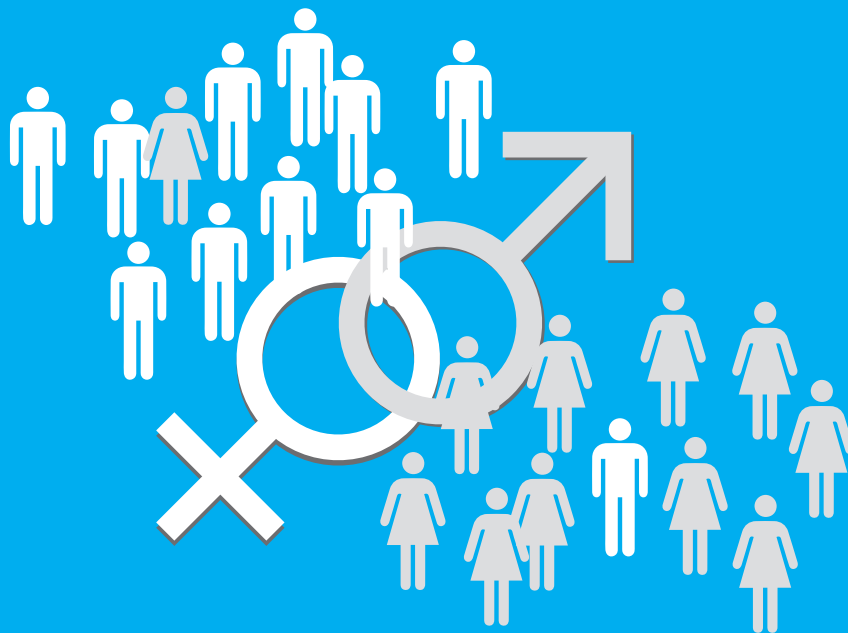




NATIONAL GENDER STATISTICS

REPORT, 2013



March 2013



Supported by UN Women/UN Delivering as One



Foreword

A nationwide program to mainstream Gender equality in all national development programs and activities was initiated by the Government of Rwanda immediately after the emergency period that followed the tragic Genocide of the Tutsi of 1994. The change that Rwanda wanted concerning promoting and empowering women was firstly manifested in the 2003 Constitution which stipulates that women should constitute 30 percent in all leadership positions in the country.

Achieving development for all requires formulation of inclusive policy that recognizes the role of gender equality to determine outcomes for women and men in the community. Generally, access to updated and reliable gender statistics is extremely requisite to eliminate gender blindness in the formulation of policies.

It is from the above background that the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) in collaboration with the Gender Monitoring Office (GMO) and UN Women through ONE UN/ Delivering as One (DaO) embarked on establishing a comprehensive Gender Statistics Framework (GSF) resulting in Gender Statistics Report with gender equality highlights in key development sectors. The aim of the framework is not only to encourage policy debates in particular around gender gaps but also capture good practices by providing evidence.

Accordingly, this Gender Statistics Report shows the gap between men and women, and also provides a viable benchmark situation on the gender status in different development sectors. The present edition shows the current data for thirteen fields namely Gender and Population; Gender and Education; Gender and Health; Gender, Employment and time use; Gender, Social Protection and Disasters Management; Gender and Justice; Gender, Environment and Natural Resources; Gender, Decision making and Governance; Gender, Infrastructure, ICT and Media; Gender, Trade and Business; Gender, Industry and Processing; Gender, Agriculture, Livestock and Forestry; and lastly Gender, Income and Access to Finance. However, it should be noted that some indicators are not disaggregated by sex due to the smallness of survey sample.

We are confident that this report will be a timely data bank of useful development information on Rwanda. Therefore, the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda looks forwards to a continued partnership with One UN and Gender Monitoring Office to bring this initiative forward, and expects more users' needs for consideration in future editions preparation.




Yusuf MURANGWA
Director General

Acknowledgement

This report has been prepared with participation of a large number of individuals and organizations. We would like to express our gratitude to all of them and sincere appreciation to the partner Ministries, Institutions, agencies and UN Women for their respective great support and inputs throughout the process of writing and publishing this report.

We also thank the technical staff from National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) for their unfailing participation in all activities of compiling this report, especially Mr. Venuste NKURUNZIZA, Statistician in-charge of Socio Cross-cutting Statistics; Mr. David MASENGESHO, Statistician in charge of monitoring of MDGs and EDPRS and Mrs. Annonciata MUKABAGIRE Statistician in-charge of Primary and Secondary Education Statistics. This team was coordinated by MUCHOCHORI KANOBANA Dominique, the Technical Advisor for Gender Statistics under guidance of Mrs. Apolline MUKANYONGA, the Acting Director of DSS Unit.

We also appreciate the valuable support provided by Mrs. Solange MUDAHOGORA from UN Women and Mr. Patrick MICO from Gender Monitoring Office. To all the above, we say thank you.

Acronyms and Abbreviations

ARI:	Acute Respiratory Infection
DHS:	Demographic and Health Survey
EICV:	Integrated Household Living Conditions Survey
GBV:	Gender Based Violence
GIS:	Geographical Information System
GMO:	Gender Monitoring Office
HH:	Household
HMIS :	Health Management Information System
ICT:	Information Communication Technology
MIDIMAR:	Ministry of Disaster Management and Refugees
MINAGRI :	Ministry of Agriculture and Animal Resources
MINECOFIN :	Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
MINEDUC :	Ministry of Education
MMI :	Military Medical Insurance
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
PMTCT:	Prevention of Mother-to-child transmission
RAMA :	La Rwandaise d'Assurance Maladie
RLDSF:	Rwanda Local Development Support Fund
RNRA:	Rwanda Natural Resources Authority

RSSB:	Rwanda Social Security Board
SACCO:	Savings and Credit Co-operative
UNHCR:	United Nations High Commission for Refugees
UNW:	United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women
VUP:	Vision 2020 Umurenge Programme

Glossary:

KEY WORDS	DEFINITIONS
Sex ratio:	Number of males per 100 females in a population
Crude Birth Rate:	The number of live births per 1,000 persons in a population in a year
Crude Death Rate:	Number of deaths per 1,000 population in a given year
Life Expectancy at Birth:	The average number of years a new born is expected to live given the prevailing deaths rates
Annual Population growth Rate:	The average rate of population change per year over a ten year period
Population Density:	Population per unit area (usually square meter)
Birth Registration:	Percentage of children under age 5 whose births are reported/ registered with the civil authorities
Gross Enrolment Rate:	Total number of students enrolled in a specific level of education, regardless of age, expressed as a Percentage of the official school-age population corresponding to the same level of education in given school-year.
Net Enrolment Rate:	<p>Enrolment of the official age-group for a given level of education expressed as a percentage of the corresponding population.</p> $\text{NER} = \frac{\text{Number of pupils of specified age in the cycle}}{\text{Population of related school age}} \times 100$
Primary school net attendance ratio:	Number of primary school age children currently attending primary school
Secondary school net attendance ratio:	Number of secondary school age children currently attending secondary school or higher
Gender Parity Index for primary:	Gender parity index (Ratio of girls to boys) in primary is the ratio of the number of female students enrolled at primary level of education to the number of male students in the same level.
Gender Parity Index for secondary:	Gender parity index (Ratio of girls to boys) in secondary is the ratio of the number of female students enrolled at secondary level of education to the number of male students in the same level.
Total Fertility Rate:	The expected number of children a woman who survives to the end of the reproductive age span (15-49 years) would have during her life time if she experiences the given age at specific rate.

