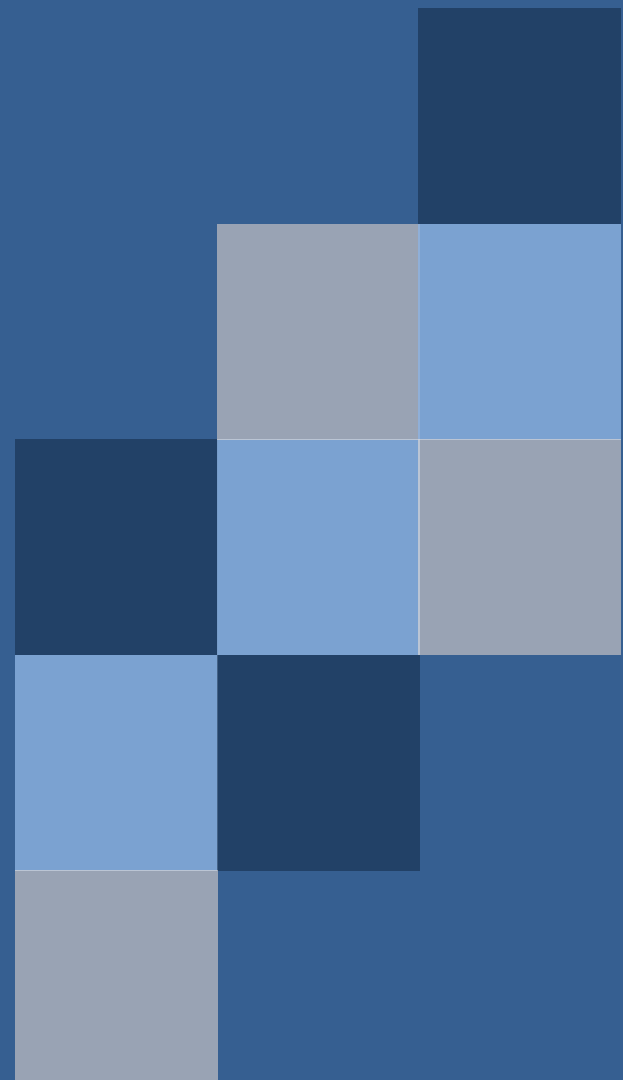




District Profile

Nyabihu





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Nyabihu

January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:

P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035

E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

Recommended citation:

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District Profile: Nyabihu

FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

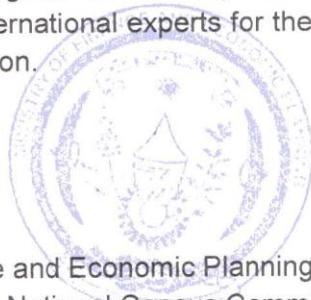
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

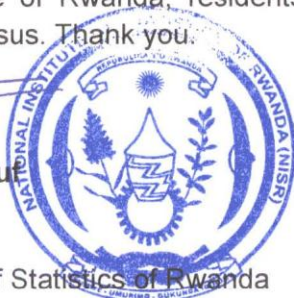
Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda



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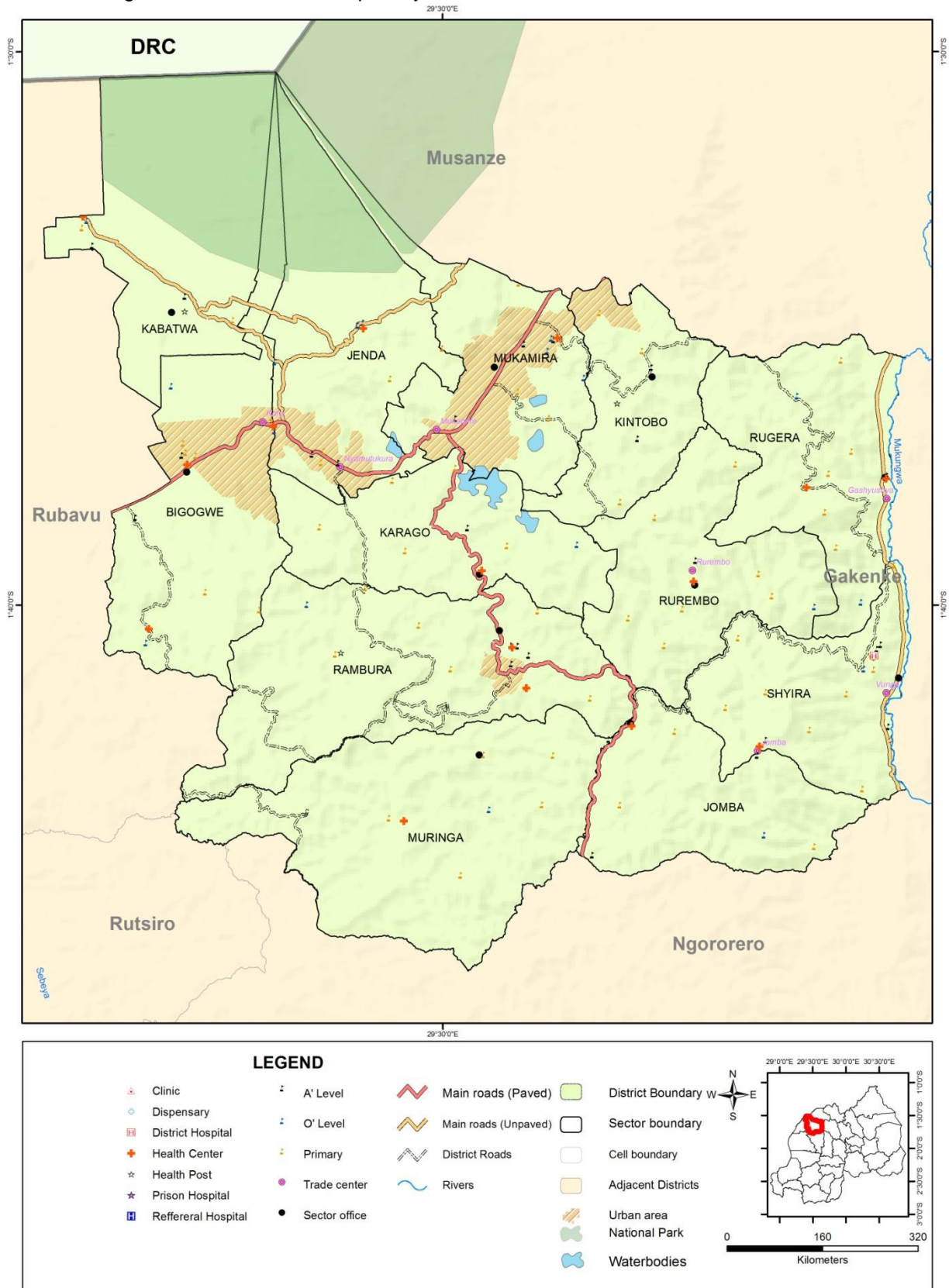
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Nyabihu district



Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

1.1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Western Province

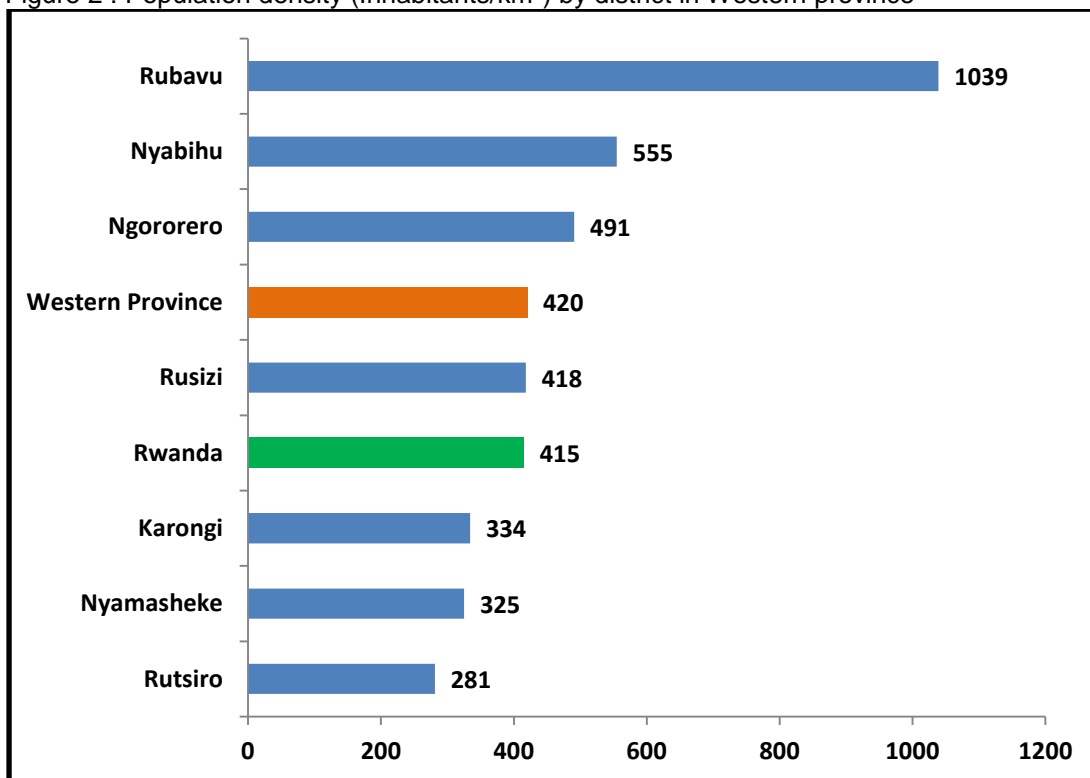
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Western Province in 2012 by district, sex and density

Districts	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7	100	420
Karongi	331,808	156,073	175,735	53.0	13.4	334
Rutsiro	324,654	154,044	170,610	52.6	13.1	281
Rubavu	403,662	194,989	208,673	51.7	16.3	1039
Nyabihu	294,740	137,799	156,941	53.2	11.9	555
Ngororero	333,713	154,591	179,122	53.7	13.5	491
Rusizi	400,858	192,528	208,330	52.0	16.2	418
Nyamasheke	381,804	178,421	203,383	53.3	15.4	325

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 2,471,239 residents in the Western Province, which represent 23.5% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Western Province is predominantly female; 1,302,794 are women corresponding to 52.7% of the total population of the province.
- Rubavu, Rusizi and Nyamasheke are the most populated districts with more than 380 thousands residents each. Their populations represent, respectively, 16.3%, 16.2% and 15.4% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- The less populated District is Nyabihu with about 295 thousand inhabitants, corresponding to 12% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- Two districts with high population density (Inhabitants per Sq.km) are Rubavu (1,039 inhabitants/km²) and Nyabihu (555/km²) Three districts with a low population density (Inhabitants per Sq.km) are Rutsiro (281 inhabitants/km² by Sq.km), Nyamasheke(325inhabitants/km²) and Karongi (334 inhabitants/km²).

Figure 2 : Population density (Inhabitants/km²) by district in Western province



1.1.2. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Nyabihu District

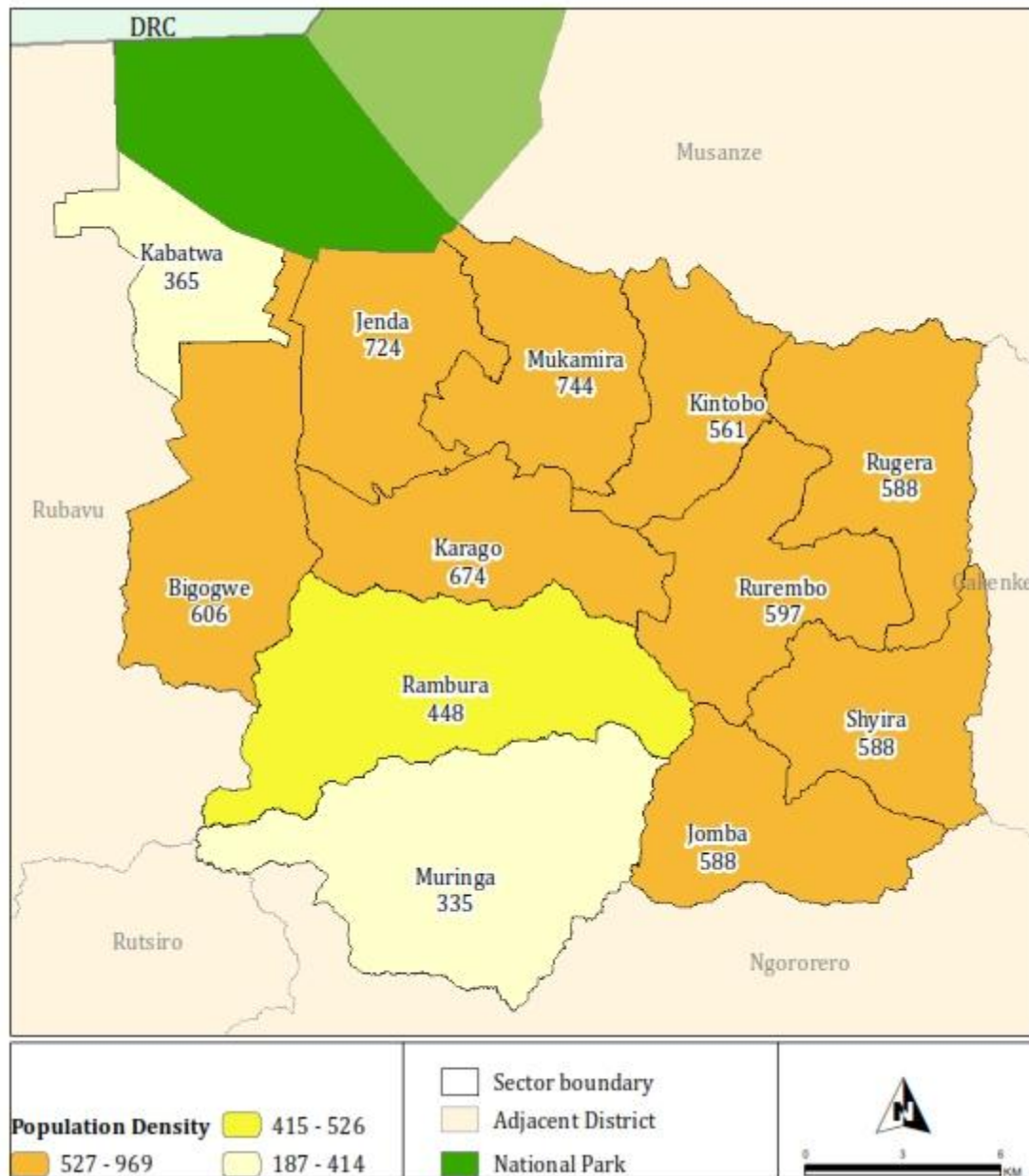
Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population in Nyabihu district in 2012 by sector, Sex and density

