



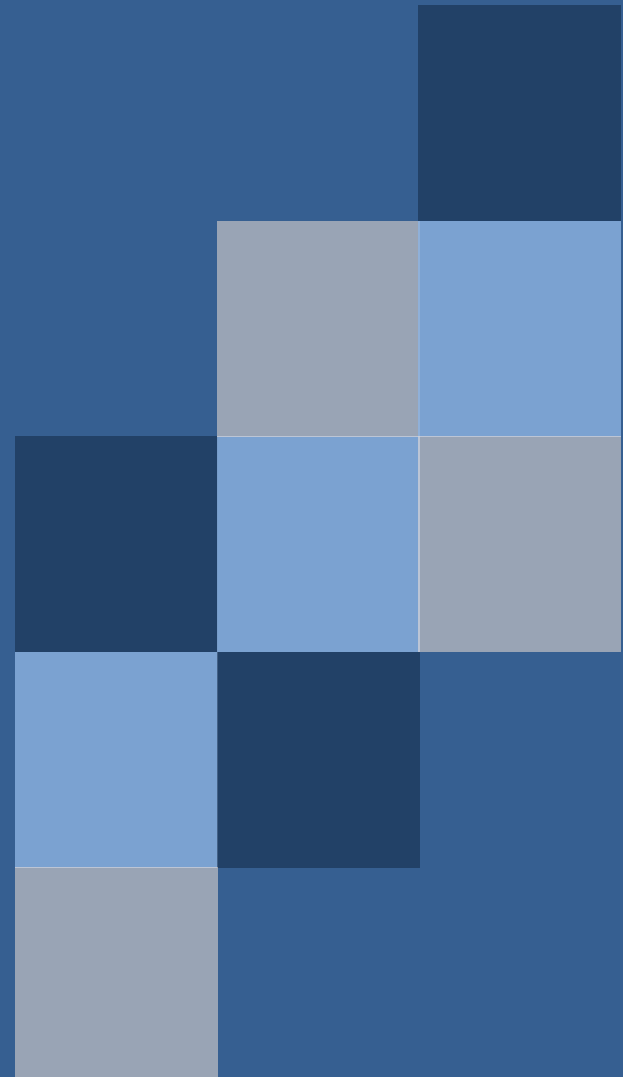
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Gakenke





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035
E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Gakenke

Foreword

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

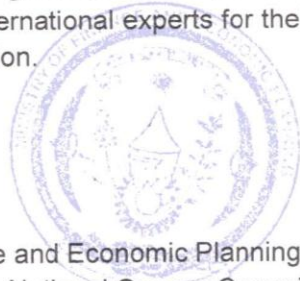
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

Acknowledgment

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda



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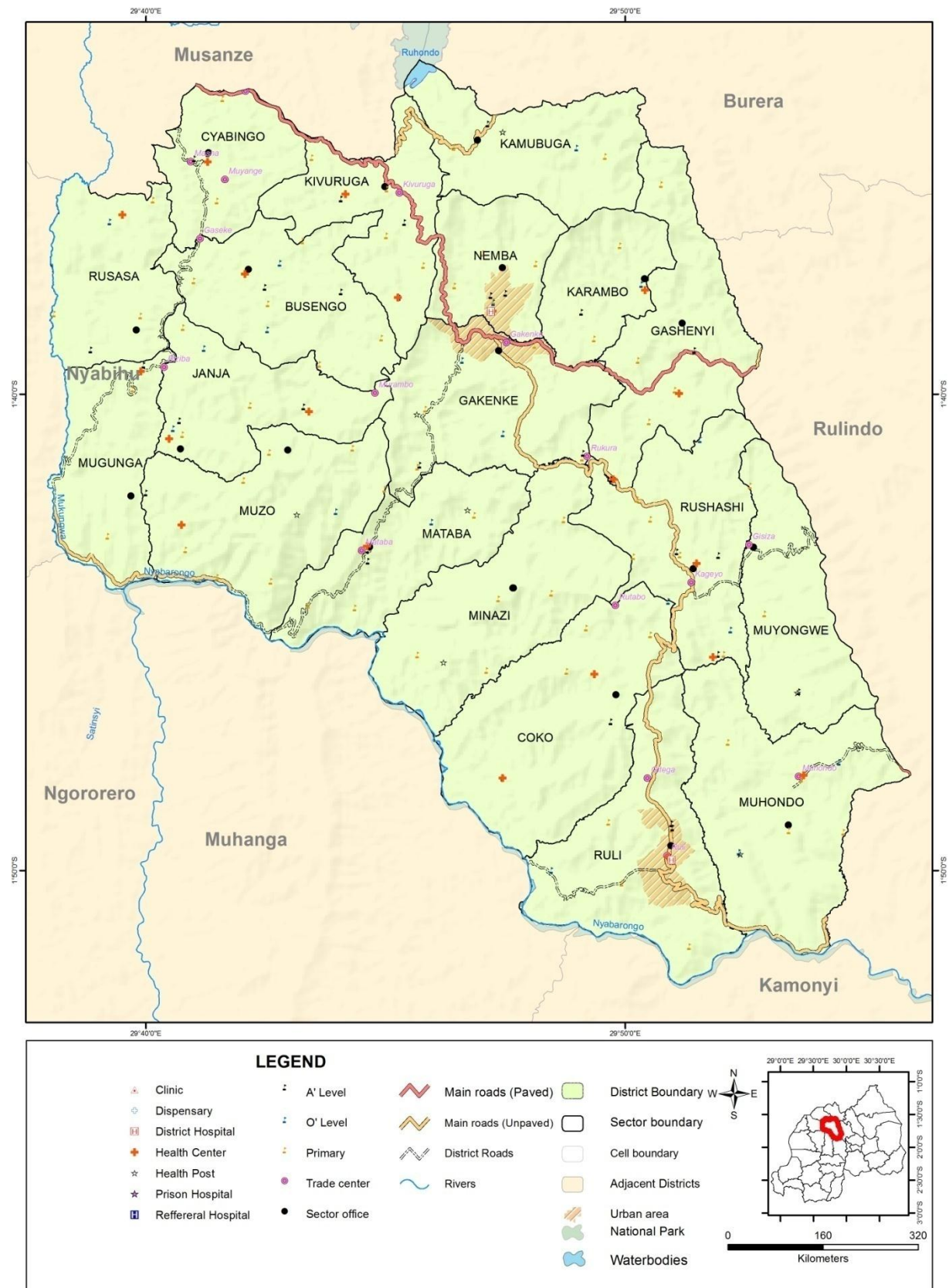
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Gakenke district



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Chapter 1: Population size, spatial distribution, and structure

1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the population

1.1.1. Population size and spatial distribution in Northern Province

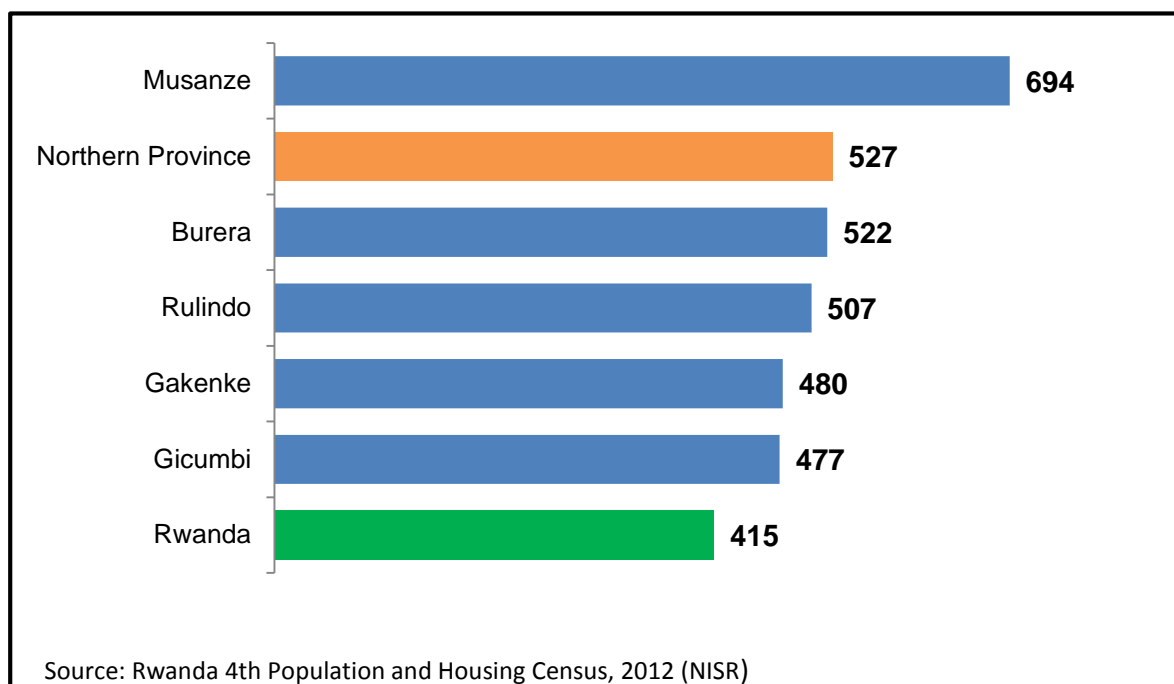
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Northern Province in 2012 by district, sex and density

District	Count			%			Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km ²)
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female		
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	100	48.2	51.8		415
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	100	47.4	52.6	100	527
Rulindo	287,681	135,625	152,056	16.7	16.6	16.7	16.7	507
Gakenke	338,234	159,366	178,868	19.6	19.5	19.7	19.6	480
Musanze	368,267	174,399	193,868	21.3	21.3	21.4	21.3	694
Burera	336,582	160,395	176,187	19.5	19.6	19.4	19.5	522
Gicumbi	395,606	188,671	206,935	22.9	23.1	22.8	22.9	477

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 1,726,370 residents in the Northern Province, which represent 16.42% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Northern Province is predominantly female; 907,914 are women corresponding to 52.6% of the total population of the province.
- Gicumbi and Musanze are the mostly populated districts with 395,606 and 368,267 residents respectively. Their populations represent 22.9% and 21.3% of the total resident population of the Northern Province respectively.
- The least populated district in Northern Province is Rulindo 287,681 corresponding to 16.7% of the total residents of the Northern Province.
- Three districts with high population density (Inhabitants /km²) are: Musanze (694 inhabitants/km²), Burera (522 inhabitants/km²) and Rulindo (507 inhabitants/km²).
- Gicumbi has the lowest population density (477 inhabitants/km²) followed by Gakenke (480 inhabitants/km²).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per square km²) by district in Northern Province



1.1.2. Size and spatial distribution of the Population of Gakenke district

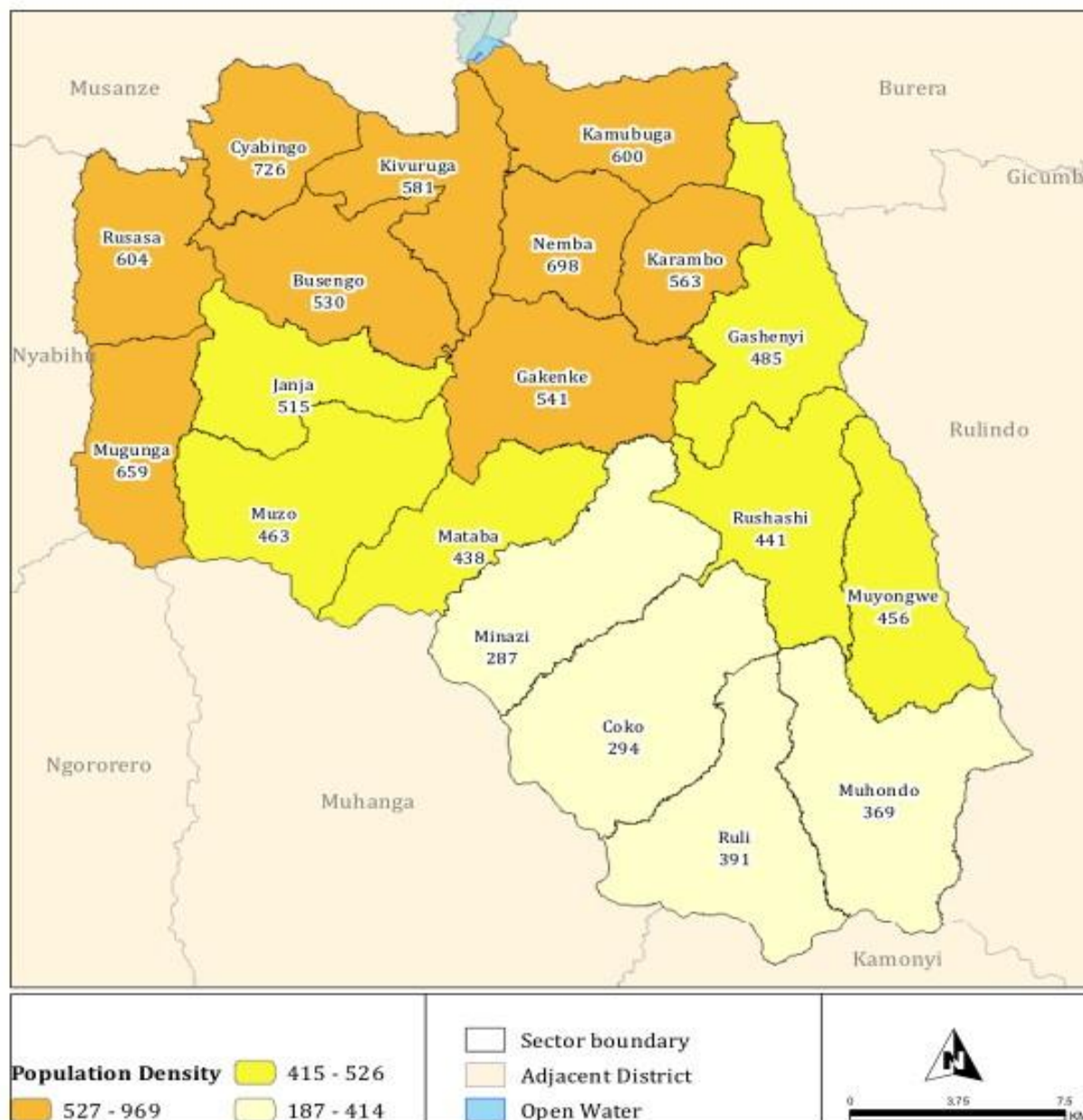
Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Gakenke district in 2012 by sector, sex and density

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants per square km)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	52.6		527
Gakenke district	338,234	159,366	178,868	52.9	100	480
Busengo	20,164	9,510	10,654	52.8	6.0	530
Coko	16,340	7,783	8,557	52.4	4.8	294
Cyabingo	17,544	8,259	9,285	52.9	5.2	726
Gakenke	22,670	10,654	12,016	53.0	6.7	541
Gashenyi	20,067	9,381	10,686	53.3	5.9	485
Janja	15,804	7,408	8,396	53.1	4.7	515
Kamubuga	20,758	9,742	11,016	53.1	6.1	600
Karambo	12,159	5,601	6,558	53.9	3.6	563
Kivuruga	18,226	8,523	9,703	53.2	5.4	581
Mataba	14,346	6,858	7,488	52.2	4.2	438
Minazi	13,527	6,340	7,187	53.1	4.0	287
Mugunga	19,361	9,201	10,160	52.5	5.7	659
Muhondo	20,125	9,539	10,586	52.6	6.0	369
Muyongwe	15,550	7,293	8,257	53.1	4.6	456
Muzo	21,378	9,963	11,415	53.4	6.3	463
Nemba	15,643	7,307	8,336	53.3	4.6	698
Ruli	18,516	9,052	9,464	51.1	5.5	391
Rusasa	18,250	8,542	9,708	53.2	5.4	604
Rushashi	17,806	8,410	9,396	52.8	5.3	441

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 338,234 residents in Gakenke district, which represent 19.6% of the total population of the Northern Province (1,726,370 residents).
- The population of Gakenke district is predominantly female; 178,868 are women corresponding to 52.9% of the total resident population.
- Female population is predominant in all Sectors of the district as the smallest share of females among the total population is 51.1% found in Ruli sector.
- Gakenke, Kamubuga, Muhondo and Busengo are the most populated sectors with more 20 thousands residents each. They represent 6.7%, 6.1% 6.0%and 6.0% of the total population of the district, respectively.
- Two least populated sectors are Karambo with 12,159 inhabitants and Minazi with 13,527 inhabitants. They represent 3.6% and 4.0% of the total resident population of Gakenke district, respectively.

Figure 3: Population density of Gakenke district by sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3. Population size and spatial distribution of Gakenke district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gakenke district by sector and area of residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Northern Province	1,726,370	160,808	1,565,562	100.0	9.3	90.7
Gakenke district	338,234	9,347	328,887	100.0	2.8	97.2
Busengo	20,164	0	20,164	100.0	0.0	100.0
Coko	16,340	0	16,340	100.0	0.0	100.0
Cyabingo	17,544	0	17,544	100.0	0.0	100.0
Gakenke	22,670	3,719	18,951	100.0	16.4	83.6
Gashenyi	20,067	0	20,067	100.0	0.0	100.0
Janja	15,804	0	15,804	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kamubuga	20,758	0	20,758	100.0	0.0	100.0
Karambo	12,159	0	12,159	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kivuruga	18,226	0	18,226	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mataba	14,346	0	14,346	100.0	0.0	100.0
Minazi	13,527	0	13,527	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mugunga	19,361	0	19,361	100.0	0.0	100.0
Muhondo	20,125	0	20,125	100.0	0.0	100.0
Muyongwe	15,550	0	15,550	100.0	0.0	100.0
Muzo	21,378	0	21,378	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nemba	15,643	2,182	13,461	100.0	13.9	86.1
Ruli	18,516	3,446	15,070	100.0	18.6	81.4
Rusasa	18,250	0	18,250	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rushashi	17,806	0	17,806	100.0	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gakenke district population is almost rural as 97.2% of its resident population (328,887 inhabitants) live in rural areas whereas only 2.8% of them (9,347 inhabitants) live in urban areas.
- Ruli, Gakenke and Nemba are the only urbanized sectors of Gakenke district with respectively 18.6%, 16.4% and 13.9% of their respective total population residing in urban areas.

1.1.4. Size and spatial distribution of the resident population of Gakenke district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gakenke district by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Gakenke district	338,234	159,366	178,868	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	44,159	22,099	22,060	13.1	13.9	12.3
5-9	50,605	24,979	25,626	15.0	15.7	14.3
10-14	41,960	20,411	21,549	12.4	12.8	12.0
15-19	34,080	16,779	17,301	10.1	10.5	9.7
20-24	32,622	15,344	17,278	9.6	9.6	9.7
25-29	30,901	14,483	16,418	9.1	9.1	9.2
30-34	23,818	10,540	13,278	7.0	6.6	7.4
35-39	15,161	6,397	8,764	4.5	4.0	4.9
40-44	12,673	5,528	7,145	3.7	3.5	4.0
45-49	10,983	4,896	6,087	3.2	3.1	3.4
50-54	11,716	5,278	6,438	3.5	3.3	3.6
55-59	8,841	3,895	4,946	2.6	2.4	2.8
60-64	6,814	2,979	3,835	2.0	1.9	2.1
65-69	3,903	1,610	2,293	1.2	1.0	1.3
70-74	3,631	1,473	2,158	1.1	0.9	1.2
75-79	2,949	1,213	1,736	0.9	0.8	1.0
80-84	2,044	868	1,176	0.6	0.5	0.7
85+	1,374	594	780	0.4	0.4	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- A big share of Gakenke district population is composed of young people as 50.5% of its residents are aged less than 25 years. The share of male population is greater than female's one for young people aged less than 19 years while it is a reverse situation for people aged 20 years and over as shown on here below pyramid (Figure 4).
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 6.7% of the total population of the district.

The distribution of the resident population by age and sector is in the annex.

Figure 4 Age pyramid of Gakenke district resident population

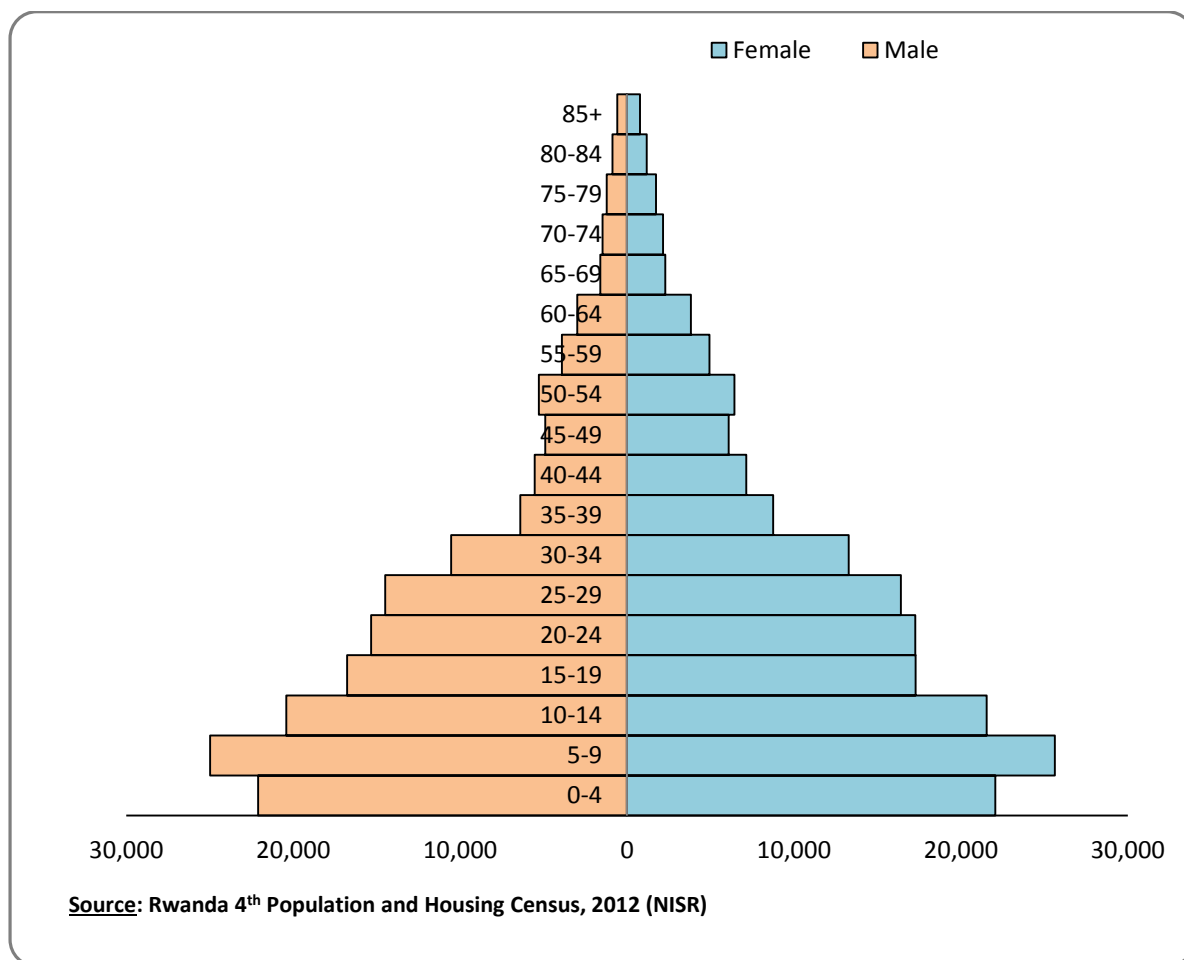


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Gakenke district by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Count			%		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	8,587	4,345	4,242	2.5	1.3	1.3
<5	44,159	22,099	22,060	13.1	6.5	6.5
1-4	35,572	17,754	17,818	10.5	5.2	5.3
3-6	39,619	19,678	19,941	11.7	5.8	5.9
0-15	143,561	70,771	72,790	42.4	20.9	21.5
0-17	158,105	78,010	80,095	46.7	23.1	23.7
7-12	59,431	29,064	30,367	17.6	8.6	9.0
13-18	41,272	20,225	21,047	12.2	6.0	6.2
14 +	207,728	94,880	112,848	61.4	28.1	33.4
14-35	131,109	61,621	69,488	38.8	18.2	20.5
15-24	66,702	32,123	34,579	19.7	9.5	10.2
15-49 (females)			86,271			25.5
16-64	180,772	82,837	97,935	53.4	24.5	29.0
16 +	194,673	88,595	106,078	57.6	26.2	31.4
18 +	180,129	81,356	98,773	53.3	24.1	29.2
21 +	160,952	72,045	88,907	47.6	21.3	26.3
60 +	20,715	8,737	11,978	6.1	2.6	3.5
65 +	13,901	5,758	8,143	4.1	1.7	2.4
Gakenke district	338,234	159,366	178,868	100.0	47.1	52.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five years for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Gakenke district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 46.7% of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 53.4%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gakenke district by nationality and sector

