0
Nyamagabe	100.0	21.1		0.1	0.3			78.6
Ruhango	100.0	75.0		15.0	5.0		5.0	
Muhanga	100.0	38.3			3.3		58.3	
Kamonyi	100.0	75.6	2.2		8.9	8.9		4.4
Western Province	100.0	15.3	0.2	0.8	1.0	1.4	6.4	74.9
Karongi	100.0	3.4	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	5.3	90.2
Rutsiro	100.0	80.0		3.3	10.0		6.7	
Rubavu	100.0	71.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	11.5	13.7	1.1
Nyabihu	100.0	75.3		4.5	10.1		10.1	
Ngororero	100.0	64.7		17.6	17.6			
Rusizi	100.0	86.5				2.7	8.1	2.7
Nyamasheke	100.0	60.0			26.7		13.3	
Northern Province	100.0	79.5	1.4	2.0	1.7	6.5	8.0	0.9
Rulindo	100.0	68.4			10.5		21.1	
Gakenke	100.0	100.0						
Musanze	100.0	80.8	1.8	2.2		6.9	7.6	0.7
Burera	100.0	93.3		6.7				
Gicumbi	100.0	65.7			11.4	11.4	8.6	2.9
Eastern Province	100.0	16.4	0.2	68.3	0.7	0.4	0.7	13.4
Rwamagana	100.0	79.1		2.2	5.0	7.9	5.0	0.7
Nyagatare	100.0	72.5		2.8	18.3		5.6	0.7
Gatsibo	100.0	24.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.4	73.7
Kayonza	100.0	81.7			14.1		1.4	2.8
Kirehe	100.0	9.7	0.1	85.8	0.0			4.4
Ngoma	100.0	93.9		1.5	1.5			3.0
Bugesera	100.0	75.4	1.0	1.0	6.9	6.5	8.5	0.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 64: Distribution (%) of the private households by tenure of the housing unit by Province and District

Province/District	Tenure of the household							
	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Temporary camp or settlement	Other
Rwanda	100.0	9.0	16.1	0.0	2.3	0.8	71.5	0.3
City of Kigali	100.0	5.3	89.3	0.1	2.5	2.5		0.3
Nyarugenge	100.0	6.8	89.0	0.5	2.4	0.8		0.5
Gasabo	100.0	4.4	90.1		2.3	2.9		0.2
Kicukiro	100.0	5.6	88.2		2.9	2.9		0.4
Southern Province	100.0	7.5	6.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	84.0	0.4
Nyanza	100.0	39.4	48.5		6.1	3.0		3.0
Gisagara	100.0	1.0	1.4		0.3	0.4	96.5	0.4
Nyaruguru	100.0	50.0	50.0					
Huye	100.0	10.2	83.7		3.1	3.1		
Nyamagabe	100.0	12.9	1.4	0.1	0.6	0.1	84.9	0.1
Ruhango	100.0	20.0	75.0			5.0		
Muhanga	100.0	5.0	80.0		10.0	1.7		3.3
Kamonyi	100.0	26.7	64.4		6.7	2.2		
Western Province	100.0	8.9	12.3		2.3	0.4	75.4	0.7
Karongi	100.0	4.6	2.7		0.9	0.0	91.0	0.8
Rutsiro	100.0	36.7	36.7		26.7			
Rubavu	100.0	27.0	62.6		7.9	1.9		0.5
Nyabihu	100.0	33.7	56.2		10.1			
Ngororero	100.0	41.2	23.5		17.6	17.6		
Rusizi	100.0	27.0	67.6		2.7	2.7		
Nyamasheke	100.0	46.7	40.0		13.3			
Northern Province	100.0	26.7	66.5		5.4	1.4		
Rulindo	100.0	21.1	57.9		5.3	15.8		
Gakenke	100.0	14.3	85.7					
Musanze	100.0	25.7	68.1		5.4	0.7		
Burera	100.0	40.0	53.3		6.7			
Gicumbi	100.0	34.3	60.0		5.7			
Eastern Province	100.0	9.5	7.7	0.0	2.4	0.7	79.5	0.1
Rwamagana	100.0	23.0	65.5		5.0	5.8		0.7
Nyagatare	100.0	10.6	69.7		6.3	13.4		
Gatsibo	100.0	23.3	11.4		1.2	0.3	63.6	0.1
Kayonza	100.0	12.7	63.4		7.0	16.9		
Kirehe	100.0	6.8	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.3	89.4	0.1
Ngoma	100.0	24.2	65.2		6.1	4.5		
Bugesera	100.0	10.7	74.6		9.9	4.5		0.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 65: Distribution of the private households by main material of the roof of the housing unit by Province and District

Province/District	Main material of the roof				
	Total	Iron Sheets	Local tiles	Industrial tiles	Concrete
Rwanda	100.0	99.2	0.6	0.1	0.0
City of Kigali	100.0	99.1	0.2	0.4	0.1
Nyarugenge	100.0	98.2	0.3		0.5
Gasabo	100.0	99.2	0.2	0.6	
Kicukiro	100.0	99.3	0.1	0.3	0.1
Southern Province	100.0	97.9	2.1		
Nyanza	100.0	75.8	24.2		
Gisagara	100.0	99.2	0.8		
Nyaruguru	100.0	50.0	50.0		
Huye	100.0	88.8	11.2		
Nyamagabe	100.0	99.5	0.5		
Ruhango	100.0	65.0	35.0		
Muhanga	100.0	70.0	30.0		
Kamonyi	100.0	88.9	11.1		
Western Province	100.0	97.9	1.9	0.0	
Karongi	100.0	99.7	0.2		
Rutsiro	100.0	50.0	50.0		
Rubavu	100.0	93.2	6.8		
Nyabihu	100.0	89.9	9.0	1.1	
Ngororero	100.0	52.9	35.3		
Rusizi	100.0	97.3			
Nyamasheke	100.0	93.3	6.7		
Northern Province	100.0	97.7	1.4	0.6	
Rulindo	100.0	94.7	5.3		
Gakenke	100.0	85.7	14.3		
Musanze	100.0	97.8	1.1	0.7	
Burera	100.0	100.0			
Gicumbi	100.0	100.0			
Eastern Province	100.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	
Rwamagana	100.0	100.0			
Nyagatare	100.0	98.6			
Gatsibo	100.0	99.8	0.1		
Kayonza	100.0	98.6			
Kirehe	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	
Ngoma	100.0	98.5	1.5		
Bugesera	100.0	99.0	0.6	0.1	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 66: Distribution (%) of the refugees private households by main material of the walls of the housing unit by Province and District

Province/District	Main Material of the Walls								
	Total	Wood with mud without cement	Wood with mud and cement	Sun dried bricks with cement	Cement blocks	Stones with cement	Timber	Burnt bricks with cement	Other type of wall materials
Rwanda	100.0	37.2	5.3	19.8	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.9	0.4
City of Kigali	100.0	0.9	7.2	66.2	4.1	1.0		9.9	0.2
Nyarugenge	100.0	2.6	27.5	51.6	2.9	1.0		6.3	0.3
Gasabo	100.0	0.5	2.3	72.6	4.2	1.0		8.8	0.2
Kicukiro	100.0	0.7	3.5	64.9	4.7	0.9		13.2	0.1
Southern Province	100.0	76.8	13.1	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.5	
Nyanza	100.0	24.2	3.0	51.5				9.1	
Gisagara	100.0	76.0	19.2	3.3				0.1	
Nyaruguru	100.0	50.0	50.0						
Huye	100.0	1.0	4.1	38.8		2.0		32.7	
Nyamagabe	100.0	89.9	8.3	0.8			0.1	0.3	
Ruhango	100.0			80.0				5.0	
Muhanga	100.0		1.7	80.0				8.3	
Kamonyi	100.0	2.2		75.6	4.4			8.9	
Western Province	100.0	75.4	3.2	13.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1
Karongi	100.0	90.2	3.5	3.2				0.2	
Rutsiro	100.0	6.7	6.7	30.0					
Rubavu	100.0	1.6		74.6	0.3	0.5	1.6	5.5	0.3
Nyabihu	100.0	4.5	2.2	70.8		2.2			1.1
Ngororero	100.0	5.9		23.5					
Rusizi	100.0	18.9	16.2	8.1				16.2	2.7
Nyamasheke	100.0	20.0		33.3		6.7	6.7		
Northern Province	100.0	3.4	2.8	47.2		0.9		33.5	0.6
Rulindo	100.0	5.3	5.3	78.9				5.3	
Gakenke	100.0			14.3				28.6	
Musanze	100.0	2.9	2.9	46.7		0.7		37.7	0.7
Burera	100.0	20.0		26.7					
Gicumbi	100.0		2.9	48.6		2.9		31.4	
Eastern Province	100.0	26.6	3.8	16.9	0.2	0.0		0.4	0.5
Rwamagana	100.0	9.4	3.6	61.2	2.9	1.4		8.6	0.7
Nyagatare	100.0	5.6	1.4	57.0				1.4	0.7
Gatsibo	100.0	67.0	13.4	14.6	0.0			0.6	
Kayonza	100.0	22.5	4.2	43.7				2.8	
Kirehe	100.0	21.3	2.2	13.3	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.6
Ngoma	100.0	43.9	19.7	12.1	1.5			4.5	
Bugesera	100.0	4.2	2.9	68.6	2.7			3.5	0.3

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 67: Distribution of the refugees private households by main material of the floor of the housing unit by Province and District

