

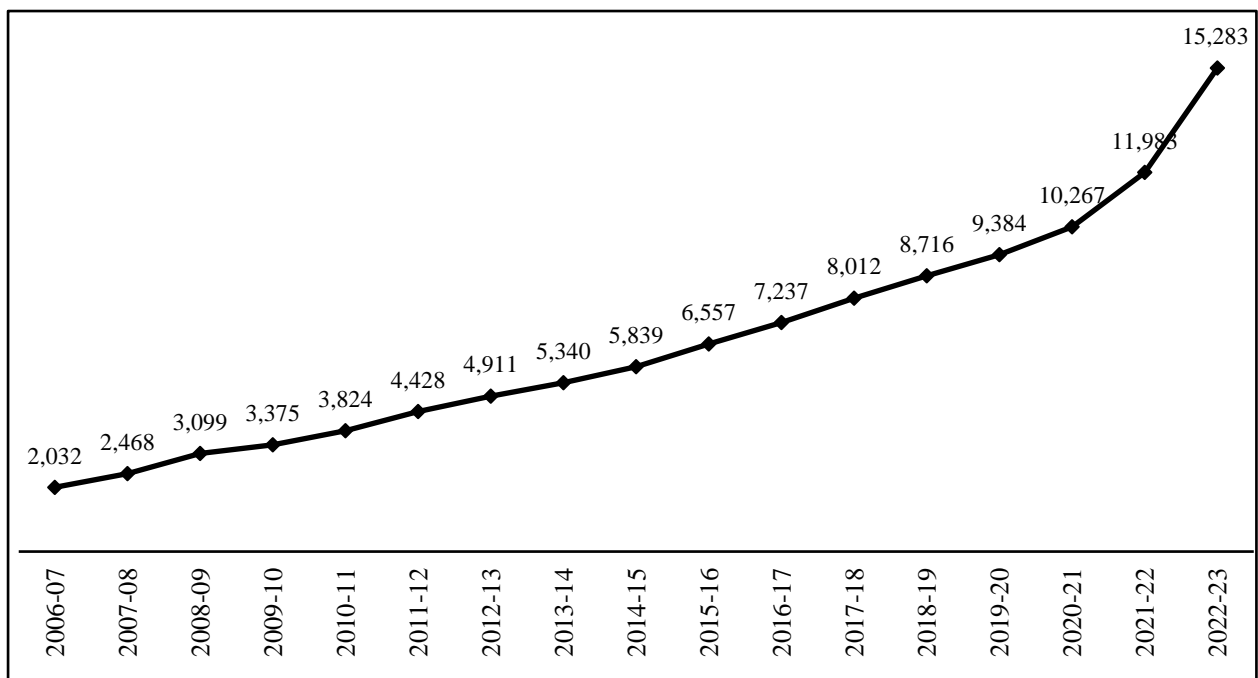


Gross Domestic Product (GDP) –2023 / 2024

1. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In the fiscal year 2023/24, GDP at current market prices was estimated at Frw 17,684 billion, up from Frw 15,291 billion in 2022/23. Services contributed 46 percent to GDP, agriculture contributed 26 percent while industry contributed 21 percent. Net direct taxes accounted for 7 percent.

Figure 1: Gross Domestic Product (In billions of Rwandan Franc)



2. Growth rate by kind of activity

In the fiscal year 2023/24, GDP growth was 9.3 percent. Sector performed as follows:

- ⇒ Agriculture increased by 5 percent.
- ⇒ Industry increased by 13 percent.
- ⇒ Services increased by 11 percent.

3. Sector performance

3.1. Agriculture

The overall performance of agriculture was 5 percent. Within agriculture, food crops production increased by 6 percent. The export crops production decreased by 10 percent.

3.2. Industry

The overall growth of industry was 13 percent. This growth is attributed to construction activities which increased by 19, and manufacturing activities which increased by 10 percent. Mining and quarrying activities increased by 8 percent.

The growth in manufacturing was boosted by a 10 percent increase in food processing, a 14 percent increase in manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment; 18 percent increase in manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods.