Sectors	Count				Percentage			
	Total	Rwanda	Foreigner	Not stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreigner	Not stated
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,416,164	87,346	12,463	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.1
Northern Province	1,726,370	1,709,554	13,066	3,750	100.0	99.0	0.8	0.2
Gakenke district	338,234	337,501	79	654	100.0	99.8	0.0	0.2
Busengo	20,164	20,147	6	11	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.1
Coko	16,340	16,325	1	14	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.1
Cyabingo	17,544	17,528	6	10	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.1
Gakenke	22,670	22,651	11	8	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.0
Gashenyi	20,067	20,052	7	8	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.0
Janja	15,804	15,789	3	12	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.1
Kamubuga	20,758	20,512	6	240	100.0	98.8	0.0	1.2
Karambo	12,159	12,159	0	0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Kivuruga	18,226	18,213	6	7	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.0
Mataba	14,346	14,339	0	7	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Minazi	13,527	13,523	1	3	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Mugunga	19,361	19,345	4	12	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.1
Muhondo	20,125	20,120	0	5	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Muyongwe	15,550	15,299	1	250	100.0	98.4	0.0	1.6
Muzo	21,378	21,362	6	10	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.0
Nemba	15,643	15,628	5	10	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.1
Ruli	18,516	18,476	11	29	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.2
Rusasa	18,250	18,241	0	9	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Rushashi	17,806	17,792	5	9	100.0	99.9	0.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gakenke District hosts few foreigners; only 79 residents are foreigners.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gakenke district by religious affiliation and residence areas

Religion	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,687	8,778,289			
Northern Province	1726370	160808	1565562			
Gakenke district	338,234	9,347	328,887	100.0	100.0	100.0
Catholic	221,355	7,152	214,203	65.4	76.5	65.1
Protestant	73,765	1,433	72,332	21.8	15.3	22.0
Adventist	32,201	320	31,881	9.5	3.4	9.7
Muslim	924	79	845	0.3	0.8	0.3
Jehovah Witness	1,988	41	1,947	0.6	0.4	0.6
Traditional/Animist	42	0	42	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	6,857	163	6,694	2.0	1.7	2.0
Other	524	26	498	0.2	0.3	0.2
Not stated	578	133	445	0.2	1.4	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Gakenke district with 97.3% distributed as follows: Protestants are 21.8%, Catholics are 65.4%, Adventists are 9.5% and Jehovah Witnesses are 0.6%.
- Muslims represent only 0.3% of the resident population,
- 2.8% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sector (both sexes)

Sectors	Count	Percentage						
	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100.0	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Northern Province	1,149,188	100.0	44.9	47.0	0.4	6.6	1.0	0.0
Gakenke district	225,770	100.0	43.9	48.0	0.3	6.8	0.9	0.0
Busengo	13,115	100.0	42.2	49.8	0.2	6.9	0.8	0.0
Coko	11,315	100.0	44.3	48.9	0.4	5.5	0.8	0.0
Cyabingo	11,854	100.0	45.5	46.0	0.2	7.5	0.7	0.1
Gakenke	15,164	100.0	45.6	46.5	0.5	6.7	0.7	0.0
Gashenyi	13,425	100.0	43.9	47.6	0.3	7.1	1.1	0.0
Janja	10,359	100.0	44.2	47.3	0.2	7.4	0.9	0.0
Kamubuga	12,903	100.0	40.4	50.4	0.3	8.0	0.9	0.1
Karambo	8,209	100.0	42.5	48.5	0.5	7.4	1.1	0.0
Kivuruga	12,069	100.0	46.5	46.0	0.3	6.5	0.7	0.0
Mataba	9,372	100.0	41.2	50.2	0.4	7.5	0.8	0.0
Minazi	9,232	100.0	45.5	47.2	0.3	6.0	1.1	0.0
Mugunga	12,288	100.0	39.8	50.3	0.5	8.4	1.1	0.0
Muhondo	14,083	100.0	45.0	47.4	0.4	6.3	0.9	0.0
Muyongwe	10,507	100.0	45.5	46.9	0.3	6.4	0.8	0.0
Muzo	13,722	100.0	41.9	50.0	0.3	6.6	1.2	0.0
Nemba	10,512	100.0	44.5	46.9	0.3	7.3	0.9	0.0
Ruli	13,345	100.0	45.7	47.6	0.7	5.1	0.9	0.0
Rusasa	11,795	100.0	41.3	49.7	0.3	7.7	1.0	0.1
Rushashi	12,501	100.0	47.7	44.8	0.4	5.9	1.3	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- (48%) of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 12 and above were married at the time of the census, while 43.9% were never married. 6.8% were widowed, while separated and divorced were relatively few (0.3% and 0.9%, respectively).
 - At the sector level,
 - Three sectors with the high percentages of the currently married people are Kamubuga with 50.4%, Mugunga with 50.3% and Mataba with 50.2%.
 - Rushashi sector has the high percentage of the never married persons (47.7%)
 - Mugunga and Kamubuga sectors have the high percentage of widowed persons with 8.5% and 8.0% respectively.

Details of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 12 years and above by marital status, age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Count	Percentage						
	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100.0	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Northern Province	1,149,188	100.0	44.9	47.0	0.4	6.6	1.0	0.0
Gakenke district	225,770	100.0	43.9	48.0	0.3	6.8	0.9	0.0
12-14	24,260	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	34,080	100.0	98.3	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-24	32,622	100.0	72.8	26.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0
25-29	30,901	100.0	32.2	66.3	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0
30-34	23,818	100.0	14.6	81.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.0
35-39	15,161	100.0	9.9	82.2	0.7	5.0	2.2	0.0
40-44	12,673	100.0	7.7	79.5	0.8	9.9	2.2	0.1
45-49	10,983	100.0	6.1	77.2	0.6	13.8	2.3	0.0
50-54	11,716	100.0	4.0	75.6	0.5	17.8	1.9	0.1
55-59	8,841	100.0	2.9	74.1	0.4	20.9	1.6	0.1
60-64	6,814	100.0	2.2	70.4	0.4	25.6	1.5	0.1
65-69	3,903	100.0	2.2	65.2	0.3	31.0	1.2	0.1
70-74	3,631	100.0	1.7	61.5	0.2	35.5	0.9	0.2
75-79	2,949	100.0	1.6	54.0	0.3	43.3	0.7	0.1
80-84	2,044	100.0	1.6	46.5	0.2	51.1	0.4	0.1
85+	1,374	100.0	2.1	36.4	0.0	60.9	0.4	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Gakenke district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases from 99.4% (age group of 12-14 years) to 2.1% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.6% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 82.2% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 36.4% (for persons aged 85 years and above) due mainly to widowhood. For more details on sex distribution see the annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Gakenke district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school age (3-6 years)					
Rwanda	1,280,857	100	29.8	0.6	69.6
Northern Province	200,869	100	36.8	0.5	62.8
Gakenke district	39,619	100	34.1	0.3	65.6
Busengo	2,434	100	33.1	0.6	66.3
Coko	1,765	100	32.4	0.2	67.5
Cyabingo	1,983	100	51.5	0.3	48.3
Gakenke	2,674	100	37.5	0.5	62.0
Gashenyi	2,319	100	34.8	0.0	65.1
Janja	1,906	100	29.0	0.1	71.0
Kamubuga	2,938	100	19.9	0.2	79.9
Karambo	1,324	100	38.6	0.5	61.0
Kivuruga	2,199	100	45.3	0.5	54.2
Mataba	1,752	100	38.1	0.3	61.6
Minazi	1,495	100	28.1	0.1	71.8
Mugunga	2,511	100	31.5	0.0	68.4
Muhondo	2,097	100	39.3	0.2	60.5
Muyongwe	1,828	100	23.9	0.1	76.1
Muzo	2,674	100	23.0	0.6	76.4
Nemba	1,781	100	41.1	0.3	58.6
Ruli	1,832	100	42.6	0.8	56.6
Rusasa	2,295	100	32.0	0.3	67.7
Rushashi	1,812	100	37.0	0.2	62.9
Primary school age (7-12 years)					
Rwanda	1,712,459	100	92.5	0.9	6.6
Northern Province	299,831	100	95.6	0.7	3.7
Gakenke District	59,431	100	96.8	0.5	2.7
Busengo	3,892	100	97.0	0.4	2.6
Coko	2,603	100	97.9	0.6	1.5
Cyabingo	3,217	100	97.5	0.5	2.0
Gakenke	3,948	100	96.8	0.7	2.5
Gashenyi	3,549	100	96.9	0.6	2.5
Janja	3,043	100	96.8	0.5	2.7
Kamubuga	3,942	100	92.2	0.5	7.4
Karambo	2,160	100	97.6	0.6	1.8
Kivuruga	3,306	100	97.5	0.5	2.0
Mataba	2,602	100	95.5	0.5	4.0
Minazi	2,055	100	97.4	0.3	2.2
Mugunga	3,831	100	97.5	0.2	2.3
Muhondo	3,053	100	98.6	0.4	1.0
Muyongwe	2,557	100	96.8	0.6	2.6
Muzo	4,122	100	95.1	1.0	3.9
Nemba	2,790	100	97.4	0.6	2.0
Ruli	2,582	100	98.1	0.7	1.2
Rusasa	3,358	100	96.4	0.5	3.1
Rushashi	2,821	100	97.6	0.4	1.9

Sectors	Total	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Secondary school age (13-18 years)					
Rwanda	1,365,771	100	74.4	21.1	4.5
Northern Province	242,526	100	72.0	24.1	4.0
Gakenke District	41,272	100	67.9	29.0	3.1
Busengo	2,225	100	63.5	33.0	3.5
Coko	2,040	100	70.7	27.4	1.9
Cyabingo	2,315	100	70.2	27.5	2.3
Gakenke	2,677	100	67.6	29.7	2.8
Gashenyi	2,484	100	62.3	33.5	4.2
Janja	1,931	100	74.8	22.9	2.3
Kamubuga	2,550	100	70.1	21.6	8.4
Karambo	1,387	100	64.3	32.4	3.3
Kivuruga	2,435	100	65.7	31.6	2.7
Mataba	1,587	100	66.5	29.2	4.3
Minazi	1,794	100	64.0	32.9	3.0
Mugunga	2,032	100	75.8	20.9	3.3
Muhondo	2,447	100	68.5	30.2	1.3
Muyongwe	1,974	100	60.7	36.3	3.0
Muzo	2,402	100	72.8	24.6	2.5
Nemba	1,997	100	58.9	37.4	3.8
Ruli	2,298	100	72.7	25.8	1.5
Rusasa	2,187	100	71.4	25.7	3.0
Rushashi	2,510	100	67.3	31.2	1.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels.

- It is low (34.1%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), widespread (96.8%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and low (67.9%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years)..
- School attendance varies also across sectors:
 - Attendance for preschool aged population, it varies from 19.9% in Kamubuga sector to 51.5% in Cyabingo sector.
 - For primary school aged population it varies from 92.2% in Kamubuga sector to 98.1% in Ruli sector (98.1%).
 - For secondary school-aged population, it varies from 58.9% in Nemba sector to 75.8% in Mugunga sector.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Gakenke district by Sex and Sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.00	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Northern Province	142.0	141.8	142.3	1.00	91.8	91.1	92.5	1.02
Gakenke district	131.8	131.7	131.9	1.00	93.0	92.2	93.8	1.02
Busengo	127.8	126.6	129.0	1.02	94.2	93.4	94.9	1.02
Coko	133.5	135.7	131.5	0.97	92.5	91.8	93.1	1.01
Cyabingo	139.7	142.7	136.8	0.96	94.5	94.5	94.5	1.00
Gakenke	131.4	129.6	133.2	1.03	93.4	92.4	94.3	1.02
Gashenyi	130.5	131.9	129.2	0.98	92.2	91.0	93.3	1.03
Janja	129.7	129.1	130.3	1.01	93.8	93.4	94.3	1.01
Kamubuga	133.8	132.6	134.9	1.02	89.2	88.3	90.1	1.02
Karambo	130.3	126.9	133.8	1.05	93.5	92.7	94.4	1.02
Kivuruga	140.1	139.4	140.8	1.01	95.0	94.4	95.4	1.01
Mataba	125.8	124.6	127.1	1.02	87.6	87.3	88.0	1.01
Minazi	133.0	131.5	134.4	1.02	91.6	91.3	91.9	1.01
Mugunga	128.7	128.4	129.0	1.00	94.9	94.0	95.9	1.02
Muhondo	132.5	133.1	132.0	0.99	95.5	95.1	95.8	1.01
Muyongwe	127.0	128.3	125.9	0.98	90.0	88.5	91.3	1.03
Muzo	127.0	127.3	126.7	1.00	92.7	91.5	93.7	1.02
Nemba	132.3	129.8	134.5	1.04	93.9	92.7	95.0	1.02
Ruli	128.7	131.5	125.9	0.96	95.0	94.4	95.7	1.01
Rusasa	134.9	134.8	134.9	1.00	93.3	92.5	94.0	1.02
Rushashi	137.7	139.0	136.6	0.98	94.1	92.7	95.4	1.03

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Gakenke district (93.0%) is higher than the NAR at Province and National level (91.8% and 88.2% respectively).
- The sector with high net attendance rates in primary school is Muhondo with 95.5% while Kamubuga with 89.2% has the lowest NAR in primary.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in secondary school of Gakenke district by sex and sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43.0	1.03	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.18
Northern Province	38.0	36.9	39.0	1.06	21.6	19.4	23.7	1.22
Gakenke district	40.7	38.0	43.4	1.14	24.0	20.7	27.1	1.31
Busengo	34.3	34.7	33.8	0.97	18.7	18.3	19.2	1.05
Coko	41.2	34.3	48.2	1.41	27.5	21.8	33.2	1.52
Cyabingo	40.0	34.4	45.5	1.32	22.8	18.0	27.5	1.53
Gakenke	43.2	41.0	45.3	1.10	25.0	21.6	28.1	1.30
Gashenyi	30.2	29.1	31.3	1.08	17.3	15.6	19.0	1.22
Janja	53.8	49.9	57.2	1.15	30.1	24.8	34.9	1.41
Kamubuga	30.7	36.1	25.4	0.70	13.7	14.4	12.9	0.90
Karambo	31.1	32.2	30.1	0.93	18.8	18.4	19.1	1.04
Kivuruga	37.5	34.3	40.5	1.18	20.0	17.9	22.1	1.23
Mataba	33.7	36.6	30.8	0.84	17.3	15.7	18.8	1.20
Minazi	35.0	36.6	33.6	0.92	23.0	22.1	23.9	1.08
Mugunga	53.1	48.5	57.5	1.19	31.0	26.8	35.2	1.31
Muhondo	53.0	40.8	65.3	1.60	33.2	25.5	41.1	1.61
Muyongwe	29.2	25.6	32.8	1.28	18.9	14.9	22.9	1.54
Muzo	48.2	48.0	48.3	1.01	25.7	22.8	28.4	1.25
Nemba	32.5	32.5	32.5	1.00	18.2	17.0	19.3	1.14
Ruli	64.5	53.1	75.8	1.43	43.3	34.7	51.9	1.50
Rusasa	37.3	37.2	37.4	1.01	21.4	18.3	24.1	1.32
Rushashi	39.6	34.5	44.5	1.29	26.5	22.6	30.2	1.34

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The net and gross attendance rates in secondary education are below 50%. This means that more than a half of children who are supposed to be attending secondary school are not actually attending.
- Both gross and net attendance rates in secondary are greater for females than for males.
- There are variations by sector. The NAR is 43.3% in Ruli sector while it is 17.3% in Mataba and Gashenyi sectors.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100.0	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Northern Province	1,593,520	100.0	24.5	3.8	59.4	0.7	9.5	1.2	0.9
Gakenke district	313,315	100.0	23.8	3.6	61.8	0.8	8.4	0.8	0.8
Busengo	18,634	100.0	22.4	3.3	66.3	0.3	6.3	0.5	0.9
Coko	15,230	100.0	21.6	3.7	64.4	1.0	8.0	0.5	0.9
Cyabingo	16,406	100.0	19.5	4.6	64.2	0.9	9.1	0.6	1.1
Gakenke	20,998	100.0	24.4	3.8	60.0	0.5	9.0	1.5	0.8
Gashenyi	18,594	100.0	27.5	3.8	60.2	0.5	6.6	0.6	0.9
Janja	14,688	100.0	21.6	2.9	62.0	0.7	10.8	1.2	0.7
Kamubuga	19,041	100.0	35.8	2.1	54.5	0.4	6.0	0.3	0.9
Karambo	11,242	100.0	30.5	4.0	57.8	0.4	6.0	0.5	0.8
Kivuruga	16,917	100.0	21.4	4.5	63.6	0.7	8.2	0.7	0.9
Mataba	13,218	100.0	26.2	5.4	60.7	0.3	6.3	0.4	0.7
Minazi	12,430	100.0	26.4	3.5	61.1	0.5	7.5	0.3	0.7
Mugunga	17,880	100.0	19.7	3.0	64.6	0.8	10.3	0.8	0.6
Muhondo	18,679	100.0	17.8	3.7	64.0	1.6	11.3	1.1	0.6
Muyongwe	14,417	100.0	25.3	3.7	63.1	0.9	5.9	0.5	0.7
Muzo	19,686	100.0	25.2	2.2	61.8	0.5	8.8	0.6	0.9
Nemba	14,545	100.0	25.8	4.1	59.5	0.4	8.0	1.4	0.8
Ruli	17,310	100.0	16.9	4.0	61.2	1.5	13.8	1.8	0.7
Rusasa	16,782	100.0	23.5	3.1	63.9	0.6	7.5	0.5	1.0
Rushashi	16,618	100.0	22.6	3.4	61.1	1.7	9.5	1.0	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Gakenke district, 23.8% have no education, 61.8% attained the primary level and 8.4% attained secondary level, while only 0.8% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Ruli sector is has the high proportion of people who attained secondary level, (13.3% of residents) and the high proportion of residents who attained university (1.8%).

2.4. Economic activity characteristics of the Population

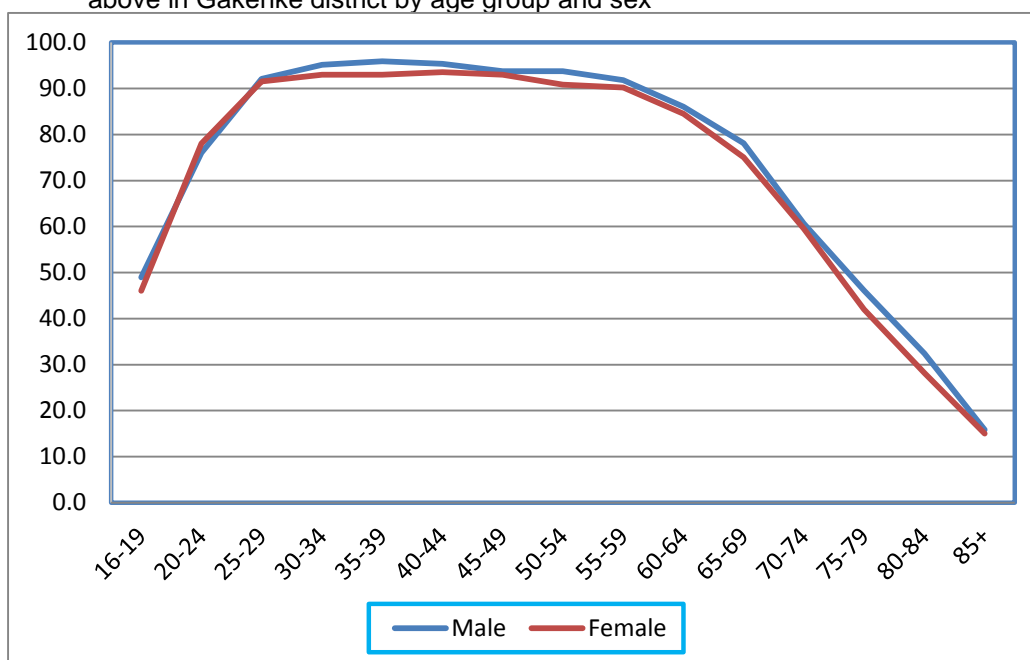
Table 14: Labor-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Province, district and area of residence

Province and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Northern Province	78.1	78.7	77.5	71.6	74.7	68.9	78.7	79.1	78.4
Rulindo	76.4	78.2	75.0	81.5	83.3	80.1	76.3	78.0	74.8
Gakenke	80.7	81.0	80.5	79.0	80.3	77.8	80.8	81.1	80.6
Musanze	76.4	77.6	75.4	69.7	73.1	66.6	79.1	79.4	78.8
Burera	78.2	77.5	78.8	74.4	75.9	72.9	78.3	77.5	78.9
Gicumbi	78.4	78.9	77.9	72.5	75.6	69.8	78.7	79.2	78.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- Labour force participation varies in Northern Province from 80.7% Gakenke to 76.4% Rulindo and Musanze
- 76.4% of resident aged 16 years and above in Musanze district are into labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation rate is slightly higher among males than females in both urban (73.1% vs 66.6%) and rural areas (79.4% vs 78.8%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 16 years and above in Gakenke district by age group and sex



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Error! Reference source not found. allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labor force participation and its variation by sex. The figure reveals:

- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Gakenke district. Labor force participation rate is around 46% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and around 84% at 65 years (official age of retirement).
- Labour force participation is intense between ages 25 and 60 with around 90% of the population into the labour market.
- Minor gender disparities are remarkable in labour force participation from 30 years whereby males contribute slightly more than females.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Northern Province by sex, district and area of residence

Province and districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Northern Province	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.9	2.2	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.9
Rulindo	1.8	1.6	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.8	1.6	2.0
Gakenke	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.4
Musanze	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.9	2.0	1.8	2.2
Burera	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.8
Gicumbi	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.7	3.0	4.5	2.0	1.9	2.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In the Northern Province, unemployment does not vary greatly by district. High unemployment rate is observed in Gakenke district (2.3%) while the low is in Gakenke(1.4%).
- In Gakenke district, 1.4% of the total population into the labor market was unemployed during the week preceding the census. The rate was slightly high for females (1.5%) compared to males' one (1.3%).
- In Gakenke district unemployment rate was high in urban areas (1.7%) compared to rural areas (1.4 %) during the week preceding the census.
- . At district level, unemployment is high in Musanze district (2.3%) and low in Gakenke district (1.4%).

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Gakenke district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident children			Children share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	835,329	411,842	423,487	48.4	50.3	46.6
Gakenke district	338,234	159,366	178,868	158,105	78,010	80,095	46.7	49.0	44.8
Busengo	20,164	9,510	10,654	9,678	4,796	4,882	48.0	50.4	45.8
Coko	16,340	7,783	8,557	7,236	3,602	3,634	44.3	46.3	42.5
Cyabingo	17,544	8,259	9,285	8,294	4,106	4,188	47.3	49.7	45.1
Gakenke	22,670	10,654	12,016	10,474	5,103	5,371	46.2	47.9	44.7
Gashenyi	20,067	9,381	10,686	9,360	4,650	4,710	46.6	49.6	44.1
Janja	15,804	7,408	8,396	7,620	3,704	3,916	48.2	50.0	46.6
Kamubuga	20,758	9,742	11,016	10,652	5,283	5,369	51.3	54.2	48.7
Karambo	12,159	5,601	6,558	5,509	2,715	2,794	45.3	48.5	42.6
Kivuruga	18,226	8,523	9,703	8,817	4,285	4,532	48.4	50.3	46.7
Mataba	14,346	6,858	7,488	6,750	3,455	3,295	47.1	50.4	44.0
Minazi	13,527	6,340	7,187	6,154	3,004	3,150	45.5	47.4	43.8
Mugunga	19,361	9,201	10,160	9,457	4,732	4,725	48.8	51.4	46.5
Muhondo	20,125	9,539	10,586	8,682	4,299	4,383	43.1	45.1	41.4
Muyongwe	15,550	7,293	8,257	7,244	3,532	3,712	46.6	48.4	45.0
Muzo	21,378	9,963	11,415	10,438	5,116	5,322	48.8	51.3	46.6
Nemba	15,643	7,307	8,336	7,270	3,520	3,750	46.5	48.2	45.0
Ruli	18,516	9,052	9,464	7,569	3,784	3,785	40.9	41.8	40.0
Rusasa	18,250	8,542	9,708	8,919	4,366	4,553	48.9	51.1	46.9
Rushashi	17,806	8,410	9,396	7,982	3,958	4,024	44.8	47.1	42.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 46.7% of the resident population of Gakenke with a percentage of males slightly greater than females' one (49.1% Vs 44.8%)
- The children share is high in Kamubuga 51.3% and low in Ruli sector with 41.1%.