Province/District	Main material of the floor									
	Total	Earth	Dung hardened	Concrete	Stones	Burnt bricks	Wooden floor	Ceramic/clays/G ranite tiles	Cement	Other type of flooring materials
Rwanda	100.0	57.9	11.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	2.9	27.4	0.1
City of Kigali	100.0	3.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2		23.1	72.2	0.1
Nyarugenge	100.0	3.4		0.5				15.2	80.6	
Gasabo	100.0	4.2	0.1		0.2	0.2		24.6	70.1	0.2
Kicukiro	100.0	3.5	0.1	0.3		0.4		24.9	70.6	
Southern Province	100.0	46.5	23.7	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	28.7	0.0
Nyanza	100.0	51.5	3.0			3.0			42.4	
Gisagara	100.0	47.7	11.4	0.1	0.1	0.1			40.5	0.1
Nyaruguru	100.0	50.0	50.0							
Huye	100.0	12.2		1.0		3.1		10.2	73.5	
Nyamagabe	100.0	50.5	40.7			0.1	0.1	0.1	8.6	
Ruhango	100.0	5.0				5.0		5.0	85.0	
Muhanga	100.0	1.7						13.3	85.0	
Kamonyi	100.0	17.8						8.9	73.3	
Western Province	100.0	51.5	31.2	0.1	0.2	0.1		0.9	16.0	0.0
Karongi	100.0	57.3	37.6		0.1	0.1		0.1	4.7	0.0
Rutsiro	100.0	63.3						3.3	33.3	
Rubavu	100.0	11.7	0.3	0.8	0.3			6.3	80.6	
Nyabihu	100.0	29.2			2.2				68.5	
Ngororero	100.0	82.4							17.6	
Rusizi	100.0	48.6						2.7	48.6	
Nyamasheke	100.0	80.0							20.0	
Northern Province	100.0	8.5						13.4	77.3	0.3
Rulindo	100.0	15.8							84.2	
Gakenke	100.0	57.1						14.3	28.6	
Musanze	100.0	4.3						15.9	78.6	0.4
Burera	100.0	53.3							46.7	
Gicumbi	100.0	8.6						5.7	85.7	
Eastern Province	100.0	70.2	6.3	0.2	0.1	0.0		0.7	22.2	0.2
Rwamagana	100.0	25.9		0.7	1.4			10.1	60.4	0.7
Nyagatare	100.0	48.6	0.7	0.7				1.4	47.9	
Gatsibo	100.0	48.9	30.0	0.1	0.1	0.0		0.3	20.5	0.0
Kayonza	100.0	47.9						2.8	49.3	
Kirehe	100.0	76.9	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.0		0.2	19.7	0.2
Ngoma	100.0	56.1	12.1						31.8	
Bugesera	100.0	33.4		0.9	0.1			9.4	55.8	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 68 Percentage of refugees private households that have access to improved drinking water by sex of the household head, District, Province and area of residence

Province/District	Sex of the household head								
	Rwanda			Male Headed HHs			Female Headed HHs		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	99.1	99.1	99.1	98.5	98.9	98.4	99.6	99.5	99.7
City of Kigali	99.6	99.7	93.3	99.5	99.7	92.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyarugenge	99.7	99.7	100.0	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gasabo	99.5	99.7	90.5	99.4	99.6	89.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kicukiro	99.7	99.7		99.7	99.7		100.0	100.0	
Southern Province	99.6	99.9	99.2	98.7	99.8	97.5	99.8	99.9	99.8
Nyanza	90.9	100.0	85.0	95.5	100.0	92.3	81.8	100.0	71.4
Gisagara	99.6	100.0	99.6	98.3		98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyaruguru	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0	100.0		100.0
Huye	98.0	100.0	88.9	98.6	100.0	92.9	96.3	100.0	75.0
Nyamagabe	99.9	100.0	66.7	99.7	100.0	50.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Ruhango	95.0	100.0	90.0	92.3	100.0	83.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Muhanga	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kamonyi	95.6	93.3	100.0	97.3	96.0	100.0	87.5	80.0	100.0
Western Province	98.9	99.4	98.9	98.8	99.6	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.0
Karongi	99.8	98.2	99.8	99.7	97.5	99.8	99.9	100.0	99.9
Rutsiro	66.7		66.7	76.9		76.9	58.8		58.8
Rubavu	98.9	99.7	92.5	98.4	100.0	85.7	99.4	99.4	100.0
Nyabihu	95.5	100.0	76.5	94.1	100.0	75.0	96.4	100.0	77.8
Ngororero	52.9	100.0	50.0	33.3	100.0	25.0	75.0		75.0
Rusizi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyamashoke	80.0	50.0	84.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	0.0	60.0
Northern Province	99.7	100.0	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	93.8
Rulindo	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
Gakenke	85.7	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	50.0		50.0
Musanze	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Burera	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gicumbi	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Eastern Province	98.9	96.2	99.1	98.2	96.0	98.4	99.7	96.8	99.8
Rwamagana	94.2	97.9	86.0	91.4	96.7	81.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nyagatare	75.4	85.1	66.7	76.0	84.2	69.1	70.6	90.0	42.9
Gatsibo	99.5	97.7	99.7	98.9	97.4	99.2	99.8	98.0	100.0
Kayonza	85.9	100.0	74.4	83.9	100.0	71.9	93.3	100.0	85.7
Kirehe	99.6	95.0	99.6	99.4	94.1	99.4	99.9	100.0	99.9
Ngoma	81.8	94.4	77.1	82.0	93.3	77.1	81.3	100.0	76.9
Bugesera	92.7	96.6	77.1	92.4	97.0	74.6	93.8	94.5	90.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 69: Distribution of the refugees private households by main source of drinking water by Province and District

Province/District	Main source of drinking water											
	Total	Mineral water	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Pipe-born water from neighbor HH	Public tap out of compound	Tube Well/Borehole	Protected Spring/Well	Rain water	Unprotected Spring/Well	River/Lake/Pond/Stream/Surface water	Other source of drinking water
Rwanda	100.0	2.4	0.3	8.2	1.6	84.2	0.4	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.0
City of Kigali	100.0	21.3	2.9	47.7	9.2	13.9	0.5	4.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Nyarugenge	100.0	18.8	2.6	51.0	8.1	16.5	1.6	1.0		0.3		
Gasabo	100.0	19.1	2.9	47.5	8.8	14.7		6.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	
Kicukiro	100.0	25.4	3.0	46.3	10.2	11.5	0.5	2.6	0.1		0.3	
Southern Province	100.0	0.9	0.2	3.6	0.4	91.9	0.1	2.4		0.4	0.1	
Nyanza	100.0			36.4		18.2	3.0	33.3		9.1		
Gisagara	100.0			0.1	0.2	98.5	0.1	0.7		0.4		
Nyaruguru	100.0					50.0		50.0				
Huye	100.0	14.3	7.1	51.0	2.0	10.2		13.3		2.0		
Nyamagabe	100.0	0.1		1.0		98.3	0.1	0.5		0.1		
Ruhango	100.0			45.0		30.0		20.0			5.0	
Muhanga	100.0	21.7	1.7	33.3	1.7	6.7		35.0				
Kamonyi	100.0	6.7		35.6	13.3	8.9	2.2	28.9		2.2	2.2	
Western Province	100.0	0.5	0.2	8.5	0.9	86.9	0.1	1.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	
Karongi	100.0	0.1	0.1	2.2	0.5	96.6	0.0	0.4		0.0	0.1	
Rutsiro	100.0		3.3	3.3	6.7	30.0		23.3		23.3	10.0	
Rubavu	100.0	3.3	0.8	51.1	1.9	38.8		1.6	1.4	0.8	0.3	
Nyabihu	100.0			15.7	4.5	59.6		14.6	1.1	4.5		
Ngororero	100.0			11.8		11.8		29.4		35.3	11.8	
Rusizi	100.0	5.4		35.1	2.7	43.2	2.7	10.8				
Nyamasheke	100.0			6.7	6.7	6.7		60.0		13.3	6.7	
Northern Province	100.0	7.1	1.4	61.4	2.8	23.6		3.1	0.3	0.3		
Rulindo	100.0			36.8		47.4		15.8				
Gakenke	100.0	14.3		14.3		14.3		28.6	14.3	14.3		
Musanze	100.0	8.0	1.1	67.8	2.9	19.9		0.4				
Burera	100.0					93.3		6.7				
Gicumbi	100.0	5.7	5.7	60.0	5.7	11.4		11.4				
Eastern Province	100.0	0.4	0.0	2.5	0.9	93.0	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.1
Rwamagana	100.0	8.6		33.1	2.2	28.1	2.2	20.1		1.4	2.9	1.4
Nyagatare	100.0	4.2	0.7	10.6	4.2	30.3	17.6	2.1	5.6	2.8	18.3	3.5
Gatsibo	100.0	0.1		6.3	1.4	90.0	0.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	
Kayonza	100.0	5.6	1.4	21.1	8.5	35.2	8.5	5.6		1.4	12.7	
Kirehe	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	98.8	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.2	
Ngoma	100.0			12.1	3.0	48.5	6.1	12.1		7.6	10.6	
Bugesera	100.0	5.8	0.1	22.2	8.4	33.1	4.0	18.6	0.4	2.6	4.6	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 70: Distribution of the refugees private households by type of toilet facility by Province and District