Contraceptive Prevalence rate:	Percentage of women of reproductive age who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method.
Infant mortality rate:	Probability of dying of infants before celebrating the first birth day per 1,000 live births
Maternal Mortality Ratio:	Probability of women dying during pregnancy, child births, or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy because of any cause related to or aggravated by the pregnancy or its management but not from accidental or incidental causes, expressed per 100,000 live births.
Economic activity:	Covers all market production and certain types of non market production, including production and processing of primary products for own consumption, own-account consumption (owner occupied dwellings) and other production of fixed assets for own use
Employment:	This refers to the act that engages or occupies; that which consumes time or attention; office or post of business; service; agricultural employments; mechanical employments and public employments. This may be part time or full time, permanent or temporary.
Employed persons:	Persons in paid employment who work for wage or salary in cash or in Kind or both, and have a formal job attachment.
Employment status:	Refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his/her position at his/her place of work and his/her mode of
Establishment:	This is an economic unit engaged in one or predominantly economic activity under single ownership or control and is situated at a single physical location.
Occupation:	Refers to the nature of task and duties performed during reference period preceeding interview by persons in paid employment, unpaid family work or self – employment jobs.
Underemployment:	Refers to persons who work less than 40 hours per week, but were willing and available to work additional hours within the last seven days.
Access strand:	A measurement of financial inclusion across the formal-informal institutional provider continuum
Banked:	Individual using one or more traditional financial products supplied by a bank
Credit:	Obtaining funds from a third party with the promise of repayment of the principal and, in most cases, the payment of interest and arrangement charges
Formally included:	Individuals using one or more formal financial services

Financially excluded:	Individuals not using any formal or informal financial product
Financially served:	Individuals using one or more formal and/or informal financial products
Financial inclusion:	Giving people access to formal and/or informal financial products
Informal products:	Financial services provided by individuals and associations that are not regulated by government such as savings clubs, informal money lenders, shops giving customers credit
Informally served:	Individuals who are not using any formal financial product but are using one or more products supplied by an informal source such as a savings club, credit from a shop, an informal money lender
Insurance:	Payment of a premium against a risk of an event happening , with a payout occurring if the event happens
Non-Bank Formal:	Financial products supplied by formal institutions other than banks, for example, MFI, Umurenge and other SACCOs, insurance companies, formal remittance service providers
Remittances:	The sending and receiving of money between people in one place to people in another, using formal or informal means.
Saving:	Putting money aside to use in the future
SACCOs:	Financial institutions owned by the members, with financial services targeted towards the pool of members

Note: *Total** means that the indicator was not disaggregated by sex due to the smallness of the survey sample size, hence cannot provide sex disaggregated reliable data to inform policy making.

INDICATOR	UNIT	SUB-GROUP	SOURCE	2010	2011	2012
1. GENDER AND POPULATION & YOUTH						
Total Population	Number	Total	2012 Population and Housing Census, Provisional Results			10,537,222
	Number	Female	2012 Population and Housing Census, Provisional Results			5,462,280
	Number	Male	2012 Population and Housing Census, Provisional Results			5,074,942
Population share	Percent	Male	2012 Population and Housing Census, Provisional Results			48.2
	Percent	Female	2012 Population and Housing Census, Provisional Results			51.8
Sex ratio at National Level	Number of Males per 100 Females	Total	2012 Population and Housing Census, Provisional Results			93
Population by sex and broad age group:						
0-14 yr	Number	Female	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			2,342,191
	Number	Male	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			2,352,575
15-24 yr	Number	Female	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			1,118,587
	Number	Male	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			1,078,114
25-64 yr	Number	Female	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			2,075,706
	Number	Male	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			1,811,206
65+ yr	Number	Female	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			154,546
	Number	Male	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			158,053
Birth registration of under 5 children	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	63.2		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	62.9		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	63.6		
Annual Birth Rate	Average Number	Total	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			460,859
Annual Death Rate	Average Number	Total	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			146,096
Crude Death Rate	Per thousand	Total	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			13.2
Crude Birth Rate	Per thousand	Total	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			41.8

Average annual population growth rate	Percent	Total	2012 Population and Housing Census, Provisional Results			2.6
Migration rate in 5 years preceding the survey	Percent	Total	EICV 3, Thematic report on Economic Activity		10.7	
	Percent	Female	EICV 3, Thematic report on Economic Activity		10.2	
	Percent	Male	EICV 3, Thematic report on Economic Activity		11.2	
Percentage of population with major disabilities	Percent	Total*	EICV 3, District Profiles		4.5	
Youth Population (14-35 Years)	Number	Total	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			4,413,403
	Number	Male	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			2,130,262
	Number	Female	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			2,283,141
Life Expectancy at birth	Years	Female	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			54.8
	Years	Male	Rwanda Population Projection 2009			50.8
Median age at first intercourse (25-49 years)	Years	Female	DHS 2010	20.7		
	Years	Male	DHS 2010	21.6		
Median age at first birth	Years	Female	DHS 2010	22.4		
Median age at first marriage (25-49 yrs)	Years	Male	DHS 2010	24.9		
	Years	Female	DHS 2010	21.4		
Percentage of men and women aged 15-49 according their marital status:						
never married	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	38.7		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	50.5		
Married	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	35.1		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	34.1		
Living together	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	15.3		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	13.4		
Separated	percent	Female	DHS 2010	0.8		
	percent	Male	DHS 2010	0.5		
Divorced	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	4.7		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	1.1		
Widowed	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	5.4		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	0.4		
Percentage of households according to the sex of the Head of household	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV3_Themathic Report on Economic Activity		27.7	
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV3_Themathic Report on Economic Activity		66.5	
	Percent	De facto female Headed	EICV3_Themathic Report on Economic Activity		5.9	

Mean number of persons in the household by head of HH	Average number	Any HH	EICV-3: Thematic report on Gender		4.8	
	Average number	Female headed HH	EICV-3: Thematic report on Gender		3.9	
	Average number	Male headed HH	EICV-3: Thematic report on Gender		5.1	
	Average number	De facto female headed	EICV-3: Thematic report on Gender		5.6	
Percentage of poor households by sex of head household	Percent	Female headed HH	EICV-3: Thematic report on Gender		47	
	Percent	Male headed HH	EICV-3: Thematic report on Gender		43.6	
	Percent	Defacto female headed	EICV-3: Thematic report on Gender		50.8	