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Northern Province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

province and districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79	79	79	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Northern province	87.1	87.1	87.1	76.7	76.7	76.7	88.2	88.2	88.2
Rulindo	92.1	92.1	92.1	93.3	94.0	92.7	92.1	92.1	92.1
Gakenke	90.7	90.6	90.8	90.2	90.4	90.0	90.7	90.6	90.8
Musanze	79.9	80.0	79.8	81.3	81.4	81.1	79.4	79.5	79.3
Burera	86.9	87.0	86.9	82.8	82.0	83.5	87.0	87.1	86.9
Gicumbi	87.5	87.4	87.7	55.2	55.2	55.2	90.6	90.5	90.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- At national level, birth registration does not greatly vary by sex. However it varies a lot by area of residence as it is more common in rural areas (79.8%) than in urban area (74.3%).
- Children birth registration is high in Rulindo district (92.1%) and low in Musanze (79.9%).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Gakenke district whose birth was registered by sex, sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Northern province	87.1	87.1	87.1	76.7	76.7	76.7	88.2	88.2	88.2
Gakenke district	90.7	90.6	90.8	90.2	90.4	90.0	90.7	90.6	90.8
Busengo	91.7	91.6	91.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	91.6	91.7
Coko	93.7	93.6	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.7	93.6	93.7
Cyabingo	89.9	89.8	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.9	89.8	89.9
Gakenke	91.5	91.3	91.7	91.6	92.0	91.2	91.5	91.1	91.8
Gashenyi	93.0	92.9	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.0	92.9	93.2
Janja	90.4	90.7	90.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.4	90.7	90.1
Kamubuga	88.1	87.8	88.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.1	87.8	88.4
Karambo	93.6	93.5	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.6	93.5	93.7
Kivuruga	91.0	91.6	90.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.0	91.6	90.6
Mataba	87.7	87.7	87.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.7	87.7	87.7
Minazi	95.0	95.1	94.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.0	95.1	94.9
Mugunga	88.0	88.1	87.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.0	88.1	87.9
Muhondo	93.7	93.3	94.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.7	93.3	94.1
Muyongwe	92.7	92.2	93.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.7	92.2	93.1
Muzo	88.8	88.0	89.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.8	88.0	89.6
Nemba	92.7	92.9	92.5	93.7	93.4	93.9	92.5	92.8	92.3
Ruli	90.9	91.0	90.8	86.0	86.3	85.7	91.9	91.9	91.9
Rusasa	81.2	81.6	80.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.2	81.6	80.9
Rushashi	93.3	93.1	93.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.3	93.1	93.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The high percentage of registered children is in Minazi (95.0%), Coko and Muhondo (93.7% each) while the low is in Rusasa (81.2%) and Mataba (87.7%).
- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as for females.

3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14yeras			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Northern Province	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	26.2	27.0	25.5
Gakenke	0.5	0.6	0.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	31.3	32.8	29.8
Rulindo	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.5	2.8	2.2	24.6	26.4	22.9
Musanze	0.8	0.7	0.8	3.4	3.2	3.6	25.8	25.1	26.4
Burera	1.2	1.2	1.3	3.8	3.9	3.6	26.7	26.8	26.6
Gicumbi	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.8	3.2	2.4	23.6	24.9	22.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labor depends on their ages.

- At the national level, the percentage of children aged between 5 and 9 who were employed at the time of census was 0.9%. This percentage is also 0.9% in Northern Province and 0.5% in Gakenke district. Both boys and girls in this age group were employed.
- Between 10 and 14 years, the percentage of children who were employed during the census time is 2.8% at the national level, while it is around 3.1% in Gakenke district.
- Between 15-17years, 21.2% of children in that age group were employed by the time of census at the national level. This percentage was 31.3% in Gakenke district.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 in Gakenke district by age group and sex

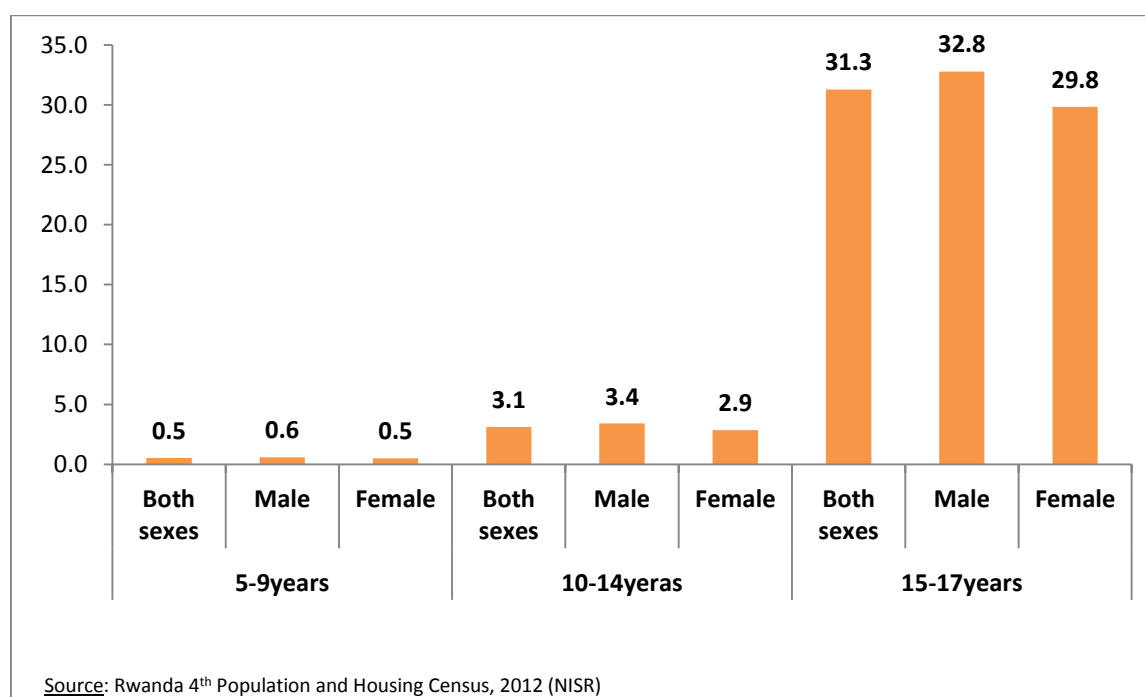


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group, sex and, sector in Gakenke district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Northern province	0.9	0.9	0.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	26.2	27.0	25.5
Gakenke district	0.5	0.6	0.5	3.1	3.4	2.9	31.3	32.8	29.8
Busengo	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.3	2.8	1.8	34.5	36.0	33.1
Coko	0.6	0.6	0.7	2.4	2.7	2.2	30.2	31.1	29.2
Cyabingo	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	15.0	16.0	14.0
Gakenke	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.6	3.1	2.1	26.4	28.2	24.7
Gashenyi	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	2.8	2.0	25.0	23.6	26.6
Janja	0.5	0.3	0.7	2.1	1.7	2.4	26.0	31.6	21.2
Kamubuga	1.2	1.3	1.0	3.7	4.4	2.9	28.9	25.9	32.0
Karambo	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.8	2.9	2.7	37.9	35.9	39.4
Kivuruga	0.4	0.5	0.4	4.7	4.8	4.7	39.0	37.7	40.2
Mataba	0.3	0.3	0.2	3.9	4.5	3.2	34.2	34.4	34.0
Minazi	1.8	2.1	1.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	40.0	41.9	38.2
Mugunga	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	21.4	24.8	18.2
Muhondo	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	34.6	41.8	27.5
Muyongwe	0.8	0.9	0.6	4.9	5.6	4.4	47.2	49.7	44.4
Muzo	0.5	0.5	0.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	24.2	24.6	23.7
Nemba	0.7	0.6	0.8	3.9	5.1	2.9	42.0	44.8	39.3
Ruli	0.6	0.6	0.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	29.7	35.5	24.1
Rusasa	0.4	0.4	0.4	2.8	2.6	3.0	30.6	30.6	30.5
Rushashi	0.7	0.9	0.6	4.8	5.5	4.1	36.1	36.8	35.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Minazi (1.84%) and Kamubuga (1.16%) sectors have the high percentages of employed children aged between 5-9years. The low rate is in Gashenyi (0.07%).
- Muyongwe (4.94%), Rushashi (4.79%) and kivuruga (4.74%) have the high percentages of employed children aged 10-14 while the low percentage is found in Mugunga (1.52%) and Cyabingo (1.53%).
- In the age group of 15-17 years, 31.28% of Gakenke district children are employed. Muyongwe (47.16%), Nemba (42.02%) and Minazi (40.0%) have the high percentages. The low percentage is found in Cyabingo sector (14.98%).

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident population aged 14-35 among the total resident population of Gakenke district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth resident			Youth share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	679,417	325,539	353,878	39.4	39.8	39
Gakenke District	338,234	159,366	178,868	131,109	61,621	69,488	38.8	38.7	38.8
Busengo	20,164	9,510	10,654	7,640	3,484	4,156	37.9	36.6	39
Coko	16,340	7,783	8,557	6,462	3,060	3,402	39.5	39.3	39.8
Cyabingo	17,544	8,259	9,285	6,709	3,142	3,567	38.2	38	38.4
Gakenke	22,670	10,654	12,016	9,118	4,293	4,825	40.2	40.3	40.2
Gashenyi	20,067	9,381	10,686	7,883	3,704	4,179	39.3	39.5	39.1
Janja	15,804	7,408	8,396	5,894	2,708	3,186	37.3	36.6	37.9
Kamubuga	20,758	9,742	11,016	7,810	3,738	4,072	37.6	38.4	37
Karambo	12,159	5,601	6,558	4,750	2,188	2,562	39.1	39.1	39.1
Kivuruga	18,226	8,523	9,703	7,113	3,319	3,794	39	38.9	39.1
Mataba	14,346	6,858	7,488	5,536	2,568	2,968	38.6	37.4	39.6
Minazi	13,527	6,340	7,187	5,574	2,638	2,936	41.2	41.6	40.9
Mugunga	19,361	9,201	10,160	7,061	3,312	3,749	36.5	36	36.9
Muhondo	20,125	9,539	10,586	7,913	3,758	4,155	39.3	39.4	39.2
Muyongwe	15,550	7,293	8,257	5,872	2,779	3,093	37.8	38.1	37.5
Muzo	21,378	9,963	11,415	7,870	3,596	4,274	36.8	36.1	37.4
Nemba	15,643	7,307	8,336	6,242	2,962	3,280	39.9	40.5	39.3
Ruli	18,516	9,052	9,464	7,880	3,903	3,977	42.6	43.1	42
Rusasa	18,250	8,542	9,708	6,649	3,077	3,572	36.4	36	36.8
Rushashi	17,806	8,410	9,396	7,133	3,392	3,741	40.1	40.3	39.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35 years.

- At the time of the census, young people in Gakenke district were **131109**, representing 38.8% of the total resident population of the district (**338234**).
- Youth share across sectors varies from 42.7% in Ruli to 36.4% in Rusasa.

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population aged 14-35 in Gakenke district by sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Counts				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Northern Province	679,417	193,553	406,644	79,220	100	28.5	59.9	11.7
Gakenke district	131,109	31,253	85,870	13,986	100	23.8	65.5	10.7
Busengo	7,640	1,601	5,274	765	100	21	69	10
Coko	6,462	1,468	4,573	421	100	22.7	70.8	6.5
Cyabingo	6,709	1,811	4,307	591	100	27	64.2	8.8
Gakenke	9,118	2,144	5,872	1,102	100	23.5	64.4	12.1
Gashenyi	7,883	1,640	5,128	1,115	100	20.8	65.1	14.1
Janja	5,894	1,748	3,745	401	100	29.7	63.5	6.8
Kamubuga	7,810	2,014	4,058	1,738	100	25.8	52	22.3
Karambo	4,750	961	2,840	949	100	20.2	59.8	20
Kivuruga	7,113	1,809	4,579	725	100	25.4	64.4	10.2
Mataba	5,536	1,151	3,488	897	100	20.8	63	16.2
Minazi	5,574	1,128	3,785	661	100	20.2	67.9	11.9
Mugunga	7,061	1,882	4,667	512	100	26.7	66.1	7.3
Muhondo	7,913	1,930	5,628	355	100	24.4	71.1	4.5
Muyongwe	5,872	1,169	4,158	545	100	19.9	70.8	9.3
Muzo	7,870	2,061	5,012	797	100	26.2	63.7	10.1
Nemba	6,242	1,356	3,973	913	100	21.7	63.6	14.6
Ruli	7,880	1,974	5,592	314	100	25.1	71	4
Rusasa	6,649	1,665	4,314	670	100	25	64.9	10.1
Rushashi	7,133	1,741	4,877	515	100	24.4	68.4	7.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident population at national level; 11.7% in Northern Province and 10.7% in Gakenke district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school is high in Kamubuga with 22.3%; Karambo with 20.0% and Mataba with 16.2% whereas it is low in Ruli with 4.0%; Muhondo with 4.5% and Coko with 6.5%.

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population aged 14-35 in Gakenke district by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Kigali City	570,171	100	5.6	0.4	48.1	0.2	33.4	11.2	1
Northern Province	679,417	100	11.7	0.3	65.4	0.1	19.8	2	0.7
Gakenke district	131,109	100	10.7	0.2	68.6	0.2	18.2	1.5	0.7
Busengo	7,640	100	10	0.2	73.7	0.2	14.1	1	0.8
Coko	6,462	100	6.5	0.4	73.9	0.3	17.3	1	0.5
Cyabingo	6,709	100	8.8	0.1	69	0.2	19.7	1.1	1
Gakenke	9,118	100	12.1	0.1	65.4	0.1	18.8	2.7	0.7
Gashenyi	7,883	100	14.1	0.1	70.1	0.1	13.9	1.1	0.6
Janja	5,894	100	6.8	0.2	65.4	0.2	24.6	2.2	0.6
Kamubuga	7,810	100	22.3	0.1	63	0.1	13.3	0.6	0.8
Karambo	4,750	100	20	0.1	65	0.1	13.2	1	0.6
Kivuruga	7,113	100	10.2	0.1	69.6	0.1	17.8	1.4	0.8
Mataba	5,536	100	16.2	0.4	68.1	0.1	13.8	0.8	0.6
Minazi	5,574	100	11.9	0.1	71.1	0.1	15.6	0.6	0.6
Mugunga	7,061	100	7.3	0.2	66.9	0.2	23.2	1.7	0.6
Muhondo	7,913	100	4.5	0.1	68.8	0.5	23.6	2.1	0.5
Muyongwe	5,872	100	9.3	0.2	75.9	0.2	12.8	1.1	0.6
Muzo	7,870	100	10.1	0.1	67.8	0.1	20	1.2	0.7
Nemba	6,242	100	14.6	0.2	65.1	0.1	16.8	2.4	0.8
Ruli	7,880	100	4	0.1	64.8	0.4	27.2	3	0.5
Rusasa	6,649	100	10.1	0.2	71	0.2	16.9	1	0.6
Rushashi	7,133	100	7.2	0.1	70.3	0.4	19.8	1.6	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district, 68.6% of the youth population attended only the primary school level, 18.2% attended the secondary education, 1.5% went to university, and 10.7% has no education.
- The high level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with the high percentage of youth with no schooling are Busengo (6.5%), and Janja (6.8%).
 - Youth with university level is high in Ruli sector with 3.0% while it is low in Kamubuga and Minazi with 0.6% each.
 - The sectors with the low percentages of youth with primary education are Kamubuga (63%) and karambo..

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population aged 14-35 years in Gakenke district by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
Northern Province	679,417	100	64.6	30.9	33.7	1.4	0.6	0.8	32.8	15.7	17.1	1.1	0.7	0.4
Gakenke District	131,109	100	70.5	33	37.4	1.1	0.5	0.6	28.2	13.4	14.9	0.1	0.1	0.1
Busengo	7,640	100	69.2	31.7	37.5	3.4	1.3	2.1	27.4	12.6	14.8	0	0	0
Coko	6,462	100	73.6	34.8	38.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	25.8	12.3	13.5	0	0	0
Cyabingo	6,709	100	47.9	24	23.9	3	1.6	1.5	48.9	21.1	27.8	0.2	0.2	0
Gakenke	9,118	100	65.4	31.2	34.3	2.3	1	1.3	31.9	14.6	17.4	0.3	0.3	0
Gashenyi	7,883	100	65.7	30.8	34.9	1.3	0.4	0.8	33.1	15.7	17.3	0	0	0
Janja	5,894	100	67.6	30.7	36.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	31.1	14.5	16.6	0.4	0.2	0.2
Kamubuga	7,810	100	71.6	33.1	38.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	28	14.6	13.4	0	0	0
Karambo	4,750	100	79.1	35.9	43.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	20.5	9.9	10.7	0	0	0
Kivuruga	7,113	100	72.2	33.1	39.1	0.6	0.3	0.3	26.9	12.9	13.9	0.4	0.4	0
Mataba	5,536	100	77.2	34.5	42.8	0.8	0.2	0.3	22	11.7	10.3	0	0	0
Minazi	5,574	100	76.5	36.2	40.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	22.7	10.9	11.9	0.3	0.1	0.2
Mugunga	7,061	100	71	32.9	38.1	0.7	0.3	0.3	28.3	13.7	14.7	0	0	0
Muhondo	7,913	100	73.8	35.8	38	0.6	0.2	0.3	25.6	11.5	14.2	0	0	0
Muyongwe	5,872	100	76.5	36.4	40.1	1.2	0.5	0.6	22.4	10.4	12	0	0	0
Muzo	7,870	100	65.8	29.1	36.7	1.6	0.7	0.9	32.6	15.9	16.7	0	0	0
Nemba	6,242	100	74.8	35.7	39.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	24.3	11.5	12.8	0	0	0
Ruli	7,880	100	72.8	37	35.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	25.7	11.8	13.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
Rusasa	6,649	100	73	33.1	39.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	26.3	12.9	13.4	0	0	0
Rushashi	7,133	100	72.9	34.3	38.5	0.8	0.3	0.4	26.1	12.7	13.4	0.3	0.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district, 70.5% of the youth were employed at the time of census, while 28.2% were inactive, 1.1% was unemployed.
- The high percentages of employed youth are in Karambo (79.1%), Mataba (77.2%) and Kivuruga (72.2%). The low percentage is found in Cyabingo (47.9%).
- The high percentage of unemployed youth in Busengo (3.4%) and Cyabingo (3.0%).
- At the time of census, inactive youth was the high in Cyabingo (48.9%) and Muzo (32.6% each).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed population aged 14-35 in Gakenke district by employment status and sex

Sectors	Total(counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100.0	21.4	0.4	61.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	4.2
Northern Province	679,417	100.0	16.1	0.4	70.1	11.1	0.2	0.1	2.1
Gakenke district	131,109	100.0	10.8	0.3	74.3	12.5	0.2	0.1	1.8
Busengo	7,640	100.0	7.7	0.2	56.3	33.8	0.1	0.0	2.0
Coko	6,462	100.0	7.5	0.4	69.0	21.6	0.1	0.0	1.4
Cyabingo	6,709	100.0	21.5	0.4	65.8	7.0	0.4	0.2	4.6
Gakenke	9,118	100.0	16.6	0.2	61.3	18.4	0.2	0.6	2.7
Gashenyi	7,883	100.0	10.1	0.3	74.2	12.6	0.4	0.1	2.3
Janja	5,894	100.0	7.0	0.2	74.0	17.3	0.1	0.0	1.4
Kamubuga	7,810	100.0	6.7	0.2	79.5	10.9	0.1	0.4	2.2
Karambo	4,750	100.0	8.4	0.4	78.8	11.7	0.1	0.0	0.6
Kivuruga	7,113	100.0	7.0	0.5	80.7	10.6	0.2	0.1	1.0
Mataba	5,536	100.0	7.7	0.4	80.1	9.9	0.3	0.1	1.5
Minazi	5,574	100.0	9.5	0.3	69.7	18.9	0.3	0.0	1.3
Mugunga	7,061	100.0	7.0	0.4	88.6	3.0	0.2	0.0	0.8
Muhondo	7,913	100.0	8.9	0.2	87.7	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.7
Muyongwe	5,872	100.0	14.1	0.3	56.4	26.0	0.0	0.0	3.2
Muzo	7,870	100.0	6.3	0.1	86.7	4.4	0.1	0.0	2.4
Nemba	6,242	100.0	17.9	0.2	69.8	9.3	0.3	0.4	2.1
Ruli	7,880	100.0	22.5	0.7	67.9	6.3	0.6	0.1	1.9
Rusasa	6,649	100.0	4.9	0.1	84.9	8.5	0.1	0.0	1.4
Rushashi	7,133	100.0	14.1	0.3	77.9	6.6	0.3	0.0	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed sector (74.3 %) followed by contributing family workers in (12.5 %) and employees (10.8 %).
- The highest percentage of youth employee is in Ruli sector (22.5%), and the lowest in Rusasa sectors (4.9%).
- Majority of self-employed youth is found in Mugunga sector (88.6%) while the low percentage is found in Busengo (56.3%).

3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons aged 5 and above with disabilities in Gakenke district (Prevalence of disabilities) by sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total resident population aged 5 years and above	Persons aged 5 years and above with disabilities			Prevalence of disability
		Male	Female	Both sexes	
Rwanda	8,975,946	446,453	221,150	225,303	5
Northern province	1,495,710	31,407	33,768	65,175	4.4
Gakenke district	294,075	6,866	7,598	14,464	4.9
Busengo	17,441	451	507	958	5.5
Coko	14,349	240	260	500	3.5
Cyabingo	15,521	286	242	528	3.4
Gakenke	19,679	420	534	954	4.8
Gashenyi	17,504	370	439	809	4.6
Janja	13,772	504	621	1,125	8.2
Kamubuga	17,556	618	775	1,393	7.9
Karambo	10,604	333	372	705	6.6
Kivuruga	15,830	393	426	819	5.2
Mataba	12,415	379	409	788	6.3
Minazi	11,677	195	204	399	3.4
Mugunga	16,646	519	516	1,035	6.2
Muhondo	17,646	333	327	660	3.7
Muyongwe	13,518	304	359	663	4.9
Muzo	18,376	451	505	956	5.2
Nemba	13,696	224	229	453	3.3
Ruli	16,398	268	282	550	3.4
Rusasa	15,711	313	318	631	4
Rushashi	15,736	265	273	538	3.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 and above have disability, with a small difference between males and females (5.2% for males and 4.8% for females) while in Gakenke district the prevalence rate is 4.9%
- At sector level, the high prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above with disability are in Janja (8.2%), Kamubuga (7.9%) and Karambo (6.6%) while the low ones are in Nemba (3.3%), Rushashi, Minazi and Cyabingo (3.4% each).

3.4. Elderly Population

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (60 years and above) among the total resident population of Gakenke district by sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Northern Province	1,726,370	818,456	907,914	96,545	38,399	58,146	5.6	4.7	6.4
Gakenke district	338,234	159,366	178,868	20,715	8,737	11,978	6.1	5.5	6.7
Busengo	20,164	9,510	10,654	1,075	485	590	5.3	5.1	5.5
Coko	16,340	7,783	8,557	1,088	482	606	6.7	6.2	7.1
Cyabingo	17,544	8,259	9,285	1,134	452	682	6.5	5.5	7.3
Gakenke	22,670	10,654	12,016	1,367	564	803	6.0	5.3	6.7
Gashenyi	20,067	9,381	10,686	1,255	519	736	6.3	5.5	6.9
Janja	15,804	7,408	8,396	977	417	560	6.2	5.6	6.7
Kamubuga	20,758	9,742	11,016	999	377	622	4.8	3.9	5.6
Karambo	12,159	5,601	6,558	801	293	508	6.6	5.2	7.7
Kivuruga	18,226	8,523	9,703	1,049	458	591	5.8	5.4	6.1
Mataba	14,346	6,858	7,488	808	347	461	5.6	5.1	6.2
Minazi	13,527	6,340	7,187	784	332	452	5.8	5.2	6.3
Mugunga	19,361	9,201	10,160	1,038	417	621	5.4	4.5	6.1
Muhondo	20,125	9,539	10,586	1,513	665	848	7.5	7.0	8.0
Muyongwe	15,550	7,293	8,257	1,046	452	594	6.7	6.2	7.2
Muzo	21,378	9,963	11,415	1,215	519	696	5.7	5.2	6.1
Nemba	15,643	7,307	8,336	1,011	415	596	6.5	5.7	7.1
Ruli	18,516	9,052	9,464	1,201	532	669	6.5	5.9	7.1
Rusasa	18,250	8,542	9,708	1,053	442	611	5.8	5.2	6.3
Rushashi	17,806	8,410	9,396	1,301	569	732	7.3	6.8	7.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constituted 6.1% of the resident population of Gakenke district.
- The share of elderly females is higher than the male's one (6.5% vs. 5.5%), reflecting the high life expectancy of women.
- The high share of elderly population is found in Muhondo sector with 7.5% while the low share is found in Kamubuga with 4.8%.

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count and %) of the elderly resident (60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident elderly population			Total Elderly population currently employed			% of currently employed elderly population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Northern Province	96,545	38,399	58,146	57,869	24,139	33,730	59.9	62.9	58
Gakenke district	20,715	8,737	11,978	12,869	5,549	7,320	62.1	63.5	61.1
Busengo	1,075	485	590	516	240	276	48	49.5	46.8
Coko	1,088	482	606	758	340	418	69.7	70.5	69
Cyabingo	1,134	452	682	430	183	247	37.9	40.5	36.2
Gakenke	1,367	564	803	620	268	352	45.4	47.5	43.8
Gashenyi	1,255	519	736	779	326	453	62.1	62.8	61.5
Janja	977	417	560	534	214	320	54.7	51.3	57.1
Kamubuga	999	377	622	665	246	419	66.6	65.3	67.4
Karambo	801	293	508	595	210	385	74.3	71.7	75.8
Kivuruga	1,049	458	591	714	313	401	68.1	68.3	67.9
Mataba	808	347	461	545	248	297	67.5	71.5	64.4
Minazi	784	332	452	419	187	232	53.4	56.3	51.3
Mugunga	1,038	417	621	634	268	366	61.1	64.3	58.9
Muhondo	1,513	665	848	1,156	515	641	76.4	77.4	75.6
Muyongwe	1,046	452	594	678	307	371	64.8	67.9	62.5
Muzo	1,215	519	696	724	316	408	59.6	60.9	58.6
Nemba	1,011	415	596	615	266	349	60.8	64.1	58.6
Ruli	1,201	532	669	878	400	478	73.1	75.2	71.4
Rusasa	1,053	442	611	692	300	392	65.7	67.9	64.2
Rushashi	1,301	569	732	917	402	515	70.5	70.7	70.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district, 59.9% of elderly populations were still working 2012. The share of males is greater than females' one (63.5% Vs 61.1)
- The share of employed elderly population is highest in Muhondo sector (76.4%) and lowest in Cyabingo (37.9%).