Province/District	Type of main toilet facility used by HH members							
	Total	Flush toilet used by one Household	Flush toilet used by several Households	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by one HH	Pit Latrine with constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Shared Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by one HH	Shared Pit Latrine without constructed floor slab used by several HHs	Bush
Rwanda	100.0	2.8	0.4	9.5	81.6	0.7	0.5	0.1
City of Kigali	100.0	20.9	2.4	21.3	54.1	0.4	0.4	
Nyarugenge	100.0	14.1	1.6	17.8	65.4	0.3	0.5	
Gasabo	100.0	19.7	2.6	22.5	54.0	0.3	0.4	
Kicukiro	100.0	25.8	2.4	21.4	48.6	0.5	0.4	
Southern Province	100.0	1.6	0.1	5.2	83.5	0.3	0.9	0.0
Nyanza	100.0	6.1	3.0	66.7	21.2	3.0		
Gisagara	100.0			2.9	81.8	0.4	0.4	
Nyaruguru	100.0			50.0	50.0			
Huye	100.0	31.6	1.0	27.6	37.8	1.0	1.0	
Nyamagabe	100.0			1.2	93.9	0.1	1.6	0.1
Ruhango	100.0	5.0		50.0	40.0	5.0		
Muhanga	100.0	21.7	1.7	46.7	30.0			
Kamonyi	100.0	13.3	2.2	48.9	35.6			
Western Province	100.0	2.0	0.8	12.7	75.7	0.6	0.6	0.1
Karongi	100.0	0.7	0.3	4.8	84.4	0.1	0.5	
Rutsiro	100.0	3.3		46.7	36.7	6.7		6.7
Rubavu	100.0	10.9	3.8	47.5	32.5	2.7	1.4	0.5
Nyabihu	100.0		1.1	65.2	31.5	2.2		
Ngororero	100.0			47.1	47.1	5.9		
Rusizi	100.0	8.1	2.7	43.2	43.2		2.7	
Nyamasheke	100.0			73.3	26.7			
Northern Province	100.0	13.1	2.0	54.0	26.7	2.0	1.7	
Rulindo	100.0	5.3		57.9	31.6			
Gakenke	100.0	14.3		42.9	28.6	14.3		
Musanze	100.0	13.8	2.5	52.9	26.4	1.8	2.2	
Burera	100.0			66.7	26.7	6.7		
Gicumbi	100.0	17.1		57.1	25.7			
Eastern Province	100.0	0.6	0.0	7.2	87.4	0.9	0.4	0.1
Rwamagana	100.0	7.9		64.0	23.7	2.2	1.4	
Nyagatare	100.0	0.7		41.5	45.1	6.3	4.9	1.4
Gatsibo	100.0	0.1	0.0	15.3	78.2	0.9	0.4	
Kayonza	100.0	2.8		40.8	40.8	7.0	2.8	4.2
Kirehe	100.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	92.9	0.5	0.2	0.0
Ngoma	100.0	1.5		43.9	40.9	9.1		3.0
Bugesera	100.0	9.7	0.4	34.3	48.0	4.2	2.4	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 71 Percentage of private households that use improved not shared toilet facility by sex of the household head, District, Province and area of residence

Province/District	Sex of the household head								
	Rwanda			Male Headed HHs			Female Headed HHs		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	12.4	36.2	5.4	15.8	41.0	6.7	8.8	29.1	4.1
City of Kigali	42.1	42.0	50.0	40.6	40.5	44.4	49.0	48.6	100.0
Nyarugenge	31.9	31.9	33.3	29.2	29.4	25.0	42.0	41.3	100.0
Gasabo	42.2	41.9	57.1	41.6	41.3	52.6	45.1	44.4	100.0
Kicukiro	47.2	47.2		44.7	44.7		57.4	57.4	
Southern Province	6.7	7.6	5.8	16.5	18.7	13.9	3.4	3.5	3.3
Nyanza	72.7	53.8	85.0	77.3	55.6	92.3	63.6	50.0	71.4
Gisagara	2.9	0.0	2.9	5.7		5.7	2.1	0.0	2.1
Nyaruguru	50.0		50.0	0.0		0.0	100.0		100.0
Huye	59.2	58.8	61.1	60.6	61.4	57.1	55.6	52.2	75.0
Nyamagabe	1.2	1.2	33.3	2.5	2.2	50.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
Ruhango	55.0	60.0	50.0	46.2	57.1	33.3	71.4	66.7	75.0
Muhanga	68.3	66.1	100.0	67.5	64.9	100.0	70.0	68.4	100.0
Kamonyi	62.2	50.0	86.7	56.8	44.0	83.3	87.5	80.0	100.0
Western Province	14.6	59.5	6.8	15.1	54.8	7.3	14.3	64.8	6.3
Karongi	5.5	64.9	4.2	6.3	65.0	4.4	4.9	64.7	4.1
Rutsiro	50.0		50.0	76.9		76.9	29.4		29.4
Rubavu	58.5	58.9	55.0	52.1	52.1	52.4	65.2	66.0	57.9
Nyabihu	65.2	65.3	64.7	64.7	65.4	62.5	65.5	65.2	66.7
Ngororero	47.1	100.0	43.8	44.4	100.0	37.5	50.0		50.0
Rusizi	51.4	37.5	76.9	52.0	41.2	75.0	50.0	28.6	80.0
Nyamasheke	73.3	50.0	76.9	55.6	0.0	62.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Northern Province	67.0	67.9	61.4	66.1	65.7	67.9	67.9	69.6	50.0
Rulindo	63.2	40.0	88.9	63.2	40.0	88.9			
Gakenke	57.1	50.0	60.0	60.0	50.0	66.7	50.0		50.0
Musanze	66.7	67.7	40.0	66.1	65.8	75.0	67.1	69.1	16.7
Burera	66.7	50.0	69.2	75.0	100.0	71.4	57.1	0.0	66.7
Gicumbi	74.3	82.1	42.9	66.7	84.6	20.0	82.4	80.0	100.0
Eastern Province	7.8	51.3	4.8	9.6	46.7	5.9	5.7	65.3	3.6
Rwamagana	71.9	72.9	69.8	63.4	65.0	60.6	89.1	86.1	100.0
Nyagatare	42.3	43.3	41.3	39.2	38.6	39.7	64.7	70.0	57.1
Gatsibo	15.4	69.2	9.3	18.6	65.8	11.2	13.3	73.0	8.2
Kayonza	43.7	31.3	53.8	44.6	33.3	53.1	40.0	25.0	57.1
Kirehe	2.9	40.0	2.9	3.5	41.2	3.4	2.3	33.3	2.3
Ngoma	45.5	66.7	37.5	46.0	66.7	37.1	43.8	66.7	38.5
Bugesera	43.9	42.8	48.6	42.9	40.8	50.8	49.6	52.7	36.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 72: Distribution (%) of the private households by main mode of waste disposal by Province and District

Province/District	Main mode of waste disposal							
	Total	Public Composit dumping	Household omposit dumping	Waste collection companies	Thrown in the household's fields or bushes	Burnt	In a River/Stream/Drain/Gutter/lacs	Household Composit dumping
Rwanda	100.0	68.4	10.3	16.4	4.5	0.1	0.0	0.3
City of Kigali	100.0	2.1	7.0	80.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Nyarugenge	100.0	2.1	8.1	82.2	7.6			
Gasabo	100.0	2.5	6.0	79.2	11.2	0.1	0.1	0.9
Kicukiro	100.0	1.4	7.7	80.7	9.6			0.5
Southern Province	100.0	44.3	22.1	29.3	4.0	0.1		0.3
Nyanza	100.0		57.6	9.1	33.3			
Gisagara	100.0	29.1	15.5	51.7	3.7			0.1
Nyaruguru	100.0	50.0						50.0
Huye	100.0	11.2	37.8	35.7	13.3	1.0		1.0
Nyamagabe	100.0	66.9	26.6	5.7	0.7	0.1		0.1
Ruhango	100.0	5.0	40.0	10.0	35.0			10.0
Muhanga	100.0	1.7	31.7	31.7	33.3			1.7
Kamonyi	100.0	8.9	31.1	24.4	31.1	2.2		2.2
Western Province	100.0	81.0	8.1	4.3	6.1	0.2	0.0	0.3
Karongi	100.0	96.3	2.1	0.4	1.3		0.0	
Rutsiro	100.0	10.0	33.3	3.3	50.0			3.3
Rubavu	100.0	3.8	36.1	33.3	24.3	0.8		1.6
Nyabihu	100.0	15.7	40.4	3.4	37.1	2.2		1.1
Ngororero	100.0	11.8	17.6		64.7			5.9
Rusizi	100.0	18.9	43.2	10.8	24.3	2.7		
Nyamasheke	100.0	6.7	53.3		40.0			
Northern Province	100.0	5.4	31.8	39.5	20.5	0.6		2.0
Rulindo	100.0	5.3	31.6		57.9			5.3
Gakenke	100.0	14.3	42.9		42.9			
Musanze	100.0	5.8	27.5	47.5	15.9	0.7		2.2
Burera	100.0		60.0		40.0			
Gicumbi	100.0	2.9	51.4	22.9	22.9			
Eastern Province	100.0	81.6	8.2	6.8	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Rwamagana	100.0	3.6	64.0	12.9	17.3			2.2
Nyagatare	100.0	5.6	55.6	5.6	31.7		0.7	0.7
Gatsibo	100.0	83.8	13.1	0.4	2.3	0.1		0.2
Kayonza	100.0	5.6	53.5	18.3	18.3			4.2
Kirehe	100.0	88.2	4.5	6.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1
Ngoma	100.0	3.0	62.1	1.5	31.8	1.5		
Bugesera	100.0	3.7	29.3	25.1	40.6	0.7		0.4

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 73: Distribution (%) of the refugees private households by main mode of sewage disposal by Province and District

