



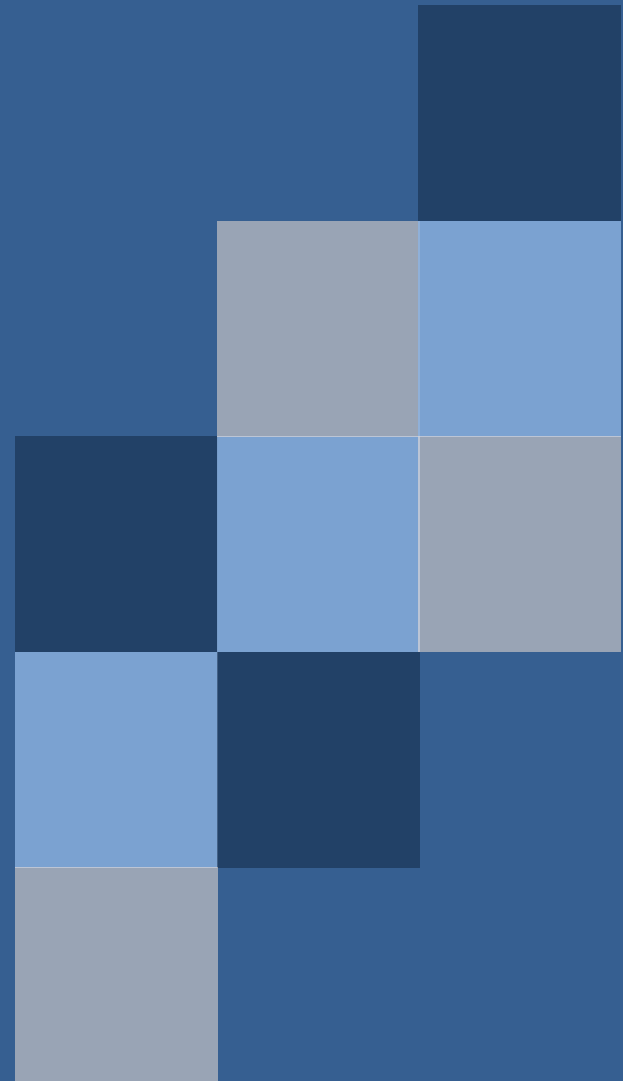
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

## District Profile

# Nyarugenge





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

## Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

### District Profile Nyarugenge

January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:  
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035  
E-mail: [info@statistics.gov.rw](mailto:info@statistics.gov.rw); Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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**District Profile: Nyarugenge**

## Foreword

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

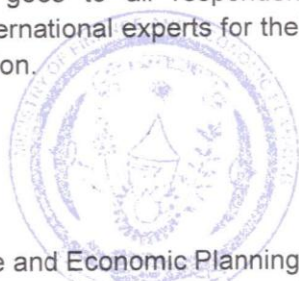
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.

  
**Claver GATETE**



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and  
Chairperson of the National Census Commission



## Acknowledgment

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

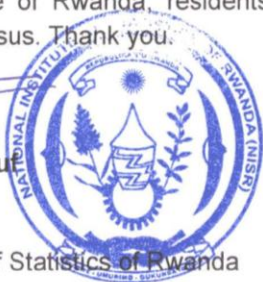
Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.

  
**MURANGWA Yusuf**

Director General,  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda





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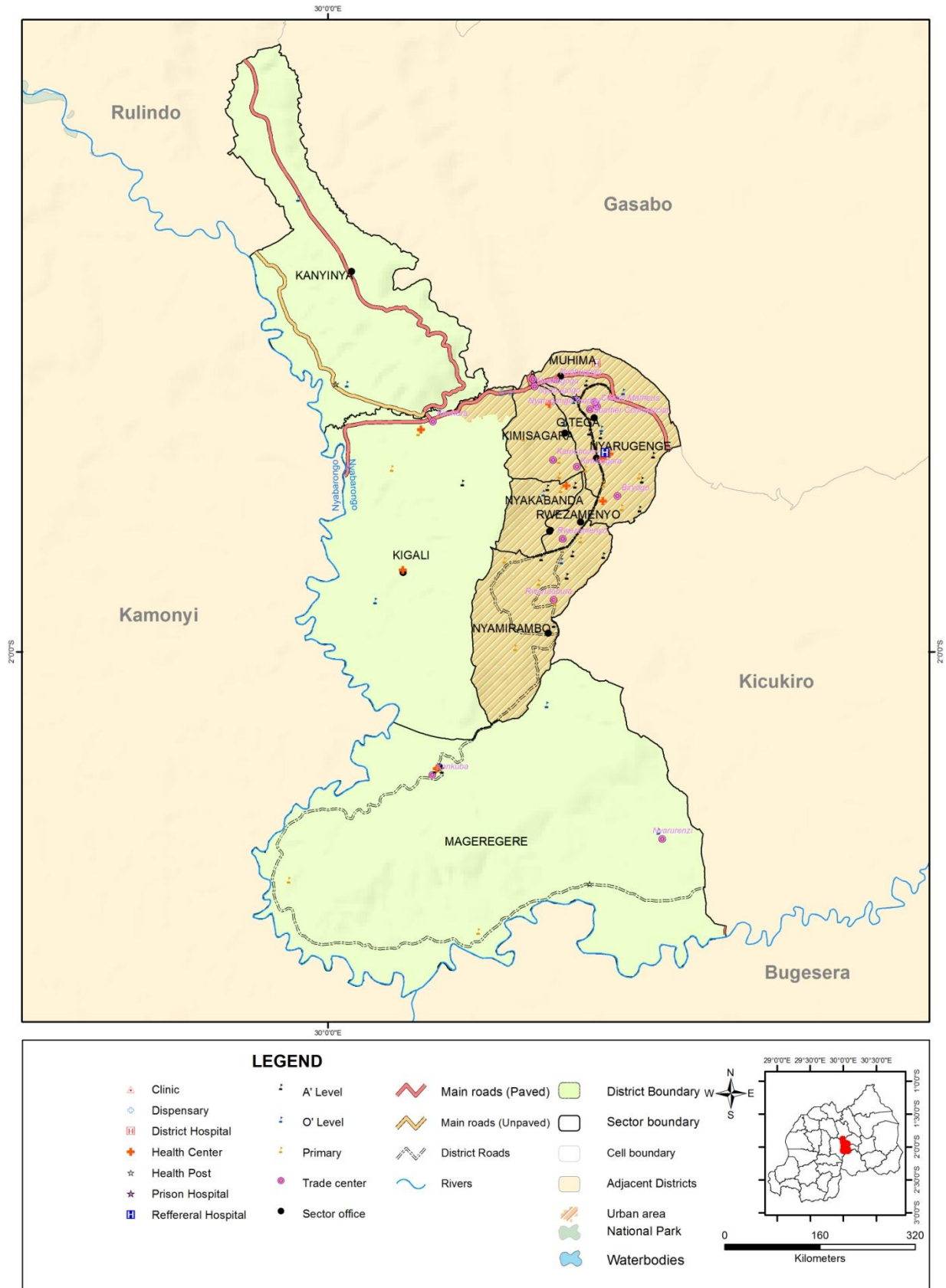
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Nyarugenge district



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

## Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

### 1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the population

#### 1.1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the Population of Kigali city

Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Kigali city in 2012 by district, Sex and density

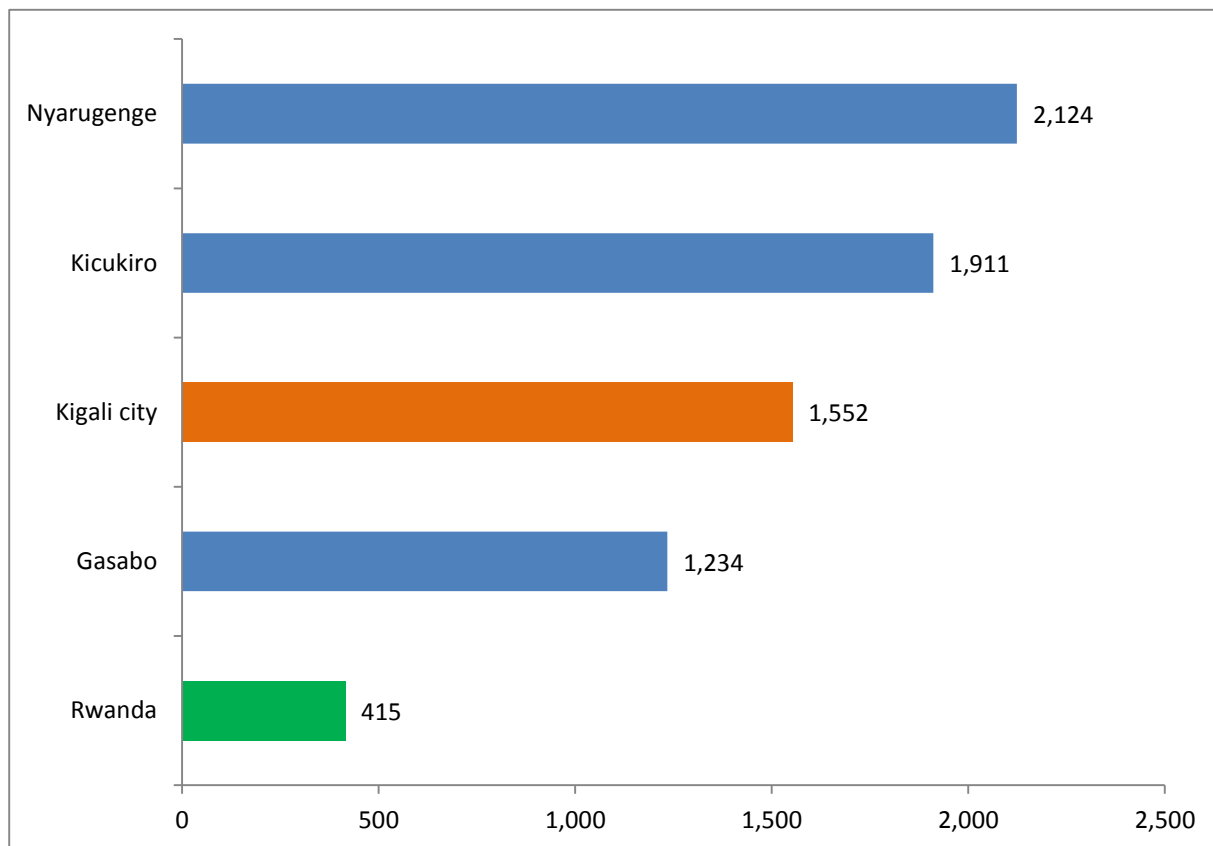
District	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of Female	Population share (% of total population)	Density (inhabitants /km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		415
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>586,123</b>	<b>546,563</b>	<b>48.3</b>		<b>1,552</b>
<b>Nyarugenge</b>	<b>284,561</b>	<b>148,132</b>	<b>136,429</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>2,124</b>
Gasabo	529,561	274,546	255,015	<b>48.2</b>	46.8	1,234
Kicukiro	318,564	163,445	155,119	<b>48.7</b>	28.1	1,911

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 1,132,686 residents in Kigali city, which represent 10.8% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of Kigali city is predominantly male; 586,123 are men corresponding to 51.7% of the total population of the City.
- Gasabo is the most populated district with 529,561 residents in 2012. Its population represents 46.8% of the total residents' population of Kigali city.
- Nyarugenge has the highest population density with 2,149 inhabitants/km<sup>2</sup> and is the least populated district in Kigali city with 284,561 inhabitants.
- Gasabo has the lowest population density (1,234 inhabitants/km<sup>2</sup>)



Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants/km<sup>2</sup>) by district in Kigali city



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

### 1.1.2. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Nyarugenge district

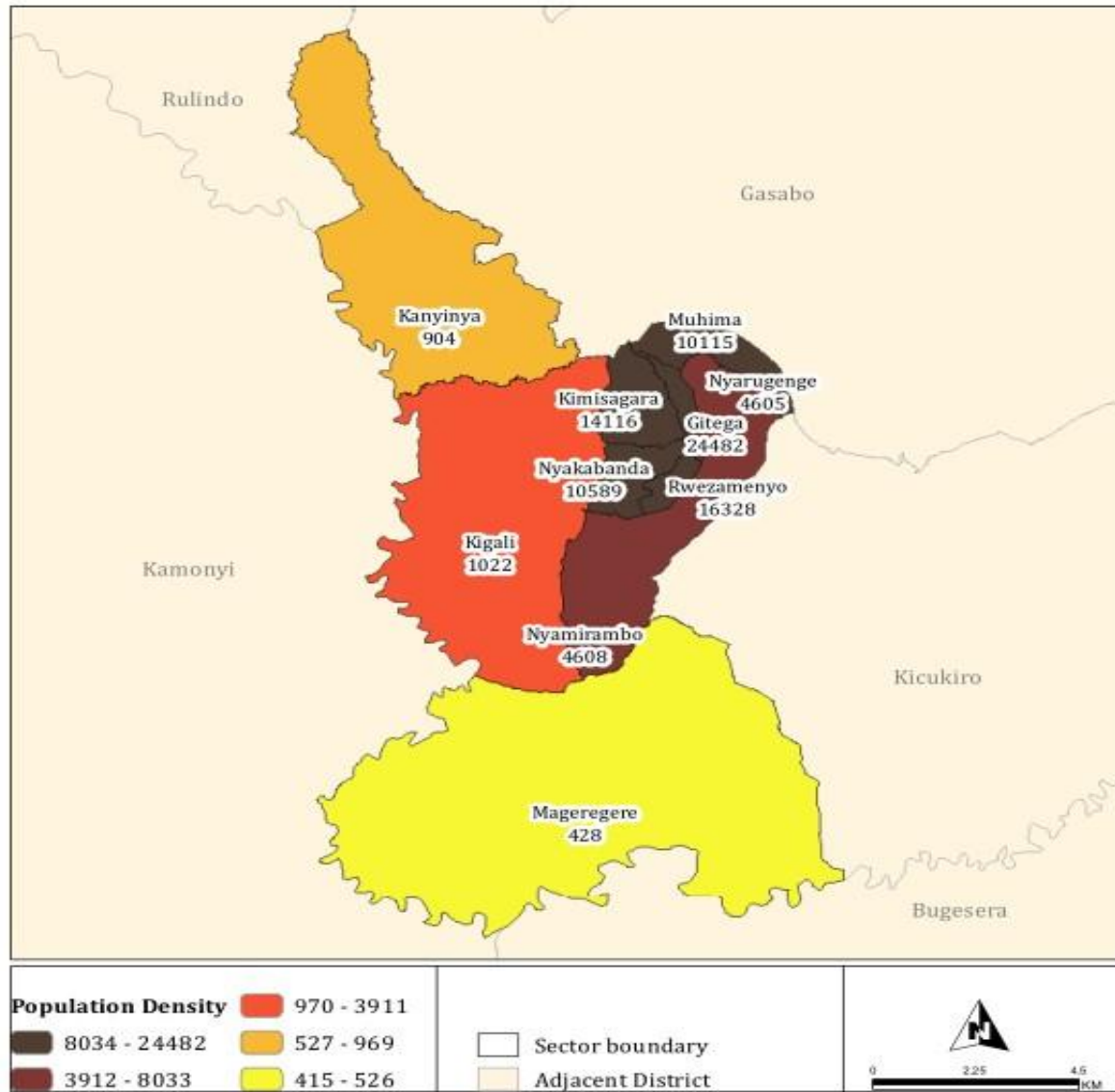
Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district in 2012 by sector, sex and density

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants /km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		415
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>586,123</b>	<b>546,563</b>	<b>51.7</b>		<b>1,552</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>284,561</b>	<b>148,132</b>	<b>136,429</b>	<b>47.9</b>	<b>100</b>	2,149
Gitega	28,728	14,989	13,739	47.8	10.1	24,482
Kanyinya	21,859	10,777	11,082	50.7	7.7	904
Kigali	30,023	15,375	14,648	48.8	10.6	1,022
Kimisagara	46,753	24,451	22,302	47.7	16.4	14,116
Mageragere	23,407	11,482	11,925	50.9	8.2	428
Muhima	29,768	17,222	12,546	42.1	10.5	10,115
Nyakabanda	25,666	13,351	12,315	48.0	9.0	10,589
Nyamirambo	40,292	20,290	20,002	49.6	14.2	4,608
Nyarugenge	21,302	11,477	9,825	46.1	7.5	4,605
Rwezamenyo	16,763	8,718	8,045	48.0	5.9	16,328

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 284,561 residents in Nyarugenge district, which represent 25.1% of the total population of the Kigali city (**1,132,686** residents).
- The population of Nyarugenge district is predominantly male: **148,132** are men corresponding to 52.1% of the total population.
- Males are predominant in almost all sectors of the district except Mageragere (49.1%) and Kanyinya (49.3%).
- Kimisagara, Nyamirambo and Kigali are the mostly populated sectors in Nyarugenge district. They accommodate 16.4%; 14.2% and 10.6% of the total population of district, respectively.
- The least populated sector is Rwezamenyo (16,763 inhabitants), representing 5.9% of the total resident population of Nyarugenge district.

Figure 3: Population density in Nyarugenge district by sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

### 1.1.3. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Nyarugenge district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district by sector and area of residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,684</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>83.5</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>859,332</b>	<b>273,354</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>24.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>284,561</b>	<b>214,020</b>	<b>70,541</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>24.8</b>
Gitega	28,728	28,728	0	100	100	0.0
Kanyinya	21,859	0	21,859	100	0.0	100
Kigali	30,023	4,748	25,275	100	15.8	84.2
Kimisagara	46,753	46,753	0	100	100	0.0
Mageragere	23,407	0	23,407	100	0.0	100
Muhima	29,768	29,768	0	100	100	0.0
Nyakabanda	25,666	25,666	0	100	100	0.0
Nyamirambo	40,292	40,292	0	100	100	0.0
Nyarugenge	21,302	21,302	0	100	100	0.0
Rwezamenyo	16,763	16,763	0	100	100	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district, the population is predominantly urban: 75.2% of the resident population (284,561 inhabitants) lives in urban areas vs. 24.8% in rural areas.
- In Nyarugenge district; Kanyinya (100%), Kigali (84.2%) and Mageragere (100%) are the only sectors having a share of population living in Rural areas

### 1.1.4. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Nyarugenge district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district by 5 year age groups and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>284,561</b>	<b>148,132</b>	<b>136,429</b>			
0-4	37,417	18,528	18,889	13.1	12.5	13.8
5-9	30,980	15,560	15,420	10.9	10.5	11.3
10-14	25,849	12,725	13,124	9.1	8.6	9.6
15-19	30,498	14,160	16,338	10.7	9.6	12.0
20-24	38,532	20,203	18,329	13.5	13.6	13.4
25-29	38,160	21,556	16,604	13.4	14.6	12.2
30-34	29,448	17,075	12,373	10.3	11.5	9.1
35-39	16,974	9,407	7,567	6.0	6.4	5.5
40-44	11,756	6,440	5,316	4.1	4.3	3.9
45-49	7,693	4,198	3,495	2.7	2.8	2.6
50-54	6,055	3,204	2,851	2.1	2.2	2.1
55-59	3,980	1,971	2,009	1.4	1.3	1.5
60-64	2,776	1,391	1,385	1.0	0.9	1.0
65-69	1,547	695	852	0.5	0.5	0.6
70-74	1,204	432	772	0.4	0.3	0.6
75-79	735	277	458	0.3	0.2	0.3
80-84	504	182	322	0.2	0.1	0.2
85+	453	128	325	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The Nyarugenge district population is mostly young. 57.4% of its residents are under 25 years, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 2.5% of the total population of the district.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Nyarugenge district in 2012