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (60 years and above) in Gakenke district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Married	Widowed	Separated /Dovorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
Northern Province	96,545	100	2.2	59.1	36.9	1.6	0.2
Gakenke district	20,715	100	1.9	60.9	35.7	1.3	0.1
Busengo	1,075	100	1.6	59.7	37.4	1.2	0.1
Coko	1,088	100	1.7	66.3	31.1	0.8	0.1
Cyabingo	1,134	100	1.4	57.8	39.5	1.1	0.2
Gakenke	1,367	100	1.8	60.5	36.2	1.2	0.2
Gashenyi	1,255	100	1.8	62.5	34.3	1.1	0.2
Janja	977	100	0.9	59.5	38.2	1.3	0.1
Kamubuga	999	100	2.6	57.8	38.3	1.1	0.2
Karambo	801	100	1.0	61.7	35.7	1.6	0.0
Kivuruga	1,049	100	3.3	61.9	33.8	0.8	0.2
Mataba	808	100	1.1	58.2	39.9	0.9	0.0
Minazi	784	100	2.9	62.9	32.9	1.0	0.3
Mugunga	1,038	100	1.4	50.9	46.4	1.1	0.2
Muhondo	1,513	100	2.0	63.3	33.2	1.5	0.0
Muyongwe	1,046	100	1.8	62.8	33.7	1.6	0.1
Muzo	1,215	100	2.2	61.3	34.7	1.6	0.2
Nemba	1,011	100	2.0	61.1	35.6	1.3	0.0
Ruli	1,201	100	2.2	63.5	31.6	2.7	0.0
Rusasa	1,053	100	1.7	58.1	39.1	1.0	0.0
Rushashi	1,301	100	2.9	64.6	30.5	1.8	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district, more than a half of elderly people (60.9%) are married while 35.7% are widowed. The percentage of divorced/separated is 1.3 while the percentage of the never married people is 1.9%.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Coko (66.3%) and Ruli (63.5%) while it is low in Cyabingo and Kamubuga (57.8% each). Widowhood is widespread in Mugunga (46.4%) and Mataba (39.9%).

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Gakenke district and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population	Average size of household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,378,021	4.3
Northern Province	391,668	1,708,687	4.4
Gakenke district	79,760	337,715	4.2
Busengo	4,751	20,164	4.2
Coko	3,822	16,340	4.3
Cyabingo	4,066	17,531	4.3
Gakenke	5,350	22,640	4.2
Gashenyi	4,777	20,067	4.2
Janja	3,628	15,624	4.3
Kamubuga	4,833	20,758	4.3
Karambo	2,995	12,159	4.1
Kivuruga	4,026	18,194	4.5
Mataba	3,470	14,346	4.1
Minazi	3,141	13,503	4.3
Mugunga	4,706	19,361	4.1
Muhondo	4,778	20,125	4.2
Muyongwe	3,546	15,550	4.4
Muzo	5,065	21,378	4.2
Nemba	3,691	15,635	4.2
Ruli	4,678	18,325	3.9
Rusasa	4,271	18,250	4.3
Rushashi	4,166	17,765	4.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Gakenke district is 4.2 persons.
- The household size varies from 4.5 in Kivuruga to 3.9 persons in Ruli.

4.1.2. Private households' heads in Gakenke district

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Gakenke district by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100	71.3	28.7
Northern Province	391,668	282,918	100	100	72.2	27.8
Gakenke district	79,760	57,652	22,108	100.0	72.3	27.7
Busengo	4,751	3,495	1,256	100.0	73.6	26.4
Coko	3,822	2,963	859	100.0	77.5	22.5
Cyabingo	4,066	2,897	1,169	100.0	71.2	28.8
Gakenke	5,350	3,885	1,465	100.0	72.6	27.4
Gashenyi	4,777	3,340	1,437	100.0	69.9	30.1
Janja	3,628	2,564	1,064	100.0	70.7	29.3
Kamubuga	4,833	3,309	1,524	100.0	68.5	31.5
Karambo	2,995	2,015	980	100.0	67.3	32.7
Kivuruga	4,026	2,894	1,132	100.0	71.9	28.1
Mataba	3,470	2,477	993	100.0	71.4	28.6
Minazi	3,141	2,263	878	100.0	72.0	28.0
Mugunga	4,706	3,352	1,354	100.0	71.2	28.8
Muhondo	4,778	3,583	1,195	100.0	75.0	25.0
Muyongwe	3,546	2,567	979	100.0	72.4	27.6
Muzo	5,065	3,639	1,426	100.0	71.8	28.2
Nemba	3,691	2,629	1,062	100.0	71.2	28.8
Ruli	4,678	3,652	1,026	100.0	78.1	21.9
Rusasa	4,271	3,112	1,159	100.0	72.9	27.1
Rushashi	4,166	3,016	1,150	100.0	72.4	27.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- Karambo sector has the high percentage of households headed by females with 32.7% while Ruli sector has the low percentage with 21.9%.

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

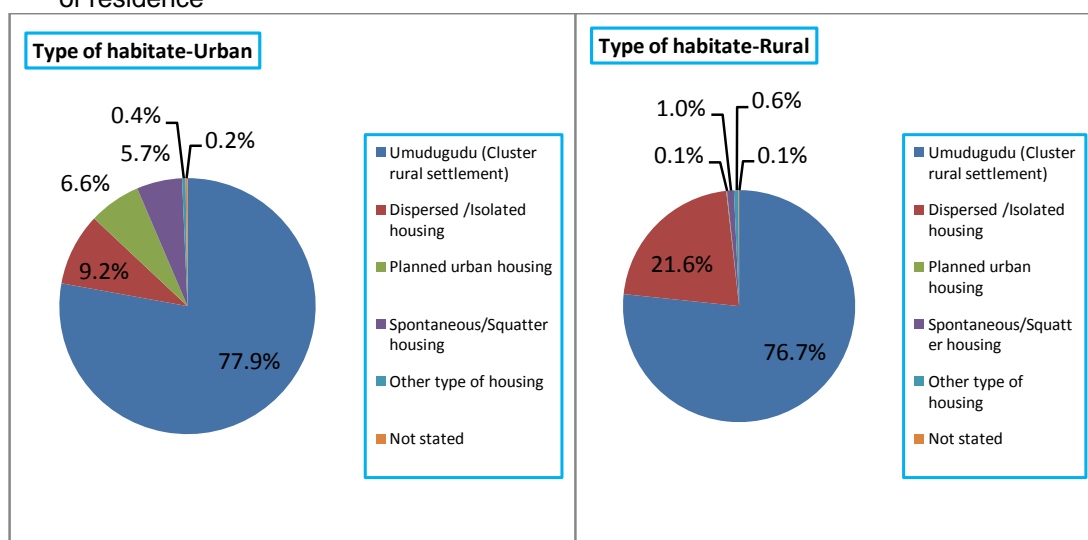
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gakenke district by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Type of habitat							
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Clustered rural settlement)	Dispersed / Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	49.4	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Northern Province	391,668	100	57.5	35.5	1.2	5.4	0.3	0.1
Gakenke district	79,760	100	76.7	21.2	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.1
Busengo	4,751	100	92.8	6.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Coko	3,822	100	59.3	39.5	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.1
Cyabingo	4,066	100	88.3	10.7	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
Gakenke	5,350	100	72.8	15.1	1.9	3.3	6.8	0.0
Gashenyi	4,777	100	61.5	37.4	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.1
Janja	3,628	100	86.9	12.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.1
Kamubuga	4,833	100	89.8	8.6	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.0
Karambo	2,995	100	88.2	10.9	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.1
Kivuruga	4,026	100	86.6	10.2	0.1	3.1	0.0	0.0
Mataba	3,470	100	87.3	11.4	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1
Minazi	3,141	100	87.7	12.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Mugunga	4,706	100	91.2	8.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1
Muhondo	4,778	100	52.0	42.5	0.3	5.0	0.1	0.1
Muyongwe	3,546	100	52.0	47.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Muzo	5,065	100	80.6	18.7	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.2
Nemba	3,691	100	83.6	15.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
Ruli	4,678	100	62.0	35.3	1.5	0.9	0.2	0.2
Rusasa	4,271	100	74.2	25.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Rushashi	4,166	100	67.4	31.4	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Gakenke district is the clustered rural settlement (known as Umudugudu) with 76.7%. It is followed by dispersed/isolated housing (21.2%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (1.1%).
- The type of habitat varies a lot across sectors. The clustered rural settlement is more prevalent in some sectors with more than 85% of the housing being of that type in the sectors like Busengo (92.8%), Mugunga (91.2%), Kamubuga (89.8%), Cyabingo (88.3%), Minazi (87.7%), Mataba (87.3%), Janja (86.9%), and Kivuruga (86.6%). The low percentage of clustered rural settlement is found in Muhondo and Muyongwe sectors (52% each).
- Isolated settlement rate is high in Muyongwe (47.7%) and Muhondo (42.5%) sectors.

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gakenke district by type of habitat and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

In Gakenke district, the clustered rural settlement is predominant in both rural and urban areas.

- In rural areas, planned urban housing, spontaneous/squatter housing and other types of housing have very small shares (0.1% ; 1.0% and 0.6% respectively) while clustered rural settlement is predominant (76.7%) followed by isolated housing (21.6%).
- In urban areas, the predominant type is also clustered rural settlement (77.9%) followed by dispersed/isolated housing (9.2%) and planned urban housing (6.6%) while the least predominant types are spontaneous/squatter housing (5.7%) and other types (0.4%)

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

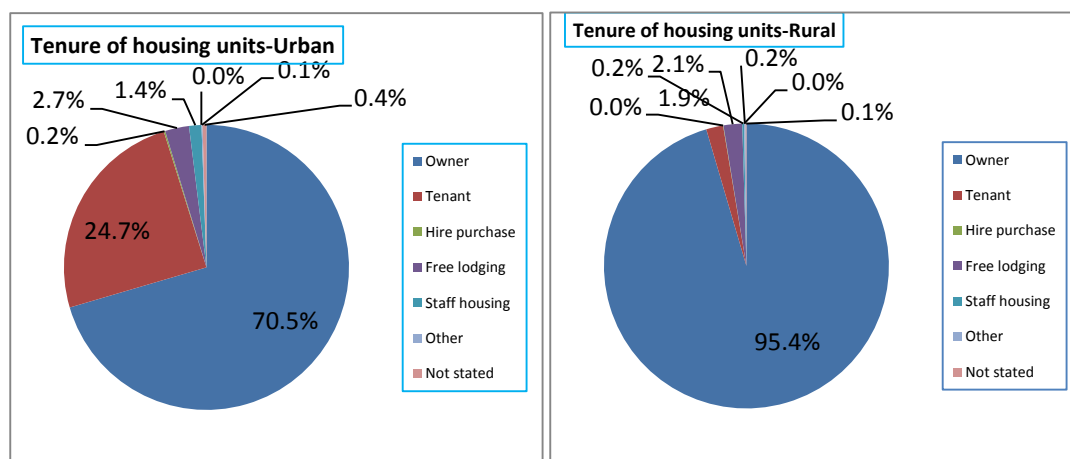
Table 33: Distribution (%) of private households of Gakenke district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.0	0.2
Northern Province	391,668	100	91.9	4.9	0.0	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.1
Gakenke district	79,760	100	94.7	2.6	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
Busengo	4,751	100	97.2	1.2	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Coko	3,822	100	94.8	2.7	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Cyabingo	4,066	100	95.7	1.6	0.1	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Gakenke	5,350	100	91.8	5.6	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.2
Gashenyi	4,777	100	96.2	1.7	0.0	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Janja	3,628	100	95.4	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
Kamubuga	4,833	100	96.8	0.6	0.0	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.2
Karambo	2,995	100	97.3	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.2
Kivuruga	4,026	100	96.2	1.7	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2
Mataba	3,470	100	97.1	1.3	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Minazi	3,141	100	97.1	1.4	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.3
Mugunga	4,706	100	92.6	2.1	0.1	4.6	0.3	0.0	0.3
Muhondo	4,778	100	93.3	3.2	0.0	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.2
Muyongwe	3,546	100	96.5	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.2
Muzo	5,065	100	96.3	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.2
Nemba	3,691	100	95.0	3.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	0.1
Ruli	4,678	100	83.9	12.0	0.1	3.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Rusasa	4,271	100	95.9	1.5	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Rushashi	4,166	100	93.0	3.1	0.0	2.6	1.0	0.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district, 94.7% of housing units are occupied by their owners and only 2.6% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is high in Karambo (97.3%), Busengo (97.2%) and Mataba and Minazi sectors (97.1% each). Tenurerate is high in Ruli (12.0%) and Gakenke (5.6%) sectors.

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of private households of Gakenke district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is high in rural (95.4%) compared to urban areas (70.5%).
- Tenure rate is high in urban (24.7) compared to rural areas (1.9%).

4.2.3. Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

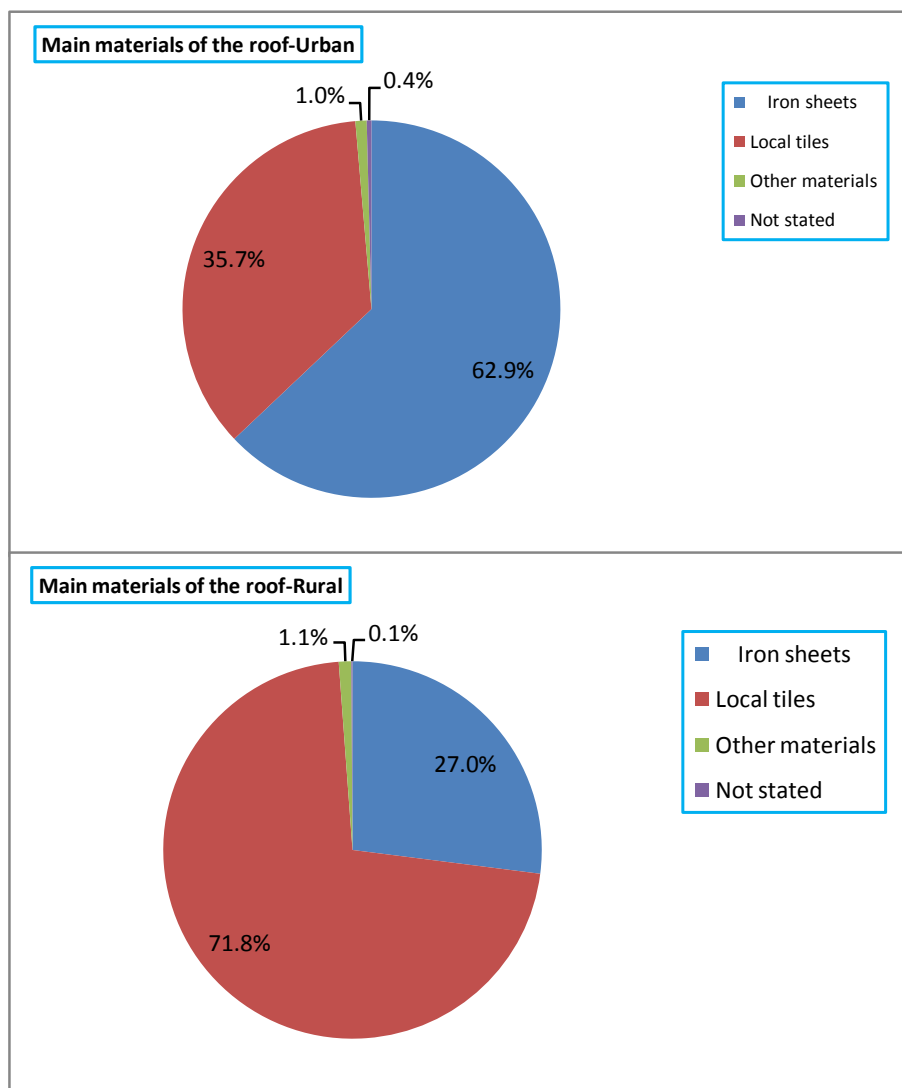
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gakenke district by main material of the roof and by Sector

Sectors	Main material of the roof					
	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	59.5	39.3	1.0	0.1
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	56.7	42.4	0.8	0.1
Gakenke district	79,760	100.0	28.1	70.7	1.1	0.1
Busengo	4,751	100.0	10.1	88.3	1.4	0.1
Coko	3,822	100.0	29.1	70.0	0.8	0.1
Cyabingo	4,066	100.0	7.3	91.7	0.9	0.1
Gakenke	5,350	100.0	26.2	72.1	1.3	0.3
Gashenyi	4,777	100.0	45.1	53.9	0.9	0.1
Janja	3,628	100.0	34.6	64.4	1.0	0.0
Kamubuga	4,833	100.0	10.0	89.1	0.8	0.0
Karambo	2,995	100.0	40.2	58.3	1.4	0.2
Kivuruga	4,026	100.0	10.1	88.5	1.2	0.1
Mataba	3,470	100.0	42.5	55.6	1.9	0.0
Minazi	3,141	100.0	22.0	76.9	1.0	0.1
Mugunga	4,706	100.0	32.6	66.3	1.1	0.0
Muhondo	4,778	100.0	28.7	70.2	1.0	0.1
Muyongwe	3,546	100.0	6.5	92.4	1.0	0.0
Muzo	5,065	100.0	47.0	51.6	1.1	0.2
Nemba	3,691	100.0	16.2	82.8	0.8	0.1
Ruli	4,678	100.0	55.7	43.4	0.8	0.1
Rusasa	4,271	100.0	50.3	48.8	0.8	0.1
Rushashi	4,166	100.0	14.4	84.4	1.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district, local tiles (70.7%) and iron sheets (28.1%) are the most frequently used materials on the roof.
- At sector level, Ruli (55.7%) and Rusasa (50.3%) take the first place in the use of iron sheets for roofing.
- The high percentages of the housing units covered by local tiles are in Muyongwe (92.4%), Cyabingo (91.7%) and Kamubuga (89.1%).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gakenke district by main materials of the roof and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Households units roofing materials vary in accordance with the area of residence.

- Iron sheets are predominant in urban areas (62.9%) compared to rural areas (27.0%).
- Local tiles are predominant in rural (71.8%) areas compared to urban areas (35.7%).
- In both rural and urban areas, roofing materials other than iron sheets and local tiles are not most likely preferred.

4.2.3.2. Main materials of the walls

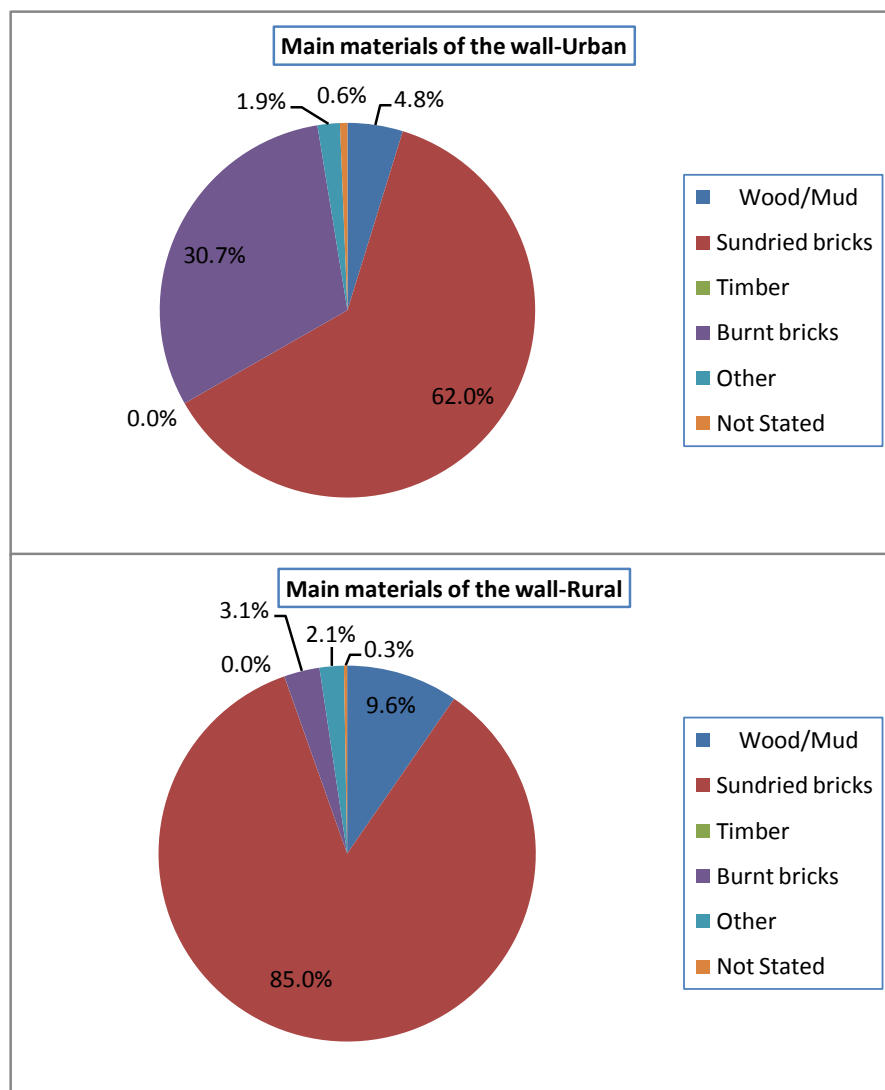
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gakenke district by main materials of the walls and by sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Wood/Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.5	0.3
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	35.5	56.9	0.0	2.7	4.6	0.3
Gakenke District	79,760	100.0	9.5	85.0	0.0	4.0	1.2	0.3
Busengo	4,751	100.0	5.7	91.6	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.3
Coko	3,822	100.0	17.1	73.8	0.0	7.9	1.0	0.2
Cyabingo	4,066	100.0	6.5	91.2	0.0	0.8	1.2	0.3
Gakenke	5,350	100.0	6.0	85.4	0.0	7.0	1.3	0.2
Gashenyi	4,777	100.0	4.7	92.8	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.3
Janja	3,628	100.0	7.3	89.7	0.0	2.0	0.8	0.2
Kamubuga	4,833	100.0	8.9	88.3	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.3
Karambo	2,995	100.0	15.0	81.1	0.0	1.4	2.0	0.5
Kivuruga	4,026	100.0	6.0	87.5	0.0	3.9	2.3	0.3
Mataba	3,470	100.0	14.2	83.0	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.2
Minazi	3,141	100.0	15.7	77.6	0.0	5.2	1.2	0.3
Mugunga	4,706	100.0	4.2	94.2	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.1
Muhondo	4,778	100.0	13.0	78.1	0.0	7.1	1.5	0.2
Muyongwe	3,546	100.0	5.0	92.9	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.3
Muzo	5,065	100.0	14.6	83.5	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.3
Nemba	3,691	100.0	2.1	90.4	0.0	5.7	1.4	0.4
Ruli	4,678	100.0	11.2	67.6	0.0	19.0	1.9	0.3
Rusasa	4,271	100.0	23.0	75.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3
Rushashi	4,166	100.0	4.4	89.0	0.0	4.9	1.2	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (85.0%) followed by wood/mud (9.5%).
- At the sector level, Mugunga (94.2%), Muyongwe (92.9%) and Gashenyi (92.8%) take the first place in using sundried bricks on walls.
- Rusasa, (23.0%) Coko (17.1%) and Muzo (14.6%), are the first users of wood/mud for walls building.

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gakenke district by main materials of the walls by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks (61.9%) and burnt bricks (30.7%).
- In rural areas it is the sundried bricks (85.7%) followed by wood/mud (9.7%) and the burnt bricks (3.1%).

