



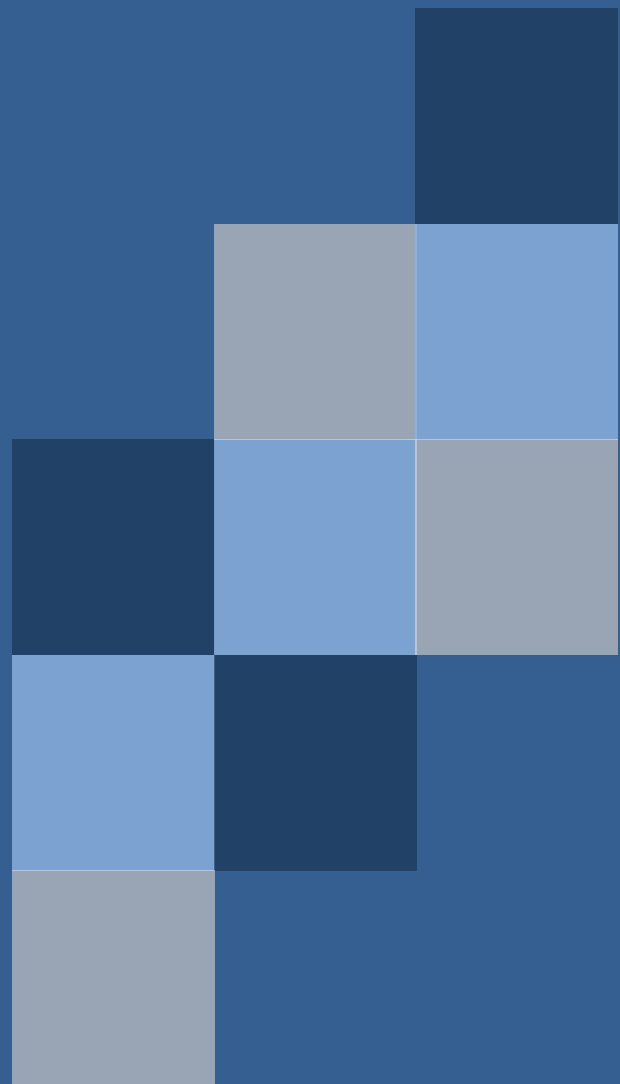
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Kicukiro





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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District Profile Kicukiro

January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035
E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Kicukiro

Foreword

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

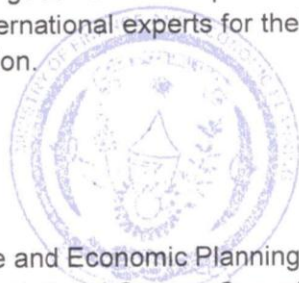
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

Acknowledgment

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda



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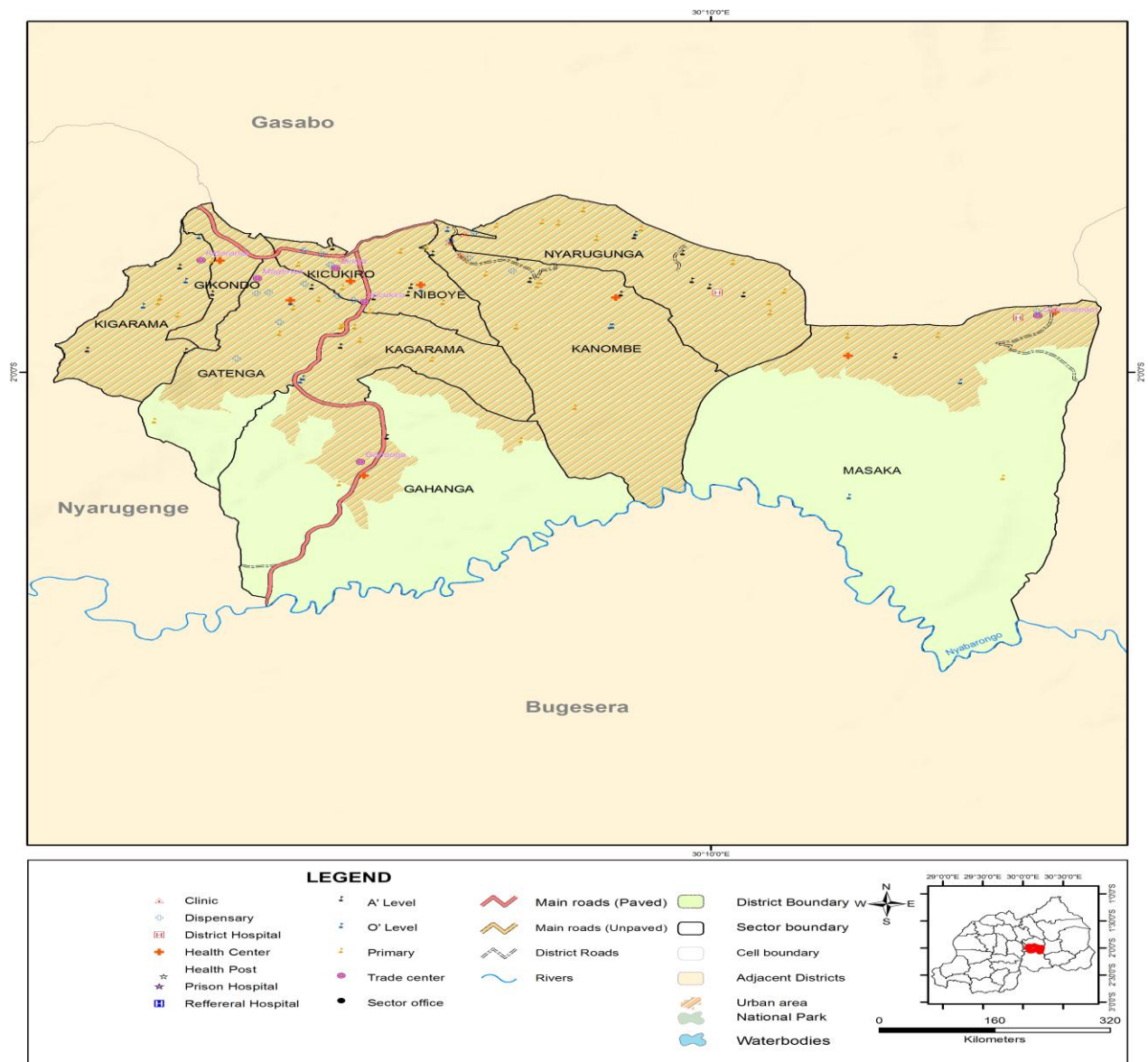
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Kicukiro district



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Chapter 1: Population size, spatial distribution, and structure

1.1. Size and Spatial distribution of the population

1.1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the population of Kigali City

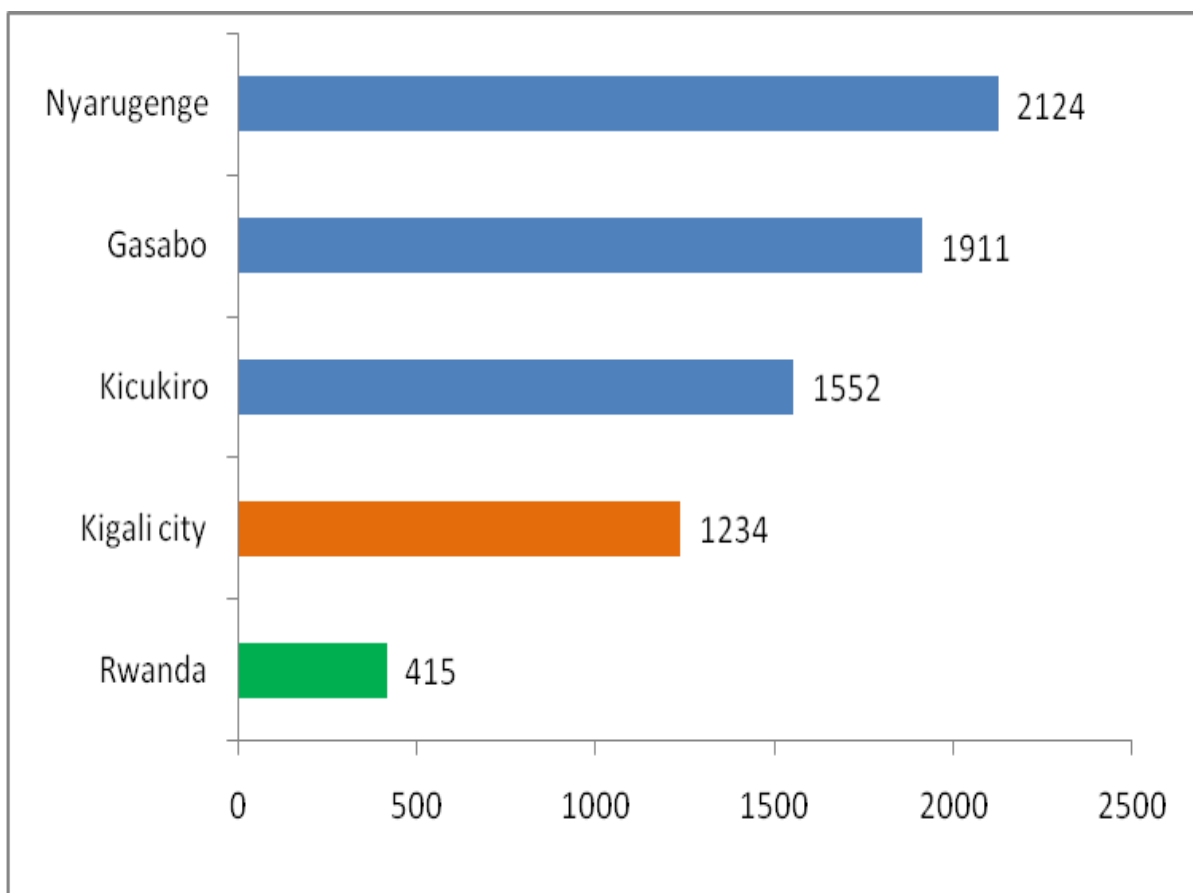
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Kigali City in 2012 by district, Sex and density

District	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of Female	Population share (% of total population)	Density (inhabitants per square km)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Kigali city	1,132,686	586,123	546,563	48.3	100.0	1,552
Nyarugenge	284,561	148,132	136,429	47.9	25.0	2,124
Gasabo	529,561	274,546	255,015	48.2	46.7	1,234
Kicukiro	318,564	163,445	155,119	48.7	28.4	1,911

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 1,132,686 residents in the Kigali City, which represent 10.8 % of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of Kigali City is predominantly male; 586,123 are men corresponding to 51.7% of the total population of the City.
- Gasabo is the most populated district with 46.7% of the total resident population of the City.
- The least populated district is Nyarugenge with 284,561 inhabitants, corresponding to 25.1% of the total resident population of Kigali City.
- All districts of Kigali City are characterised by high population density compared to other districts across the country: 2124 inhabitants by /km² for Nyarugenge, 1911 inhabitants by /km² for Kicukiro and 1234 inhabitants by /km² for Gasabo.

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per square km) by district in Kigali City



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.2. Size and Spatial distribution of the population of the Kicukiro district

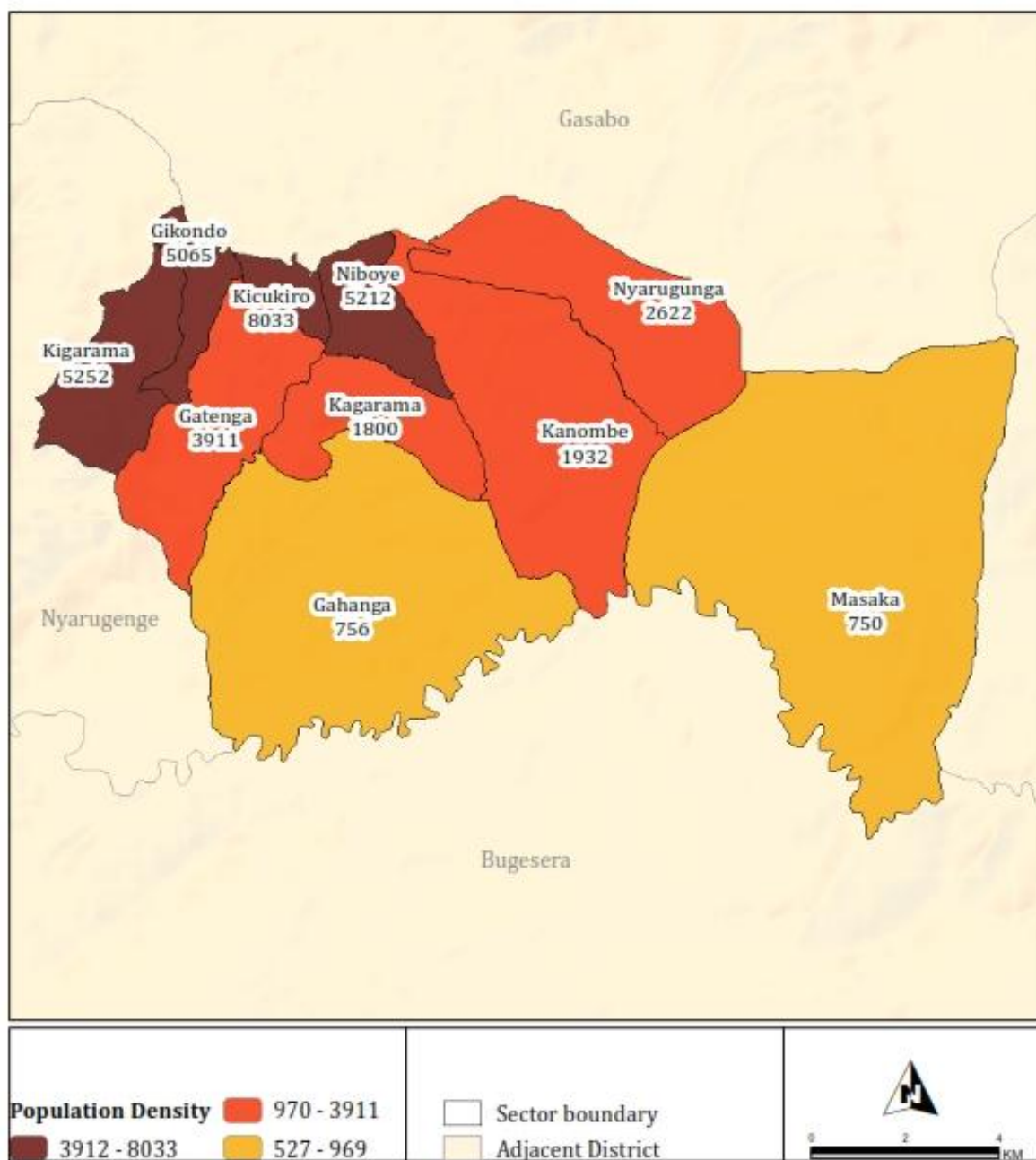
Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Kicukiro district in 2012 by Sector, Sex and Density

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Kigali City	1,132,686	586,123	546,563	48.3	100.0	1,552
Kicukiro District	318,564	163,445	155,119	48.7	100	1,911
Gahanga	27,808	13,853	13,955	50.2	8.7	756
Gatenga	48,640	25,027	23,613	48.5	15.3	3,911
Gikondo	17,146	9,211	7,935	46.3	5.4	5,065
Kagarama	14,385	7,601	6,784	47.2	4.5	1,800
Kanombe	44,426	22,499	21,927	49.4	13.9	1,932
Kicukiro	16,450	8,642	7,808	47.5	5.2	8,033
Kigarama	43,907	22,635	21,272	48.4	13.8	5,212
Masaka	39,548	19,536	20,012	50.6	12.4	750
Niboye	26,197	13,481	12,716	48.5	8.2	5,212
Nyarugunga	40,057	20,960	19,097	47.7	12.6	2,622

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC) has enumerated 318,564 residents in Kicukiro district, which represents 28.4% of the total population of Kigali City (1,132,686 residents).
- The population of Kicukiro district is predominantly male: 163,445 are men corresponding to 51.3% of the total population.
- Females are predominant in Masaka (50.6%) and Gahanga (50.2%) sectors.
- Gatenga, Kanombe, Kigarama, Nyarugunga and Masaka are the most populated sectors with more than 39 thousands residents each.
- Kagarama and Gikondo are the last populated sectors in Kicukiro district (14,385 and 17,146 inhabitants respectively). Each of them represents 4.5% of the total resident population of Kicukiro district.

Figure 3: Population Density of Kicukiro district by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3. Size and spatial distribution of the population of Kicukiro district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district by Sector and Area of Residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Kigali city	1,132,686	859,332	273,354	100.0	75.9	24.1
Kicukiro District	318,564	279,941	38,623	100.0	87.9	12.1
Gahanga	27,808	11,698	16,110	100.0	42.1	57.9
Gatenga	48,640	46,306	2,334	100.0	95.2	4.8
Gikondo	17,146	17,146	0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Kagarama	14,385	14,385	0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Kanombe	44,426	44,426	0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Kicukiro	16,450	16,450	0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Kigarama	43,907	43,907	0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Masaka	39,548	19,369	20,179	100.0	49.0	51.0
Niboye	26,197	26,197	0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Nyarugunga	40,057	40,057	0	100.0	100.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The population of Kicukiro district is predominantly urban: 87.9% (279,941 inhabitants) reside in urban areas and 12.1% live in rural areas.