Sectors	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7		420
Nyabihu District	294,740	137,799	156,941	53.2	100	555
Bigogwe	31,657	15,167	16,490	52.1	10.7	606
Jenda	34,648	16,357	18,291	52.8	11.8	724
Jomba	20,610	9,471	11,139	54	7	588
Kabatwa	18,971	8,921	10,050	53	6.4	365
Karago	25,681	11,969	13,712	53.4	8.7	674
Kintobo	15,379	7,107	8,272	53.8	5.2	561
Mukamira	28,675	13,313	15,362	53.6	9.7	744
Muringa	22,876	10,656	12,220	53.4	7.8	335
Rambura	28,484	13,170	15,314	53.8	9.7	448
Rugera	24,236	11,265	12,971	53.5	8.2	588
Rurembo	23,689	11,109	12,580	53.1	8	597
Shyira	19,834	9,294	10,540	53.1	6.7	588

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 294,740 residents in Nyabihu district, which represent 11.9% of the total population of the Western Province (2,471,239 residents).
- The population of Nyabihu district is predominantly female; 156,941 are women corresponding to 53.2% of the total population.
- Females are predominant in all Sectors of the district where three sectors have the highest percentage i.e. Jomba, Kintobo and Rambura with 54% each.
- Jenda and Bigogwe are the most populated sectors with 34.6 and 31.6 thousand respectively. They represent 11.8% and 10.7% of the total population of district, respectively.
- Three less populated sectors are Kintobo (15.3 thousand inhabitants) and Kabatwa (19 thousands inhabitants) and Shyira (20 thousand inhabitants). They represent 5.2%, 6.4% and 6.7% of the total resident population of Nyabihu District, respectively.

Figure 3: Population Density of Nyabihu district by sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3. Size and spatial distribution of the population of the Nyabihu district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyabihu district by sector and area of residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Western Province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927	100.0	12.2	87.8
Nyabihu District	294,740	40,673	254,067	100.0	13.8	86.2
Bigogwe	31,657	12,015	19,642	100.0	38.0	62.1
Jenda	34,648	10,465	24,183	100.0	30.2	69.8
Jomba	20,610	0	20,610	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kabatwa	18,971	0	18,971	100.0	0.0	100.0
Karago	25,681	0	25,681	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kintobo	15,379	798	14,581	100.0	5.2	94.8
Mukamira	28,675	15,101	13,574	100.0	52.7	47.3
Muringa	22,876	0	22,876	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rambura	28,484	2,294	26,190	100.0	8.1	92.0
Rugera	24,236	0	24,236	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rurembo	23,689	0	23,689	100.0	0.0	100.0
Shyira	19,834	0	19,834	100.0	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Nyabihu district population is predominantly rural with 86.2% of its population (254,067 inhabitants) living in rural areas.
- Only four sectors have urbanized areas: Mukamira with 52.7%, Bigogwe with 38%, Jenda (30.2%) and Rambura(8.1%).

1.1.4. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population in Nyabihu

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyabihu district by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Nyabihu District	294,740	137,799	156,941	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	43,583	21,547	22,036	14.8	15.6	14.0
5-9	46,914	23,163	23,751	15.9	16.8	15.1
10-14	39,168	19,040	20,128	13.3	13.8	12.8
15-19	32,876	16,023	16,853	11.2	11.6	10.7
20-24	30,942	14,708	16,234	10.5	10.7	10.3
25-29	24,290	11,627	12,663	8.2	8.4	8.1
30-34	19,746	8,698	11,048	6.7	6.3	7.0
35-39	12,130	4,945	7,185	4.1	3.6	4.6
40-44	9,382	4,010	5,372	3.2	2.9	3.4
45-49	8,008	3,306	4,702	2.7	2.4	3.0
50-54	8,196	3,243	4,953	2.8	2.4	3.2
55-59	6,116	2,365	3,751	2.1	1.7	2.4
60-64	4,408	1,763	2,645	1.5	1.3	1.7
65-69	2,665	955	1,710	0.9	0.7	1.1
70-74	2,380	898	1,482	0.8	0.7	0.9
75-79	1,591	612	979	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	1,272	506	766	0.4	0.4	0.5
85+	1,073	390	683	0.4	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The population of Nyabihu district is mostly young. 65.7% of the resident population of Nyabihu is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), The elderly (60 years and above) represent 4.5% of the total population of the District. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Nyabihu District in 2012