2. GENDER AND EDUCATION

Enrolment in primary education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	1,166,770	1,190,941	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	1,132,556	1,150,205	
Gender parity index for primary gross enrolment	Ratio	Females to Males	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	1.02	1.03	
Gender parity index for primary gross attendance	Ratio	Females to Males	DHS 2010	1.03		
Gender parity index for secondary gross attendance	Ratio	Females to Males	DHS 2010	0.93		
Gender parity index for primary net attendance	Ratio	Females to Males	DHS 2010	1.02		
Gender parity index for secondary net attendance	Ratio	Females to Males	DHS 2010	1.07		
Girls' share of primary enrolment	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	51.0	51.0	
Gross Enrolment ratio in primary education	Ratio	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	128.0	129.0	
	Ratio	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	125.0	126.0	

Enrolment in secondary education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	215,661	250,687	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	209,926	235,750	
Gender parity index for secondary gross enrolment	Ratio	Females to Males	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	1.00	1.04	
Girls' share of secondary enrolment	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	51.0	52.0	
Gross Enrolment ratio in secondary education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	32.0	36.0	
Gross Enrolment ratio in secondary education	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	32.0	35.0	
Enrolment in tertiary education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS January 2012)	27,492	31,799	
Enrolment in tertiary education	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	35,242	41,875	
Women's share of tertiary enrolment	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	44.0	43.0	
Women's share of tertiary enrolment in public institutions	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	33.0	34.0	
Women's share of tertiary enrolment Private institutions	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS January 2012)	55.0	53.0	
Gross intake ratio to last grade of primary	Ratio	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	80.0	82.0	
	Ratio	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	71.0	75.0	
Net enrolment ratio in Primary	Ratio	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	97.0	98.0	
	Ratio	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	94.0	94.0	
Net attendance ratio in Primary	Percent	Female	EICV3_Themathic Report on Education, 2012	92.7		
	Percent	Male	EICV3_Themathic Report on Education, 2012	90.7		

Gross attendance ratio in Primary	Percent	Female	EICV3_Themathic Report on Education, 2012	147.1		
	Percent	Male	EICV3_Themathic Report on Education, 2012	149.8		
Net attendance ratio in Secondary	Percent	Female	EICV3_Themathic Report on Education, 2012	23.3		
	Percent	Male	EICV3_Themathic Report on Education, 2012	18.6		
Gross attendance ratio in secondary	Percent	Female	EICV3_Themathic Report on Education, 2012	42.3		
	Percent	Male	EICV3_Themathic Report on Education, 2012	39.5		
Net enrolment ratio in Secondary	Ratio	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	23.7	27.2	
	Ratio	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	21.6	24.2	
Percentage of teachers for secondary education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS January 2012)	26.8	27.7	
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	73.2	72.2	
Percentage of teachers for tertiary education	Percent	Female	Administrative data: Statistical Information in Higher Learning Institutions 2010 and 2011	19.0	21.0	
	Percent	Male	Administrative data: Statistical Information in Higher Learning Institutions (EMIS) 2010 and 2011	81.0	79.0	
Percentage of teachers for Pre-Primary education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		80.0	
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		20.0	
Percentage of teachers for Primary education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	53.7	51.6	
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	46.3	48.4	
Percentage of teachers for Vocational Training Centers	Percent	Female	MINEDUC: Administrative data (EMIS)		35.0	
	Percent	Male	MINEDUC: Administrative data (EMIS)		65.0	
Percentage of Heads for Pre-Primary Education	Percent	Female	MINEDUC: Administrative data (EMIS)		50.0	
	Percent	Male	MINEDUC: Administrative data (EMIS)		50.0	

Percentage of Heads for Vocational Training Centers	Percent	Female	MINEDUC: Administrative data (EMIS)		18.0	
	Percent	Male	MINEDUC: Administrative data (EMIS)		82.0	
Enrolment in Pre-primary Education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	49,900	57,497	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	47,034	54,378	
Gender parity index of gross Enrollment in Pre-primary Education	Ratio	Females to Males	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	1.07	1.06	
Girl's percentage of Pre-primary Education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	52.0	51.0	
Gross Enrolment ratio in Pre-primary Education	Ratio	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	10.0	12.0	
	Ratio	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	10.0	11.0	
Net Enrolment ratio in Pre-primary Education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	6.0	10.0	
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	6.0	10.0	
Promotion rate in Primary Education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	76.0		
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	75.0		
Repetition rate in Primary Education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	13.0		
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	14.0		
Dropout rate in Primary Education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	11.0		
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	12.0		
Completion Rate in Primary	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		81.8	
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		75.1	

Transition rate in Primary Education (P6 To S1)	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	91.1		
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	96.4		
Promotion rate in Secondary Education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	88.5		
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	89.0		
Repetition rate in Secondary Education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	3.8		
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	4.0		
Drop-out rate in Secondary Education	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	7.5		
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	7.4		
Transition rate in Secondary Education (S3 To S4)	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	94.7		
	Percent	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	92.8		
Number of students in tertiary education per 100,000 inhabitants	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	511	575	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	701	808	
Number of Students with disabilities in Pre-primary Education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		491	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		675	
Number of Students with disabilities in Primary Education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		12409	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		14944	
Number of Students with disabilities in Secondary Education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		3448	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		3714	

Number of Students with disabilities in Vocational Training Centers	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		219	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		303	
Number of Students with disabilities in Tertiary Education	Number	Female	Administrative data : Statistical Information in Higher Learning Institutions (2011)		194	
	Number	Male	Administrative data : Statistical Information in Higher Learning Institutions (2011)		257	
Number of Orphans Students in Pre-primary Education		Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		4432	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		4437	
Number of Orphan Students in Primary Education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		158,897	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		156,403	
Number of Orphan Students in Secondary Education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		76,631	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		72,517	
Number of Orphan Students in Vocational Training Centers	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		2,191	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)		2,696	
Enrolment in Vocational Training Centers	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	3,452	4,395	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	3862	6920	
Girl's percentage of Vocational Training Centers	Percent	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	47.1	38.8	

Number of Qualified Teachers in Primary Education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	19,440	20,632	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	16,367	19,033	
Number of Qualified Teachers in Secondary Education	Number	Female	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	2,455	3,206	
	Number	Male	Administrative data (RWANDA EDUCATION STATISTICS, January 2012)	6,226	10,000	
Literacy rate among population aged 15–24	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	85		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	83		
Literacy rate among population aged 15 and above	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	76.9		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	80.4		
Percentage of population aged 16 to 35 currently attending tertiary education	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		2.1	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		3.0	
Percentage of women age 15-19 who have begun childbearing (without Education)	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	24.9		
Percentage of women age 15-19 who have begun childbearing (Primary)	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	6.1		
Percentage of women age 15-19 who have begun childbearing (Secondary)	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	3.6		

3. GENDER AND HEALTH & NUTRITION

Total fertility rate	Average number of children per woman	Total	DHS, 2010	4.6		
	Average number of children per woman	Urban	DHS, 2010	3.4		
	Average number of children per woman	Rural	DHS, 2010	4.8		