1.1.5. Size and Spatial distribution of the population of the Kicukiro

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Kicukiro District	318564	163,445	155,119	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	41144	20,551	20,593	12.9	12.6	13.3
5-9	34325	17,104	17,221	10.8	10.5	11.1
10-14	29732	14,680	15,052	9.3	9.0	9.7
15-19	35100	15,807	19,293	11.0	9.7	12.4
20-24	45057	23,094	21,963	14.1	14.1	14.2
25-29	42061	22,936	19,125	13.2	14.0	12.3
30-34	31830	17,819	14,011	10.0	10.9	9.0
35-39	19680	10,794	8,886	6.2	6.6	5.7
40-44	13502	7,604	5,898	4.2	4.7	3.8
45-49	8670	4,771	3,899	2.7	2.9	2.5
50-54	6456	3,440	3,016	2.0	2.1	1.9
55-59	3768	1,939	1,829	1.2	1.2	1.2
60-64	2355	1,141	1,214	0.7	0.7	0.8
65-69	1499	598	901	0.5	0.4	0.6
70-74	1298	472	826	0.4	0.3	0.5
75-79	935	333	602	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	581	180	401	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	571	182	389	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

- Kicukiro population is mostly young. The populations under 25 years old represent 58.1% of the resident population in Kicukiro district. The predominant age group is 20-24 years old which represents 14.2% of the district population. The elderly (60 years and above) represent 2.3 % of the total population of Kicukiro district. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is well detailed in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Kicukiro district in 2012

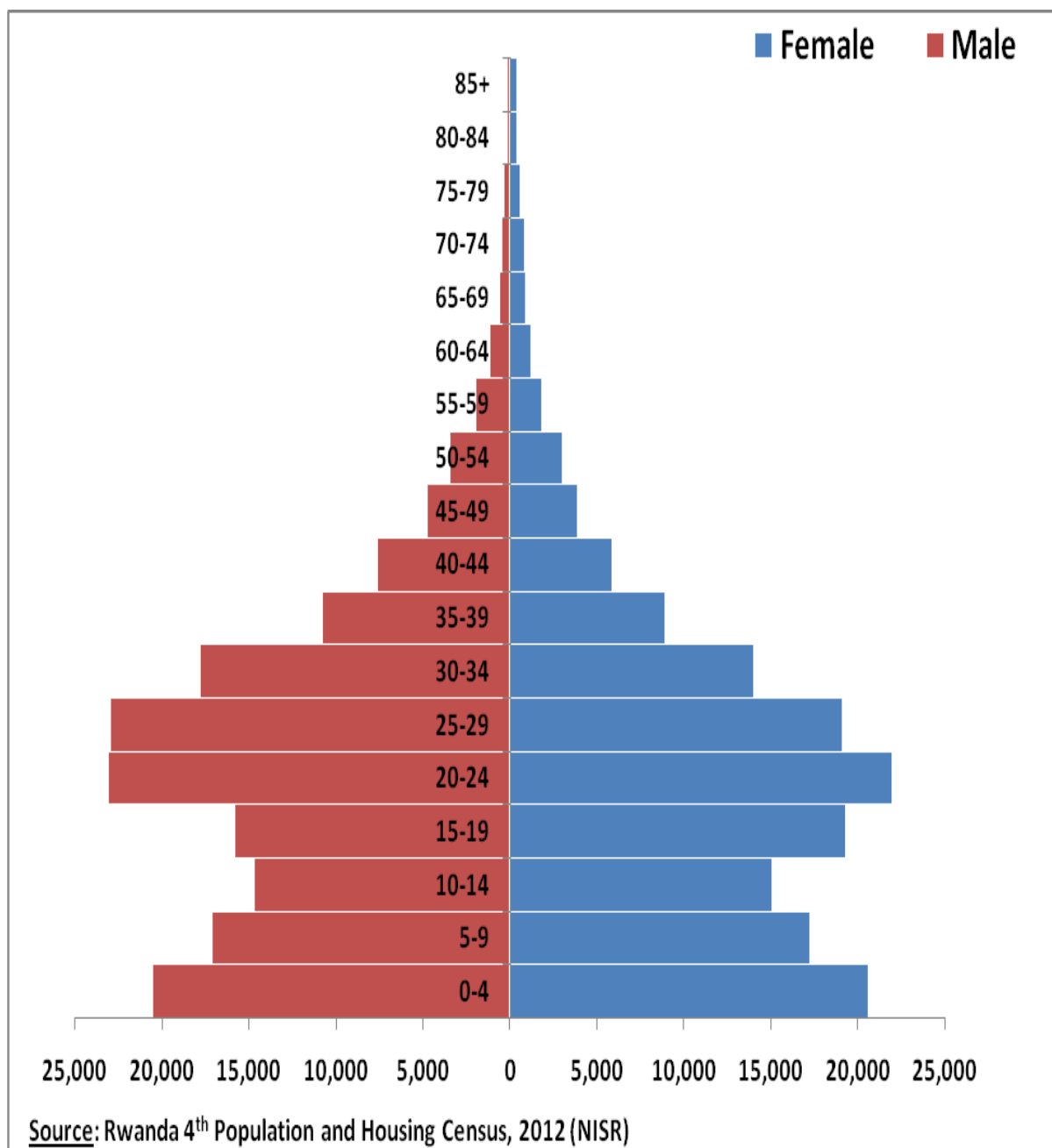


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Kicukiro district by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Population			Population share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	9,075	4,678	4,397	2.8	1.5	1.4
<5	41,144	20,551	20,593	12.9	6.5	6.5
1-4	32,069	15,873	16,196	10.1	5.0	5.1
3-6	30,465	15,117	15,348	9.6	4.7	4.8
0-15	111,546	55,103	56,443	35.0	17.3	17.7
0-17	124,574	60,922	63,652	39.1	19.1	20.0
7-12	38,142	19,144	18,998	12.0	6.0	6.0
13-18	38,976	17,696	21,280	12.2	5.6	6.7
14 +	219,110	113,754	105,356	68.8	35.7	33.1
14-35	164,416	84,893	79,523	51.6	26.6	25.0
15-24	80,157	38,901	41,256	25.2	12.2	13.0
15-49 (Females)			93,075			29.2
16-64	202,134	106,577	95,557	63.5	33.5	30.0
16 +	207,018	108,342	98,676	65.0	34.0	31.0
18 +	193,990	102,523	91,467	60.9	32.2	28.7
21 +	169,584	91,100	78,484	53.2	28.6	24.6
60 +	7,239	2,906	4,333	2.3	0.9	1.4
65 +	4,884	1,765	3,119	1.5	0.6	1.0
Total resident population	318,564	163,445	155,119	100.0	51.3	48.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific intervention. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Kicukiro district.
- Children under 5 years old represent 12.9% in the district. The population aged 0-17 represents 39.1% of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 63.5%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district by nationality and sector

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Rwandans	Foreigners	Not stated	Total	Rwandans	Foreigners	Not stated
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,416,164	87,346	12,463	100	99.1	0.8	0.1
Kigali City	1132686	1116269	14911	1506	100	98.6	1.3	0.1
Kicukiro	318564	313232	4964	368	100	98.3	1.6	0.1
Gahanga	27808	27699	65	44	100	99.6	0.2	0.2
Gatenga	48640	47903	661	76	100	98.5	1.4	0.2
Gikondo	17146	16609	502	35	100	96.9	2.9	0.2
Kagarama	14385	14198	147	40	100	98.7	1	0.3
Kanombe	44426	44007	388	31	100	99.1	0.9	0.1
Kicukiro	16450	16071	361	18	100	97.7	2.2	0.1
Kigarama	43907	42111	1755	41	100	95.9	4	0.1
Masaka	39548	39345	169	34	100	99.5	0.4	0.1
Niboye	26197	25651	525	21	100	97.9	2	0.1
Nyarugunga	40057	39638	391	28	100	99	1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Kicukiro district ; only 4964 residents of Kicukiro resident population are foreigners
- Kigarama (4.0%), Gikondo (2.9%), Kicukiro (2.2%) and Niboye (2.0%) sectors have the high percentage of foreigners compared to other sectors of district.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district by religious affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10515973	10416164	87346			
Kigali city	1132686	859332	273354			
Kicukiro District	318,564	279,941	38,623	100.0	100.0	100.0
Catholic	113,339	93,950	19,389	35.6	33.6	50.2
Protestant	143,056	129,525	13,531	44.9	46.3	35.0
Adventist	30,629	27,545	3,084	9.6	9.8	8.0
Muslim	14,938	14,115	823	4.7	5.0	2.1
Jehovah Witness	3,890	3,545	345	1.2	1.3	0.9
Tradit/Animist	68	67	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	7,506	6,253	1,253	2.4	2.2	3.2
Other	1,092	1,009	83	0.3	0.4	0.2
Not stated	4,046	3,932	114	1.3	1.4	0.3

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Kicukiro district 91.3%: Protestants are 44.9%, Catholics are 35.6%, Adventists are 9.6% and Jehovah Witnesses are 1.2%.
- Muslims represent 4.7.0% of the resident population in Kicukiro district,
- 2.4% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Kicukiro district by marital status and Sector

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100.0	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Kigali city	811,484	100.0	53.1	40.8	0.5	3.8	1.7	0.1
Kicukiro district	231,405	100.0	55.9	38.5	0.4	3.5	1.7	0.1
Gahanga	18,068	100.0	42.2	49.5	0.6	5.1	2.4	0.1
Gatenga	34,279	100.0	53.0	41.7	0.4	3.2	1.7	0.1
Gikondo	13,276	100.0	63.0	31.0	0.4	3.6	1.9	0.1
Kagarama	10,625	100.0	57.1	38.2	0.5	2.9	1.3	0.0
Kanombe	32,629	100.0	56.2	38.8	0.3	3.0	1.6	0.0
Kicukiro	12,803	100.0	63.8	30.5	0.5	3.5	1.7	0.0
Kigarama	31,739	100.0	56.8	37.7	0.4	3.3	1.7	0.1
Masaka	26,804	100.0	45.4	47.5	0.5	4.7	1.8	0.1
Niboye	20,539	100.0	64.2	31.0	0.4	3.0	1.3	0.0
Nyarugunga	30,643	100.0	62.7	32.5	0.4	3.0	1.4	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 55.9% of the total resident population of Kicukiro district aged 12 and above were never married at the time of the census, while 38.5 were married. 3.5% were widowed, 0.4% separated, and 1.7% divorced.
- At the sector level,
 - Two sectors with the high percentages of the currently married people are Gahanga (49.5%) and Masaka (47.5%),
 - The sector that has the high percentage of people who never married is Niboye (64.2%).
 - Gahanga and Masaka sectors have high percentage of widowed with 5.1% and 4.7% respectively,

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Kicukiro district by marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100.0	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Kigali city	811,484	100.0	53.1	40.8	0.5	3.8	1.7	0.1
Kicukiro District	231,405	100.0	55.9	38.5	0.4	3.5	1.7	0.1
12-14	18,042	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	35,100	100.0	97.4	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
20-24	45,057	100.0	82.2	16.9	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0
25-29	42,061	100.0	56.8	41.0	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.1
30-34	31,830	100.0	31.4	64.4	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.1
35-39	19,680	100.0	17.2	76.1	0.8	2.5	3.3	0.0
40-44	13,502	100.0	10.7	77.9	0.8	6.6	3.9	0.1
45-49	8,670	100.0	7.2	75.5	0.8	12.6	3.9	0.1
50-54	6,456	100.0	5.6	70.8	0.7	18.3	4.3	0.2
55-59	3,768	100.0	4.7	67.3	0.7	23.5	3.7	0.1
60-64	2,355	100.0	3.4	61.5	0.5	30.6	3.8	0.3
65-69	1,499	100.0	3.6	53.0	0.8	38.9	3.2	0.5
70-74	1,298	100.0	3.6	45.9	0.5	46.8	2.9	0.3
75-79	935	100.0	3.7	42.2	0.3	52.4	1.0	0.3
80-84	581	100.0	5.0	39.4	0.2	54.2	1.2	0.0
85+	571	100.0	11.4	28.0	0.0	59.0	0.9	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of resident population of Kicukiro district by marital status vary by sex and by age:

- The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.4% aged 12-14 years), to 11.4% for 85 years and above.
- The percentage of persons of the current married increases from 0.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 76.1% aged group of 35-39 years before decreasing to 28.0% (for people aged 85+) due mainly to widowhood.

Details on distribution of resident population aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex, see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Kicukiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	%				
	Total	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school age(3-6 years)					
Rwanda	1,280,857	100.0	29.8	0.6	69.6
Kigali city	114,995	100.0	41.8	1.6	56.6
Kicukiro District	30,465	100.0	49.3	1.7	49.0
Gahanga	3,600	100.0	25.2	0.8	74.1
Gatenga	5,028	100.0	46.6	1.2	52.2
Gikondo	1,359	100.0	59.1	2.3	38.6
Kagarama	1,311	100.0	63.2	1.0	35.9
Kanombe	4,038	100.0	58.2	1.9	39.9
Kicukiro	1,205	100.0	63.0	1.6	35.4
Kigarama	4,247	100.0	49.4	2.4	48.2
Masaka	4,531	100.0	33.1	1.0	65.9
Niboye	1,937	100.0	70.8	4.4	24.8
Nyarugunga	3,209	100.0	64.1	1.6	34.3
Primary school age (7-12 years)					
Rwanda	1,712,459	100.0	92.5	0.9	6.6
Kigali city	134,487	100.0	94.0	1.1	4.9
Kicukiro District	38,142	100.0	95.1	1.0	3.9
Gahanga	3,773	100.0	87.2	3.2	9.6
Gatenga	6,167	100.0	94.8	0.7	4.5
Gikondo	1,744	100.0	96.1	1.3	2.6
Kagarama	1,709	100.0	97.5	0.5	2.0
Kanombe	5,044	100.0	96.7	0.5	2.8
Kicukiro	1,763	100.0	97.8	0.4	1.8
Kigarama	5,575	100.0	94.9	1.3	3.7
Masaka	5,300	100.0	93.7	0.9	5.4
Niboye	2,795	100.0	98.0	0.8	1.2
Nyarugunga	4,272	100.0	98.0	0.3	1.7
Secondary school age (13-18 years)					
Rwanda	1,365,771	100.0	74.4	21.1	4.5
Kigali city	131,585	100.0	71.1	26.0	2.9
Kicukiro District	38,976	100.0	73.1	24.6	2.3
Gahanga	2,929	100.0	69.3	26.1	4.5
Gatenga	5,836	100.0	74.8	22.6	2.7
Gikondo	2,198	100.0	68.5	29.3	2.1
Kagarama	1,736	100.0	77.3	20.9	1.8
Kanombe	5,353	100.0	71.2	26.6	2.2
Kicukiro	2,135	100.0	74.1	24.4	1.5
Kigarama	5,642	100.0	76.2	21.9	1.9
Masaka	4,742	100.0	69.6	27.7	2.7
Niboye	3,351	100.0	76.7	21.8	1.5
Nyarugunga	5,054	100.0	72.7	25.4	1.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is low (49.3%) for the pre-school age population (3-6 years), widespread (95.1%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and moderate (71.8%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years) at the time of the census.
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - The high attendance rate for the pre-school age population is 70.8% (in Niboye sector) while the low is 25.2% (in Gahanga sector).
 - For the primary school-age, the high attendance rate is 98.0% in Niboye and Nyarugunga sector, while the low is 82.7% in Gahanga sector.
 - For the secondary school, it varies from 77.3% in Kagarama to 68.5% in Gikondo sector.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Kicukiro district by Sex and Sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.00	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Kigali city	131.0	131.5	130.5	0.99	89.2	88.9	89.5	1.01
Kicukiro District	132.1	132.1	132.1	1.00	91.2	91.3	91.2	1.00
Gahanga	129.7	129.7	129.8	1.00	83.0	82.9	83.1	1.00
Gatanga	132.4	132.0	132.9	1.01	89.3	89.0	89.7	1.01
Gikondo	131.0	132.4	129.6	0.98	93.4	93.1	93.6	1.01
Kagarama	129.8	132.6	126.7	0.96	90.1	90.4	89.8	0.99
Kanombe	132.3	131.9	132.7	1.01	93.8	93.7	93.9	1.00
Kicukiro	136.0	136.2	135.9	1.00	95.6	95.9	95.4	0.99
Kigarama	132.7	132.5	132.8	1.00	90.8	91.6	90.0	0.98
Masaka	130.9	130.9	130.8	1.00	90.6	90.4	90.8	1.00
Niboye	129.7	129.6	129.9	1.00	94.0	94.2	93.9	1.00
Nyarugunga	135.8	135.2	136.4	1.01	95.3	95.4	95.2	1.00

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rate varies from 129.7% (in Niboyi) to 136.0 % (Kicukiro sector). The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Kicukiro district (91.2%), is greater than the NAR at Kigali city and National level (89.2% and 88.2%, respectively).
- The high net attendance rate in primary school is in Kicukiro sector with 95.6% while the sector with low NAR is Gahanga sector with 83%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Kicukiro district by Sex and Sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43.0	1.03	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.18
Kigali city	68.9	73.1	65.2	0.89	39.3	39.6	39.1	0.99
Kicukiro District	78.6	84.9	73.4	0.87	45.3	46.8	44.1	0.94
Gahanga	46.5	49.2	44.0	0.89	24.1	23.0	25.2	1.10
Gatenga	75.0	83.7	67.9	0.81	42.0	43.6	40.7	0.93
Gikondo	82.5	85.3	79.8	0.94	49.0	50.0	48.0	0.96
Kagarama	85.4	90.3	80.9	0.90	49.3	49.8	48.9	0.98
Kanombe	81.9	91.6	74.7	0.82	47.2	50.9	44.5	0.87
Kicukiro	88.0	96.7	80.6	0.83	52.3	55.5	49.6	0.89
Kigarama	85.9	95.8	77.6	0.81	48.7	52.2	45.9	0.88
Masaka	57.9	56.9	58.8	1.03	34.9	32.3	37.0	1.15
Niboye	94.2	99.7	89.7	0.90	58.0	61.1	55.5	0.91
Nyarugunga	90.8	99.1	84.4	0.85	51.3	53.7	49.4	0.92

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As the national level, school attendance rate at secondary level is not universal in Kicukiro district.
- The gross attendance rate in Kicukiro district at secondary level is 78.6% while the net attendance rate is 45.3%. This means that more than half of the children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.

There are variations in attendance rates by sectors. The high net attendance rate is observed in Niboyi (58.0%) and Kicukiro (52.3%) while it is low in Gahanga (24.1%). Both net and gross attendance rate in Kicukiro district are greater for males than for females. NAR for male is 46.8% while it is 44.1% for female.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Kicukiro district by highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total (Count)	Total (%)	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100.0	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Kigali city	1,037,792	100.0	13.7	4.3	48.5	1.1	22.6	8.6	1.1
Kicukiro District	293,200	100.0	10.7	4.4	45.8	1.0	25.6	11.3	1.2
Gahanga	24,798	100.0	24.0	3.1	56.8	0.9	12.4	1.3	1.5
Gatenga	44,413	100.0	11.8	4.9	48.0	1.2	25.2	7.6	1.3
Gikondo	16,048	100.0	7.1	4.1	40.9	1.0	30.5	15.3	1.1
Kagarama	13,349	100.0	8.4	6.5	44.4	1.0	24.2	14.5	1.1
Kanombe	40,814	100.0	8.9	4.9	44.7	0.9	26.1	13.6	0.8
Kicukiro	15,460	100.0	6.1	3.9	39.7	1.1	31.4	17.2	0.7
Kigarama	40,504	100.0	10.0	4.3	44.3	1.0	28.8	10.3	1.4
Masaka	35,683	100.0	16.3	3.3	56.5	1.2	18.1	3.4	1.3
Niboye	24,757	100.0	4.8	5.0	37.3	0.9	29.2	21.7	1.1
Nyarugunga	37,374	100.0	6.3	4.6	39.2	0.8	31.7	16.3	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Kicukiro district, 10.7% have no education, 45.8% attained the primary level, and 25.6% attained the secondary level while only 11.3% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors Nyarugunga sector has the high percentage of residents who attained the secondary level (31.7% of residents) while Niboyi has the high percentage of residents who attained university with (21.7%).