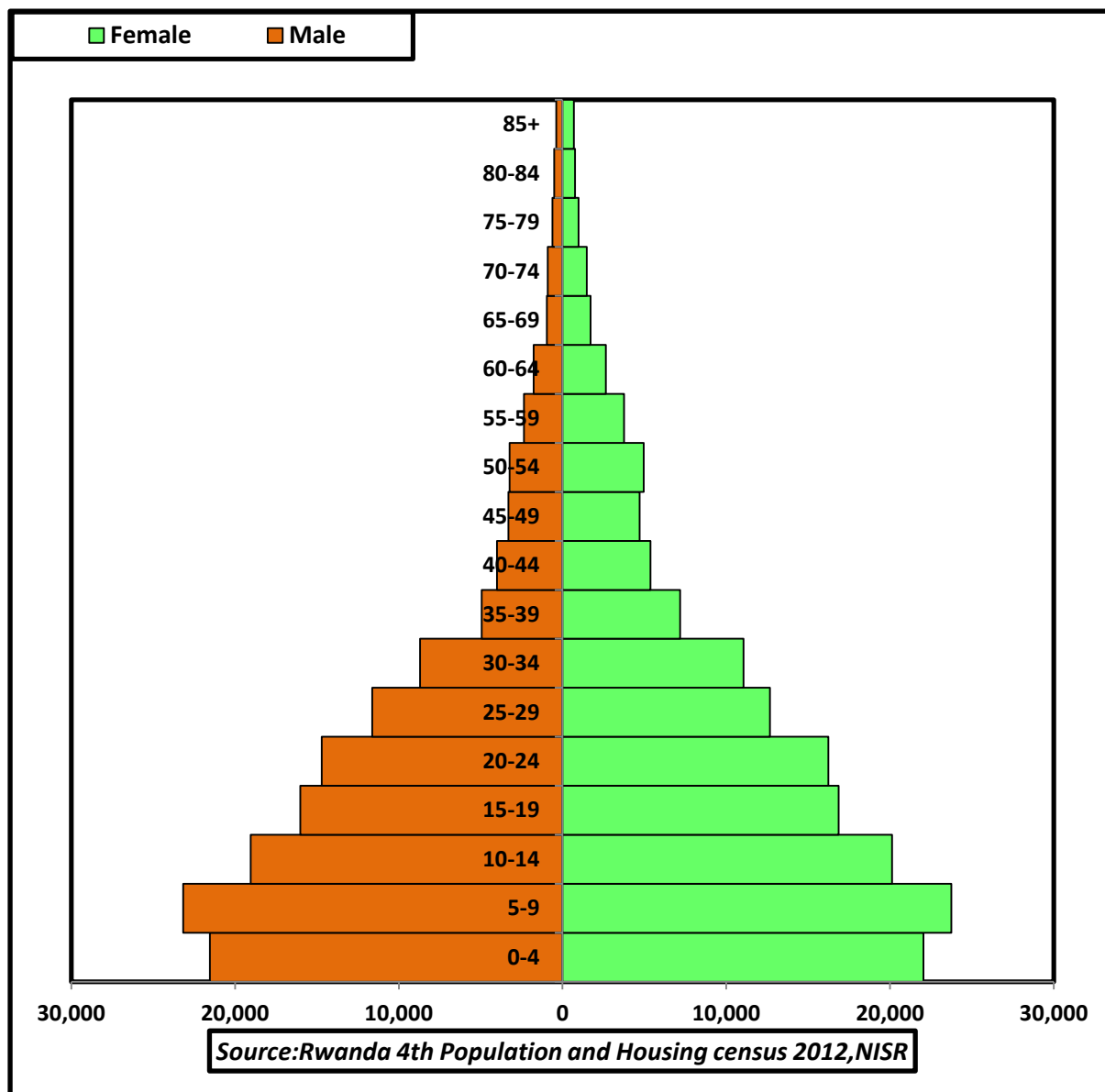


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Nyabihu district by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Population			Population share (%)		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	8,773	4,373	4,400	3.0	1.5	1.5
<5	43,583	21,547	22,036	14.8	7.3	7.5
1-4	34,810	17,174	17,636	11.8	5.8	6.0
3-6	37,913	18,831	19,082	12.9	6.4	6.5
0-15	136,466	66,997	69,469	46.3	22.7	23.6
0-17	149,783	73,555	76,228	50.8	25.0	25.9
7-12	53,872	26,394	27,478	18.3	9.0	9.3
13-18	40,263	19,598	20,665	13.7	6.6	7.0
14 +	171,806	77,259	94,547	58.3	26.2	32.1
14-35	117,474	55,481	61,993	39.9	18.8	21.0
15-24	63,818	30,731	33,087	21.7	10.4	11.2
15-49(Female)			74,057			25.1
16-64	149,293	67,441	81,852	50.7	22.9	27.8
16 +	158,274	70,802	87,472	53.7	24.0	29.7
18 +	144,957	64,244	80,713	49.2	21.8	27.4
21 +	124,937	54,701	70,236	42.4	18.6	23.8
60 +	13,389	5,124	8,265	4.5	1.7	2.8
65 +	8,981	3,361	5,620	3.0	1.1	1.9
Total resident population	294,740	137,799	156,941	100.0	46.8	53.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Nyabihu district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 50.8 % of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 50.7%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyabihu district by nationality and sector

Sector	Count				%			
	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	N.S	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	N.S.
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,395,104	108,406	12,463	100	98.9	1.0	0.1
Western Province	2,471,239	2,462,341	5,859	3,040	100	99.6	0.2	0.1
Nyabihu District	294,740	293,856	589	295	100	99.7	0.2	0.1
Bigogwe	31,657	31,562	63	32	100	99.7	0.2	0.1
Jenda	34,648	34,579	69	35	100	99.8	0.2	0.1
Jomba	20,610	20,589	21	-	100	99.9	0.1	-
Kabatwa	18,971	18,933	38	19	100	99.8	0.2	0.1
Karago	25,681	25,476	205	26	100	99.2	0.8	0.1
Kintobo	15,379	15,348	15	15	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Mukamira	28,675	28,589	29	29	100	99.7	0.1	0.1
Muringa	22,876	22,647	23	206	100	99.0	0.1	0.9
Rambura	28,484	28,427	28	28	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Rugera	24,236	24,188	24	24	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Rurembo	23,689	23,642	24	24	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Shyira	19,834	19,794	20	20	100	99.8	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Nyabihu District hosts few foreigners; only 589 residents out of 294,740 are foreigners, who represent 0.2% of the total resident population of the district.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyabihu district by religious affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,687	8,778,289			
Western province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927			
Nyabihu District	294,740	40,673	254,067	100.0	100.0	100.0
Catholic	91,280	7,914	83,366	31.0	19.5	32.8
Protestant	104,083	11,174	92,909	35.3	27.5	36.6
Adventist	83,133	18,951	64,182	28.2	46.6	25.3
Muslim	2,110	543	1,567	0.7	1.3	0.6
Jehovah Witness	1,523	203	1,320	0.5	0.5	0.5
Tradit/Animist	74	17	57	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	10,912	1,038	9,874	3.7	2.6	3.9
Other	839	107	732	0.3	0.3	0.3
Not stated	786	726	60	0.3	1.8	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Nyabihu District with more than 95%: Protestants are 35.3%, Catholics are 31%, Adventists are 28.2% and Jehovah Witnesses are 0.5%,
- Muslims represent 0.7% of the resident population,
- 3.7% of the resident population are without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Nyabihu district by marital status and sector

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Western Province	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Nyabihu District	187,995	100	44.7	46.6	0.5	7.1	1.1	0.1
Bigogwe	20,883	100	49.8	42.2	0.4	6.3	1.2	0.0
Jenda	21,680	100	42.9	48.5	0.6	6.6	1.4	0.1
Jomba	13,531	100	44.6	46.8	0.3	7.2	1.0	0.1
Kabatwa	11,893	100	42.2	49.2	0.8	6.6	1.2	0.0
Karago	16,582	100	45.6	45.4	0.5	7.3	1.2	0.1
Kintobo	10,199	100	48.7	44.0	0.2	6.1	0.8	0.1
Mukamira	18,886	100	49.3	41.9	0.4	7.2	1.0	0.1
Muringa	14,079	100	42.0	48.8	0.8	7.4	1.0	0.1
Rambura	18,272	100	47.0	44.8	0.5	6.7	1.0	0.1
Rugera	14,760	100	38.6	51.9	0.4	8.0	1.0	0.1
Rurembo	14,738	100	40.5	50.4	0.3	7.5	1.2	0.0
Shyira	12,492	100	41.4	48.4	0.4	8.3	1.4	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 46.6% of the resident population of Nyabihu District aged 12 and above (were married at the time of the census, while 44.7% were never married. Up to 7.1% were widowed, while separated and divorced are relatively few (0.5% and 1.1%, respectively).
- At the sector level,
 - Two sectors have a high percentage of the currently married people Rugera (51.9%) and Rurembo sectors (50.4%),
 - Bigogwe sector has the high percentage of the never married persons (49.8%),
 - Shyira (8.3%), Rugera (8%), and Rurembo (7.5%) sectors have high percentage of widowed persons.