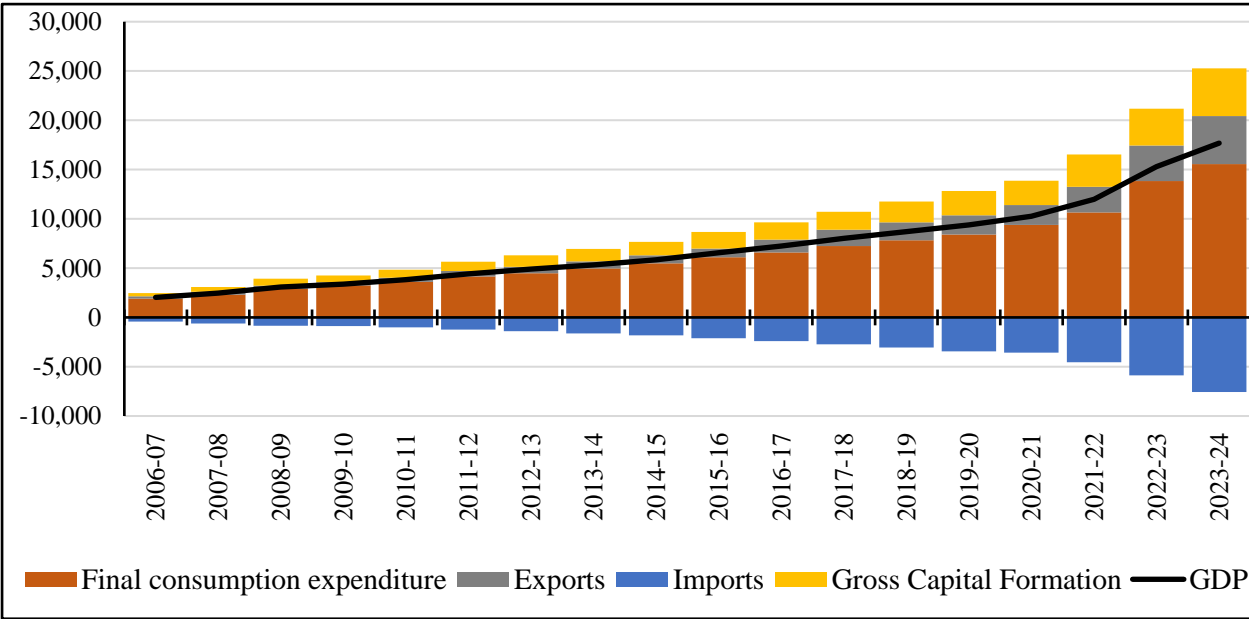
3.3. Services

The overall growth in service sector was 11 percent. Wholesale and retail trade increased by 11 percent; transport activities increased by 12 percent, hotel and restaurants increased by 15 percent, financial services increased by 8 percent, telecommunication services increased by 31 percent.

4. Expenditure GDP

In 2023/24, private final consumption was 72 percent of GDP, government consumption was 16 percent, and gross capital formation was 27 percent. Total final consumption expenditure increased by 14 percent, exports increased by 20 percent, imports increased by 39 percent.

Figure 2: Expenditure on GDP (Billion Frw)



5. Reference Tables

Table A
Macro-economic aggregates

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	
Gross Domestic Product (Frw billions)																			
GDP at current prices	2,032	2,468	3,099	3,375	3,824	4,428	4,911	5,340	5,838	6,557	7,236	8,013	8,718	9,386	10,271	11,998	15,291	17,684	
<i>Growth rate</i>		21.4%	25.6%	8.9%	13.3%	15.8%	10.9%	8.7%	9.3%	12.3%	10.4%	10.7%	8.8%	7.7%	9.4%	16.8%	27.4%	15.7%	
GDP at constant 2017 prices	3,982	4,283	4,621	4,850	5,143	5,579	5,911	6,172	6,700	7,315	7,441	8,023	8,728	8,931	9,324	10,154	10,982	12,001	
<i>Growth rate</i>		7.6%	7.9%	5.0%	6.0%	8.5%	6.0%	4.4%	8.6%	9.2%	1.7%	7.8%	8.8%	2.3%	4.4%	8.9%	8.2%	9.3%	
Implicit GDP deflator	51	58	67	70	74	79	83	87	87	90	97	100	100	105	110	118	139	147	
<i>Growth rate</i>		12.9%	16.4%	3.8%	6.8%	6.7%	4.7%	4.1%	0.7%	2.9%	8.5%	2.7%	0.0%	5.2%	4.8%	7.3%	17.8%	5.8%	
GDP per head (in '000 Frw)	223	264	323	343	379	428	463	491	525	575	620	671	713	750	802	916	1,141	1,290	
GDP per head (in current US dollars)	406	484	578	599	637	708	736	736	752	767	759	793	811	815	828	908	1,061	1,031	
Proportions of GDP																			
Total final consumption expenditure																			
<i>Government</i>	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	
<i>Private</i>	80%	81%	83%	82%	80%	79%	79%	80%	79%	76%	76%	76%	73%	74%	75%	72%	73%	72%	
Gross capital formation	16%	19%	23%	20%	21%	21%	24%	24%	24%	26%	24%	23%	24%	26%	24%	27%	24%	27%	
Resource balance	-9%	-12%	-16%	-16%	-15%	-15%	-15%	-17%	-17%	-19%	-15%	-13%	-14%	-16%	-15%	-16%	-15%	-15%	
Value added by																			
<i>Agriculture</i>	28%	25%	25%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	24%	24%	26%	26%	24%	25%	26%	23%	26%	26%	
<i>Industry</i>	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	17%	17%	18%	19%	19%	21%	21%	21%	
<i>Services</i>	46%	49%	49%	50%	49%	49%	49%	50%	50%	49%	48%	49%	50%	48%	47%	48%	45%	46%	
<i>Adjustments</i>	9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	
National income and expenditure (Frw billions)																			
Gross Domestic Product at current prices	2,032	2,468	3,099	3,375	3,824	4,428	4,911	5,340	5,838	6,557	7,236	8,013	8,718	9,386	10,271	11,998	15,291	17,684	
Factor income from abroad, net	-13	-15	-21	-25	-32	-48	-74	-107	-122	-146	-210	-288	-308	-271	-205	-255	-292	-425	
Gross National Income	2,019	2,453	3,078	3,350	3,791	4,379	4,837	5,233	5,717	6,411	7,026	7,725	8,409	9,114	10,066	11,743	14,999	17,259	
Current transfers, net	216	267	313	338	411	432	432	439	310	291	360	526	559	556	689	982	960	1,023	
Gross National Disposable Income	2,235	2,720	3,391	3,688	4,202	4,811	5,269	5,672	6,027	6,702	7,386	8,251	8,968	9,670	10,754	12,725	15,958	18,281	
Less Final consumption expenditure	-1,905	-2,297	-2,908	-3,236	-3,603	-4,158	-4,470	-4,967	-5,476	-6,108	-6,580	-7,248	-7,813	-8,410	-9,385	-10,659	-13,851	-15,570	
Gross National Saving	330	423	483	452	599	653	799	705	551	594	807	1,003	1,155	1,260	1,369	2,066	2,108	2,712	
Less Gross capital formation	-318	-467	-701	-668	-796	-951	-1,200	-1,280	-1,377	-1,677	-1,742	-1,814	-2,130	-2,471	-2,450	-3,285	-3,740	-4,844	
Net lending to the rest of the world	12	-44	-218	-217	-196	-297	-401	-575	-826	-1,084	-935	-811	-975	-1,211	-1,080	-1,219	-1,633	-2,132	
Memorandum items																			
Total population (millions)	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.4	11.7	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.7	
<i>Growth rate</i>		2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	
Exchange rate: Frw per US dollar	549	545	559	573	595	604	629	667	697	750	816	845	879	920	968	1,008	1,075	1,251	
<i>Growth rate</i>		-0.6%	2.4%	2.5%	3.9%	1.5%	4.1%	6.1%	4.5%	7.5%	8.9%	3.5%	4.0%	4.7%	5.2%	4.1%	6.7%	16.3%	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