2.4. Economic activity characteristics of the population

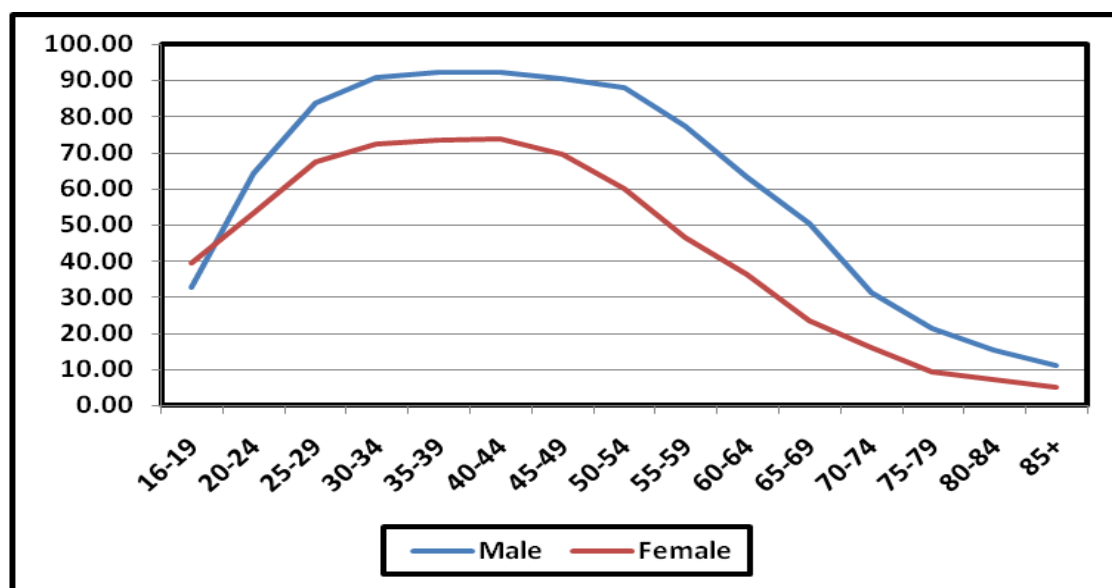
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Kigali City, district and area of residence

	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Kigali City	68.6	76.7	59.8	69.0	77.4	59.5	67.2	73.9	61.0
Nyarugenge	67.4	75.6	58.4	68.8	76.7	59.6	62.9	71.6	54.4
Gasabo	70.1	78.2	61.3	70.0	79.0	59.5	70.4	75.8	65.4
Kicukiro	67.3	75.3	58.7	67.9	75.9	59.3	62.0	70.5	53.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- Labour force participation varies by district Kigali city: from 67.3% in Kicukiro district to 70.1% in Gasabo district.
- 67.3% of residents aged 16 years and above in Kicukiro district are in labour market either working or looking for job (economically active) .Labour force participation is high among males than females in both urban (75.9% vs 59.3%) and rural areas (70.5% vs 53.9%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 16 years and above in Kicukiro district by age and by sex



- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Kicukiro district were around 30% at age of 16 (official entry age in the labour market) and around 63.3% at 65 years (official age of retirement).
- There is intense labour force participation between ages 30 and 55 years with more than 70% of the population into the labour market.
- Gender disparity is remarkable in labour force participation, except 16-19 age groups, at other age groups; males contribute more than females to labour force.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Kigali City, district and area of residence

	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Kigali City	9.4	5.9	14.3	10.5	6.5	16.6	5.3	3.8	7.1
Nyarugenge	9.7	6.4	14.5	10.4	6.8	15.8	7.1	4.9	510
Gasabo	8.5	5.1	13.1	10.2	5.9	16.9	4	2.8	5.3
Kicukiro	10.8	6.9	16.2	11.1	7	16.7	8.2	5.7	11.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At Kigali City variations of unemployment rate are important by district from 8.5% in Gasabo district to 10.8% in Kicukiro district.
- 10.8% of total population aged 16 years and above in Kicukiro district were unemployed during the week preceding the census.
- In Kicukiro district Unemployment rate (UR) is higher in urban areas than rural (11.1% against 8.2%).
- The unemployment rate is higher among females than males (16.2% vs 6.9%).

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Kicukiro district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident children			Share of children among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Kigali city	1,132,686	586,123	546,563	448,055	219,734	228,321	39.6	37.5	41.8
Kicukiro District	318,564	163,445	155,119	124,574	60,922	63,652	39.1	37.3	41
Gahanga	27,808	13,853	13,955	12,759	6,266	6,493	45.9	45.2	46.5
Gatanga	48,640	25,027	23,613	20,054	9,801	10,253	41.2	39.2	43.4
Gikondo	17,146	9,211	7,935	5,881	2,984	2,897	34.3	32.4	36.5
Kagarama	14,385	7,601	6,784	5,454	2,710	2,744	37.9	35.7	40.4
Kanombe	44,426	22,499	21,927	16,824	8,144	8,680	37.9	36.2	39.6
Kicukiro	16,450	8,642	7,808	5,610	2,720	2,890	34.1	31.5	37
Kigarama	43,907	22,635	21,272	17,662	8,653	9,009	40.2	38.2	42.4
Masaka	39,548	19,536	20,012	17,504	8,533	8,971	44.3	43.7	44.8
Niboye	26,197	13,481	12,716	8,783	4,302	4,481	33.5	31.9	35.2
Nyarugunga	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 39.1% of the resident population of Kicukiro District, with a slight percentage of females than males. (41.1% against 37.9%)
- The children share is high in Gahanga (45.9%) and low in Niboye (33.6%).

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Kigali City whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Kigali city	74.5	74.9	74.1	71.7	72.1	71.2	81.2	81.2	81.2
Nyarugenge	71.6	72.0	71.1	66.9	67.4	66.5	83.0	83.3	82.7
Gasabo	74.2	74.6	73.8	70.8	71.4	70.2	80.2	80.1	80.3
Kicukiro	77.7	78.0	77.4	77.3	77.6	76.9	80.4	80.3	80.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- Birth registration varies a lot by area of residence and it is important in rural areas (80.4%) than in urban (77.3%).
- Children birth registration is high in Kicukiro district (77.7%) and low in Nyarugenge (71.6%).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Kicukiro district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79	79	79	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Kigali city	74.5	74.9	74.1	71.7	72.1	71.2	81.2	81.2	
Kicukiro district	77.7	78	77.4	77.3	77.6	76.9	80.4	80.3	80.5
Gahanga	81.8	80.8	82.8	78.5	77	79.9	84.1	83.4	84.8
Gatenga	79	79.4	78.7	78.7	78.9	78.4	85.1	86.2	84
Gikondo	68.9	68	69.9	68.9	68	69.9	0	0	0
Kagarama	78.7	79.3	78.1	78.7	79.3	78.1	0	0	0
Kanombe	81.5	82.5	80.5	81.5	82.5	80.5	0	0	0
Kicukiro	81.3	82	80.6	81.3	82	80.6	0	0	0
Kigarama	73.4	73.9	72.8	73.4	73.9	72.8	0	0	0
Masaka	76.4	76.6	76.1	75.7	76	75.5	76.9	77.1	76.7
Niboye	78	79	77.1	78	79	77.1	0	0	0
Nyarugunga	76.5	76.8	76.2	76.5	76.8	76.2	0	0	0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors.
- The high percentage of registered children is in Gahanga Sector (81.8%) while the low (68.9%) is in Gikondo Sector.
- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as for females.

3.1.3. Economically active children in Kicukiro district

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

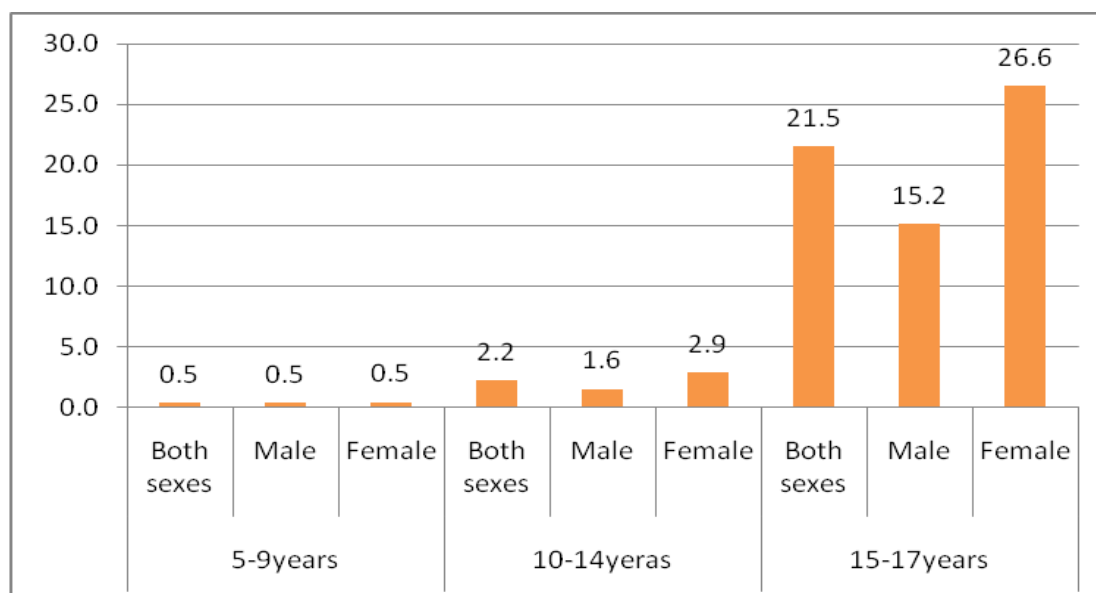
Districts	5-9years			10-14 yeras			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Kigali City	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.9	3.2	22.6	17.4	26.9
Nyarugenge	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.4	1.6	3.2	22.2	16.3	27.0
Gasabo	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.9	2.4	3.5	23.6	19.6	27.1
Kicukiro	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.6	2.9	21.5	15.2	26.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages

- At the national level, the percentage of children aged between 5 and 9 years who were employed at the time of the Census were 0.9%. This percentage is also 0.6% in Kigali city and 0.5% in Kicukiro district and there is no difference between girls and boys.
- Between 10 and 14 years, the percentage of children who were employed during the census is around 3% at the national level, while it is around 2.2% in Kicukiro district.
- Between 15 and 17 years, 21% children were employed at the time of the census at the national level. This percentage is 21.5% in Kicukiro district.

Figure 6: Employed among children aged 5-9 years by district in Kicukiro district



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, NISR

Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Kicukiro district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Kigali City	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.9	3.2	22.6	17.4	26.9
Kicukiro district	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.6	2.9	21.5	15.2	26.6
Gahanga	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.6	15.6	17.1	14.0
Gatanga	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.2	1.4	3.1	20.2	12.4	26.2
Gikondo	0.4	0.3	0.5	2.8	1.6	4.0	22.0	15.5	28.3
Kagarama	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.8	1.1	2.6	17.5	12.2	22.0
Kanombe	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	1.4	3.3	23.4	12.7	31.1
Kicukiro	0.2	0.3	0.1	1.5	1.2	1.8	23.0	15.4	29.1
Kigarama	0.6	0.5	0.7	2.1	1.7	2.5	18.7	13.2	23.4
Masaka	0.9	1.0	0.7	2.8	2.2	3.3	24.2	22.8	25.3
Niboye	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.3	2.8	20.2	12.7	25.8
Nyarugunga	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.6	1.4	3.7	26.3	17.0	33.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In sector level, Masaka (0.9%) and Gahanga (0.7%) have the high percentages of employed children aged between 5-9years; Masaka and Gikondo (2.8% each) have the high percentages of employed children aged 10-14 years while Nyarugunga (26.3%) and Masaka (24.2%) have the high percentages of employed children aged 15-17 years.

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Kicukiro district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

	Total resident population			Total youth resident			Youth share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Kigali city	1,132,686	586,123	546,563	570,171	300,837	269,334	50.3	51.3	49.3
Kicukiro district	318,564	163,445	155,119	164,416	84,893	79,523	51.6	51.9	51.3
Gahanga	27,808	13,853	13,955	12,261	6,302	5,959	44.1	45.5	42.7
Gatenga	48,640	25,027	23,613	24,545	12,641	11,904	50.5	50.5	50.4
Gikondo	17,146	9,211	7,935	9,769	5,379	4,390	57	58.4	55.3
Kagarama	14,385	7,601	6,784	7,461	3,947	3,514	51.9	51.9	51.8
Kanombe	44,426	22,499	21,927	23,592	11,784	11,808	53.1	52.4	53.9
Kicukiro	16,450	8,642	7,808	9,347	5,000	4,347	56.8	57.9	55.7
Kigarama	43,907	22,635	21,272	22,623	11,824	10,799	51.5	52.2	50.8
Masaka	39,548	19,536	20,012	17,469	8,669	8,800	44.2	44.4	44
Niboye	26,197	13,481	12,716	14,740	7,564	7,176	56.3	56.1	56.4
Nyarugunga	40,057	20,960	19,097	22,609	11,783	10,826	56.4	56.2	56.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.
- At the time of the census, young people in Kicukiro district were 161,416. Representing 51.6% of the total resident population of the district (318,544).
- Sector with the high youth share is Kicukiro (56.8%) and the low is found in Gahanga sector (44.0%).

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Kicukiro district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Kigali City	570,171	152,139	386,118	31,914	100	26.7	67.7	5.6
Kicukiro district	164,416	49,572	107,403	7,441	100	30.2	65.3	4.5
Gahanga	12,261	2,603	8,348	1,310	100	21.2	68.1	10.7
Gatenga	24,545	7,072	16,301	1,172	100	28.8	66.4	4.8
Gikondo	9,769	2,848	6,552	369	100	29.2	67.1	3.8
Kagarama	7,461	2,332	4,817	312	100	31.3	64.6	4.2
Kanombe	23,592	7,058	15,497	1,037	100	29.9	65.7	4.4
Kicukiro	9,347	3,182	5,894	271	100	34	63.1	2.9
Kigarama	22,623	7,441	14,197	985	100	32.9	62.8	4.4
Masaka	17,469	4,344	12,186	939	100	24.9	69.8	5.4
Niboye	14,740	5,289	9,045	406	100	35.9	61.4	2.8
Nyarugunga	22,609	7,403	14,566	640	100	32.7	64.4	2.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12% of the total resident population at national level; it represents 5.6% of the total resident population in Kigali city and 4.5 % of the total resident population of Kicukiro district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot within Sectors of Kicukiro district. The high percentage was registered in Gahanga (10.6%) whereas the low percentage of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Niboye, Nyarugunga (2.8% each) and Kicukiro (2.9%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Kicukiro district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post- primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	12.4	0.3	61	0.2	22	3.3	0.8
Kigali City	570,171	100	5.6	0.4	48	0.2	33	11	1
Kicukiro district	164,416	100	4.5	0.2	43	0.2	37	14	1
Gahanga	12,261	100	10.7	0.1	64	0.3	22	2	1.2
Gatenga	24,545	100	4.8	0.4	47	0.3	37	10	1.2
Gikondo	9,769	100	3.8	0	37	0.2	40	18	0.9
Kagarama	7,461	100	4.2	0.9	43	0.3	35	16	0.9
Kanombe	23,592	100	4.4	0.2	42	0.2	36	17	0.7
Kicukiro	9,347	100	2.9	0.2	34	0.2	41	21	0.6
Kigarama	22,623	100	4.4	0.2	40	0.2	41	13	1.2
Masaka	17,469	100	5.4	0.1	58	0.3	30	5.1	1.2
Niboye	14,740	100	2.8	0.1	33	0.2	38	25	1
Nyarugunga	22,609	100	2.8	0.2	35	0.2	42	19	1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district, 43.2% of the youth population attained only the primary school level, 36.5% attained the secondary education, 14.3% attained university, and 10.7% has no education.
- The high level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with the high percentage of youth with no schooling are Gahanga (10.7%).
 - Youth with university level is high in Niboyi sector with 24.8% while it is low in Gahanga with 2.0%.
 - The sectors with the low percentages of youth with primary education are Niboyi (33.0%).

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Kicukiro district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

	Total (count)	Total (%)	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	59.6	30	30	2.5	1	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
Kigali City	570,171	100	55.1	33	22	6.4	2.3	4.1	36.7	15.6	21.1	1.8	1.6	0.2
Kicukiro district	164,416	100	52.9	60	45	6.9	4.8	9.2	38.3	31.6	45.5	1.8	3.3	0.3
Gahanga	12,261	100	48.3	60	36	6	3.9	8.2	45.2	35.5	55.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Gatanga	24,545	100	51.9	62	41	7.1	5.1	9.2	40.8	32.3	49.8	0.2	0.3	0.1
Gikondo	9,769	100	50.2	55	44	9.1	6.6	12	35.1	28.9	42.8	5.6	9.5	0.8
Kagarama	7,461	100	53.5	59	47	6.3	3.2	9.7	36.7	30.9	43.3	3.5	6.6	0
Kanombe	23,592	100	55.3	63	48	7.8	5.4	10	36.3	30.4	42.1	0.6	1.2	0.1
Kicukiro	9,347	100	54	60	47	6.2	4.4	8.2	37.8	31.8	44.6	2.1	3.6	0.3
Kigarama	22,623	100	49.9	58	41	7.4	5.4	9.7	41.8	35.2	49	0.9	1.7	0.1
Masaka	17,469	100	57.4	67	48	5	3.2	6.8	37.3	29.3	45.1	0.4	0.5	0.2
Niboye	14,740	100	55.3	62	49	6.2	5	7.4	37.9	32.9	43.2	0.7	0.6	0.8
Nyarugunga	22,609	100	52.7	56	49	7.5	4.8	10	33.9	28.4	39.9	6	11.1	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district, 52.9% of the youth were employed at the time of the census while 38.3% were inactive, 6.9% were unemployed.
- The high percentage of employed youth has been observed in Masaka (57.4%), and the low is found in Gahanga (48.3%).
- The high percentage of unemployment youth is in Gikondo Sector (9.1%) while is low in Masaka sector (5%).
- At the time of the census, inactive youth was high in Gahanga sector with (45.2%), and 33.9% in Nyarugunga.

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Kicukiro district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex

	Total (counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100.0	21.4	0.4	61.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	4.2
Kigali City	570,171	100.0	54.1	0.7	29.5	3.9	0.4	0.2	11.2
Kicukiro district	164,416	100.0	61.7	0.7	22.7	3.1	0.3	0.2	11.3
Gahanga	12,261	100.0	47.6	0.8	38.1	1.3	0.4	0.0	11.7
Gatanga	24,545	100.0	61.1	0.7	20.0	2.4	0.7	0.5	14.5
Gikondo	9,769	100.0	62.3	0.6	16.2	8.6	0.3	0.2	11.8
Kagarama	7,461	100.0	65.6	0.5	18.9	3.2	0.2	0.3	11.3
Kanombe	23,592	100.0	66.4	0.6	20.9	2.5	0.2	0.2	9.2
Kicukiro	9,347	100.0	70.2	0.8	18.5	1.1	0.2	0.1	9.1
Kigarama	22,623	100.0	61.2	0.6	20.1	2.5	0.3	0.2	15.0
Masaka	17,469	100.0	42.0	0.4	43.4	5.4	0.1	0.1	8.6
Niboye	14,740	100.0	71.3	1.0	15.1	2.5	0.1	0.1	9.9
Nyarugunga	22,609	100.0	69.2	1.0	16.1	3.2	0.1	0.1	10.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are employees (61.7%) followed by self-employed (22.7%), and contributing family workers (3.1%).
- The high percentage of employee youth is in Kicukiro (70.2%) and Niboye (69.2%) sectors, and the low in Masaka sector (42.0%).
- The majority of self-employed youth are found in Masaka (43.4%) and Gahanga (38.1%) sectors while the youth in Niboye (15%), Gikondo and Nyarugunga sectors (16 % each) are less self-employed.

3.3. Persons with Disabilities

3.3.1. Persons with disability

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Kicukiro district aged 5 years and above (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and sex

District and Sector	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	8,975,946	446,453	221,150	225,303	5.0
Kigali City	977,233	32,170	17,937	14,233	3.3
Kicukiro District	277,420	8,751	4,846	3,905	3.2
Gahanga	22,884	807	418	389	3.5
Gatenga	41,809	1,512	808	704	3.6
Gikondo	15,348	506	282	224	3.3
Kagarama	12,690	372	194	178	2.9
Kanombe	38,694	1,137	635	502	2.9
Kicukiro	14,852	525	298	227	3.5
Kigarama	38,393	1,124	666	458	2.9
Masaka	33,285	1,165	601	564	3.5
Niboye	23,776	652	351	301	2.7
Nyarugunga	35,689	951	593	358	2.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district The prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is 3.3%,
- At sector level, the prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability are almost the same (between 2.7% and 3.6%).

