



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

First Quarter
2024

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL :	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY

In the first quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 2,378.52 million, an increase of 16.21 percent over the first quarter of 2023. Domestic exports are US\$ 438.78 million; imports were US\$ 1,768.85 million and re-exports were US\$ 170.89 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports increased by 3.51 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2023 (US\$ 438.78 million and US\$ 423.89 million respectively) and increased by 9.68 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2023. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 20.61 percent in the first quarter of 2024 when compared to the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 1,768.85 million and US\$ 1,466.60 million respectively) and by 10.97 percent over the fourth quarter of 2023. Re-exports increased by 9.38 percent in the first quarter of 2024 over the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 170.89 million and US\$ 156.23 million respectively) and by 7.10 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2023.

The top five export destinations were the United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, China, Luxembourg and the United Kingdom. The commodity groups with the largest export values were, "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 253.37 million), "Food and live animals" (US\$ 81.90 million) and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 56.56 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, United Arab Emirates, Ethiopia, and Uganda. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 92.36 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group were "Food and live animals" (US\$ 58.82 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 38.29 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, India, Tanzania, Kenya and the United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda.

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods covers the first quarter of 2024, the period running from January 2024 to March 2024. It is produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) through the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) under the External Trade Statistics Team.

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. This report is compiled by NISR from the data collected by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), the Customs Department, in its routine activities of management, monitoring and facilitating cross border trade. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory except for simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data compiled on **Balance of Payments** or **National Accounts** basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

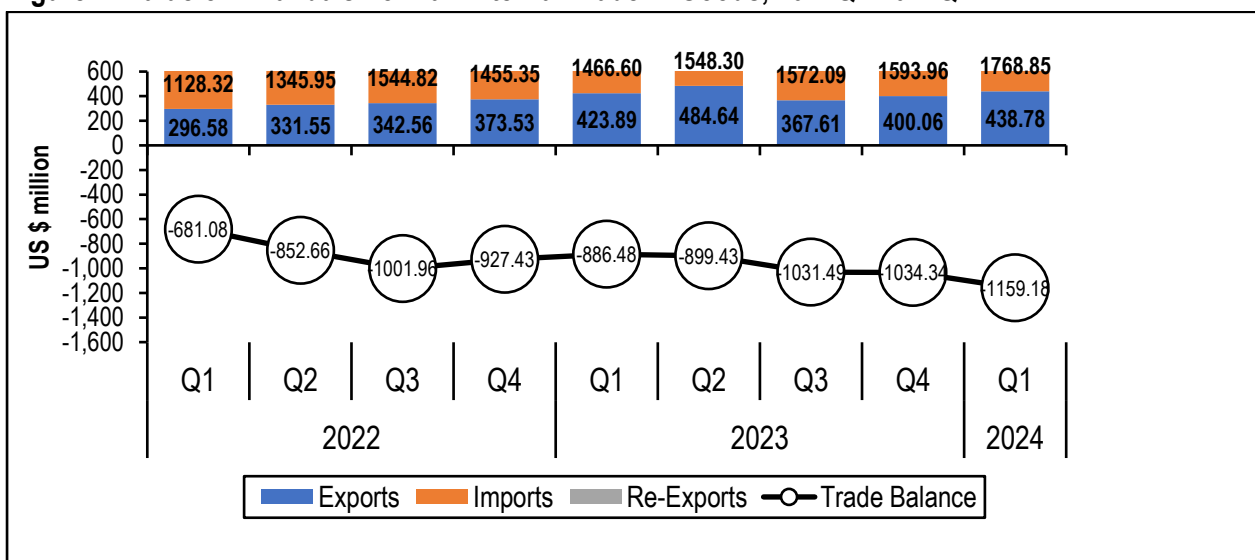
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from first quarter of 2022 to the first quarter of 2024.

In the first quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 2,378.52 million, an increase of 16.21 percent over the first quarter of 2023 and an increase of 10.45 percent over the fourth quarter of 2023 (US\$ 2,153.57 million in fourth quarter of 2023).

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year on year, the deficit on traded goods increased by 30.76 percent, from the same period in 2023.

Imports of goods constitute 74.37 percent of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 18.45 percent and re-exports constituted 7.18 percent. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2022Q1-2024Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

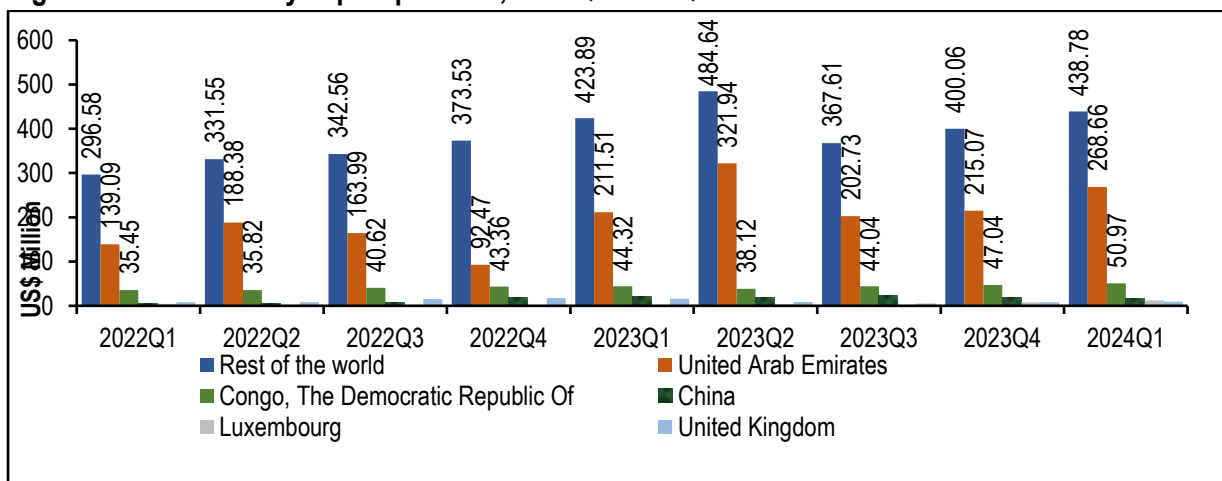
Compared to the fourth quarter of 2023, the first quarter of 2024 registered an increase in values of 9.68 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 438.78 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values increased by 3.51 percent compared to the same quarter of 2023 (see Figure 1).