September 16, 2024

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity at current prices

(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																			
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		2,032	2,468	3,099	3,375	3,824	4,428	4,911	5,340	5,838	6,557	7,236	8,013	8,718	9,386	10,271	11,998	15,291	17,684
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	578	626	768	848	909	1,073	1,240	1,323	1,417	1,592	1,902	2,062	2,055	2,366	2,676	2,806	4,025	4,548
Food crops	AA	308	322	393	458	491	596	708	785	830	963	1,233	1,243	1,135	1,369	1,563	1,475	2,386	2,741
Export crops	AB	48	49	53	57	56	67	90	73	93	97	114	142	128	118	128	159	212	216
Livestock & livestock products	AC	51	58	77	81	88	100	112	123	136	155	176	197	229	283	337	400	511	619
Forestry	AD	164	190	234	240	260	291	311	320	335	351	353	447	532	565	609	726	857	909
Fishing	AE	7	8	11	12	14	17	18	22	23	25	26	32	32	31	38	45	58	63
INDUSTRY	B-F	333	410	494	534	658	797	904	924	1,023	1,139	1,219	1,373	1,592	1,750	1,965	2,561	3,233	3,742
Mining & quarrying	B	27	41	32	27	62	80	91	104	117	104	129	175	191	105	173	412	353	417
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	172	201	243	274	313	373	377	360	401	446	526	612	681	807	932	1,141	1,474	1,637
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	36	42	55	64	68	87	103	97	109	119	169	204	202	286	309	425	652	667
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	38	44	62	74	83	91	105	115	127	136	150	166	182	195	220	263	315	403
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	51	61	63	62	76	87	52	21	22	24	30	45	63	75	92	100	109	146
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	10	12	13	14	16	16	19	21	22	27	28	26	31	30	36	38	38	44
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	14	16	18	18	22	26	27	26	28	30	33	36	42	63	79	94	120	112
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	7	8	10	11	13	16	18	20	22	28	32	32	40	44	44	58	65	77
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	4	5	6	9	9	15	15	15	21	28	31	35	44	43	58	55	62	71
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	11	13	17	23	27	36	38	44	51	55	54	67	77	72	95	108	114	118
Electricity	D	19	22	17	22	25	30	39	43	47	70	79	86	87	88	93	83	55	63
Water & waste management	E	15	18	14	18	21	23	25	26	26	30	32	32	43	57	60	64	61	62
Construction	F	100	128	187	193	237	290	372	392	432	488	452	468	590	693	707	862	1,290	1,563
SERVICES	G-T	938	1,207	1,529	1,686	1,861	2,156	2,400	2,647	2,907	3,230	3,496	3,902	4,330	4,496	4,796	5,729	6,925	8,197
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	229	306	413	440	495	595	677	735	792	869	912	1,099	1,296	1,395	1,546	1,957	2,417	3,049
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	10	14	19	19	23	26	28	30	32	35	39	42	47	47	68	72	81	85
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	144	196	270	277	315	378	422	463	511	555	550	654	745	785	879	1,199	1,534	1,968
Transport	HA	75	96	124	144	157	191	226	242	249	278	323	402	504	562	599	687	803	996
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	709	901	1,116	1,246	1,366	1,561	1,723	1,911	2,115	2,361	2,584	2,803	3,033	3,102	3,249	3,772	4,508	5,147
Hotels & restaurants	I	54	65	73	80	88	94	96	110	126	145	148	144	166	141	82	163	172	257
Information & communication	J	39	50	64	73	80	98	107	110	129	141	134	142	156	179	212	215	216	260
Financial services	K	49	57	63	64	89	105	131	142	154	158	177	199	219	222	243	310	395	368
Real estate activities	L	161	236	316	352	372	384	356	385	408	455	531	583	648	614	668	707	780	782
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	41	60	80	90	93	102	110	115	119	133	152	173	192	210	236	265	308	359
Administrative and support service activities	N	55	81	108	120	124	137	151	168	193	242	264	286	296	320	321	353	419	482
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	107	115	140	158	178	246	288	317	346	385	435	467	500	548	574	625	808	914
Education	P	45	54	65	83	100	125	163	195	206	214	222	237	248	220	222	383	609	745
Human health and social work activities	Q	38	47	59	70	75	92	108	123	132	141	146	160	151	171	183	193	156	149
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	120	135	149	155	167	179	214	245	302	346	375	412	456	478	508	557	646	831
Taxes less subsidies on products		183	224	308	306	395	403	368	446	491	595	619	677	741	774	834	901	1,108	1,197

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

September 16, 2024

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity Shares at current prices

(percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																			
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	28%	25%	25%	25%	24%	24%	25%	25%	24%	24%	26%	26%	24%	25%	26%	23%	26%	26%
Food crops	AA	15%	13%	13%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	15%	17%	16%	13%	15%	15%	12%	16%	16%
Export crops	AB	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Forestry	AD	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%
Fishing	AE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
INDUSTRY	B-F	16%	17%	16%	16%	17%	18%	18%	17%	18%	17%	17%	17%	18%	19%	19%	21%	21%	21%
Mining & quarrying	B	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	3%	2%	2%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	10%	9%
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Electricity	D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Water & waste management	E	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%
Construction	F	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	9%
SERVICES	G-T	46%	49%	49%	50%	49%	49%	49%	50%	50%	49%	48%	49%	50%	48%	47%	48%	45%	46%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	11%	12%	13%	13%	13%	13%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	14%	15%	15%	15%	16%	16%	17%
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	7%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	10%	10%	11%
Transport	HA	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	35%	37%	36%	37%	36%	35%	35%	36%	36%	36%	36%	35%	35%	33%	32%	31%	29%	29%
Hotels & restaurants	I	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Information & communication	J	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Financial services	K	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%
Real estate activities	L	8%	10%	10%	10%	10%	9%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	5%	4%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Administrative and support service activities	N	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	5%
Education	P	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	4%	4%
Human health and social work activities	Q	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	5%
Taxes less subsidies on products		9%	9%	10%	9%	10%	9%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	7%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

September 16, 2024

**Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity
at constant 2017prices**

(in billion Rwf)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																			
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		3,982	4,283	4,621	4,850	5,143	5,579	5,911	6,172	6,700	7,315	7,441	8,023	8,728	8,931	9,324	10,154	10,982	12,001
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	1,249	1,293	1,352	1,420	1,487	1,565	1,670	1,706	1,824	1,931	1,954	2,108	2,200	2,247	2,358	2,439	2,465	2,591
Food crops	AA	751	782	831	886	945	997	1,060	1,091	1,178	1,242	1,242	1,350	1,400	1,415	1,484	1,520	1,491	1,579
Export crops	AB	106	105	104	103	97	110	133	117	123	139	134	147	147	143	141	139	150	136
Livestock & livestock products	AC	101	103	106	110	115	120	127	136	149	163	178	195	217	237	258	280	299	321
Forestry	AD	271	281	289	297	307	314	326	336	347	360	372	386	406	424	444	467	490	520
Fishing	AE	21	22	23	23	24	23	24	25	26	27	28	30	30	28	31	33	34	35
INDUSTRY	B-F	681	736	764	779	863	975	1,045	1,067	1,176	1,310	1,298	1,369	1,570	1,611	1,754	1,899	1,989	2,247
Mining & quarrying	B	92	96	75	63	78	93	96	110	131	135	145	167	182	135	137	157	177	192
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	386	405	405	428	450	493	487	467	509	553	568	628	708	731	816	884	986	1,087
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	120	124	129	136	137	152	169	165	176	188	192	232	239	255	277	294	346	385
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	120	121	120	124	134	140	146	153	165	173	170	155	176	180	191	209	215	221
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	80	88	82	84	85	89	53	21	22	23	30	42	57	63	66	77	94	111
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	13	16	17	18	17	17	20	23	24	27	27	27	34	33	38	43	52	60
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	18	18	19	18	21	23	22	21	23	24	30	37	47	52	61	70	85	97
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	12	12	11	13	14	16	18	20	22	30	32	33	44	42	44	55	54	61
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	6	6	7	9	9	15	15	16	21	28	31	35	44	43	58	54	61	70
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	17	19	20	27	32	40	43	49	57	60	55	66	68	62	81	83	80	81
Electricity	D	25	28	32	38	42	51	56	61	66	73	80	88	95	98	106	121	130	145
Water & waste management	E	14	15	18	21	24	27	28	29	30	31	32	32	33	34	35	37	37	39
Construction	F	163	192	234	229	270	312	377	401	441	518	474	454	551	614	661	701	658	785
SERVICES	G-T	1,644	1,837	2,035	2,139	2,271	2,499	2,679	2,852	3,100	3,402	3,544	3,863	4,189	4,255	4,349	4,874	5,467	6,046
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	378	436	518	528	571	647	711	764	828	923	927	1,081	1,239	1,263	1,278	1,453	1,657	1,836
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	18	21	25	25	28	30	32	33	35	37	39	42	44	41	56	62	64	64
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	241	274	324	322	353	405	435	474	522	585	566	651	752	791	840	929	1,054	1,167
Transport	HA	118	141	170	181	191	212	244	257	271	301	322	388	444	431	381	462	539	605
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	1,266	1,401	1,517	1,611	1,699	1,852	1,968	2,088	2,272	2,479	2,617	2,781	2,950	2,992	3,071	3,421	3,810	4,210
Hotels & restaurants	I	77	82	78	81	86	90	93	101	112	124	137	143	156	141	90	178	246	282
Information & communication	J	41	49	58	62	64	79	90	91	102	119	123	144	157	193	240	271	362	474
Financial services	K	77	88	85	85	114	126	144	151	161	177	183	203	218	220	237	276	302	325
Real estate activities	L	329	375	424	450	449	436	459	478	506	544	573	607	597	625	646	663	671	
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	91	104	117	124	124	127	130	132	134	145	155	171	189	193	209	224	220	237
Administrative and support service activities	N	122	139	157	167	165	170	179	193	218	263	268	283	292	297	285	301	301	320
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	178	179	195	210	229	300	338	361	385	413	444	460	483	512	522	532	612	645
Education	P	110	121	135	151	171	192	203	211	216	222	228	235	242	202	190	252	310	346
Human health and social work activities	Q	57	64	72	84	88	111	115	121	144	150	154	163	161	180	196	221	228	230
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	185	199	195	197	204	208	241	269	321	360	382	406	445	457	477	519	564	679
Taxes less subsidies on products		408	418	470	513	522	540	518	546	601	672	645	683	769	818	864	942	1,061	1,118

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

September 16, 2024

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity Growth rates at constant 2017 prices