3.4. Elderly Population in Kicukiro district

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Kicukiro district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total resident population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Kigali city	1,132,686	586,123	546,563	29,245	12,268	16,977	2.6	2.1	3.1
Kicukiro District	318,564	163,445	155,119	7,239	2,906	4,333	2.3	1.8	2.8
Gahanga	27,808	13,853	13,955	824	331	493	3.0	2.4	3.5
Gatenga	48,640	25,027	23,613	919	406	513	1.9	1.6	2.2
Gikondo	17,146	9,211	7,935	372	149	223	2.2	1.6	2.8
Kagarama	14,385	7,601	6,784	285	116	169	2.0	1.5	2.5
Kanombe	44,426	22,499	21,927	912	343	569	2.1	1.5	2.6
Kicukiro	16,450	8,642	7,808	301	126	175	1.8	1.5	2.2
Kigarama	43,907	22,635	21,272	775	318	457	1.8	1.4	2.1
Masaka	39,548	19,536	20,012	1,591	643	948	4.0	3.3	4.7
Niboye	26,197	13,481	12,716	523	206	317	2.0	1.5	2.5
Nyarugunga	40,057	20,960	19,097	737	268	469	1.8	1.3	2.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the percentage of elderly persons was 2.3% of the resident population of Kicukiro district.
- The share of the elderly females in Kicukiro district was higher than the male's one (2.8% vs. 1.8%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The small percentage of elderly persons has been found in Kicukiro, Kigarama and Gikondo sectors (1.8% each) while the high one was found in Masaka sector (4.0%).

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector	Total resident elderly			Currently employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Kigali city	29,245	12,268	16,977	9,713	5,272	4,441	33.2	43.0	26.2
Kicukiro District	7,239	2,906	4,333	1,957	1,173	784	27.0	40.4	18.1
Gahanga	824	331	493	216	109	107	26.2	32.9	21.7
Gatanga	919	406	513	198	135	63	21.6	33.3	12.3
Gikondo	372	149	223	94	67	27	25.3	45.0	12.1
Kagarama	285	116	169	83	56	27	29.1	48.3	16.0
Kanombe	912	343	569	216	136	80	23.7	39.7	14.1
Kicukiro	301	126	175	80	56	24	26.6	44.4	13.7
Kigarama	775	318	457	194	133	61	25.0	41.8	13.4
Masaka	1,591	643	948	592	291	301	37.2	45.3	31.8
Niboye	523	206	317	115	84	31	22.0	40.8	9.8
Nyarugunga	737	268	469	169	106	63	22.9	39.6	13.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district, 27.0% of elderly persons were employed at the time of census, males is greater than females (40.4% vs18.1%)
- The percentage of employed elderly population is high in Masaka (37.2%)

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Married	Widowed	Separated / Dovorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
Kigali City	29,245	100	3.8	52.1	40.5	3.2	0.3
Kicukiro district	7,239	100	4.3	50.0	42.2	3.2	0.3
Gahanga	824	100	3.6	51.1	41.9	3.2	0.2
Gatenga	919	100	5.5	52.0	39.3	2.5	0.7
Gikondo	372	100	5.1	46.5	43.5	4.6	0.3
Kagarama	285	100	4.6	53.3	38.6	3.2	0.4
Kanombe	912	100	4.1	48.6	44.5	2.7	0.1
Kicukiro	301	100	4.0	44.9	47.5	3.7	0.0
Kigarama	775	100	4.0	49.0	42.5	3.9	0.6
Masaka	1,591	100	3.3	56.3	38.2	1.9	0.4
Niboye	523	100	5.5	45.9	44.2	4.2	0.2
Nyarugunga	737	100	4.9	41.4	48.7	4.9	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district, a half of elderly people (50.0%) are married while 42.2% are widowed. The percentage of divorced/separated is 3.2% while the percentage of the never married people is 4.3%.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Masaka (56.3%) and while it is low in Nyarugunga (41.4%). Widowhood is widespread in Nyarugunga (48.7%).

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households in Kicukiro district and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population	Average size of household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,378,021	4.3
Kigali city	286,664	1,114,634	3.9
Kicukiro District	77,238	314,644	4.1
Gahanga	7,512	27,676	3.7
Gatenga	11,999	48,467	4.0
Gikondo	4,227	16,542	3.9
Kagarama	3,265	14,017	4.3
Kanombe	10,620	44,248	4.2
Kicukiro	4,139	16,215	3.9
Kigarama	10,549	43,538	4.1
Masaka	9,995	39,350	3.9
Niboye	6,029	26,004	4.3
Nyarugunga	8,903	38,587	4.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Kicukiro district was 4.1 persons.
- The household size varies from 3.7 in Gahanga to 4.3 in Nyarugunga, Niboyi and Kagarama (3.9 each).
- The small household size was found in Gahanga (3.7 persons).

4.1.2. Private households' heads in Kicukiro district

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Kicukiro district by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100.0	71.3	28.7
Kigali city	286,664	223,497	63,167	100.0	78.0	22.0
Kicukiro district	77,238	61,058	16,180	100.0	79.1	20.9
Gahanga	7,512	5,708	1,804	100.0	76.0	24.0
Gatenga	11,999	9,705	2,294	100.0	80.9	19.1
Gikondo	4,227	3,193	1,034	100.0	75.5	24.5
Kagarama	3,265	2,716	549	100.0	83.2	16.8
Kanombe	10,620	8,526	2,094	100.0	80.3	19.7
Kicukiro	4,139	3,217	922	100.0	77.7	22.3
Kigarama	10,549	8,379	2,170	100.0	79.4	20.6
Masaka	9,995	7,743	2,252	100.0	77.5	22.5
Niboye	6,029	4,788	1,241	100.0	79.4	20.6
Nyarugunga	8,903	7,083	1,820	100.0	79.6	20.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28% of private households were headed by women, and 20.9% in Kicukiro district.
- High percentages of private households -headed by female are found in the sectors of Gikondo (24.5%) and Gahanga (24%), and the small one in Kagarama (16.8%).

4.2. Housing characteristics in Kicukiro district

4.2.1. Type of habitat

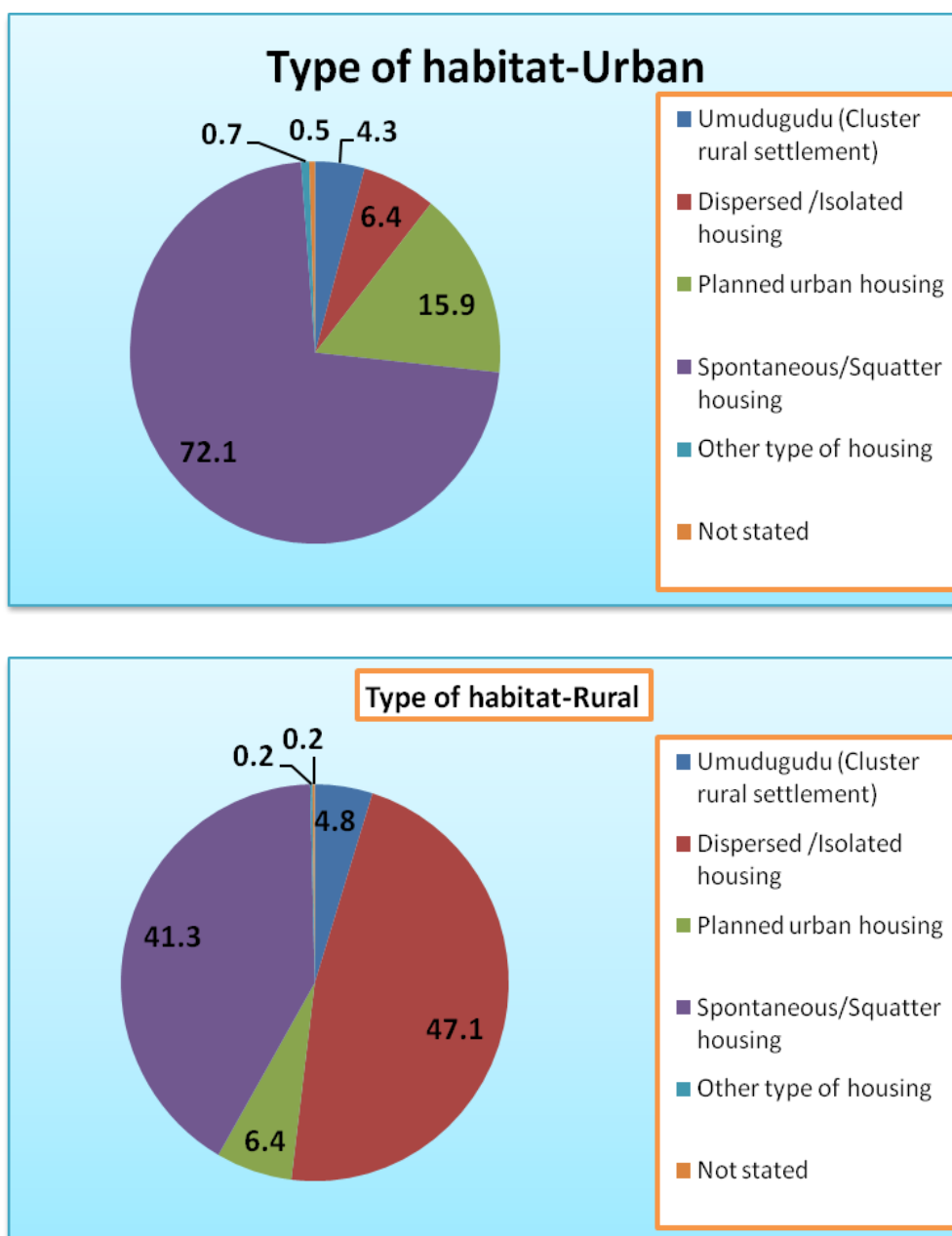
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Kicukiro district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Cluster rural settlement)	Dispersed / Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous/ Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	49.3	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Kigali city	286,664	100.0	3.5	20.6	9.3	65.7	0.5	0.4
Kicukiro District	77,238	100.0	4.4	11.7	14.7	68.1	0.6	0.5
Gahanga	7,512	100.0	4.7	47.2	5.3	42.4	0.1	0.2
Gatenga	11,999	100.0	3.6	8.1	5.7	80.7	0.7	1.2
Gikondo	4,227	100.0	2.0	1.0	16.0	79.8	0.6	0.7
Kagarama	3,265	100.0	4.8	10.3	41.0	41.1	2.4	0.4
Kanombe	10,620	100.0	4.3	9.7	7.6	77.5	0.7	0.3
Kicukiro	4,139	100.0	1.0	2.6	9.5	85.6	0.3	1.0
Kigarama	10,549	100.0	4.0	3.8	7.5	83.1	1.2	0.4
Masaka	9,995	100.0	10.7	22.4	13.2	53.3	0.3	0.1
Niboye	6,029	100.0	3.3	2.2	48.3	45.3	0.5	0.3
Nyarugunga	8,903	100.0	1.9	2.9	22.4	72.4	0.3	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Kicukiro district is spontaneous/squatter, overall of 68.1% of the private households are of that type. It is followed by planned urban housing (14.7%) and dispersed/ isolated housing (11.7%).
- The type of habitat varies a lot across sectors. The spontaneous/squatter housing type is more prevalent in Kicukiro (85.6%) and Kigarama (83.1%) sectors,
- The high percentage of planned urban habitat was in Niboye (48.3%) and Kagarama (41%),
- The high percentage of dispersed/ isolated housing was in Gahanga (47.2%).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type of habitat is spontaneous/squatter housing with 72.1%, followed by planned urban housing with 15.9% and the dispersed/isolated housing with 6.4%.
- In rural areas the predominant type is dispersed/isolated habitat with 47.1%, followed by the spontaneous/squatter housing (41.3%), and the planned urban housing with 6.4%.

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

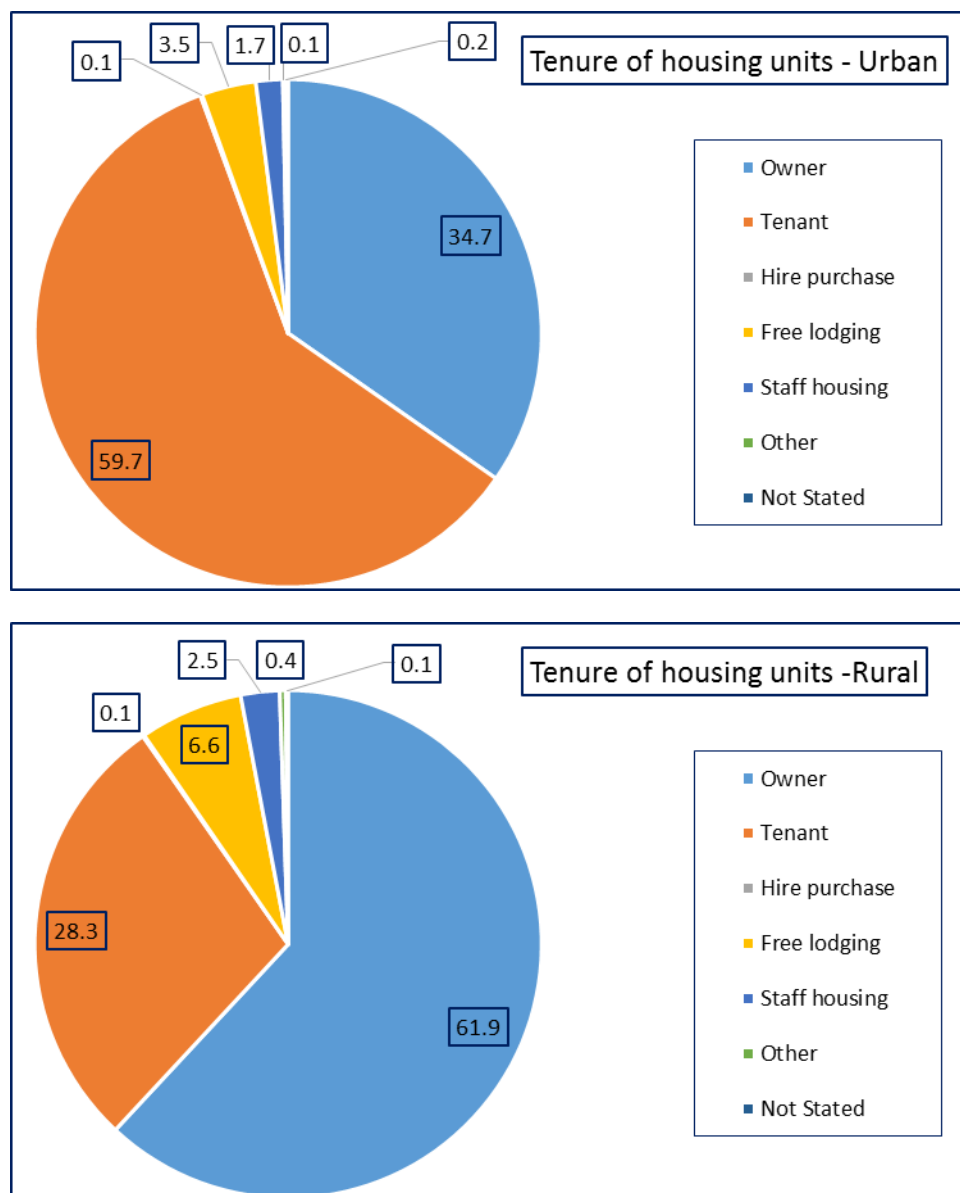
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Kigali city	286,664	100.0	41.6	52.9	0.2	3.5	1.4	0.2	0.2
Kicukiro District	77,238	100.0	38.2	55.6	0.1	3.9	1.8	0.2	0.2
Gahanga	7,512	100.0	52.6	39.9	0.1	5.3	1.8	0.2	0.1
Gatenga	11,999	100.0	34.2	61.4	0.1	3.0	0.9	0.0	0.3
Gikondo	4,227	100.0	28.5	64.6	0.2	3.9	2.6	0.0	0.2
Kagarama	3,265	100.0	40.6	47.9	0.3	5.2	5.3	0.4	0.3
Kanombe	10,620	100.0	37.8	56.8	0.1	3.2	1.6	0.2	0.2
Kicukiro	4,139	100.0	28.2	66.9	0.2	2.0	2.4	0.0	0.2
Kigarama	10,549	100.0	33.7	61.6	0.1	3.0	1.3	0.0	0.2
Masaka	9,995	100.0	50.2	40.7	0.1	6.2	2.3	0.3	0.2
Niboye	6,029	100.0	34.9	58.9	0.1	4.1	1.6	0.1	0.2
Nyarugunga	8,903	100.0	34.6	60.2	0.1	3.3	1.5	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district, 55.6% of housing units are occupied by tenants while only 38.2% by their owner.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is high in Gahanga with 52.6%.
- The high percentage of tenants was in Kicukiro (66.9%),

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 34.7% in urban areas against 61.9% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 59.7% in urban areas whereas it is 28.3% in rural areas,

4.2.3. Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

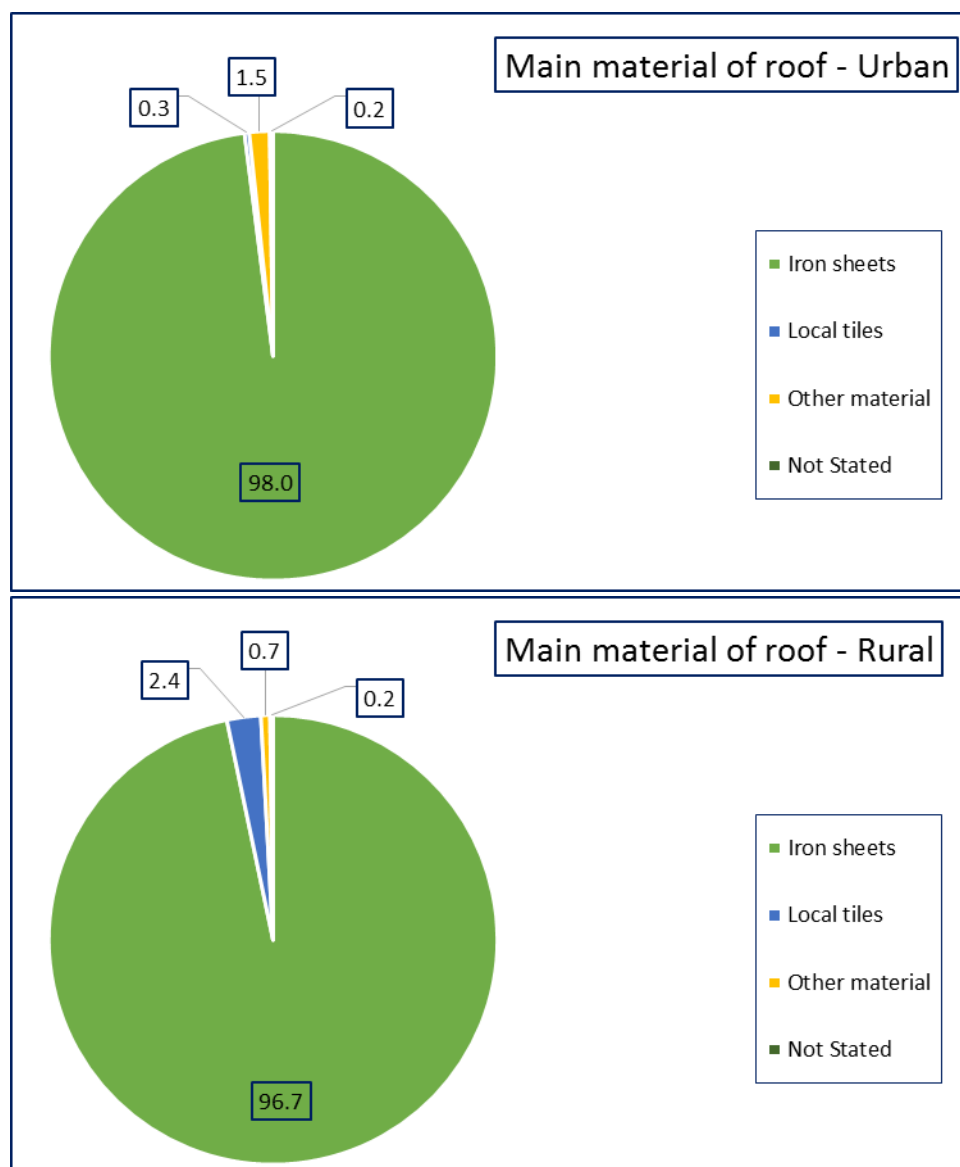
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	59.5	39.3	1.0	0.1
Kigali city	286,664	100.0	96.8	1.4	1.6	0.2
Kicukiro District	77,238	100.0	97.8	0.6	1.4	0.2
Gahanga	7,512	100.0	98.7	0.4	0.8	0.1
Gatanga	11,999	100.0	98.4	0.2	0.8	0.5
Gikondo	4,227	100.0	97.9	0.6	1.5	0.1
Kagarama	3,265	100.0	93.3	0.4	6.0	0.3
Kanombe	10,620	100.0	99.0	0.2	0.6	0.1
Kicukiro	4,139	100.0	97.6	0.3	1.8	0.3
Kigarama	10,549	100.0	98.5	0.2	1.1	0.2
Masaka	9,995	100.0	96.9	2.5	0.6	0.1
Niboye	6,029	100.0	95.8	0.7	3.2	0.2
Nyarugunga	8,903	100.0	98.0	0.3	1.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (97.8%).
- Across sectors, the percentage of housing units covered by iron sheets is more than 93%.
- The high percentages of the housing units covered by local tiles are in Masaka (2.5%).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

In Kicukiro district, materials used for roofing of the households units do not show a significant difference according to the area of residence (urban - rural).