Province/District	Main mode of sewage disposal									
	Total	Sump	In the courtyard	Rivulet/Trench/Channels	In the street	Main sewer	Cesspool	Bush	Other mode of sewage disposal	Not Stated
Rwanda	100.0	5.7	59.3	5.6	0.7	10.7	14.4	2.5	0.9	0.3
City of Kigali	100.0	3.5	8.8	2.8	0.5	9.7	67.8	2.9	0.8	3.2
Nyarugenge	100.0	5.0	13.6	6.3		8.6	60.2	3.7	0.5	2.1
Gasabo	100.0	3.6	9.5	3.2	0.8	10.5	64.5	2.8	1.0	4.1
Kicukiro	100.0	2.6	5.5	0.5	0.4	9.2	76.0	2.5	0.7	2.6
Southern Province	100.0	2.6	38.8	23.2	0.0	27.5	6.4	1.1	0.2	
Nyanza	100.0	3.0	63.6			9.1	12.1	9.1	3.0	
Gisagara	100.0	0.9	43.9	19.7		33.1	0.9	1.6	0.1	
Nyaruguru	100.0		100.0							
Huye	100.0	6.1	28.6	1.0		6.1	51.0	3.1	4.1	
Nyamagabe	100.0	4.3	34.0	31.0	0.1	24.7	5.9	0.1	0.1	
Ruhango	100.0	5.0	40.0			30.0	20.0	5.0		
Muhanga	100.0		31.7			11.7	53.3	3.3		
Kamonyi	100.0	4.4	28.9			4.4	53.3	6.7	2.2	
Western Province	100.0	3.4	77.1	0.4	0.2	2.3	12.3	3.7	0.5	0.0
Karongi	100.0	2.8	89.1	0.3		0.9	6.3	0.4	0.1	0.0
Rutsiro	100.0	10.0	40.0			6.7		40.0	3.3	
Rubavu	100.0	5.5	13.7		1.6	8.7	54.6	13.9	1.9	
Nyabihu	100.0	6.7	23.6		1.1	10.1	23.6	31.5	3.4	
Ngororero	100.0		35.3	5.9		11.8		47.1		
Rusizi	100.0	16.2	32.4	5.4	2.7	10.8	18.9	10.8	2.7	
Nyamasheke	100.0	13.3	40.0	6.7			13.3	26.7		
Northern Province	100.0	11.9	19.9	0.3	1.1	7.1	51.1	7.7	0.9	
Rulindo	100.0	10.5	52.6		5.3	10.5	5.3	15.8		
Gakenke	100.0	14.3	28.6		14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3		
Musanze	100.0	13.4	12.7	0.4		7.2	59.1	6.5	0.7	
Burera	100.0		86.7				6.7	6.7		
Gicumbi	100.0	5.7	28.6		5.7	5.7	40.0	11.4	2.9	
Eastern Province	100.0	7.0	68.0	3.3	0.9	9.0	8.3	2.3	1.1	0.1
Rwamagana	100.0	12.9	20.9	0.7		5.8	50.4	6.5	1.4	1.4
Nyagatare	100.0	12.0	37.3	0.7	0.7	4.2	9.2	33.1	2.8	
Gatsibo	100.0	19.3	45.7	5.1	1.0	9.3	17.0	2.1	0.4	
Kayonza	100.0	2.8	47.9			5.6	22.5	21.1		
Kirehe	100.0	4.9	75.2	3.3	0.9	9.2	4.8	0.6	1.2	0.0
Ngoma	100.0	1.5	51.5			3.0	7.6	31.8	4.5	
Bugesera	100.0	5.9	26.9	0.3	2.0	6.1	35.9	21.2	0.9	0.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 74 Percentage of private households that have access to electricity by sex of the household head and by District, Province and area of residence

Province/District	Sex of the household head			Area of residence		
	All	Male Headed HHs	Female Headed HHs	Rwanda	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	41.6	42.8	40.4	41.6	88.0	27.9
City of Kigali	97.7	97.6	98.0	97.7	98.1	70.0
Nyarugenge	98.7	98.3	100.0	98.7	98.9	88.9
Gasabo	97.5	97.4	97.7	97.5	98.2	61.9
Kicukiro	97.5	97.6	97.3	97.5	97.5	
Southern Province	54.9	59.7	53.3	54.9	73.9	35.7
Nyanza	57.6	63.6	45.5	57.6	92.3	35.0
Gisagara	34.5	33.7	34.7	34.5	100.0	34.4
Nyaruguru	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		100.0
Huye	90.8	91.5	88.9	90.8	95.0	72.2
Nyamagabe	71.1	70.9	71.1	71.1	71.1	33.3
Ruhango	95.0	92.3	100.0	95.0	100.0	90.0
Muhanga	98.3	100.0	95.0	98.3	100.0	75.0
Kamonyi	88.9	89.2	87.5	88.9	93.3	80.0
Western Province	49.3	53.7	45.3	49.3	97.5	40.8
Karongi	41.6	46.7	37.1	41.6	100.0	40.3
Rutsiro	43.3	53.8	35.3	43.3		43.3
Rubavu	94.5	93.6	95.5	94.5	98.8	60.0
Nyabihu	82.0	70.6	89.1	82.0	91.7	41.2
Ngororero	29.4	22.2	37.5	29.4	100.0	25.0
Rusizi	86.5	92.0	75.0	86.5	91.7	76.9
Nyamasheke	66.7	66.7	66.7	66.7	100.0	61.5
Northern Province	92.6	91.7	93.5	92.6	99.0	47.7
Rulindo	78.9	78.9		78.9	100.0	55.6
Gakenke	71.4	80.0	50.0	71.4	100.0	60.0
Musanze	96.0	96.6	95.6	96.0	98.9	20.0
Burera	60.0	62.5	57.1	60.0	100.0	53.8
Gicumbi	91.4	88.9	94.1	91.4	100.0	57.1
Eastern Province	28.2	26.2	30.4	28.2	82.6	24.5
Rwamagana	87.1	83.9	93.5	87.1	91.7	76.7
Nyagatare	51.4	48.0	76.5	51.4	70.1	34.7
Gatsibo	70.1	73.0	68.3	70.1	91.1	67.8
Kayonza	62.0	58.9	73.3	62.0	90.6	38.5
Kirehe	17.4	14.3	20.7	17.4	75.0	17.3
Ngoma	56.1	52.0	68.8	56.1	72.2	50.0
Bugesera	72.2	71.8	74.3	72.2	79.4	43.6

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 75: Distribution of the refugees private households by main source of energy for lighting by Province and District

Province/District	Main source of energy for home lightning										
	Total	Electricity from REG	Private Hydro Mini grid	Solar power	Generator/Batteries	Kerosene/Paraffin/Lantern lamp	Biogas	Candles	Firewoods	Flashlight/phone flashlight	Other
Rwanda	100.0	17.4	0.1	24.2	2.0	1.6	0.0	7.6	0.7	45.5	1.0
City of Kigali	100.0	97.4		0.3				1.1		1.2	
Nyarugenge	100.0	98.4		0.3				1.0		0.3	
Gasabo	100.0	97.3		0.2				1.2		1.4	
Kicukiro	100.0	97.1		0.4				1.0		1.4	
Southern Province	100.0	7.6	0.1	47.2	1.2	0.7	0.1	4.4	0.2	37.5	1.0
Nyanza	100.0	48.5		9.1				3.0		39.4	
Gisagara	100.0	1.7	0.2	32.6	1.7	1.1	0.1	3.4	0.1	57.9	1.3
Nyaruguru	100.0	50.0		50.0							
Huye	100.0	85.7		5.1		2.0		3.1		4.1	
Nyamagabe	100.0	1.2	0.1	69.8	0.8	0.3		6.0	0.4	20.6	0.9
Ruhango	100.0	85.0		10.0	5.0						
Muhanga	100.0	96.7		1.7						1.7	
Kamonyi	100.0	82.2		6.7						11.1	
Western Province	100.0	16.6		32.6	1.4	0.7	0.1	12.7	2.1	32.1	1.6
Karongi	100.0	2.5		39.0	1.7	0.8	0.1	15.1	1.7	37.2	1.9
Rutsiro	100.0	40.0		3.3					20.0	36.7	
Rubavu	100.0	94.0		0.5		0.3		0.8	2.7	1.4	0.3
Nyabihu	100.0	80.9		1.1		1.1		2.2	3.4	11.2	
Ngororero	100.0	29.4							11.8	58.8	
Rusizi	100.0	81.1		5.4	2.7			2.7		8.1	
Nyamasheke	100.0	40.0		26.7		6.7			6.7	20.0	
Northern Province	100.0	91.8		0.9	0.3	0.3		0.3	0.3	6.3	
Rulindo	100.0	73.7		5.3						21.1	
Gakenke	100.0	71.4								28.6	
Musanze	100.0	95.3		0.7		0.4		0.4	0.4	2.9	
Burera	100.0	60.0			6.7					33.3	
Gicumbi	100.0	91.4								8.6	
Eastern Province	100.0	6.9	0.1	21.2	2.6	2.2	0.0	8.2	0.7	57.1	1.1
Rwamagana	100.0	79.9		7.2				0.7		12.2	
Nyagatare	100.0	48.6		2.8	1.4	0.7		4.2	0.7	41.5	
Gatsibo	100.0	11.4		58.8	1.6	1.2		5.1	0.4	21.1	0.4
Kayonza	100.0	52.1		9.9	1.4	1.4		1.4	4.2	29.6	
Kirehe	100.0	0.9	0.1	16.4	2.9	2.4	0.0	9.2	0.7	66.1	1.3
Ngoma	100.0	48.5		7.6	3.0	6.1		4.5		30.3	
Bugesera	100.0	68.4		3.7	0.1	0.9		4.3	1.0	21.3	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 76: Distribution of the refugees private households by main source of energy for cooking by Province and District