(percentage change from previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																		
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		7.6%	7.9%	5.0%	6.0%	8.5%	6.0%	4.4%	8.6%	9.2%	1.7%	7.8%	8.8%	2.3%	4.4%	8.9%	8.2%	9.3%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	3%	5%	5%	5%	5%	7%	2%	7%	6%	1%	8%	4%	2%	5%	3%	1%	5%
Food crops	AA	4%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	3%	8%	5%	0%	9%	4%	1%	5%	2%	-2%	6%
Export crops	AB	-1%	-1%	-1%	-6%	14%	21%	-12%	5%	13%	-4%	10%	0%	-3%	-2%	-1%	8%	-10%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	2%	3%	4%	4%	5%	6%	7%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	9%	9%	9%	7%	7%
Forestry	AD	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	5%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%
Fishing	AE	3%	3%	3%	5%	-4%	3%	5%	3%	3%	3%	7%	3%	-9%	10%	8%	4%	3%
INDUSTRY	B-F	8%	4%	2%	11%	13%	7%	2%	10%	11%	-1%	5%	15%	3%	9%	8%	5%	13%
Mining & quarrying	B	4%	-22%	-16%	23%	20%	3%	15%	19%	4%	7%	15%	9%	-26%	1%	15%	13%	8%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	5%	0%	6%	5%	10%	-1%	-4%	9%	9%	3%	11%	13%	3%	12%	8%	11%	10%
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	3%	4%	6%	1%	11%	11%	-3%	7%	7%	2%	20%	3%	7%	9%	6%	17%	11%
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	1%	-1%	3%	8%	4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	-2%	-8%	13%	2%	6%	9%	3%	3%
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	10%	-7%	2%	1%	4%	-40%	-60%	5%	5%	28%	43%	34%	12%	4%	17%	22%	18%
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	21%	5%	8%	-4%	-2%	17%	15%	4%	14%	2%	-1%	26%	-2%	12%	14%	21%	16%
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	-1%	7%	-4%	17%	7%	-5%	-4%	9%	6%	23%	24%	27%	11%	17%	14%	21%	15%
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	6%	-7%	10%	9%	18%	13%	8%	11%	36%	8%	2%	33%	-4%	5%	24%	-1%	12%
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	8%	6%	34%	3%	63%	-1%	2%	35%	30%	12%	15%	25%	-3%	36%	-7%	13%	14%
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	8%	6%	34%	18%	26%	8%	14%	15%	6%	-8%	20%	3%	-9%	29%	3%	-3%	2%
Electricity	D	9%	15%	19%	10%	22%	10%	8%	8%	11%	9%	10%	9%	3%	8%	14%	8%	11%
Water & waste management	E	9%	15%	19%	13%	12%	7%	4%	1%	3%	4%	1%	3%	1%	3%	5%	2%	3%
Construction	F	18%	22%	-2%	18%	15%	21%	6%	10%	17%	-8%	-4%	21%	11%	8%	6%	-6%	19%
SERVICES	G-T	12%	11%	5%	6%	10%	7%	6%	9%	10%	4%	9%	8%	2%	2%	12%	12%	11%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	15%	19%	2%	8%	13%	10%	7%	8%	11%	0%	17%	15%	2%	1%	14%	14%	11%
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	14%	18%	0%	13%	6%	8%	4%	4%	5%	7%	6%	6%	-7%	37%	11%	3%	0%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	14%	18%	0%	9%	15%	7%	9%	10%	12%	-3%	15%	15%	5%	6%	11%	13%	11%
Transport	HA	19%	21%	6%	5%	11%	15%	5%	6%	11%	7%	21%	14%	-3%	-12%	21%	17%	12%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	11%	8%	6%	5%	9%	6%	6%	9%	9%	6%	6%	6%	1%	3%	11%	11%	10%
Hotels & restaurants	I	7%	-5%	4%	6%	5%	3%	9%	11%	10%	11%	4%	9%	-9%	-36%	98%	38%	15%
Information & communication	J	19%	20%	6%	2%	25%	13%	2%	12%	16%	3%	17%	9%	22%	24%	13%	34%	31%
Financial services	K	14%	-3%	0%	34%	10%	14%	4%	7%	10%	3%	11%	8%	1%	8%	16%	9%	8%
Real estate activities	L	14%	13%	6%	1%	-1%	-3%	5%	4%	6%	7%	5%	6%	-2%	5%	3%	3%	1%
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	14%	13%	6%	0%	2%	2%	1%	2%	8%	7%	11%	11%	2%	8%	7%	-2%	8%
Administrative and support service activities	N	14%	13%	6%	-1%	3%	5%	8%	13%	21%	2%	6%	3%	1%	-4%	5%	0%	6%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	1%	9%	8%	9%	31%	13%	7%	7%	7%	7%	4%	5%	6%	2%	2%	15%	5%
Education	P	11%	11%	12%	13%	12%	6%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	-16%	-6%	32%	23%	12%
Human health and social work activities	Q	13%	12%	17%	5%	25%	4%	5%	19%	4%	2%	6%	-2%	12%	9%	13%	3%	1%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	8%	-2%	1%	3%	2%	16%	11%	19%	12%	6%	6%	10%	3%	4%	9%	9%	20%
Taxes less subsidies on products		3.0%	12.0%	9.0%	2.0%	3.0%	-4.0%	6%	10%	12%	-4%	6%	13%	6%	6%	9%	13%	5%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