- The dominant material is the iron sheets (98%) in urban areas vs 96.7% in rural areas; other materials play a marginal role in the two areas.

4.2.4.2. Main materials of the walls

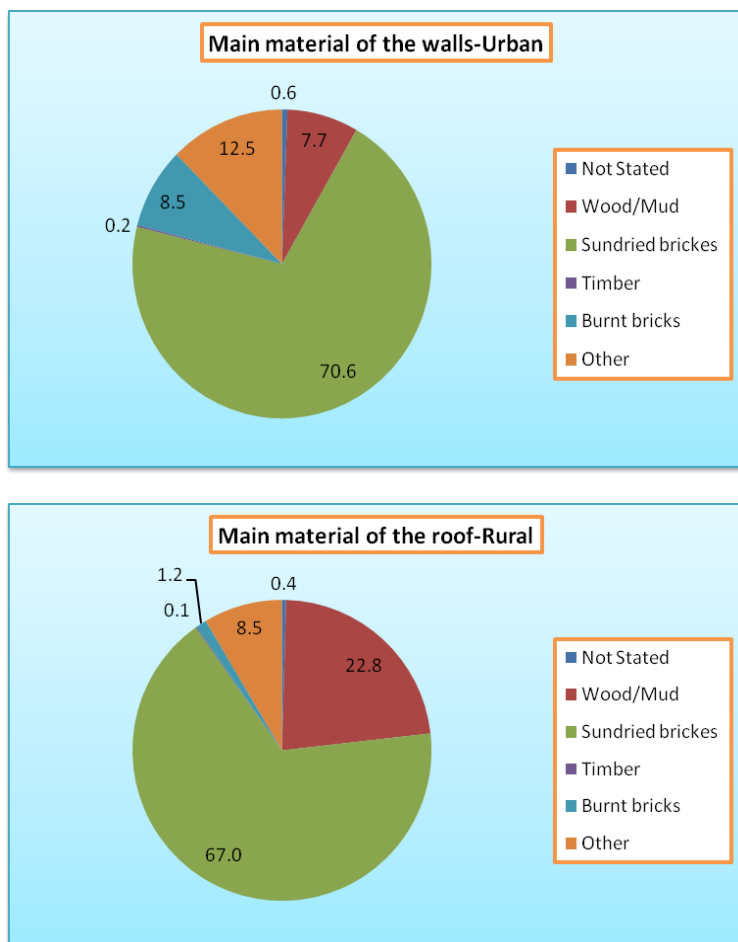
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Kicukiro district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Wood / Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.4	0.3
Kigali city	286,664	100	19.5	58.5	0.1	6	15.4	0.6
Kicukiro District	77,238	100	9.7	70.1	0.2	7.5	11.9	0.6
Gahanga	7,512	100	30.9	54.7	0.2	1.2	12.3	0.5
Gatanga	11,999	100	11	72.2	0.1	3	13	0.8
Gikondo	4,227	100	5	66.2	0.1	13.4	14.4	0.9
Kagarama	3,265	100	12.3	48.7	0.6	14	23.9	0.6
Kanombe	10,620	100	7	75.2	0.2	8.7	8.8	0.3
Kicukiro	4,139	100	3	74.3	0.2	11.7	10.1	0.6
Kigarama	10,549	100	15.5	62	0.2	5.5	16.2	0.6
Masaka	9,995	100	3.2	90	0.1	3.1	3.2	0.4
Niboye	6,029	100	2.3	60.9	0.3	20.2	15.7	0.7
Nyarugunga	8,903	100	2.8	75.5	0.3	9.1	11.8	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district, walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (70.1%). Private households with walls in wood mud represent 9.7%. Burnt bricks represent 7.5%.
- At the sector level, sundried bricks stand far as the most used material for walls across sectors of district. Their percentages is more than 60% except in Gahanga and Kagarama.

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks (70.6%), Burnt bricks (8.5%) and wood/Mud (7.7%).
- In rural areas, sundried bricks predominate (67%) followed by Wood/mud (22.8%).

4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

4.2.3.2. Main source of energy for lighting

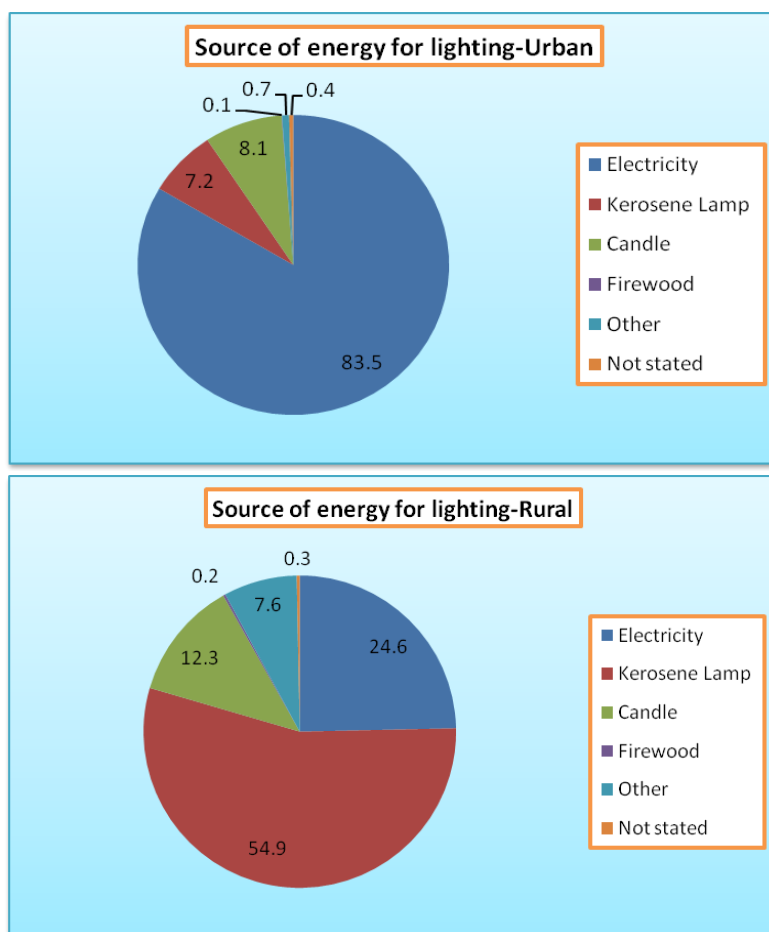
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	17.4	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Kigali city	286,664	100	67.4	15.6	12.1	0.2	4.3	0.5
Kicukiro District	77,238	100	75.9	13.4	8.6	0.1	1.6	0.4
Gahanga	7,512	100	50.9	29.8	15.7	0.2	3	0.4
Gatenga	11,999	100	83.7	7.8	7.4	0.1	0.5	0.5
Gikondo	4,227	100	89.5	3.8	5.9	0	0.3	0.4
Kagarama	3,265	100	78.7	8.7	10.7	0.1	1.3	0.4
Kanombe	10,620	100	76.2	10.5	11.9	0	1	0.4
Kicukiro	4,139	100	92	2.2	5.2	0	0.3	0.4
Kigarama	10,549	100	85	7.1	7.1	0	0.4	0.4
Masaka	9,995	100	40.2	43.2	9.4	0.1	6.9	0.4
Niboye	6,029	100	93.7	1.9	3.6	0	0.3	0.5
Nyarugunga	8,903	100	88.1	3.8	7.1	0.1	0.6	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district, the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households is electricity (75.9%),
- At the sector level, the high percentage of private households using electricity for lighting is in Niboye (93.7%), while the lowest was in in Masaka (40.2%),
- The percentage of the private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting is high in Masaka (43.2%) and Gahanga (29.8%) and low in Niboye (1.9%) and Kicukiro (2.2%).
- The high percentage of private households using candle for lighting is in Gahanga (15.7%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (83.5%), candle (8.1%) and kerosene lamp (7.2%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use kerosene lamps (54.9%), electricity (24.6%), candle (13.3%) for lighting and other sources for lighting represent 7.6%.

4.2.3.3. Main source of energy for cooking

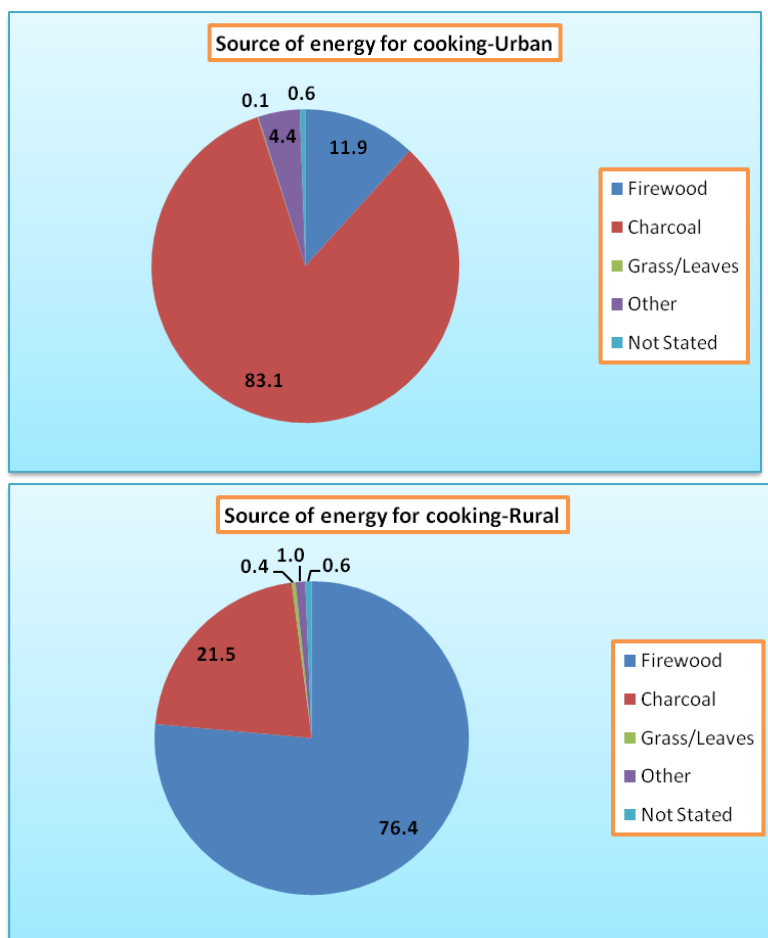
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.2	0.7
Kigali city	286,664	100	26.8	67.4	0.2	2.8	0.8
Kicukiro District	77,238	100	20.2	75.1	0.1	4.5	0.6
Gahanga	7,512	100	56.6	41.1	0.3	1.9	0.6
Gatenga	11,999	100	12.3	83.9	0.2	2.6	0.6
Gikondo	4,227	100	2.5	89.8	0.1	6.2	0.5
Kagarama	3,265	100	20.7	73.1	0	6	0.2
Kanombe	10,620	100	18.1	77	0.1	4.7	0.5
Kicukiro	4,139	100	2.9	89.9	0	7.2	0.5
Kigarama	10,549	100	8.6	87.1	0	3.9	0.6
Masaka	9,995	100	53.5	43.7	0.3	1.8	0.7
Niboye	6,029	100	2.2	90.4	0	5.9	1
Nyarugunga	8,903	100	7.8	87.2	0	4.4	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are charcoal (75.1%) and firewood (20.2%).
- At the sector level, charcoal is the most used source of energy for cooking by private households across sectors (between 41 % and 91%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of energy for cooking are Niboye (90.4%), Kicukiro (89.9%), Gikondo (89.8%), Nyarugunga (87.2%), Kigarama (87.1%) and Gatenga (83.9%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households using firewood as main source of cooking energy are Gahanga (56.6%) and Masaka (53.5%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households in Kicukiro district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use more charcoal (83.1%) and firewood (11.9%).
- In rural areas, private households use more firewood (76.4%) and charcoal (21.5%)

4.2.4 Water and sanitation of the private households

4.2.3.4. Main source of water

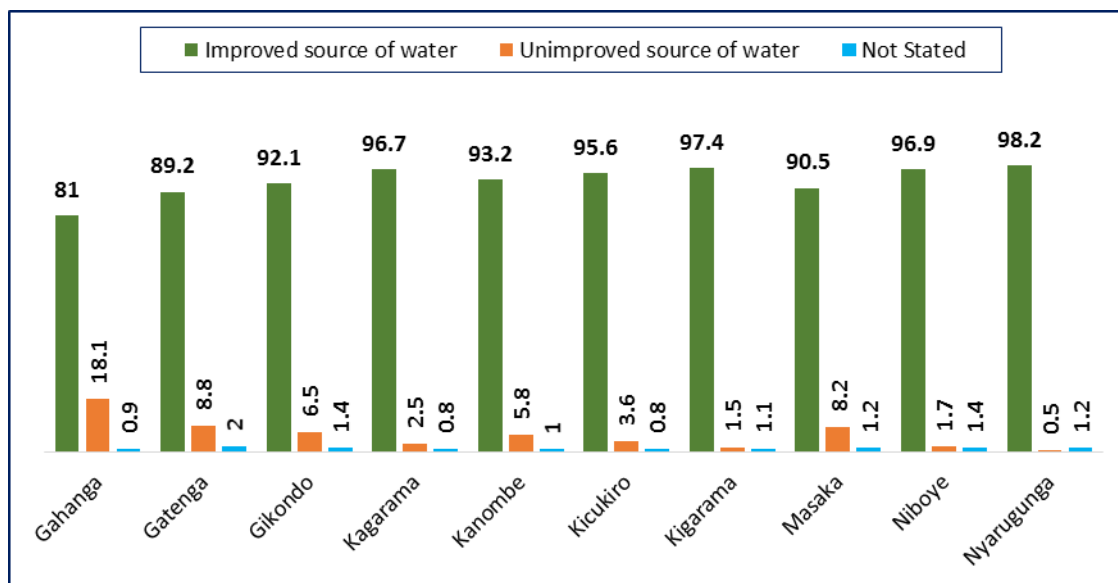
Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
RWANDA	2,424,898	100	72.3	26.7	1.1
Kigali City	286,664	100	88.7	10.0	1.2
Kicukiro district	77,238	100	92.7	6.0	1.2
Gahanga	7,512	100	81.0	18.1	0.9
Gatenga	11,999	100	89.2	8.8	2.0
Gikondo	4,227	100	92.1	6.5	1.4
Kagarama	3,265	100	96.7	2.5	0.8
Kanombe	10,620	100	93.2	5.8	1.0
Kicukiro	4,139	100	95.6	3.6	0.8
Kigarama	10,549	100	97.4	1.5	1.1
Masaka	9,995	100	90.5	8.2	1.2
Niboye	6,029	100	96.9	1.7	1.4
Nyarugunga	8,903	100	98.2	0.5	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

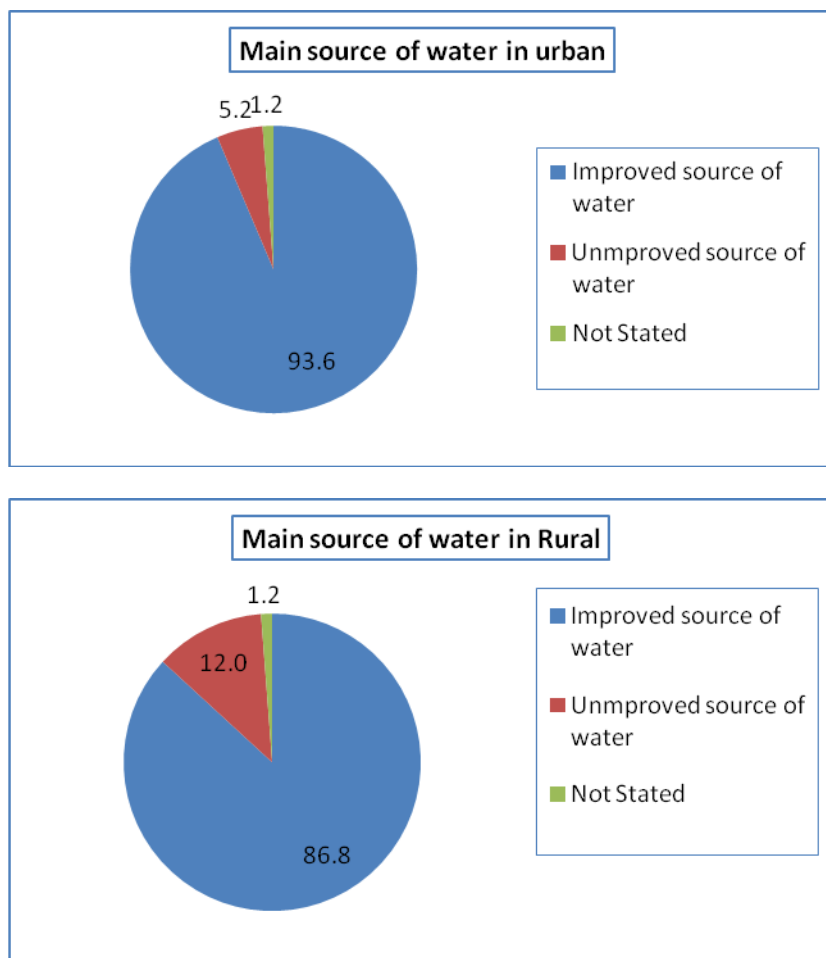
- In Kicukiro district, 92.7% of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the high percentage of the private households using improved sources of water is between 81% and 98.5%.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main source of water used by the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In both urban areas, the main sources of water supply is the improved water sources (93.6% in urban and 86.8% in rural)