4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

4.2.4.1. Main source of energy for lighting

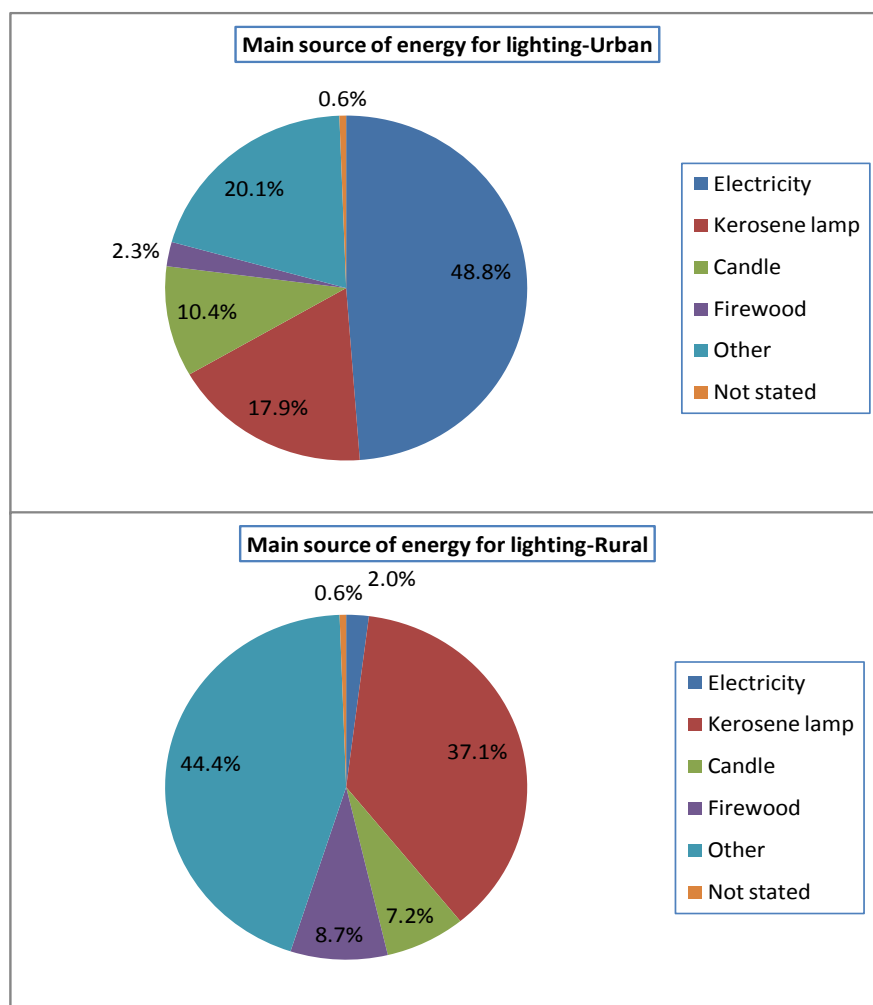
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gakenke district by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2 424 898	100.0	17.4	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Nothern Province	391 668	100.0	9.0	29.8	14.4	8.2	38.1	0.5
Gakenke District	79 760	100.0	3.5	36.5	7.3	8.5	43.7	0.6
Busengo	4 751	100.0	0.7	13.9	3.6	10.7	70.5	0.6
Coko	3 822	100.0	0.9	59.9	4.0	3.2	31.6	0.3
Cyabingo	4 066	100.0	0.5	33.8	12.1	4.8	48.1	0.6
Gakenke	5 350	100.0	9.2	23.3	7.4	6.3	53.5	0.3
Gashenyi	4 777	100.0	1.3	25.6	14.6	5.1	53.0	0.4
Janja	3 628	100.0	1.3	42.5	6.5	14.1	35.4	0.1
Kamubuga	4 833	100.0	1.9	11.1	8.0	30.3	48.3	0.5
Karambo	2 995	100.0	0.5	13.9	6.7	8.8	69.8	0.3
Kivuruga	4 026	100.0	4.1	17.1	14.2	11.8	52.2	0.6
Mataba	3 470	100.0	1.8	24.6	7.8	12.8	52.8	0.3
Minazi	3 141	100.0	0.8	43.6	5.9	6.9	40.1	2.7
Mugunga	4 706	100.0	1.0	69.9	2.0	5.4	21.2	0.4
Muhondo	4 778	100.0	2.9	61.0	3.4	1.6	30.5	0.6
Muyongwe	3 546	100.0	4.3	42.0	6.1	6.0	41.3	0.4
Muzo	5 065	100.0	0.6	39.8	5.3	8.4	45.0	0.8
Nemba	3 691	100.0	7.9	12.7	10.9	13.6	54.6	0.4
Ruli	4 678	100.0	16.7	46.6	13.0	1.4	21.7	0.6
Rusasa	4 271	100.0	0.2	59.9	1.7	6.6	31.2	0.4
Rushashi	4 166	100.0	6.6	48.5	4.8	3.9	35.2	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households are kerosene lamp (36.5%), firewood (8.5%) and candle (7.3%). However there is a high percentage of the households (43.7%) use other unspecified source of energy for their lighting.
- At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is higher in Ruli (15.7%), Gakenke (8.6%) and Nemba sector (7.5%). Rusasa has the lowest percentage (0.2%).
- The sectors with the high percentages of private households using firewood for lighting are Kamubuga (30.3%) and Janja (14.1%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gakenke district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (48.8 %), kerosene lamp (17.9%) and candle (10.4%). However, there is high percentage of households that use other unspecified sources (20.1%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use electricity (44.4%) and Kerosene lamps (37.1%).

4.2.4.3. Main source of energy for cooking

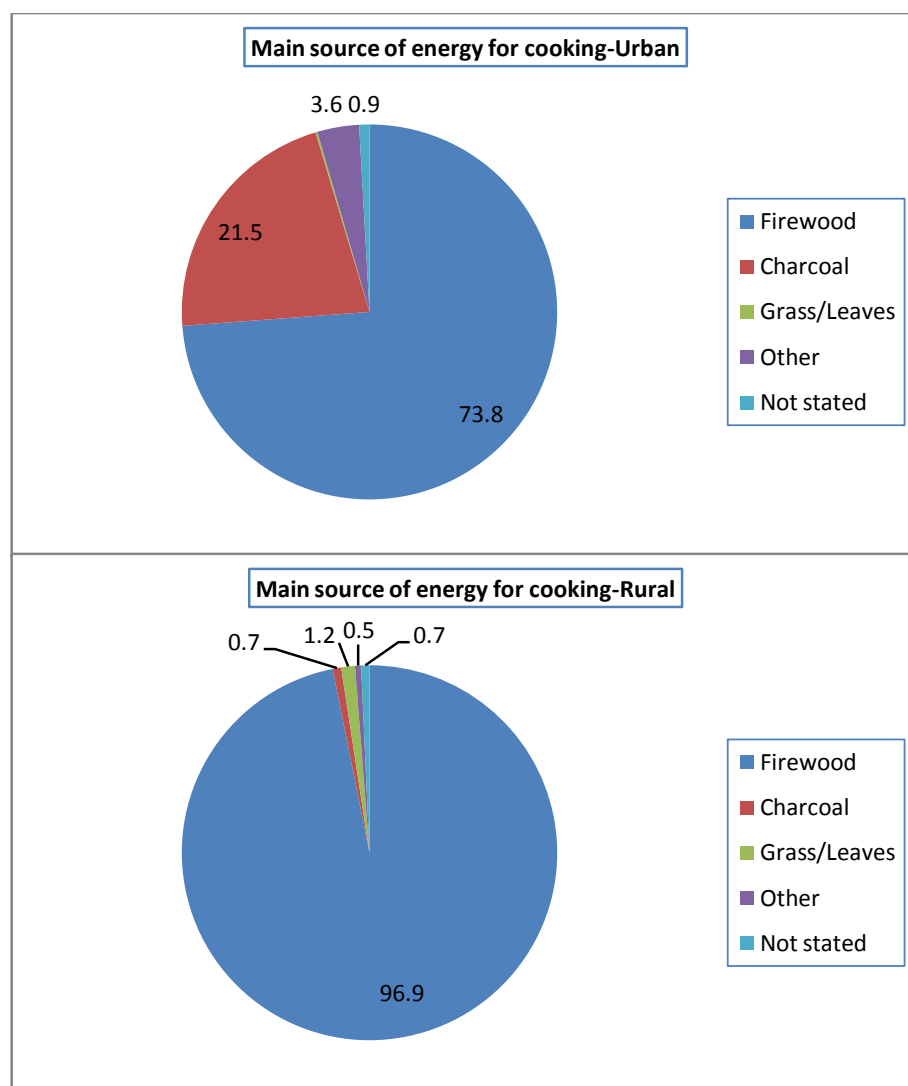
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gakenke district by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.3
Northern Province	391,668	100	87.5	5.1	6	0.8
Gakenke district	79,760	100	96.1	1.4	1.2	0.7
Busengo	4,751	100	97	0.4	0.8	0.7
Coko	3,822	100	98	0.9	0.1	0.6
Cyabingo	4,066	100	97.1	0.5	1	0.1
Gakenke	5,350	100	90.6	5.8	1.5	1.5
Gashenyi	4,777	100	96.7	1	1	0.5
Janja	3,628	100	98.1	0.9	0.4	0.2
Kamubuga	4,833	100	96.8	0.5	1.6	0.3
Karambo	2,995	100	95.7	0.5	2.6	0.3
Kivuruga	4,026	100	95.8	0.7	1.9	0.4
Mataba	3,470	100	98.5	0.3	0.4	0.3
Minazi	3,141	100	97.1	1	0.2	1.1
Mugunga	4,706	100	95.5	0.5	2.9	0.4
Muhondo	4,778	100	96.9	1.3	0.9	0.4
Muyongwe	3,546	100	97.5	0.5	1	0.3
Muzo	5,065	100	98	0.6	0.2	0.4
Nemba	3,691	100	92.8	3.4	2.3	0.8
Ruli	4,678	100	93.7	4	0	1.3
Rusasa	4,271	100	96.9	0.4	1.7	0.4
Rushashi	4,166	100	95.7	1.4	1.2	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (96.1%), charcoal (1.4%), and grass/leaves (1.2%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most commonly used source of cooking energy for private households in all sectors as more than 90% of households use this kind of energy everywhere in sectors.
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Gakenke (5.8%), Ruli (4.0%) and Nemba (3.4%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy are Mugunga (2.9%), Karambo (2.6%) and Nemba (2.3%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gakenke district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- The most commonly used sources of energy for cooking in urban areas are fire wood (73.8%) and charcoals (21.5%).
- In rural areas, firewood (96.9%) is the most commonly source of energy used for cooking followed by a small proportion of households using grass and leaves (1.2%).

4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

4.2.5.1. Main source of water

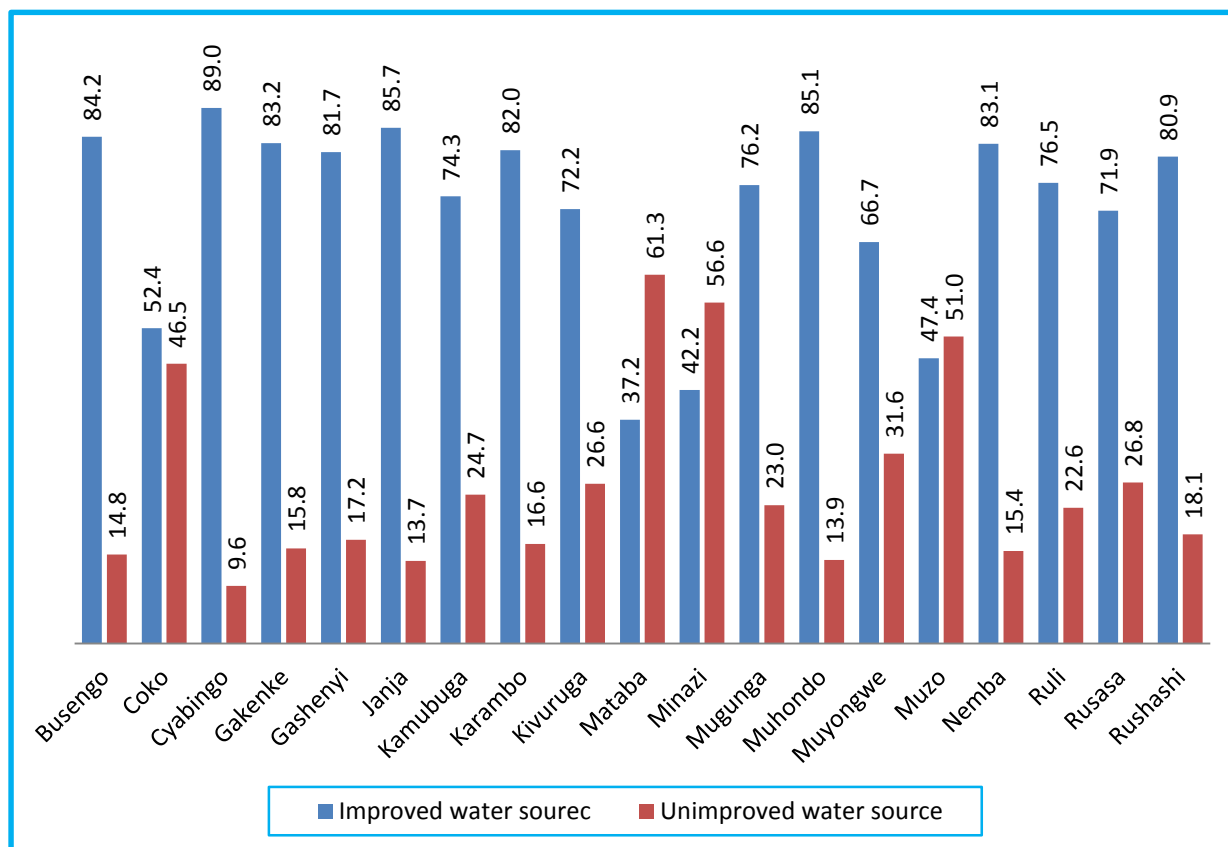
Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gakenke district by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	72.3	26.7	1.1
Northern Province	391,668	100	76.9	22.0	1.1
Gakenke district	79,760	100	72.9	25.9	1.2
Busengo	4,751	100	84.2	14.8	1.0
Coko	3,822	100	52.4	46.5	1.1
Cyabingo	4,066	100	89.0	9.6	1.4
Gakenke	5,350	100	83.2	15.8	1.0
Gashenyi	4,777	100	81.7	17.2	1.1
Janja	3,628	100	85.7	13.7	0.6
Kamubuga	4,833	100	74.3	24.7	1.0
Karambo	2,995	100	82.0	16.6	1.5
Kivuruga	4,026	100	72.2	26.6	1.2
Mataba	3,470	100	37.2	61.3	1.5
Minazi	3,141	100	42.2	56.6	1.2
Mugunga	4,706	100	76.2	23.0	0.8
Muhondo	4,778	100	85.1	13.9	0.9
Muyongwe	3,546	100	66.7	31.6	1.7
Muzo	5,065	100	47.4	51.0	1.6
Nemba	3,691	100	83.1	15.4	1.6
Ruli	4,678	100	76.5	22.6	0.9
Rusasa	4,271	100	71.9	26.7	1.3
Rushashi	4,166	100	80.9	18.2	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At district level, 72.9% of the households in Gakenke district use improved source of water while 25.9% of them use unimproved water source.
- At the sector level, the proportion of the private households using improved sources of water is high in Cyabingo (89.0%) and low in Mataba (37.2%).

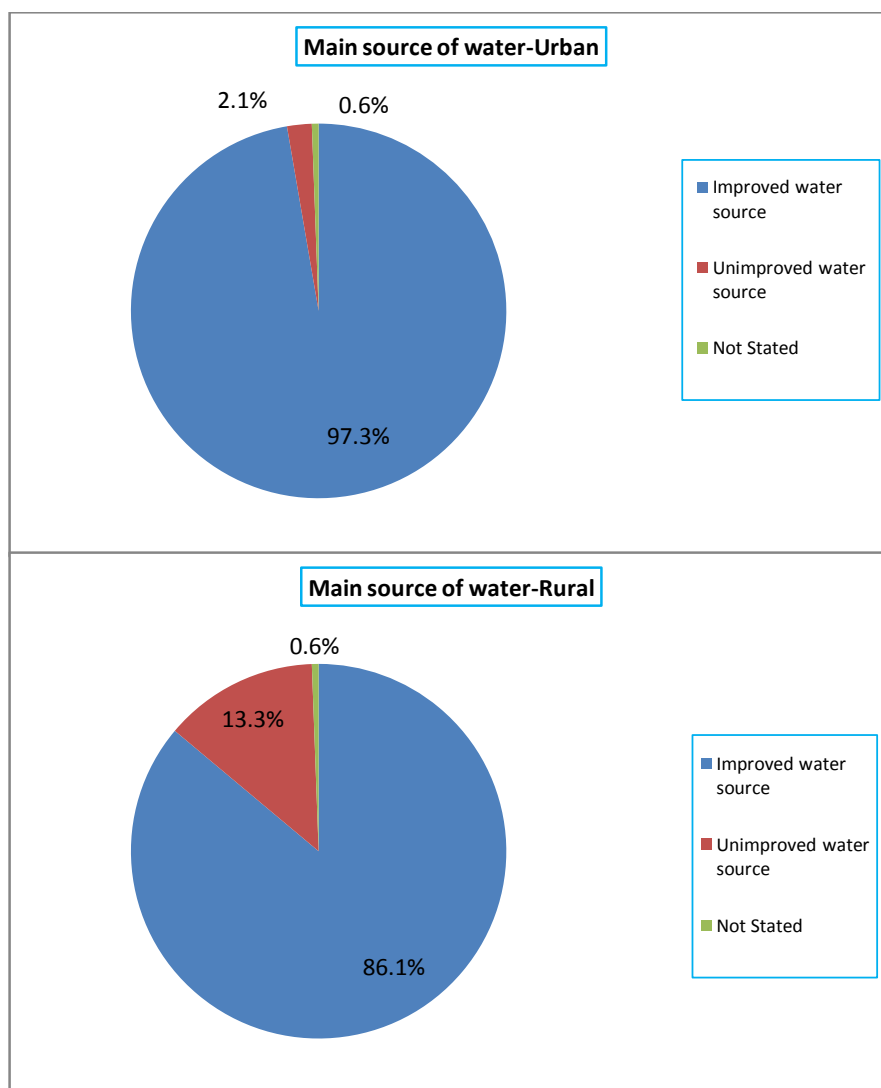
Figure 13: Distribution (%) of private households of Gakenke district by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Cyabingo sector has the biggest proportion of households using improved sources of water (89.0%) followed by Muhondo (85.1%) and Busengo (84.2%).
- Mataba sector has the biggest proportion of households using unimproved water sources (61.3%), followed by Minazi (56.6%) and Muzo (47.4%).

_Figure 14: Distribution of private households of Gakenke district by sector and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main source of water used by the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In rural areas, 86.1% of the private households use improved sources of water while in urban areas, 97.3% of them use improved water source.
- Unimproved sources of water are used by 13.3% of private households in rural areas and 2.1% of private households in urban areas.

4.2.5.2. Main type of toilet facility

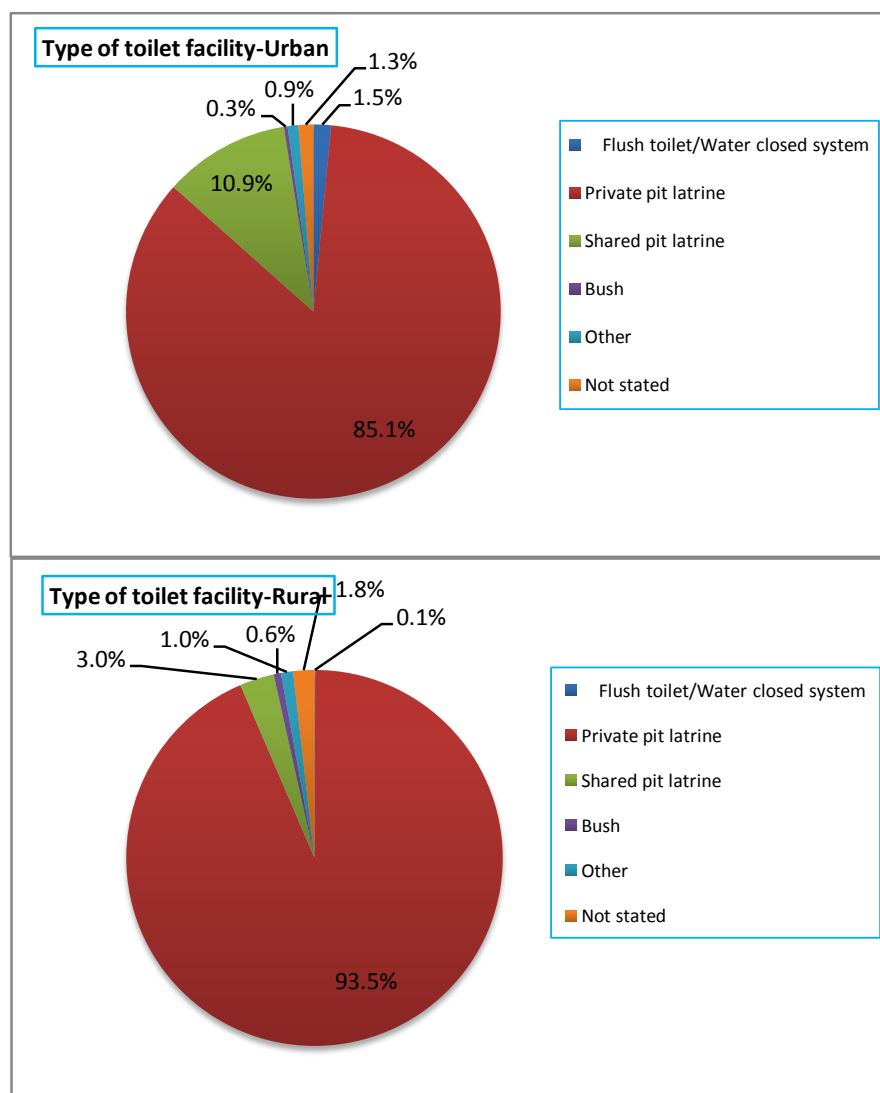
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of private households of Gakenke district by main type of toilet facility and by sector

Sector	Main type of toilet facility (%)							
	Total (count)	Total (%)	Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Northern Province	391,668	100	0.3	90.5	4.7	1	1.9	1.6
Gakenke district	79,760	100	0.1	93.2	3.2	0.6	1	1.8
Busengo	4,751	100	0	96	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.8
Coko	3,822	100	0	95.8	1.5	0.2	0.5	2.1
Cyabingo	4,066	100	0	93	2.6	0.4	1.5	2.5
Gakenke	5,350	100	0.3	92.2	4	0.9	1.6	1
Gashenyi	4,777	100	0.1	91.4	5.1	0.9	1	1.5
Janja	3,628	100	0.2	96.4	1.5	0.3	0.8	0.9
Kamubuga	4,833	100	0	95.4	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.8
Karambo	2,995	100	0	81.1	14.3	1.1	1.4	2.1
Kivuruga	4,026	100	0	95.3	1.7	0.9	0.8	1.3
Mataba	3,470	100	0	90	5.7	0.9	1.7	1.7
Minazi	3,141	100	0	91.5	5.9	0.3	0.7	1.6
Mugunga	4,706	100	0	93.3	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.8
Muhondo	4,778	100	0	97.2	0.8	0.1	0.7	1.2
Muyongwe	3,546	100	0	94.6	2.8	0.6	0.2	1.8
Muzo	5,065	100	0	92.3	1.5	0.4	1.5	4.3
Nemba	3,691	100	0.2	90.4	4.6	1.4	1.1	2.4
Ruli	4,678	100	0.4	92.6	4.7	0.4	0.8	1
Rusasa	4,271	100	0	93.5	4	0.3	0.9	1.3
Rushashi	4,166	100	0.7	95.1	1.1	0.3	0.5	2.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (73.2%) and shared pit latrine (3.2%). Only 0.1% of the private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the proportion of households using private pit latrines is high in all sectors of the district. It varies between 81.1% (Karambo) 97.2% (Muhondo).
- For the shared pit latrines, Karambo is the sector with the high proportion of private households using this kind of toilet (14.3%). It varies between 0.8% (Muhondo) and 14.3% (Karambo).

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of private households of Gakenke district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used by private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the most popularly used types of toilet are private pit latrine (85.1%) and shared pit latrine (10.9%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet facility used is the private pit latrine (93.5%) and to a less extent the shared pit latrine (3.0%).