Province/District	Main source of energy used by household for cooking						
	Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Gas	Electricity	Kerosene/ Parafine	Biogas
Rwanda	100.0	8.3	31.8	57.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
City of Kigali	100.0	3.2	49.9	41.6	0.1	0.1	
Nyarugenge	100.0	2.6	51.3	36.9	0.3	0.3	
Gasabo	100.0	3.5	49.9	41.9	0.1	0.1	
Kicukiro	100.0	3.1	49.1	43.6		0.1	
Southern Province	100.0	3.2	50.7	45.3			
Nyanza	100.0	54.5	27.3	9.1			
Gisagara	100.0	1.5	5.7	92.1			
Nyaruguru	100.0	50.0					
Huye	100.0	20.4	56.1	22.4			
Nyamagabe	100.0	1.7	97.8	0.2			
Ruhango	100.0	25.0	45.0	10.0			
Muhanga	100.0	3.3	81.7	13.3			
Kamonyi	100.0	24.4	60.0	15.6			
Western Province	100.0	17.1	78.8	1.9			
Karongi	100.0	15.6	81.7	0.3			
Rutsiro	100.0	86.7	10.0	3.3			
Rubavu	100.0	12.6	74.3	12.3			
Nyabihu	100.0	25.8	70.8	3.4			
Ngororero	100.0	82.4	17.6				
Rusizi	100.0	32.4	51.4	8.1			
Nyamasheke	100.0	86.7	6.7				
Northern Province	100.0	14.5	64.8	19.6			
Rulindo	100.0	31.6	57.9	10.5			
Gakenke	100.0	57.1	28.6	14.3			
Musanze	100.0	9.1	67.0	22.8			
Burera	100.0	53.3	46.7				
Gicumbi	100.0	22.9	65.7	8.6			
Eastern Province	100.0	8.2	14.7	75.2	0.0		0.0
Rwamagana	100.0	30.2	54.0	15.1			
Nyagatare	100.0	60.6	26.1	4.9			
Gatsibo	100.0	23.4	75.1	0.9			
Kayonza	100.0	47.9	31.0	19.7			
Kirehe	100.0	2.4	2.3	93.4	0.0		0.0
Ngoma	100.0	81.8	12.1	3.0			
Bugesera	100.0	39.5	43.7	12.5			

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 77: Percentage of refugees private households which have and use energy-saving stove by Province, District, area of residence and sex of the household head

Province/District	Sex of the household head			Area of residence	
	Total	Male	Female	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	8.4	8.1	8.6	5.7	9.1
City of Kigali	4.6	4.4	5.3	4.6	3.4
Nyarugenge	4.9	4.1	7.5	5.0	0.0
Gasabo	3.8	3.7	4.2	3.8	5.0
Kicukiro	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	
Southern Province	8.0	9.2	7.7	3.8	12.3
Nyanza	32.3	28.6	40.0	16.7	42.1
Gisagara	11.9	12.8	11.6	0.0	11.9
Nyaruguru	0.0	.	0.0		0.0
Huye	6.2	5.6	7.7	6.3	5.6
Nyamagabe	3.4	4.6	3.1	3.4	0.0
Ruhango	25.0	30.0	16.7	14.3	33.3
Muhanga	11.9	12.8	10.0	9.1	50.0
Kamonyi	2.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	6.7
Western Province	18.6	17.9	19.2	4.7	21.0
Karongi	21.4	20.7	22.0	7.5	21.7
Rutsiro	6.7	7.7	5.9		6.7
Rubavu	4.1	5.4	2.8	4.3	2.5
Nyabihu	4.5	2.9	5.5	2.8	11.8
Ngororero	23.5	22.2	25.0	100.0	18.8
Rusizi	8.8	4.3	18.2	4.5	16.7
Nyamasheke	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Province	8.9	9.8	8.2	7.6	18.2
Rulindo	15.8	15.8		10.0	22.2
Gakenke	14.3	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
Musanze	5.5	5.2	5.7	4.9	20.0
Burera	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gicumbi	35.3	35.3	35.3	33.3	42.9
Eastern Province	6.8	6.9	6.7	11.1	6.5
Rwamagana	11.6	12.0	10.9	9.5	16.3
Nyagatare	15.0	13.8	23.5	11.5	18.1
Gatsibo	15.5	17.6	14.0	28.0	14.0
Kayonza	5.7	7.3	0.0	3.1	7.9
Kirehe	5.2	5.4	5.0	16.7	5.2
Ngoma	15.6	16.7	12.5	0.0	21.3
Bugesera	5.7	5.6	6.3	5.1	8.2

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 78: Percentage of private households possessing specific assets by Province and District

Province/District	Mobile Phone	Radio*	Television	Refrigerator/Freezer	Gas/Electrical Cooker	Washing Machine	Microwave	Mattress	Bench/Chair	Bed	Tables	Sofa	Computers	Vehicles	Motorcycles	Bicycles	Electrical/Charcoal Iron
Rwanda	84.1	84.3	6.7	1.9	62.1	0.9	0.7	63.5	57.7	23.6	52.6	9.0	3.7	1.0	0.6	2.9	8.5
City of Kigali	97.3	98.2	40.6	14.5	60.6	1.9	4.7	95.9	43.5	53.3	65.4	41.8	25.7	6.8	2.5	3.4	49.0
Nyarugenge	97.1	98.4	46.1	10.7	55.5	1.3	2.6	96.1	36.4	47.1	59.4	39.3	19.1	4.5	0.5	1.3	47.9
Gasabo	96.7	97.7	36.0	13.2	60.7	2.1	4.7	95.7	43.9	51.3	63.9	36.9	25.6	6.4	2.8	3.3	46.1
Kicukiro	98.2	98.7	44.0	18.2	62.9	2.0	5.6	96.2	46.5	59.1	70.5	49.7	29.1	8.5	3.0	4.5	53.3
Southern Province	91.4	92.2	3.2	0.8	47.8	0.4	0.4	90.7	78.7	56.0	84.4	5.6	1.9	0.6	0.3	1.1	5.1
Nyanza	72.7	75.8	21.2	0.0	18.2	0.0	3.0	51.5	33.3	51.5	39.4	18.2	3.0	0.0	3.0	12.1	24.2
Gisagara	89.7	90.5	0.4	0.1	93.1	0.2	0.0	94.7	84.3	66.2	88.1	3.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5	1.8
Nyaruguru	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Huye	94.9	95.9	34.7	10.2	44.9	2.0	6.1	95.9	80.6	70.4	72.4	34.7	27.6	9.2	3.1	15.3	49.0
Nyamagabe	93.1	93.6	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	86.7	74.6	43.7	83.4	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.0
Ruhango	90.0	95.0	10.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.0	40.0	40.0	25.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	20.0
Muhanga	98.3	100.0	41.7	5.0	41.7	0.0	1.7	95.0	68.3	78.3	85.0	55.0	21.7	0.0	0.0	5.0	53.3
Kamonyi	95.6	95.6	37.8	11.1	37.8	4.4	4.4	88.9	75.6	55.6	71.1	42.2	17.8	8.9	4.4	6.7	53.3
Western Province	86.5	84.1	6.0	0.6	4.8	0.2	0.2	78.1	78.4	31.3	84.2	10.9	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	6.9
Karongi	86.5	83.6	2.6	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.2	77.0	82.7	23.6	86.4	3.0	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.2
Rutsiro	53.3	50.0	3.3	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	43.3	56.7	36.7	43.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	6.7
Rubavu	92.3	92.6	31.7	2.2	27.9	0.8	0.8	91.3	58.5	73.2	82.0	64.2	7.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	38.5
Nyabihu	85.4	85.4	3.4	0.0	16.9	0.0	0.0	85.4	62.9	80.9	78.7	34.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	11.2
Ngororero	64.7	58.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	47.1	47.1	29.4	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rusizi	81.1	83.8	10.8	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	73.0	45.9	45.9	48.6	8.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0
Nyamasheke	46.7	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	53.3	33.3	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Northern Province	95.7	96.0	34.4	3.7	42.0	0.9	1.1	94.3	66.5	80.7	84.7	57.1	10.5	1.7	1.7	1.1	36.6
Rulindo	94.7	94.7	21.1	5.3	21.1	5.3	5.3	94.7	68.4	57.9	47.4	21.1	0.0	0.0	10.5	0.0	10.5
Gakenke	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	57.1	71.4	57.1	57.1	28.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6
Musanze	96.7	96.7	37.0	4.3	46.7	0.7	0.7	95.7	68.1	84.4	89.9	62.0	11.6	1.8	1.4	1.4	40.2
Burera	80.0	80.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	73.3	66.7	53.3	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7
Gicumbi	94.3	97.1	42.9	0.0	37.1	0.0	2.9	100.0	51.4	80.0	88.6	68.6	11.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	37.1

Province/District	Mobile Phone	Radio*	Television	Refrigerator/Freezer	Gas/Electrical Cooker	Washing Machine	Microwave	Mattress	Bench/Chair	Bed	Tables	Sofa	Computers	Vehicles	Motorcycles	Bicycles	Electrical/Charcoal Iron
Eastern Province	79.9	80.5	2.2	0.6	77.7	1.1	0.3	49.4	50.6	9.5	36.7	3.7	1.2	0.4	0.5	3.8	3.3
Rwamagana	92.8	96.4	25.9	5.8	33.8	0.0	1.4	91.4	62.6	58.3	67.6	45.3	11.5	1.4	0.7	6.5	32.4
Nyagatare	81.7	83.1	7.0	0.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	64.8	44.4	20.4	32.4	12.0	2.8	1.4	1.4	11.3	5.6
Gatsibo	91.2	90.6	4.4	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.1	88.0	87.1	28.8	86.5	10.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.5	6.0
Kayonza	85.9	85.9	8.5	2.8	28.2	0.0	0.0	73.2	40.8	26.8	38.0	14.1	5.6	0.0	0.0	8.5	18.3
Kirehe	77.6	78.1	0.6	0.3	95.2	1.3	0.3	40.5	44.2	4.2	27.2	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	3.2	1.4
Ngoma	66.7	74.2	7.6	0.0	9.1	1.5	0.0	50.0	51.5	31.8	36.4	7.6	1.5	0.0	1.5	9.1	4.5
Bugesera	85.9	87.9	18.6	6.2	25.8	0.7	1.4	78.8	54.9	30.5	50.3	21.0	8.6	3.7	1.7	18.7	22.8

Radio* : Possession of radio include households owning smart phones and mobile phone with radio