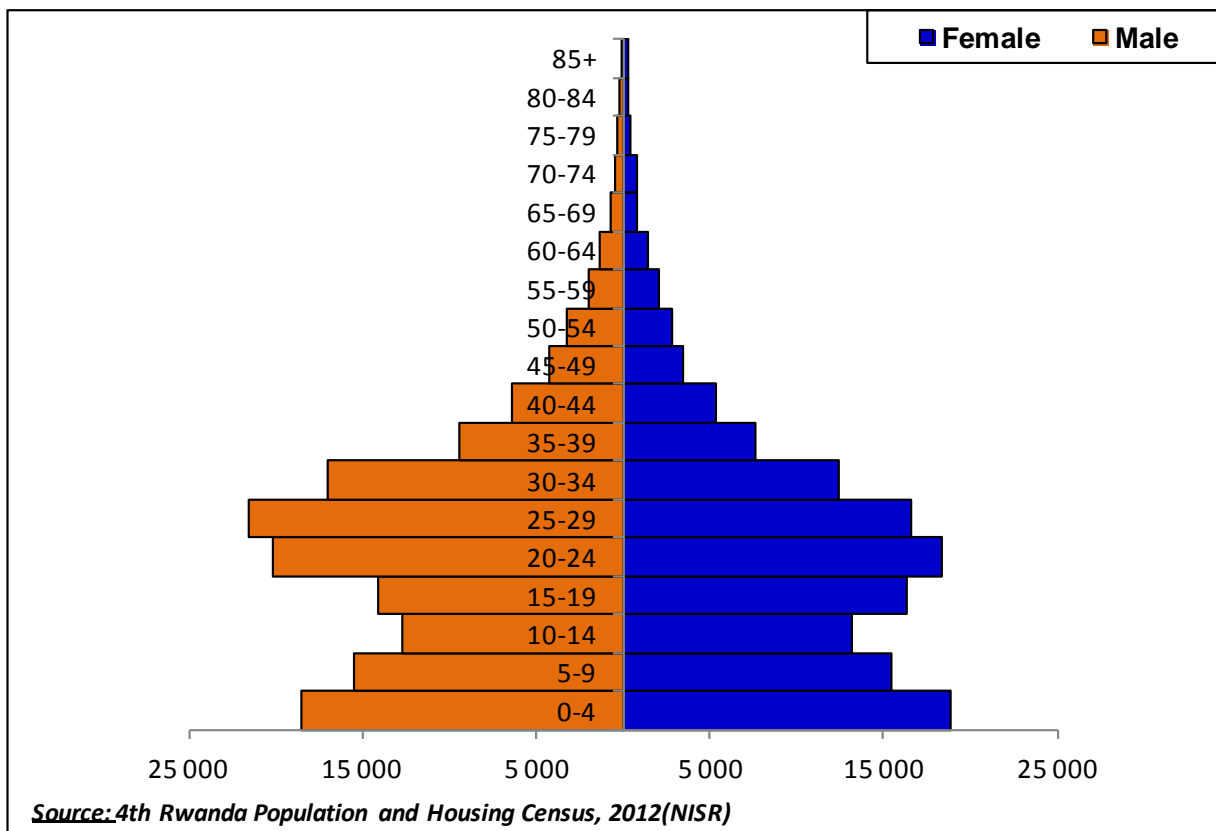


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Nyarugenge district by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Count			%		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	7 881	3 893	3 988	2,8	1,4	1,4
<5	37 417	18 528	18 889	13,1	6,5	6,6
1-4	29 536	14 635	14 901	10,4	5,1	5,2
3-6	28 177	14 097	14 080	9,9	5,0	4,9
0-15	99 746	49 297	50 449	35,1	17,3	17,7
0-17	111 573	54 659	56 914	39,2	19,2	20,0
7-12	33 744	16 790	16 954	11,9	5,9	6,0
13-18	34 168	15 868	18 300	12,0	5,6	6,4
14 +	195 177	103 595	91 582	68,6	36,4	32,2
14-35	145 600	77 658	67 942	51,2	27,3	23,9
15-24	69 030	34 363	34 667	24,3	12,1	12,2
15-49 (female)			80 022			28,1
16-64	180 372	97 121	83 251	63,4	34,1	29,3
16 +	184 815	98 835	85 980	64,9	34,7	30,2
18 +	172 988	93 473	79 515	60,8	32,8	27,9
21 +	152 325	83 487	68 838	53,5	29,3	24,2
60 +	7 219	3 105	4 114	2,5	1,1	1,4
65 +	4 443	1 714	2 729	1,6	0,6	1,0
<b>Total resident population</b>	<b>284 561</b>	<b>148 132</b>	<b>136 429</b>	<b>100,0</b>	<b>52,1</b>	<b>47,9</b>

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific intervention. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age ( 7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Nyarugenge district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 39.2 % of the total population of the district and the economically active population (aged 16 -64 years) represents 63.4%.

## Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

### 2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district by nationality and sector

Sectors	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not stated
	counts				%			
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>10,416,164</b>	<b>87,346</b>	<b>12,463</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>1132686</b>	<b>1116269</b>	<b>14911</b>	<b>1506</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>284,561</b>	<b>280,128</b>	<b>3,876</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Gitega	28,728	28,126	516	86	100	97.9	1.8	0.3
Kanyinya	21,859	21,785	36	38	100	99.7	0.2	0.2
Kigali	30,023	29,940	48	35	100	99.7	0.2	0.1
Kimisagara	46,753	46,432	213	108	100	99.3	0.5	0.2
Mageragere	23,407	23,323	34	50	100	99.6	0.1	0.2
Muhima	29,768	28,820	916	32	100	96.8	3.1	0.1
Nyakabanda	25,666	25,449	168	49	100	99.2	0.7	0.2
Nyamirambo	40,292	39,963	282	47	100	99.2	0.7	0.1
Nyarugenge	21,302	19,934	1,275	93	100	93.6	6.0	0.4
Rwezamenyo	16,763	16,356	388	19	100	97.6	2.3	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Nyarugenge district hosts few foreigners; only 3,876 residents are foreigners corresponding to 1.4% of the total resident population of the district.



Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,687</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>			
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1132686</b>	<b>859332</b>	<b>273354</b>			
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>284,561</b>	<b>214,020</b>	<b>70,541</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Catholic	99,343	72,283	27,060	34.9	33.8	38.4
Protestant	103,860	74,091	29,769	36.5	34.6	42.2
Adventist	26,984	21,706	5,278	9.5	10.1	7.5
Muslim	36,466	33,295	3,171	12.8	15.6	4.5
Jehovah Witness	3,837	2,868	969	1.3	1.3	1.4
Tradit/Animist	48	25	23	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	8,638	4,926	3,712	3.0	2.3	5.3
Other	841	688	153	0.3	0.3	0.2
Not stated	4,544	4,138	406	1.6	1.9	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Nyarugenge district with 82.2% of the total population of the district. Protestants are 36.5%, Catholics are 34.9%, Adventists are 9.5% and Jehovah Witnesses are 1.3%,
- Muslims represent 12.8% of the resident population,
- 4.6% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

## 2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of of Nyarugenge district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Kigali city	811,484	100	53.1	40.8	0.5	3.8	1.7	0.1
Nyarugenge district	205,885	100	54.9	38.6	0.5	3.9	2.1	0.0
Gitega	21,339	100	59.8	34.0	0.5	3.5	2.2	0.0
Kanyinya	14,252	100	42.9	48.8	0.5	5.5	2.3	0.0
Kigali	19,997	100	44.5	48.3	0.7	4.2	2.3	0.1
Kimisagara	33,345	100	54.6	40.6	0.6	2.6	1.5	0.0
Mageragere	15,024	100	38.3	52.2	0.6	6.6	2.3	0.1
Muhima	24,085	100	62.2	31.3	0.5	4.1	1.8	0.0
Nyakabanda	18,843	100	56.6	37.5	0.5	3.3	2.1	0.0
Nyamirambo	29,256	100	56.9	36.4	0.3	4.0	2.3	0.0
Nyarugenge	16,453	100	62.5	31.2	0.5	3.5	2.3	0.0
Rwezamenyo	13,291	100	65.7	27.9	0.4	3.8	2.1	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- More than half of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 12 and above (54.9%) was never married at the time of the census, while 38.6% was married. 3.9% were widowed, while separated and divorced were 0.5% and 1.7%, respectively.
- At the sector level,
  - The percentage of never married persons in all sectors is greater than than 50% except Mageragere (38.3%), Kanyinya(42.9%) and Kigali(44.5 %) sectors ,
  - Mageragere has a highest percentage of currently married people (52.2%) and the highest percentage of widowed persons (6.6%).
  - Rwezamenyo sector has the highest percentage of the never married persons (65.7%).

Details of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 12 years and above by marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Kigali city	811,484	100	53.1	40.8	0.5	3.8	1.7	0.1
Nyarugenge district	205,885	100	54.9	38.6	0.5	3.9	2.1	0.0
12-14	15,570	100	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	30,498	100	97.0	2.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	38,532	100	79.4	19.4	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.0
25-29	38,160	100	55.3	41.8	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.0
30-34	29,448	100	33.1	61.9	0.8	1.0	3.2	0.1
35-39	16,974	100	20.1	71.3	1.1	3.3	4.2	0.0
40-44	11,756	100	13.1	73.5	0.7	7.8	4.9	0.0
45-49	7,693	100	9.0	72.6	0.8	13.1	4.4	0.1
50-54	6,055	100	6.7	67.5	0.6	20.8	4.4	0.1
55-59	3,980	100	4.5	66.6	0.6	24.2	3.9	0.1
60-64	2,776	100	4.0	61.4	0.9	29.9	3.6	0.1
65-69	1,547	100	4.4	52.7	0.8	38.4	3.6	0.1
70-74	1,204	100	4.2	46.2	0.8	45.6	2.9	0.3
75-79	735	100	3.7	42.2	0.3	50.3	3.1	0.4
80-84	504	100	4.6	38.5	0.4	54.6	1.8	0.2
85+	453	100	6.0	27.2	0.4	64.7	0.9	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Nyarugenge district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases from 99.3% (age group of 12-14 years) to 6% (age group of 85 years and above)
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.7% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 73.5% (age group of 40-44 years) before decreasing down to 27.2%.

For more details on the distribution of the resident population by marital status, see the annex.

### 2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyarugenge district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	%			
		Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school-age(3-6 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,280,857</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>69.6</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>114,995</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>56.6</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>28,177</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>58.0</b>
Gitega	2,569	100	44.4	1.9	53.7
Kanyinya	2,942	100	26.1	0.4	73.5
Kigali	3,743	100	28.4	1.0	70.6
Kimisagara	4,706	100	41.4	1.4	57.2
Mageragere	3,207	100	19.9	0.3	79.8
Muhima	1,993	100	51.1	1.9	47.0
Nyakabanda	2,346	100	49.7	3.0	47.3
Nyamirambo	3,835	100	52.0	1.5	46.5
Nyarugenge	1,644	100	56.0	2.9	41.1
Rwezamenyo	1,192	100	64.2	2.9	32.9
<b>Primary school-age (7-12 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,712,459</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>134,487</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.9</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>33,744</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Gitega	3,332	100	96.4	0.7	2.9
Kanyinya	2,984	100	92.8	1.1	6.1
Kigali	3,803	100	91.6	1.1	7.3
Kimisagara	5,833	100	93.7	0.6	5.7
Mageragere	3,124	100	90.9	0.9	8.2
Muhima	2,520	100	96.6	0.6	2.8
Nyakabanda	3,120	100	96.0	0.7	3.2
Nyamirambo	5,005	100	96.3	0.5	3.1
Nyarugenge	2,382	100	96.2	1.7	2.1
Rwezamenyo	1,641	100	97.7	0.8	1.5
<b>Secondary school-age (13-18 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,365,771</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>131,585</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>26.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>34,168</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>2.7</b>
Gitega	3,606	100	70.5	27.2	2.3
Kanyinya	2,320	100	65.1	30.2	4.7
Kigali	3,208	100	69.3	26.7	4.0
Kimisagara	5,931	100	68.3	29.1	2.6
Mageragere	2,341	100	73.6	21.9	4.4
Muhima	3,267	100	65.7	32.2	2.1
Nyakabanda	3,246	100	79.5	19.1	1.4
Nyamirambo	5,231	100	74.6	23.1	2.4
Nyarugenge	2,728	100	76.5	21.6	1.9
Rwezamenyo	2,290	100	73.4	24.5	2.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is 40.5% for the preschool-age (population aged 3-6 years), 94.6% for the primary school-age (population aged 7-12 years), and 71.5% for the secondary school-age (population aged 13-18 years )
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
  - For the preschool-age it varies from 19.9% in Mageragere to 64.2% in Rwezamenyo.
  - For the primary school-age, it varies from 90.9% in Mageragere to 97.7% in Rwezamenyo.
  - For the secondary school, it varies from 65.1% in Kanyinya to 79.1% in Nyakabanda.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Nyarugenge district by sex and sector

Sectors	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Kigali city	131	131.5	130.5	0.99	89.2	88.9	89.5	1.01
Nyarugenge district	133	134.7	131.3	0.97	90	89.8	90.2	1
Gitega	134	136.6	131.5	0.96	92.4	92.9	91.9	0.99
Kanyinya	127.7	130.6	125.1	0.96	86.5	86	87	1.01
Kigali	127.4	128.7	126.1	0.98	84.1	83.8	84.5	1.01
Kimisagara	132.6	134.3	130.8	0.97	89.9	90	89.9	1
Mageragere	131.1	131.7	130.5	0.99	86.3	84.7	87.9	1.04
Muhima	132.8	134.6	130.9	0.97	93.7	93.4	94	1.01
Nyakabanda	134.3	136.7	131.8	0.96	91.9	92.7	91.1	0.98
Nyamirambo	136.2	136.9	135.4	0.99	93.1	92.3	93.8	1.02
Nyarugenge	138	139.9	136	0.97	91.1	91.9	90.2	0.98
Rwezamenyo	139.2	140.6	137.9	0.98	92.9	92	93.7	1.02

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Nyarugenge district is 90%.
- In Nyarugenge district, the net attendance rate is between 84% and 94% in all sectors.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in secondary school of Nyarugenge district by sex and sector

Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>1.18</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>73.1</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>0.89</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.1</b>	<b>0.99</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>0.88</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>0.99</b>
Gitega	75.1	84.1	68.0	0.81	42.7	44.8	40.9	0.91
Kanyinya	39.7	35.3	44.1	1.25	22.2	18.7	25.6	1.37
Kigali	48.0	49.3	46.8	0.95	27.9	26.5	29.3	1.11
Kimisagara	64.7	72.0	59.1	0.82	37.7	38.5	37.1	0.96
Mageragere	37.4	38.4	36.4	0.95	21.4	19.5	23.3	1.19
Muhima	81.0	84.2	78.3	0.93	46.0	46.0	46.0	1.00
Nyakabanda	84.0	86.9	81.4	0.94	48.4	46.9	49.8	1.06
Nyamirambo	78.3	85.0	72.5	0.85	45.3	47.6	43.3	0.91
Nyarugenge	81.2	90.1	73.3	0.81	45.4	47.9	43.2	0.90
Rwezamenyo	90.9	103.5	80.9	0.78	50.4	54.1	47.4	0.88

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR).

- The gross and net attendance rates in Nyarugenge are high at district level (69.2% and 39.6% respectively) compared to national level (42.3% and 22% respectively).
- Both gross and net attendance rates in secondary are greater for males than for females.
- At sector level, NAR varies from 21.4% in Mageragere to 50.4% in Rwezamenyo.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

Sector	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>9,618,310</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,037,792</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>261,869</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Gitega	26,635	100	9.5	3.5	47.6	1.3	28.8	8.2	1.2
Kanyinya	19,688	100	23.3	3.7	57.7	1.6	11.7	0.9	1.1
Kigali	26,932	100	21.1	4.2	57.8	0.9	13.8	1.1	1.0
Kimisagara	42,848	100	11.8	3.8	52.5	1.2	24.4	5.5	0.9
Mageragere	20,815	100	28.6	3.0	57.7	0.8	8.1	0.7	1.0
Muhima	28,149	100	8.7	3.0	43.6	1.1	31.2	11.3	1.1
Nyakabanda	23,768	100	9.0	4.4	43.6	1.2	29.9	10.5	1.4
Nyamirambo	37,186	100	9.9	4.4	45.5	1.0	27.6	10.5	1.2
Nyarugenge	20,031	100	7.9	4.5	41.8	0.7	30.2	13.6	1.4
Rwezamenyo	15,817	100	6.2	4.6	37.8	0.8	35.3	14.5	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Nyarugenge district, 13.2 % of them has no education, 48.9% attained the primary level, 24.3% attained secondary level, while 7.5% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Rwezamenyo sector is has the highest proportion of people who attained the secondary level, (35.3% of residents) and the highest proportion of residents who attained university (14.5%).



## 2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

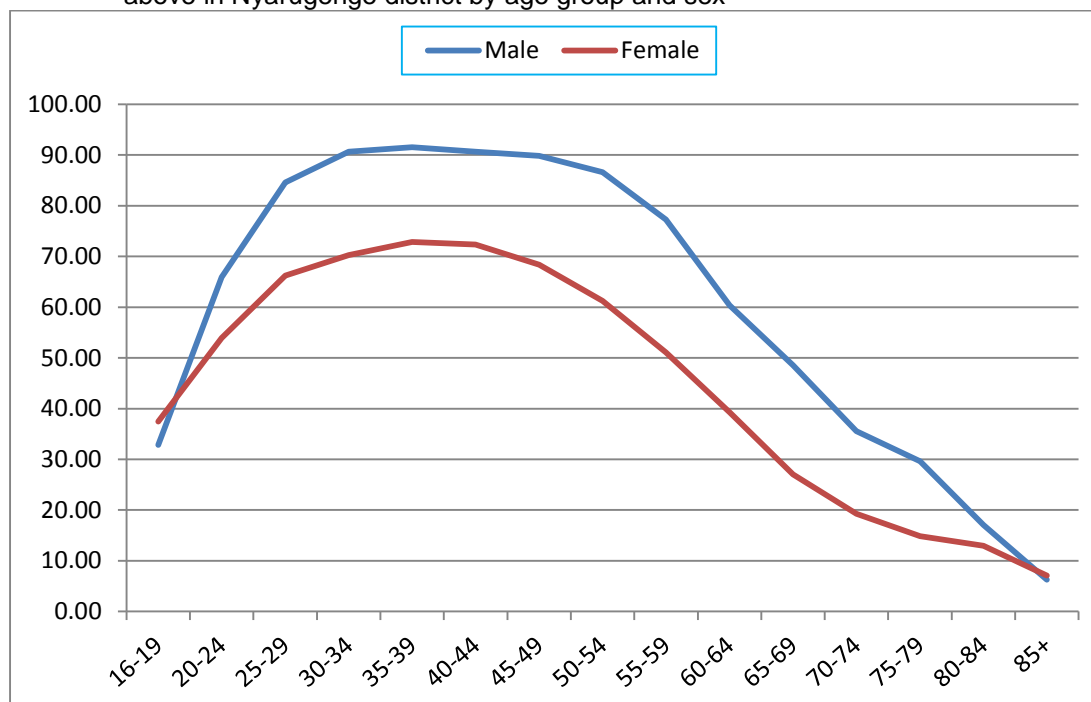
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Kigali city, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>73.9</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>61.0</b>
<b>Nyarugenge</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>58.4</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>59.6</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>54.4</b>
Gasabo	70.1	78.2	61.3	70.0	79.0	59.5	70.4	75.8	65.4
Kicukiro	67.3	75.3	58.7	67.9	75.9	59.3	62.0	70.5	53.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- Labor force participation rate in Kigali city varies from 67.3% in Kicukiro to 70.1% in Gasabo. Labour force participation is greater among males (75.6%) than females (59.8%).
- The labour force participation is slightly high in urban areas (68.8%) compared to rural areas (62.9%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 16 years and above in Nyarugenge district by age group and sex



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Figure 5 allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labour force participation and its variation by sex. The figure reveals:

- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Nyarugenge district. Labor force participation rate is around 35% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and above 48% at 65 years (official age of retirement).
- Labour force participation is intense between ages 25 and 60 with around 50% of the population in labour market.
- Some gender disparity is remarkable in labour force participation, almost at all age groups: males contribute to labour force more than females.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Kigali city by sex, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Kigali city	9.4	5.9	14.3	10.5	6.5	16.6	5.3	3.8	7.1
Nyarugenge	9.7	6.4	14.5	10.4	6.8	15.8	7.1	4.9	10.1
Gasabo	8.5	5.1	13.1	10.2	5.9	16.9	4.0	2.89	5.3
Kicukiro	10.8	6.9	16.2	11.1	7	16.7	8.2	5.7	11.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Kigali City, there are no great variations of unemployment rate between districts. Highest unemployment rate is in Kicukiro (10.8%) and low in Gasabo (8.5%).
- In Nyarugenge unemployment rate was 9.7% the week preceding the census.
- Unemployment rate is high in urban (10.4%) compared to rural areas (7.1 %)
- Unemployment is greater among females (14.5%) than male (6.4%).