Proportion of women aged 15-19 who have had a live birth	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	4.7		
	Percent	Urban	DHS, 2010	4.2		
	Percent	Rural	DHS, 2010	4.8		
Percentage of women aged 15-19 who are pregnant with first child	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	1.3		
Percentage of women aged 15-19 who have begun child bearing	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	6.1		
	Percent	Urban	DHS 2010	5.4		
	Percent	Rural	DHS 2010	6.2		
Proportion of married women who have not given birth by age 45-49	Percent		DHS, 2010	1.5		
Percentage of women aged 15-49 receiving antenatal care from a skilled provider	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	98		
Percentage of women with antenatal care coverage with at least one visit	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	98		
	Percent	Urban	DHS, 2010	98		
	Percent	Rural	DHS, 2010	98		
Percentage of women with antenatal care coverage with at least 4 visits	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	35		
	Percent	Urban	DHS, 2010	40		
	Percent	Rural	DHS, 2010	35		
Immunization - Measles coverage for children age 12-23 months	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	95		
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	95		
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	95		
Proportion of children fully immunized	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	90.1		
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	90.2		
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	90		
Prevalence of underweight children (under 5 years- below 2 SD)	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	11.4		
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	12.7		
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	10.2		
Prevalence of obesity or overweight among adults population 15-49 years	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	3.6		
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	16.3		

Prevalence of total Thin among population 15-49 years	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	15.6		
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	7.3		
Infant mortality rate (under 1 year)	Deaths per 1000 live births	Total*	DHS, 2010	50		
Under 5 mortality rate (under 5 years)	Deaths per 1000 live births	Total*	DHS, 2010	76		
Children under age five sleeping under insecticide-treated net	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	70		
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	69		
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	71		
Percentage of under 5 years with fever who tested for malaria	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	21		
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	22.8		
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	18.9		
Percentage of under five years children with any diarrhea	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	13.2		
Percentage of under five years children with Fever	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	15.8		
Percentage of under five years children with ARI	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	3.7		
Percentage of under 5 years children with diarrhea who received ORT treatment within 24 hours	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	34.5		
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	36.5		
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	32.2		
percentage of under 5 years children who received Vit A in the last six months	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	92.9		
	Percent	Male	DHS, 2010	93.4		
	Percent	Female	DHS, 2010	92.4		
Births attended by skilled health personnel	Percent	Total	DHS, 2010	69		
	Percent	Urban	DHS, 2010	82		
	Percent	Rural	DHS, 2010	67		
Maternal mortality ratio	Maternal deaths per 100,000 live births	Female	DHS 2010	476		
HIV rate among male population 15-24 years	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	2.7		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	1.5		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	3.7		

HIV prevalence rate among urban population 15-24 years	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	0.7		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	0.2		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	1.1		
Percentage of population 15-24 year-olds who have comprehensive correct knowledge of AIDS	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	47.4		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	52.6		
Percentage of young people aged 15-24 years who had sex with a non-marital, non-cohabiting partner in the last 12 months	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	10.8		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	6.9		
Condom use at last high-risk sex among youth 15-24 years	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	66.2		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	42		
Percentage of young people aged 15-24 years who had sex before age 15	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	11.3		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	3.8		
Percentage of young women 15-24 who had more than one sexual partner in the past 12 months	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	1.7		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	0.6		
HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years old	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	3		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	2.2		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	3.7		
HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years old, urban	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	7.1		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	5.4		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	8.7		
HIV prevalence among population aged 15-49 years old, rural	Percent	Total	DHS 2010	2.3		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	1.6		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	2.6		
HIV-infected pregnant women aged 15-49 years	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	2.4		
Estimated number of HIV-infected pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT (high estimate)	Number	Female	MINISANTE, HMIS 2012	5414		

Estimated number of HIV-infected pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT (low estimate)	Number	Female	MINISANTE, HMIS 2012	3972		
Estimated number of HIV-infected pregnant women who received ARVs for PMTCT (estimate)	Number	Female	MINISANTE, HMIS 2012	4615		
Percentage of people 15-49 year-olds who have comprehensive knowledge of HIV	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	51.6		
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	55.5		
Percentage of female and male sex workers reporting the use of a condom with their most recent client	Percent	Total*	DHS 2010	27.5		
Percentage of men aged 15-49 who ever paid for sexual intercourse	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	28.9		
Percentage of married men tested during PMTCT	Percent	Male	HMIS 2012	84		
Modern contraceptive prevalence rate for currently married women	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	45.1		
Percentage of Condom use of the contraceptive prevalence rate	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	2.9		
Percentage of health facilities (health centers + District hospitals) with one stop center (GBV)	Percent	Total	HMIS 2012	5		
Number of people with tuberculosis cases detected (new cases) by sex	Number	Total*	HMIS 2012	6,434		

Percentage of people with tuberculosis cases detected and cured under direct observed treatment by sex	Percent	Total*	HMIS 2012	78.7		
Number of GBV with symptoms of sexual violence	Number	Male	HMIS 2012	70		
	Number	Female	HMIS 2012	1438		
HIV prevalence rate among couples:						
both positive	Percent	couples	DHS 2010	2.4		
man positive ,woman negative	Percent	couples	DHS 2010	1.3		
man negative , woman positive	Percent	couples	DHS 2010	0.9		
Average annual per capita expenditure (in US\$) for outpatient visits and inpatient admissions for women and men:						
Per capita expenditure for outpatient	Amount in US \$	Male	DHS 2010	3.79		
	Amount in US \$	Female	DHS 2010	3.36		
Per capita expenditure for inpatient	Amount in US \$	Male	DHS 2010	0.58		
	Amount in US \$	Female	DHS 2010	0.79		

4. GENDER AND WORK/EMPLOYMENT & TIME USE

Employment type by sex:

Wage Farm	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	10.2		
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	9.7		
Wage Non-farm	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	27.4		
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	8.3		
Small scale farmer	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	49.4		
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	71.8		
Independent non farm	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	11.7		
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	8.0		
Others and not well identified	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	1.4		
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender	2.1		

Main occupation by sex:					
Professionals	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		3.5
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		2.0
	Percent	Total	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		2.7
Senior officials and managers	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.2
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.1
	Percent	Total	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.1
Office clerks	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		1.0
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.8
	Percent	Total	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.9
Commercial and sales	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		7.7
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		7.4
	Percent	Total	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		7.5
Skilled service sector	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		7.0
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		4.0
	Percent	Total	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		5.4
Agricultural and fishery workers	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		61.3
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		81.9
	Percent	Total	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		72.6
Semi-skilled operatives	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		12.9
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		2.8
	Percent	Total	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		7.4
Drivers and machine operators	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		5.2
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.3
	Percent	Total	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		2.6