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Note: 38 (0.001% of all households) have missing information on their asset. They are excluded in the analysis

Table 79: Number and percentage of refugees agricultural households by Province, District and area of residence)

Province/ District	Total refugees Households			Counts Agricultural household			Percentage		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	24,803	5,638	19,165	1,780	627	1,153	7.2	11.1	6.0
City of Kigali	2,169	2,139	30	114	110	4	5.3	5.1	13.3
Nyarugenge	382	373	9	15	12	3	3.9	3.2	33.3
Gasabo	1,024	1,003	21	46	45	1	4.5	4.5	4.8
Kicukiro	763	763		53	53		6.9	6.9	
Southern Province	3,407	1,708	1,699	390	126	264	11.4	7.4	15.5
Nyanza	33	13	20	15	2	13	45.5	15.4	65.0
Gisagara	1,628	1	1,627	222		222	13.6		13.6
Nyaruguru	2		2	1		1	50.0		50.0
Huye	98	80	18	36	23	13	36.7	28.8	72.2
Nyamagabe	1,521	1,518	3	87	86	1	5.7	5.7	33.3
Ruhango	20	10	10	3		3	15.0		30.0
Muhanga	60	56	4	12	10	2	20.0	17.9	50.0
Kamonyi	45	30	15	14	5	9	31.1	16.7	60.0
Western Province	3,229	482	2,747	230	73	157	7.1	15.1	5.7
Karongi	2,675	57	2,618	110	7	103	4.1	12.3	3.9
Rutsiro	30		30	9		9	30.0		30.0
Rubavu	366	326	40	58	42	16	15.8	12.9	40.0
Nyabihu	89	72	17	27	21	6	30.3	29.2	35.3
Ngororero	17	1	16	8		8	47.1		50.0
Rusizi	37	24	13	11	3	8	29.7	12.5	61.5
Nyamasheke	15	2	13	7		7	46.7		53.8
Northern Province	352	308	44	64	49	15	18.2	15.9	34.1
Rulindo	19	10	9	7	3	4	36.8	30.0	44.4
Gakenke	7	2	5	3		3	42.9		60.0
Musanze	276	266	10	41	38	3	14.9	14.3	30.0
Burera	15	2	13	4	1	3	26.7	50.0	23.1
Gicumbi	35	28	7	9	7	2	25.7	25.0	28.6
Eastern Province	15,646	1,001	14,645	982	269	713	6.3	26.9	4.9
Rwamagana	139	96	43	45	25	20	32.4	26.0	46.5
Nyagatare	142	67	75	34	8	26	23.9	11.9	34.7
Gatsibo	2,100	214	1,886	336	57	279	16.0	26.6	14.8
Kayonza	71	32	39	28	10	18	39.4	31.3	46.2
Kirehe	12,434	20	12,414	278	3	275	2.2	15.0	2.2
Ngoma	66	18	48	43	12	31	65.2	66.7	64.6
Bugesera	694	554	140	218	154	64	31.4	27.8	45.7

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 80: Number and percentage of refugees agricultural households by Province, District and sex of household head)

Province/ District	Total Households			Counts of Agricultural households			Percentage		
	Total	Male headed	Female headed	Total	Male headed	Female headed	Total	Male headed	Female headed
Rwanda	24,803	12,580	12,223	1,780	1,060	720	7.2	8.4	5.9
City of Kigali	2,169	1,767	402	114	99	15	5.3	5.6	3.7
Nyarugenge	382	301	81	15	11	4	3.9	3.7	4.9
Gasabo	1,024	851	173	46	41	5	4.5	4.8	2.9
Kicukiro	763	615	148	53	47	6	6.9	7.6	4.1
Southern Province	3,407	863	2,544	390	148	242	11.4	17.1	9.5
Nyanza	33	22	11	15	9	6	45.5	40.9	54.5
Gisagara	1,628	353	1,275	222	71	151	13.6	20.1	11.8
Nyaruguru	2	1	1	1		1	50.0		100.0
Huye	98	71	27	36	27	9	36.7	38.0	33.3
Nyamagabe	1,521	326	1,195	87	18	69	5.7	5.5	5.8
Ruhango	20	13	7	3	2	1	15.0	15.4	14.3
Muhanga	60	40	20	12	9	3	20.0	22.5	15.0
Kamonyi	45	37	8	14	12	2	31.1	32.4	25.0
Western Province	3,229	1,534	1,695	230	125	105	7.1	8.1	6.2
Karongi	2,675	1,256	1,419	110	61	49	4.1	4.9	3.5
Rutsiro	30	13	17	9	6	3	30.0	46.2	17.6
Rubavu	366	188	178	58	28	30	15.8	14.9	16.9
Nyabihu	89	34	55	27	12	15	30.3	35.3	27.3
Ngororero	17	9	8	8	3	5	47.1	33.3	62.5
Rusizi	37	25	12	11	10	1	29.7	40.0	8.3
Nyamasheke	15	9	6	7	5	2	46.7	55.6	33.3
Northern Province	352	168	184	64	38	26	18.2	22.6	14.1
Rulindo	19	19		7	7		36.8	36.8	
Gakenke	7	5	2	3	2	1	42.9	40.0	50.0
Musanze	276	118	158	41	18	23	14.9	15.3	14.6
Burera	15	8	7	4	4		26.7	50.0	
Gicumbi	35	18	17	9	7	2	25.7	38.9	11.8
Eastern Province	15,646	8,248	7,398	982	650	332	6.3	7.9	4.5
Rwamagana	139	93	46	45	31	14	32.4	33.3	30.4
Nyagatare	142	125	17	34	28	6	23.9	22.4	35.3
Gatsibo	2,100	840	1,260	336	159	177	16.0	18.9	14.0
Kayanza	71	56	15	28	24	4	39.4	42.9	26.7
Kirehe	12,434	6,503	5,931	278	194	84	2.2	3.0	1.4
Ngoma	66	50	16	43	31	12	65.2	62.0	75.0
Bugesera	694	581	113	218	183	35	31.4	31.5	31.0

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 81: Percentage of refugees agricultural households practicing different types of agricultural activities

Province/ District	Total refugees Households	Agricultural activities			
		Crop Farming	Livestock Husbandary	Horticulture	Apiculture
Rwanda	24,803	5.2	3.3	9.5	0.0
City of Kigali	2,169	3.2	3.0	7.8	0.1
Nyarugenge	382	2.4	2.1	9.4	
Gasabo	1,024	2.1	3.1	6.2	0.1
Kicukiro	763	5.1	3.1	9.2	0.1
Southern Province	3,407	10.0	3.1	18.7	
Nyanza	33	39.4	24.2	9.1	
Gisagara	1,628	12.5	2.6	34.9	
Nyaruguru	2	50.0		50.0	
Huye	98	26.5	24.5	27.6	
Nyamagabe	1,521	5.1	0.9	1.1	
Ruhango	20	15.0	10.0	15.0	
Muhanga	60	10.0	15.0	15.0	
Kamonyi	45	24.4	17.8	17.8	
Western Province	3,229	4.1	4.5	4.3	
Karongi	2,675	1.7	2.8	1.3	
Rutsiro	30	30.0	16.7	10.0	
Rubavu	366	8.7	10.4	19.1	
Nyabihu	89	25.8	12.4	12.4	
Ngororero	17	29.4	35.3	17.6	
Rusizi	37	29.7	13.5	27.0	
Nyamasheke	15	33.3	33.3	46.7	
Northern Province	352	12.2	11.1	13.9	
Rulindo	19	26.3	26.3	31.6	
Gakenke	7	28.6	28.6		
Musanze	276	9.8	8.0	12.7	
Burera	15	26.7	20.0	20.0	
Gicumbi	35	14.3	20.0	14.3	
Eastern Province	15,646	4.5	2.9	8.7	0.0
Rwamagana	139	21.6	16.5	19.4	1.4
Nyagatare	142	23.2	9.2	16.2	
Gatsibo	2,100	13.0	5.1	10.3	
Kayonza	71	35.2	21.1	15.5	
Kirehe	12,434	1.1	1.4	7.6	0.0
Ngoma	66	57.6	36.4	30.3	
Bugesera	694	24.6	15.0	17.6	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 82: Percentage of private households growing crops, by Province, District and type of crop