## Chapter 3: Sub-Population

### 3.1. Children (0-17 years)

#### 3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Nyarugenge district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total Resident Population			Total Resident Children			Children share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Kigali City	1,132,686	586,123	546,563	448,055	219,734	228,321	39.6	37.5	41.8
Nyarugenge District	284,561	148,132	136,429	111,573	54,659	56,914	39.2	36.9	41.7
Gitega	28,728	14,989	13,739	10,825	5,171	5,654	37.7	34.5	41.2
Kanyinya	21,859	10,777	11,082	9,984	4,887	5,097	45.7	45.3	46.0
Kigali	30,023	15,375	14,648	13,178	6,577	6,601	43.9	42.8	45.1
Kimisagara	46,753	24,451	22,302	19,189	9,268	9,921	41.0	37.9	44.5
Mageragere	23,407	11,482	11,925	10,824	5,376	5,448	46.2	46.8	45.7
Muhima	29,768	17,222	12,546	8,588	4,152	4,436	28.8	24.1	35.4
Nyakabanda	25,666	13,351	12,315	9,949	4,955	4,994	38.8	37.1	40.6
Nyamirambo	40,292	20,290	20,002	16,096	7,922	8,174	39.9	39.0	40.9
Nyarugenge	21,302	11,477	9,825	7,425	3,658	3,767	34.9	31.9	38.3
Rwezamenyo	16,763	8,718	8,045	5,515	2,693	2,822	32.9	30.9	35.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 39.2% of the resident population of Nyarugenge district, with a percentage of male children slightly less than female's one. (36.9 % against 41.7%)
- The children share is high in Mageragere (46.2%) and small in Muhima sector (28.8%).

### 3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Kigali City whose birth was registered by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>79.8</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>74.9</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>72.5</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>81.0</b>
<b>Nyarugenge</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>72.0</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>66.9</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>82.7</b>
Gasabo	74.2	74.6	73.8	70.8	71.4	70.2	80.2	80.1	80.3
Kicukiro	77.7	78.0	77.4	77.3	77.6	76.9	80.4	80.3	80.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- In Nyarugenge district, birth registration does not greatly vary by sex (72% for male vs 71.1% for female). It varies by area of residence and it is more common in rural areas (83%) than in urban area (66.9%).
- Birth registration in Kigali city is high in Kicukiro (77.7%) and low in Nyarugenge (71.6%).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Nyarugenge district whose birth was registered by sex, sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Kigali city	74.5	74.9	74.1	72.0	72.5	71.5	81.0	81.0	81.0
Nyarugenge District	71.6	72.0	71.1	66.9	67.4	66.5	83.0	83.3	82.7
Gitega	59.3	59.9	58.7	59.3	59.9	58.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kanyinya	79.5	79.1	79.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.5	79.1	79.8
Kigali	81.5	82.0	81.1	66.6	65.3	68.0	84.0	84.6	83.3
Kimisagara	60.6	60.8	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mageragere	85.3	85.7	84.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.3	85.7	84.9
Muhima	72.7	73.8	71.6	72.7	73.8	71.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyakabanda	71.5	71.8	71.2	71.5	71.8	71.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyamirambo	71.2	71.9	70.4	71.2	71.9	70.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nyarugenge	71.1	70.8	71.4	71.1	70.8	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rwezamenyo	68.8	69.2	68.5	68.8	69.2	68.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The highest percentage of registered children is in Mageragere Sector (85.3%) while the lowest (59.3%) is in Gitega sector.
- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as for females.

### 3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Kigali city	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.9	3.2	22.6	17.4	26.9
Nyarugenge	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.4	1.6	3.2	22.2	16.3	27.0
Gasabo	0.8	0.7	0.8	2.9	2.4	3.5	23.6	19.6	27.1
Kicukiro	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.2	1.6	2.9	21.5	15.2	26.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- At the national level, 0.9% of the children aged between 5 and 9 years, were employed at the time of the Census. This percentage is 0.6% in Nyarugenge district. There is a small difference between girls and boys.
- Between 10 years and 14 years, the percentage of children who were employed during the census is 2.8% at the national level, while it is 2.4% in Nyarugenge district.
- Between 15-17 years, 21% of children into that age group were employed at the time of the census at the national level. This percentage is 22.2% in Nyarugenge district.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 in Nyarugenge district by age group and sex

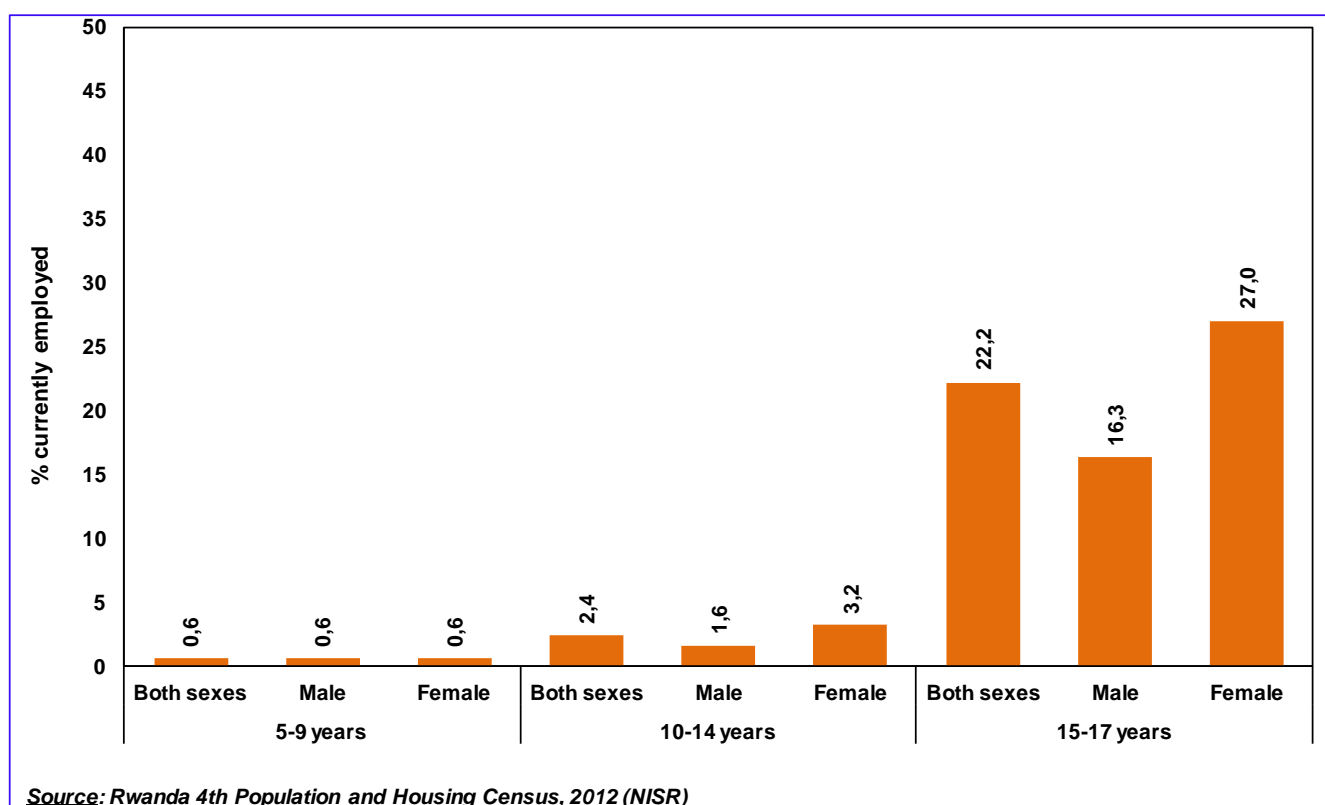


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Nyarugenge district

Sectors	5-9 years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Kigali city	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.6	1.9	3.2	22.6	17.4	26.9
Nyarugenge district	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.4	1.6	3.2	22.2	16.3	27.0
Gitega	0.8	0.9	0.7	3.1	1.3	4.7	26.7	19.1	32.3
Kanyinya	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	19.3	22.4	16.2
Kigali	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.4	1.7	3.0	17.6	16.8	18.3
Kimisagara	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.0	1.7	4.2	26.6	18.0	33.0
Mageragere	0.9	1.1	0.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	19.6	18.8	20.3
Muhima	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	1.4	3.1	27.3	19.1	33.9
Nyakabanda	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.0	2.4	16.5	11.8	20.4
Nyamirambo	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.0	2.8	20.5	11.7	27.4
Nyarugenge	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.9	1.4	2.4	18.4	10.1	25.7
Rwezamenyo	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	3.2	23.9	16.4	29.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Mageragere sector has the highest percentage of employed children aged 5-9 (0.9%) while Gitega sector has the highest percentages of employed children aged 10-14 (3.1%) and children aged 15-17 years (26.7%)



## 3.2 Youth (14-35 years)

### 3.2.1 Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Nyarugenge district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Total youth residents			Youth share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Kigali City	1,132,686	586,123	546,563	570,171	300,837	269,334	50.3	51.3	49.3
<b>Nyarugenge District</b>	<b>284,561</b>	<b>148,132</b>	<b>136,429</b>	<b>145,600</b>	<b>77,658</b>	<b>67,942</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>49.8</b>
Gitega	28,728	14,989	13,739	15,754	8,457	7,297	54.8	56.4	53.1
Kanyinya	21,859	10,777	11,082	9,519	4,814	4,705	43.5	44.7	42.5
Kigali	30,023	15,375	14,648	13,931	7,449	6,482	46.4	48.4	44.3
Kimisagara	46,753	24,451	22,302	24,969	13,395	11,574	53.4	54.8	51.9
Mageragere	23,407	11,482	11,925	9,161	4,588	4,573	39.1	40.0	38.3
Muhima	29,768	17,222	12,546	17,102	10,177	6,925	57.5	59.1	55.2
Nyakabanda	25,666	13,351	12,315	13,314	6,929	6,385	51.9	51.9	51.8
Nyamirambo	40,292	20,290	20,002	20,427	10,197	10,230	50.7	50.3	51.1
Nyarugenge	21,302	11,477	9,825	11,677	6,513	5,164	54.8	56.7	52.6
Rwezamenyo	16,763	8,718	8,045	9,746	5,139	4,607	58.1	58.9	57.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth in Rwanda is defined as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Nyarugenge district were 145,600 which represent 51.2% of the total resident population of the district (284,561).
- The share of youth males is greater than the one of youth females (52.4% against 49.8%).
- Youth share across sectors varies from 39.1% in Mageragere to 58.1% in Rwezamenyo.

### 3.2.2 Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Nyarugenge district aged 14-35 years by sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>1,223,587</b>	<b>2,427,974</b>	<b>515,216</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>570,171</b>	<b>152,139</b>	<b>386,118</b>	<b>31,914</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>145,600</b>	<b>38,683</b>	<b>99,029</b>	<b>7,888</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Gitega	15,754	4,349	10,770	635	100	27.6	68.4	4.0
Kanyinya	9,519	1,780	6,837	902	100	18.7	71.8	9.5
Kigali	13,931	2,737	9,979	1,215	100	19.6	71.6	8.7
Kimisagara	24,969	6,068	17,646	1,255	100	24.3	70.7	5.0
Mageragere	9,161	1,873	6,198	1,090	100	20.4	67.7	11.9
Muhima	17,102	4,176	12,260	666	100	24.4	71.7	3.9
Nyakabanda	13,314	4,243	8,584	487	100	31.9	64.5	3.7
Nyamirambo	20,427	6,389	13,130	908	100	31.3	64.3	4.4
Nyarugenge	11,677	3,848	7,408	421	100	33.0	63.4	3.6
Rwezamenyo	9,746	3,220	6,217	309	100	33.0	63.8	3.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident youth population at national level; it represents 5.6% of the total resident youth population in Kigali City and 5.3% of the total resident population of Nyarugenge district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies across sectors of Nyarugenge district. The high percentage was registered in Mageragere (11.9%) and Kanyinya (9.5%) whereas the low percentage of youth who never attended school was found in Muhima (2.9%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Nyarugenge district aged 14-35 years by sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Kigali City	570,171	100	5.6	0.4	48.1	0.2	33.4	11.2	1.0
Nyarugenge district	145,600	100	5.4	0.3	47.8	0.2	35.3	10.0	0.9
Gitega	15,754	100	4.0	0.2	43.8	0.2	40.0	10.8	0.9
Kanyinya	9,519	100	9.5	0.3	66.4	0.5	21.1	1.3	1.0
Kigali	13,931	100	8.7	0.5	64.4	0.3	23.4	1.8	0.8
Kimisagara	24,969	100	5.0	0.3	51.9	0.3	34.8	7.0	0.7
Mageragere	9,161	100	11.9	0.2	69.5	0.2	15.9	1.3	1.0
Muhima	17,102	100	3.9	0.2	40.5	0.2	40.3	13.9	1.1
Nyakabanda	13,314	100	3.7	0.3	38.8	0.2	42.2	13.7	1.1
Nyamirambo	20,427	100	4.4	0.2	41.9	0.2	39.1	13.2	1.1
Nyarugenge	11,677	100	3.6	0.4	36.4	0.1	41.3	16.9	1.2
Rwezamenyo	9,746	100	3.2	0.5	32.6	0.1	45.0	17.8	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district, 47.8% of the youth population attended only the primary school level, 35.3% attended the secondary education, 10.0% went to university, and 5.4% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors.
  - The sectors with high percentage of youth with no schooling are Mageragere (11.9%), Kanyinya (9.5%) and Kigali (8.7%).
  - Rwezamenyo sector has the highest percentage of youth who attained secondary and the highest percentage of youth who attained university (17.8% and 45.0% respectively).
  - The sectors with high percentages of youth with primary education are Mageragere (69.5%), Kanyinya (66.4%) and Kigali (64.4%).

### 3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Nyarugenge district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sectors	Total(Counts)	Total (%)	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
Kigali City	570,171	100	55.1	33.2	21.9	6.4	2.3	4.1	36.7	15.6	21.1	1.8	1.6	0.2
Nyarugenge District	145,600	100	54.3	33.2	21.2	6.3	2.4	3.9	37.8	16.4	21.4	1.6	1.3	0.2
Gitega	15,754	100	57.0	34.5	22.5	6.7	2.6	4.1	36.3	16.5	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kanyinya	9,519	100	45.6	29.5	16.1	2.3	0.8	1.5	52.0	20.3	31.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kigali	13,931	100	53.7	35.1	18.6	6.1	2.2	4.0	40.1	16.1	23.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kimisagara	24,969	100	60.0	37.5	22.5	5.6	2.0	3.6	34.3	14.0	20.3	0.1	0.1	0.0
Mageragere	9,161	100	64.9	34.2	30.7	4.9	2.0	2.9	30.2	13.8	16.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Muhima	17,102	100	53.4	34.4	19.0	7.2	3.1	4.2	28.7	12.7	16.0	10.7	9.4	1.3
Nyakabanda	13,314	100	52.0	31.3	20.8	6.7	2.3	4.4	40.4	17.6	22.8	0.9	0.8	0.0
Nyamirambo	20,427	100	51.0	29.1	21.9	7.4	2.6	4.8	41.4	18.1	23.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Nyarugenge	11,677	100	49.1	31.2	17.9	7.6	3.6	4.0	42.4	20.6	21.8	0.9	0.4	0.4
Rwezamenyo	9,746	100	53.1	31.4	21.7	7.6	3.1	4.5	38.0	17.3	20.7	1.3	1.0	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district, 54.3% of the youth was employed at the time of the census while 37.8% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 6.3% were unemployed.
- The highest percentage of employed youth is observed in Mageragere (64.9%), and the lowest is in Nyarugenge sectors (49.1%).
- The high percentage of unemployed youth is in Nyarugenge and Rwezamenyo sectors (7.6% each) while the lowest percentage of unemployed youth is in Kanyinya Sector (1.6%).
- At the time of the census, the youth out of labour market was highest in Kanyinya (52%) lowest in Muhima (28.7%).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth of Nyarugenge district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex

	Total (counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>570,171</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>145,600</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>31.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Gitega	15,754	100	52.4	0.6	34.3	2.0	1.1	0.2	9.5
Kanyinya	9,519	100	39.7	0.4	30.1	2.7	0.8	0.9	25.3
Kigali	13,931	100	42.7	0.6	39.6	6.5	0.8	0.7	9.1
Kimisagara	24,969	100	46.0	0.6	38.0	2.5	1.0	0.2	11.8
Mageragere	9,161	100	23.5	0.4	40.8	29.1	0.4	0.1	5.7
Muhima	17,102	100	63.4	0.7	24.5	2.6	0.5	0.1	8.2
Nyakabanda	13,314	100	54.7	0.7	29.6	1.7	0.6	1.2	11.5
Nyamirambo	20,427	100	55.7	1.4	25.0	4.0	0.3	0.1	13.5
Nyarugenge	11,677	100	60.7	0.9	18.9	3.2	0.2	0.0	16.1
Rwezamenyo	9,746	100	59.7	1.2	22.5	4.4	0.3	0.7	11.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are employees (50.4%) followed by self-employed (31.1%) followed by contributing family workers (5.2%).
- The highest percentage of youth employee is in Muhima sector (63.4%), and the lowest in Mageragere sectors (23.5%).
- The majority of self-employed youth are in Mageragere sector (40.8%) while the low one is in Nyarugenge (18.9%).

### 3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Nyarugenge district aged 5 years and above (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and sex

District and Sectors	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
		Both sexes	Male	Female	
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>8,975,946</b>	<b>446 453</b>	<b>221 150</b>	<b>225 303</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>977,233</b>	<b>32170</b>	<b>17937</b>	<b>14233</b>	<b>3.3</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>247,144</b>	<b>7901</b>	<b>4450</b>	<b>3451</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Gitega	25,331	702	380	322	2.8
Kanyinya	18,114	1 057	595	462	5.8
Kigali	24,911	1 082	573	509	4.3
Kimisagara	40,399	768	455	313	1.9
Mageregere	19,076	950	477	473	5.0
Muhima	27,114	896	597	299	3.3
Nyakabanda	22,585	691	387	304	3.1
Nyamirambo	35,204	1 044	587	457	3.0
Nyarugenge	19,202	375	205	170	2.0
Rwezamenyo	15,208	336	194	142	2.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability, while in Nyarugenge district the prevalence rate is 3.2%
- At sector level, the high prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability are in Kanyinya (5.8%), Mageragere (5.0%) and Kigali (4.3%) while the low ones are in Kimisagara (1.9%), Nyarugenge (2.0%), and Rwezamenyo (2.2%).

### 3.4. Elderly Population

#### 3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Nyarugenge district by sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total population			Total resident elderly			Population share (% of elderly among the resident population)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>207,239</b>	<b>304,499</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>1,132,686</b>	<b>586,123</b>	<b>546,563</b>	<b>29,245</b>	<b>12,268</b>	<b>16,977</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>284,561</b>	<b>148,132</b>	<b>136,429</b>	<b>7,219</b>	<b>3,105</b>	<b>4,114</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Gitega	28,728	14,989	13,739	525	233	292	1.8	1.6	2.1
Kanyinya	21,859	10,777	11,082	694	242	452	3.2	2.2	4.1
Kigali	30,023	15,375	14,648	863	352	511	2.9	2.3	3.5
Kimisagara	46,753	24,451	22,302	553	197	356	1.2	0.8	1.6
Mageragere	23,407	11,482	11,925	1,042	469	573	4.5	4.1	4.8
Muhima	29,768	17,222	12,546	901	474	427	3.0	2.8	3.4
Nyakabanda	25,666	13,351	12,315	520	227	293	2.0	1.7	2.4
Nyamirambo	40,292	20,290	20,002	981	394	587	2.4	1.9	2.9
Nyarugenge	21,302	11,477	9,825	650	302	348	3.1	2.6	3.5
Rwezamenyo	16,763	8,718	8,045	490	215	275	2.9	2.5	3.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constituted 2.5% of the resident population of Nyarugenge district.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the males (3% vs. 2.1%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The elderly share is small in Kimisagara sector (1.2%), and high in Mageragere (4.5%).