4.2.3.5. Main type of toilet facility

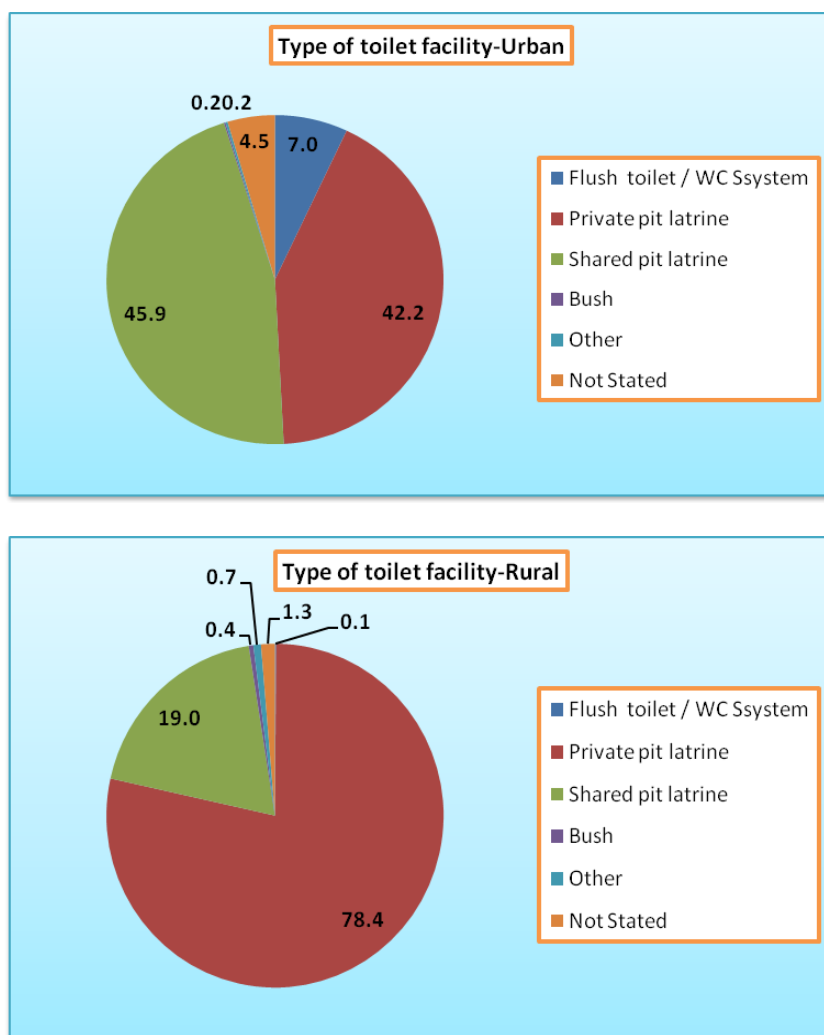
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Kigali city	286,664	100.0	4.9	50.0	41.1	0.2	0.4	3.4
Kicukiro district	77,238	100.0	6.1	46.9	42.4	0.2	0.3	4.1
Gahanga	7,512	100.0	0.1	62.8	34.6	0.6	0.6	1.3
Gatenga	11,999	100.0	2.2	39.6	54.7	0.2	0.2	3.0
Gikondo	4,227	100.0	10.5	24.1	59.4	0.0	0.2	5.8
Kagarama	3,265	100.0	15.7	43.4	35.8	0.2	0.5	4.4
Kanombe	10,620	100.0	6.7	54.8	32.1	0.2	0.3	5.9
Kicukiro	4,139	100.0	9.5	37.1	47.0	0.1	0.1	6.2
Kigarama	10,549	100.0	3.5	35.3	57.5	0.2	0.2	3.3
Masaka	9,995	100.0	1.2	72.4	23.9	0.2	0.5	1.9
Niboye	6,029	100.0	18.7	34.2	40.8	0.0	0.1	6.3
Nyarugunga	8,903	100.0	8.5	44.2	41.1	0.0	0.1	6.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (46.9%), shared pit latrine (42.4 %) and flush toilet/WC system (6.1%).
- At the sector level, the private pit latrine is high in Masaka (72.4%), Gahanga (62.8%), Kanombe (54.8%) sectors, and shared pit latrine is high in Gikondo (59.4%), Kigarama (57.5%) and Gatenga (54.7%) sectors while flush toilet is 18.7% in Niboye, 15.7% in Kagarama and 10.5% in Gikondo sectors.

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used in the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the most used type of toilet are shared pit latrine (45.9%) followed by private pit latrine (42.2%) and flush toilet (7%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet used is the private pit latrine (78.4 %) and shared pit latrine (19%).

4.2.3.6. Mode of waste disposal in Kicukiro district

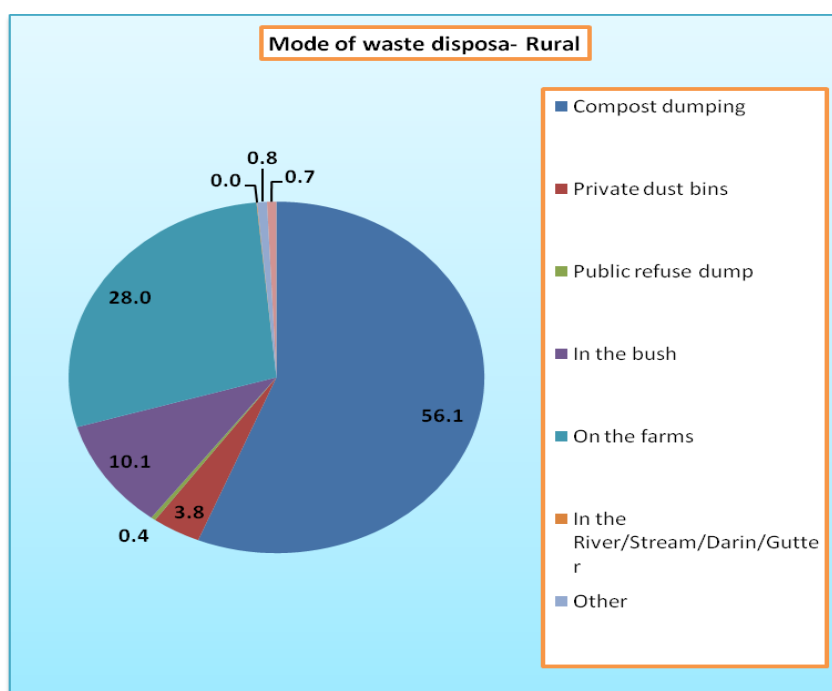
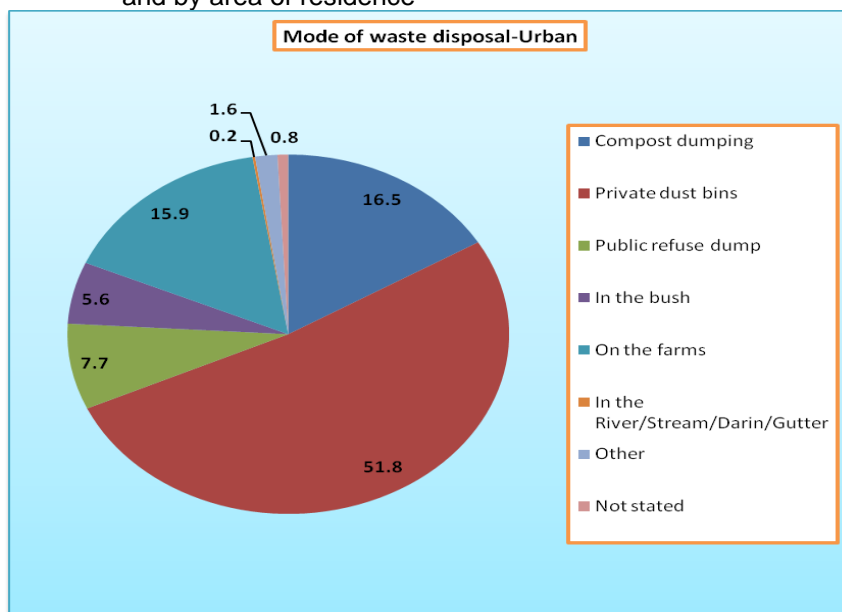
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sector	Mode of waste disposal									
	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Kigali city	286,664	100.0		44.7	6.3	6.1	17.7	0.2	1.1	0.9
Kicukiro District	77,238	100.0	21.6	45.5	6.8	6.2	17.5	0.2	1.5	0.8
Gahanga	7,512	100.0	44.4	5.3	0.5	10.8	37.3	0.1	1.0	0.7
Gatenga	11,999	100.0	10.9	53.1	5.1	4.8	23.4	0.1	1.8	0.8
Gikondo	4,227	100.0	6.2	77.5	4.4	2.9	5.6	0.0	2.7	0.8
Kagarama	3,265	100.0	15.3	37.1	11.3	8.8	25.6	0.2	1.2	0.5
Kanombe	10,620	100.0	20.8	44.5	7.1	5.5	19.1	0.2	2.0	0.8
Kicukiro	4,139	100.0	1.0	79.1	14.4	1.4	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.5
Kigarama	10,549	100.0	13.5	52.7	8.8	7.5	14.9	0.1	1.5	0.9
Masaka	9,995	100.0	59.3	11.8	1.1	9.4	17.2	0.1	0.5	0.7
Niboye	6,029	100.0	3.9	67.8	14.6	3.2	5.8	0.4	3.3	0.9
Nyarugunga	8,903	100.0	16.3	57.3	8.4	4.4	11.4	0.2	1.1	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kicukiro district the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households is Private dust bins (45.5%),
- Sectors with high proportions of private households that discharge domestic waste in the Private dust bins are Kicukiro (79.1%), Gikondo (77.5%) and Niboye (67.8%)
- Sectors with high percentages of households using compost dumping are Masaka (59.3%) and Gahanga (44.4%),
- Sectors with high percentage of private households disposing their waste on the farms are Gahanga (37.3%), Kagarama (25.6%) and Gatenga (23.4%),
- Public refuse dump is highly used in Niboye (14.6%) and Kicukiro (14.4%) sectors.

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Kicukiro district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the private dust bins (51.8%), in the compost dumping (16.5%),
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly, in compost dumping (56.1%) followed by on farms (28%) and in the bush (10.1%).

4.2.4. Assets of the private households

4.2.4.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households of Kicukiro district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	64.2	7.8	0.5	54.3	2.4
Kigali city	286,664	100	73.4	38.3	1.1	85.3	13.0
Kicukiro District	77,238	100	75.1	45.0	1.2	89.7	17.0
Gahanga	7,512	100	67.7	12.8	0.3	74.6	1.6
Gatenga	11,999	100	74.6	46.9	0.7	91.5	11.1
Gikondo	4,227	100	76.6	57.1	2.2	95.6	24.9
Kagarama	3,265	100	77.5	48.4	1.5	92.9	24.0
Kanombe	10,620	100	76.4	48.4	1.3	91.4	21.1
Kicukiro	4,139	100	77.6	60.2	1.4	96.1	25.6
Kigarama	10,549	100	74.3	51.1	1.5	92.6	16.3
Masaka	9,995	100	72.8	19.2	0.4	79.3	4.3
Niboye	6,029	100	79.9	65.7	1.6	97.1	35.0
Nyarugunga	8,903	100	78.4	59.2	1.7	94.5	25.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, 89.7% of the private households possess a mobile phone, 75.1% have a radio, 45% of the private households possess a TV and 17% possess a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is between 67.7% (in Gahanga) and 79.9% (in Niboye).
- Mobile phone is high in Niboyi (97.1%) and low in Gahanga sector (74.6%).
- The high percentage of private households possessing a TV is most used in Niboye with 65.7% and low in in Gahanga (12.8%).
- More of 11% of private households across sectors of Kicukiro district possess Computers, except gahanga (1.6%) and Masaka (4.3%)

4.2.4.2. Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households in Kicukiro district that have access to the Internet by Sector

District /Sector	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Home	Office/ School	Cyber-café	Other places
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Kigali city	286,664	100	50.4	53.6	57.5	16.3
Kicukiro District	77,238	100	53.4	57.2	58.2	17.1
Gahanga	7,512	100	38.8	47.7	66.6	20.7
Gatenga	11,999	100	45.3	48.8	57.8	12.7
Gikondo	4,227	100	51.3	52.7	65.9	22.3
Kagarama	3,265	100	59.0	67.9	47.5	24.0
Kanombe	10,620	100	61.6	63.8	51.8	15.3
Kicukiro	4,139	100	54.8	60.5	61.0	11.5
Kigarama	10,549	100	48.2	46.0	67.8	16.4
Masaka	9,995	100	33.9	44.2	61.8	18.8
Niboye	6,029	100	62.0	65.9	50.9	19.0
Nyarugunga	8,903	100	55.9	63.2	57.2	18.5

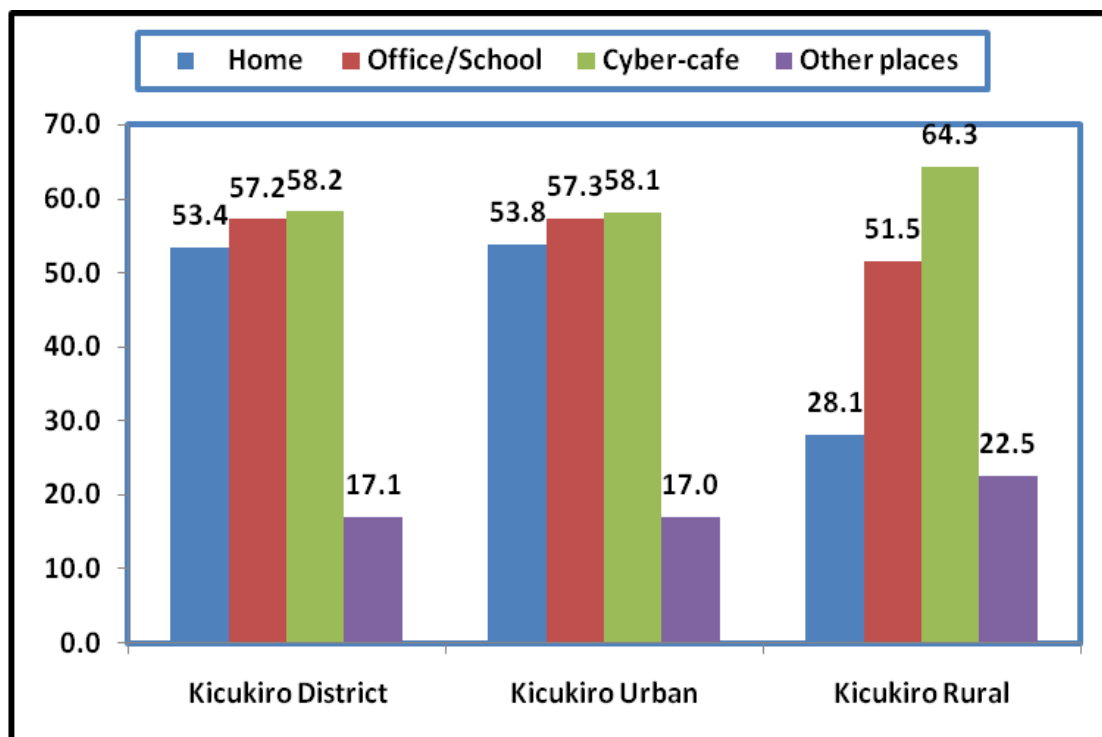
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (58.2%), at office or school (57.2%) and at home (53.4%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with high percentages of private households accessing internet through Cyber-café are in Kigarama (67.8%), Gahanga (66.6%) and Gikondo (65.9%)
- Sectors with high percentage of private households with access to internet from offices or schools are Kagarama (67.9%), Niboye (65.9%), Kanombe (63.8%) and Nyarugunga (63.2%)
- Sectors with the high percentages of private households with access to internet at home are Niboye (62%) and Kanombe (61.6%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, 58.1% of private households access the Internet in cybercafé, 57.3% in office or at school, 53.8% at home
- In rural areas, 64.3% of private households access the Internet in cyber café, 51.5% in office or at school, and 28.1% at home.

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district by Single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	318,564	163,445	155,119	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	9,075	4,678	4,397	2.8	2.9	2.8
1	8,496	4,185	4,311	2.7	2.6	2.8
2	7,793	3,881	3,912	2.4	2.4	2.5
3	7,879	3,941	3,938	2.5	2.4	2.5
4	7,901	3,866	4,035	2.5	2.4	2.6
5	7,446	3,701	3,745	2.3	2.3	2.4
6	7,239	3,609	3,630	2.3	2.2	2.3
7	6,817	3,388	3,429	2.1	2.1	2.2
8	6,422	3,222	3,200	2.0	2.0	2.1
9	6,401	3,184	3,217	2.0	1.9	2.1
10	6,165	3,139	3,026	1.9	1.9	2.0
11	5,525	2,797	2,728	1.7	1.7	1.8
12	6,812	3,414	3,398	2.1	2.1	2.2
13	5,483	2,686	2,797	1.7	1.6	1.8
14	5,747	2,644	3,103	1.8	1.6	2.0
15	6,345	2,768	3,577	2.0	1.7	2.3
16	6,889	3,120	3,769	2.2	1.9	2.4
17	6,139	2,699	3,440	1.9	1.7	2.2
18	8,373	3,779	4,594	2.6	2.3	3.0
19	7,354	3,441	3,913	2.3	2.1	2.5
20	8,679	4,203	4,476	2.7	2.6	2.9
21	8,039	4,016	4,023	2.5	2.5	2.6
22	9,728	5,045	4,683	3.1	3.1	3.0
23	9,194	4,806	4,388	2.9	2.9	2.8
24	9,417	5,024	4,393	3.0	3.1	2.8
25	8,877	4,718	4,159	2.8	2.9	2.7
26	8,719	4,707	4,012	2.7	2.9	2.6
27	8,630	4,729	3,901	2.7	2.9	2.5
28	8,440	4,699	3,741	2.6	2.9	2.4
29	7,395	4,083	3,312	2.3	2.5	2.1
30	8,536	4,844	3,692	2.7	3.0	2.4
31	5,747	3,307	2,440	1.8	2.0	1.6
32	7,164	4,043	3,121	2.2	2.5	2.0
33	5,432	2,937	2,495	1.7	1.8	1.6
34	4,951	2,688	2,263	1.6	1.6	1.5
35	4,621	2,593	2,028	1.5	1.6	1.3
36	3,880	2,114	1,766	1.2	1.3	1.1
37	4,025	2,172	1,853	1.3	1.3	1.2
38	3,760	2,082	1,678	1.2	1.3	1.1
39	3,394	1,833	1,561	1.1	1.1	1.0
40	3,468	2,029	1,439	1.1	1.2	0.9
41	2,322	1,292	1,030	0.7	0.8	0.7
42	2,956	1,670	1,286	0.9	1.0	0.8
43	2,384	1,311	1,073	0.7	0.8	0.7
44	2,372	1,302	1,070	0.7	0.8	0.7