2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the first quarter of 2024 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 268.66 million, 61.23 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 50.97 million, 11.62 percent share), China (US\$ 17.64 million, 4.02 percent share), Luxembourg (US\$ 12.07 million, 2.75 percent share) and the United Kingdom (US\$ 9.15 million, 2.09 percent share). These five countries accounted for US\$ 358.49 million values of exports, representing 81.70 percent share of total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2022 up to the first quarter of 2024. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2022Q1-2024Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA / Customs Department

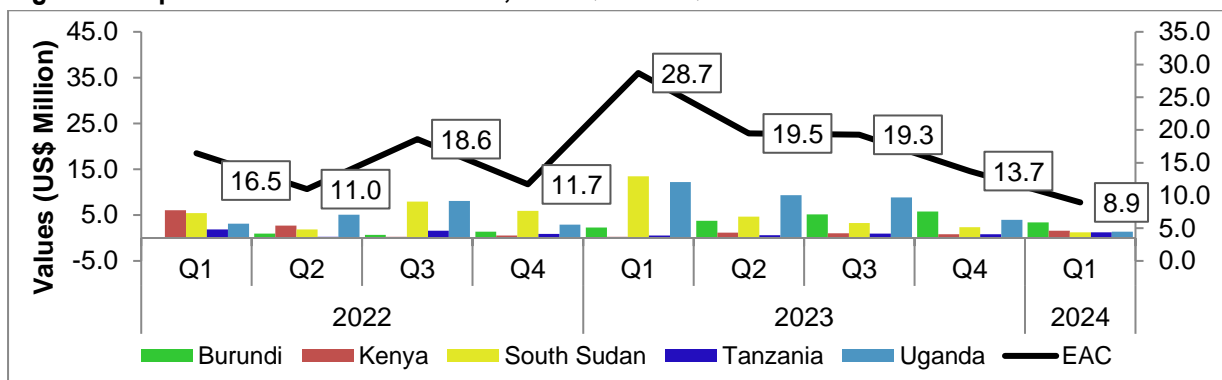
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2024, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States were estimated at US\$ 8.94 million, around 2.38 percent of the total trade value in EAC (see appendix 6.8b). Of these, about 38.27 percent were destined for Burundi (US\$ 3.42 million).

Domestic exports' values to the EAC Partner States decreased by 68.87 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2023.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, Kenya stood at the second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 1.62 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2024Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

In the first quarter of 2024, the total value of imports was US\$ 1768.85 million; an increase of 20.61 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2023 (US\$ 1,466.60 million) and an increase of 10.97 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2023 (US\$ 1,593.96 million) (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

In this quarter of 2024, the top five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Food and live animals”, “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” while the top five countries of origin are China, India, Tanzania, Kenya and the United Arab Emirates (UAE).

3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda

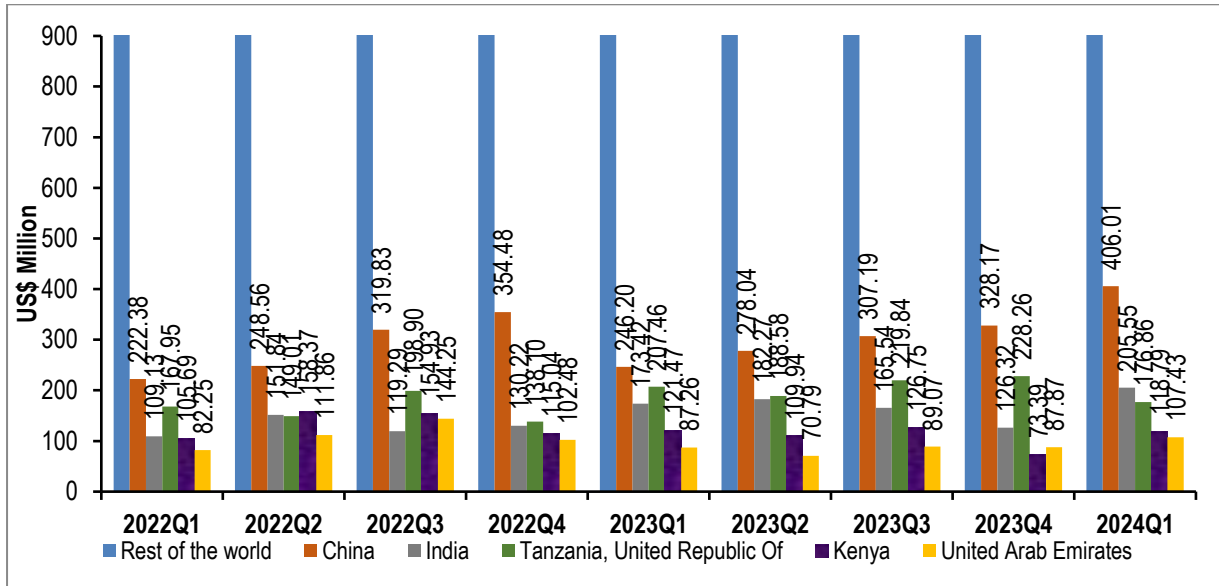
3.2.1 Trade Partners

The top five countries of origin of imports totalized US\$ 1,014.65 million of imports representing 57.26 % of the total value of imports, and they are distributed as follows: China (US\$ 406.01 million), India (US\$ 205.55 million), Tanzania (US\$ 176.86 million), Kenya (US\$ 118.79 million) and the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 107.43 million).