4.2.5.3. Mode of waste disposal

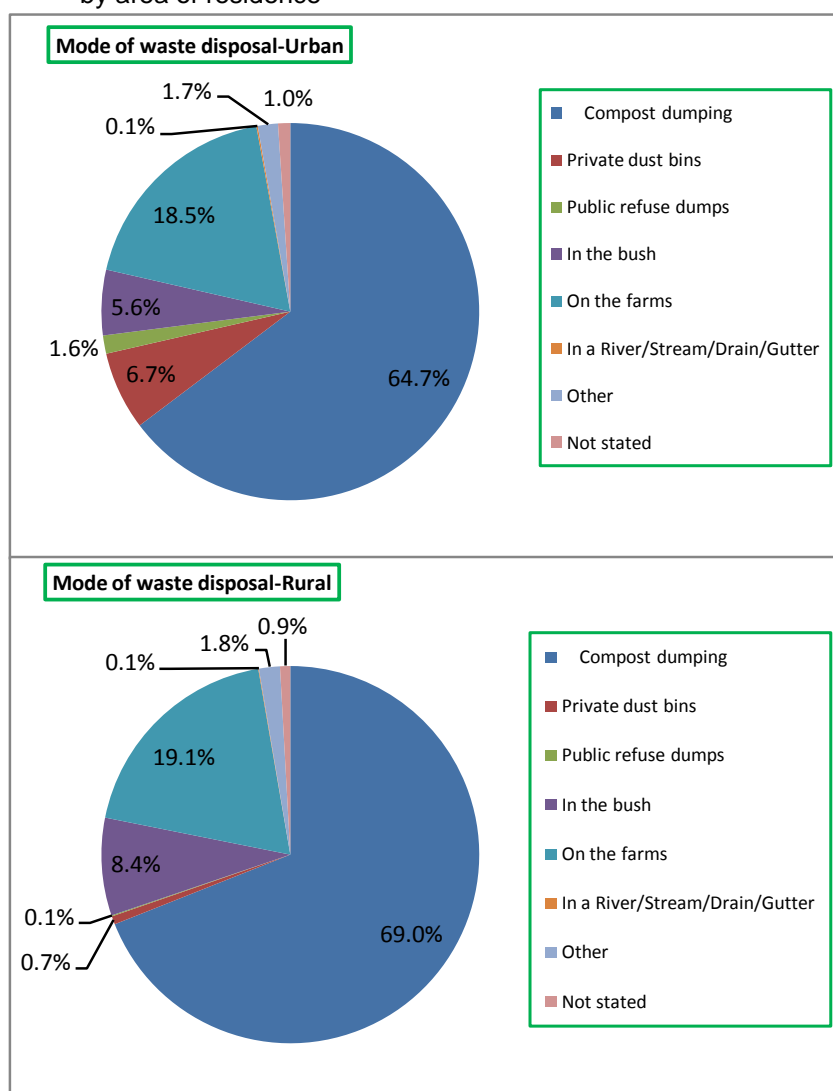
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gakenke district by mode of waste disposal and by sector

Sector	Total (count)	Mode of waste disposal (%)								
		Total	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/ /Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Northern Province	391,668	100.0	65.6	2.8	0.3	7.5	21.4	0.1	1.4	0.9
Gakenke district	79,760	100.0	68.8	0.9	0.1	8.3	19.1	0.1	1.8	0.9
Busengo	4,751	100.0	70.2	0.2	0.0	5.1	15.1	0.0	8.3	1.2
Coko	3,822	100.0	67.5	0.4	0.1	7.3	23.6	0.1	0.2	0.7
Cyabingo	4,066	100.0	80.1	0.3	0.1	5.5	12.3	0.0	0.6	1.0
Gakenke	5,350	100.0	65.7	1.6	0.5	11.6	18.1	0.1	1.8	0.8
Gashenyi	4,777	100.0	69.5	0.4	0.0	10.1	17.1	0.1	1.7	1.1
Janja	3,628	100.0	63.1	0.8	0.0	5.9	28.4	0.0	1.4	0.5
Kamubuga	4,833	100.0	66.7	0.1	0.0	12.2	16.7	0.1	2.9	1.3
Karambo	2,995	100.0	76.7	0.5	0.1	9.5	9.8	0.0	2.8	0.5
Kivuruga	4,026	100.0	62.8	0.5	0.1	10.1	24.3	0.0	1.6	0.6
Mataba	3,470	100.0	60.7	0.1	0.2	18.8	16.7	0.1	2.7	0.7
Minazi	3,141	100.0	70.6	0.9	0.0	8.1	18.8	0.1	0.4	1.2
Mugunga	4,706	100.0	75.9	0.2	0.0	7.3	15.3	0.0	0.5	0.7
Muhondo	4,778	100.0	78.1	1.4	0.1	3.4	16.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
Muyongwe	3,546	100.0	82.9	0.2	0.0	4.4	10.1	0.1	1.2	1.0
Muzo	5,065	100.0	67.5	0.2	0.1	11.5	18.2	0.1	1.5	1.0
Nemba	3,691	100.0	65.9	1.2	0.2	10.4	19.1	0.1	2.4	0.7
Ruli	4,678	100.0	51.5	3.8	0.3	7.1	35.4	0.0	0.8	0.9
Rusasa	4,271	100.0	61.5	2.4	0.3	2.7	31.4	0.1	0.8	0.8
Rushashi	4,166	100.0	74.7	1.2	0.1	6.9	14.2	0.1	1.6	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gakenke district the main modes of waste disposal popularly used by the private households are the compost dumping (68.8%), the farms (19.1%) and the bush (8.3%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of households using compost dumping are Muyongwe (82.9%), Cyabingo (80.1%) and Muhondo (78.1%).
- Sectors with the high proportions of households disposing their waste on the farms are Ruli (35.4%), Rusasa (31.4%) and Janja (28.4%).
- Sectors with high proportions of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Mataba (18.8%), Kamubuga (12.2%) and Gakenke (11.6%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of private households of Gakenke district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the compost dumping (64.7%), followed by farms (18.5%) and private dust bins (6.7%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly by compost dumping (69.0%) followed by on farm disposal (19.1%) and in the bush (8.4%).

4.2.6. Assets possessed by private households

4.2.6.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of private households of Gakenke district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.2	7.8	0.5	54.3	2.4
Northern Province	391,668	67.3	3.6	0.4	50.2	1.1
Gakenke district	79,760	67.9	1.3	0.6	48.4	0.5
Busengo	4,751	67.6	0.2	1.6	41.1	0.2
Coko	3,822	76.2	0.5	0.3	61.2	0.2
Cyabingo	4,066	71.7	0.3	0.4	53.7	0.2
Gakenke	5,350	66.9	3.0	0.9	53.4	1.7
Gashenyi	4,777	66.8	0.5	0.2	44.9	0.3
Janja	3,628	63.1	0.5	0.1	40.6	0.7
Kamubuga	4,833	63.6	0.5	0.3	37.2	0.1
Karambo	2,995	61.5	0.3	2.0	34.8	0.1
Kivuruga	4,026	67.5	0.5	1.9	48.7	0.2
Mataba	3,470	61.4	0.3	0.6	37.2	0.2
Minazi	3,141	68.9	0.3	0.0	48.6	0.0
Mugunga	4,706	61.8	0.3	0.3	44.6	0.3
Muhondo	4,778	75.9	1.2	0.1	58.1	0.5
Muyongwe	3,546	69.3	0.7	0.9	49.1	0.2
Muzo	5,065	62.3	0.2	0.3	39.0	0.2
Nemba	3,691	63.5	1.9	0.7	48.3	1.2
Ruli	4,678	79.8	8.0	0.3	71.4	1.3
Rusasa	4,271	65.8	0.4	0.1	46.3	0.1
Rushashi	4,166	73.7	2.5	0.3	55.7	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level 67.9% of the private households possess a radio, 48.4% have a mobile phone, 1.3% a TV while only 0.5% have a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is high in Ruli sector (79.8%), Coko (76.2%) and Muhondo (75.9%). It is low in Mataba (61.4%), Karambo (61.5%) and Mugunga (61.8%).
- Mobile phone possession is high in Ruli sector (71.4%) and coko (61.2%). It is low in karambo (34.8%) and Kamubuga and Mataba (37.2% each).
- TV possession is high in Gakenke and Rushashi sectors (3.0% and 2.5% respectively).

4.2.6.2. Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of private households of Gakenke district with access to Internet by place of access and by sector

District /Sector	Total (count)	Home	Office/School	Cyber-cafe	Other places
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Northern Province	391,668	35.7	54.8	59.2	16.5
Gakenke district	79,760	35.3	57.7	47.3	16.1
Busengo	4,751	22.7	57.7	59.8	8.2
Coko	3,822	49.1	72.7	14.5	16.4
Cyabingo	4,066	59.5	32.8	33.6	13.0
Gakenke	5,350	27.7	61.5	60.6	20.3
Gashenyi	4,777	6.5	58.1	62.9	8.1
Janja	3,628	23.1	64.8	50.9	7.4
Kamubuga	4,833	21.2	45.5	45.5	12.1
Karambo	2,995	15.4	64.1	53.8	28.2
Kivuruga	4,026	16.3	67.5	48.8	8.7
Mataba	3,470	22.0	75.6	29.3	17.1
Minazi	3,141	56.8	70.3	54.1	45.9
Mugunga	4,706	42.1	58.8	62.3	24.6
Muhondo	4,778	50.4	58.9	36.4	20.9
Muyongwe	3,546	29.7	62.2	54.1	2.7
Muzo	5,065	47.9	40.0	18.6	20.7
Nemba	3,691	34.8	59.6	54.5	14.0
Ruli	4,678	35.7	59.7	49.2	14.7
Rusasa	4,271	49.2	56.9	49.2	20.0
Rushashi	4,166	36.4	56.4	36.4	10.0

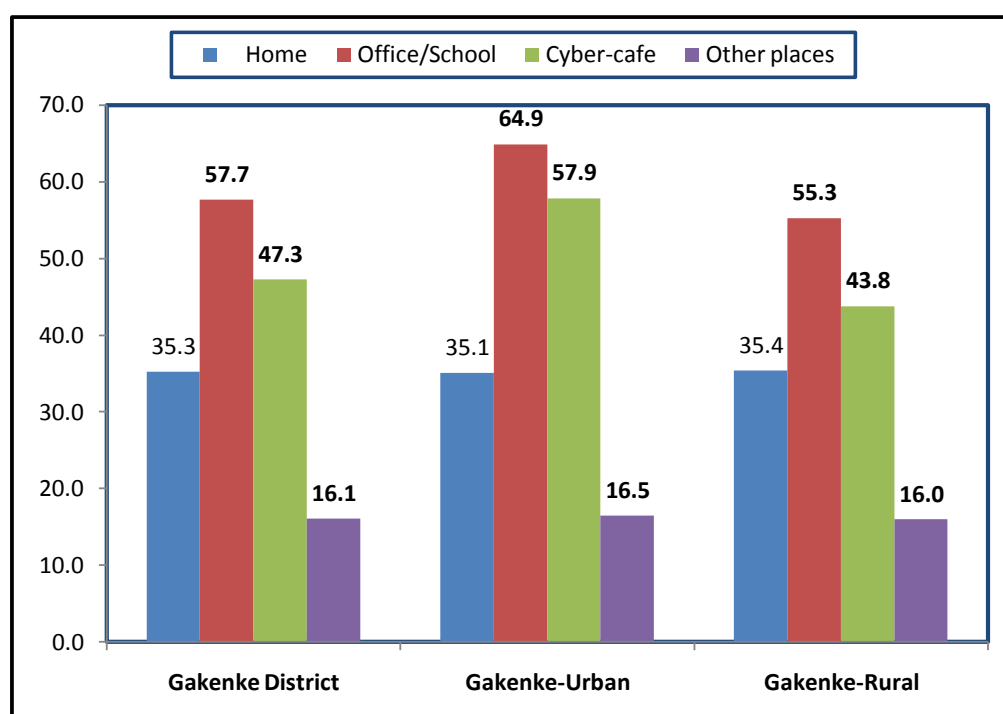
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet from offices/schools (57.7%), at cyber-cafe (47.3%), and at home (35.3%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet through Cyber-cafe are Gashenyi (62.9%), Mugunga (62.3%) and Gakenke (60.6%).
- Sectors with the high proportions of private households with access to internet at home are Cyabingo, Minazi and Muhondo (with 59.5%, 56.8% and 50.4% respectively).
- Sectors with the high proportions of private households with access to internet from office or school are Mataba (75.6%), Coko (72.7%) and Minazi (70.3%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

There is no big difference on internet access by private households in Gakenke district in accordance with their residence areas.

- In urban areas of Gakenke district, private households access the Internet mainly from offices/schools (64.9%) followed by cyber café (57.9%).
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly also from office/schools (55.3%) followed by cyber café (43.8%).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gakenke District by single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	338,234	159,366	178,868	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	8,587	4,345	4,242	2.5	2.7	2.4
1	8,134	4,132	4,002	2.4	2.6	2.2
2	8,198	4,102	4,096	2.4	2.6	2.3
3	9,106	4,540	4,566	2.7	2.8	2.6
4	10,134	4,980	5,154	3.0	3.1	2.9
5	9,723	4,807	4,916	2.9	3.0	2.7
6	10,656	5,351	5,305	3.2	3.4	3.0
7	10,482	5,157	5,325	3.1	3.2	3.0
8	9,838	4,767	5,071	2.9	3.0	2.8
9	9,906	4,897	5,009	2.9	3.1	2.8
10	10,044	4,867	5,177	3.0	3.1	2.9
11	7,656	3,721	3,935	2.3	2.3	2.2
12	11,505	5,655	5,850	3.4	3.5	3.3
13	6,537	3,165	3,372	1.9	2.0	1.9
14	6,218	3,003	3,215	1.8	1.9	1.8
15	6,837	3,282	3,555	2.0	2.1	2.0
16	7,937	3,911	4,026	2.3	2.5	2.3
17	6,607	3,328	3,279	2.0	2.1	1.8
18	7,136	3,536	3,600	2.1	2.2	2.0
19	5,563	2,722	2,841	1.6	1.7	1.6
20	6,478	3,053	3,425	1.9	1.9	1.9
21	6,137	2,964	3,173	1.8	1.9	1.8
22	6,588	3,112	3,476	1.9	2.0	1.9
23	6,253	2,888	3,365	1.8	1.8	1.9
24	7,166	3,327	3,839	2.1	2.1	2.1
25	6,758	3,167	3,591	2.0	2.0	2.0
26	6,309	2,960	3,349	1.9	1.9	1.9
27	6,781	3,171	3,610	2.0	2.0	2.0
28	6,126	2,855	3,271	1.8	1.8	1.8
29	4,927	2,330	2,597	1.5	1.5	1.5
30	6,356	2,939	3,417	1.9	1.8	1.9
31	4,633	2,023	2,610	1.4	1.3	1.5
32	5,070	2,301	2,769	1.5	1.4	1.5
33	3,577	1,535	2,042	1.1	1.0	1.1
34	4,182	1,742	2,440	1.2	1.1	1.4
35	3,470	1,472	1,998	1.0	0.9	1.1
36	2,831	1,182	1,649	0.8	0.7	0.9
37	3,042	1,292	1,750	0.9	0.8	1.0

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
38	3,259	1,398	1,861	1.0	0.9	1.0
39	2,559	1,053	1,506	0.8	0.7	0.8
40	2,779	1,151	1,628	0.8	0.7	0.9
41	2,298	1,006	1,292	0.7	0.6	0.7
42	3,090	1,362	1,728	0.9	0.9	1.0
43	2,049	912	1,137	0.6	0.6	0.6
44	2,457	1,097	1,360	0.7	0.7	0.8
45	2,305	970	1,335	0.7	0.6	0.7
46	2,064	930	1,134	0.6	0.6	0.6
47	2,042	944	1,098	0.6	0.6	0.6
48	2,368	1,084	1,284	0.7	0.7	0.7
49	2,204	968	1,236	0.7	0.6	0.7
50	2,537	1,116	1,421	0.8	0.7	0.8
51	2,098	916	1,182	0.6	0.6	0.7
52	2,486	1,134	1,352	0.7	0.7	0.8
53	2,382	1,105	1,277	0.7	0.7	0.7
54	2,213	1,007	1,206	0.7	0.6	0.7
55	1,809	786	1,023	0.5	0.5	0.6
56	1,920	847	1,073	0.6	0.5	0.6
57	1,887	832	1,055	0.6	0.5	0.6
58	1,625	748	877	0.5	0.5	0.5
59	1,600	682	918	0.5	0.4	0.5
60	1,828	798	1,030	0.5	0.5	0.6
61	1,042	435	607	0.3	0.3	0.3
62	1,685	746	939	0.5	0.5	0.5
63	1,185	529	656	0.4	0.3	0.4
64	1,074	471	603	0.3	0.3	0.3
65	1,115	480	635	0.3	0.3	0.4
66	860	360	500	0.3	0.2	0.3
67	844	346	498	0.2	0.2	0.3
68	634	236	398	0.2	0.1	0.2
69	450	188	262	0.1	0.1	0.1
70	985	388	597	0.3	0.2	0.3
71	479	181	298	0.1	0.1	0.2
72	937	377	560	0.3	0.2	0.3
73	543	224	319	0.2	0.1	0.2
74	687	303	384	0.2	0.2	0.2
75	617	246	371	0.2	0.2	0.2
76	630	272	358	0.2	0.2	0.2
77	653	275	378	0.2	0.2	0.2
78	581	232	349	0.2	0.1	0.2
79	468	188	280	0.1	0.1	0.2

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
80	579	236	343	0.2	0.1	0.2
81	320	148	172	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	669	276	393	0.2	0.2	0.2
83	228	94	134	0.1	0.1	0.1
84	248	114	134	0.1	0.1	0.1
85	223	85	138	0.1	0.1	0.1
86	161	65	96	0.0	0.0	0.1
87	218	102	116	0.1	0.1	0.1
88	125	64	61	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	106	42	64	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	128	54	74	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	46	22	24	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	139	64	75	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	43	21	22	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	32	16	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	19	5	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	27	14	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	19	4	15	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	11	6	5	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	11	4	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	21	8	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	6	3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	15	8	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	4	1	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
108	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	4	2	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
114	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
120	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gakenke district by 5-year age group and sex

Sector = Busengo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,164	9,510	10,654	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,723	1,365	1,358	13.5	14.4	12.7
5-9	3,195	1,583	1,612	15.8	16.6	15.1
10-14	2,560	1,276	1,284	12.7	13.4	12.1
15-19	1,920	928	992	9.5	9.8	9.3
20-24	2,021	894	1,127	10.0	9.4	10.6
25-29	1,829	852	977	9.1	9.0	9.2
30-34	1,375	584	791	6.8	6.1	7.4
35-39	848	354	494	4.2	3.7	4.6
40-44	660	295	365	3.3	3.1	3.4
45-49	635	284	351	3.1	3.0	3.3
50-54	715	327	388	3.5	3.4	3.6
55-59	608	283	325	3.0	3.0	3.1
60-64	362	176	186	1.8	1.9	1.7
65-69	196	92	104	1.0	1.0	1.0
70-74	175	71	104	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	172	74	98	0.9	0.8	0.9
80-84	96	36	60	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	74	36	38	0.4	0.4	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = koko

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	16,340	7,783	8,557	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,991	1,047	944	12.2	13.5	11.0
5-9	2,196	1,055	1,141	13.4	13.6	13.3
10-14	1,980	941	1,039	12.1	12.1	12.1
15-19	1,607	825	782	9.8	10.6	9.1
20-24	1,539	726	813	9.4	9.3	9.5
25-29	1,593	756	837	9.7	9.7	9.8
30-34	1,209	533	676	7.4	6.8	7.9
35-39	875	383	492	5.4	4.9	5.7
40-44	720	337	383	4.4	4.3	4.5
45-49	547	245	302	3.3	3.1	3.5
50-54	564	244	320	3.5	3.1	3.7
55-59	431	209	222	2.6	2.7	2.6
60-64	343	159	184	2.1	2.0	2.2
65-69	205	91	114	1.3	1.2	1.3
70-74	215	80	135	1.3	1.0	1.6
75-79	182	80	102	1.1	1.0	1.2
80-84	94	48	46	0.6	0.6	0.5
85+	49	24	25	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = Cyabingo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,544	8,259	9,285	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,023	996	1,027	11.5	12.1	11.1
5-9	2,697	1,383	1,314	15.4	16.7	14.2
10-14	2,352	1,127	1,225	13.4	13.6	13.2
15-19	1,893	918	975	10.8	11.1	10.5
20-24	1,598	743	855	9.1	9.0	9.2
25-29	1,422	650	772	8.1	7.9	8.3
30-34	1,232	557	675	7.0	6.7	7.3
35-39	825	364	461	4.7	4.4	5.0
40-44	669	294	375	3.8	3.6	4.0
45-49	612	288	324	3.5	3.5	3.5
50-54	623	294	329	3.6	3.6	3.5
55-59	464	193	271	2.6	2.3	2.9
60-64	377	162	215	2.1	2.0	2.3
65-69	208	75	133	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	199	78	121	1.1	0.9	1.3
75-79	198	78	120	1.1	0.9	1.3
80-84	91	36	55	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	61	23	38	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = Gakenke

5 years age group	Count			Percentage		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	22670	10654	12016	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2991	1423	1568	13.2	13.4	13.0
5-9	3381	1676	1705	14.9	15.7	14.2
10-14	2682	1310	1372	11.8	12.3	11.4
15-19	2322	1160	1162	10.2	10.9	9.7
20-24	2432	1142	1290	10.7	10.7	10.7
25-29	2183	1008	1175	9.6	9.5	9.8
30-34	1579	706	873	7.0	6.6	7.3
35-39	981	431	550	4.3	4.0	4.6
40-44	845	387	458	3.7	3.6	3.8
45-49	702	320	382	3.1	3.0	3.2
50-54	698	299	399	3.1	2.8	3.3
55-59	507	228	279	2.2	2.1	2.3
60-64	444	175	269	2.0	1.6	2.2
65-69	241	107	134	1.1	1.0	1.1
70-74	245	105	140	1.1	1.0	1.2
75-79	201	72	129	.9	.7	1.1
80-84	150	67	83	.7	.6	.7
85+	86	38	48	.4	.4	.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = Gashenyi

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,067	9,381	10,686	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,563	1,329	1,234	12.8	14.2	11.5
5-9	3,007	1,467	1,540	15.0	15.6	14.4
10-14	2,492	1,200	1,292	12.4	12.8	12.1
15-19	2,091	1,033	1,058	10.4	11.0	9.9
20-24	1,953	911	1,042	9.7	9.7	9.8
25-29	1,867	860	1,007	9.3	9.2	9.4
30-34	1,412	627	785	7.0	6.7	7.3
35-39	865	359	506	4.3	3.8	4.7
40-44	788	349	439	3.9	3.7	4.1
45-49	567	240	327	2.8	2.6	3.1
50-54	696	277	419	3.5	3.0	3.9
55-59	511	210	301	2.5	2.2	2.8
60-64	410	158	252	2.0	1.7	2.4
65-69	229	96	133	1.1	1.0	1.2
70-74	243	89	154	1.2	0.9	1.4
75-79	194	82	112	1.0	0.9	1.0
80-84	118	63	55	0.6	0.7	0.5
85+	61	31	30	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Janja

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,804	7,408	8,396	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,032	1,001	1,031	12.9	13.5	12.3
5-9	2,499	1,233	1,266	15.8	16.6	15.1
10-14	2,083	1,002	1,081	13.2	13.5	12.9
15-19	1,634	763	871	10.3	10.3	10.4
20-24	1,445	679	766	9.1	9.2	9.1
25-29	1,331	607	724	8.4	8.2	8.6
30-34	1,062	456	606	6.7	6.2	7.2
35-39	685	296	389	4.3	4.0	4.6
40-44	519	228	291	3.3	3.1	3.5
45-49	518	254	264	3.3	3.4	3.1
50-54	579	279	300	3.7	3.8	3.6
55-59	440	193	247	2.8	2.6	2.9
60-64	309	131	178	2.0	1.8	2.1
65-69	213	88	125	1.3	1.2	1.5
70-74	138	62	76	0.9	0.8	0.9
75-79	140	61	79	0.9	0.8	0.9
80-84	100	45	55	0.6	0.6	0.7
85+	77	30	47	0.5	0.4	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Kamubuga

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,758	9,742	11,016	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,202	1,602	1,600	15.4	16.4	14.5
5-9	3,547	1,711	1,836	17.1	17.6	16.7
10-14	2,622	1,324	1,298	12.6	13.6	11.8
15-19	2,116	1,063	1,053	10.2	10.9	9.6
20-24	2,085	1,020	1,065	10.0	10.5	9.7
25-29	1,831	884	947	8.8	9.1	8.6
30-34	1,233	526	707	5.9	5.4	6.4
35-39	718	274	444	3.5	2.8	4.0
40-44	632	254	378	3.0	2.6	3.4
45-49	545	224	321	2.6	2.3	2.9
50-54	683	263	420	3.3	2.7	3.8
55-59	545	220	325	2.6	2.3	3.0
60-64	386	165	221	1.9	1.7	2.0
65-69	191	63	128	0.9	0.6	1.2
70-74	136	54	82	0.7	0.6	0.7
75-79	99	33	66	0.5	0.3	0.6
80-84	92	33	59	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	95	29	66	0.5	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Karambo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	12,159	5,601	6,558	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,555	780	775	12.8	13.9	11.8
5-9	1,766	894	872	14.5	16.0	13.3
10-14	1,472	718	754	12.1	12.8	11.5
15-19	1,193	560	633	9.8	10.0	9.7
20-24	1,295	609	686	10.7	10.9	10.5
25-29	1,135	527	608	9.3	9.4	9.3
30-34	807	361	446	6.6	6.4	6.8
35-39	494	195	299	4.1	3.5	4.6
40-44	443	167	276	3.6	3.0	4.2
45-49	395	160	235	3.2	2.9	3.6
50-54	444	187	257	3.7	3.3	3.9
55-59	359	150	209	3.0	2.7	3.2
60-64	268	93	175	2.2	1.7	2.7
65-69	139	63	76	1.1	1.1	1.2
70-74	150	45	105	1.2	0.8	1.6
75-79	110	47	63	0.9	0.8	1.0
80-84	83	28	55	0.7	0.5	0.8
85+	51	17	34	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Kivuruga

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,226	8,523	9,703	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,396	1,186	1,210	13.1	13.9	12.5
5-9	2,773	1,330	1,443	15.2	15.6	14.9
10-14	2,445	1,180	1,265	13.4	13.8	13.0
15-19	1,930	947	983	10.6	11.1	10.1
20-24	1,839	862	977	10.1	10.1	10.1
25-29	1,584	741	843	8.7	8.7	8.7
30-34	1,204	516	688	6.6	6.1	7.1
35-39	754	300	454	4.1	3.5	4.7
40-44	635	290	345	3.5	3.4	3.6
45-49	566	236	330	3.1	2.8	3.4
50-54	579	270	309	3.2	3.2	3.2
55-59	472	207	265	2.6	2.4	2.7
60-64	339	148	191	1.9	1.7	2.0
65-69	187	80	107	1.0	0.9	1.1
70-74	176	74	102	1.0	0.9	1.1
75-79	142	53	89	0.8	0.6	0.9
80-84	111	55	56	0.6	0.6	0.6
85+	94	48	46	0.5	0.6	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Mataba