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
45	1,909	1,069	840	0.6	0.7	0.5
46	1,747	969	778	0.5	0.6	0.5
47	1,811	981	830	0.6	0.6	0.5
48	1,728	940	788	0.5	0.6	0.5
49	1,475	812	663	0.5	0.5	0.4
50	1,673	931	742	0.5	0.6	0.5
51	1,063	562	501	0.3	0.3	0.3
52	1,403	731	672	0.4	0.4	0.4
53	1,221	633	588	0.4	0.4	0.4
54	1,096	583	513	0.3	0.4	0.3
55	938	472	466	0.3	0.3	0.3
56	797	418	379	0.3	0.3	0.2
57	737	368	369	0.2	0.2	0.2
58	680	354	326	0.2	0.2	0.2
59	616	327	289	0.2	0.2	0.2
60	700	376	324	0.2	0.2	0.2
61	376	179	197	0.1	0.1	0.1
62	514	241	273	0.2	0.1	0.2
63	382	171	211	0.1	0.1	0.1
64	383	174	209	0.1	0.1	0.1
65	360	169	191	0.1	0.1	0.1
66	314	113	201	0.1	0.1	0.1
67	334	130	204	0.1	0.1	0.1
68	271	106	165	0.1	0.1	0.1
69	220	80	140	0.1	0.0	0.1
70	382	135	247	0.1	0.1	0.2
71	176	64	112	0.1	0.0	0.1
72	324	109	215	0.1	0.1	0.1
73	214	86	128	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	202	78	124	0.1	0.0	0.1
75	211	93	118	0.1	0.1	0.1
76	219	68	151	0.1	0.0	0.1
77	177	63	114	0.1	0.0	0.1
78	171	54	117	0.1	0.0	0.1
79	157	55	102	0.0	0.0	0.1
80	171	43	128	0.1	0.0	0.1
81	84	38	46	0.0	0.0	0.0
82	187	47	140	0.1	0.0	0.1
83	56	18	38	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	83	34	49	0.0	0.0	0.0
85	77	25	52	0.0	0.0	0.0
86	63	15	48	0.0	0.0	0.0
87	60	21	39	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	48	13	35	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	17	7	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	56	16	40	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	32	13	19	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	76	21	55	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	8	5	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	16	5	11	0.0	0.0	0.0

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
95	12	0	12	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	22	7	15	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	6	2	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	14	6	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	7	1	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	20	9	11	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	4	4	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	5	2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	3	0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	3	0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	3	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	10	5	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	3	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
120	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Kicukiro district by 5-year age group and sex

Gahanga Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	27,808	13,853	13,955	100	100	100
00-04	4,924	2,440	2,484	17.7	17.6	17.8
05-09	3,721	1,816	1,905	13.4	13.1	13.7
10-14	2,696	1,304	1,392	9.7	9.4	10
15-19	2,443	1,238	1,205	8.8	8.9	8.6
20-24	3,161	1,544	1,617	11.4	11.1	11.6
25-29	3,148	1,662	1,486	11.3	12	10.6
30-34	2,674	1,444	1,230	9.6	10.4	8.8
35-39	1,431	735	696	5.1	5.3	5
40-44	1,030	552	478	3.7	4	3.4
45-49	714	325	389	2.6	2.3	2.8
50-54	629	282	347	2.3	2	2.5
55-59	413	180	233	1.5	1.3	1.7
60-64	273	122	151	1	0.9	1.1
65-69	152	51	101	0.5	0.4	0.7
70-74	149	54	95	0.5	0.4	0.7
75-79	104	48	56	0.4	0.3	0.4
80-84	75	27	48	0.3	0.2	0.3
85+	71	29	42	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Gatenga Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	48,640	25,027	23,613	100	100	100
00-04	6,831	3,401	3,430	14	13.6	14.5
05-09	5,637	2,822	2,815	11.6	11.3	11.9
10-14	4,729	2,349	2,380	9.7	9.4	10.1
15-19	5,085	2,253	2,832	10.5	9	12
20-24	6,405	3,308	3,097	13.2	13.2	13.1
25-29	6,425	3,449	2,976	13.2	13.8	12.6
30-34	5,015	2,820	2,195	10.3	11.3	9.3
35-39	2,974	1,613	1,361	6.1	6.4	5.8
40-44	1,979	1,156	823	4.1	4.6	3.5
45-49	1,209	684	525	2.5	2.7	2.2
50-54	910	491	419	1.9	2	1.8
55-59	522	275	247	1.1	1.1	1
60-64	337	179	158	0.7	0.7	0.7
65-69	191	90	101	0.4	0.4	0.4
70-74	161	58	103	0.3	0.2	0.4
75-79	96	34	62	0.2	0.1	0.3
80-84	66	19	47	0.1	0.1	0.2
85+	68	26	42	0.1	0.1	0.2

Gikondo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,146	9,211	7,935	100	100	100
0-4	1,798	959	839	10.5	10.4	10.6
05-09	1,526	783	743	8.9	8.5	9.4
10-14	1,464	707	757	8.5	7.7	9.5
15-19	2,035	983	1,052	11.9	10.7	13.3
20-24	2,740	1,518	1,222	16	16.5	15.4
25-29	2,625	1,498	1,127	15.3	16.3	14.2
30-34	1,815	1,101	714	10.6	12	9
35-39	1,040	593	447	6.1	6.4	5.6
40-44	652	342	310	3.8	3.7	3.9
45-49	464	260	204	2.7	2.8	2.6
50-54	387	193	194	2.3	2.1	2.4
55-59	228	125	103	1.3	1.4	1.3
60-64	154	77	77	0.9	0.8	1
65-69	84	30	54	0.5	0.3	0.7
70-74	51	22	29	0.3	0.2	0.4
75-79	38	11	27	0.2	0.1	0.3
80-84	20	3	17	0.1	0	0.2
85+	25	6	19	0.1	0.1	0.2

Kagarama Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	14,385	7,601	6,784	100	100	100
0-4	1,695	827	868	11.8	10.9	12.8
05-09	1,542	780	762	10.7	10.3	11.2
10-14	1,354	708	646	9.4	9.3	9.5
15-19	1,546	727	819	10.7	9.6	12.1
20-24	2,194	1,206	988	15.3	15.9	14.6
25-29	1,872	996	876	13	13.1	12.9
30-34	1,373	775	598	9.5	10.2	8.8
35-39	1,001	581	420	7	7.6	6.2
40-44	673	397	276	4.7	5.2	4.1
45-49	404	253	151	2.8	3.3	2.2
50-54	288	145	143	2	1.9	2.1
55-59	158	90	68	1.1	1.2	1
60-64	102	52	50	0.7	0.7	0.7
65-69	55	21	34	0.4	0.3	0.5
70-74	49	17	32	0.3	0.2	0.5
75-79	35	13	22	0.2	0.2	0.3
80-84	20	5	15	0.1	0.1	0.2
85+	24	8	16	0.2	0.1	0.2

Kanombe Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	44,426	22,499	21,927	100	100	100
0-4	5,732	2,869	2,863	12.9	12.8	13.1
05-09	4,492	2,218	2,274	10.1	9.9	10.4
10-14	3,963	1,952	2,011	8.9	8.7	9.2
15-19	4,953	2,125	2,828	11.1	9.4	12.9
20-24	6,626	3,260	3,366	14.9	14.5	15.4
25-29	6,058	3,205	2,853	13.6	14.2	13
30-34	4,549	2,500	2,049	10.2	11.1	9.3
35-39	2,774	1,551	1,223	6.2	6.9	5.6
40-44	1,837	1,050	787	4.1	4.7	3.6
45-49	1,188	677	511	2.7	3	2.3
50-54	876	504	372	2	2.2	1.7
55-59	466	245	221	1	1.1	1
60-64	274	128	146	0.6	0.6	0.7
65-69	167	73	94	0.4	0.3	0.4
70-74	174	60	114	0.4	0.3	0.5
75-79	130	32	98	0.3	0.1	0.4
80-84	83	22	61	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	84	28	56	0.2	0.1	0.3

Kicukiro Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	16,450	8,642	7,808	100	100	100
0-4	1,598	789	809	9.7	9.1	10.4
05-09	1,460	734	726	8.9	8.5	9.3
10-14	1,487	723	764	9	8.4	9.8
15-19	1,988	911	1,077	12.1	10.5	13.8
20-24	2,691	1,415	1,276	16.4	16.4	16.3
25-29	2,462	1,421	1,041	15	16.4	13.3
30-34	1,664	979	685	10.1	11.3	8.8
35-39	1,053	583	470	6.4	6.7	6
40-44	753	423	330	4.6	4.9	4.2
45-49	466	244	222	2.8	2.8	2.8
50-54	308	182	126	1.9	2.1	1.6
55-59	219	112	107	1.3	1.3	1.4
60-64	124	63	61	0.8	0.7	0.8
65-69	56	26	30	0.3	0.3	0.4
70-74	43	23	20	0.3	0.3	0.3
75-79	30	3	27	0.2	0	0.3
80-84	27	6	21	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	21	5	16	0.1	0.1	0.2

Kigarama Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	43,907	22,635	21,272	100	100	100
0-4	5,514	2,774	2,740	12.6	12.3	12.9
05-09	4,950	2,455	2,495	11.3	10.8	11.7
10-14	4,396	2,145	2,251	10	9.5	10.6
15-19	5,024	2,306	2,718	11.4	10.2	12.8
20-24	6,115	3,160	2,955	13.9	14	13.9
25-29	5,675	3,142	2,533	12.9	13.9	11.9
30-34	4,357	2,470	1,887	9.9	10.9	8.9
35-39	2,600	1,421	1,179	5.9	6.3	5.5
40-44	1,833	1,027	806	4.2	4.5	3.8
45-49	1,223	647	576	2.8	2.9	2.7
50-54	940	514	426	2.1	2.3	2
55-59	505	256	249	1.2	1.1	1.2
60-64	281	143	138	0.6	0.6	0.6
65-69	156	59	97	0.4	0.3	0.5
70-74	123	47	76	0.3	0.2	0.4
75-79	98	33	65	0.2	0.1	0.3
80-84	52	17	35	0.1	0.1	0.2
85+	65	19	46	0.1	0.1	0.2

Masaka Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	39,548	19,536	20,012	100	100	100
0-4	6,263	3,122	3,141	15.8	16	15.7
05-09	4,907	2,403	2,504	12.4	12.3	12.5
10-14	3,916	1,931	1,985	9.9	9.9	9.9
15-19	4,120	1,873	2,247	10.4	9.6	11.2
20-24	4,280	2,118	2,162	10.8	10.8	10.8
25-29	4,180	2,170	2,010	10.6	11.1	10
30-34	3,560	1,859	1,701	9	9.5	8.5
35-39	2,440	1,227	1,213	6.2	6.3	6.1
40-44	1,758	925	833	4.4	4.7	4.2
45-49	1,142	609	533	2.9	3.1	2.7
50-54	852	405	447	2.2	2.1	2.2
55-59	539	251	288	1.4	1.3	1.4
60-64	432	184	248	1.1	0.9	1.2
65-69	364	138	226	0.9	0.7	1.1
70-74	340	139	201	0.9	0.7	1
75-79	227	101	126	0.6	0.5	0.6
80-84	129	54	75	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	99	27	72	0.3	0.1	0.4

Niboye Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	26,197	13,481	12,716	100	100	100
0-4	2,421	1,217	1,204	9.2	9	9.5
05-09	2,318	1,155	1,163	8.8	8.6	9.1
10-14	2,379	1,223	1,156	9.1	9.1	9.1
15-19	3,089	1,340	1,749	11.8	9.9	13.8
20-24	4,327	2,153	2,174	16.5	16	17.1
25-29	3,781	2,095	1,686	14.4	15.5	13.3
30-34	2,683	1,516	1,167	10.2	11.2	9.2
35-39	1,722	932	790	6.6	6.9	6.2
40-44	1,249	675	574	4.8	5	4.5
45-49	848	474	374	3.2	3.5	2.9
50-54	538	309	229	2.1	2.3	1.8
55-59	319	186	133	1.2	1.4	1
60-64	168	97	71	0.6	0.7	0.6
65-69	116	41	75	0.4	0.3	0.6
70-74	91	27	64	0.3	0.2	0.5
75-79	55	17	38	0.2	0.1	0.3
80-84	48	12	36	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	45	12	33	0.2	0.1	0.3

Nyarugunga Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	40,057	20,960	19,097	100	100	100
0-4	4,368	2,153	2,215	10.9	10.3	11.6
05-09	3,772	1,938	1,834	9.4	9.2	9.6
10-14	3,348	1,638	1,710	8.4	7.8	9
15-19	4,817	2,051	2,766	12	9.8	14.5
20-24	6,518	3,412	3,106	16.3	16.3	16.3
25-29	5,835	3,298	2,537	14.6	15.7	13.3
30-34	4,140	2,355	1,785	10.3	11.2	9.3
35-39	2,645	1,558	1,087	6.6	7.4	5.7
40-44	1,738	1,057	681	4.3	5	3.6
45-49	1,012	598	414	2.5	2.9	2.2
50-54	728	415	313	1.8	2	1.6
55-59	399	219	180	1	1	0.9
60-64	210	96	114	0.5	0.5	0.6
65-69	158	69	89	0.4	0.3	0.5
70-74	117	25	92	0.3	0.1	0.5
75-79	122	41	81	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	61	15	46	0.2	0.1	0.2
85+	69	22	47	0.2	0.1	0.2

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district Kicukiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male (Count)							
Rwanda	3,284,937	1,655,398	1,557,403	6,916	41,028	23,326	866
Kigali City	425,836	248,233	169,197	1,019	3,691	3,559	137
Kicukiro district	119,854	72,538	45,039	256	988	994	39
Gahanga	9,041	4,409	4,385	33	104	107	3
Gatenga	17,839	10,245	7,235	31	153	164	11
Gikondo	7,226	5,003	2,105	11	53	52	2
Kagarama	5,714	3,482	2,155	13	26	37	1
Kanombe	16,592	9,957	6,357	29	121	123	5
Kicukiro	6,831	4,666	2,024	18	58	65	0
Kigarama	16,528	10,144	6,080	32	125	138	9
Masaka	13,231	6,593	6,316	32	159	124	7
Niboye	10,629	7,169	3,289	19	80	72	0
Nyarugunga	16,223	10,870	5,093	38	109	112	1
Male (%)							
Rwanda	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.0
Kigali City	100	58.3	39.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0
Kicukiro district	100	60.5	37.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0
Gahanga	100	48.8	48.5	0.4	1.2	1.2	0.0
Gatenga	100	57.4	40.6	0.2	0.9	0.9	0.1
Gikondo	100	69.2	29.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0
Kagarama	100	60.9	37.7	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.0
Kanombe	100	60.0	38.3	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0
Kicukiro	100	68.3	29.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.0
Kigarama	100	61.4	36.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.1
Masaka	100	49.8	47.7	0.2	1.2	0.9	0.1
Niboye	100	67.4	30.9	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.0
Nyarugunga	100	67.0	31.4	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district Kicukiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex, [Female]