Details of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Nyabihu District by marital status and sex are presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population district aged 12 years and above in Nyabihu by marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Western Province	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Nyabihu District	187,995	100	44.7	46.6	0.5	7.1	1.1	0.1
12-14	22,920	100	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	32,876	100	96.3	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	30,942	100	61.4	37.0	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.0
25-29	24,290	100	25.4	71.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	0.1
30-34	19,746	100	10.7	84.1	1.0	2.1	2.0	0.1
35-39	12,130	100	7.0	82.1	0.7	7.5	2.6	0.1
40-44	9,382	100	5.4	78.1	0.6	13.6	2.2	0.1
45-49	8,008	100	3.6	75.2	0.4	18.7	1.9	0.1
50-54	8,196	100	2.7	70.9	0.4	24.0	1.9	0.1
55-59	6,116	100	2.3	67.9	0.5	27.9	1.3	0.1
60-64	4,408	100	2.2	65.6	0.4	30.1	1.5	0.3
65-69	2,665	100	1.9	59.7	0.3	37.0	1.0	0.2
70-74	2,380	100	2.0	55.6	0.1	41.0	1.1	0.2
75-79	1,591	100	2.1	49.9	0.3	46.5	0.8	0.5
80-84	1,272	100	1.7	48.0	0.1	48.7	1.3	0.2
85+	1,073	100	2.3	36.8	0.1	59.8	0.5	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Nyabihu district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases from 99.2% (age group of 12-14 years) to 1.7 % (age group of 80-84 years) and increased a bit to 2.3% for age group of 85 years and above.
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.8% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 84.1% (age group of 30-34 years) before decreasing down to 36.8% due mainly to widowhood. The percentage of divorced persons never reaches 3%, while the percentage of the separated persons never exceeds 1% among all age groups
- Details on the distribution of the resident population of Nyabihu district by marital status and by sex, see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyabihu district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)					
Rwanda	1,280,857	100	29.0	0.6	70.4
Western Province	307,278	100	24.1	0.3	75.6
Nyabihu District	37,913	100	30.2	0.2	69.6
Bigogwe	3,807	100	28.0	0.4	71.6
Jenda	4,772	100	34.5	0.2	65.4
Jomba	2,416	100	16.1	0.1	83.9
Kabatwa	2,572	100	49.1	0.2	50.7
Karago	3,184	100	27.4	0.1	72.5
Kintobo	1,824	100	35.4	0.1	64.5
Mukamira	3,454	100	36.0	0.5	63.5
Muringa	3,090	100	13.8	0.3	86.0
Rambura	3,609	100	23.2	0.2	76.6
Rugera	3,406	100	36.2	0.2	63.7
Rurembo	3,176	100	30.1	0.3	69.6
Shyira	2,603	100	33.6	0.1	66.3
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)					
Rwanda	1,712,459	100	92.5	0.9	6.6
Western Province	425,860	100	91.5	0.8	7.7
Nyabihu District	53,872	100	92.9	0.7	6.5
Bigogwe	5,649	100	93.5	0.3	6.2
Jenda	6,420	100	94.2	0.4	5.5
Jomba	3,681	100	93.4	0.3	6.4
Kabatwa	3,711	100	96.0	0.5	3.5
Karago	4,389	100	91.8	0.7	7.5
Kintobo	2,745	100	93.2	0.4	6.4
Mukamira	4,880	100	94.7	0.7	4.7
Muringa	4,332	100	83.3	2.0	14.7
Rambura	5,179	100	90.3	1.1	8.7
Rugera	4,738	100	96.1	0.5	3.4
Rurembo	4,393	100	92.1	0.8	7.1
Shyira	3,755	100	96.3	0.4	3.3

Sectors	Total population aged 12 +	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)					
Rwanda	1,365,771	100	74.4	21.1	4.5
Western Province	328,485	100	75.4	18.7	5.8
Nyabihu District	40,263	100	75.0	18.3	6.7
Bigogwe	4,613	100	83.5	11.1	5.4
Jenda	4,721	100	76.5	17.8	5.8
Jomba	2,880	100	74.0	20.2	5.7
Kabatwa	2,632	100	78.0	18.0	4.0
Karago	3,856	100	69.3	21.1	9.6
Kintobo	2,398	100	78.0	15.1	6.8
Mukamira	4,334	100	81.4	13.9	4.6
Muringa	3,094	100	60.5	25.1	14.4
Rambura	4,134	100	72.9	20.1	7.0
Rugera	2,316	100	76.9	19.0	4.1
Rurembo	2,997	100	69.6	22.1	8.3
Shyira	2,288	100	75.8	20.2	4.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (30.2%) for the pre-school age population (3-6 years), very high (92.9%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and high (75%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years) at the time of the census.
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - For the pre-school age, it varies from 13.8% in Muringa to 49.1% in Kabatwa;
 - For the primary school-age, it varies from 83.3% in Muringa to 96.3% in Shyira, and
 - For the secondary school, it varies from 60.5% in Muringa to 83.5% in Bigogwe.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary school of Nyabihu district by sex and sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.00	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Western Province	139.0	139.1	138.9	1.00	87.9	87.0	88.7	1.02
Nyabihu District	138.0	137.0	139.0	1.02	89.2	88.4	90.1	1.02
Bigogwe	143.4	142.8	144.1	1.01	88.8	88.7	88.9	1.00
Jenda	134.0	133.8	134.2	1.00	86.2	85.0	87.4	1.03
Jomba	144.5	141.0	147.9	1.05	91.6	90.4	92.8	1.03
Kabatwa	138.7	140.8	136.7	0.97	93.4	93.1	93.7	1.01
Karago	142.4	137.6	147.4	1.07	89.0	87.4	90.7	1.04
Kintobo	148.8	146.2	151.3	1.03	88.7	88.1	89.3	1.01
Mukamira	149.0	151.1	147.1	0.97	92.3	91.7	92.9	1.01
Muringa	120.9	117.0	124.9	1.07	80.7	79.3	82.2	1.04
Rambura	137.6	136.0	139.0	1.02	87.7	86.2	89.2	1.03
Rugera	132.7	132.4	133.1	1.01	93.8	93.2	94.5	1.01
Rurembo	132.3	131.0	133.6	1.02	87.1	86.6	87.5	1.01
Shyira	136.3	138.0	134.6	0.98	94.0	93.8	94.3	1.01

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors, with minor variations. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Nyabihu district (89.2%) is greater than the NAR at Province and National level (88.2% and 87.9%, respectively).
- The high net attendance rate in primary school (94%) is in Shyira sector followed by Rugera sector with 93.8% while the sector with the low NAR is Muringa with 80.7%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary school of Nyabihu district by sex and sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Western Province	40.9	40.9	41	1.00	20.2	18.7	21.5	1.15
Nyabihu District	45.2	45.5	44.9	0.99	23.5	21.7	25.1	1.16
Bigogwe	64.3	62.3	66.1	1.06	29.2	27.6	30.7	1.11
Jenda	44.4	45.6	43.3	0.95	23.5	22.8	24.3	1.07
Jomba	31.4	32.4	30.4	0.94	16.8	16.0	17.6	1.10
Kabatwa	49.0	51.5	46.5	0.90	28.6	27.4	29.8	1.09
Karago	35.7	35.1	36.3	1.03	18.9	15.8	21.8	1.38
Kintobo	46.0	47.4	44.6	0.94	22.4	20.1	24.4	1.21
Mukamira	63.7	60.2	67.0	1.11	33.3	28.8	37.6	1.31
Muringa	23.5	25.3	21.8	0.86	12.5	11.6	13.4	1.16
Rambura	44.0	41.9	46.0	1.10	23.1	20.2	25.9	1.28
Rugera	49.4	51.8	46.9	0.91	24.0	23.7	24.2	1.02
Rurembo	29.6	32.3	26.9	0.83	17.2	17.7	16.8	0.95
Shyira	48.7	52.9	44.7	0.84	27.4	26.1	28.6	1.10