Unskilled laborers'	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.7	
	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.1	
	Percent	Total	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.3	
Industry of main job by sex:						
Agriculture, fishing and forestry	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		81.6	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		61.4	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		72.5	
Mining and Quarrying	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.2	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		2.0	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		1.0	
Manufacturing	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		1.6	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		3.1	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		2.3	
Utilities	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.1	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.4	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.2	
Construction	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.6	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		5.9	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		2.9	
Trade	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		8.0	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		10.1	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		8.9	
Transport and communication	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.2	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		3.9	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		1.8	

Financial services	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.2	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.6	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.4	
Government	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		2.8	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		6.1	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		4.3	
Recreation and tourism	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.5	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.5	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		0.5	
Others services	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		3.4	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		5.1	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		4.1	
Inadequately described	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		1.0	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		1.2	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		1.1	
Frequency of payment for the job done by sex:						
Daily payment	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		57.1	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		47.6	
Weekly	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		2.3	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		5.5	
Monthly	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		38.6	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		44.5	
Yearly	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		1.7	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		2.1	

Percentage economically inactive population by sex (12-month reference period)	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		16.3	
		Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		13.9	
Employment rate by sex (Usual employment -12-month reference period)	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic report on Gender		85.2	
	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic report on Gender		83.1	
Unemployment rate (12-month reference period)	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic report on Gender		1.0	
	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic report on Gender		0.8	
Percentage of the population who were students and inactive, by sex	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic report on Gender		10.4	
	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic report on Gender		12.4	
Working population 16 yrs+	Number (in thousands)	Total	EICV3:Thematic report on Gender		4,960	
	Number (in thousands)	Female	EICV3:Thematic report on Gender		2,725	
	Number (in thousands)	male	EICV3:Thematic report on Gender		2,234	
Percent of usual work status by sex of head of household:						
Wage farm	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report: Gender		10.3	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report: Gender		9.4	
Wage non-farm	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report: Gender		5.1	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report: Gender		23.9	
Small scale farmers	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report: Gender		75.9	
	Percent	male	EICV3: Thematic report: Gender		53.1	
Independent non farm	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report: Gender		8.5	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report: Gender		12.8	
Percent working less than 20 hrs/ week (16+ yr)	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		35.6	
Percent working more than 40 hrs/ week (16+ yr)	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		24.1	
Youth employment rate (14-35 yr)	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Youth		71.2	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Youth		69.1	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Youth		70.2	

Youth unemployment rate (14-35 yr)	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Youth		1.6
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Youth		1.2
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic report on Youth		1.4
Self-employed workers (15+ years)	Percent	Male	Establishment Census Report 2011		73.2
	Percent	Female	Establishment Census Report 2011		26.8
Population employed in agriculture (16+ yr)	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		61.4
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		81.9
Youth population employed in agriculture (15-24yr)	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		66.9
Median Hours spent per week on domestic duties and work by sex (population aged 16+):					
Hours worked in all current jobs	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		24
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		31
All hours on domestic work	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		27
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		9
All hours on domestic and work for profit or pay	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		51
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		40
Percentage of population 16 years+ who spent some hours on domestic duties by sex:					
Foraging firewood	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		51.0
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		26.8
Fodder searching	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		55.0
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		49.0
Water fetching	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		58.7
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		35.7
Going to the market	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		53.2
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		26.3
Cooking	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		93.7
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		19.0

Other household chores	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		90.9	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		36.4	
Percentage of children who spend some times on domestic jobs per week and by sex:						
Foraging firewood for household	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		47.7	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		44.3	
Fodder searching or grazing for household animals	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		36.2	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		47.3	
Water searching or fetching	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		79.6	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		78.8	
Going to the market for household	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		8.8	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		4.9	
Cooking for household	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		52.1	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		29	
Other household chores; laundry, cleaning, looking after children, etc	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		60.6	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Gender		34.9	
Average total number of hours worked in all jobs by employees by sector:						
Public	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		44	
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		48	
Parastatal	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		48	
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		45	
Private, formal	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		45	
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		50	
Private, informal non-farm	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		60	
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		42	
Private, informal farm	Median hours	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		24	
	Median hours	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Economic Activity		30	

5. GENDER AND SOCIAL PROTECTION & DISASTERS MANAGEMENT

Percentage of population with major disabilities	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection		4.5	
Proportion of persons living in potentially vulnerable households by poverty status of the head of household:						
Below extreme poverty line	Percent	Male headed	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection		23.6	
	Percent	Female headed	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection		26.0	
Below poverty line	Percent	Male headed	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection		44.3	
	Percent	Female headed	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection		47.0	
Non-poor	Percent	Male headed	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection		55.7	
	Percent	Female headed	EICV3: Thematic Report on Social Protection		53.0	
Affiliation to Health insurance (RAMA, Mutuelle de sante, others)	Percent	Female	DHS 2010	71.4		
	Percent	Male	DHS 2010	66.3		
RAMA	Percent	Female	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012		38	
	Percent	Male	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012		62	
Beneficiaries to RAMA health insurance affiliations	Percent	Female	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012		52.4	
	Percent	Male	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012		47.6	
Affiliation to pension insurance Mandatory (public, private)	Percent	Male	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012	71	71	
	Percent	Female	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012	29	29	
Pension beneficiaries	Percent	Female	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012	44.0	43.8	
	Percent	Male	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012	56.0	56.2	
Occupational hasard pension	Percent	Female	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012	46.1	46.5	
	Percent	Male	RSSB-Annual report, June 2012	53.9	53.5	
Vision 2020 Umurenge Program (VUP) beneficiaries in Public works	Number	Female	RLDSF Annual report, June 2012		43,618	
	Number	Male	RLDSF Annual report, June 2012		50,779	
Vision 2020 Umurenge Program (VUP) benefiting from financial services	Number	Female	RLDSF Annual report, June 2012		25,884	
		Male	RLDSF Annual report, June 2012		29,442	

Vision 2020 Umurenge Program (VUP) direct support beneficiaries	Number	Female	RLDSF Annual report, June 2012		18,660	
	Number	Male	RLDSF Annual report, June 2012		8,971	
Percentage of women who have ever experienced physical violence since age 15	Percent	Female	DHS 2010		41.2	
Percentage of women who have ever experienced sexual violence	Percent	Female	DHS 2010		22.3	
Percentage of households with orphans and foster children under 18 years of age:						
Foster children	Percent	Total	DHS 2010		21.9	
Double orphans	Percent	Total	DHS 2010		3.3	
Single orphans	Percent	Total	DHS 2010		15.8	
Foster and/or orphan children	Percent	Total	DHS 2010		30.2	
Percentage attending school by survivorship of parents:						
Both parents deceased	Percent	Male	DHS 2010		91.2	
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010		83.8	
Both parents alive and living with at least one parent	Percent	Male	DHS 2010		96.2	
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010		96.0	
Ratio of the percentage with both parents deceased to the percentage with both parents alive and living with a parent	Ratio	Male	DHS 2010		0.95	
	Ratio	Female	DHS 2010		0.87	
Percentage of children 5-14 years old who worked in the week prior to the survey for someone who was not a member of this household	Percent	Male	DHS 2010		8.1	
	Percent	Female	DHS 2010		7.8	
Percentage of households benefitting from one-cow policy or other social protection schemes by sex of head of HH:						
One-cow policy	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		3.9	