### 3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident elderly			Employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Kigali City	29,245	12,268	16,977	9,713	5,272	4,441	33.2	43.0	26.2
Nyarugenge district	7,219	3,105	4,114	2,142	1,205	937	29.7	38.8	22.8
Gitega	525	233	292	151	96	55	28.8	41.2	18.8
Kanyinya	694	242	452	160	79	81	23.1	32.6	17.9
Kigali	863	352	511	350	156	194	40.6	44.3	38.0
Kimisagara	553	197	356	143	81	62	25.9	41.1	17.4
Mageragere	1,042	469	573	464	199	265	44.5	42.4	46.2
Muhima	901	474	427	167	122	45	18.5	25.7	10.5
Nyakabanda	520	227	293	139	99	40	26.7	43.6	13.7
Nyamirambo	981	394	587	276	172	104	28.1	43.7	17.7
Nyarugenge	650	302	348	180	121	59	27.7	40.1	17.0
Rwezamenyo	490	215	275	112	80	32	22.9	37.2	11.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district, 29.7% of elderly people were still working in 2012. The share of males was greater than females' one (38.8% vs 22.8%).
- Elderly population across sectors varies from 23.1% in Kanyinya to 44.5% in Mageragere.



### 3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Nyarugenge district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Married	Widowed	Separated/ Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>29,245</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>7,219</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Gitega	525	100	4.6	51.4	39.6	4.0	0.4
Kanyinya	694	100	1.9	45.1	50.0	2.7	0.3
Kigali	863	100	2.4	58.1	34.9	4.2	0.5
Kimisagara	553	100	4.3	47.4	43.0	4.9	0.4
Mageragere	1,042	100	1.9	56.2	38.2	3.4	0.3
Muhima	901	100	5.7	52.5	39.1	2.7	0.1
Nyakabanda	520	100	3.5	49.8	41.5	5.2	0.0
Nyamirambo	981	100	5.6	44.2	45.2	4.7	0.3
Nyarugenge	650	100	7.4	54.2	33.8	4.5	0.2
Rwezamenyo	490	100	6.3	51.6	38.6	3.5	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district, 51.3% of elderly are married, 3.9% are divorced or separated and 4.2% have never married. The percentage of widowed persons among elderly people is 40.3%.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage is more important in Kigali (58.1%) while it is low in Nyamirambo (44.2%).

## Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

### 4.1. Households Characteristics

#### 4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Nyarugenge district and their corresponding population by sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of private households	Corresponding population	Mean size of private household
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>10,378,021</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>1,114,634</b>	<b>3.9</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>72,280</b>	<b>280,104</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Gitega	7,415	28,726	3.9
Kanyinya	5,760	21,831	3.8
Kigali	8,116	30,010	3.7
Kimisagara	11,648	46,705	4.0
Mageragere	6,220	23,053	3.7
Muhima	7,339	26,353	3.6
Nyakabanda	6,375	25,491	4.0
Nyamirambo	9,593	40,198	4.2
Nyarugenge	5,558	21,152	3.8
Rwezamenyo	4,256	16,585	3.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Nyarugenge district is 3.9 persons.
- At the sector level, the average of household size varies between 3.7 persons in Mageragere to 4.2 persons in Nyamirambo.

## 4.1.2. Private households' heads in Nyarugenge district

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Nyarugenge district by sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100	71.3	28.7
Kigali city	286,664	223,497	63,167	100	78.0	22.0
Nyarugenge district	72,280	55,313	16,967	100	76.5	23.5
Gitega	7,415	5,624	1,791	100	75.8	24.2
Kanyinya	5,760	4,255	1,505	100	73.9	26.1
Kigali	8,116	6,229	1,887	100	76.7	23.3
Kimisagara	11,648	9,556	2,092	100	82.0	18.0
Mageragere	6,220	4,451	1,769	100	71.6	28.4
Muhima	7,339	5,460	1,879	100	74.4	25.6
Nyakabanda	6,375	4,967	1,408	100	77.9	22.1
Nyamirambo	9,593	7,369	2,224	100	76.8	23.2
Nyarugenge	5,558	4,251	1,307	100	76.5	23.5
Rwezamenyo	4,256	3,151	1,105	100	74.0	26.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- High percentages of private households headed by females are found in the sectors of Mageragere (28.4%), Kanyinya (26.1%) and Rwezamenyo (26.0%) and the small ones in Kimisagara (18%) and Nyakabanda (22.1%).

## 4.2. Housing Characteristics

### 4.2.1. Type of habitat

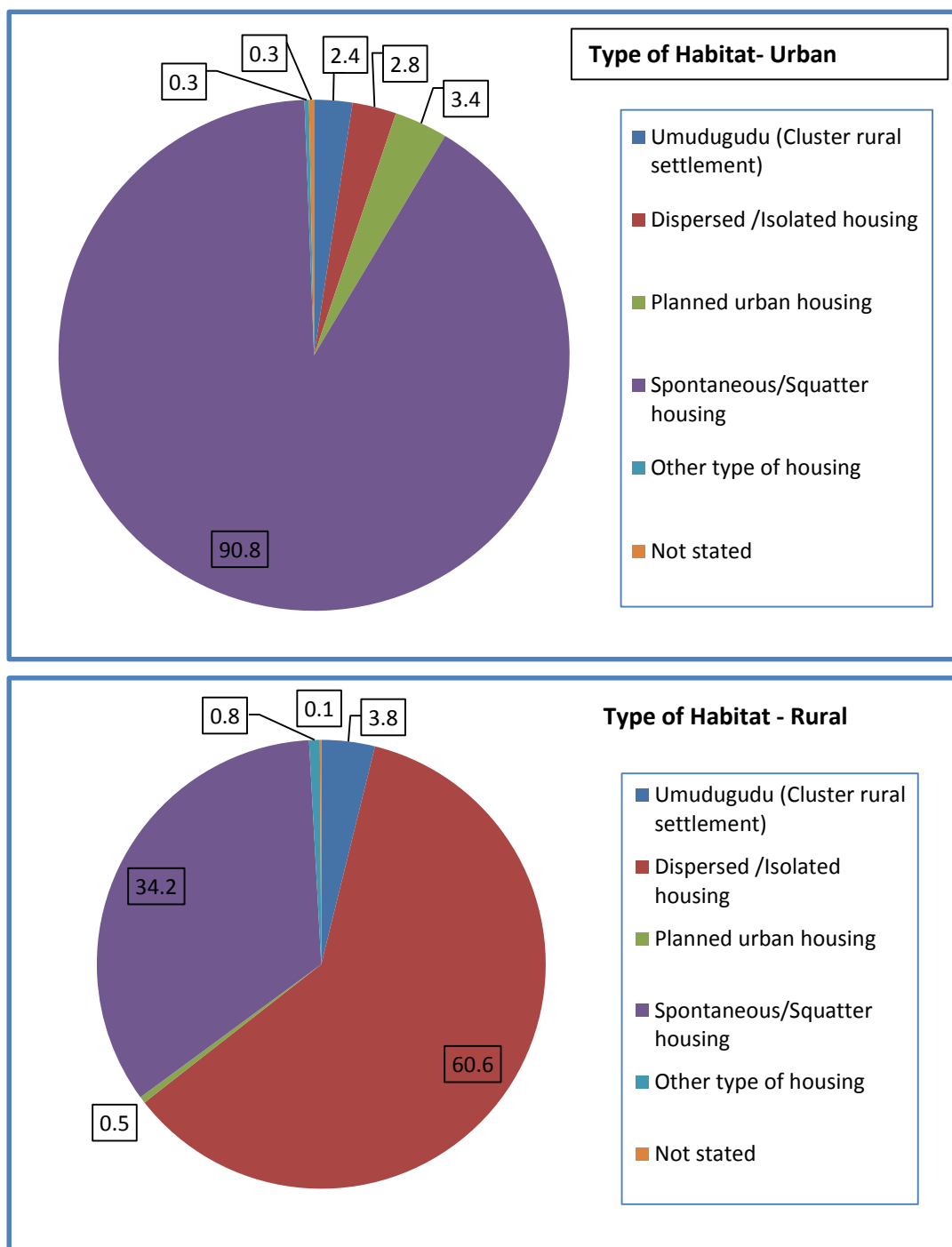
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyarugenge district by type of habitat and sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Clustered rural settlement (Umudugudu)	Dispersed/isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	49.3	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Kigali city	286,664	100	3.5	20.6	9.3	65.7	0.5	0.4
Nyarugenge district	72,280	100	2.8	17.8	2.6	76.1	0.4	0.3
Gitega	7,415	100	3.3	0.5	0.1	95.7	0.2	0.3
Kanyinya	5,760	100	3.1	51.2	0.2	45.2	0.2	0.2
Kigali	8,116	100	2.9	59.4	0.6	36.9	0.1	0.1
Kimisagara	11,648	100	0.7	1.9	0.5	96.5	0.2	0.2
Mageragere	6,220	100	5.0	58.5	0.5	33.9	2.1	0.1
Muhima	7,339	100	1.3	1.2	3.0	94.3	0.1	0.1
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	0.3	1.2	1.0	97.0	0.2	0.3
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	4.6	10.3	8.3	76.2	0.5	0.2
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	5.9	0.7	9.7	81.8	0.6	1.2
Rwezamenyo	4,256	100	1.9	0.7	3.0	94.0	0.3	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Nyarugenge district is spontaneous/squatter housing (76.1%) followed by dispersed/isolated housing (17.8%).
- The type of habitat varies slightly across sectors. The percentage of spontaneous/squatter housing is more than 75% in all sectors except Kanyinya (45.2%), Kigali (36.9%) and Mageragere (33.9%).
- Kigali (59.4%), Mageragere (58.5%) and Kanyinya (51.2%) sectors have high percentages of dispersed/isolated housing in Nyarugenge district.

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by type of habitat and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type of habitat is spontaneous/squatter housing with 90.8% and with 3.4% of planned urban housing.
- In rural areas, the predominant type of habitat is dispersed/isolated housing with 60.6% and spontaneous/squatter housing with 34.2%.

#### 4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

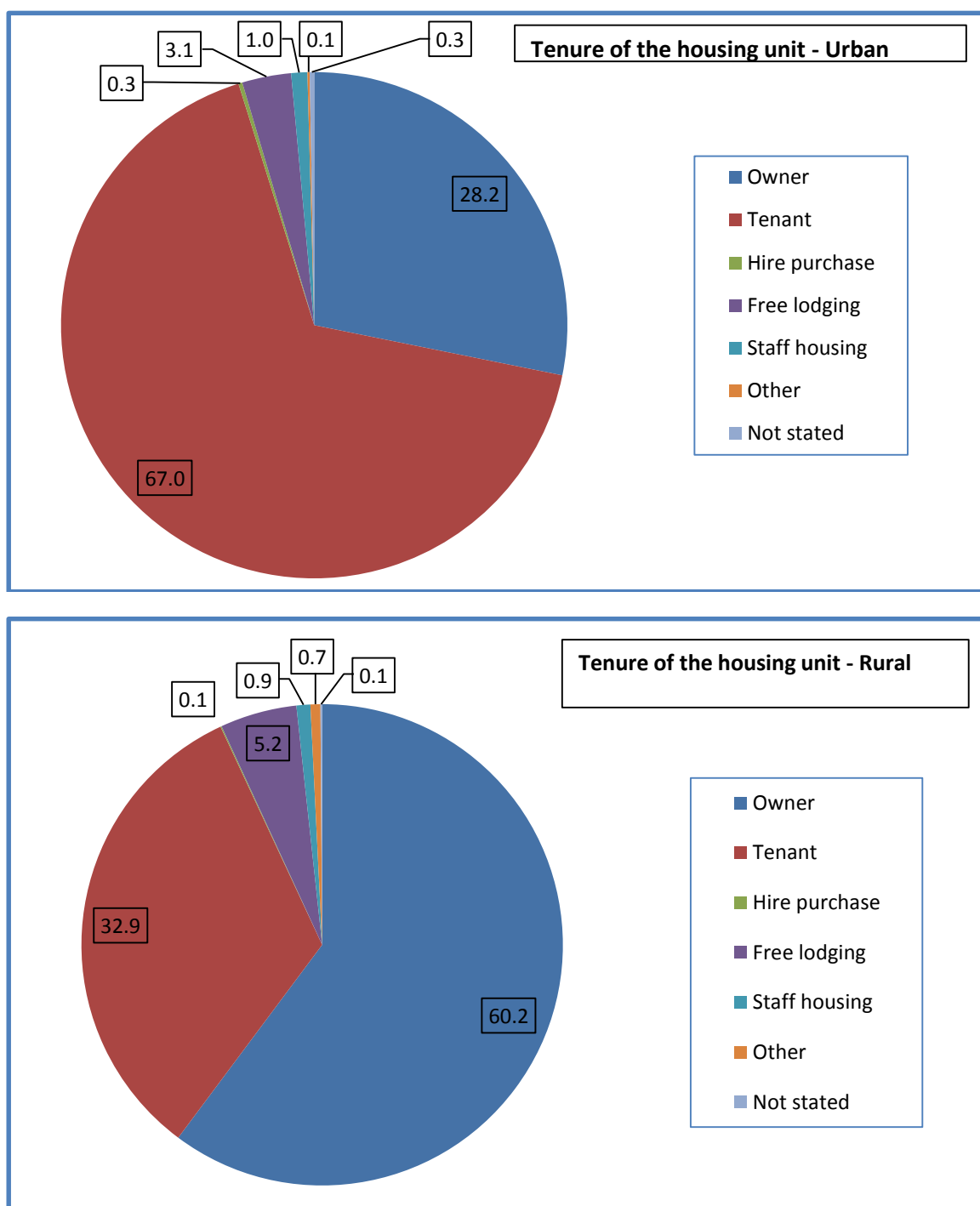
Table 33: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by tenure of the housing units and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Kigali city	286,664	100	41.6	52.9	0.2	3.5	1.4	0.2	0.2
Nyarugenge district	72,280	100	36.5	58.1	0.2	3.7	1.0	0.3	0.2
Gitega	7,415	100	23.7	72.4	0.1	2.9	0.4	0.1	0.3
Kanyinya	5,760	100	59.4	34.1	0.1	4.6	1.0	0.7	0.1
Kigali	8,116	100	47.6	47.0	0.1	3.8	0.7	0.7	0.1
Kimisagara	11,648	100	27.7	69.7	0.1	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.3
Mageragere	6,220	100	70.2	21.3	0.1	6.8	1.0	0.5	0.1
Muhima	7,339	100	19.7	74.4	0.1	3.5	2.0	0.2	0.2
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	31.3	64.6	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.1	0.3
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	39.9	55.2	0.1	3.9	0.6	0.1	0.2
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	25.3	64.5	0.2	5.2	4.2	0.2	0.5
Rwezamenyo	4,256	100	25.4	68.9	0.3	4.1	0.6	0.4	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district, 58.1% of housing units are occupied by tenants and 36,5% by their owners.
- At sector level, the percentage of tenants varies between 21,3% in Mageragere to 74,4% in Muhima sector ;
- The percentage of owners of households units is high in Mageragere (70.2%) and Kanyinya (59.4%) while it is low in Muhima sector (19.7%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 28.2% in urban against 60.2% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 67% in urban areas whereas it is 32.9% in rural areas,

### 4.2.3. Material of the housing units

#### 4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main material of the roof and by sector

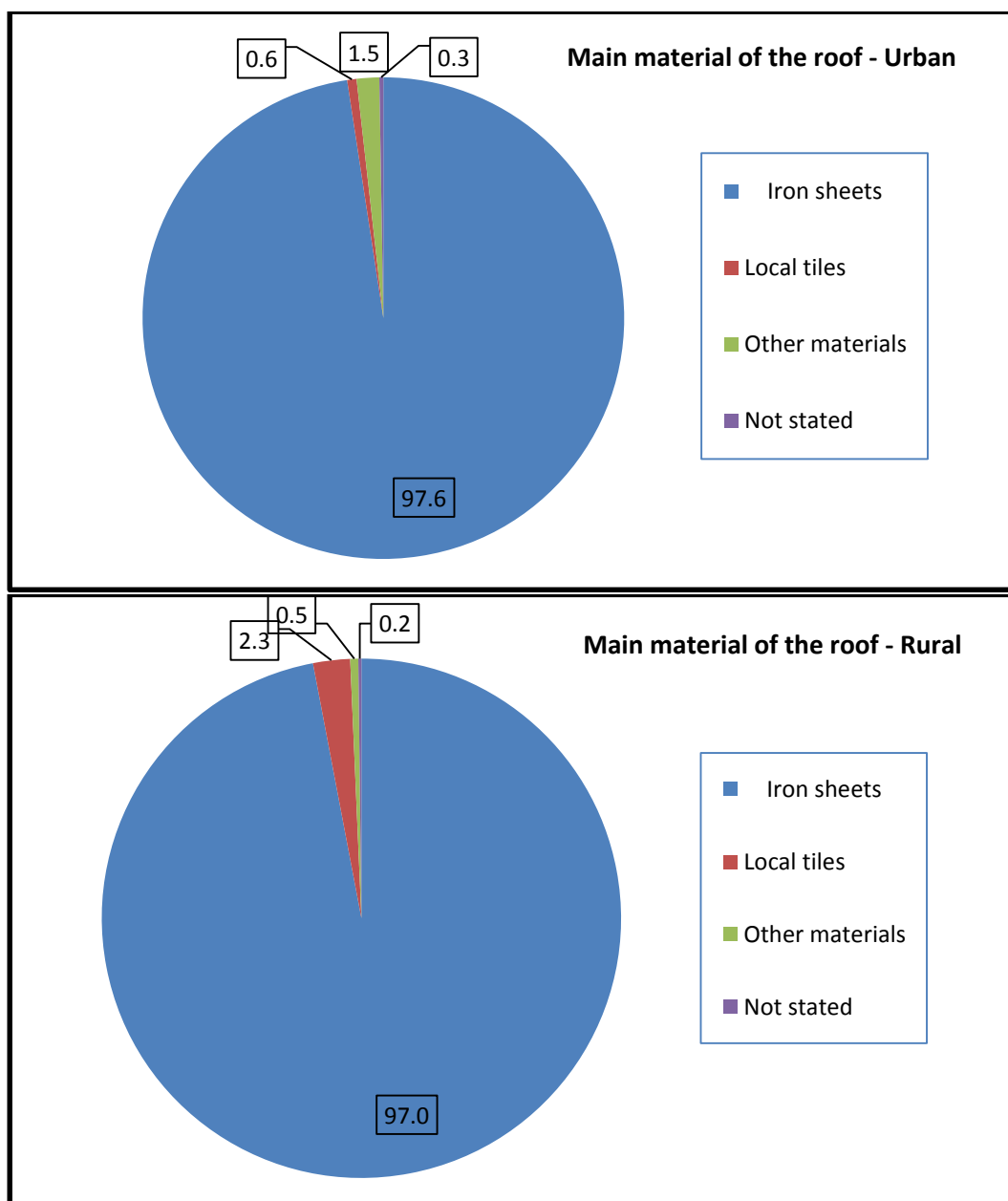
Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other material	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	59.5	39.3	0.9	0.1
Kigali city	286,664	100	96.8	1.4	1.6	0.2
Nyarugenge district	72,280	100	97.4	1.1	1.2	0.2
Gitega	7,415	100	98.9	0.3	0.4	0.4
Kanyinya	5,760	100	98.4	0.7	0.6	0.3
Kigali	8,116	100	97.6	1.8	0.3	0.2
Kimisagara	11,648	100	99.3	0.2	0.4	0.1
Mageragere	6,220	100	95.4	3.9	0.5	0.1
Muhima	7,339	100	96.5	0.4	3.0	0.2
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	98.8	0.5	0.5	0.2
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	96.9	1.8	1.1	0.2
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	93.1	0.7	5.5	0.8
Rwezamenyo	4,256	10	97.9	0.3	1.5	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (97.4%).
- High percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are in Kimisagara (99.3%), Gitega (98.9%) and Nyakabanda (98.8%).
- The high percentage of housing units covered by local tiles is found Mageragere (3.9%) sector.



Figure 9: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main materials of the roof and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of the households units do not vary greatly by area of residence.