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As the national level school attendance at secondary level is not universal.
- The net and gross attendance rates in Nyabihu district are below 50%. This means that more than half of the Nyabihu children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There are variations in the attendance rates between males and females,
- There are variations by sector. For instance the net attendance rate is 33.3% in Mukamira sector while it is 12.5% in Muringa sector.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyabihu District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Both sexes)

	Total	Total	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100.0	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Western Province	2,247,963	100.0	28.7	2.6	56.3	0.5	9.6	1.2	0.9
Nyabihu District	269,442	100.0	28.3	3.1	55.0	0.3	11.2	1.1	0.9
Bigogwe	29,218	100.0	29.6	2.6	47.9	0.1	16.9	1.8	1.2
Jenda	31,670	100.0	23.6	6.2	56.4	0.3	11.8	1.0	0.7
Jomba	18,875	100.0	31.8	0.9	57.6	0.5	7.8	0.7	0.7
Kabatwa	17,504	100.0	19.8	5.7	60.6	0.3	12.2	0.8	0.7
Karago	23,310	100.0	30.3	2.5	55.1	0.3	10.1	0.8	0.9
Kintobo	14,233	100.0	27.7	3.3	54.8	0.3	11.9	0.9	1.1
Mukamira	26,294	100.0	22.1	2.8	53.2	0.3	18.0	2.2	1.3
Muringa	20,709	100.0	41.7	1.3	50.1	0.2	5.5	0.4	0.8
Rambura	26,076	100.0	30.4	1.8	53.9	0.4	11.3	1.3	1.0
Rugera	22,001	100.0	25.3	3.3	61.0	0.6	8.3	0.7	0.9
Rurembo	21,455	100.0	33.6	3.5	54.5	0.3	6.7	0.4	1.1
Shyira	18,097	100.0	25.0	2.8	59.3	0.9	10.1	1.0	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Nyabihu district, 28.3% of them has no education, 55% attained the primary level and 11.2% attained secondary level, while 1.1% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Mukamira sector has the high percentages for both residents who attained the secondary level(18% of residents) and university level (2.2% of residents)

2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

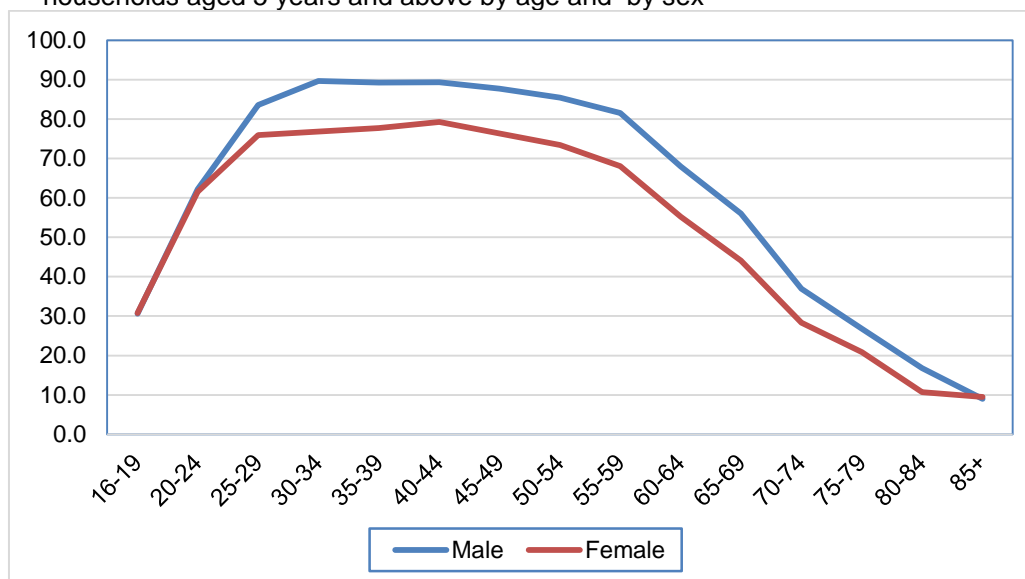
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western province, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Western Province	73.4	74.3	72.6	61.6	67.7	56	75	75.3	74.9
Karongi	75.3	75.4	75.3	74.9	78.3	71.7	75.4	75.1	75.6
Rutsiro	78.3	77.8	78.7	76.9	77.8	76.2	78.3	77.8	78.7
Rubavu	65.2	69.7	61.4	56.3	64.5	48.5	71.1	73.3	69.2
Nyabihu	65.3	68.5	62.6	52.3	57.5	48	67.3	70.3	65
Ngororero	80.1	80.2	79.9	66.8	72.6	61.9	80.6	80.6	80.6
Rusizi	74.3	74.1	74.5	71.2	74.3	68.2	74.9	74.1	75.5
Nyamasheke	75.2	74.6	75.7	81	82.1	79.9	75.1	74.4	75.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above
- The labour force participation varies greatly by district in western Province: from 65.2% in Rubavu and 80.1% in Ngororero district.
- 65.3% of resident aged 16 years and above in Nyabihu district are in the labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation is more intense among males (68.5%) than among females (62.6%) and in rural areas (67.3%) than in urban areas (52.3%).

Figure 5 : Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in the private households aged 5 years and above by age and by sex



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- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Nyabihu district. As shown by the graph, the labour force participation rate were above 30% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and after age 65 (official age of retirement).
- Intense labour force participation is observed between ages 25 and 54 where more than 70% of the population are in the labour market.
- Some gender disparities in the labour force participation: Between 16 and 19 years, females and males contribute almost the same to the labour force, while from age 25, females contribution becomes less than male's one.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Western province by sex, district and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Western Province	2.8	2.4	3.1	5.5	4.1	7.1	2.4	2.2	2.7
Karongi	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.3	4.1	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rutsiro	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.7
Rubavu	5.2	4.2	6.2	7.7	5.6	10.4	3.9	3.3	4.4
Nyabihu	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.5	3.3	2.9	3.6
Ngororero	2.0	1.7	2.2	4.1	2.9	5.3	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rusizi	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.8	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Nyamasheke	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In western Province, variations of unemployment rate are important by district: from 2.0% in Karongi and Ngororero each to 5.2% in Rubavu district.
- 3.3 % of the total active population aged 16 years and above in Nyabihu district were unemployed during the week preceding the time of census.
- Unemployment rate is higher among females than males' (3.7% vs 2.9%).
- Unemployment rate is higher in urban areas than rural (3.8% vs 3.3%).