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	3,652,741	1,499,069	1,641,203	28,625	399,117	82,142	2,585
Female (Count)							
Kigali City	385,648	183,065	161,932	2,780	27,338	10,231	302
Kicukiro district	111,551	56,811	44,017	699	7,080	2,857	87
Gahanga	9,027	3,216	4,563	79	826	331	12
Gatenga	16,440	7,923	7,070	92	939	402	14
Gikondo	6,050	3,366	2,005	42	430	198	9
Kagarama	4,911	2,586	1,905	36	279	103	2
Kanombe	16,037	8,393	6,316	76	842	403	7
Kicukiro	5,972	3,508	1,885	41	389	147	2
Kigarama	15,211	7,891	5,901	87	913	397	22
Masaka	13,573	5,564	6,422	102	1,109	368	8
Niboye	9,910	6,022	3,079	60	540	205	4
Nyarugunga	14,420	8,342	4,871	84	813	303	7
Female (%)							
Rwanda	100	41.0	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Northern Province	100	47.5	42.0	0.7	7.1	2.7	0.1
Kicukiro district	100	50.9	39.5	0.6	6.3	2.6	0.1
Gahanga	100	35.6	50.5	0.9	9.2	3.7	0.1
Gatenga	100	48.2	43.0	0.6	5.7	2.4	0.1
Gikondo	100	55.6	33.1	0.7	7.1	3.3	0.1
Kagarama	100	52.7	38.8	0.7	5.7	2.1	0.0
Kanombe	100	52.3	39.4	0.5	5.3	2.5	0.0
Kicukiro	100	58.7	31.6	0.7	6.5	2.5	0.0
Kigarama	100	51.9	38.8	0.6	6.0	2.6	0.1
Masaka	100	41.0	47.3	0.8	8.2	2.7	0.1
Niboye	100	60.8	31.1	0.6	5.4	2.1	0.0
Nyarugunga	100	57.9	33.8	0.6	5.6	2.1	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Currently Married	Seperated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male (Counts and %)								
Rwanda	3,284,937	100.0	50.4	47.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0
Kigali city	425,836	100.0	58.3	39.7	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.0
Kicukiro District	119,854	100.0	60.5	37.6	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.0
12-14	8,744	100.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	15,807	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	23,094	100.0	92.3	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
25-29	22,936	100.0	69.5	29.9	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
30-34	17,819	100.0	39.5	59.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.0
35-39	10,794	100.0	20.3	77.1	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.0
40-44	7,604	100.0	11.7	84.4	0.5	1.0	2.3	0.1
45-49	4,771	100.0	7.1	87.5	0.5	2.4	2.5	0.0
50-54	3,440	100.0	6.0	86.0	0.5	3.7	3.5	0.2
55-59	1,939	100.0	4.6	85.7	0.7	6.8	2.2	0.0
60-64	1,141	100.0	3.6	84.0	0.4	9.2	2.5	0.3
65-69	598	100.0	4.2	79.4	1.3	11.9	2.7	0.5
70-74	472	100.0	4.9	74.4	0.4	16.1	4.0	0.2
75-79	333	100.0	4.2	73.0	0.6	20.7	0.9	0.6
80-84	180	100.0	6.7	72.2	0.6	18.9	1.7	0.0
85+	182	100.0	11.5	52.7	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0
Female (counts and %)								
Rwanda	3,652,741	100.0	41.1	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Kigali city	385,648	100.0	47.5	42.0	0.7	7.1	2.7	0.1
Kicukiro District	111,551	100.0	50.9	39.5	0.6	6.3	2.6	0.1
12-14	9,298	100.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	19,293	100.0	96.0	3.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	21,963	100.0	71.5	26.7	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.0
25-29	19,125	100.0	41.5	54.3	0.8	0.5	2.9	0.1
30-34	14,011	100.0	21.3	71.4	1.2	1.8	4.2	0.1
35-39	8,886	100.0	13.4	74.9	1.2	5.0	5.5	0.1
40-44	5,898	100.0	9.3	69.6	1.2	13.8	5.9	0.2
45-49	3,899	100.0	7.2	60.8	1.1	25.2	5.7	0.1
50-54	3,016	100.0	5.2	53.4	1.0	35.0	5.2	0.2
55-59	1,829	100.0	4.8	47.8	0.7	41.2	5.2	0.3
60-64	1,214	100.0	3.2	40.3	0.5	50.7	5.1	0.2
65-69	901	100.0	3.2	35.5	0.4	56.8	3.6	0.4
70-74	826	100.0	2.9	29.7	0.5	64.4	2.2	0.4
75-79	602	100.0	3.5	25.2	0.2	69.9	1.0	0.2
80-84	401	100.0	4.2	24.7	0.0	70.1	1.0	0.0
85+	389	100.0	11.3	16.5	0.0	69.9	1.3	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Kicukiro district Kicukiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	637,995	185,075	3,491	449,429	100.0	29.0	0.6	70.4
Kigali city	57,227	23,658	875	32,694	100.0	41.3	1.5	57.1
Kicukiro District	15,117	7,367	255	7,495	100.0	48.7	1.7	49.6
Gahanga	1,749	430	14	1,305	100.0	24.6	0.8	74.6
Gatenga	2,503	1,158	28	1,317	100.0	46.3	1.1	52.6
Gikondo	728	412	20	296	100.0	56.6	2.7	40.7
Kagarama	653	402	5	246	100.0	61.6	0.8	37.7
Kanombe	1,996	1,176	40	780	100.0	58.9	2.0	39.1
Kicukiro	618	382	10	226	100.0	61.8	1.6	36.6
Kigarama	2,087	1,023	51	1,013	100.0	49.0	2.4	48.5
Masaka	2,249	716	27	1,506	100.0	31.8	1.2	67.0
Niboye	959	677	43	239	100.0	70.6	4.5	24.9
Nyarugunga	1,575	991	17	567	100.0	62.9	1.1	36.0
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847,951	778,099	8,781	61,071	100.0	91.8	1.0	7.2
Kigali city	67,112	62,862	742	3,508	100.0	93.7	1.1	5.2
Kicukiro District	19,144	18,204	180	760	100.0	95.1	0.9	4.0
Gahanga	1,857	1,615	64	178	100.0	87.0	3.4	9.6
Gatenga	3,097	2,937	19	141	100.0	94.8	0.6	4.6
Gikondo	855	816	12	27	100.0	95.4	1.4	3.2
Kagarama	886	868	3	15	100.0	98.0	0.3	1.7
Kanombe	2,536	2,443	13	80	100.0	96.3	0.5	3.2
Kicukiro	882	860	3	19	100.0	97.5	0.3	2.2
Kigarama	2,795	2,665	24	106	100.0	95.3	0.9	3.8
Masaka	2,644	2,473	31	140	100.0	93.5	1.2	5.3
Niboye	1,423	1,399	8	16	100.0	98.3	0.6	1.1
Nyarugunga	2,169	2,128	3	38	100.0	98.1	0.1	1.8
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671,825	499,738	138,801	33,286	100.0	74.4	20.7	5.0
Kigali city	60,883	45,536	13,539	1,808	100.0	74.8	22.2	3.0
Kicukiro District	17,696	13,797	3,518	381	100.0	78.0	19.9	2.2
Gahanga	1,416	972	362	82	100.0	68.6	25.6	5.8
Gatenga	2,631	2,145	424	62	100.0	81.5	16.1	2.4
Gikondo	1,076	761	292	23	100.0	70.7	27.1	2.1
Kagarama	836	690	135	11	100.0	82.5	16.1	1.3
Kanombe	2,295	1,801	456	38	100.0	78.5	19.9	1.7
Kicukiro	975	776	193	6	100.0	79.6	19.8	0.6
Kigarama	2,573	2,112	421	40	100.0	82.1	16.4	1.6
Masaka	2,169	1,535	563	71	100.0	70.8	26.0	3.3
Niboye	1,515	1,255	245	15	100.0	82.8	16.2	1.0
Nyarugunga	2,210	1,750	427	33	100.0	79.2	19.3	1.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Kicukiro district Kicukiro district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	642,862	197,189	3,613	442,060	100.0	30.7	0.6	68.8
Kigali city	57,768	24,438	951	32,379	100.0	42.3	1.6	56.1
Kicukiro District	15,348	7,648	258	7,442	100.0	49.8	1.7	48.5
Gahanga	1,851	477	13	1,361	100.0	25.8	0.7	73.5
Gatenga	2,525	1,185	33	1,307	100.0	46.9	1.3	51.8
Gikondo	631	391	11	229	100.0	62.0	1.7	36.3
Kagarama	658	426	8	224	100.0	64.7	1.2	34.0
Kanombe	2,042	1,176	36	830	100.0	57.6	1.8	40.6
Kicukiro	587	377	9	201	100.0	64.2	1.5	34.2
Kigarama	2,160	1,073	51	1,036	100.0	49.7	2.4	48.0
Masaka	2,282	783	20	1,479	100.0	34.3	0.9	64.8
Niboye	978	695	42	241	100.0	71.1	4.3	24.6
Nyarugunga	1,634	1,065	35	534	100.0	65.2	2.1	32.7
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864,508	805,864	7,036	51,608	100.0	93.2	0.8	6.0
Kigali city	67,375	63,491	753	3,131	100.0	94.2	1.1	4.6
Kicukiro District	18,998	18,058	207	733	100.0	95.1	1.1	3.9
Gahanga	1,916	1,674	57	185	100.0	87.4	3.0	9.7
Gatenga	3,070	2,908	23	139	100.0	94.7	0.7	4.5
Gikondo	889	860	11	18	100.0	96.7	1.2	2.0
Kagarama	823	799	5	19	100.0	97.1	0.6	2.3
Kanombe	2,508	2,434	14	60	100.0	97.0	0.6	2.4
Kicukiro	881	864	4	13	100.0	98.1	0.5	1.5
Kigarama	2,780	2,627	51	102	100.0	94.5	1.8	3.7
Masaka	2,656	2,493	19	144	100.0	93.9	0.7	5.4
Niboye	1,372	1,341	13	18	100.0	97.7	0.9	1.3
Nyarugunga	2,103	2,058	10	35	100.0	97.9	0.5	1.7
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	693,946	516,716	148,694	28,536	100.0	74.5	21.4	4.1
Kigali city	70,702	47,978	20,684	2,040	100.0	67.9	29.3	2.9
Kicukiro District	21,280	14,686	6,077	517	100.0	69.0	28.6	2.4
Gahanga	1,513	1,059	403	51	100.0	70.0	26.6	3.4
Gatenga	3,205	2,219	893	93	100.0	69.2	27.9	2.9
Gikondo	1,122	745	353	24	100.0	66.4	31.5	2.1
Kagarama	900	652	228	20	100.0	72.4	25.3	2.2
Kanombe	3,058	2,009	969	80	100.0	65.7	31.7	2.6
Kicukiro	1,160	806	328	26	100.0	69.5	28.3	2.2
Kigarama	3,069	2,190	812	67	100.0	71.4	26.5	2.2
Masaka	2,573	1,765	749	59	100.0	68.6	29.1	2.3
Niboye	1,836	1,315	487	34	100.0	71.6	26.5	1.9
Nyarugunga	2,844	1,926	855	63	100.0	67.7	30.1	2.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Highest education level attained								
Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	4,616,716	1,050,073	166,311	2,682,674	36,952	524,246	112,064	44,396
Kigali City	538,669	66,811	22,206	262,520	6,198	123,827	51,090	6,017
Kicukiro district	150,701	14,342	6,446	68,844	1,683	39,160	18,544	1,682
Gahanga	12,335	2,669	372	7,131	149	1,662	181	171
Gatenga	22,911	2,430	1,109	10,875	302	5,964	1,927	304
Gikondo	8,635	575	348	3,510	91	2,575	1,449	87
Kagarama	7,104	513	412	3,233	81	1,745	1,037	83
Kanombe	20,665	1,629	1,007	9,221	208	5,423	3,017	160
Kicukiro	8,165	437	304	3,182	88	2,604	1,494	56
Kigarama	20,911	1,817	867	9,105	226	6,126	2,517	253
Masaka	17,630	2,675	582	10,092	255	3,118	699	209
Niboye	12,748	548	616	4,809	123	3,593	2,912	147
Nyarugunga	19,597	1,049	829	7,686	160	6,350	3,311	212
Share%								
Rwanda	100	22.7	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1
Kigali City	100	12.4	4.1	48.7	1.2	23	9.5	1.1
Kicukiro district	100	9.5	4.3	45.7	1.1	26	12.3	1.1
Gahanga	100	21.6	3	57.8	1.2	13.5	1.5	1.4
Gatenga	100	10.6	4.8	47.5	1.3	26	8.4	1.3
Gikondo	100	6.7	4	40.6	1.1	29.8	16.8	1
Kagarama	100	7.2	5.8	45.5	1.1	24.6	14.6	1.2
Kanombe	100	7.9	4.9	44.6	1	26.2	14.6	0.8
Kicukiro	100	5.4	3.7	39	1.1	31.9	18.3	0.7
Kigarama	100	8.7	4.1	43.5	1.1	29.3	12	1.2
Masaka	100	15.2	3.3	57.2	1.4	17.7	4	1.2
Niboye	100	4.3	4.8	37.7	1	28.2	22.8	1.2
Nyarugunga	100	5.4	4.2	39.2	0.8	32.4	16.9	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Highest education level attained								
Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
counts								
Rwanda	5,001,594	1,397,566	171,388	2,766,235	35,048	510,488	73,547	47,322
Kigali City	499,123	75,500	22,602	241,002	4,988	110,513	38,630	5,888
Kicukiro district	142,499	17,059	6,533	65,417	1,293	35,916	14,565	1,716
Gahanga	12,463	3,285	385	6,952	75	1,419	134	213
Gatenga	21,502	2,796	1,088	10,435	233	5,218	1,442	290
Gikondo	7,413	572	304	3,059	77	2,320	999	82
Kagarama	6,245	604	450	2,697	52	1,486	894	62
Kanombe	20,149	2,012	1,013	9,018	159	5,246	2,550	151
Kicukiro	7,295	505	296	2,949	81	2,244	1,165	55
Kigarama	19,593	2,220	888	8,824	196	5,533	1,636	296
Masaka	18,053	3,128	601	10,071	164	3,330	511	248
Niboye	12,009	638	621	4,430	108	3,634	2,459	119
Nyarugunga	17,777	1,299	887	6,982	148	5,486	2,775	200
Share%								
Rwanda	100	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	0.9
Kigali City	100	15.1	4.5	48.3	1	22.1	7.7	1.2
Kicukiro district	100	12	4.6	45.9	0.9	25.2	10.2	1.2
Gahanga	100	26.4	3.1	55.8	0.6	11.4	1.1	1.7
Gatenga	100	13	5.1	48.5	1.1	24.3	6.7	1.3
Gikondo	100	7.7	4.1	41.3	1	31.3	13.5	1.1
Kagarama	100	9.7	7.2	43.2	0.8	23.8	14.3	1
Kanombe	100	10	5	44.8	0.8	26	12.7	0.7
Kicukiro	100	6.9	4.1	40.4	1.1	30.8	16	0.8
Kigarama	100	11.3	4.5	45	1	28.2	8.3	1.5
Masaka	100	17.3	3.3	55.8	0.9	18.4	2.8	1.4
Niboye	100	5.3	5.2	36.9	0.9	30.3	20.5	1
Nyarugunga	100	7.3	5	39.3	0.8	30.9	15.6	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private household of Kicukiro district aged 16 years and above by economic activity status and sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
	Count							
Rwanda	5,846,266	4,152,682	147,876	495,462	13,872	158,650	785,655	92,069
Kigali city	711,864	442,500	46,034	97,375	3,288	10,238	104,309	8,120
Kicukiro district	203,432	122,144	14,754	25,804	1,008	2,872	34,599	2,251
Gahanga	15,910	8,229	984	4,169	46	346	1,808	328
Gatenga	30,312	17,434	2,227	4,752	137	360	4,982	420
Gikondo	11,456	6,753	1,135	1,243	101	108	2,000	116
Kagarama	9,135	5,736	643	871	39	110	1,653	83
Kanombe	29,235	17,998	2,328	3,282	131	402	4,884	210
Kicukiro	11,335	7,018	738	1,084	74	93	2,243	85
Kigarama	27,862	15,983	2,201	3,619	148	329	5,273	309
Masaka	23,448	14,983	1,142	3,534	86	560	2,877	266
Niboye	18,431	11,583	1,219	1,390	107	203	3,750	179
Nyarugunga	26,308	16,427	2,137	1,860	139	361	5,129	255
Both sexes (%)								
Rwanda	100	71	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Kigali city	100	62.2	6.5	13.7	0.5	1.4	14.7	1.1
Kicukiro district	100	60	7.3	12.7	0.5	1.4	17	1.1
Gahanga	100	51.7	6.2	26.2	0.3	2.2	11.4	2.1
Gatenga	100	57.5	7.3	15.7	0.5	1.2	16.4	1.4
Gikondo	100	58.9	9.9	10.9	0.9	0.9	17.5	1
Kagarama	100	62.8	7	9.5	0.4	1.2	18.1	0.9
Kanombe	100	61.6	8	11.2	0.4	1.4	16.7	0.7
Kicukiro	100	61.9	6.5	9.6	0.7	0.8	19.8	0.7
Kigarama	100	57.4	7.9	13	0.5	1.2	18.9	1.1
Masaka	100	63.9	4.9	15.1	0.4	2.4	12.3	1.1
Niboye	100	62.8	6.6	7.5	0.6	1.1	20.3	1
Nyarugunga	100	62.4	8.1	7.1	0.5	1.4	19.5	1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private household of Kicukiro district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
	Count							
Rwanda	2,716,688	1,998,012	57,097	158,308	6,527	54,754	402,556	39,434
Kigali City	371,038	267,742	16,918	24,998	1,766	3,100	52,964	3,550
Kicukiro district	105,176	73,806	5,437	6,233	551	844	17,255	1,050
Gahanga	8,022	5,146	373	1,275	17	121	951	139
Gatenga	15,920	11,116	851	996	70	132	2,569	186
Gikondo	6,100	4,141	454	330	51	23	1,049	52
Kagarama	4,808	3,455	205	195	26	34	853	40
Kanombe	14,933	10,674	826	768	78	105	2,386	96
Kicukiro	6,032	4,267	276	272	42	21	1,114	40
Kigarama	14,617	9,882	851	799	86	86	2,755	158
Masaka	11,606	8,639	392	846	51	201	1,367	110
Niboye	9,628	6,836	493	351	61	38	1,761	88
Nyarugunga	13,510	9,650	716	401	69	83	2,450	141
Share%								
Rwanda	100	73.5	2.1	5.8	0.2	2	14.8	1.5
Kigali city	100	72.2	4.6	6.7	0.5	0.8	14.3	1
Kicukiro District	100	70.2	5.2	5.9	0.5	0.8	16.4	1
Gahanga	100	64.1	4.6	15.9	0.2	1.5	11.9	1.7
Gatenga	100	69.8	5.3	6.3	0.4	0.8	16.1	1.2
Gikondo	100	67.9	7.4	5.4	0.8	0.4	17.2	0.9
Kagarama	100	71.9	4.3	4.1	0.5	0.7	17.7	0.8
Kanombe	100	71.5	5.5	5.1	0.5	0.7	16	0.6
Kicukiro	100	70.7	4.6	4.5	0.7	0.3	18.5	0.7
Kigarama	100	67.6	5.8	5.5	0.6	0.6	18.8	1.1
Masaka	100	74.4	3.4	7.3	0.4	1.7	11.8	0.9
Niboye	100	71	5.1	3.6	0.6	0.4	18.3	0.9
Nyarugunga	100	71.4	5.3	3	0.5	0.6	18.1	1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Kicukiro district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
Rwanda	3,129,578	2,154,670	90,779	337,154	7,345	103,896	383,099	52,635
Kigali City	340,826	174,758	29,116	72,377	1,522	7,138	51,345	4,570
Kicukiro district	98,256	48,338	9,317	19,571	457	2,028	17,344	1,201
Gahanga	7,888	3,083	611	2,894	29	225	857	189
Gatenga	14,392	6,318	1,376	3,756	67	228	2,413	234
Gikondo	5,356	2,612	681	913	50	85	951	64
Kagarama	4,327	2,281	438	676	13	76	800	43
Kanombe	14,302	7,324	1,502	2,514	53	297	2,498	114
Kicukiro	5,303	2,751	462	812	32	72	1,129	45
Kigarama	13,245	6,101	1,350	2,820	62	243	2,518	151
Masaka	11,842	6,344	750	2,688	35	359	1,510	156
Niboye	8,803	4,747	726	1,039	46	165	1,989	91
Nyarugunga	12,798	6,777	1,421	1,459	70	278	2,679	114
Share%								
Rwanda	100	68.8	2.9	10.8	0.2	3.3	12.2	1.7
Kigali city	100	51.3	8.5	21.2	0.4	2.1	15.1	1.3
Kicukiro District	100	49.2	9.5	19.9	0.5	2.1	17.7	1.2
Gahanga	100	39.1	7.7	36.7	0.4	2.9	10.9	2.4
Gatenga	100	43.9	9.6	26.1	0.5	1.6	16.8	1.6
Gikondo	100	48.8	12.7	17	0.9	1.6	17.8	1.2
Kagarama	100	52.7	10.1	15.6	0.3	1.8	18.5	1
Kanombe	100	51.2	10.5	17.6	0.4	2.1	17.5	0.8
Kicukiro	100	51.9	8.7	15.3	0.6	1.4	21.3	0.8
Kigarama	100	46.1	10.2	21.3	0.5	1.8	19	1.1
Masaka	100	53.6	6.3	22.7	0.3	3	12.8	1.3
Niboye	100	53.9	8.2	11.8	0.5	1.9	22.6	1
Nyarugunga	100	53	11.1	11.4	0.5	2.2	20.9	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total	Total Number of Households	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/ Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated	
		Improved source of water						Unimproved source of water					
Rwanda	100.0	2,424,898	0.5	7.1	27.7	37.0	13.0	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1	
Kigali city	100.0	286,664	2.5	33.4	41.8	11.1	5.8	0.1	2.5	1.5	0.1	1.2	
Kicukiro District	100.0	77,238	2.5	42.2	42.2	5.8	3.0	0.1	1.1	1.6	0.2	1.2	
Gahanga	100.0	7,512	0.1	5.5	61.1	14.3	9.8	0.1	1.2	6.8	0.3	0.9	
Gatenga	100.0	11,999	1.2	36.3	41.8	9.9	6.5	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.7	2.0	
Gikondo	100.0	4,227	5.3	48.2	38.4	0.2	5.5	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.1	1.4	
Kagarama	100.0	3,265	6.2	45.8	32.2	12.5	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.8	
Kanombe	100.0	10,620	1.8	47.9	39.0	4.4	2.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.0	1.0	
Kicukiro	100.0	4,139	4.3	51.1	34.3	5.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	
Kigarama	100.0	10,549	2.2	45.3	44.2	5.7	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	
Masaka	100.0	9,995	0.7	29.8	59.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	3.6	4.1	0.2	1.2	
Niboye	100.0	6,029	6.4	64.5	20.1	5.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.4	
Nyarugunga	100.0	8,903	3.5	61.2	32.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	1.2	

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Kicukiro district by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Total Number of Households	Total	Improved sanitation facility	Unimproved sanitation facility	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95.6	2.6	1.7
Kigali city	286,664	100	96	0.6	3.4
Kicukiro district	77,238	100	95.4	0.5	4.1
Gahanga	7,512	100	97.5	1.2	1.3
Gatenga	11,999	100	96.5	0.4	3
Gikondo	4,227	100	94	0.2	5.8
Kagarama	3,265	100	94.9	0.7	4.4
Kanombe	10,620	100	93.6	0.5	5.9
Kicukiro	4,139	100	93.6	0.2	6.2
Kigarama	10,549	100	96.3	0.4	3.3
Masaka	9,995	100	97.5	0.7	1.9
Niboye	6,029	100	93.7	0.1	6.3
Nyarugunga	8,903	100	93.8	0.1	6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