September 16, 2024

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

Contribution to the growth rates

(Percentage point)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		7.6	7.9	5.0	6.0	8.5	6.0	4.4	8.6	9.2	1.7	7.8	8.8	2.3	4.4	8.9	8.2	9.3	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.9	0.6	1.9	1.6	0.3	2.1	1.1	0.5	1.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	
Food crops	AA	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.4	-0.3	0.8	
Export crops	AB	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Forestry	AD	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	
Fishing	AE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
INDUSTRY	B-F	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.8	2.3	1.3	0.4	1.8	2.0	-0.2	0.9	2.6	0.5	1.7	1.5	0.9	2.4	
Mining & quarrying	B	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	
<i>Of which: Food</i>	CA	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Electricity	D	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Water & waste management	E	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Construction	F	0.8	1.1	-0.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.2	-0.5	-0.2	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.4	-0.4	1.3	
SERVICES	G-T	5.0	4.7	2.3	2.7	4.5	3.3	3.0	4.0	4.5	2.0	4.3	4.1	0.7	1.0	5.8	6.1	5.3	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.4	0.1	2.2	2.1	0.3	0.2	2.0	2.1	1.7	
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.8	1.0	-0.3	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	
Transport	HA	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	1.0	0.8	0.6	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	0.5	0.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	
Hotels & restaurants	I	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	1.7	0.9	0.4	
Information & communication	J	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.2	
Financial services	K	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	
Real estate activities	L	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	
Administrative & support service activities	N	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	
Education	P	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	
Human health & social work activities	Q	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	0.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	
Taxes less subsidies on products		0.2	1.3	1.0	0.2	0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	-0.3	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.5	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

September 23, 2019

Gross Domestic product by Kind of Activity Deflators (2017=100)

(Indices)

Activity description	ISIC4	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
ALL ACTIVITIES at basic prices																			
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		51	58	67	70	74	79	83	87	87	90	97	100	100	105	110	118	139	147
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	46	48	57	60	61	69	74	78	78	82	97	98	93	105	113	115	163	176
Food crops	AA	41	41	47	52	52	60	67	72	70	78	99	92	81	97	105	97	160	174
Export crops	AB	46	47	51	56	57	61	68	62	75	70	85	96	87	82	91	114	141	159
Livestock & livestock products	AC	51	56	72	74	77	83	88	90	91	95	99	101	105	119	131	143	171	193
Forestry	AD	61	67	81	81	85	93	96	95	97	98	95	116	131	133	137	156	175	175
Fishing	AE	33	37	48	52	58	74	75	87	89	94	96	109	104	111	123	137	170	178
INDUSTRY	B-F	49	56	65	69	76	82	87	87	87	87	94	100	101	109	112	135	163	167
Mining & quarrying	B	29	42	42	43	80	86	94	94	89	77	89	105	105	78	126	263	199	217
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	45	50	60	64	70	76	77	77	79	81	93	98	96	110	114	129	149	151
<i>Manufacturing of food</i>	CA	30	34	42	47	50	57	61	59	62	63	88	88	84	112	111	144	188	173
<i>Manufacturing of beverages & tobacco</i>	CB	32	36	52	59	62	65	72	75	77	79	88	107	103	108	115	126	147	182
<i>Manufacturing of textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	CC	63	69	77	74	89	98	98	102	102	102	101	107	112	119	140	130	115	131
<i>Manufacturing of wood & paper; printing</i>	CD	77	77	78	80	94	95	95	94	93	102	101	97	92	90	96	89	73	73
<i>Manufacturing of chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	CE	79	87	93	96	101	111	121	124	120	122	111	97	90	120	129	134	142	115
<i>Manufacturing of non-metallic mineral products</i>	CF	64	67	85	89	95	96	99	99	99	93	99	98	91	104	99	106	120	127
<i>Manufacturing of metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	CG	72	78	93	95	95	99	99	99	99	100	100	100	101	99	100	102	101	102
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	CH	64	70	83	86	85	89	89	89	89	92	97	102	112	116	118	130	143	145
Electricity	D	74	80	55	58	59	60	70	71	72	96	100	98	91	90	88	68	42	44
Water & waste management	E	110	119	81	86	88	88	88	88	88	98	100	99	129	170	173	174	163	161
Construction	F	61	67	80	84	88	93	99	98	98	94	95	103	107	113	107	123	196	199
SERVICES	G-T	57	66	75	79	82	86	90	93	94	95	99	101	103	106	110	118	127	136
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	61	70	80	83	87	92	95	96	96	94	98	102	105	110	121	135	146	166
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles	GA	55	66	77	79	81	88	89	91	91	95	100	101	107	115	122	115	125	131
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	60	72	84	86	89	93	97	98	98	95	97	100	99	99	105	129	146	169
Transport	HA	64	69	73	80	82	90	93	94	92	92	100	104	114	130	157	149	149	165
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	56	64	74	77	80	84	88	92	93	95	99	101	103	104	106	110	118	122
Hotels & restaurants	I	70	79	93	99	102	104	103	109	113	118	108	101	107	100	91	92	70	91
Information & communication	J	94	103	109	118	126	123	120	121	126	118	109	99	99	93	89	79	60	55
Financial services	K	63	65	73	75	77	83	91	95	95	89	97	98	100	101	102	112	131	113
Real estate activities	L	49	63	74	78	82	85	82	84	85	90	98	102	107	103	107	109	118	117
Professional, scientific and technical activities	M	45	58	69	72	75	81	84	87	88	92	98	101	101	108	113	118	140	151
Administrative and support service activities	N	45	58	69	72	75	81	84	87	88	92	98	101	101	108	112	117	139	151
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	O	60	64	72	75	78	82	85	88	90	93	98	101	103	107	110	117	132	142
Education	P	41	45	48	55	59	65	80	92	95	97	97	101	103	109	117	152	196	215
Human health and social work activities	Q	66	73	81	84	85	83	94	102	92	94	95	98	94	95	93	87	68	65
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	65	68	76	79	82	86	89	91	94	96	98	102	103	105	107	107	114	122
Taxes less subsidies on products		45	54	66	60	76	75	71	82	82	89	96	99	96	95	97	96	104	107

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

September 16, 2024

Table 3
Expenditure on GDP
(in billion Frw)