In terms of commodity groups, the top imported products were “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 343.99 million), “Food and live animals” (US\$ 316.01 million), “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” (US\$ 275.19 million), “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” (US\$ 222.99 million) and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” (US\$ 180.66 million)

A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda's key imports partners, 2022Q1-2024Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

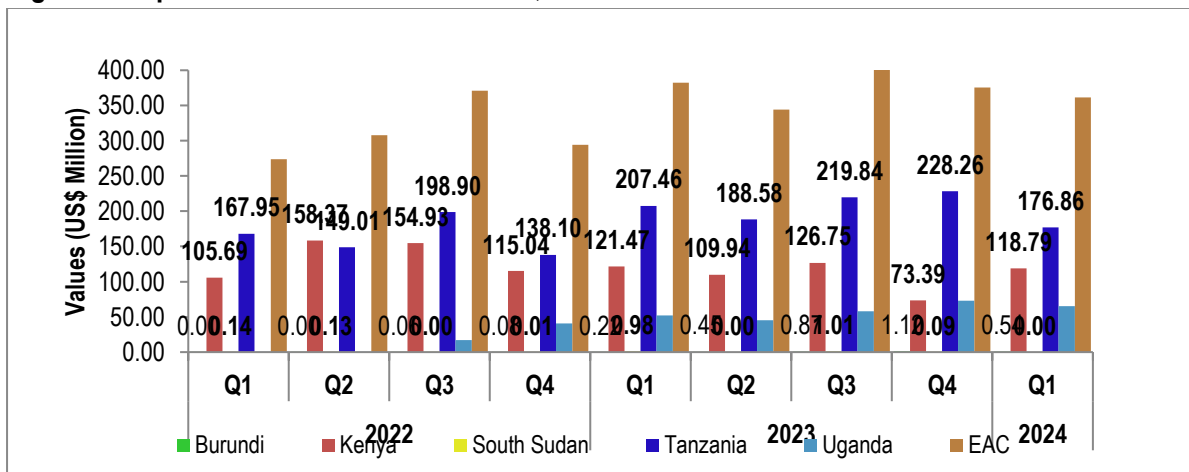
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2024, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 361.32 million; representing 96.13 percent of total trade in EAC (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania represent 48.95 percent of total imports from EAC partner states while imports from Kenya were 32.88 percent.

In general, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States decreased by 5.49 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 382.30 million in the first quarter of 2023).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2024Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

3. Re-exports

3.1. Overview

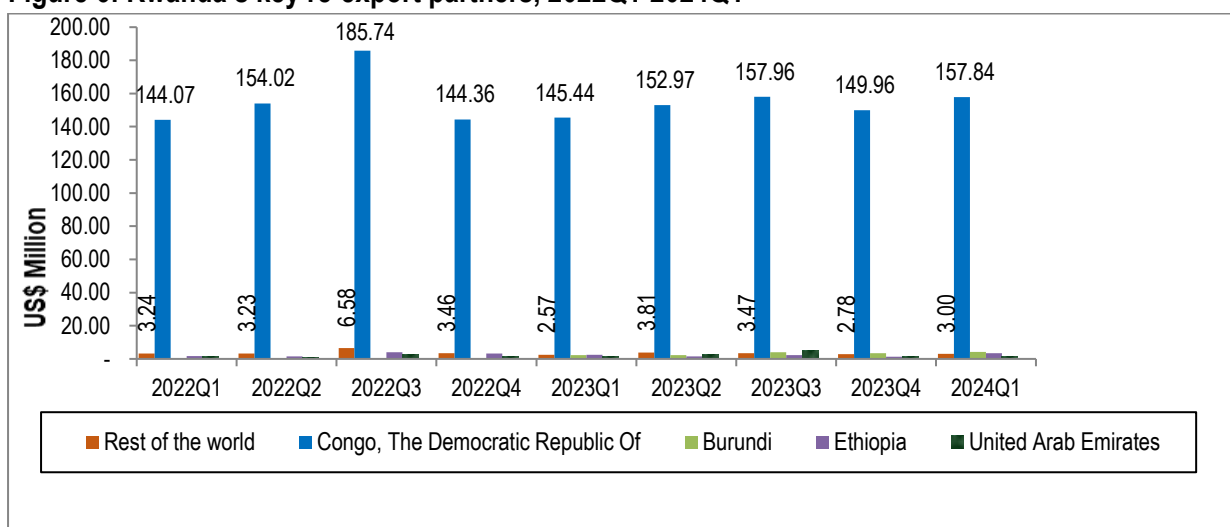
In the first quarter of 2024, Rwanda's re-exports values were estimated at US\$ 170.89 million an increase of 9.38 percent over the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 156.23 million).

The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the first quarter of 2024, were "Food and live animals" estimated at US\$ 58.82 million, "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" which amounted to US\$ 38.29 million and "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" estimated at US\$ 8.43 million, and they accounted for around 65.25 percent of total Rwanda's re-export values.