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	14,346	6,858	7,488	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,931	1,018	913	13.5	14.8	12.2
5-9	2,296	1,190	1,106	16.0	17.4	14.8
10-14	1,742	875	867	12.1	12.8	11.6
15-19	1,372	672	700	9.6	9.8	9.3
20-24	1,385	657	728	9.7	9.6	9.7
25-29	1,327	609	718	9.2	8.9	9.6
30-34	1,129	485	644	7.9	7.1	8.6
35-39	510	211	299	3.6	3.1	4.0
40-44	488	206	282	3.4	3.0	3.8
45-49	506	225	281	3.5	3.3	3.8
50-54	488	204	284	3.4	3.0	3.8
55-59	364	159	205	2.5	2.3	2.7
60-64	298	147	151	2.1	2.1	2.0
65-69	155	60	95	1.1	0.9	1.3
70-74	136	55	81	0.9	0.8	1.1
75-79	88	35	53	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	60	25	35	0.4	0.4	0.5
85+	71	25	46	0.5	0.4	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Minazi

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	13,527	6,340	7,187	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,850	945	905	13.7	14.9	12.6
5-9	1,798	892	906	13.3	14.1	12.6
10-14	1,556	709	847	11.5	11.2	11.8
15-19	1,485	719	766	11.0	11.3	10.7
20-24	1,365	644	721	10.1	10.2	10.0
25-29	1,379	654	725	10.2	10.3	10.1
30-34	929	434	495	6.9	6.8	6.9
35-39	658	287	371	4.9	4.5	5.2
40-44	509	207	302	3.8	3.3	4.2
45-49	433	170	263	3.2	2.7	3.7
50-54	442	197	245	3.3	3.1	3.4
55-59	339	150	189	2.5	2.4	2.6
60-64	256	123	133	1.9	1.9	1.9
65-69	137	53	84	1.0	0.8	1.2
70-74	139	50	89	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	117	45	72	0.9	0.7	1.0
80-84	100	47	53	0.7	0.7	0.7
85+	35	14	21	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Mugunga

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,361	9,201	10,160	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,715	1,337	1,378	14.0	14.5	13.6
5-9	3,241	1,660	1,581	16.7	18.0	15.6
10-14	2,432	1,211	1,221	12.6	13.2	12.0
15-19	1,752	851	901	9.0	9.2	8.9
20-24	1,750	841	909	9.0	9.1	8.9
25-29	1,674	764	910	8.6	8.3	9.0
30-34	1,423	630	793	7.3	6.8	7.8
35-39	834	343	491	4.3	3.7	4.8
40-44	685	302	383	3.5	3.3	3.8
45-49	664	295	369	3.4	3.2	3.6
50-54	695	333	362	3.6	3.6	3.6
55-59	458	217	241	2.4	2.4	2.4
60-64	332	140	192	1.7	1.5	1.9
65-69	209	64	145	1.1	0.7	1.4
70-74	186	76	110	1.0	0.8	1.1
75-79	132	63	69	0.7	0.7	0.7
80-84	109	35	74	0.6	0.4	0.7
85+	70	39	31	0.4	0.4	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = Muhondo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,125	9,539	10,586	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,479	1,236	1,243	12.3	13.0	11.7
5-9	2,608	1,263	1,345	13.0	13.2	12.7
10-14	2,305	1,164	1,141	11.5	12.2	10.8
15-19	1,959	991	968	9.7	10.4	9.1
20-24	1,786	823	963	8.9	8.6	9.1
25-29	1,931	898	1,033	9.6	9.4	9.8
30-34	1,603	727	876	8.0	7.6	8.3
35-39	1,067	478	589	5.3	5.0	5.6
40-44	876	375	501	4.4	3.9	4.7
45-49	723	344	379	3.6	3.6	3.6
50-54	707	340	367	3.5	3.6	3.5
55-59	568	235	333	2.8	2.5	3.1
60-64	510	239	271	2.5	2.5	2.6
65-69	270	107	163	1.3	1.1	1.5
70-74	257	118	139	1.3	1.2	1.3
75-79	208	90	118	1.0	0.9	1.1
80-84	160	64	96	0.8	0.7	0.9
85+	108	47	61	0.5	0.5	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = Muyongwe

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,550	7,293	8,257	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,032	1,008	1,024	13.1	13.8	12.4
5-9	2,226	1,061	1,165	14.3	14.5	14.1
10-14	1,964	936	1,028	12.6	12.8	12.5
15-19	1,516	773	743	9.7	10.6	9.0
20-24	1,318	652	666	8.5	8.9	8.1
25-29	1,356	625	731	8.7	8.6	8.9
30-34	1,144	495	649	7.4	6.8	7.9
35-39	770	325	445	5.0	4.5	5.4
40-44	720	313	407	4.6	4.3	4.9
45-49	440	201	239	2.8	2.8	2.9
50-54	579	262	317	3.7	3.6	3.8
55-59	439	190	249	2.8	2.6	3.0
60-64	306	133	173	2.0	1.8	2.1
65-69	223	90	133	1.4	1.2	1.6
70-74	223	95	128	1.4	1.3	1.6
75-79	143	64	79	0.9	0.9	1.0
80-84	87	42	45	0.6	0.6	0.5
85+	64	28	36	0.4	0.4	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = Muzo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,378	9,963	11,415	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,002	1,510	1,492	14.0	15.2	13.1
5-9	3,512	1,686	1,826	16.4	16.9	16.0
10-14	2,728	1,318	1,410	12.8	13.2	12.4
15-19	2,003	980	1,023	9.4	9.8	9.0
20-24	2,029	931	1,098	9.5	9.3	9.6
25-29	1,752	811	941	8.2	8.1	8.2
30-34	1,555	643	912	7.3	6.5	8.0
35-39	896	332	564	4.2	3.3	4.9
40-44	671	285	386	3.1	2.9	3.4
45-49	723	353	370	3.4	3.5	3.2
50-54	768	362	406	3.6	3.6	3.6
55-59	524	233	291	2.5	2.3	2.5
60-64	443	195	248	2.1	2.0	2.2
65-69	225	99	126	1.1	1.0	1.1
70-74	178	72	106	0.8	0.7	0.9
75-79	167	66	101	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	121	52	69	0.6	0.5	0.6
85+	81	35	46	0.4	0.4	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = Nemba

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,643	7,307	8,336	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,947	958	989	12.4	13.1	11.9
5-9	2,389	1,157	1,232	15.3	15.8	14.8
10-14	1,906	901	1,005	12.2	12.3	12.1
15-19	1,692	837	855	10.8	11.5	10.3
20-24	1,637	778	859	10.5	10.6	10.3
25-29	1,453	675	778	9.3	9.2	9.3
30-34	1,029	487	542	6.6	6.7	6.5
35-39	641	244	397	4.1	3.3	4.8
40-44	541	247	294	3.5	3.4	3.5
45-49	478	205	273	3.1	2.8	3.3
50-54	538	239	299	3.4	3.3	3.6
55-59	381	164	217	2.4	2.2	2.6
60-64	305	139	166	1.9	1.9	2.0
65-69	180	71	109	1.2	1.0	1.3
70-74	201	81	120	1.3	1.1	1.4
75-79	167	62	105	1.1	0.8	1.3
80-84	105	44	61	0.7	0.6	0.7
85+	53	18	35	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = Ruli

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,516	9,052	9,464	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,118	1,060	1,058	11.4	11.7	11.2
5-9	2,199	1,129	1,070	11.9	12.5	11.3
10-14	2,031	989	1,042	11.0	10.9	11.0
15-19	1,872	938	934	10.1	10.4	9.9
20-24	1,915	918	997	10.3	10.1	10.5
25-29	2,052	1,054	998	11.1	11.6	10.5
30-34	1,456	712	744	7.9	7.9	7.9
35-39	1,001	456	545	5.4	5.0	5.8
40-44	831	382	449	4.5	4.2	4.7
45-49	683	308	375	3.7	3.4	4.0
50-54	649	322	327	3.5	3.6	3.5
55-59	508	252	256	2.7	2.8	2.7
60-64	360	166	194	1.9	1.8	2.0
65-69	235	110	125	1.3	1.2	1.3
70-74	220	91	129	1.2	1.0	1.4
75-79	162	73	89	0.9	0.8	0.9
80-84	141	50	91	0.8	0.6	1.0
85+	83	42	41	0.4	0.5	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = Rusasa

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,250	8,542	9,708	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,539	1,250	1,289	13.9	14.6	13.3
5-9	2,922	1,458	1,464	16.0	17.1	15.1
10-14	2,355	1,112	1,243	12.9	13.0	12.8
15-19	1,764	868	896	9.7	10.2	9.2
20-24	1,667	772	895	9.1	9.0	9.2
25-29	1,531	721	810	8.4	8.4	8.3
30-34	1,167	492	675	6.4	5.8	7.0
35-39	801	339	462	4.4	4.0	4.8
40-44	693	294	399	3.8	3.4	4.1
45-49	644	287	357	3.5	3.4	3.7
50-54	657	318	339	3.6	3.7	3.5
55-59	457	189	268	2.5	2.2	2.8
60-64	325	131	194	1.8	1.5	2.0
65-69	237	108	129	1.3	1.3	1.3
70-74	170	75	95	0.9	0.9	1.0
75-79	144	58	86	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	93	37	56	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	84	33	51	0.5	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Sector = Rushashi

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	17,806	8,410	9,396	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,070	1,048	1,022	11.6	12.5	10.9
5-9	2,353	1,151	1,202	13.2	13.7	12.8
10-14	2,253	1,118	1,135	12.7	13.3	12.1
15-19	1,959	953	1,006	11.0	11.3	10.7
20-24	1,563	742	821	8.8	8.8	8.7
25-29	1,671	787	884	9.4	9.4	9.4
30-34	1,270	569	701	7.1	6.8	7.5
35-39	938	426	512	5.3	5.1	5.4
40-44	748	316	432	4.2	3.8	4.6
45-49	602	257	345	3.4	3.1	3.7
50-54	612	261	351	3.4	3.1	3.7
55-59	466	213	253	2.6	2.5	2.7
60-64	441	199	242	2.5	2.4	2.6
65-69	223	93	130	1.3	1.1	1.4
70-74	244	102	142	1.4	1.2	1.5
75-79	183	77	106	1.0	0.9	1.1
80-84	133	61	72	0.7	0.7	0.8
85+	77	37	40	0.4	0.4	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (count & %) of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 12 and above by marital status, sector and sex [Male]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male (count)							
Rwanda	3,284,937	1,655,398	1,557,403	6,916	41,028	23,326	866
Northern Province	532,500	259,705	262,322	892	7,187	2,301	93
Gakenke District	103,700	48,565	52,790	135	1,786	415	9
Busengo	6,012	2,655	3,192	5	137	22	1
Coko	5,297	2,442	2,738	9	88	19	1
Cyabingo	5,426	2,639	2,637	10	119	20	1
Gakenke	6,985	3,401	3,406	11	142	24	1
Gashenyi	6,102	2,865	3,103	6	105	22	1
Janja	4,723	2,180	2,435	2	85	21	0
Kamubuga	5,872	2,657	3,122	8	68	16	1
Karambo	3,628	1,677	1,891	1	50	9	0
Kivuruga	5,506	2,722	2,669	4	93	18	0
Mataba	4,273	1,900	2,286	7	61	18	1
Minazi	4,189	2,006	2,107	2	59	15	0
Mugunga	5,643	2,425	3,042	8	137	31	0
Muhondo	6,578	3,142	3,286	13	112	25	0
Muyongwe	4,853	2,347	2,398	4	89	15	0
Muzo	6,211	2,783	3,313	9	77	29	0
Nemba	4,817	2,297	2,413	3	79	25	0
Ruli	6,436	3,145	3,166	17	83	25	0
Rusasa	5,361	2,357	2,860	6	109	27	2
Rushashi	5,788	2,925	2,726	10	93	34	0
Male (%)							
Rwanda	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0
Northern Province	100	48.8	49.3	0.2	1.3	0.4	0
Gakenke district	100	46.8	50.9	0.1	1.7	0.4	0
Busengo	100	44.2	53.1	0.1	2.3	0.4	0
Coko	100	46.1	51.7	0.2	1.7	0.4	0
Cyabingo	100	48.6	48.6	0.2	2.2	0.4	0
Gakenke	100	48.7	48.8	0.2	2	0.3	0
Gashenyi	100	47	50.9	0.1	1.7	0.4	0
Janja	100	46.2	51.6	0	1.8	0.4	0
Kamubuga	100	45.2	53.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	0
Karambo	100	46.2	52.1	0	1.4	0.2	0
Kivuruga	100	49.4	48.5	0.1	1.7	0.3	0
Mataba	100	44.5	53.5	0.2	1.4	0.4	0
Minazi	100	47.9	50.3	0	1.4	0.4	0
Mugunga	100	43	53.9	0.1	2.4	0.5	0
Muhondo	100	47.8	50	0.2	1.7	0.4	0
Muyongwe	100	48.4	49.4	0.1	1.8	0.3	0
Muzo	100	44.8	53.3	0.1	1.2	0.5	0
Nemba	100	47.7	50.1	0.1	1.6	0.5	0
Ruli	100	48.9	49.2	0.3	1.3	0.4	0
Rusasa	100	44	53.3	0.1	2	0.5	0
Rushashi	100	50.5	47.1	0.2	1.6	0.6	0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (count & %) of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 12 and above by marital status, sector and sex [Female]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Female (count)							
Rwanda	3,652,741	1,499,069	1,641,203	28,625	399,117	82,142	2,585
Northern Province	616,688	256,303	278,124	3,697	68,700	9,503	361
Gakenke district	122,070	50,483	55,544	654	13,629	1,694	66
Busengo	7,103	2,881	3,338	25	770	87	2
Coko	6,018	2,573	2,796	32	539	76	2
Cyabingo	6,428	2,755	2,810	19	774	65	5
Gakenke	8,179	3,507	3,649	63	879	76	5
Gashenyi	7,323	3,025	3,291	30	850	122	5
Janja	5,636	2,400	2,462	18	684	70	2
Kamubuga	7,031	2,551	3,379	32	960	101	8
Karambo	4,581	1,814	2,090	36	561	79	1
Kivuruga	6,563	2,886	2,879	34	687	71	6
Mataba	5,099	1,958	2,415	29	639	57	1
Minazi	5,043	2,191	2,250	23	493	82	4
Mugunga	6,645	2,463	3,134	48	890	105	5
Muhondo	7,505	3,198	3,390	40	772	103	2
Muyongwe	5,654	2,435	2,535	23	586	74	1
Muzo	7,511	2,961	3,549	32	827	138	4
Nemba	5,695	2,379	2,522	33	686	72	3
Ruli	6,909	2,954	3,189	73	595	95	3
Rusasa	6,434	2,517	2,997	29	796	90	5
Rushashi	6,713	3,035	2,869	35	641	131	2
Female (%)							
Rwanda	100	41	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Northern Province	100	41.6	45.1	0.6	11.1	1.5	0.1
Gakenke district	100	41.4	45.5	0.5	11.2	1.4	0.1
Busengo	100	40.6	47	0.4	10.8	1.2	0
Coko	100	42.8	46.5	0.5	9	1.3	0
Cyabingo	100	42.9	43.7	0.3	12	1	0.1
Gakenke	100	42.9	44.6	0.8	10.7	0.9	0.1
Gashenyi	100	41.3	44.9	0.4	11.6	1.7	0.1
Janja	100	42.6	43.7	0.3	12.1	1.2	0
Kamubuga	100	36.3	48.1	0.5	13.7	1.4	0.1
Karambo	100	39.6	45.6	0.8	12.2	1.7	0
Kivuruga	100	44	43.9	0.5	10.5	1.1	0.1
Mataba	100	38.4	47.4	0.6	12.5	1.1	0
Minazi	100	43.4	44.6	0.5	9.8	1.6	0.1
Mugunga	100	37.1	47.2	0.7	13.4	1.6	0.1
Muhondo	100	42.6	45.2	0.5	10.3	1.4	0
Muyongwe	100	43.1	44.8	0.4	10.4	1.3	0
Muzo	100	39.4	47.3	0.4	11	1.8	0.1
Nemba	100	41.8	44.3	0.6	12	1.3	0.1
Ruli	100	42.8	46.2	1.1	8.6	1.4	0
Rusasa	100	39.1	46.6	0.5	12.4	1.4	0.1
Rushashi	100	45.2	42.7	0.5	9.5	2	0

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male								
Rwanda	3,284,937	100.0	50.4	47.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0
Northern Province	532,500	100.0	48.8	49.3	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0
Gakenke district	103,700	100.0	46.8	50.9	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.0
12-14	11,823	100.0	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	16,779	100.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	15,344	100.0	80.2	19.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
25-29	14,483	100.0	35.8	63.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
30-34	10,540	100.0	13.3	85.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
35-39	6,397	100.0	6.5	92.0	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.0
40-44	5,528	100.0	4.8	93.1	0.3	1.1	0.7	0.0
45-49	4,896	100.0	3.6	92.8	0.2	2.4	1.0	0.0
50-54	5,278	100.0	3.2	91.3	0.3	4.2	0.9	0.0
55-59	3,895	100.0	2.3	91.8	0.2	4.9	0.8	0.0
60-64	2,979	100.0	1.9	89.1	0.4	7.8	0.9	0.0
65-69	1,610	100.0	2.3	87.2	0.3	9.1	1.1	0.1
70-74	1,473	100.0	2.0	85.2	0.2	11.6	1.0	0.1
75-79	1,213	100.0	1.7	80.6	0.2	16.8	0.5	0.1
80-84	868	100.0	2.1	75.9	0.2	21.1	0.7	0.0
85+	594							
Female								
Rwanda	3,652,741	100.0	41.1	44.9	0.8	2.2	10.9	0.1
Northern Province	616,688	100.0	41.6	45.1	0.6	11.1	1.5	0.1
Gakenke district	122,070	100.0	41.4	45.5	0.5	11.2	1.4	0.1
12-14	12,437	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	17,301	100.0	97.4	2.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	17,278	100.0	66.3	32.6	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0
25-29	16,418	100.0	29.1	68.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.0
30-34	13,278	100.0	15.5	78.7	0.9	2.8	2.0	0.0
35-39	8,764	100.0	12.4	75.0	1.0	8.4	3.1	0.1
40-44	7,145	100.0	9.9	68.9	1.1	16.7	3.3	0.1
45-49	6,087	100.0	8.1	64.6	0.9	23.0	3.4	0.0
50-54	6,438	100.0	4.8	62.8	0.7	28.9	2.8	0.1
55-59	4,946	100.0	3.4	60.1	0.6	33.6	2.2	0.1
60-64	3,835	100.0	2.3	55.8	0.4	39.4	1.9	0.1
65-69	2,293	100.0	2.1	49.8	0.3	46.4	1.3	0.2
70-74	2,158	100.0	1.5	45.4	0.2	51.8	0.9	0.3
75-79	1,736	100.0	1.6	35.4	0.3	61.9	0.9	0.1
80-84	1,176	100.0	1.2	24.8	0.3	73.3	0.3	0.2
85+	780	100.0	1.3	15.0	0.0	83.1	0.4	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Gakenke district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	637,995	185,075	3,491	449,429	100.0	29.0	0.6	70.4
Northern Province	99,860	35,738	448	63,674	100.0	35.8	0.4	63.8
Gakenke district	19,678	6,626	63	12,989	100.0	33.7	0.3	66.0
Busengo	1,216	411	6	799	100.0	33.8	0.5	65.7
Coko	884	277	2	605	100.0	31.3	0.2	68.4
Cyabingo	966	499	1	466	100.0	51.7	0.1	48.2
Gakenke	1,273	478	7	788	100.0	37.5	0.5	61.9
Gashenyi	1,163	401	0	762	100.0	34.5	0.0	65.5
Janja	947	277	0	670	100.0	29.3	0.0	70.7
Kamubuga	1,453	279	5	1,169	100.0	19.2	0.3	80.5
Karambo	655	250	4	401	100.0	38.2	0.6	61.2
Kivuruga	1,064	455	7	602	100.0	42.8	0.7	56.6
Mataba	908	341	4	563	100.0	37.6	0.4	62.0
Minazi	762	228	1	533	100.0	29.9	0.1	69.9
Mugunga	1,283	386	0	897	100.0	30.1	0.0	69.9
Muhondo	1,006	377	2	627	100.0	37.5	0.2	62.3
Muyongwe	889	212	0	677	100.0	23.8	0.0	76.2
Muzo	1,319	284	10	1,025	100.0	21.5	0.8	77.7
Nemba	884	350	4	530	100.0	39.6	0.5	60.0
Ruli	932	384	6	542	100.0	41.2	0.6	58.2
Rusasa	1,148	388	2	758	100.0	33.8	0.2	66.0
Rushashi	926	349	2	575	100.0	37.7	0.2	62.1
Primary school-age (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847,951	778,099	8,781	61,071	100.0	91.8	1.0	7.2
Northern Province	147,200	139,854	1,192	6,154	100.0	95.0	0.8	4.2
Gakenke district	29,064	27,968	186	910	100.0	96.2	0.6	3.1
Busengo	1,919	1,852	7	60	100.0	96.5	0.4	3.1
Coko	1,249	1,217	9	23	100.0	97.4	0.7	1.8
Cyabingo	1,589	1,547	8	34	100.0	97.4	0.5	2.1
Gakenke	1,955	1,874	21	60	100.0	95.9	1.1	3.1
Gashenyi	1,709	1,645	15	49	100.0	96.3	0.9	2.9
Janja	1,477	1,422	9	46	100.0	96.3	0.6	3.1
Kamubuga	1,937	1,772	10	155	100.0	91.5	0.5	8.0
Karambo	1,088	1,060	7	21	100.0	97.4	0.6	1.9
Kivuruga	1,596	1,549	8	39	100.0	97.1	0.5	2.4
Mataba	1,334	1,263	7	64	100.0	94.7	0.5	4.8
Minazi	972	946	2	24	100.0	97.3	0.2	2.5
Mugunga	1,905	1,848	4	53	100.0	97.0	0.2	2.8
Muhondo	1,520	1,494	9	17	100.0	98.3	0.6	1.1
Muyongwe	1,207	1,162	9	36	100.0	96.3	0.7	3.0
Muzo	1,985	1,874	24	87	100.0	94.4	1.2	4.4
Nemba	1,337	1,287	10	40	100.0	96.3	0.7	3.0
Ruli	1,292	1,265	7	20	100.0	97.9	0.5	1.5
Rusasa	1,633	1,571	10	52	100.0	96.2	0.6	3.2
Rushashi	1,360	1,320	10	30	100.0	97.1	0.7	2.2

Secondary school-age(13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671,825	499,738	138,801	33,286	100.0	74.4	20.7	5.0
Northern Province	118,606	83,985	29,419	5,202	100.0	70.8	24.8	4.4
Gakenke district	20,225	13,359	6,142	724	100.0	66.1	30.4	3.6
Busengo	1,094	697	352	45	100.0	63.7	32.2	4.1
Coko	1,021	688	304	29	100.0	67.4	29.8	2.8
Cyabingo	1,148	794	322	32	100.0	69.2	28.0	2.8
Gakenke	1,308	847	421	40	100.0	64.8	32.2	3.1
Gashenyi	1,225	776	390	59	100.0	63.3	31.8	4.8
Janja	901	641	236	24	100.0	71.1	26.2	2.7
Kamubuga	1,259	902	250	107	100.0	71.6	19.9	8.5
Karambo	647	419	210	18	100.0	64.8	32.5	2.8
Kivuruga	1,188	771	379	38	100.0	64.9	31.9	3.2
Mataba	784	514	233	37	100.0	65.6	29.7	4.7
Minazi	847	522	294	31	100.0	61.6	34.7	3.7
Mugunga	1,002	738	225	39	100.0	73.7	22.5	3.9
Muhondo	1,234	773	437	24	100.0	62.6	35.4	1.9
Muyongwe	986	566	379	41	100.0	57.4	38.4	4.2
Muzo	1,174	848	293	33	100.0	72.2	25.0	2.8
Nemba	988	555	382	51	100.0	56.2	38.7	5.2
Ruli	1,143	775	347	21	100.0	67.8	30.4	1.8
Rusasa	1,039	725	279	35	100.0	69.8	26.9	3.4
Rushashi	1,237	808	409	20	100.0	65.3	33.1	1.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Gakenke district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	642,862	197,189	3,613	442,060	100.0	30.7	0.6	68.8
Northern Province	101,009	38,147	466	62,396	100.0	37.8	0.5	61.8
Gakenke district	19,941	6,898	59	12,984	100.0	34.6	0.3	65.1
Busengo	1,218	395	9	814	100.0	32.4	0.7	66.8
Coko	881	294	1	586	100.0	33.4	0.1	66.5
Cyabingo	1,017	522	4	491	100.0	51.3	0.4	48.3
Gakenke	1,401	524	7	870	100.0	37.4	0.5	62.1
Gashenyi	1,156	407	1	748	100.0	35.2	0.1	64.7
Janja	959	275	1	683	100.0	28.7	0.1	71.2
Kamubuga	1,485	306	1	1,178	100.0	20.6	0.1	79.3
Karambo	669	261	2	406	100.0	39.0	0.3	60.7
Kivuruga	1,135	542	3	590	100.0	47.8	0.3	52.0
Mataba	844	327	1	516	100.0	38.7	0.1	61.1
Minazi	733	192	1	540	100.0	26.2	0.1	73.7
Mugunga	1,228	406	1	821	100.0	33.1	0.1	66.9
Muhondo	1,091	447	2	642	100.0	41.0	0.2	58.8
Muyongwe	939	224	1	714	100.0	23.9	0.1	76.0
Muzo	1,355	330	7	1,018	100.0	24.4	0.5	75.1
Nemba	897	382	2	513	100.0	42.6	0.2	57.2
Ruli	900	396	9	495	100.0	44.0	1.0	55.0
Rusasa	1,147	347	5	795	100.0	30.3	0.4	69.3
Rushashi	886	321	1	564	100.0	36.2	0.1	63.7
Primary school-age (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864,508	805,864	7,036	51,608	100.0	93.2	0.8	6.0
Northern Province	152,631	146,691	865	5,075	100.0	96.1	0.6	3.3
Gakenke district	30,367	29,534	131	702	100.0	97.3	0.4	2.3
Busengo	1,973	1,924	7	42	100.0	97.5	0.4	2.1
Coko	1,354	1,331	7	16	100.0	98.3	0.5	1.2
Cyabingo	1,628	1,590	9	29	100.0	97.7	0.6	1.8
Gakenke	1,993	1,947	6	40	100.0	97.7	0.3	2.0
Gashenyi	1,840	1,793	8	39	100.0	97.4	0.4	2.1
Janja	1,566	1,523	7	36	100.0	97.3	0.4	2.3
Kamubuga	2,005	1,862	8	135	100.0	92.9	0.4	6.7
Karambo	1,072	1,049	6	17	100.0	97.9	0.6	1.6
Kivuruga	1,710	1,675	8	27	100.0	98.0	0.5	1.6
Mataba	1,268	1,222	5	41	100.0	96.4	0.4	3.2
Minazi	1,083	1,056	5	22	100.0	97.5	0.5	2.0
Mugunga	1,926	1,888	2	36	100.0	98.0	0.1	1.9
Muhondo	1,533	1,515	4	14	100.0	98.8	0.3	0.9
Muyongwe	1,350	1,313	6	31	100.0	97.3	0.4	2.3
Muzo	2,137	2,048	17	72	100.0	95.8	0.8	3.4
Nemba	1,453	1,430	7	16	100.0	98.4	0.5	1.1
Ruli	1,290	1,268	11	11	100.0	98.3	0.9	0.9
Rusasa	1,725	1,666	6	53	100.0	96.6	0.3	3.1
Rushashi	1,461	1,434	2	25	100.0	98.2	0.1	1.7