Province/ District	Maize	Rice	Sorghum	Wheat	Bean	Soybean	Cassava	Sweet potato	Irish potato	Yams & Taro	Banana	Vegetables	Fruits
Rwanda	68.5	0.8		0.3	61.2	12.1	18.4	7.8	9.1	2.5	5.6	6.3	10.4
City of Kigali	58.4		13.3		64.2	9.3	33.6	21.7	7.1	8.8	16.8	15.9	12.2
Nyarugenge	56.7		10.0		56.7	16.7	43.3	26.7	13.3	16.7	33.3	23.3	13.8
Gasabo	65.7		11.4		75.7	11.4	31.4	12.9	12.9	5.7	17.1	14.3	10.0
Kicukiro	54.8		15.1		59.5	6.3	32.5	25.4	2.4	8.7	12.7	15.1	14.1
Southern Province	79.9		1.8	0.1	48.8	23.7	17.6	5.2	3.8	2.1	2.8	2.7	18.1
Nyanza	47.1		11.8		67.6	17.6	55.9	17.6	5.9	8.8	23.5		22.2
Gisagara	82.1		0.6		62.4	34.1	16.2	2.6	0.8	1.5	0.9	1.0	36.2
Nyaruguru	15.4		7.7		69.2		53.8	84.6	7.7	7.7	23.1	15.4	34.8
Huye	45.3		18.7		78.7	12.0	56.0	21.3	1.3	4.0	18.7	18.7	33.3
Nyamagabe	91.5		1.6	0.2	3.7	0.4	3.9	2.0	11.2	0.4	0.4	3.7	1.1
Ruhango	21.7				87.0	26.1	73.9	39.1	4.3	17.4	17.4	8.7	22.2
Muhanga	22.2				94.4	27.8	55.6	66.7	5.6	38.9	27.8	22.2	17.3
Kamonyi	24.1		3.4		72.4	20.7	82.8	13.8	6.9	6.9	24.1		31.0
Western Province	40.9		0.9	1.1	53.2	4.6	23.6	20.8	37.8	6.6	7.7	7.1	3.7
Karongi	57.7				56.8	5.5	40.9	36.4	15.5	8.6	5.9	3.6	1.2
Rutsiro	53.2		2.1		46.8	8.5	10.6	8.5	23.4	4.3	12.8	19.1	25.0
Rubavu	29.0		0.6		55.5		2.6	4.5	49.7	5.8	9.7	4.5	22.8
Nyabihu	12.8			3.8	33.1		0.8	3.0	79.7		0.8	2.3	16.5
Ngororero	47.8		4.3	8.7	65.2	4.3	13.0	56.5	30.4	21.7	13.0	13.0	34.6
Rusizi	73.3				80.0	13.3	83.3	26.7	13.3	16.7	10.0	23.3	29.6
Nyamasheke	48.1		11.1		81.5	29.6	81.5	59.3	3.7	7.4	29.6	29.6	38.2
Northern Province	44.3		14.6	4.4	64.6		8.9	18.4	57.6	1.9	8.9	10.1	18.3
Rulindo	34.8			4.3	95.7		30.4	82.6	82.6		30.4	4.3	48.0
Gakenke	57.1				85.7		71.4	85.7	14.3	28.6	28.6	14.3	18.2
Musanze	48.4		15.4	6.6	53.8			1.1	59.3		3.3	5.5	15.4
Burera	52.9		29.4		58.8			5.9	70.6			41.2	29.2
Gicumbi	25.0		20.0		75.0		10.0	10.0	25.0	5.0	10.0	10.0	19.0
Eastern Province	69.1		14.0		70.9	6.9	17.0	4.8	3.7	1.4	6.0	7.5	9.5
Rwamagana	74.7		17.2		81.6	13.8	55.2	17.2	20.7	4.6	29.9	13.8	27.3
Nyagatare	86.8		13.8		75.0	8.6	30.9	7.9	1.3	0.7	11.8	2.6	27.5
Gatsibo	69.9		11.5		66.1	7.7	8.7	1.1	0.7	1.4	2.6	6.4	8.3
Kayonza	78.8		21.2		69.4	4.7	32.9	9.4	15.3		9.4	1.2	27.4
Kirehe	57.4		18.4		70.4	5.0	11.8	4.0	8.9	0.5	4.3	14.1	8.9
Ngoma	71.6		11.6		81.1	12.6	32.6	12.6	11.6	1.1	22.1	4.2	48.6
Bugesera	73.1		15.8		86.3	3.0	37.6	14.6		3.0	9.3	4.2	23.9

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 83: Number of of private households growing crops, by Province, District and crop type

Province/ District	Maize	Rice	Sorghum	Wheat	Bean	Soybean	Cassava	Sweet potato	Irish potato	Yams & Taro	Banana	Vegetables	Fruits
Rwanda	3,941	48	490	15	3,520	699	1,056	446	525	145	323	361	1,913
City of Kigali	132	5	30		145	21	76	49	16	20	38	36	108
Nyarugenge	17		3		17	5	13	8	4	5	10	7	19
Gasabo	46	2	8		53	8	22	9	9	4	12	10	28
Kicukiro	69	3	19		75	8	41	32	3	11	16	19	61
Southern Province	1,530	17	35	1	935	454	338	100	73	40	54	52	707
Nyanza	16	2	4		23	6	19	6	2	3	8		13
Gisagara	1,011	10	7		768	420	200	32	10	18	11	12	545
Nyaruguru	2		1		9		7	11	1	1	3	2	8
Huye	34	3	14		59	9	42	16	1	3	14	14	47
Nyamagabe	451		8	1	18	2	19	10	55	2	2	18	45
Ruhango	5	1			20	6	17	9	1	4	4	2	14
Muhanga	4				17	5	10	12	1	7	5	4	12
Kamonyi	7	1	1		21	6	24	4	2	2	7		23
Western Province	260		6	7	338	29	150	132	240	42	49	45	202
Karongi	127				125	12	90	80	34	19	13	8	41
Rutsiro	25		1		22	4	5	4	11	2	6	9	23
Rubavu	45		1		86		4	7	77	9	15	7	58
Nyabihu	17			5	44		1	4	106		1	3	26
Ngororero	11		1	2	15	1	3	13	7	5	3	3	14
Rusizi	22				24	4	25	8	4	5	3	7	18
Nyamasheke	13		3		22	8	22	16	1	2	8	8	22
Northern Province	70		23	7	102		14	29	91	3	14	16	78
Rulindo	8			1	22		7	19	19		7	1	22
Gakenke	4				6		5	6	1	2	2	1	3
Musanze	44		14	6	49			1	54		3	5	32
Burera	9		5		10			1	12			7	14
Gicumbi	5		4		15		2	2	5	1	2	2	7
Eastern Province	1,949	26	396		2,000	195	478	136	105	40	168	212	818
Rwamagana	65	1	15		71	12	48	15	18	4	26	12	49
Nyagatare	132	3	21		114	13	47	12	2	1	18	4	70
Gatsibo	1,042		172		985	115	130	17	10	21	39	96	268
Kayonza	67	1	18		59	4	28	8	13		8	1	37
Kirehe	330	16	106		405	29	68	23	51	3	25	81	191
Ngoma	68	3	11		77	12	31	12	11	1	21	4	61
Bugesera	245	2	53		289	10	126	49		10	31	14	142

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 84: Percentage of private households growing crops, by Province, District and vegetables types

Province/ District	Amaranths	Tomato	Cabbage	Onion	Carrot	Eggplant	French beans	Pumpkin
Rwanda	63.2	21.6	26.6	13.0	14.4	13.9	2.8	6.4
City of Kigali	52.8	61.1	47.2	19.4	33.3	25.0	16.7	25.0
Nyarugenge	100.0	71.4	57.1	14.3	28.6	28.6	14.3	42.9
Gasabo	70.0	40.0	20.0			20.0	10.0	
Kicukiro	26.3	68.4	57.9	31.6	52.6	26.3	21.1	31.6
Southern Province	69.2	15.4	61.5	3.8	36.5	9.6	1.9	1.9
Gisagara	91.7		91.7					
Nyaruguru	50.0		100.0			50.0		
Huye	64.3	35.7			7.1	7.1		
Nyamagabe	55.6	5.6	88.9		83.3			
Ruhango	50.0	100.0	100.0	50.0	100.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
Muhanga	100.0		25.0	25.0	25.0	50.0		
Western Province	62.2	20.0	31.1	15.6	8.9	20.0		11.1
Karongi	87.5	37.5	12.5	12.5		37.5		37.5
Rutsiro	11.1	55.6	11.1			11.1		
Rubavu	71.4		42.9	14.3				
Nyabihu	66.7		33.3					
Ngororero		33.3	66.7	33.3	33.3			33.3
Rusizi	71.4		57.1	57.1	42.9	28.6		14.3
Nyamasheke	100.0		25.0			37.5		
Northern Province	37.5	12.5	50.0		6.3			
Rulindo		100.0						
Gakenke	100.0		100.0					
Musanze	80.0							
Burera			100.0					
Gicumbi	50.0	50.0			50.0			
Eastern Province	65.6	17.5	11.8	14.6	7.5	12.7	1.4	3.8
Rwamagana	100.0	8.3	8.3	16.7	8.3	8.3		8.3
Nyagatare	100.0							
Gatsibo	71.9	14.6	7.3	4.2	1.0	1.0		3.1
Kayonza	100.0		100.0		100.0			
Kirehe	54.3	18.5	16.0	28.4	11.1	28.4	1.2	4.9
Ngoma	100.0							
Bugesera	35.7	50.0	21.4	14.3	28.6	14.3	14.3	

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 85: Percentage of private households raising livestock, by Province, District and livestock type