- Iron sheets are predominant in both rural and urban areas (97.6% Vs 97.0%) while local tiles are less preferred roofing materials in both urban and rural areas (0.6% Vs 2.3%)

## 4.2.3.2. Main materials of the walls

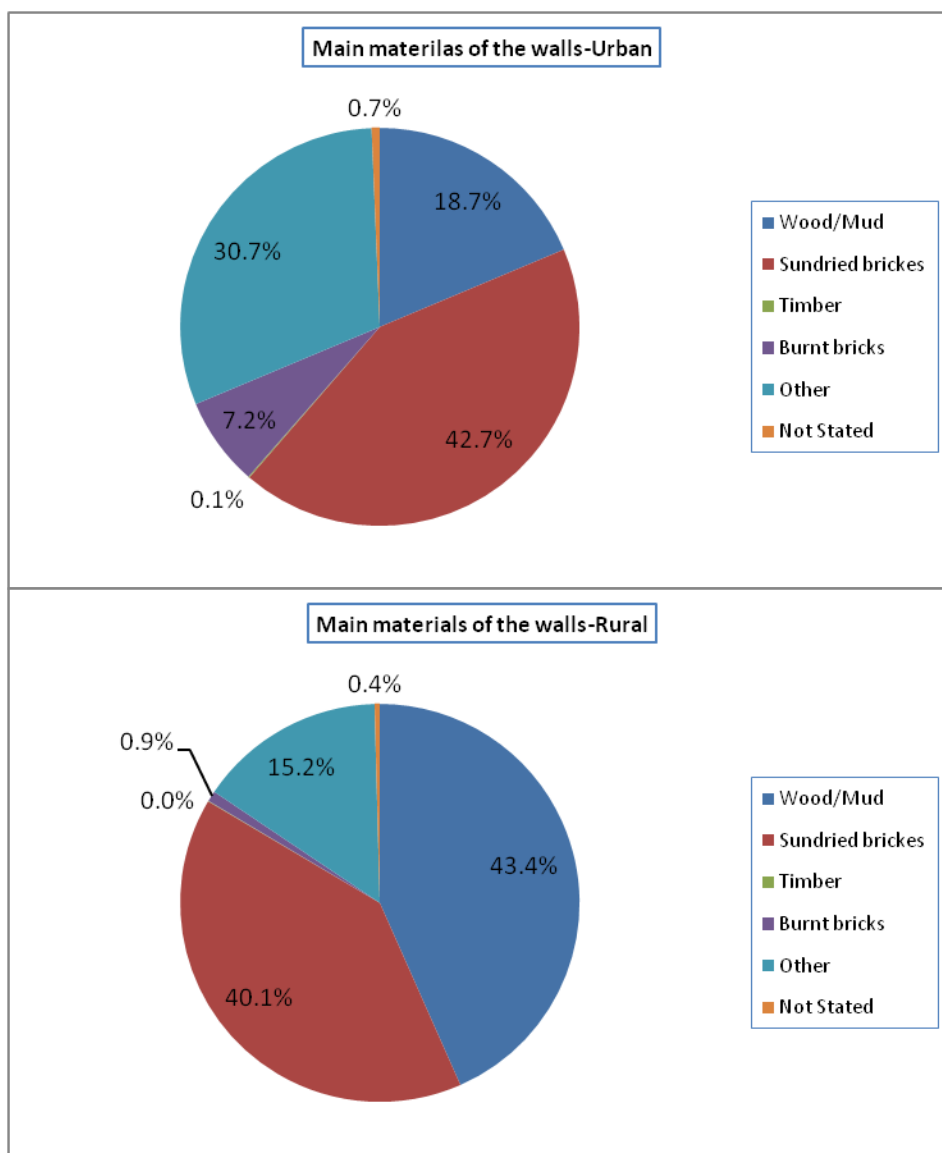
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Wood /Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.4	0.3
Kigali city	286,664	100	19.5	58.5	0.1	6.0	0.2	0.6
Nyarugenge district	72,280	100	25.1	42.0	0.1	5.6	0.2	0.6
Gitega	7,415	100	20.7	28.6	0.1	2.5	0.1	0.7
Kanyinya	5,760	100	43.4	37.7	0.0	1.1	0.2	0.6
Kigali	8,116	100	37.4	44.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.6
Kimisagara	11,648	100	12.8	64.1	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.5
Mageragere	6,220	100	45.6	42.8	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.1
Muhima	7,339	100	15.4	46.5	0.3	12.4	0.2	0.5
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	16.0	38.5	0.0	7.0	0.1	0.9
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	24.1	41.3	0.0	9.9	0.1	0.3
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	27.6	18.7	0.1	10.8	0.4	1.5
Rwezamenyo	4,256	100	17.5	35.9	0.1	9.9	0.1	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district, walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (42%) and wood/mud (25.1%).
- At the sector level, sundried bricks are the mostly used material for walls in Kimisagara (64.1%) and Muhima (46.5%).
- Wood/mud is the mostly used walling material in Mageragere sector (45.6%) while burnt bricks are most frequently used in Muhima sector (12.4%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main materials of the walls and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant materials used are sundried bricks (42.7%) and wood/mud (18.7%). However, there is a high percentage of walls of housing units built with other unspecified materials (30.7%).
- In rural areas wood/mud (43.4%) is the predominant material followed by sundried bricks (40.1%).

#### 4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

##### 4.2.4.1. Main source of energy for lighting

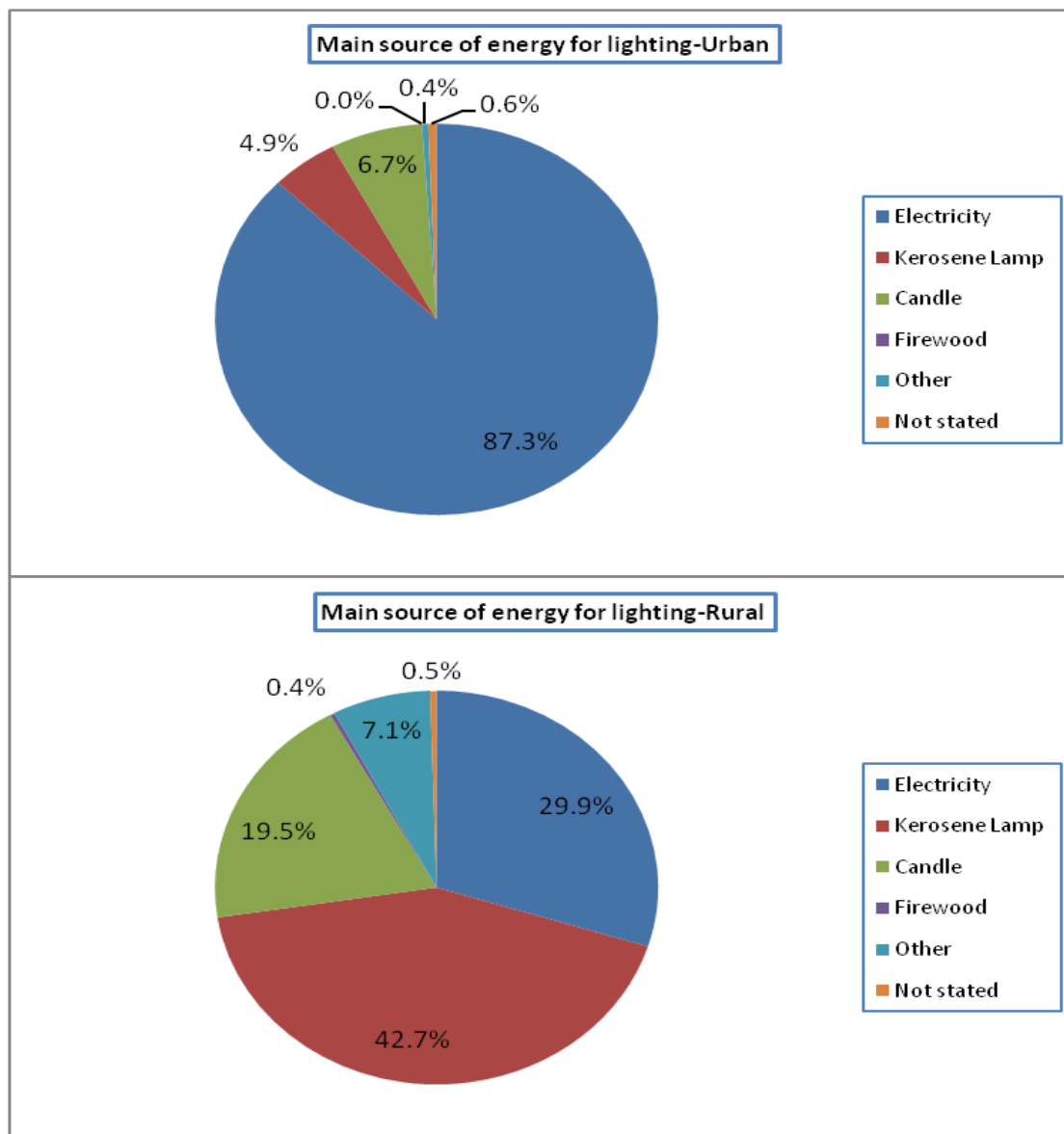
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main source of energy for lighting and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	17.4	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Kigali city	286,664	100	67.4	15.6	12.1	0.2	4.3	0.5
Nyarugenge district	72,280	100	72.4	14.7	10	0.1	2.2	0.6
Gitega	7,415	100	90.3	2.7	5.9	0	0.4	0.6
Kanyinya	5,760	100	33	27.2	29.1	0.6	9.2	0.8
Kigali	8,116	100	52.1	28.5	16.9	0.2	1.8	0.4
Kimisagara	11,648	100	87.3	4.2	7.6	0	0.3	0.6
Mageragere	6,220	100	10.4	67.2	11.2	0.2	10.8	0.3
Muhima	7,339	100	87.7	3.1	8.1	0	0.5	0.4
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	87.9	4.8	6.4	0	0.2	0.7
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	80.5	11.2	7.2	0	0.7	0.3
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	87.6	4.1	6.5	0.1	0.5	1.4
Rwezamenyo	4,256	100	94.7	1.8	2.7	0	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district the main sources of energy for lighting used by private households are electricity (72.4%), kerosene lamp (14.7%), and candle (10%). At the sector level, the percentage of households that use electricity for lighting is high in Rwezamenyo sector (94.7%) and lowest in lowest in Mageragere (10.4%).
- The percentage of private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting is high in Mageragere (67.2%) and Kigali (28.5%) sectors.

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the main source of energy for lighting is electricity (87.3%) followed by candle (6.7%).
- In rural areas, most private households use kerosene lamps (42.7%), electricity (29.9%) and candle (19.5%) for lighting.

#### 4.2.4.3. Main source of energy for cooking

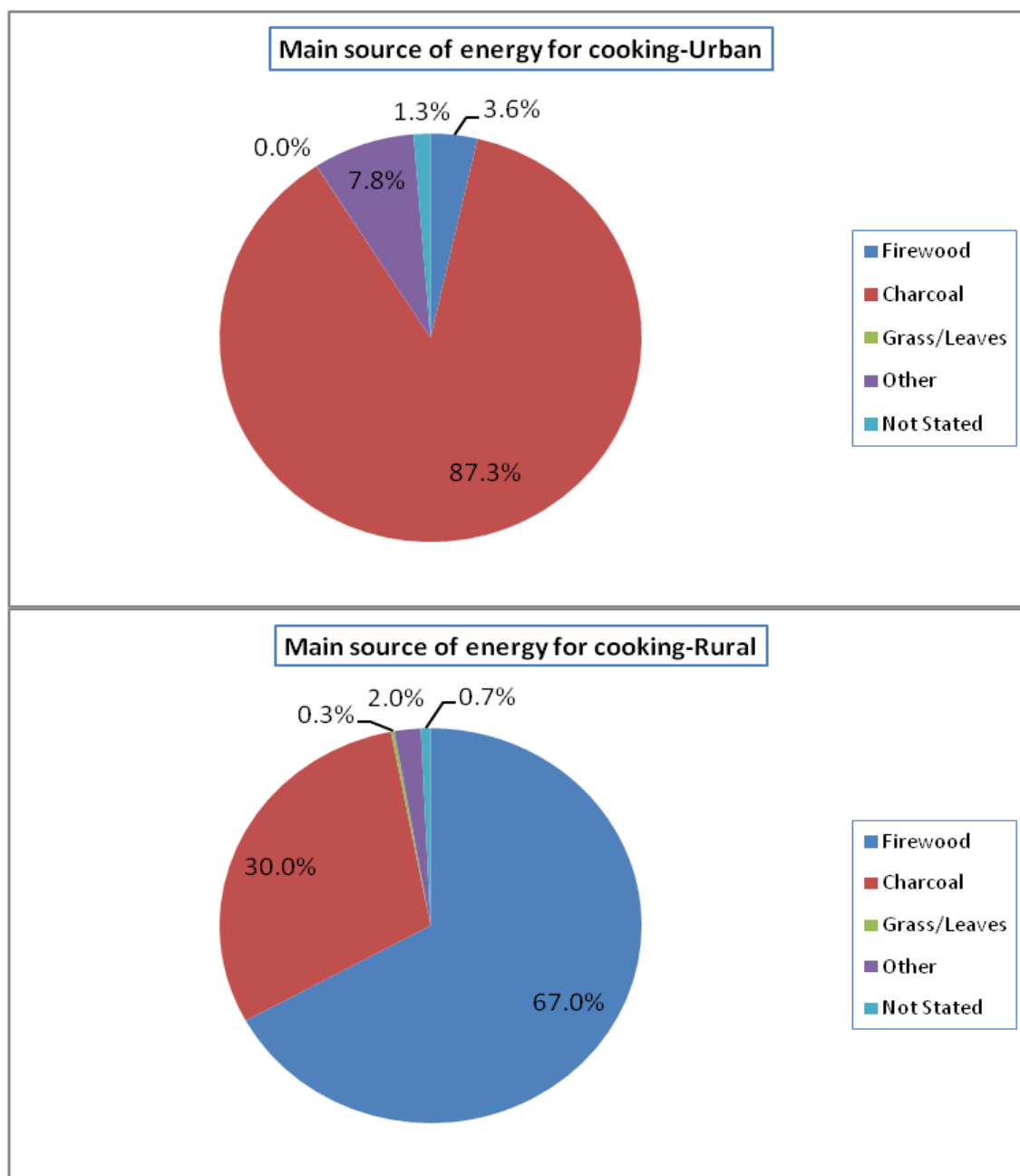
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main source of energy for cooking and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.3	0.7
Kigali city	286,664	100	26.8	67.4	0.2	4.8	0.8
Nyarugenge district	72,280	100	20.1	72.4	0.1	6.3	1.1
Gitega	7,415	100	1	90.3	0	7.4	1.2
Kanyinya	5,760	100	63.6	31.7	0.2	3.1	1.3
Kigali	8,116	100	44.2	52.6	0.3	2.2	0.6
Kimisagara	11,648	100	2.2	91.2	0	5.5	1
Mageragere	6,220	100	86.6	11.7	0.2	1.2	0.4
Muhima	7,339	100	1.9	87.6	0	9.2	1.3
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	2	91.6	0	5.3	1.1
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	11.9	81.3	0.1	5.8	0.9
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	2	80	0	15.1	2.9
Rwezamenyo	4,256	100	0.7	86.2	0	11.8	1.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main source of energy for cooking used by private households is charcoal (72.4%).
- At the sector level, the high percentage of private households using charcoal as the main source of cooking energy is in Nyakabanda (91.6%) while the low percentage is in Mageragere (11.7%).
- Sectors with high percentage of private households using firewood are Mageragere (86.6%) and Kanyinya (63.6%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, charcoal is the source of energy mostly used by private households for cooking (87.3%).
- In rural areas, firewood is the source of energy mostly used by private households for cooking (67%).

#### 4.2.5. Water and sanitation for the private households

##### 4.2.5.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main source of water and by sector

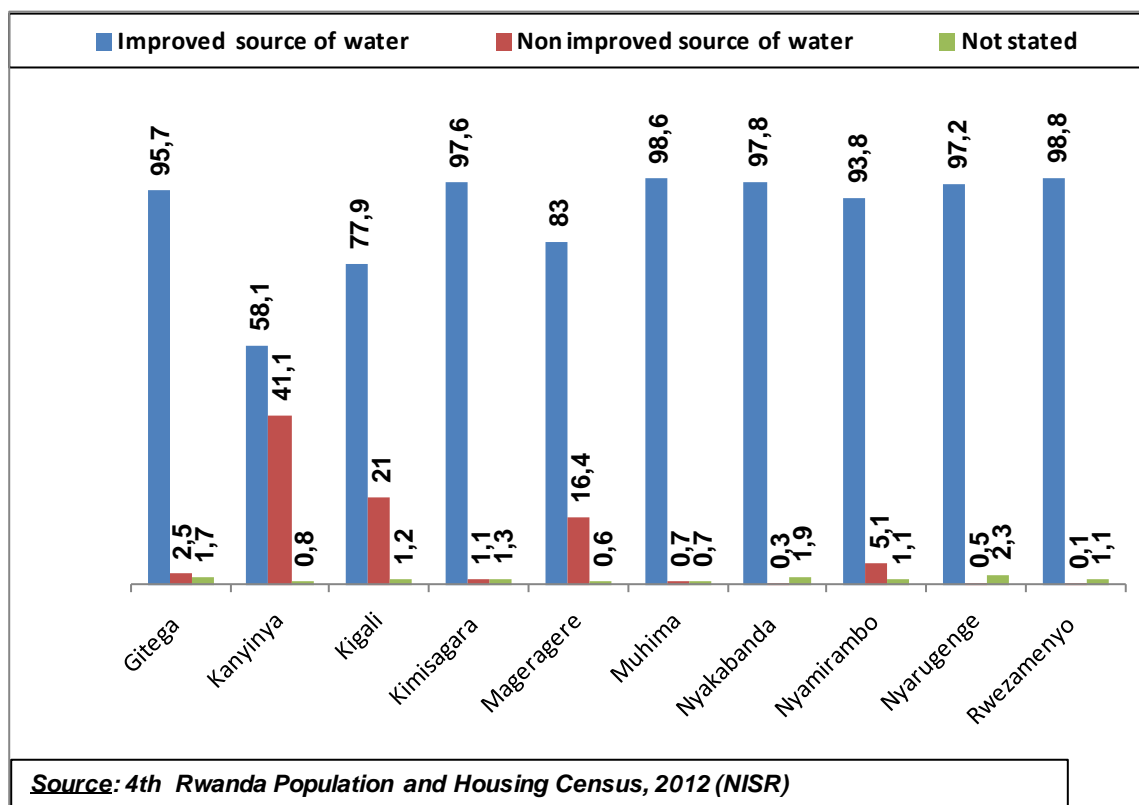
Sector	Total number of private households	%			
		Total (%)	Improved source of water	Non improved source of water	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	72.3	26.6	1.1
Kigali city	286,664	100	88.7	10.0	1.2
<b>Nyarugenge District</b>	<b>72,280</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Gitega	7,415	100	95.7	2.5	1.7
Kanyinya	5,760	100	58.1	41.1	0.8
Kigali	8,116	100	77.9	21.0	1.2
Kimisagara	11,648	100	97.6	1.1	1.3
Mageragere	6,220	100	83.0	16.4	0.6
Muhima	7,339	100	98.6	0.7	0.7
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	97.8	0.3	1.9
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	93.8	5.1	1.1
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	97.2	0.5	2.3
Rwezamenyo	4,256	100	98.8	0.1	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At district level, 90.4% of the private households in Nyarugenge district use improved source of water while 8.3% of them use unimproved water source.
- At the sector level, the proportion of the private households using improved sources of water is high in Rwezamenyo (98.8%) and low Kanyinya (58.1%).