	2017	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
in current prices																			
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	2,032	2,468	3,099	3,375	3,824	4,428	4,911	5,340	5,838	6,557	7,236	8,013	8,718	9,386	10,271	11,998	15,291	17,684
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	1,905	2,297	2,908	3,236	3,603	4,158	4,470	4,967	5,476	6,108	6,580	7,248	7,813	8,410	9,385	10,659	13,851	15,570
Government	1,155	297	331	392	432	452	606	610	750	802	928	1,084	1,179	1,425	1,476	1,681	2,054	2,682	2,803
Households and NGOs	5,676	1,608	1,966	2,516	2,804	3,151	3,552	3,860	4,217	4,674	5,180	5,496	6,069	6,388	6,933	7,704	8,605	11,169	12,766
Gross capital formation	1,834	318	467	701	668	796	951	1,200	1,280	1,377	1,677	1,742	1,814	2,130	2,471	2,450	3,285	3,740	4,844
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	310	451	676	647	779	919	1,160	1,247	1,358	1,735	1,729	1,797	2,232	2,403	2,681	3,105	3,943	5,134
Construction	1,143	241	307	444	451	548	670	852	926	1,022	1,177	1,144	1,157	1,440	1,595	1,704	2,072	2,585	3,316
Other	605	69	143	232	196	231	249	307	321	336	557	585	640	792	808	978	1,033	1,358	1,818
Change in inventories	86	8	17	25	21	16	32	40	34	19	-57	12	17	-102	68	-232	181	-202	-290
Resource balance	-971	-191	-297	-510	-530	-574	-681	-758	-908	-1,014	-1,228	-1,085	-1,049	-1,225	-1,495	-1,564	-1,947	-2,300	-2,730
Exports of goods & services	1,580	246	314	324	350	440	552	646	702	817	888	1,318	1,663	1,820	1,940	2,017	2,596	3,589	4,842
Goods (fob)	853	89	133	137	137	218	328	402	394	438	377	610	943	958	1,179	1,445	1,886	2,577	3,497
Services	726	157	180	188	213	221	225	244	308	379	511	708	720	862	761	573	710	1,012	1,346
Imports of goods & services	2,550	437	610	834	880	1,014	1,233	1,404	1,609	1,831	2,116	2,403	2,712	3,045	3,435	3,581	4,543	5,889	7,572
Goods (fob)	1,672	252	376	545	598	708	897	1,013	1,135	1,196	1,346	1,545	1,803	2,133	2,653	3,130	3,724	4,859	6,332
Services	878	185	234	289	282	306	336	391	475	635	770	858	908	911	782	451	819	1,030	1,241

	2017	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
in constant prices																			
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	3,784	4,096	4,493	4,716	5,094	5,558	5,950	6,202	6,689	7,314	7,441	8,023	8,728	8,931	9,324	10,154	10,982	12,001
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	3,567	3,681	4,016	4,318	4,612	5,057	5,287	5,629	6,148	6,747	6,713	7,193	7,651	7,731	8,216	8,848	9,716	10,748
Government	1,155	497	524	571	602	623	795	753	880	940	1,018	1,107	1,173	1,402	1,399	1,523	1,749	1,925	1,874
Households and NGOs	5,676	3,070	3,157	3,445	3,716	3,989	4,262	4,533	4,748	5,208	5,730	5,606	6,020	6,249	6,332	6,693	7,099	7,791	8,874
Gross capital formation	1,834	607	758	970	891	1,035	1,153	1,398	1,457	1,589	1,876	1,822	1,828	2,156	2,426	2,333	2,597	2,325	3,246
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	619	776	998	913	1,070	1,172	1,422	1,476	1,617	1,961	1,776	1,760	2,158	2,334	2,588	2,720	2,628	3,214
Construction	1,143	418	495	610	595	707	819	996	1,052	1,148	1,278	1,182	1,132	1,373	1,529	1,647	1,746	1,640	1,957
Other	605	198	274	374	309	355	349	422	422	468	684	592	629	788	805	944	976	993	1,267
Change in inventories	86	-20	-22	-24	-25	-22	-41	-46	-54	-51	-79	47	68	0	93	-248	-117	-294	35
Resource balance	-971	-390	-342	-493	-493	-553	-652	-734	-884	-1,048	-1,309	-1,094	-999	-1,079	-1,226	-1,225	-1,292	-1,058	-1,993
Exports of goods & services	1,580	487	562	494	508	593	703	801	874	975	1,013	1,347	1,645	1,840	2,040	1,944	2,223	2,805	3,362
Goods (fob)	853	131	173	150	148	215	319	388	387	397	384	628	931	994	1,328	1,435	1,622	2,077	2,464
Services	726	380	415	361	384	390	368	382	466	567	627	718	714	847	712	509	600	728	897
Imports of goods & services	2,550	850	868	981	991	1,130	1,340	1,515	1,744	2,014	2,329	2,441	2,643	2,919	3,266	3,168	3,514	3,863	5,355
Goods (fob)	1,672	431	525	653	666	793	974	1,089	1,245	1,338	1,492	1,568	1,757	2,046	2,518	2,770	2,881	3,187	4,480
Services	878	456	362	337	333	339	361	423	499	675	836	872	887	873	748	398	634	676	875

	2017	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Deflators																			
Gross Domestic Product	100	54	60	69	72	75	80	83	86	87	90	97	100	100	105	110	118	139	147
Total final consumption expenditure	100	53	62	72	75	78	82	85	88	89	91	98	101	102	109	114	120	143	145
Government	100	60	63	69	72	73	76	81	85	85	91	98	101	102	106	110	117	139	150
Households and NGOs	100	52	62	73	75	79	83	85	89	90	90	98	101	102	109	115	121	143	144
Gross capital formation	100	52	62	72	75	77	82	86	88	87	89	96	99	99	102	105	126	161	149
Gross fixed capital formation	100	50	58	68	71	73	78	82	84	84	88	97	102	103	103	104	114	150	160
Construction	100	58	62	73	76	78	82	86	88	89	92	97	102	105	104	103	119	158	169
Other	100	35	52	62	64	65	71	73	76	72	81	99	102	101	100	104	106	137	144
Change in inventories																			
Resource balance	100	49	87	103	107	104	104	103	103	97	94	99	105	114	122	128	151	217	137
Exports of goods & services	100	51	56	66	69	74	79	81	80	84	88	98	101	99	95	104	117	128	144
Goods (fob)	100	68	77	91	93	102	103	103	102	110	98	97	101	96	89	101	116	124	142
Services	100	41	43	52	55	57	61	64	66	67	81	99	101	102	107	113	118	139	150
Imports of goods & services	100	51	70	85	89	90	92	93	92	91	91	98	103	104	105	113	129	152	141
Goods (fob)	100	59	72	83	90	89	92	93	91	89	90	99	103	104	105	113	129	152	141
Services	100	41	65	86	85	90	93	92	95	94	92	98	102	104	105	113	129	152	142