Province/ District	Cows all breeds	Local breed cows	Exotic breed cows	Cross breed cows	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chickens	Other_poultry	Beehives	Other
Rwanda	1.1	9.8	7.9	14.5	0.8	0.1	0.5	4.6	1.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
City of Kigali	1.7	5.4	12.9	10.5	0.7	0.1	0.4	6.6	1.6	0.2	0.9	0.0
Nyarugenge	0.8		10.4	4.2	0.3		0.2		2.5	0.2		
Gasabo	2.3	9.7	17.9	14.5	0.7	0.1	0.5	8.3	0.9	0.2	1.4	
Kicukiro	1.4	2.8	8.5	8.5	1.0	0.1	0.4	7.1	1.9	0.3	0.7	0.1
Southern Province	0.9	11.1	8.1	16.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	5.2	1.0	0.0		0.0
Nyanza	7.8	14.7	2.9	2.9	21.1	1.1	8.9		17.8			
Gisagara	1.0	6.5	11.4	18.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	3.3	1.0			0.0
Nyaruguru	47.8	64.3		14.3	34.8	4.3	47.8	21.4	4.3			
Huye	5.7	9.1	1.5	13.6	9.2	3.1	6.9	13.6	8.0	1.1		1.1
Nyamagabe	0.4	14.7	10.7	28.0			0.1		0.2			
Ruhango	4.8	20.0			7.9	1.6	12.7		11.1			
Muhanga	6.0	14.8	11.1	7.4	6.0		6.7	3.7	8.7	2.0		1.3
Kamonyi	4.0	7.1		7.1	9.0		3.0	17.9	16.0	2.0		
Western Province	2.4	10.5	10.4	22.5	0.8	0.1	0.4	2.6	2.3	0.0	0.1	
Karongi	0.5	7.6	0.5	6.2	0.6		0.2	3.3	2.1	0.0		
Rutsiro	23.2	13.0	13.0	30.4	8.9	6.3	8.9	4.3	4.5		2.2	
Rubavu	13.5	10.3	28.9	38.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	3.1			
Nyabihu	26.4	10.3	17.5	59.8	0.9	2.2	1.2	1.0	3.1			
Ngororero	26.9	45.0	15.0	20.0	1.9		11.5	15.0	13.5			
Rusizi	6.2	16.7		11.1	7.4	1.2	1.2	5.6	9.9			
Nyamasheke	17.6	23.3		16.7	25.0		7.4		7.4			
Northern Province	9.7	13.7	12.4	32.0	2.3	0.8	1.2	2.0	4.1			0.1
Rulindo	20.0	8.3	4.2	29.2	16.0		4.0		8.0			2.0
Gakenke	22.7	30.0	10.0	10.0	13.6		9.1	30.0	4.5			
Musanze	7.4	13.1	17.9	29.8	0.9	0.7	0.6		3.0			
Burera	10.4	15.4		23.1	2.1	2.1	2.1		14.6			
Gicumbi	19.0	13.6	9.1	59.1	3.6	1.2	2.4		4.8			
Eastern Province	0.7	9.6	5.6	9.9	0.8	0.1	0.5	5.1	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
Rwamagana	9.1	7.1	14.3	16.7	3.5	0.3	3.8	4.8	7.9	0.3	2.4	0.3
Nyagatare	13.9	12.0	15.7	37.3	10.3	3.1	1.7	2.4	9.4	0.6	2.4	0.8
Gatsibo	1.5	11.5	2.1	11.7	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.2	
Kayonza	7.8	13.0	3.7	9.3	15.1		5.6	5.6	9.5		5.6	
Kirehe	0.3	8.1	6.8	6.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	9.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
Ngoma	14.2	14.3	6.3	14.3	27.0		9.5	3.2	8.1	2.7		
Bugesera	3.4	8.1	4.4	4.8	4.7	0.6	4.3	4.1	8.5	0.7	0.7	0.1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 88: Number of private households raising livestock, by Province, District and livestock type (Urban+rural)

Province/ District	Cows all breeds	Goats	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chickens	Other_poultry	Beehives	Other
	Freq.	Freq.	Freq.	Freq.	Freq.	Freq.	Freq.	Freq.	Freq.
Rwanda	1,195	866	95	515	175	1,345	186	16	56
City of Kigali	87	37	4	21	22	79	12	3	2
Nyarugenge	7	3		2		23	2		
Gasabo	53	15	2	12	12	20	5	2	
Kicukiro	27	19	2	7	10	36	5	1	2
Southern Province	179	146	25	81	26	187	8		6
Nyanza	7	19	1	8		16			
Gisagara	90	72	14	10	8	91			1
Nyaruguru	11	8	1	11	3	1			
Huye	15	24	8	18	9	21	3		3
Nyamagabe	40			13		22			
Ruhango	3	5	1	8		7			
Muhanga	9	9		10	1	13	3		2
Kamonyi	4	9		3	5	16	2		
Western Province	356	122	22	64	22	344	4	1	
Karongi	60	79		29	14	274	4		
Rutsiro	26	10	7	10	2	5		1	
Rubavu	154	6	7	9	1	35			
Nyabihu	85	3	7	4	1	10			
Ngororero	14	1		6	3	7			
Rusizi	5	6	1	1	1	8			
Nyamasheke	12	17		5		5			
Northern Province	87	21	7	11	3	37			1
Rulindo	10	8		2		4			1
Gakenke	5	3		2	3	1			
Musanze	51	6	5	4		21			
Burera	5	1	1	1		7			
Gicumbi	16	3	1	2		4			
Eastern Province	486	540	37	338	102	698	162	12	47
Rwamagana	31	12	1	13	4	27	1	2	1
Nyagatare	50	37	11	6	2	34	2	2	3
Gatsibo	153	254	5	61	2	206	5	1	
Kayonza	14	27		10	3	17		3	
Kirehe	172	107	12	177	78	289	141	2	42
Ngoma	21	40		14	2	12	4		
Bugesera	45	63	8	57	11	113	9	2	1

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 89: Number of livestock raised by private households by Province, District and livestock type (Urban+rural)

Province/ District	livestock_type											Total
	Local breed cows	Exotic breed cows	Cross breed cows	Goat	Sheep	Pigs	Rabbits	Chicken	Other poultry	Dogs	Other	
Rwanda	173	303	385	946	130	681	647	8,609	185	64	185	12,308
City of Kigali	8	66	56	43	21	15	127	140	10	4	1	491
Nyarugenge		1						15				16
Gasabo	8	40	32	19	9	5	24	40	5	3		185
Kicukiro		25	24	24	12	10	103	85	5	1	1	290
Southern Province	10	12	66	101	85	71	149	435	25		83	1,037
Nyanza			2	10		3		14				29
Gisagara	2	4	53	42	83	2	76	141				403
Nyaruguru				2			10	2				14
Huye	3		4	20	2	47	7	91	2		3	179
Nyamagabe	5	8	7			5		120				145
Ruhango						2		8				10
Muhanga				21		11	50	21	21		80	204
Kamonyi				6		1	6	38	2			53
Western Province	36	64	118	50	14	36	62	763	5			1,148
Karongi	11		20	32		18	25	214	5			325
Rutsiro	7	6	5		5	2	5	7				37
Rubavu	13	45	33	1	3	10	30	526				661
Nyabihu	3	12	37		5			2				59
Ngororero	2	1	21	3		4	2	1				34
Rusizi			1	3	1	2		11				18
Nyamasheke			1	11				2				14
Northern Province	27	19	12	23	6	48	3	344				482
Rulindo	1	10	1	6	1			9				28
Gakenke	1			1			3					5
Musanze	23	7	6	3	5	3		325				372
Burera			1	3				5				9
Gicumbi	2	2	4	10		45		5				68
Eastern Province	92	142	133	729	4	511	306	6,927	145	60	101	9,150
Rwamagana	2	7	4	5		11	6	217	10	13	3	278
Nyagatare	6	12	25	32	1	2	6	23				107
Gatsibo	22	13	52	175		44		154	8			468
Kayonza	23		26	184		15	3	41				292
Kirehe	13	78	7	63	1	68	134	371	112	27	98	972
Ngoma	7	5	5	55		4	3	9	5			93
Bugesera	19	27	14	215	2	367	154	6,112	10	20		6,940

Source: Fifth Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table 93: Employment to population ratio among refugees aged 16+ years by age, Area of residence and sex

Age group 16 to 65 and above	Urban			Rural			Rwanda		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	42.5	20.0	31.5	13.5	7.4	10.2	20.6	10.2	15.1
16-19	5.0	6.1	5.6	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.0	2.1
20-24	23.8	16.9	20.1	7.5	4.2	5.8	11.3	7.4	9.3
25-29	54.6	25.1	40.1	17.9	9.3	13.3	28.9	13.5	20.9
30-34	65.7	30.3	49.4	23.6	12.5	17.6	36.5	16.8	26.2
35-39	65.8	29.8	49.7	26.0	13.0	18.7	37.4	16.4	26.1
40-44	59.4	29.8	44.5	21.6	11.7	15.8	31.4	15.3	22.3
45-49	53.1	22.5	38.2	19.4	10.8	14.4	27.9	13.0	19.6
50-54	36.2	17.8	26.8	16.5	8.4	11.9	21.2	10.3	15.2
55-59	28.4	7.7	18.8	15.1	6.4	10.4	18.1	6.6	12.1
60-64	24.0	9.0	15.9	10.4	5.8	8.0	13.1	6.4	9.6
65+	9.7	2.5	5.7	6.0	1.3	3.3	6.8	1.5	3.8

Table94: Distribution (%) of the refugees population aged 16+ years and above by currently employed by main occupation by area of residence and sex

Main occupation	Urban			Rural			Rwanda		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Percent									
Managers	3.6	3.1	3.5	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.3	1.8	2.1
Professionals	14.0	16.1	14.7	12.5	13.2	12.8	13.3	14.5	13.7
Technicians_and_associate_professionals	6.8	6.0	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.6
Clerical_support_workers	5.5	2.9	4.6	3.0	1.3	2.4	4.3	2.0	3.5
Service_and_sales_workers	13.9	28.3	18.5	14.9	27.7	19.9	14.4	28.0	19.2
Skilled_agricultural,_forestry_and_fishery_workers	2.2	4.4	2.9	5.2	7.2	6.0	3.7	5.9	4.5
Craft_and_related_trades_workers	11.2	6.6	9.7	8.3	5.9	7.4	9.8	6.2	8.5
Plant_and_machine_operators_and_assemblers	7.2	0.3	5.0	4.4		2.7	5.8	0.1	3.8
Elementary_occupations	35.6	32.4	34.6	44.3	37.1	41.5	39.9	35.0	38.2
Not stated				0.0		0.0	0.0		0.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Counts									
Total	3,105	1,465	4,570	3,020	1,914	4,934	6,125	3,379	9,504

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)

Table95: Distribution (%) of the refugees population aged 16+ years and above and currently employed by institutional sector of employment by sex and area of residence

Institutional sector	Urban			Rural			Rwanda		
	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Percent									
Public	5.8	7.0	6.2	10.7	11.0	10.8	8.3	9.3	8.6
Private	93.8	92.2	93.3	87.8	86.9	87.5	90.8	89.1	90.2
Cooperative	0.4	0.7	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.0
Households(Domestic workers)	0.1		0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Counts	2,873	1,353	4,226	2,928	1,862	4,790	5,801	3,215	9,016

Source: Rwanda 5th Population and Housing Census, 2022 (NISR)