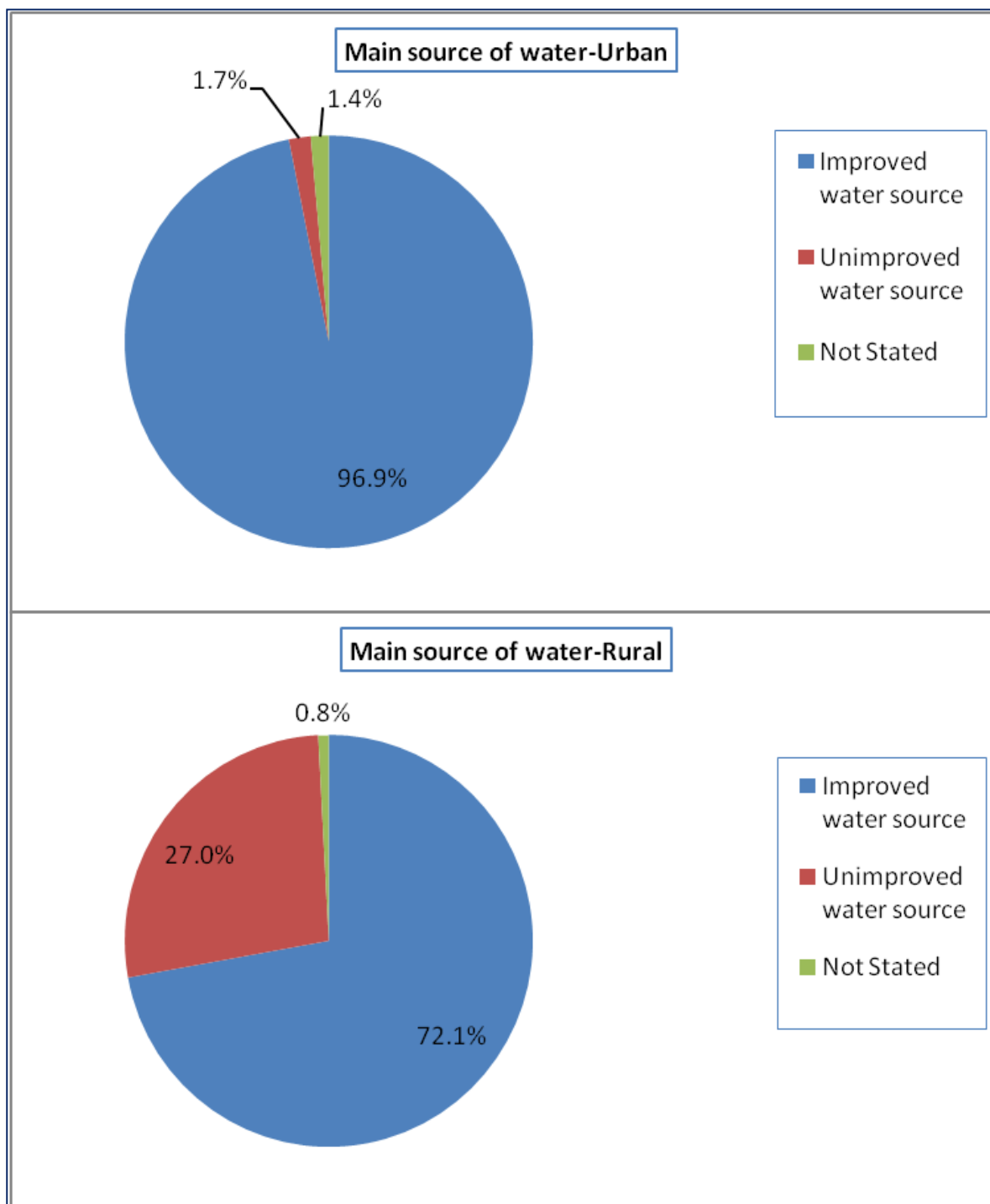


Figure 13: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by improved and unimproved source of water and by sector



- Rwezamenyo sector has the highest proportion of private households using improved sources of water (98.8%) followed by Muhima (98.6%), Nyakabanda (97.8%) and Kimisagara (97.6%).
- Kanyinya sector has the highest percentage of private households using unimproved water sources (41.1%), followed by Kigali (21.0%).

Figure 14: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

In both urban and rural areas, private households use mainly improved sources of water (96.9% in urban vs 72.1% in rural areas).

#### 4.2.5.2. Main type of toilet facility

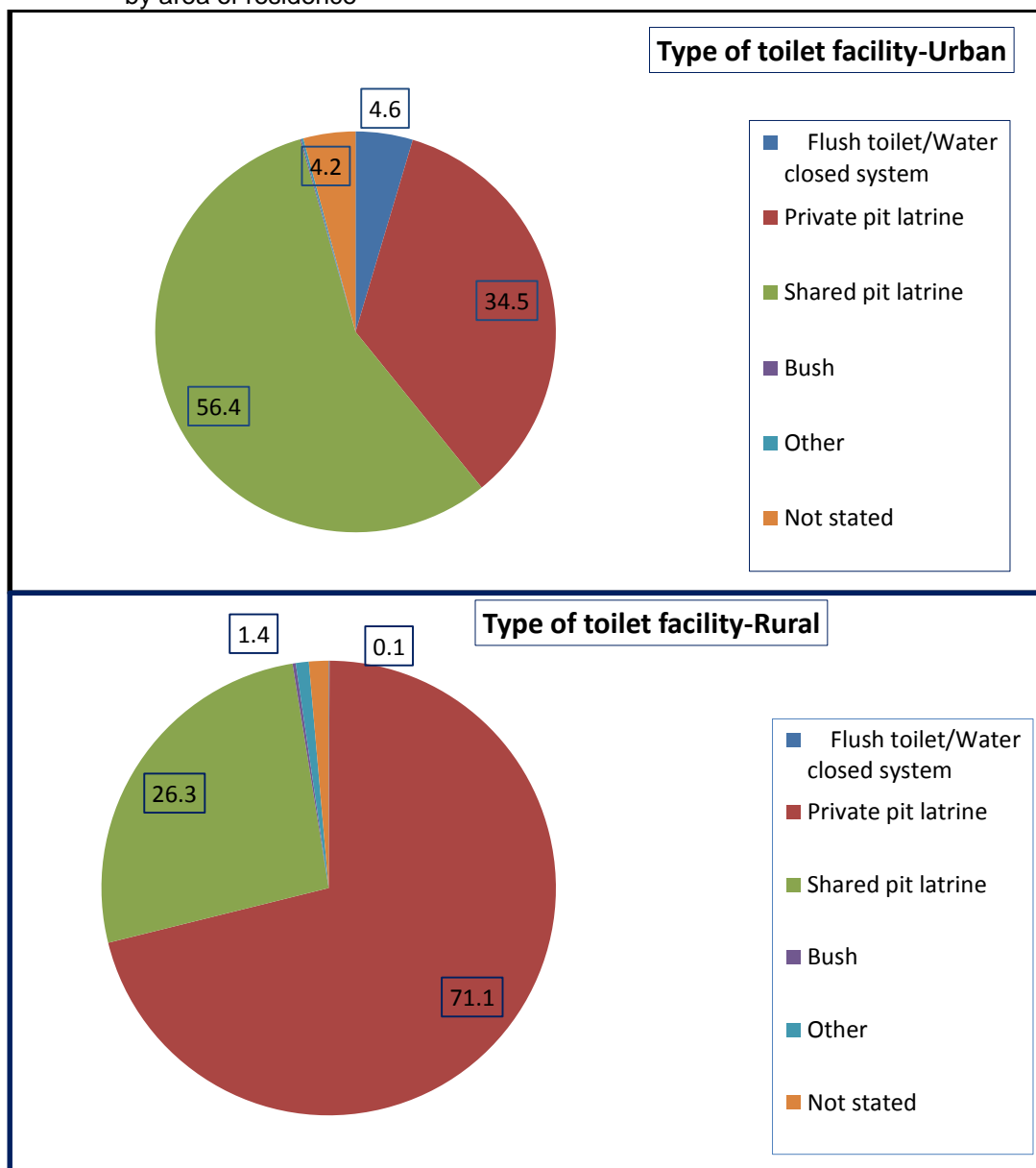
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main type of toilet facility and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Main Types of toilet facility						
		Total (%)	Flush toilet / WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>72,280</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>48.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Gitega	7,415	100	1.0	31.8	64.7	0.1	0.0	2.5
Kanyinya	5,760	100	0.0	65.1	31.5	0.0	1.0	2.3
Kigali	8,116	100	0.1	59.8	38.1	0.3	0.4	1.3
Kimisagara	11,648	100	0.5	35.8	61.0	0.1	0.1	2.4
Mageragere	6,220	100	0.1	85.4	12.0	0.3	1.4	0.9
Muhima	7,339	100	7.3	22.1	65.1	0.0	0.2	5.2
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	4.0	36.1	55.3	0.0	0.2	4.5
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	6.4	50.0	38.1	0.3	0.4	4.9
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	11.7	23.5	59.4	0.0	0.2	5.2
Rwezamenyo	4,256	100	6.6	32.0	53.7	0.1	0.1	7.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, shared pit latrine (48.6%) and private pit latrine (44%) are the main types of toilet facility used by private households in Nyarugenge district. Only 3.4% of private households in the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the percentage of private households using private pit latrines is high in Mageragere (85.4%) and low in Muhima (22.1%). The percentages of households using shared pit latrines is high in Muhima (65.1%) and low in Mageragere (12.0%).

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used by private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the mostly used types of toilet are shared pit latrine (56.4%) and private pit latrine (34.5%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet used is the private pit latrine (71.1%) and the shared pit latrine (26.3%).

## 4.2.5.3. Mode of waste disposal

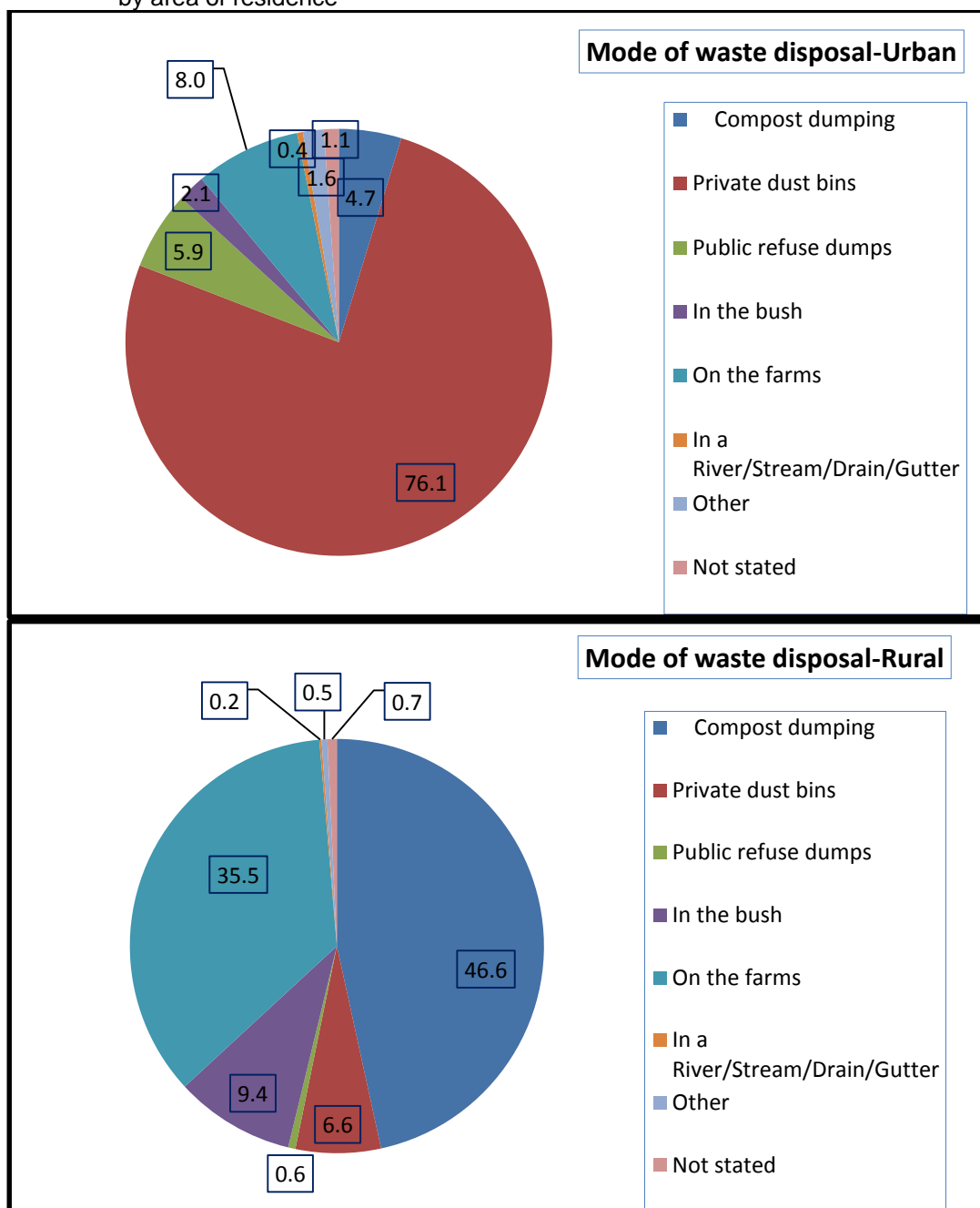
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyarugenge district by mode of waste disposal and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Mode of waste disposal								
		Total (%)	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dump	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/ Stream/ Darin/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Kigali city	286,664	100	23	44.7	6.3	6.1	17.7	0.2	1.1	0.9
Nyarugenge district	72,280	100	15.6	58.1	4.5	4	15.1	0.4	1.3	1
Gitega	7,415	100	0.8	86.1	9.1	0.6	1.4	0.1	0.8	1.1
Kanyinya	5,760	100	49.7	4.8	0.4	8.2	34.9	0.2	0.7	1.1
Kigali	8,116	100	36	22.8	1.8	8.1	29.9	0.2	0.3	0.8
Kimisagara	11,648	100	2.7	75.3	6.5	2.5	7.9	0.5	3.4	1.2
Mageragere	6,220	100	48.3	2.9	0.4	10.6	37	0.1	0.3	0.4
Muhima	7,339	100	1.9	94.2	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.8
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	3.6	73.5	8.5	1.4	9.7	0.4	1.7	1.2
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	16.1	46.6	4	5.1	24.4	1.1	2.2	0.6
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	3.7	82.6	6.1	2	2.9	0.3	0.2	2.1
Rwezamenyo	4,256	100	0.3	90.2	6.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyarugenge district the main modes of waste disposal used by private households are the private dust bins (58.1%), the compost dumping (15.6%) and on the farms (15%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households using private dust bins are Muhima (94%), Rwezamenyo (90%), Gitega (86%), Nyarugenge (82.6%), Kimisagara (75%) and Nyakabanda (73.5%),
- Sectors with high percentages of private households using compost dumping are Kanyinya (49.7%) and Mageraragere (48.3%).
- Sectors with high percentages of households disposing their waste on the farms are Mageragere (37%), Kanyinya (34.9%) and Kigali 29.9%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Mageragere (10.6%), Kigali and Kanyinya (8% each).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyarugenge district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the private dust bins (76%), on the farms (8%) or in public refuse dumps (5.9%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly in compost dumping (46.6%), on the farms (35.5%) and in the bush (9.4%).

#### 4.2.6. Assets possessed by private households

##### 4.2.6.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of private households of Nyarugenge district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobilephone	Computer
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>64.0</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>72,280</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Gitega	7,415	74.2	54.3	0.9	93.4	12.5
Kanyinya	5,760	70.1	12.3	0.2	72.1	1.0
Kigali	8,116	67.7	18.9	0.4	75.2	1.6
Kimisagara	11,648	75.8	51.4	1.3	92.1	8.9
Mageragere	6,220	67.8	3.5	0.3	63.0	0.3
Muhima	7,339	74.5	55.6	1.9	94.6	19.4
Nyakabanda	6,375	78.3	56.8	1.6	94.1	17.5
Nyamirambo	9,593	75.3	51.4	1.6	91.8	18.2
Nyarugenge	5,558	72.4	58.6	2.3	93.6	23.0
Rwezamenyo	4,256	79.4	70.5	2.0	96.1	26.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level 73.6% of private households possess a radio, 87% have a mobile phone, 43% a TV and 12.2% a computer.
- The percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Rwezamenyo (79.4%) and low in Mageragere and Kigali (67.7% each).
- Mobile phone is more common in Rwezamenyo (96.1%) and less in Mageragere (63.0%).
- The percentage of private households possessing a TV is high in Rwezamenyo (70.5%) and low in Mageragere (only 3.5%).

#### 4.2.6.2. Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of private households of Nyarugenge district that have access to the internet by place of access and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>53.6</b>	<b>57.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>72,280</b>	<b>44.3</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>62.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>
Gitega	7,415	29.1	43.2	69.9	8.0
Kanyinya	5,760	23.3	35.3	69.0	19.9
Kigali	8,116	35.9	33.3	62.6	20.6
Kimisagara	11,648	36.6	37.8	72.3	11.2
Mageragere	6,220	16.9	32.2	80.6	11.8
Muhima	7,339	55.5	52.0	58.8	20.5
Nyakabanda	6,375	46.3	45.4	60.8	15.5
Nyamirambo	9,593	45.9	49.0	60.5	15.4
Nyarugenge	5,558	56.3	49.7	52.0	13.0
Rwezamenyo	4,256	47.1	41.5	56.0	25.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

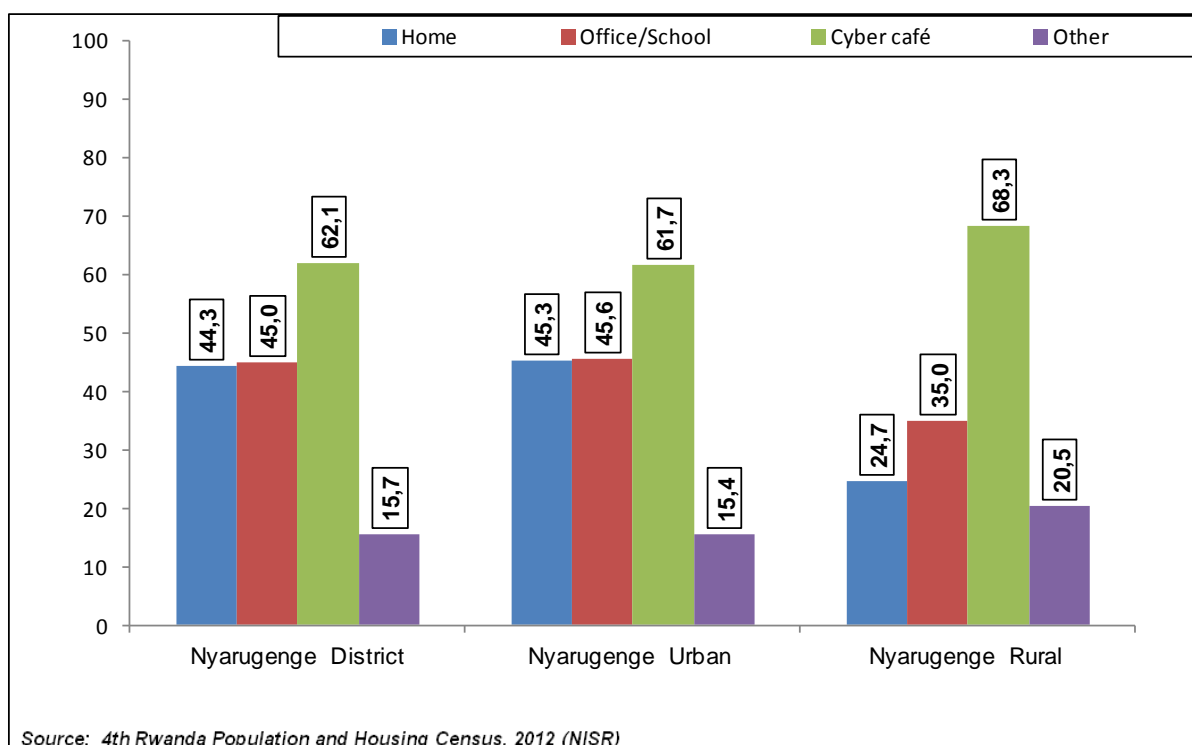
At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (62%), at office or school (45%) and at home (44.3%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with high percentages of private households with access to internet through Cyber-cafe are Mageragere (80.6%) and Kimisagara (72.3.4%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households with access to internet at home are Nyarugenge (56.3%) and Muhima (55.5%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households with access to internet from office or school are Muhima (52%), Nyarugenge (49.7%) and Nyamirambo (49%)



Figure 17: Percentage of private households who's at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence



Access to the Internet does not vary greatly by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cyber-cafe(61.7%) and from offices or schools (45.6%).
- In rural areas, private households access internet mainly from cyber cafe (68.3%) and from offices/ or (35.0%).

## ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district by Single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>284,561</b>	<b>148,132</b>	<b>136,429</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>47.9</b>
0	7,881	3,893	3,988	2.8	2.6	2.9
1	7,763	3,849	3,914	2.7	2.6	2.9
2	7,048	3,544	3,504	2.5	2.4	2.6
3	7,457	3,683	3,774	2.6	2.5	2.8
4	7,268	3,559	3,709	2.6	2.4	2.7
5	6,855	3,518	3,337	2.4	2.4	2.4
6	6,597	3,337	3,260	2.3	2.3	2.4
7	6,187	3,057	3,130	2.2	2.1	2.3
8	5,760	2,861	2,899	2.0	1.9	2.1
9	5,581	2,787	2,794	2.0	1.9	2.0
10	5,430	2,692	2,738	1.9	1.8	2.0
11	4,849	2,423	2,426	1.7	1.6	1.8
12	5,937	2,970	2,967	2.1	2.0	2.2
13	4,771	2,364	2,407	1.7	1.6	1.8
14	4,862	2,276	2,586	1.7	1.5	1.9
15	5,500	2,484	3,016	1.9	1.7	2.2
16	6,288	2,817	3,471	2.2	1.9	2.5
17	5,539	2,545	2,994	1.9	1.7	2.2
18	7,208	3,382	3,826	2.5	2.3	2.8
19	5,963	2,932	3,031	2.1	2.0	2.2
20	7,492	3,672	3,820	2.6	2.5	2.8
21	6,737	3,460	3,277	2.4	2.3	2.4
22	8,227	4,396	3,831	2.9	3.0	2.8
23	7,890	4,174	3,716	2.8	2.8	2.7
24	8,186	4,501	3,685	2.9	3.0	2.7
25	8,098	4,517	3,581	2.8	3.0	2.6
26	7,569	4,121	3,448	2.7	2.8	2.5
27	8,115	4,623	3,492	2.9	3.1	2.6
28	7,765	4,426	3,339	2.7	3.0	2.4
29	6,613	3,869	2,744	2.3	2.6	2.0
30	8,331	4,942	3,389	2.9	3.3	2.5
31	5,464	3,183	2,281	1.9	2.1	1.7
32	6,455	3,799	2,656	2.3	2.6	1.9
33	4,754	2,748	2,006	1.7	1.9	1.5
34	4,444	2,403	2,041	1.6	1.6	1.5
35	4,100	2,388	1,712	1.4	1.6	1.3
36	3,402	1,831	1,571	1.2	1.2	1.2
37	3,461	1,909	1,552	1.2	1.3	1.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
38	3,162	1,702	1,460	1.1	1.1	1.1
39	2,849	1,577	1,272	1.0	1.1	0.9
40	3,061	1,707	1,354	1.1	1.2	1.0
41	2,014	1,112	902	0.7	0.8	0.7
42	2,556	1,386	1,170	0.9	0.9	0.9
43	2,054	1,100	954	0.7	0.7	0.7
44	2,071	1,135	936	0.7	0.8	0.7
45	1,758	977	781	0.6	0.7	0.6
46	1,582	854	728	0.6	0.6	0.5
47	1,501	820	681	0.5	0.6	0.5
48	1,501	830	671	0.5	0.6	0.5
49	1,351	717	634	0.5	0.5	0.5
50	1,580	869	711	0.6	0.6	0.5
51	1,017	550	467	0.4	0.4	0.3
52	1,257	666	591	0.4	0.4	0.4
53	1,172	567	605	0.4	0.4	0.4
54	1,029	552	477	0.4	0.4	0.3
55	937	471	466	0.3	0.3	0.3
56	886	460	426	0.3	0.3	0.3
57	754	376	378	0.3	0.3	0.3
58	754	376	378	0.3	0.3	0.3
59	649	288	361	0.2	0.2	0.3
60	861	435	426	0.3	0.3	0.3
61	397	209	188	0.1	0.1	0.1
62	620	314	306	0.2	0.2	0.2
63	459	233	226	0.2	0.2	0.2
64	439	200	239	0.2	0.1	0.2
65	396	180	216	0.1	0.1	0.2
66	300	143	157	0.1	0.1	0.1
67	330	148	182	0.1	0.1	0.1
68	282	124	158	0.1	0.1	0.1
69	239	100	139	0.1	0.1	0.1
70	382	142	240	0.1	0.1	0.2
71	175	63	112	0.1	0.0	0.1
72	284	79	205	0.1	0.1	0.2
73	170	64	106	0.1	0.0	0.1
74	193	84	109	0.1	0.1	0.1
75	196	85	111	0.1	0.1	0.1
76	179	60	119	0.1	0.0	0.1
77	146	63	83	0.1	0.0	0.1
78	112	39	73	0.0	0.0	0.1
79	102	30	72	0.0	0.0	0.1
80	153	56	97	0.1	0.0	0.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
81	93	39	54	0.0	0.0	0.0
82	150	49	101	0.1	0.0	0.1
83	46	12	34	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	62	26	36	0.0	0.0	0.0
85	51	12	39	0.0	0.0	0.0
86	60	13	47	0.0	0.0	0.0
87	60	16	44	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	41	15	26	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	27	7	20	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	46	20	26	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	17	3	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	46	10	36	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	10	4	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	16	4	12	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	10	3	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	10	2	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	7	0	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	7	4.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	10	3.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	1	.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	8	4.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	1	1.0	.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	6	1	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	3	0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
115	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

**Age-sex structure for all sectors**

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district by 5-year age group and sex

**Gitega Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,728</b>	<b>14,989</b>	<b>13,739</b>			
0-4	3,397	1,661	1,736	11.8	11.1	12.6
5-9	2,947	1,462	1,485	10.3	9.8	10.8
10-14	2,665	1,283	1,382	9.3	8.6	10.1
15-19	3,233	1,414	1,819	11.3	9.4	13.2
20-24	4,259	2,301	1,958	14.8	15.4	14.3
25-29	4,252	2,464	1,788	14.8	16.4	13.0
30-34	3,105	1,804	1,301	10.8	12.0	9.5
35-39	1,680	954	726	5.8	6.4	5.3
40-44	1,092	622	470	3.8	4.1	3.4
45-49	691	360	331	2.4	2.4	2.4
50-54	541	272	269	1.9	1.8	2.0
55-59	341	159	182	1.2	1.1	1.3
60-64	239	130	109	0.8	0.9	0.8
65-69	104	46	58	0.4	0.3	0.4
70-74	79	28	51	0.3	0.2	0.4
75-79	44	14	30	0.2	0.1	0.2
80-84	32	11	21	0.1	0.1	0.2
85+	27	4	23	0.1	0.0	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

## Kanyinya Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,859</b>	<b>10,777</b>	<b>11,082</b>			
0-4	3,745	1,829	1,916	17.1	17.0	17.3
5-9	3,013	1,487	1,526	13.8	13.8	13.8
10-14	2,001	964	1,037	9.2	8.9	9.4
15-19	1,996	1,013	983	9.1	9.4	8.9
20-24	2,324	1,105	1,219	10.6	10.3	11.0
25-29	2,361	1,196	1,165	10.8	11.1	10.5
30-34	2,227	1,196	1,031	10.2	11.1	9.3
35-39	1,217	605	612	5.6	5.6	5.5
40-44	865	456	409	4.0	4.2	3.7
45-49	561	275	286	2.6	2.6	2.6
50-54	511	258	253	2.3	2.4	2.3
55-59	344	151	193	1.6	1.4	1.7
60-64	241	99	142	1.1	0.9	1.3
65-69	127	58	69	0.6	0.5	0.6
70-74	125	25	100	0.6	0.2	0.9
75-79	89	29	60	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	55	16	39	0.3	0.1	0.4
85+	57	15	42	0.3	0.1	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

## Kigali Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,023</b>	<b>15,375</b>	<b>14,648</b>			
0-4	5,112	2,514	2,598	17.0	16.4	17.7
5-9	3,809	1,932	1,877	12.7	12.6	12.8
10-14	2,629	1,321	1,308	8.8	8.6	8.9
15-19	2,780	1,396	1,384	9.3	9.1	9.4
20-24	3,569	1,848	1,721	11.9	12.0	11.7
25-29	3,706	2,028	1,678	12.3	13.2	11.5
30-34	2,997	1,708	1,289	10.0	11.1	8.8
35-39	1,638	880	758	5.5	5.7	5.2
40-44	1,108	553	555	3.7	3.6	3.8
45-49	712	339	373	2.4	2.2	2.5
50-54	626	291	335	2.1	1.9	2.3
55-59	474	213	261	1.6	1.4	1.8
60-64	319	140	179	1.1	0.9	1.2
65-69	178	72	106	0.6	0.5	0.7
70-74	145	48	97	0.5	0.3	0.7
75-79	95	43	52	0.3	0.3	0.4
80-84	79	30	49	0.3	0.2	0.3
85+	47	19	28	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

## Kimisagara Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,753</b>	<b>24,451</b>	<b>22,302</b>			
0-4	6,354	3,165	3,189	13.6	12.9	14.3
5-9	5,253	2,604	2,649	11.2	10.6	11.9
10-14	4,534	2,202	2,332	9.7	9.0	10.5
15-19	5,222	2,320	2,902	11.2	9.5	13.0
20-24	6,640	3,490	3,150	14.2	14.3	14.1
25-29	6,707	3,903	2,804	14.3	16.0	12.6
30-34	4,834	2,877	1,957	10.3	11.8	8.8
35-39	2,768	1,586	1,182	5.9	6.5	5.3
40-44	1,751	946	805	3.7	3.9	3.6
45-49	1,071	583	488	2.3	2.4	2.2
50-54	682	381	301	1.5	1.6	1.3
55-59	384	197	187	0.8	0.8	0.8
60-64	228	94	134	0.5	0.4	0.6
65-69	96	36	60	0.2	0.1	0.3
70-74	98	31	67	0.2	0.1	0.3
75-79	49	12	37	0.1	0.0	0.2
80-84	36	11	25	0.1	0.0	0.1
85+	46	13	33	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)



**Mageragere Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,407</b>	<b>11,482</b>	<b>11,925</b>			
0-4	4,331	2,127	2,204	18.5	18.5	18.5
5-9	3,174	1,600	1,574	13.6	13.9	13.2
10-14	2,144	1,060	1,084	9.2	9.2	9.1
15-19	1,929	976	953	8.2	8.5	8.0
20-24	2,267	1,107	1,160	9.7	9.6	9.7
25-29	2,330	1,196	1,134	10.0	10.4	9.5
30-34	2,027	1,013	1,014	8.7	8.8	8.5
35-39	1,278	589	689	5.5	5.1	5.8
40-44	1,013	460	553	4.3	4.0	4.6
45-49	751	369	382	3.2	3.2	3.2
50-54	665	312	353	2.8	2.7	3.0
55-59	456	204	252	1.9	1.8	2.1
60-64	384	200	184	1.6	1.7	1.5
65-69	221	86	135	0.9	0.7	1.1
70-74	206	79	127	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	108	45	63	0.5	0.4	0.5
80-84	77	38	39	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	46	21	25	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

**Muhima Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>29,768</b>	<b>17,222</b>	<b>12,546</b>			
0-4	2,654	1,293	1,361	8.9	7.5	10.8
5-9	2,223	1,111	1,112	7.5	6.5	8.9
10-14	2,041	1,001	1,040	6.9	5.8	8.3
15-19	3,180	1,514	1,666	10.7	8.8	13.3
20-24	4,774	2,770	2,004	16.0	16.1	16.0
25-29	4,841	3,085	1,756	16.3	17.9	14.0
30-34	3,463	2,324	1,139	11.6	13.5	9.1
35-39	1,989	1,280	709	6.7	7.4	5.7
40-44	1,411	897	514	4.7	5.2	4.1
45-49	966	639	327	3.2	3.7	2.6
50-54	749	497	252	2.5	2.9	2.0
55-59	576	337	239	1.9	2.0	1.9
60-64	403	237	166	1.4	1.4	1.3
65-69	199	114	85	0.7	0.7	0.7
70-74	118	60	58	0.4	0.3	0.5
75-79	80	31	49	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	55	20	35	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	46	12	34	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Nyakabanda Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,666</b>	<b>13,351</b>	<b>12,315</b>			
0-4	3,081	1,582	1,499	12.0	11.8	12.2
5-9	2,709	1,378	1,331	10.6	10.3	10.8
10-14	2,570	1,267	1,303	10.0	9.5	10.6
15-19	2,790	1,283	1,507	10.9	9.6	12.2
20-24	3,500	1,781	1,719	13.6	13.3	14.0
25-29	3,383	1,802	1,581	13.2	13.5	12.8
30-34	2,744	1,606	1,138	10.7	12.0	9.2
35-39	1,620	889	731	6.3	6.7	5.9
40-44	1,137	660	477	4.4	4.9	3.9
45-49	740	399	341	2.9	3.0	2.8
50-54	547	313	234	2.1	2.3	1.9
55-59	325	164	161	1.3	1.2	1.3
60-64	189	107	82	0.7	0.8	0.7
65-69	117	50	67	0.5	0.4	0.5
70-74	84	28	56	0.3	0.2	0.5
75-79	53	20	33	0.2	0.1	0.3
80-84	36	9	27	0.1	0.1	0.2
85+	41	13	28	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Nyamirambo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>40,292</b>	<b>20,290</b>	<b>20,002</b>			
0-4	5,088	2,521	2,567	12.6	12.4	12.8
5-9	4,430	2,248	2,182	11.0	11.1	10.9
10-14	3,928	1,985	1,943	9.7	9.8	9.7
15-19	4,718	2,122	2,596	11.7	10.5	13.0
20-24	5,396	2,639	2,757	13.4	13.0	13.8
25-29	4,980	2,593	2,387	12.4	12.8	11.9
30-34	3,952	2,129	1,823	9.8	10.5	9.1
35-39	2,493	1,329	1,164	6.2	6.6	5.8
40-44	1,820	976	844	4.5	4.8	4.2
45-49	1,150	644	506	2.9	3.2	2.5
50-54	851	443	408	2.1	2.2	2.0
55-59	505	267	238	1.3	1.3	1.2
60-64	353	165	188	0.9	0.8	0.9
65-69	231	102	129	0.6	0.5	0.6
70-74	157	54	103	0.4	0.3	0.5
75-79	107	39	68	0.3	0.2	0.3
80-84	69	24	45	0.2	0.1	0.2
85+	64	10	54	0.2	0.0	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

## Nyarugenge Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,302</b>	<b>11,477</b>	<b>9,825</b>			
0-4	2,100	1,035	1,065	9.9	9.0	10.8
5-9	2,029	1,029	1,000	9.5	9.0	10.2
10-14	1,927	953	974	9.0	8.3	9.9
15-19	2,447	1,162	1,285	11.5	10.1	13.1
20-24	3,181	1,789	1,392	14.9	15.6	14.2
25-29	3,030	1,837	1,193	14.2	16.0	12.1
30-34	2,269	1,330	939	10.7	11.6	9.6
35-39	1,323	763	560	6.2	6.6	5.7
40-44	896	510	386	4.2	4.4	3.9
45-49	587	325	262	2.8	2.8	2.7
50-54	517	273	244	2.4	2.4	2.5
55-59	346	169	177	1.6	1.5	1.8
60-64	238	123	115	1.1	1.1	1.2
65-69	154	76	78	0.7	0.7	0.8
70-74	109	46	63	0.5	0.4	0.6
75-79	61	25	36	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	44	20	24	0.2	0.2	0.2
85+	44	12	32	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

## Rwezamenyo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,763</b>	<b>8,718</b>	<b>8,045</b>			
0-4	1,555	801	754	9.3	9.2	9.4
5-9	1,393	709	684	8.3	8.1	8.5
10-14	1,410	689	721	8.4	7.9	9.0
15-19	2,203	960	1,243	13.1	11.0	15.5
20-24	2,622	1,373	1,249	15.6	15.7	15.5
25-29	2,570	1,452	1,118	15.3	16.7	13.9
30-34	1,830	1,088	742	10.9	12.5	9.2
35-39	968	532	436	5.8	6.1	5.4
40-44	663	360	303	4.0	4.1	3.8
45-49	464	265	199	2.8	3.0	2.5
50-54	366	164	202	2.2	1.9	2.5
55-59	229	110	119	1.4	1.3	1.5
60-64	182	96	86	1.1	1.1	1.1
65-69	120	55	65	0.7	0.6	0.8
70-74	83	33	50	0.5	0.4	0.6
75-79	49	19	30	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	21	3	18	0.1	0.0	0.2
85+	35	9	26	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 12 and above by marital status, sector and sex [Male]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
	Male (count)						
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3284937</b>	<b>1655398</b>	<b>1557403</b>	<b>6916</b>	<b>41028</b>	<b>23326</b>	<b>866</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>425836</b>	<b>248233</b>	<b>169197</b>	<b>1019</b>	<b>3691</b>	<b>3559</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>108929</b>	<b>66142</b>	<b>40394</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>1025</b>	<b>1070</b>	<b>21</b>
Gitega	11351	7420	3712	31	85	101	2
Kanyinya	7053	3456	3420	12	86	77	2
Kigali	10332	5389	4722	26	87	105	3
Kimisagara	17790	10695	6828	52	80	131	4
Mageragere	7325	3230	3908	18	95	70	4
Muhima	14418	9526	4479	50	241	122	0
Nyakabanda	9876	6115	3561	36	80	84	0
Nyamirambo	14769	9129	5274	25	141	198	2
Nyarugenge	9060	6209	2630	22	86	110	3
Rwezamenyo	6955	4973	1860	5	44	72	1
	Male (%)						
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Gitega	100	65.4	32.7	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.0
Kanyinya	100	49.0	48.5	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.0
Kigali	100	52.2	45.7	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.0
Kimisagara	100	60.1	38.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.0
Mageragere	100	44.1	53.4	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.1
Muhima	100	66.1	31.1	0.3	1.7	0.8	0.0
Nyakabanda	100	61.9	36.1	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.0
Nyamirambo	100	61.8	35.7	0.2	1.0	1.3	0.0
Nyarugenge	100	68.5	29.0	0.2	0.9	1.2	0.0
Rwezamenyo	100	71.5	26.7	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 12 and above by marital status, sector and sex [female]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
	Female (count)						
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3652741</b>	<b>1499069</b>	<b>1641203</b>	<b>28625</b>	<b>399117</b>	<b>82142</b>	<b>2585</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>385648</b>	<b>183065</b>	<b>161932</b>	<b>2780</b>	<b>27338</b>	<b>10231</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>96956</b>	<b>46878</b>	<b>38980</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>7087</b>	<b>3190</b>	<b>59</b>
Gitega	9988	5348	3538	79	657	358	8
Kanyinya	7199	2657	3540	56	693	249	4
Kigali	9665	3504	4928	108	758	360	7
Kimisagara	15555	7517	6720	138	794	379	7
Mageragere	7699	2518	3942	65	893	270	11
Muhima	9667	5456	3069	65	753	321	3
Nyakabanda	8967	4542	3503	65	542	313	2
Nyamirambo	14487	7509	5388	72	1042	466	10
Nyarugenge	7393	4068	2498	60	497	266	4
Rwezamenyo	6336	3759	1854	54	458	208	3
	Female (%)						
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Gitega	100	53.5	35.4	0.8	6.6	3.6	0.1
Kanyinya	100	36.9	49.2	0.8	9.6	3.5	0.1
Kigali	100	36.3	51.0	1.1	7.8	3.7	0.1
Kimisagara	100	48.3	43.2	0.9	5.1	2.4	0.0
Mageragere	100	32.7	51.2	0.8	11.6	3.5	0.1
Muhima	100	56.4	31.7	0.7	7.8	3.3	0.0
Nyakabanda	100	50.7	39.1	0.7	6.0	3.5	0.0
Nyamirambo	100	51.8	37.2	0.5	7.2	3.2	0.1
Nyarugenge	100	55.0	33.8	0.8	6.7	3.6	0.1
Rwezamenyo	100	59.3	29.3	0.9	7.2	3.3	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)



Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Male</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3,284,937</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>425,836</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>39.7</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>108,929</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60.7</b>	<b>37.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
12-14	7,610	100	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	14,160	100	99.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	20,203	100	91.3	8.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
25-29	21,556	100	67.7	31.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
30-34	17,075	100	41.6	56.8	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.0
35-39	9,407	100	25.1	72.0	0.6	0.5	1.8	0.0
40-44	6,440	100	15.8	79.8	0.6	1.1	2.8	0.0
45-49	4,198	100	10.7	82.5	0.8	3.0	3.0	0.0
50-54	3,204	100	8.1	82.9	0.5	5.2	3.3	0.1
55-59	1,971	100	5.7	83.7	0.7	6.4	3.4	0.1
60-64	1,391	100	4.8	81.7	1.2	9.0	3.3	0.0
65-69	695	100	5.5	75.3	0.9	13.8	4.6	0.0
70-74	432	100	4.6	76.9	0.5	14.8	3.0	0.2
75-79	277	100	5.8	68.6	0.0	21.7	4.0	0.0
80-84	182	100	5.5	72.5	0.5	18.7	2.7	0.0
85+	128	100	13.3	55.5	0.0	30.5	0.8	0.0
<b>Female</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3,652,741</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.1</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>385,648</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>96,956</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
12-14	7,960	100	98.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
15-19	16,338	100	95.2	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	18,329	100	66.3	31.3	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.0
25-29	16,604	100	39.2	55.3	1.2	0.6	3.6	0.0
30-34	12,373	100	21.3	69.0	1.4	2.0	6.2	0.1
35-39	7,567	100	13.8	70.4	1.6	6.8	7.3	0.1
40-44	5,316	100	9.7	65.9	0.9	15.9	7.5	0.1
45-49	3,495	100	6.9	60.6	0.8	25.4	6.2	0.1
50-54	2,851	100	5.1	50.3	0.6	38.3	5.5	0.1
55-59	2,009	100	3.4	49.8	0.5	41.8	4.4	0.1
60-64	1,385	100	3.1	41.0	0.7	51.0	3.9	0.3
65-69	852	100	3.5	34.3	0.7	58.5	2.8	0.2
70-74	772	100	3.9	29.0	1.0	62.8	2.8	0.4
75-79	458	100	2.4	26.2	0.4	67.7	2.6	0.7
80-84	322	100	4.0	19.3	0.3	74.8	1.2	0.3
85+	325	100	3.1	16.0	0.6	78.2	0.9	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyarugenge district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school-age (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>185,075</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>449,429</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>70.4</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>57,227</b>	<b>23,658</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>32,694</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>57.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>14,097</b>	<b>5,684</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>8,209</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>58.2</b>
Gitega	1,260	545	22	693	100	43.3	1.7	55.0
Kanyinya	1,472	379	8	1,085	100	25.7	0.5	73.7
Kigali	1,886	528	20	1,338	100	28.0	1.1	70.9
Kimisagara	2,340	969	29	1,342	100	41.4	1.2	57.4
Mageragere	1,597	326	6	1,265	100	20.4	0.4	79.2
Muhima	990	503	22	465	100	50.8	2.2	47.0
Nyakabanda	1,151	565	38	548	100	49.1	3.3	47.6
Nyamirambo	1,941	994	25	922	100	51.2	1.3	47.5
Nyarugenge	825	471	16	338	100	57.1	1.9	41.0
Rwezamenyo	635	404	18	213	100	63.6	2.8	33.5
<b>Primary school-age (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>847,951</b>	<b>778,099</b>	<b>8,781</b>	<b>61,071</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>67,112</b>	<b>62,862</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>3,508</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>16,790</b>	<b>15,832</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>4.8</b>
Gitega	1,622	1,564	10	48	100	96.4	0.6	3.0
Kanyinya	1,417	1,313	17	87	100	92.7	1.2	6.1
Kigali	1,927	1,751	23	153	100	90.9	1.2	7.9
Kimisagara	2,885	2,704	16	165	100	93.7	0.6	5.7
Mageragere	1,555	1,391	18	146	100	89.5	1.2	9.4
Muhima	1,250	1,208	9	33	100	96.6	0.7	2.6
Nyakabanda	1,584	1,523	7	54	100	96.1	0.4	3.4
Nyamirambo	2,539	2,431	16	92	100	95.7	0.6	3.6
Nyarugenge	1,207	1,161	24	22	100	96.2	2.0	1.8
Rwezamenyo	804	786	6	12	100	97.8	0.7	1.5
<b>Secondary school-age (13-18 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>671,825</b>	<b>499,738</b>	<b>138,801</b>	<b>33,286</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>60,883</b>	<b>45,536</b>	<b>13,539</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>15,868</b>	<b>12,038</b>	<b>3,386</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Gitega	1,595	1,235	334	26	100	77.4	20.9	1.6
Kanyinya	1,157	717	363	77	100	62.0	31.4	6.7
Kigali	1,600	1,121	408	71	100	70.1	25.5	4.4
Kimisagara	2,600	1,940	599	61	100	74.6	23.0	2.3
Mageragere	1,167	858	251	58	100	73.5	21.5	5.0
Muhima	1,517	1,043	435	39	100	68.8	28.7	2.6
Nyakabanda	1,515	1,269	231	15	100	83.8	15.2	1.0
Nyamirambo	2,419	1,980	378	61	100	81.9	15.6	2.5
Nyarugenge	1,288	1,062	206	20	100	82.5	16.0	1.6
Rwezamenyo	1,010	813	181	16	100	80.5	17.9	1.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyarugenge district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school-age (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>642,862</b>	<b>197,189</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>442,060</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>68.8</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>57,768</b>	<b>24,438</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>32,379</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>56.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>14,080</b>	<b>5,736</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>8,126</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>57.7</b>
Gitega	1,309	595	28	686	100	45.5	2.1	52.4
Kanyinya	1,470	388	5	1,077	100	26.4	0.3	73.3
Kigali	1,857	536	16	1,305	100	28.9	0.9	70.3
Kimisagara	2,366	979	36	1,351	100	41.4	1.5	57.1
Mageragere	1,610	312	4	1,294	100	19.4	0.2	80.4
Muhima	1,003	515	16	472	100	51.3	1.6	47.1
Nyakabanda	1,195	601	32	562	100	50.3	2.7	47.0
Nyamirambo	1,894	999	32	863	100	52.7	1.7	45.6
Nyarugenge	819	450	32	337	100	54.9	3.9	41.1
Rwezamenyo	557	361	17	179	100	64.8	3.1	32.1
<b>Primary school-age (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>864,508</b>	<b>805,864</b>	<b>7,036</b>	<b>51,608</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>67,375</b>	<b>63,491</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>3,131</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>4.6</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>16,954</b>	<b>16,084</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Gitega	1,710	1,648	12	50	100	96.4	0.7	2.9
Kanyinya	1,567	1,455	16	96	100	92.9	1.0	6.1
Kigali	1,876	1,733	20	123	100	92.4	1.1	6.6
Kimisagara	2,948	2,761	21	166	100	93.7	0.7	5.6
Mageragere	1,569	1,448	10	111	100	92.3	0.6	7.1
Muhima	1,270	1,227	6	37	100	96.6	0.5	2.9
Nyakabanda	1,536	1,473	16	47	100	95.9	1.0	3.1
Nyamirambo	2,466	2,391	11	64	100	97.0	0.4	2.6
Nyarugenge	1,175	1,131	16	28	100	96.3	1.4	2.4
Rwezamenyo	837	817	7	13	100	97.6	0.8	1.6
<b>Secondary school-age (13-18 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>693,946</b>	<b>516,716</b>	<b>148,694</b>	<b>28,536</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>70,702</b>	<b>47,978</b>	<b>20,684</b>	<b>2,040</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67.9</b>	<b>29.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>18,300</b>	<b>12,406</b>	<b>5,417</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>
Gitega	2,011	1,307	647	57	100	65.0	32.2	2.8
Kanyinya	1,163	793	337	33	100	68.2	29.0	2.8
Kigali	1,608	1,101	449	58	100	68.5	27.9	3.6
Kimisagara	3,331	2,111	1,125	95	100	63.4	33.8	2.9
Mageragere	1,174	866	262	46	100	73.8	22.3	3.9
Muhima	1,750	1,102	618	30	100	63.0	35.3	1.7
Nyakabanda	1,731	1,311	388	32	100	75.7	22.4	1.8
Nyamirambo	2,812	1,920	828	64	100	68.3	29.4	2.3
Nyarugenge	1,440	1,026	382	32	100	71.3	26.5	2.2
Rwezamenyo	1,280	869	381	30	100	67.9	29.8	2.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained							
	Total	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Counts</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,616,716</b>	<b>1,050,073</b>	<b>166,311</b>	<b>2,682,674</b>	<b>36,952</b>	<b>524,246</b>	<b>112,064</b>	<b>44,396</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>538,669</b>	<b>66,811</b>	<b>22,206</b>	<b>262,520</b>	<b>6,198</b>	<b>123,827</b>	<b>51,090</b>	<b>6,017</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>136,846</b>	<b>16,323</b>	<b>5,036</b>	<b>67,574</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>33,379</b>	<b>11,566</b>	<b>1,498</b>
Gitega	13,945	1,181	439	6,657	151	3,996	1,378	143
Kanyinya	9,706	2,109	365	5,737	175	1,129	101	90
Kigali	13,862	2,664	551	8,226	142	1,963	173	143
Kimisagara	22,490	2,399	813	12,022	275	5,445	1,339	197
Mageragere	10,200	2,739	324	5,949	93	912	86	97
Muhima	16,430	1,370	409	7,421	172	4,999	1,878	181
Nyakabanda	12,341	977	508	5,513	160	3,637	1,360	186
Nyamirambo	18,777	1,725	808	8,520	180	5,200	2,107	237
Nyarugenge	10,861	719	435	4,468	76	3,231	1,781	151
Rwezamenyo	8,234	440	384	3,061	46	2,867	1,363	73
<b>%</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>24.4</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Gitega	100	8.5	3.1	47.7	1.1	28.7	9.9	1.0
Kanyinya	100	21.7	3.8	59.1	1.8	11.6	1.0	0.9
Kigali	100	19.2	4.0	59.3	1.0	14.2	1.2	1.0
Kimisagara	100	10.7	3.6	53.5	1.2	24.2	6.0	0.9
Mageragere	100	26.9	3.2	58.3	0.9	8.9	0.8	1.0
Muhima	100	8.3	2.5	45.2	1.0	30.4	11.4	1.1
Nyakabanda	100	7.9	4.1	44.7	1.3	29.5	11.0	1.5
Nyamirambo	100	9.2	4.3	45.4	1.0	27.7	11.2	1.3
Nyarugenge	100	6.6	4.0	41.1	0.7	29.7	16.4	1.4
Rwezamenyo	100	5.3	4.7	37.2	0.6	34.8	16.6	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained							
	Total	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Count</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>5,001,594</b>	<b>1,397,566</b>	<b>171,388</b>	<b>2,766,235</b>	<b>35,048</b>	<b>510,488</b>	<b>73,547</b>	<b>47,322</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>499,123</b>	<b>75,500</b>	<b>22,602</b>	<b>241,002</b>	<b>4,988</b>	<b>110,513</b>	<b>38,630</b>	<b>5,888</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>125,023</b>	<b>18,305</b>	<b>5,121</b>	<b>60,406</b>	<b>1,345</b>	<b>30,260</b>	<b>8,160</b>	<b>1,426</b>
Gitega	12,690	1,360	489	6,030	187	3,664	796	164
Kanyinya	9,982	2,483	355	5,628	135	1,183	67	131
Kigali	13,070	3,030	592	7,342	100	1,751	135	120
Kimisagara	20,358	2,637	794	10,462	235	5,023	999	208
Mageragere	10,615	3,206	308	6,068	81	783	55	114
Muhima	11,719	1,081	432	4,838	151	3,790	1,298	129
Nyakabanda	11,427	1,174	540	4,838	125	3,467	1,141	142
Nyamirambo	18,409	1,944	811	8,384	191	5,064	1,795	220
Nyarugenge	9,170	855	458	3,902	65	2,817	947	126
Rwezamenyo	7,583	535	342	2,914	75	2,718	927	72
<b>%</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>44.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>48.3</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>24.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
Gitega	100	10.7	3.9	47.5	1.5	28.9	6.3	1.3
Kanyinya	100	24.9	3.6	56.4	1.4	11.9	0.7	1.3
Kigali	100	23.2	4.5	56.2	0.8	13.4	1.0	0.9
Kimisagara	100	13.0	3.9	51.4	1.2	24.7	4.9	1.0
Mageragere	100	30.2	2.9	57.2	0.8	7.4	0.5	1.1
Muhima	100	9.2	3.7	41.3	1.3	32.3	11.1	1.1
Nyakabanda	100	10.3	4.7	42.3	1.1	30.3	10.0	1.2
Nyamirambo	100	10.6	4.4	45.5	1.0	27.5	9.8	1.2
Nyarugenge	100	9.3	5.0	42.6	0.7	30.7	10.3	1.4
Rwezamenyo	100	7.1	4.5	38.4	1.0	35.8	12.2	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households in Nyarugenge district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sector	Total	Active population		Inactive population				
		Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>Count</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>5,846,266</b>	<b>4,152,682</b>	<b>147,876</b>	<b>495,462</b>	<b>13,872</b>	<b>158,650</b>	<b>785,655</b>	<b>92,069</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>711,864</b>	<b>442,500</b>	<b>46,034</b>	<b>97,375</b>	<b>3,288</b>	<b>10,238</b>	<b>104,309</b>	<b>8,120</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>180,457</b>	<b>109,882</b>	<b>11,834</b>	<b>26,787</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>2,250</b>	<b>26,615</b>	<b>2,108</b>
Gitega	19,150	11,907	1319	2287	135	164	3160	178
Kanyinya	12,690	6,041	277	4865	12	191	1,140	164
Kigali	17,964	10,554	1090	3901	37	277	1,865	240
Kimisagara	29,625	19,568	1736	3590	89	217	4,099	326
Mageragere	13,007	9,312	645	1399	19	280	1,190	162
Muhima	18,964	12,195	1543	1752	182	183	2,935	174
Nyakabanda	16,627	10,028	1164	1975	124	170	2,999	167
Nyamirambo	25,892	15,072	1978	3616	140	389	4,424	273
Nyarugenge	14,626	8,200	1139	2136	126	213	2,620	192
Rwezamenyo	11,912	7,005	943	1,266	117	166	2,183	232
<b>%</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>71.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>
Gitega	100	62.2	6.9	11.9	0.7	0.9	16.5	0.9
Kanyinya	100	47.6	2.2	38.3	0.1	1.5	9.0	1.3
Kigali	100	58.8	6.1	21.7	0.2	1.5	10.4	1.3
Kimisagara	100	66.1	5.9	12.1	0.3	0.7	13.8	1.1
Mageragere	100	71.6	5.0	10.8	0.1	2.2	9.1	1.2
Muhima	100	64.3	8.1	9.2	1.0	1.0	15.5	0.9
Nyakabanda	100	60.3	7.0	11.9	0.7	1.0	18.0	1.0
Nyamirambo	100	58.2	7.6	14.0	0.5	1.5	17.1	1.1
Nyarugenge	100	56.1	7.8	14.6	0.9	1.5	17.9	1.3
Rwezamenyo	100	58.8	7.9	10.6	1.0	1.4	18.3	1.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyarugenge district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	Active Population		Inactive population				
		Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
	Count							
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>2,716,688</b>	<b>1,998,012</b>	<b>57,097</b>	<b>158,308</b>	<b>6,527</b>	<b>54,754</b>	<b>402,556</b>	<b>39,434</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>371,038</b>	<b>267,742</b>	<b>16,918</b>	<b>24,998</b>	<b>1,766</b>	<b>3,100</b>	<b>52,964</b>	<b>3,550</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>95,213</b>	<b>67,352</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>7,242</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>13,836</b>	<b>891</b>
Gitega	10,354	7,343	527	569	86	50	1,697	82
Kanyinya	6,298	3,824	107	1,677	10	56	542	82
Kigali	9,336	6,615	398	1,073	25	112	992	121
Kimisagara	16,052	12,316	647	751	57	53	2,103	125
Mageragere	6,165	4,677	254	427	10	109	631	57
Muhima	10,719	7,956	662	425	87	48	1,457	84
Nyakabanda	8,736	6,159	405	478	66	54	1,515	59
Nyamirambo	13,112	8,927	721	855	70	128	2,294	117
Nyarugenge	8,177	5,306	516	635	67	77	1,489	87
Rwezamenyo	6,264	4,229	384	352	60	46	1,116	77
	%							
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Nyarugenge District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Gitega	100	70.9	5.1	5.5	0.8	0.5	16.4	0.8
Kanyinya	100	60.7	1.7	26.6	0.2	0.9	8.6	1.3
Kigali	100	70.9	4.3	11.5	0.3	1.2	10.6	1.3
Kimisagara	100	76.7	4.0	4.7	0.4	0.3	13.1	0.8
Mageragere	100	75.9	4.1	6.9	0.2	1.8	10.2	0.9
Muhima	100	74.2	6.2	4.0	0.8	0.4	13.6	0.8
Nyakabanda	100	70.5	4.6	5.5	0.8	0.6	17.3	0.7
Nyamirambo	100	68.1	5.5	6.5	0.5	1.0	17.5	0.9
Nyarugenge	100	64.9	6.3	7.8	0.8	0.9	18.2	1.1
Rwezamenyo	100	67.5	6.1	5.6	1.0	0.7	17.8	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private households of Nyarugenge district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Active population			Inactive population				
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
	<b>Count</b>							
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>3,129,578</b>	<b>2,154,670</b>	<b>90,779</b>	<b>337,154</b>	<b>7,345</b>	<b>103,896</b>	<b>383,099</b>	<b>52,635</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>340,826</b>	<b>174,758</b>	<b>29,116</b>	<b>72,377</b>	<b>1,522</b>	<b>7,138</b>	<b>51,345</b>	<b>4,570</b>
Total	85,244	42,530	7,213	19,545	443	1,517	12,779	1,217
Gitega	8,796	4,564	792	1,718	49	114	1,463	96
Kanyinya	6,392	2,217	170	3,188	2	135	598	82
Kigali	8,628	3,939	692	2,828	12	165	873	119
Kimisagara	13,573	7,252	1,089	2,839	32	164	1,996	201
Mageragere	6,842	4,635	391	972	9	171	559	105
Muhima	8,245	4,239	881	1,327	95	135	1,478	90
Nyakabanda	7,891	3,869	759	1,497	58	116	1,484	108
Nyamirambo	12,780	6,145	1,257	2,761	70	261	2,130	156
Nyarugenge	6,449	2,894	623	1,501	59	136	1,131	105
Rwezamenyo	5,648	2,776	559	914	57	120	1,067	155
	<b>%</b>							
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Kigali City</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Nyarugenge District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Gitega	100	51.9	9.0	19.5	0.6	1.3	16.6	1.1
Kanyinya	100	34.7	2.7	49.9	0.0	2.1	9.4	1.3
Kigali	100	45.7	8.0	32.8	0.1	1.9	10.1	1.4
Kimisagara	100	53.4	8.0	20.9	0.2	1.2	14.7	1.5
Mageragere	100	67.7	5.7	14.2	0.1	2.5	8.2	1.5
Muhima	100	51.4	10.7	16.1	1.2	1.6	17.9	1.1
Nyakabanda	100	49.0	9.6	19.0	0.7	1.5	18.8	1.4
Nyamirambo	100	48.1	9.8	21.6	0.5	2.0	16.7	1.2
Nyarugenge	100	44.9	9.7	23.3	0.9	2.1	17.5	1.6
Rwezamenyo	100	49.2	9.9	16.2	1.0	2.1	18.9	2.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)



Table 55: Distribution of private households in Nyarugenge district by main source of water and sector of residence

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>33.4</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.2</b>
<b>Nyarugenge District</b>	<b>72,280</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>38.2</b>	<b>43.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>
Gitega	7,415	100	0.8	46.3	47.3	1.3	2.2	0	0.3	0	0	1.7
Kanyinya	5,760	100	0.1	5	41.2	11.8	18.6	0.2	18.8	3.4	0.2	0.8
Kigali	8,116	100	0	7.2	58.5	12.1	7.9	0.1	1.8	11.2	0	1.2
Kimisagara	11,648	100	0.6	45.8	48.7	2.4	1	0.1	0	0	0	1.3
Mageragere	6,220	100	0.1	1.9	53.7	27.3	3.6	1.4	8.8	2.5	0.1	0.6
Muhima	7,339	100	6.7	46.7	44.7	0.5	0.5	0	0.1	0	0	0.7
Nyakabanda	6,375	100	1.8	51.2	43.9	0.9	0.2	0.1	0	0	0	1.9
Nyamirambo	9,593	100	2.2	51.6	35.3	4.6	3.2	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.2	1.1
Nyarugenge	5,558	100	9.8	56.5	28.2	2.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0	2.3
Rwezamenyo	4,256	100	3.1	72.7	22.9	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution of private households in Nyarugenge district by type of sanitation facilities and sector of residence

Sectors	Total number of private households	Main Types of toilet facility (%)			
		Total (%)	Improved sanitation facility	Unimproved sanitation facility	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Kigali city</b>	<b>286,664</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>
<b>Nyarugenge district</b>	<b>72,280</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>
Gitega	1,645	100	97.5	0.1	2.5
Kanyinya	27,634	100	96.6	1	2.3
Kigali	31,658	100	98	0.7	1.3
Kimisagara	4,429	100	97.3	0.2	2.4
Mageragere	2,584	100	97.5	1.7	0.9
Muhima	131	100	94.5	0.2	5.2
Nyakabanda	1,961	100	95.4	0.2	4.5
Nyamirambo	1,279	100	94.5	0.7	4.9
Nyarugenge	45	100	94.6	0.2	5.2
Rwezamenyo	914	100	92.3	0.2	7.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