3.1.1. Trade Partners

In the first quarter of 2024, out of the US\$ 170.89 million of the re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 98.15 percent. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with re-export values of US\$ 157.84 million representing 92.36 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per the top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2022Q1-2024Q1



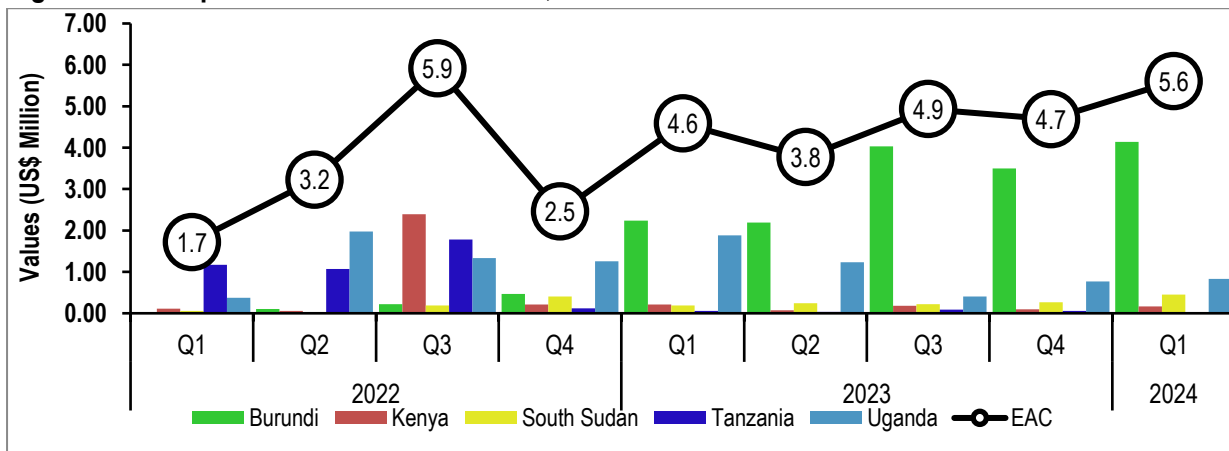
Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

3.1.2. East African Community Partner States



Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States increased by 22.30 percent in value terms during the first quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 5.60 million and 4.58 US\$ million, respectively) and increased by 19.51 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2023 that was estimated at US\$ 4.69 million.

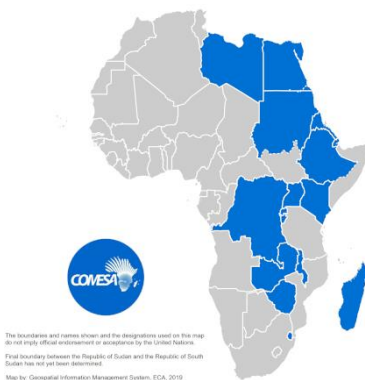
Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2024Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

4.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa



In the first quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) member states was US\$ 470.04 million compared to US\$ 454.83 million registered in the same quarter of 2023 and US\$ 412.09 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2023.

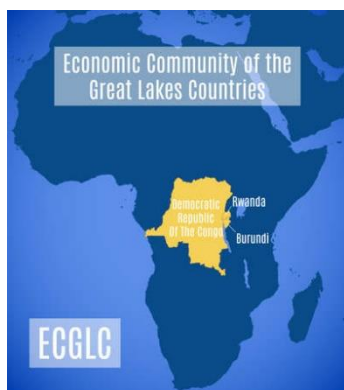
Exports to COMESA member states decreased by 2.18 percent in 2024Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2023 and increased by 3.59 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2023.

Imports from COMESA member states increased by 1.05 percent in 2024Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2023 and by 22.78 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2023.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 167.06 million during the first quarter of 2024 from COMESA member states; an increase of 9.26 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2023 and increased by 7.36 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2023.

Thus, a deficit in trade balance of US\$ 7.28 million has been registered during the period of 2024Q1 against a deficit of 17.52 million during the same quarter of 2023 and a surplus of US\$ 23.31 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2023.

4.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs



In the first quarter of 2024, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 216.37 million and imports were US\$ 14.7 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was US\$ 201.90 million compared to US\$ 189.87 million registered in the same quarter of 2023 and to US\$ 194.15 million in the fourth quarter of 2023.

4.3. Southern African Development Community

In the first quarter of 2024, Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) member states was US\$ 482.82 million compared to US\$ 480.70 million in the first quarter of 2023 and US\$ 535.85 million during the fourth quarter of 2023.



Year-on-year, domestic exports to SADC increased by 19.22 percent, from US\$ 46.54 million in the first quarter of 2023 to US\$ 55.48 million in the first quarter of 2024; imports decreased by 6.66 percent, from US\$ 288.03 million to US\$ 268.85 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 8.45 percent, from US\$ 146.14 million to US\$ 158.48 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 54.89 million compared to US\$ 95.35 million during the same quarter of 2023.

4.4. European Union

In the first quarter of 2024, trade in goods with the European Union (EU) was US\$ 154.50 against US\$ 162.48 million registered in the same quarter of 2023 and US\$ 135.73 million in the fourth quarter of 2023 (United Kingdom exited EU on 31st January 2020).

The exports to EU member countries decreased by 15.63 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 27.73 million against US\$ 32.86 million). The value of imports from the EU decreased by 2.08 percent during the first quarter of 2024 over the same quarter of 2023 (US\$ 126.41 million against US\$ 129.09 million).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 98.33 million in the first quarter of 2024 and of US\$ 95.71 million in the same quarter of 2023 while US\$ 77.72 million has been registered as a deficit in the fourth quarter of 2023.

4.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)



In the first quarter of 2024, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totalized US\$ 0.20 million and the imports were US\$ 34.92 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States widened to US\$ 34.72 million from US\$ 25.53 million in the same quarter of 2023.