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Nyabihu district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total population			Total children			Share of children among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	1,226,148	606,778	619,370	49.6	51.9	47.5
Nyabihu District	294,740	137,799	156,941	149,783	73,555	76,228	50.8	53.4	48.6
Bigogwe	31,657	15,167	16,490	15,623	7,641	7,982	49.4	50.4	48.4
Jenda	34,648	16,357	18,291	17,953	8,908	9,045	51.8	54.5	49.5
Jomba	20,610	9,471	11,139	10,230	5,005	5,225	49.6	52.8	46.9
Kabatwa	18,971	8,921	10,050	9,917	4,826	5,091	52.3	54.1	50.7
Karago	25,681	11,969	13,712	13,044	6,490	6,554	50.8	54.2	47.8
Kintobo	15,379	7,107	8,272	7,659	3,757	3,902	49.8	52.9	47.2
Mukamira	28,675	13,313	15,362	14,220	6,956	7,264	49.6	52.2	47.3
Muringa	22,876	10,656	12,220	12,124	6,018	6,106	53.0	56.5	50.0
Rambura	28,484	13,170	15,314	14,600	7,052	7,548	51.3	53.5	49.3
Rugera	24,236	11,265	12,971	12,232	5,948	6,284	50.5	52.8	48.4
Rurembo	23,689	11,109	12,580	12,229	6,070	6,159	51.6	54.6	49.0
Shyira	19,834	9,294	10,540	9,952	4,884	5,068	50.2	52.6	48.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute half (50.8%) of the resident population of Nyabihu District, with a slight high percentage of male children than female's one. (53.4% against 48.6%).
- The children share is high in Muringa (53%) and Kabatwa (52.3%) and small in Bigogwe sector (49.4%), Jomba, Mukamira (49.6% each) and Kintobo sector (49.8%).

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in western Province whose birth was registered by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Karongi	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.1	80.4	80.0	80.1	79.9
Rutsiro	66.3	66.1	66.5	69.7	69.2	70.2	66.2	66.1	66.4
Rubavu	62.3	62.5	62.2	67.2	67.3	67.1	59.7	59.8	59.5
Nyabihu	70.4	70.5	70.4	65.7	66.0	65.5	71.2	71.2	71.2
Ngororero	76.1	76.1	76.0	78.3	78.6	78.0	76.0	76.0	75.9
Rusizi	87.4	87.5	87.4	83.1	83.0	83.2	88.2	88.3	88.1
Nyamasheke	86.2	86.1	86.2	86.8	86.2	87.4	86.2	86.1	86.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- Nyabihu district has the third percentage (70.4%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of census in the Western Province.
- The situation is better in Rusizi (87%), Nyamasheke (86%) and Karongi (80%) whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Western province.
- Birth registration doesn't vary by sex in Nyabihu district, while it varies a lot by area of residence and it is higher in rural (71.2%) than in urban areas (65.7%).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Nyabihu district whose birth was registered by sex, sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Nyabihu	70.4	70.5	70.4	65.7	66.0	65.5	71.2	71.2	71.2
Bigogwe	56.9	57.0	56.9	68.2	68.5	67.9	50.4	50.1	50.6
Jenda	49.8	50.0	49.5	59.7	59.5	59.9	45.5	45.9	45.2
Jomba	83.6	83.2	84.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.6	83.2	84.1
Kabatwa	79.0	79.0	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.0	79.0	78.9
Karago	58.2	58.7	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.2	58.7	57.7
Kintobo	83.9	83.7	84.1	85.2	89.1	81.0	83.8	83.4	84.3
Mukamira	63.9	64.3	63.5	64.8	65.4	64.2	62.9	63.1	62.7
Muringa	67.6	67.6	67.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.6	67.6	67.5
Rambura	75.7	75.3	76.0	81.1	81.2	81.0	75.2	74.8	75.6
Rugera	86.0	86.4	85.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.0	86.4	85.6
Rurembo	76.6	76.2	77.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.6	76.2	77.0
Shyira	90.9	91.7	90.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	91.7	90.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The high percentage of registered children is in Shyira sector (90.9%) while the low (49.8%) is in Jenda sector.
- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as for females.

3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Karongi	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	16.2	16.3	16.0
Rutsiro	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	27.5	26.9	28.0
Rubavu	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	19.8	17.4	22.1
Nyabihu	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	18.2	18.7	17.8
Ngororero	1.5	1.6	1.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	28.4	28.0	28.8
Rusizi	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	18.1	17.7	18.5
Nyamasheke	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	17.0	16.9	17.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed during seven days preceding the Census at the national level. This percentage is 0.8% in Nyabihu district. There is no great difference between girls and boys.
- Between 10 years and 14 years the percentage of children who were employed during seven days preceding the census is 2.8% at the national level, while it is 2.6% in Nyabihu district.
- Between 15-17years, 21.2% children aged were employed during seven days preceding the census at the national level. This percentage is 18.2 % in Nyabihu district.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 years in Nyabihu district.