Table 3a
Expenditure on GDP
(in billion Frw)

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	
Percentage of GDP, in current prices																			
Gross Domestic Product	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total final consumption expenditure	94%	93%	94%	96%	94%	94%	91%	93%	94%	93%	91%	90%	90%	90%	91%	89%	91%	88%	88%
Government	15%	13%	13%	13%	12%	14%	12%	14%	14%	14%	15%	15%	16%	16%	16%	17%	18%	16%	16%
Households and NGOs	79%	80%	81%	83%	82%	80%	79%	79%	80%	79%	76%	76%	73%	74%	75%	72%	73%	72%	72%
Gross capital formation	16%	19%	23%	20%	21%	21%	24%	24%	24%	26%	24%	23%	24%	26%	24%	27%	24%	27%	27%
Gross fixed capital formation	15%	18%	22%	19%	20%	21%	24%	23%	23%	26%	24%	22%	26%	26%	26%	26%	26%	29%	29%
Construction	12%	12%	14%	13%	14%	15%	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%	14%	17%	17%	17%	17%	17%	19%	19%
Other	3%	6%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	10%	9%	9%	10%	10%
Change in inventories	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	-1%	0%	0%	-1%	1%	-2%	2%	-1%	-2%	-2%
Resource balance	-9%	-12%	-16%	-16%	-15%	-15%	-15%	-17%	-17%	-19%	-15%	-13%	-14%	-16%	-15%	-16%	-15%	-15%	-15%
Exports of goods & services	12%	13%	10%	10%	11%	12%	13%	13%	14%	14%	18%	21%	21%	21%	20%	22%	23%	27%	27%
Goods (fob)	4%	5%	4%	4%	6%	7%	8%	7%	8%	6%	8%	12%	11%	13%	14%	16%	17%	20%	20%
Services	8%	7%	6%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	6%	8%	10%	9%	10%	8%	6%	6%	7%	8%	8%
Imports of goods & services	22%	25%	27%	26%	27%	28%	29%	30%	31%	32%	33%	34%	35%	37%	35%	38%	39%	43%	43%
Goods (fob)	12%	15%	18%	18%	19%	20%	21%	21%	20%	21%	21%	23%	24%	28%	30%	31%	32%	36%	36%
Services	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	12%	12%	11%	10%	8%	4%	7%	7%	7%	7%

	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	
Growth rates, in constant prices																			
Gross Domestic Product	8.2%	9.7%	5.0%	8.0%	9.1%	7.1%	4.2%	7.9%	9.3%	1.7%	7.8%	8.8%	2.3%	4.4%	8.9%	8.2%	9.3%	9.3%	9.3%
Total final consumption expenditure	3%	9%	8%	7%	10%	5%	6%	9%	10%	-1%	7%	6%	1%	6%	8%	10%	11%	11%	11%
Government	5%	9%	5%	3%	28%	-5%	17%	7%	8%	9%	6%	20%	0%	9%	15%	10%	-3%	-3%	-3%
Households and NGOs	3%	9%	8%	7%	7%	6%	5%	10%	10%	-2%	7%	4%	1%	6%	6%	10%	14%	14%	14%
Gross capital formation	25%	28%	-8%	16%	11%	21%	4%	9%	18%	-3%	0%	18%	13%	-4%	11%	-10%	40%	40%	40%
Gross fixed capital formation	25%	29%	-9%	17%	10%	21%	4%	10%	21%	-9%	-1%	23%	8%	11%	5%	-3%	22%	22%	22%
Construction	18%	23%	-2%	19%	16%	22%	6%	9%	11%	-8%	-4%	21%	11%	8%	6%	-6%	19%	19%	19%
Other	39%	36%	-17%	15%	-2%	21%	0%	11%	46%	-13%	6%	25%	2%	17%	3%	2%	28%	28%	28%
Change in inventories	-12%	44%	0%	12%	18%	13%	20%	19%	25%	-16%	-9%	8%	14%	0%	5%	-18%	88%	88%	88%
Exports of goods & services	15%	-12%	3%	17%	19%	14%	9%	12%	4%	33%	22%	12%	11%	-5%	14%	26%	20%	20%	20%
Goods (fob)	32%	-13%	-1%	45%	49%	22%	0%	3%	-3%	64%	48%	7%	34%	8%	13%	28%	19%	19%	19%
Services	9%	-13%	6%	1%	-6%	4%	22%	22%	11%	15%	-1%	19%	-16%	-29%	18%	21%	23%	23%	23%
Imports of goods & services	2%	13%	1%	14%	19%	13%	15%	15%	16%	5%	8%	10%	12%	-3%	11%	10%	39%	39%	39%
Goods (fob)	22%	24%	2%	19%	23%	12%	14%	7%	12%	5%	12%	16%	23%	10%	4%	11%	41%	41%	41%
Services	-21%	-7%	-1%	2%	7%	17%	18%	35%	24%	4%	2%	-1%	-14%	-47%	59%	7%	29%	29%	29%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

September 16, 2024