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5. Appendices

Appendix 6.1.a Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2024Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
Exports of goods	447.24	493.29	542.86	527.92	580.12	648.87	540.60	559.61	609.67
<i>Domestic exports</i>	296.58	331.55	342.56	373.53	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06	438.78
Imports of goods	1,128.32	1,345.95	1,544.82	1,455.35	1,466.60	1,548.30	1,572.09	1,593.96	1,768.85
<i>Re-exports</i>	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	447.24	493.29	542.86	527.92	580.12	648.87	540.60	559.61	609.67
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1,128.32	1,345.95	1,544.82	1,455.35	1,466.60	1,548.30	1,572.09	1,593.96	1,768.85
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1,575.56	1,839.25	2,087.68	1,983.27	2,046.72	2,197.17	2,112.69	2,153.57	2,378.52
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-681.08	-852.66	-1,001.96	-927.43	-886.48	-899.43	-1,031.49	-1,034.34	-1,159.18

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.1.b Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2024Q1 (Shares)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
Exports of goods	28.39	26.82	26.00	26.62	28.34	29.53	25.59	25.99	25.63
<i>Domestic exports</i>	18.82	18.03	16.41	18.83	20.71	22.06	17.40	18.58	18.45
Imports of goods	71.61	73.18	74.00	73.38	71.66	70.47	74.41	74.01	74.37
<i>Re-exports</i>	9.56	8.79	9.59	7.78	7.63	7.47	8.19	7.41	7.18
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2022Q1 – 2024Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	296.58	331.55	342.56	373.53	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06	438.78
0	Food and live animals	74.53	69.36	95.71	135.65	128.13	74.26	76.13	103.81	81.90
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.10	0.05	0.54	0.30	0.21	0.34	0.26	0.33	2.07
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.92	58.07	49.84	54.95	59.68	58.86	54.96	51.19	56.56
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.23	0.17	0.24	0.22	0.74	0.60	1.14	1.65	0.64
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.90	0.56	2.47	2.46	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11	2.89
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.19	4.59	2.86	4.19	4.40	3.58	3.74	4.51	4.44
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.86	28.07	34.16	26.68	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.92	27.53
7	Machinery and transport equipment	15.78	2.73	3.83	4.69	5.36	4.64	3.13	3.55	4.31
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.57	7.76	8.31	9.95	4.86	8.50	8.76	6.36	5.07
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	116.50	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62	253.37

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2024Q1

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	25.13	20.92	27.94	36.31	30.23	15.32	20.71	25.95	18.67
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.47
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.17	17.52	14.55	14.71	14.08	12.15	14.95	12.79	12.89
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.17	0.12	0.31	0.41	0.15
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.30	0.17	0.72	0.66	0.17	0.50	0.78	0.28	0.66
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.08	1.39	0.83	1.12	1.04	0.74	1.02	1.13	1.01
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8.72	8.47	9.97	7.14	6.96	5.93	7.78	6.23	6.27
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.32	0.82	1.12	1.25	1.26	0.96	0.85	0.89	0.98
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.89	2.34	2.43	2.66	1.15	1.75	2.38	1.59	1.16
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	39.28	48.31	42.21	35.99	44.89	62.46	51.14	50.65	57.74

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2022Q1- 2024Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	1,128.32	1,345.95	1,544.82	1,455.35	1,466.60	1,548.30	1,572.09	1,593.96	1,768.85
0	Food and live animals	147.11	200.62	201.26	273.09	264.27	229.09	254.15	309.07	316.01
1	Beverages and tobacco	18.74	33.29	46.65	24.19	27.69	25.19	28.58	29.03	44.05
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.37	44.34	30.66	31.57	39.17	32.66	42.47	40.08	40.79
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	155.78	186.97	272.45	204.88	190.75	161.56	157.55	172.39	180.66
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	55.12	51.29	59.73	62.37	63.15	53.20	52.87	103.32	61.95
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	120.95	153.29	161.25	153.00	138.12	136.43	149.28	135.14	156.65
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	210.89	219.16	227.21	251.53	196.77	206.62	252.15	231.31	222.99
7	Machinery and transport equipment	188.17	199.61	249.53	282.48	253.08	307.48	317.55	276.47	343.99
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	79.74	95.40	141.62	96.72	85.49	87.10	106.62	94.88	126.56
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	118.45	161.98	154.45	75.51	208.11	308.96	210.86	202.25	275.19

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q1

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	13.04	14.91	13.03	18.76	18.02	14.80	16.17	19.39	17.87
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.66	2.47	3.02	1.66	1.89	1.63	1.82	1.82	2.49
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.96	3.29	1.98	2.17	2.67	2.11	2.70	2.51	2.31
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13.81	13.89	17.64	14.08	13.01	10.43	10.02	10.82	10.21
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.89	3.81	3.87	4.29	4.31	3.44	3.36	6.48	3.50
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	10.72	11.39	10.44	10.51	9.42	8.81	9.50	8.48	8.86
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.69	16.28	14.71	17.28	13.42	13.34	16.04	14.51	12.61
7	Machinery and transport equipment	16.68	14.83	16.15	19.41	17.26	19.86	20.20	17.34	19.45
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7.07	7.09	9.17	6.65	5.83	5.63	6.78	5.95	7.15
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	10.50	12.03	10.00	5.19	14.19	19.95	13.41	12.69	15.56