Any animal from NGOs/ social protection scheme	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		9	
Any livestock transfer	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		13	
Number of households which have received a cow from 'One Cow per Poor Family' policy and still have it by sex of head of HH:						
HHs which have received a cow	Number	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		88,000	
HHs which still have cow	Number	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		72,000	
Mean per adult equivalent household income share by Sex of head of household:						
Public transfers	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		4.0	
	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		2.9	
Private	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		9.3	
	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		6.0	
Agriculture	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		49.8	
	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		44.1	
Wages	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		19.3	
	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		27.6	
Net Business	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		7.8	
	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		11.6	
Rents and imputed rent	Percent	Female	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		9.7	
	Percent	Male	EICV3:Thematic Report on Social Protection		7.9	
Housing Unit occupancy status by sex of head of household :						
Owner-occupier	Percent	Male Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		82.6	
	Percent	Female Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		84.6	
	Percent	De Facto female headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		85.6	
Mortgaged	Percent	Male Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.7	
	Percent	Female Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.4	
	Percent	De Facto female headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		1.5	

Tenancy (renting)	Percent	Male Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		11.3	
	Percent	Female Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		6.6	
	Percent	De Facto female headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		7.4	
Dwelling provided by employer	Percent	Male Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.4	
	Percent	Female Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.2	
	Percent	De Facto female headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.7	
Dwelling provided free of charge	Percent	Male Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		4.7	
	Percent	Female Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		7.3	
	Percent	De Facto female headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		4.4	
Temporary camp	Percent	Male Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.3	
	Percent	Female Headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.6	
	Percent	De Facto female headed	EICV3:Thematic Report on Gender		0.5	
Disaster HH victims benefiting from prompt response assistance by sex	Number	Total*	MIDIMAR Annual report, June 2012		1,657	1,320
Number of HH benefiting assistance in the recovery process by sex	Number	Total*	MIDIMAR Annual report, June 2012		1,264	567
Number of elderly refugees with specific needs assisted by sex	Number	Female	Re-registration and verification exercise: MIDIMAR-UNHCR-Migration, 2012		703	
	Number	Male	Re-registration and verification exercise: MIDIMAR -UNHCR-Migration, 2012		364	
Number of disabled refugees who receive assistance by sex	Number	Female	Re-registration and verification exercise: MIDIMAR -UNHCR-Migration, 2012		1,016	
	Number	Male	Re-registration and verification exercise: MIDIMAR -UNHCR-Migration, 2012		1,064	

Number of refugees benefiting of shelter in refugee camps	Number	Female	Re-registration and verification exercise: MIDIMAR -UNHCR-Migration, 2012		9,256	
	Number	Male	Re-registration and verification exercise: MIDIMAR -UNHCR-Migration, 2012		4,875	
Number of Rwandans repatriated	Number	Total*	Re-registration and verification exercise: MIDIMAR -UNHCR-Migration, 2012		9,735	9,825
Number of vulnerable returnees beneficiaries of Vocational Skills training	Number	Total*	MIDIMAR Annual Report 2011-2012		953	1,106
Number of vulnerable returnees beneficiaries of livestock	Number	Total*	MIDIMAR Annual Report 2011-2012		662	5,399

6. GENDER AND JUSTICE

Percentage of judges in Supreme Court	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics Publication, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		43	
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics Publication, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		57	
Percentage of Inspectors in Supreme Court	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book, 2012			17
	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book, 2012			83
Percentage of Judges in High Courts	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book, 2012		30.8	
	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book, 2012		69.2	
Percentage of Judges in lower Courts	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book, 2012		44.2	
	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book, 2012		55.8	
Percentage of Judges in Commercial Courts	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics Publication, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		43	
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics Publication, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		57	

7. GENDER AND ENVIRONMENT & NATURAL RESOURCES

Percentage of land irrigated, protected against soil erosion, and affected by land consolidation by head of HH:						
land irrigated	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		3.0	

land protected against soil erosion	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		78.1	
land affected by land consolidation	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		11.5	
Percentage of HHs with access to improved sanitation facilities by head of HH:						
Improved Sanitation	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		74.5	
Pit latrine without slab	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		19.4	
No toilet facilities	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		6.1	
Percentage of household with their specific methods of rubbish disposal by head of HH:						
Compost heap	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		59.4	
Thrown in bushes or fields	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		31.1	
Dumped in river or lake	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		2.5	
Rubbish collection service	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		5.0	
Publicly managed refuse area	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Environment and Natural Resources		1.9	
Percentage of people in the overall mining workforce	Percent	Female	RNRA, Q4 report - June 2012			21.0
	Percent	Male	RNRA, Q4 report - June 2012			79.0
Number of people entrepreneurs in mining sector	Percent	Total*	RNRA Report - July 2012			230
Number of men and women who have received land titles under land reform schemes	Number	Total	RNRA, monthly report - August 2012			2,938,517
Number of registered privately owned land as owner or co-owner	Number	Female	RNRA, GIS report - July 2012			302,589
	Number	Male	RNRA, GIS report - July 2012			250,301
Number of land disputes related to gender	Number	Total	RNRA, monthly report - August 2012			10,715

8. GENDER AND DECISION MAKING & GOVERNANCE

Governance:					
Ministers	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book 2012		36.8
	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book 2012		63.2
State Ministers	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book 2012		50.0
	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book 2012		50.0
Permanent Secretaries	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		50.0
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		50.0
Ambassadors	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		23.8
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		76.2
DG's, Executive Secretaries of public institutions	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		15.7
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		84.3
Rectors in Public learning institutions	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		5.9
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		94.1
Vice-Rectors Academic Affairs/ Public higher learning institutions	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		5.0
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		95
Vice-Rectors Adm. & Finance/ Public Higher learning institutions	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		5.3
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		94.7
Members of Public Institution Boards	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		26.8
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011		73.2
Members of Parliament (Chamber of Deputies)	Percent	Female	Statistical Year book 2012		57.5
	Percent	Male	Statistical Year book 2012		42.5

Members of Parliament (Senate)	Percent	Female	Statistical Year book 2012	38.5
	Percent	Male	Statistical Year book 2012	61.5
Civil Servants	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	45.5
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	54.5
Governors	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book 2012	75
	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book 2012	25
Bureau of the executive districts council	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book 2012	66.7
	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book 2012	33.3
Mayors	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book 2012	93.3
	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book 2012	6.3
Member of Districts Council	Percent	Female	Statistical Year Book 2012	44.8
	Percent	Male	Statistical Year Book 2012	55.2
District Executive Secretaries	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	6.7
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	93.3
Sector Executive Secretaries	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	9.1
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	90.9
Cell Executive Secretaries	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	37.7
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume I: The Public Sector in Rwanda, 2011	62.3