Secondary school-age (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	693,946	516,716	148,694	28,536	100.0	74.5	21.4	4.1
Northern Province	123,920	90,533	28,972	4,415	100.0	73.1	23.4	3.6
Gakenke district	21,047	14,667	5,833	547	100.0	69.7	27.7	2.6
Busengo	1,131	716	383	32	100.0	63.3	33.9	2.8
Coko	1,019	754	255	10	100.0	74.0	25.0	1.0
Cyabingo	1,167	832	314	21	100.0	71.3	26.9	1.8
Gakenke	1,369	962	373	34	100.0	70.3	27.2	2.5
Gashenyi	1,259	772	441	46	100.0	61.3	35.0	3.7
Janja	1,030	804	206	20	100.0	78.1	20.0	1.9
Kamubuga	1,291	885	300	106	100.0	68.6	23.2	8.2
Karambo	740	473	239	28	100.0	63.9	32.3	3.8
Kivuruga	1,247	829	391	27	100.0	66.5	31.4	2.2
Mataba	803	541	230	32	100.0	67.4	28.6	4.0
Minazi	947	627	297	23	100.0	66.2	31.4	2.4
Mugunga	1,030	802	200	28	100.0	77.9	19.4	2.7
Muhondo	1,213	903	302	8	100.0	74.4	24.9	0.7
Muyongwe	988	632	337	19	100.0	64.0	34.1	1.9
Muzo	1,228	901	299	28	100.0	73.4	24.3	2.3
Nemba	1,009	621	364	24	100.0	61.5	36.1	2.4
Ruli	1,155	896	246	13	100.0	77.6	21.3	1.1
Rusasa	1,148	836	282	30	100.0	72.8	24.6	2.6
Rushashi	1,273	881	374	18	100.0	69.2	29.4	1.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained							
	Total	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	4,616,716	1,050,073	166,311	2,682,674	36,952	524,246	112,064	44,396
Northern Province	752,158	158,582	29,351	463,898	5,996	75,458	12,086	6,787
Gakenke District	146,787	31,338	5,592	93,127	1,266	12,556	1,679	1,229
Busengo	8,735	1,810	321	5,814	31	600	65	94
Coko	7,194	1,447	279	4,732	96	525	50	65
Cyabingo	7,681	1,372	365	5,078	66	654	73	73
Gakenke	9,837	2,112	392	6,132	45	885	197	74
Gashenyi	8,614	2,078	355	5,367	37	614	76	87
Janja	6,855	1,369	214	4,322	42	727	126	55
Kamubuga	8,875	2,787	208	5,034	40	675	43	88
Karambo	5,139	1,292	233	3,170	27	338	37	42
Kivuruga	7,869	1,523	359	5,104	66	675	72	70
Mataba	6,261	1,407	351	3,939	29	445	47	43
Minazi	5,768	1,401	238	3,548	41	471	31	38
Mugunga	8,465	1,582	270	5,516	67	872	104	54
Muhondo	8,802	1,403	324	5,802	184	916	127	46
Muyongwe	6,722	1,587	267	4,316	65	387	60	40
Muzo	9,117	2,086	210	5,749	45	858	90	79
Nemba	6,785	1,578	296	4,141	26	565	124	55
Ruli	8,448	1,290	339	5,362	152	1,052	182	71
Rusasa	7,815	1,624	277	5,115	53	605	57	84
Rushashi	7,805	1,590	294	4,886	154	692	118	71
%								
Rwanda	100.0	22.8	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1.0
Northern Province	100.0	21.1	3.9	61.7	0.8	10.0	1.6	0.9
Gakenke District	100.0	21.3	3.8	63.4	0.9	8.6	1.1	0.8
Busengo	100.0	20.7	3.7	66.6	0.4	6.9	0.7	1.1
Coko	100.0	20.1	3.9	65.8	1.3	7.3	0.7	0.9
Cyabingo	100.0	17.9	4.8	66.1	0.9	8.5	1.0	1.0
Gakenke	100.0	21.5	4.0	62.3	0.5	9.0	2.0	0.8
Gashenyi	100.0	24.1	4.1	62.3	0.4	7.1	0.9	1.0
Janja	100.0	20.0	3.1	63.0	0.6	10.6	1.8	0.8
Kamubuga	100.0	31.4	2.3	56.7	0.5	7.6	0.5	1.0
Karambo	100.0	25.1	4.5	61.7	0.5	6.6	0.7	0.8
Kivuruga	100.0	19.4	4.6	64.9	0.8	8.6	0.9	0.9
Mataba	100.0	22.5	5.6	62.9	0.5	7.1	0.8	0.7
Minazi	100.0	24.3	4.1	61.5	0.7	8.2	0.5	0.7
Mugunga	100.0	18.7	3.2	65.2	0.8	10.3	1.2	0.6
Muhondo	100.0	15.9	3.7	65.9	2.1	10.4	1.4	0.5
Muyongwe	100.0	23.6	4.0	64.2	1.0	5.8	0.9	0.6
Muzo	100.0	22.9	2.3	63.1	0.5	9.4	1.0	0.9
Nemba	100.0	23.3	4.4	61.0	0.4	8.3	1.8	0.8
Ruli	100.0	15.3	4.0	63.5	1.8	12.5	2.2	0.8
Rusasa	100.0	20.8	3.5	65.5	0.7	7.7	0.7	1.1
Rushashi	100.0	20.4	3.8	62.6	2.0	8.9	1.5	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gakenke district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained							
	Total	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	5,001,594	1,397,566	171,388	2,766,235	35,048	510,488	73,547	47,322
Northern Province	841,362	232,493	30,439	483,082	5,538	76,284	6,342	7,184
Gakenke District	166,528	43,175	5,578	100,611	1,088	13,904	859	1,313
Busengo	9,899	2,357	302	6,537	33	566	28	76
Coko	8,036	1,849	277	5,070	53	690	27	70
Cyabingo	8,725	1,829	390	5,458	76	834	30	108
Gakenke	11,161	3,008	412	6,467	55	1,008	120	91
Gashenyi	9,980	3,030	344	5,830	48	610	37	81
Janja	7,833	1,808	214	4,790	59	858	54	50
Kamubuga	10,166	4,025	189	5,342	37	470	14	89
Karambo	6,103	2,138	220	3,328	14	339	21	43
Kivuruga	9,048	2,097	401	5,657	48	709	51	85
Mataba	6,957	2,057	359	4,082	8	391	10	50
Minazi	6,662	1,885	193	4,046	16	461	7	54
Mugunga	9,415	1,948	271	6,043	84	974	39	56
Muhondo	9,877	1,917	358	6,153	112	1,186	85	66
Muyongwe	7,695	2,059	261	4,780	59	460	18	58
Muzo	10,569	2,866	232	6,423	53	875	29	91
Nemba	7,760	2,179	298	4,511	38	596	77	61
Ruli	8,862	1,640	351	5,227	110	1,345	135	54
Rusasa	8,967	2,317	242	5,605	52	648	25	78
Rushashi	8,813	2,166	264	5,262	133	884	52	52
%								
Rwanda	100.0	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	1.0
Northern Province	100.0	27.6	3.6	57.4	0.7	9.1	0.8	0.9
Gakenke District	100.0	25.9	3.3	60.4	0.7	8.3	0.5	0.8
Busengo	100.0	23.8	3.1	66.0	0.3	5.7	0.3	0.8
Coko	100.0	23.0	3.4	63.1	0.7	8.6	0.3	0.9
Cyabingo	100.0	21.0	4.5	62.6	0.9	9.6	0.3	1.2
Gakenke	100.0	27.0	3.7	57.9	0.5	9.0	1.1	0.8
Gashenyi	100.0	30.4	3.4	58.4	0.5	6.1	0.4	0.8
Janja	100.0	23.1	2.7	61.2	0.8	11.0	0.7	0.6
Kamubuga	100.0	39.6	1.9	52.5	0.4	4.6	0.1	0.9
Karambo	100.0	35.0	3.6	54.5	0.2	5.6	0.3	0.7
Kivuruga	100.0	23.2	4.4	62.5	0.5	7.8	0.6	0.9
Mataba	100.0	29.6	5.2	58.7	0.1	5.6	0.1	0.7
Minazi	100.0	28.3	2.9	60.7	0.2	6.9	0.1	0.8
Mugunga	100.0	20.7	2.9	64.2	0.9	10.3	0.4	0.6
Muhondo	100.0	19.4	3.6	62.3	1.1	12.0	0.9	0.7
Muyongwe	100.0	26.8	3.4	62.1	0.8	6.0	0.2	0.8
Muzo	100.0	27.1	2.2	60.8	0.5	8.3	0.3	0.9
Nemba	100.0	28.1	3.8	58.1	0.5	7.7	1.0	0.8
Ruli	100.0	18.5	4.0	59.0	1.2	15.2	1.5	0.6
Rusasa	100.0	25.8	2.7	62.5	0.6	7.2	0.3	0.9
Rushashi	100.0	24.6	3.0	59.7	1.5	10.0	0.6	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (count & %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in private households of Gakenke district by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
RWANDA	5,846,266	4,152,682	147,876	495,462	13,872	158,650	785,655	92,069
Northern Province	961,848	736,634	14,157	49,511	1,647	27,751	118,080	14,068
Gakenke District	194,192	154,619	2,183	8,824	294	5,918	19,507	2,847
Busengo	11,345	8,494	365	856	25	405	1,010	190
Coko	9,817	8,248	51	238	9	259	883	129
Cyabingo	10,066	5,769	304	2,281	33	419	1,114	146
Gakenke	13,106	9,495	330	1,084	26	582	1,375	214
Gashenyi	11,603	8,781	140	1,221	6	363	983	109
Janja	8,681	6,750	59	119	20	319	1,195	219
Kamubuga	11,017	8,975	31	323	14	271	1,273	130
Karambo	7,137	6,227	28	70	2	158	563	89
Kivuruga	10,239	8,376	58	234	10	256	1,177	128
Mataba	8,126	6,889	61	84	12	217	738	125
Minazi	7,984	6,632	49	151	12	307	649	184
Mugunga	10,621	8,610	59	191	19	331	1,264	147
Muhondo	12,294	10,431	58	161	20	269	1,213	142
Muyongwe	9,022	7,544	153	310	12	252	658	93
Muzo	11,771	8,834	182	856	15	389	1,326	169
Nemba	9,035	7,456	75	237	13	318	789	147
Ruli	11,606	9,748	68	138	4	228	1,263	157
Rusasa	10,088	8,420	46	137	33	282	1,044	126
Rushashi	10,634	8,940	66	133	9	293	990	203
%								
RWANDA	100	71	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Northern Province	100	76.6	1.5	5.1	0.2	2.9	12.3	1.5
Gakenke District	100	79.6	1.1	4.5	0.2	3	10	1.5
Busengo	100	74.9	3.2	7.5	0.2	3.6	8.9	1.7
Coko	100	84	0.5	2.4	0.1	2.6	9	1.3
Cyabingo	100	57.3	3	22.7	0.3	4.2	11.1	1.5
Gakenke	100	72.4	2.5	8.3	0.2	4.4	10.5	1.6
Gashenyi	100	75.7	1.2	10.5	0.1	3.1	8.5	0.9
Janja	100	77.8	0.7	1.4	0.2	3.7	13.8	2.5
Kamubuga	100	81.5	0.3	2.9	0.1	2.5	11.6	1.2
Karambo	100	87.2	0.4	1	0	2.2	7.9	1.2
Kivuruga	100	81.8	0.6	2.3	0.1	2.5	11.5	1.3
Mataba	100	84.8	0.8	1	0.1	2.7	9.1	1.5
Minazi	100	83.1	0.6	1.9	0.2	3.8	8.1	2.3
Mugunga	100	81.1	0.6	1.8	0.2	3.1	11.9	1.4
Muhondo	100	84.8	0.5	1.3	0.2	2.2	9.9	1.2
Muyongwe	100	83.6	1.7	3.4	0.1	2.8	7.3	1
Muzo	100	75	1.5	7.3	0.1	3.3	11.3	1.4
Nemba	100	82.5	0.8	2.6	0.1	3.5	8.7	1.6
Ruli	100	84	0.6	1.2	0	2	10.9	1.4
Rusasa	100	83.5	0.5	1.4	0.3	2.8	10.3	1.2
Rushashi	100	84.1	0.6	1.3	0.1	2.8	9.3	1.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (count & %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above in private households of Gakenke district by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
RWANDA	5,846,266	4,152,682	147,876	495,462	13,872	158,650	785,655	92,069
Northern Province	961,848	736,634	14,157	49,511	1,647	27,751	118,080	14,068
Gakenke District	88,241	70,561	939	3,281	157	2,354	9,715	1,234
Busengo	5,124	3,901	141	295	12	177	518	80
Coko	4,555	3,840	22	91	5	112	431	54
Cyabingo	4,535	2,805	158	794	17	168	534	59
Gakenke	5,991	4,441	142	381	13	243	677	94
Gashenyi	5,183	3,953	49	466	5	152	513	45
Janja	3,876	2,993	35	53	10	130	564	91
Kamubuga	4,921	3,895	13	128	9	99	716	61
Karambo	3,111	2,683	17	30	2	62	276	41
Kivuruga	4,625	3,766	28	95	4	110	568	54
Mataba	3,671	3,044	19	55	6	79	419	49
Minazi	3,631	3,031	20	53	7	117	327	76
Mugunga	4,832	3,910	29	74	9	115	622	73
Muhondo	5,668	4,872	21	76	13	106	524	56
Muyongwe	4,124	3,514	65	79	4	102	327	33
Muzo	5,274	3,919	79	342	5	158	691	80
Nemba	4,125	3,425	20	70	9	113	414	74
Ruli	5,581	4,727	38	79	2	83	580	72
Rusasa	4,548	3,770	16	52	19	102	539	50
Rushashi	4,866	4,072	27	68	6	126	475	92
%								
RWANDA	100	73.5	2.1	5.8	0.2	2	14.8	1.5
Northern Province	100	77.3	1.3	3.9	0.2	2.2	13.6	1.4
Gakenke District	100	80	1.1	3.7	0.2	2.7	11	1.4
Busengo	100	76.1	2.8	5.8	0.2	3.5	10.1	1.6
Coko	100	84.3	0.5	2	0.1	2.5	9.5	1.2
Cyabingo	100	61.9	3.5	17.5	0.4	3.7	11.8	1.3
Gakenke	100	74.1	2.4	6.4	0.2	4.1	11.3	1.6
Gashenyi	100	76.3	0.9	9	0.1	2.9	9.9	0.9
Janja	100	77.2	0.9	1.4	0.3	3.4	14.6	2.3
Kamubuga	100	79.2	0.3	2.6	0.2	2	14.5	1.2
Karambo	100	86.2	0.5	1	0.1	2	8.9	1.3
Kivuruga	100	81.4	0.6	2.1	0.1	2.4	12.3	1.2
Mataba	100	82.9	0.5	1.5	0.2	2.2	11.4	1.3
Minazi	100	83.5	0.6	1.5	0.2	3.2	9	2.1
Mugunga	100	80.9	0.6	1.5	0.2	2.4	12.9	1.5
Muhondo	100	86	0.4	1.3	0.2	1.9	9.2	1
Muyongwe	100	85.2	1.6	1.9	0.1	2.5	7.9	0.8
Muzo	100	74.3	1.5	6.5	0.1	3	13.1	1.5
Nemba	100	83	0.5	1.7	0.2	2.7	10	1.8
Ruli	100	84.7	0.7	1.4	0	1.5	10.4	1.3
Rusasa	100	82.9	0.4	1.1	0.4	2.2	11.9	1.1
Rushashi	100	83.7	0.6	1.4	0.1	2.6	9.8	1.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (count& %) of the resident population aged 16 and above in private households of Gakenke district by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
RWANDA	3,129,578	2,154,670	90,779	337,154	7,345	103,896	383,099	52,635
Northern Province	522,137	396,662	8,233	32,432	767	17,895	58,394	7,754
Gakenke District	105,951	84,058	1,244	5,543	137	3,564	9,792	1,613
Busengo	6,221	4,593	224	561	13	228	492	110
Coko	5,262	4,408	29	147	4	147	452	75
Cyabingo	5,531	2,964	146	1,487	16	251	580	87
Gakenke	7,115	5,054	188	703	13	339	698	120
Gashenyi	6,420	4,828	91	755	1	211	470	64
Janja	4,805	3,757	24	66	10	189	631	128
Kamubuga	6,096	5,080	18	195	5	172	557	69
Karambo	4,026	3,544	11	40	0	96	287	48
Kivuruga	5,614	4,610	30	139	6	146	609	74
Mataba	4,455	3,845	42	29	6	138	319	76
Minazi	4,353	3,601	29	98	5	190	322	108
Mugunga	5,789	4,700	30	117	10	216	642	74
Muhondo	6,626	5,559	37	85	7	163	689	86
Muyongwe	4,898	4,030	88	231	8	150	331	60
Muzo	6,497	4,915	103	514	10	231	635	89
Nemba	4,910	4,031	55	167	4	205	375	73
Ruli	6,025	5,021	30	59	2	145	683	85
Rusasa	5,540	4,650	30	85	14	180	505	76
Rushashi	5,768	4,868	39	65	3	167	515	111
%								
RWANDA	100	68.8	2.9	10.8	0.2	3.3	12.2	1.7
Northern Province	100	76	1.6	6.2	0.1	3.4	11.2	1.5
Gakenke District	100	79.3	1.2	5.2	0.1	3.4	9.2	1.5
Busengo	100	73.8	3.6	9	0.2	3.7	7.9	1.8
Coko	100	83.8	0.6	2.8	0.1	2.8	8.6	1.4
Cyabingo	100	53.6	2.6	26.9	0.3	4.5	10.5	1.6
Gakenke	100	71	2.6	9.9	0.2	4.8	9.8	1.7
Gashenyi	100	75.2	1.4	11.8	0	3.3	7.3	1
Janja	100	78.2	0.5	1.4	0.2	3.9	13.1	2.7
Kamubuga	100	83.3	0.3	3.2	0.1	2.8	9.1	1.1
Karambo	100	88	0.3	1	0	2.4	7.1	1.2
Kivuruga	100	82.1	0.5	2.5	0.1	2.6	10.8	1.3
Mataba	100	86.3	0.9	0.7	0.1	3.1	7.2	1.7
Minazi	100	82.7	0.7	2.3	0.1	4.4	7.4	2.5
Mugunga	100	81.2	0.5	2	0.2	3.7	11.1	1.3
Muhondo	100	83.9	0.6	1.3	0.1	2.5	10.4	1.3
Muyongwe	100	82.3	1.8	4.7	0.2	3.1	6.8	1.2
Muzo	100	75.7	1.6	7.9	0.2	3.6	9.8	1.4
Nemba	100	82.1	1.1	3.4	0.1	4.2	7.6	1.5
Ruli	100	83.3	0.5	1	0	2.4	11.3	1.4
Rusasa	100	83.9	0.5	1.5	0.3	3.2	9.1	1.4
Rushashi	100	84.4	0.7	1.1	0.1	2.9	8.9	1.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution of private households by main source of water and sector of residence

Sectors	Total (%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated
		Improved source of water				Unimproved source of water					
Rwanda	100.0	0.5	7.1	27.7	37.0	13.0	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1
Northern Province	100.0	0.2	3.3	28.8	44.5	12.4	1.2	6.5	1.8	0.2	1.1
Gakenke district	100.0	0.2	1.6	19.8	51.4	21.1	0.2	4.3	0.3	0.1	1.2
Busengo	100.0	0.1	0.3	10.2	73.6	13.9	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
Coko	100.0	0.0	0.5	24.5	27.4	44.3	1.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.1
Cyabingo	100.0	0.1	0.7	2.6	85.5	9.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.4
Gakenke	100.0	0.1	3.3	20.4	59.3	13.6	0.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	1.0
Gashenyi	100.0	0.1	0.4	12.9	68.3	16.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.1
Janja	100.0	0.5	0.9	18.1	66.3	11.3	0.0	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.6
Kamubuga	100.0	0.0	0.1	17.4	56.8	19.9	0.1	4.7	0.1	0.0	1.0
Karambo	100.0	0.0	0.7	12.1	69.1	7.6	0.1	8.4	0.0	0.5	1.5
Kivuruga	100.0	0.1	1.2	27.8	43.0	18.1	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.6	1.2
Mataba	100.0	0.1	0.3	3.5	33.4	58.2	0.0	2.8	0.2	0.1	1.5
Minazi	100.0	0.0	0.6	9.4	32.2	52.2	0.9	3.2	0.4	0.0	1.2
Mugunga	100.0	0.1	0.4	28.4	47.3	17.8	0.0	4.1	1.1	0.0	0.8
Muhondo	100.0	0.2	4.0	37.8	43.1	11.8	0.1	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.9
Muyongwe	100.0	0.3	2.8	32.5	31.1	18.3	0.0	12.6	0.6	0.0	1.7
Muzo	100.0	0.5	0.3	14.0	32.7	34.1	0.1	16.7	0.2	0.0	1.6
Nemba	100.0	0.4	3.8	51.7	27.1	12.2	0.0	3.0	0.1	0.1	1.6
Ruli	100.0	0.5	5.3	29.5	41.3	21.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.9
Rusasa	100.0	0.1	0.4	3.8	67.6	17.9	0.1	6.9	1.7	0.1	1.3
Rushashi	100.0	0.2	3.4	16.5	60.9	14.6	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.2	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution of private households in Gakenke district by type of sanitation facilities and area of residence

Sector	Total (count)	Main type of toilet facility (%)			
		Total	Improved sanitation facility	Unimproved sanitation facility	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95.6	2.6	1.7
Northern Province	391,668	100	95.5	2.9	1.6
Gakenke district	79,760	100	96.5	1.6	1.8
Busengo	4,751	100	96.9	1.2	1.8
Coko	3,822	100	97.3	0.7	2.1
Cyabingo	4,066	100	95.6	1.9	2.5
Gakenke	5,350	100	96.5	2.5	1
Gashenyi	4,777	100	96.6	1.9	1.5
Janja	3,628	100	98.1	1.1	0.9
Kamubuga	4,833	100	96.7	1.6	1.8
Karambo	2,995	100	95.4	2.5	2.1
Kivuruga	4,026	100	97.0	1.7	1.3
Mataba	3,470	100	95.7	2.6	1.7
Minazi	3,141	100	97.4	1.0	1.6
Mugunga	4,706	100	95.1	3.1	1.8
Muhondo	4,778	100	98.0	0.8	1.2
Muyongwe	3,546	100	97.4	0.8	1.8
Muzo	5,065	100	93.8	1.9	4.3
Nemba	3,691	100	95.2	2.5	2.4
Ruli	4,678	100	97.7	1.2	1
Rusasa	4,271	100	97.5	1.2	1.3
Rushashi	4,166	100	96.9	0.8	2.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