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2022Q1- 2024Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89
0	Food and live animals	39.4	55.35	62.53	57.56	52.97	54.88	52.23	56.11	58.82
1	Beverages and tobacco	9.27	9.1	5.93	6.26	11.55	8.53	9.20	8.47	8.59
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41	14.24	5.19	4.50	3.50
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	44.15	55.45	63.89	34.17	35.33	32.37	39.01	38.74	38.29
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	16.12	15.84	17.02	14.25	15.61	13.64	17.03	15.76	12.20
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.51	5.43	4.62	6.28	7.41	7.39	7.99	7.83	11.32
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.02	14.99	16.32	15.37	14.42	17.71	21.22	14.35	14.40
7	Machinery and transport equipment	14.23	10.68	15.28	9.7	8.78	9.09	11.86	7.86	13.61
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74	6.39	9.26	5.92	9.95
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2024Q1

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.19	31.06	33.31	37.28	33.9	33.42	30.19	35.17	34.42
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.16	5.11	3.16	4.06	7.39	5.2	5.32	5.31	5.03
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.64	3.07	4.02	3.09	2.82	8.67	3.00	2.82	2.05
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.34	31.11	34.03	22.13	22.61	19.71	22.55	24.28	22.41
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.72	8.89	9.07	9.23	9.99	8.3	9.84	9.88	7.14
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3	3.04	2.46	4.06	4.74	4.5	4.62	4.91	6.62
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.99	8.41	8.7	9.95	9.23	10.78	12.26	9.00	8.43
7	Machinery and transport equipment	9.46	5.99	8.14	6.28	5.62	5.53	6.86	4.93	7.97
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.5	3.32	3.81	3.9	3.67	3.89	5.35	3.71	5.82
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2022Q1-2024Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	296.58	331.55	342.56	373.53	423.89	484.64	367.61	400.06	438.78
United Arab Emirates	139.09	188.38	163.99	92.47	211.51	321.94	202.73	215.07	268.66
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	35.45	35.82	40.62	43.36	44.32	38.12	44.04	47.04	50.97
China	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.80	21.69	19.76	23.41	19.10	17.64
Luxembourg	4.73	2.26	2.30	1.20	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07
United Kingdom	8.33	7.73	15.61	17.55	15.86	8.56	5.37	7.95	9.15
Pakistan	11.50	10.72	8.72	7.20	9.82	4.55	6.42	5.27	7.76
Hong Kong	6.45	11.63	10.61	10.72	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85	5.53
Congo	3.15	4.31	6.09	6.17	6.78	7.03	5.66	5.88	5.52
India	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.65	4.13	3.68	2.49	3.84	5.12
Netherlands	4.23	1.02	3.59	6.76	8.81	3.75	2.77	3.31	4.06
Ireland	1.81	2.05	1.64	1.27	1.47	1.61	1.27	1.63	3.69
Switzerland	1.77	1.61	3.48	16.49	14.02	4.78	5.84	8.40	3.55
Burundi	0.02	1.00	0.70	1.41	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.75	3.42
Kazakhstan	1.65	1.84	1.21	1.77	2.92	3.28	1.30	2.43	3.29
United States	3.46	4.00	5.32	7.56	2.12	2.45	5.47	8.78	3.22
Egypt	5.29	4.00	2.84	2.80	4.08	3.10	1.72	3.24	2.93
Zambia	1.17	1.08	0.69	0.16	1.26	0.05	2.25	0.16	2.84
Italy	3.26	1.53	1.24	3.65	3.50	0.89	1.61	2.64	2.34
Singapore	9.65	10.80	8.08	4.33	1.67	1.31	2.54	2.79	2.21
Belgium	3.07	1.43	5.40	7.23	3.98	4.07	2.19	2.22	1.95

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2022Q1-2024Q1

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	46.90	56.82	47.87	24.76	49.90	66.43	55.15	53.76	61.23
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	11.95	10.80	11.86	11.61	10.46	7.87	11.98	11.76	11.62
China	1.40	1.87	2.32	4.76	5.12	4.08	6.37	4.77	4.02
Luxembourg	1.59	0.68	0.67	0.32	0.50	0.75	0.65	2.00	2.75
United Kingdom	2.81	2.33	4.56	4.70	3.74	1.77	1.46	1.99	2.09
Pakistan	3.88	3.23	2.54	1.93	2.32	0.94	1.75	1.32	1.77
Hong Kong	2.17	3.51	3.10	2.87	2.50	2.72	2.84	2.46	1.26
Congo	1.06	1.30	1.78	1.65	1.60	1.45	1.54	1.47	1.26
India	0.95	0.83	1.12	16.50	0.98	0.76	0.68	0.96	1.17
Netherlands	1.43	0.31	1.05	1.81	2.08	0.77	0.75	0.83	0.92
Ireland	0.61	0.62	0.48	0.34	0.35	0.33	0.34	0.41	0.84
Switzerland	0.60	0.49	1.01	4.41	3.31	0.99	1.59	2.10	0.81
Burundi	0.01	0.30	0.21	0.38	0.53	0.77	1.41	1.44	0.78
Kazakhstan	0.56	0.56	0.35	0.47	0.69	0.68	0.35	0.61	0.75
United States	1.17	1.21	1.55	2.02	0.50	0.51	1.49	2.19	0.73
Egypt	1.78	1.21	0.83	0.75	0.96	0.64	0.47	0.81	0.67
Zambia	0.39	0.33	0.20	0.04	0.30	0.01	0.61	0.04	0.65
Italy	1.10	0.46	0.36	0.98	0.83	0.18	0.44	0.66	0.53
Singapore	3.25	3.26	2.36	1.16	0.39	0.27	0.69	0.70	0.50
Belgium	1.03	0.43	1.58	1.94	0.94	0.84	0.60	0.56	0.45