9. GENDER AND INFRASTRUCTURE, ICT & MEDIA

Percentage of Households accessing improved drinking water by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities	74.2
% of the population with improved drinking water source	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities	74.7
Percentage of households accessing improved water source in 200m in urban area by head of household	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities	52.6

Percentage of households accessing improved water source in 500m in rural area by head of household	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		41.3	
Percentage of households satisfied with main drinking water source by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		53.9	
Mean Expenditure on water by head of HH	Average amount (in Frws)	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		6,870	
Percentage of HH accessing improved sanitation by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		77	
Percentage of HH with Electricity distributors used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		10.8	
Percentage of HH with Oil lamp used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		9.7	
Percentage of HH with Lantern used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		34.7	
Percentage of HH with Battery used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		28.6	
Percentage of HH with Firewood used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		8.8	
Percentage of HH with Others primary fuel used for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		7.4	
Percentage of HH with Firewood used as primary fuel for cooking by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		86.3	

Percentage of HH with Charcoal used as primary fuel for cooking by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		10.6	
Percentage of HH with Crop waste used as primary fuel for cooking by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		2.3	
Percentage of HH with Others primary fuel used for cooking by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.8	
Percentage of HH with Candles used as primary fuel for lighting by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		5.9	
Percentage of head of HH with electricity expenditure	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		9.6	
Average Expenditure (in Fwrs) on electricity by head of HH	Average amount	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		49194	
Proportion of HHs in Imidugudu by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		37.5	
Proportion of HH in Unplanned clustered rural housing by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		11.1	
Proportion of HH in Isolated rural housing by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		37.2	
Proportion of HH in Unplanned urban housing by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		8.4	
Proportion of HH in Modern planned area by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.6	
Proportion of HH in a single house dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		92.4	

Proportion of HH in a multiple HH dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		3
Proportion of HH in group of enclosed dwellings with multiple HHs by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		3.1
Proportion of HH in group of enclosed dwellings with single HH by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		1.5
Mean number of people per bedroom by head of HH	Average Number	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		2.3
Mean floor area of dwelling and outside dwelling in square meters by head of HH	Average area in square meter	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		40.2
Percentage of HH with Thatch or leaves used as roofing material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		1.9
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		2.6
Percentage of HH with Metal sheets used as roofing material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		54.8
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		53.9
Percentage of HH with Clay tiles used as roofing material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		42.2
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		42.6
Percentage of HH with Mud bricks used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		36.3
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		36.8
Percentage of HH with Mud bricks covered with cement used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		19.7
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		15.5

Percentage of HH with Oven fired bricks used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		2.7	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		1.8	
Percentage of HH with Cement bricks used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.3	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.3	
Percentage of HH with Tree trunks with mud used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		33.6	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		39.7	
Percentage of HH with Tree trunks with mud and cement used as wall material of construction by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		5.6	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		5.6	
Percentage of HH with Beaten earth used as floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		77.6	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		81.1	
Percentage of HH with Hardened dung used as floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		2	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		2.7	
Percentage of HH with Clay tiles used by floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.6	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.2	
Percentage of HH with Cement used as floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		17.7	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		14.7	
Percentage of HH with Bricks used as floor material of the dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		1.8	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		1.1	

Compost heap used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		59.4
Thrown in bushes or fields used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		31.1
Rubbish collection service used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		5
Dumped in river or lake used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		2.5
Publicly managed refuse area used as access to waste management facilities by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		1.9
Percentage of HH owning a dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		82.6
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		84.6
Percentage of HH renting dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		11.3
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		6.6
Percentage of HH with mortgaged dwelling by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.7
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.4
Percentage of HH owning a dwelling provided free of charge by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		4.7
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		7.3
Percentage of HH spending money on house construction (new house or an extension) by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		21.7

Average amount spent on house construction (new house or an extension) by head of HH	Average amount	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		250,666	
Percentage of HH spending money on repairs and painting of houses by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		25.6	
Average amount spent on repairs and painting of houses by head of HH	Average amount	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		53,756	
Usage rates for all-weather road by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		98.5	
Usage rates for public transport stage by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		86.3	
User satisfaction with public transport stage by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		77.5	
HH owning bicycle (Not for business) by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		16.9	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		5.3	
HH owning motorcycle (Not for business) by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		1.0	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.0	
HH owning car (Not for business) by head of HH	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		1.0	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		0.4	
Percentage of HH with internet access at home by head of household	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		3.7	
Percentage of households owning ICT devices:						
Mobile phones	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		45.2	
Computer	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		1.7	
Radio	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		60.3	
Television set	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		6.4	

Percentage of households using public transport stage by head of household:					
Regularly	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		24.0
Often	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		25.8
Sometimes	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic report on Utilities & Amenities		36.5

10. GENDER AND TRADE & BUSINESS

Percentage of people responsible for Sales of small-scale crops by Sex:					
Not primary person responsible for crops	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		52.1
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		74.6
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		64.3
Yes, sells regularly	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		12.4
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		6.0
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		8.9
Yes, sells occasionally	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		22.5
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		11.2
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		16.3
Never sells	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		13.0
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		8.2
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		10.4
Percentage of those responsible for Sales of large-scale crops by Sex:					
Not primary person responsible for crops	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		52.9
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		75.9
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		65.4
Yes, sells	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		30.9
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		14.8
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		22.2
Never sells	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		16.1
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		9.3
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		12.4

Percentage of households selling livestock products by head of HH:					
Fresh milk	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		9.4
Curdled/sour milk	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		2.0
Butter	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		0.3
Eggs	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		18.3
Manure	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		4.1
Hides and skins	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		1.0
Meat from animals	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		2.8
Percentage of households selling honey and fish, by head of HH:					
HHs selling honey	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		7.1
HHs selling fish	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		3.7

11. GENDER AND INDUSTRY & PROCESSING

Number of men and women owning:

Agriculture, forestry and fishing business	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		31
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		359
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		390
Mining and quarrying	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		14
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		14
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		28
Manufacturing business	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		3,652
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		355
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		4,007
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		36
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		53
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		89
Water supply, sewage, waste management and remediation activity	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		46
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		101
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		147

Construction industry	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		3	
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		49	
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2021		53	
Wholesale and retail trade ; repair of motor vehicles	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		18,727	
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		44,096	
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		62,823	
Transportation and storage	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		16	
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		91	
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		107	
Accommodation and food service activities	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		6,984	
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		25,578	
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		32,562	
Information and communication	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		46	
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		413	
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		459	
Financial and insurance activities	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		22	
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		46	
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		68	
Real estate activities	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		1	
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		10	
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2021		11	
Education service industries	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		39	
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		129	
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		168	
Health and social service activities	Number	Female	Establishment census 2011		58	
	Number	Male	Establishment census 2011		180	
	Number	Total	Establishment census 2011		238	
Percentage of households engaged in different types of processing by head of HH:						
Maize flour	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		45.6	
Sorghum flour	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		47.3	
Banana juice	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		30.9	
Beer (local or sorghum)	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		48.5	

12. GENDER AND AGRICULTURE, LIVESTOCK & FORESTRY

Percentage of HH Primary land ownership by Head of HH	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		90.8	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		79.1	
Land ownership by HH or any member currently owning farm land by head of HH	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		93.4	
	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		92.7	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		92.9	
Percentage of households cultivating at least one parcel of land for crop production by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		93	
Percentage of export crops grower by sex of primary owner/cultivator:						
Tea	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		0.2	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		0.3	
Coffee	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		1.6	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		1.5	
Cane sugar	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		0.2	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		0.2	
Pyrethrum (ibireti)	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		0.1	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		0.1	
Percentage of HHs with Any livestock raised, by sex of household head	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		69.7	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		65.2	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		68.2	
Percentage of Animal types raised, by sex of head of household:						
Cattle	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		50.9	
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		39.7	
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		47.3	

Sheep	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	16.6
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	13.9
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	15.7
Goats	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	52.4
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	54.2
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	53.0
Pigs	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	25.7
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	20.7
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	24.1
Rabbits	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	23.2
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	22.3
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	22.9
Chickens	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	47.7
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	40.9
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	45.5
Other poultry	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	2.1
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	0.9
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	1.7
Other livestock	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	8.8
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	7.9
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender	8.5
Percentage of HHs producing any livestock product by head of HH	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture	30.6

Percentage of households applying for a loan to make agricultural improvements over the last 12 months by head of HH:					
HHs applying for loan	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		7.9
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		6.2
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		7.4
HHs with loan approved	Percent	Male	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		89.3
	Percent	Female	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		93.7
	Percent	Total	EICV3: Thematic Report on Gender		90.5
Percentage of households purchasing agricultural inputs by head of HH:					
Improved seeds	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		18.8
Sacks and packing	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		48.2
Organic fertilisers	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		9.3
Chemical fertilisers	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		28.9
Insecticides	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		30.5
Irrigation/drainage fees	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		0.7
% of population (16+) usually working in agricultural and non-agricultural employment according to their usual job:					
Agriculture	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Environment and Natural resources		71.6
Non-Agriculture	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Environment and Natural resources		26.6
Other and those not well classified	Percent	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Environment and Natural resources		1.8
Number of Kitchen garden established by sex of household head	number	Total*	MINAGRI: Report 1st Quarter 2012-2013		1,199,136
Percentage of beneficiaries satisfied with extension services by sex	Percent	Total*	MINAGRI: Crop Assessment Survey 2011B		0.6
Number of beneficiaries of Girinka Program by sex	number	Total*	MINAGRI: Annual report June2012		127,445

Number of farmers benefiting from Artificial Insemination by sex	number	Total*	MINAGRI: Annual report June2012			110,736
Number of agro dealers (selling inputs) by sex	number	Total*	MINAGRI: Annual report June2012			1062
Mean size (in Ha) of cultivated land by head of household	Average size in Ha	Total*	EICV3: Thematic Report on Agriculture		0.59	

13. GENDER AND INCOME & ACCESS TO FINANCE

Percentage of people saving using formal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			26.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			43.3
Percentage of people saving using informal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			38.3
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			42.7
Percentage of people saving using banks	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			12.5
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			18.8
Percentage of people saving using SACCO	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			14.7
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			25.9
Percentage of people saving using savings groups	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			32.1
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			36.5
Percentage of people saving using buying and selling	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			17.6
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			26.9
Percentage of people saving using their homes	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			21.2
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			18.5
Percentage of people accessing credit through formal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			5.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			8.6
Percentage of people accessing credit through informal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			45.6
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			52.3

Percentage of people accessing credit through family and friends	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			25.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			29.9
Percentage of people accessing credit through shops	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			25.3
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			28.7
Percentage of people accessing credit through all forms of borrowing	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			55.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			62.2
Percentage of people not accessing any form of credit(excluded)	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			66.5
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			33
Percentage of people financially included through banks	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			17.5
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			24.3
Percentage of people financially included through non banks formal	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			16.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			15.9
Percentage of people financially included through informal only	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			26.1
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			31
Percentage of people financially excluded	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			39.6
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			28.9
Percentage of people aged 18+ who are in banks (banked)	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			50.9
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			49.1
Percentage of people using services of banks through savings	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			66.7
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			80.7
Percentage of people using services of banks through current account	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			48.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			63.2
Percentage of people using services of banks through transaction products	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			66.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			80.7

Percentage of people formally served through non bank means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			48.2
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			51.8
Percentage of people served informally	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			61.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			38.6
Percentage of people informally included through savings	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			68.2
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			67.8
Percentage of people informally included through credit	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			84.9
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			87.7
Percentage of people informally included through transaction products	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			49.3
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			47.9
Percentage of people by their savings strand (using savings service):						
Bank	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			13.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			21.5
Other Formal	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			15.1
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			23.9
Only informal	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			24.1
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			20.6
Only self provisioning	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			13.6
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			11.1
No savings	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			33.8
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			22.9
Percentage of people accessing credit through banks	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			2.7
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			4.1
Percentage of people accessing credit through other formal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			4.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			8.3

Percentage of people accessing credit through only informal means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			41.4
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			44.4
Percentage of people accessing credit through only self provisioning	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			7.3
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			5.4
Percentage of people not accessing credits through all credits means	Percent	Female	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			44.1
	Percent	Male	FinScope Survey Report, 2012			37.8
Percentage of currently married women 15-49 by decision maker on use of husband's income	Percent	Female decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			4.5
	Percent	Male decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			30.5
	Percent	Jointly decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			65
Percentage of married women with cash Earnings deciding how their earnings are used	Percent	Female decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			18.5
	Percent	Male decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			15.5
	Percent	Jointly decide	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			66
Percentage of operating establishments by sex of manager	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			26.3
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			73.7
Percentage of operating sole proprietorship establishments by sex of the owner	Percent	Female	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			26.8
	Percent	Male	Gender Statistics, Volume II: Access to Finance, 2012			73.2
Percentage of households with income share derived from agriculture by sex of head of household	Percent	Total*	EICV3 Thematic Report on Income		45.7	
Percentage of households with income share derived from wages by sex of head of household	Percent	Total*	EICV3 Thematic Report on Income		25.3	
Percentage of households with income share derived from business income by sex of head of household	Percent	Total*	EICV3 Thematic Report on Income		10.5	

Percentage of households with income share derived from public transfers by sex of head of household	Percent	Total*	EICV3 Thematic Report on Income		3.2	
Percentage of households with income share derived from private transfers by sex of head of household	Percent	Total*	EICV3 Thematic Report on Income		6.9	
Percentage of households with income share derived from rent by sex of head of household	Percent	Total*	EICV3 Thematic Report on Income		8.4	



P.O Box: 6139 Kigali, Rwanda
Telephone No.: +250 252 571035
Fax No.: +250 252 570705
Email: info@statistics.gov.rw
Website: www.statistics.gov.rw