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2022Q1-2024Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85
China	222.38	248.56	319.83	354.48	246.20	278.04	307.19	328.17	406.01
India	109.13	151.84	119.29	130.22	173.42	182.27	165.54	126.32	205.55
Tanzania, United Republic Of	167.95	149.01	198.90	138.10	207.46	188.58	219.84	228.26	176.86
Kenya	105.69	158.37	154.93	115.04	121.47	109.94	126.75	73.39	118.79
United Arab Emirates	82.25	111.86	144.25	102.48	87.26	70.79	89.07	87.87	107.43
Cameroon	0.03	6.70	0.00	0.02	0.01	118.34	33.71	41.86	86.88
Uganda	0.08	0.14	17.14	40.93	52.16	45.41	58.14	72.90	65.13
South Africa	21.95	56.71	35.78	31.58	25.76	25.30	35.98	80.35	54.62
Pakistan	10.33	13.40	8.36	21.04	12.89	4.14	4.35	17.80	41.63
Indonesia	25.78	24.36	27.62	32.17	33.43	24.70	27.87	77.82	39.50
Brazil	1.02	1.55	2.06	5.40	3.64	0.54	7.34	30.65	33.32
Burkina Faso	0.00	16.40	20.03	0.00	19.13	49.95	3.24	0.00	32.24
Turkey	39.73	23.99	19.54	23.90	32.51	34.87	69.90	56.14	28.81
Malaysia	14.15	16.62	19.76	14.83	22.36	21.77	25.42	23.33	26.57
Japan	23.34	20.29	22.52	19.80	22.51	22.74	24.75	26.28	25.22
United States	25.16	30.21	18.84	22.86	19.48	20.76	22.93	18.53	24.06
Sweden	2.75	3.12	2.95	2.70	0.97	2.20	3.01	1.92	19.49
Germany	15.70	14.71	19.22	21.90	33.25	27.65	36.43	19.20	19.21
Belgium	19.02	23.25	28.23	22.65	22.84	18.27	27.29	19.54	19.08
Egypt	11.91	23.82	18.17	18.12	20.53	18.26	12.30	18.85	15.48

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q1

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	19.71	18.47	20.70	24.36	16.79	17.96	19.54	20.59	22.95
India	9.67	11.28	7.72	8.95	11.82	11.77	10.53	7.93	11.62
Tanzania, United Republic Of	14.89	11.07	12.88	9.49	14.15	12.18	13.98	14.32	10.00
Kenya	9.37	11.77	10.03	7.90	8.28	7.10	8.06	4.60	6.72
United Arab Emirates	7.29	8.31	9.34	7.04	5.95	4.57	5.67	5.51	6.07
Cameroon	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.64	2.14	2.63	4.91
Uganda	0.01	0.01	1.11	2.81	3.56	2.93	3.70	4.57	3.68
South Africa	1.95	4.21	2.32	2.17	1.76	1.63	2.29	5.04	3.09
Pakistan	0.92	1.00	0.54	1.45	0.88	0.27	0.28	1.12	2.35
Indonesia	2.28	1.81	1.79	2.21	2.28	1.60	1.77	4.88	2.23
Brazil	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.37	0.25	0.03	0.47	1.92	1.88
Burkina Faso	0.00	1.22	1.30	0.00	1.30	3.23	0.21	0.00	1.82
Turkey	3.52	1.78	1.26	1.64	2.22	2.25	4.45	3.52	1.63
Malaysia	1.25	1.24	1.28	1.02	1.52	1.41	1.62	1.46	1.50
Japan	2.07	1.51	1.46	1.36	1.54	1.47	1.57	1.65	1.43
United States	2.23	2.24	1.22	1.57	1.33	1.34	1.46	1.16	1.36
Sweden	0.24	0.23	0.19	0.19	0.07	0.14	0.19	0.12	1.10
Germany	1.39	1.09	1.24	1.50	2.27	1.79	2.32	1.20	1.09
Belgium	1.69	1.73	1.83	1.56	1.56	1.18	1.74	1.23	1.08
Egypt	1.06	1.77	1.18	1.24	1.40	1.18	0.78	1.18	0.88

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2022Q1-2024Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	144.07	154.02	185.74	144.36	145.44	152.97	157.96	149.96	157.84
Burundi	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50	4.14
Ethiopia	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24	3.44
United Arab Emirates	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31	1.65
Uganda	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77	0.83
Zambia	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.63	0.43	0.63	0.00	0.53
South Sudan	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.45
Qatar	0.07	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.01	1.19	1.05	0.47	0.44
Turkey	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.41
Greece	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17	0.22
Kenya	0.11	0.06	2.39	0.21	0.21	0.07	0.18	0.09	0.16
United States	0.54	0.48	0.29	0.40	0.23	0.09	0.09	0.19	0.13
Singapore	0.00	0.01	0.12	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.08	0.00	0.13
Sudan	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12
Congo	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.08
Belgium	0.09	0.28	0.20	0.18	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.08	0.06
Germany	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.21	0.06
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03
Malaysia	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q1

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	95.63	95.23	92.73	93.50	93.09	93.14	91.31	93.99	92.36
Burundi	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.30	1.43	1.33	2.33	2.19	2.42
Ethiopia	1.08	0.98	1.99	2.16	1.60	0.94	1.34	0.78	2.01
United Arab Emirates	0.88	0.51	1.21	0.98	1.02	1.51	2.77	0.82	0.96
Uganda	0.25	1.22	0.67	0.81	1.20	0.75	0.24	0.48	0.48
Zambia	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.41	0.41	0.26	0.37	0.00	0.31
South Sudan	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.26	0.12	0.15	0.12	0.17	0.26
Qatar	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.06	0.01	0.73	0.61	0.30	0.26
Turkey	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.20	0.12	0.13	0.24
Greece	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.12	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.13
Kenya	0.07	0.04	1.19	0.14	0.14	0.04	0.11	0.06	0.10
United States	0.36	0.30	0.14	0.26	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.07
Singapore	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.07
Sudan	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07
Congo	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05
Belgium	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.04
Germany	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.03
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.78	0.66	0.89	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01
Malaysia	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2022Q1-2024Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
EAC	Export	16.47	10.96	18.61	11.69	28.71	19.48	19.26	13.73	8.94
	Import	273.87	307.65	371.03	294.17	382.30	344.38	406.61	375.76	361.32
	Re-export	1.72	3.23	5.91	2.46	4.58	3.77	4.93	4.69	5.60
CEPGL	Export	35.47	36.82	41.32	44.77	46.58	41.84	49.22	52.79	54.39
	Import	10.26	11.89	7.94	7.50	4.39	6.28	8.92	12.10	14.47
	Re-export	144.07	154.12	185.96	144.83	147.68	155.15	162.00	153.46	161.98
COMESA	Export	52.10	54.38	68.10	64.41	65.75	58.51	63.42	62.09	64.31
	Import	153.14	218.30	222.38	220.50	236.17	195.19	226.67	194.39	238.66
	Re-export	146.56	157.84	193.83	150.26	152.91	158.46	165.58	155.61	167.06
COMMON WEALTH	Export	48.66	44.74	49.23	99.25	47.99	31.99	32.85	30.35	32.81
	Import	485.70	611.45	597.11	556.73	685.72	728.92	711.75	698.81	816.82
	Re-export	2.39	3.33	5.97	2.40	2.92	2.48	1.39	1.73	1.78
ECOWAS	Export	0.85	1.91	0.10	0.97	0.35	0.60	0.32	0.49	0.20
	Import	1.68	18.57	35.14	7.08	25.90	53.28	8.20	6.45	34.92
	Re-export	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SADC	Export	38.04	38.17	43.89	44.77	46.54	39.81	47.52	49.03	55.48
	Import	207.52	224.32	239.67	213.11	288.03	235.47	284.29	336.74	268.85
	Re-export	145.41	171.66	175.13	144.92	146.14	153.46	158.69	150.09	158.48
EU	Export	20.42	11.78	20.51	40.23	32.86	19.54	16.58	28.44	27.73
	Import	83.49	96.01	134.13	127.35	129.09	129.13	146.73	106.72	126.41
	Re-export	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.36

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2021Q1-2024Q1

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
EAC	Export	5.55	3.31	5.43	3.13	6.77	4.02	5.24	3.43	2.04
	Import	24.27	22.86	24.02	20.21	26.07	22.24	25.86	23.57	20.43
	Re-export	1.14	1.99	2.95	1.59	2.93	2.30	2.85	2.94	3.28
CEPGL	Export	11.96	11.10	12.06	11.99	10.99	8.63	13.39	13.19	12.40
	Import	0.91	0.88	0.51	0.52	0.30	0.41	0.57	0.76	0.82
	Re-export	95.63	95.29	92.84	93.81	94.53	94.47	93.65	96.18	94.79
COMESA	Export	17.57	16.40	19.88	17.24	15.51	12.07	17.25	15.52	14.66
	Import	13.57	16.22	14.40	15.15	16.10	12.61	14.42	12.20	13.49
	Re-export	97.28	97.59	96.77	97.33	97.87	96.48	95.72	97.53	97.76
COMMON WEALTH	Export	16.41	13.49	14.37	26.57	11.32	6.60	8.94	7.59	7.48
	Import	43.05	45.43	38.65	38.25	46.76	47.08	45.27	43.84	46.18
	Re-export	1.58	2.06	2.98	1.56	1.87	1.51	0.80	1.09	1.04
ECOWAS	Export	0.28	0.58	0.03	0.26	0.08	0.12	0.09	0.12	0.05
	Import	0.15	1.38	2.27	0.49	1.77	3.44	0.52	0.40	1.97
	Re-export	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SADC	Export	12.83	11.51	12.81	11.99	10.98	8.21	12.93	12.26	12.65
	Import	18.39	16.67	15.51	14.64	19.64	15.21	18.08	21.13	15.20
	Re-export	96.52	106.14	87.44	93.87	93.54	93.44	91.73	94.07	92.74
EU	Export	6.88	3.55	5.99	10.77	7.75	4.03	4.51	7.11	6.32
	Import	7.40	7.13	8.68	8.75	8.80	8.34	9.33	6.70	7.15
	Re-export	0.16	0.38	0.33	0.35	0.33	0.40	0.45	0.35	0.21

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2022Q1-2024Q1 Imports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
Air	224.21	273.58	242.59	173.07	304.78	421.55	329.48	317.22	389.23
Land	904.11	1072.37	1302.23	1282.28	1161.82	1126.75	1242.61	1276.74	1379.62
Total	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
Air	20%	20%	16%	12%	21%	27%	21%	20%	22%
Land	80%	80%	84%	88%	79%	73%	79%	80%	78%

Exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
Air	128.56	170.85	151.00	144.30	203.59	309.25	195.05	210.97	264.99
Land	167.03	158.70	188.56	225.23	219.30	173.39	169.56	185.09	172.79
Total	295.58	329.55	339.56	369.53	422.89	482.64	364.61	396.06	437.78

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
Air	43%	52%	44%	39%	48%	64%	53%	53%	61%
Land	57%	48%	56%	61%	52%	36%	47%	47%	39%

Re-exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
Air	4.14	5.70	8.83	6.13	4.99	5.79	8.10	3.73	6.61
Land	146.52	156.04	191.47	148.25	151.24	158.44	164.88	155.82	164.28
Total	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1
Air	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%
Land	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%	96%