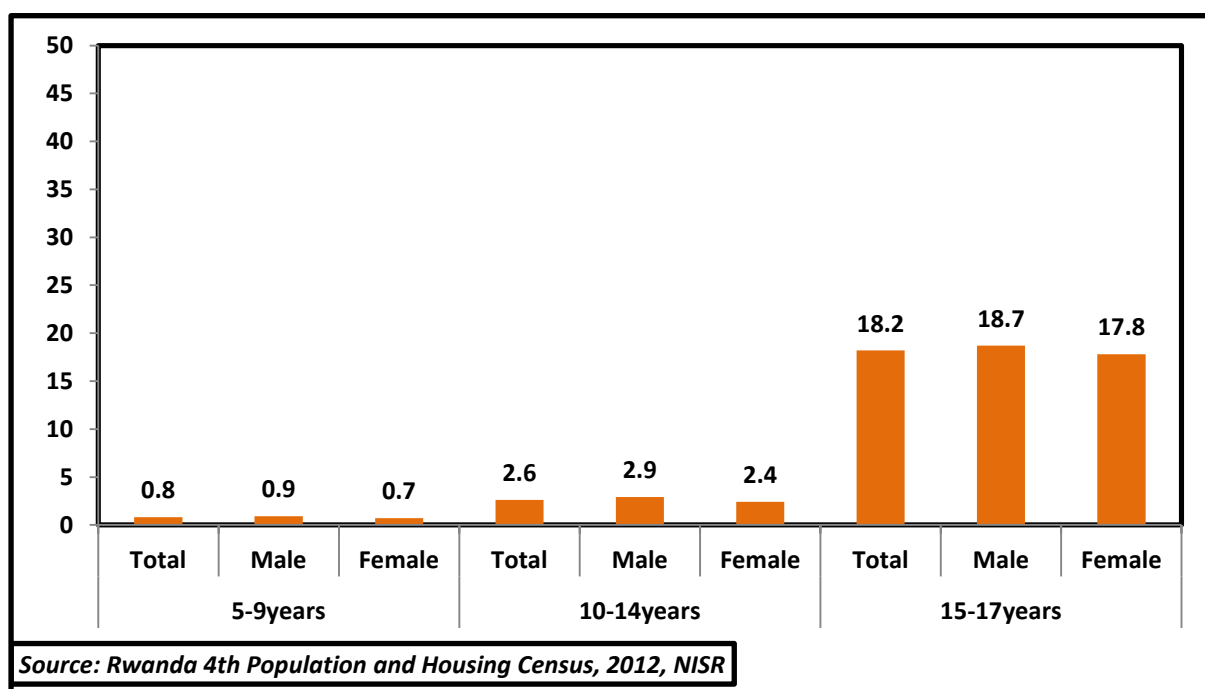


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Nyabihu district

Sectors	5-9 yeras			10-14 years			15-17 years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Nyabihu District	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	18.2	18.7	17.8
Bigogwe	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.6	2.4	0.9	11.4	11.6	11.3
Jenda	0.6	0.4	0.7	2.6	3.0	2.3	20.7	22.9	18.6
Jomba	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.3	25.5	27.0	24.2
Kabatwa	0.6	0.7	0.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	22.1	21.1	23.3
Karago	0.6	0.7	0.4	2.9	3.7	2.1	20.8	21.2	20.4
Kintobo	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.6	2.1	1.1	11.3	12.7	10.1
Mukamira	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.0	2.5	1.6	11.4	12.2	10.5
Muringa	0.6	1.0	0.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	28.8	30.5	27.2
Rambura	0.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	1.6	1.3	10.2	10.6	9.8
Rugera	0.6	0.9	0.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	20.4	19.8	21.0
Rurembo	2.0	2.3	1.7	4.7	4.6	4.8	28.0	26.9	29.0
Shyira	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.7	1.3	2.1	14.3	13.1	15.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rurembo Sector has the highest percentage of employed children aged between 5-9 years(2.0%), while Muringa sector has the high percentages of employed children of children aged 10-14 years and employed children aged 15-17 years (5.2% and 28.8% respectively). In general at all age groups, males are more employed than females in Nyabihu district. At the sector level the difference is not so big. It varies from a sector to another.

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Nyabihu district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total Resident Population			Youth Resident Population			Youth Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10515973	5064868	5451105	4166777	2033130	2133647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Western Province	2471239	1168445	1302794	960716	455154	505562	38.9	39.0	38.8
Nyabihu District	294740	137799	156941	117474	55481	61993	39.9	40.3	39.5
Bigogwe	31657	15167	16490	13188	6524	6664	41.7	43.0	40.4
Jenda	34648	16357	18291	14175	6726	7449	40.9	41.1	40.7
Jomba	20610	9471	11139	8144	3675	4469	39.5	38.8	40.1
Kabatwa	18971	8921	10050	8002	3897	4105	42.2	43.7	40.8
Karago	25681	11969	13712	10491	4968	5523	40.9	41.5	40.3
Kintobo	15379	7107	8272	6158	2877	3281	40.0	40.5	39.7
Mukamira	28675	13313	15362	12074	5715	6359	42.1	42.9	41.4
Muringa	22876	10656	12220	8748	4015	4733	38.2	37.7	38.7
Rambura	28484	13170	15314	11469	5428	6041	40.3	41.2	39.4
Rugera	24236	11265	12971	8656	3979	4677	35.7	35.3	36.1
Rurembo	23689	11109	12580	8951	4200	4751	37.8	37.8	37.8
Shyira	19834	9294	10540	7418	3477	3941	37.4	37.4	37.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Nyabihu district were 117,474, which represent 39.5% of the total resident population of the district (294740).
- Although the share of the youth doesn't vary between sexes (at district level, it varies a little across sectors of the district).
- Sector with high youth share are Kabatwa (42.2%), Mukamira (42.1%) and Bigogwe (41.7%), when Rugera (35.7%), Shyira (37.4%) and Rurembo (37.8) have low percentage of youth.

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Nyabihu district aged 14-35 years by sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4166777	1223587	2427974	515216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Western Province	960716	295670	515929	149117	100	30.8	53.7	15.5
Nyabihu district	117474	36640	61956	18878	100	31.2	52.7	16.1
Bigogwe	13188	5380	5781	2027	100	40.8	43.8	15.4
Jenda	14175	4329	8196	1650	100	30.5	57.8	11.6
Jomba	8144	2305	4334	1505	100	28.3	53.2	18.5
Kabatwa	8002	2395	4771	836	100	29.9	59.6	10.4
Karago	10491	3004	5650	1837	100	28.6	53.9	17.5
Kintobo	6158	2205	3048	905	100	35.8	49.5	14.7
Mukamira	12074	4750	6087	1237	100	39.3	50.4	10.2
Muringa	8748	1897	4121	2730	100	21.7	47.1	31.2
Rambura	11469	3711	6005	1753	100	32.4	52.4	15.3
Rugera	8656	2306	5113	1237	100	26.6	59.1	14.3
Rurembo	8951	2214	4590	2147	100	24.7	51.3	24.0
Shyira	7418	2144	4260	1014	100	28.9	57.4	13.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident population at national level; it represents 15.5% of the total resident population in the Western Province and 16.1% of the total resident population of Nyabihu District.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot across sectors of Nyabihu district. The highest percentage was registered in Muringa (31.2%) and Rurembo (24%), whereas the lowest percentage of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Mukamira (10.2%), Kabatwa (10.4%) and Jenda (11.6%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population aged 14-35 years in Nyabihu District by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4166777	100.0	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Western Province	960716	100.0	15.5	0.3	61.3	0.1	19.8	2.2	0.8
Nyabihu district	61993	100.0	18.0	0.4	59.2	0.1	20.4	1.1	0.8
Bigogwe	6664	100.0	18.9	0.2	48.1	0.0	29.9	2.3	0.7
Jenda	7449	100.0	12.4	2.1	62.9	0.1	20.8	1.0	0.6
Jomba	4469	100.0	20.3	0.0	64.4	0.0	14.1	0.6	0.5
Kabatwa	4105	100.0	12.0	0.1	65.4	0.0	21.2	0.7	0.5
Karago	5523	100.0	18.4	0.1	61.5	0.1	18.5	0.8	0.6
Kintobo	3281	100.0	16.2	0.2	59.6	0.0	22.1	0.7	1.2
Mukamira	6359	100.0	11.1	0.2	52.0	0.0	32.7	2.7	1.3
Muringa	4733	100.0	36.2	0.1	52.9	0.0	9.7	0.4	0.6
Rambura	6041	100.0	16.0	0.2	60.6	0.1	21.2	1.1	1.0
Rugera	4677	100.0	16.8	0.0	65.2	0.1	16.3	0.8	0.8
Rurembo	4751	100.0	26.4	0.0	60.9	0.0	11.5	0.3	0.8
Shyira	3941	100.0	15.1	0.1	63.4	0.3	18.9	1.3	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu, among youth, 59.2% attained only the primary school level, 20.4% attained the secondary education, 1.1% attained university, and 18% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of Nyabihu district.
 - The sectors with high percentages of youth with no schooling are Muringa (36.2%), Rurembo (26.4%) and Jomba (20.3%).;
 - The sectors with high percentages of youth with primary education are Kabatwa (65.4%), Rugera (65.2%) and Jomba (64.4%).
 - Youth with secondary level and university level are both in Mukamira(32.7% for secondary level and 2.7% for university level) and Bigogwe(29.9% for secondary level and 2.3% for university level)sectors.

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years in Nyabihu district by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4166777	100.0	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
Western Province	960716	100.0	59.6	28.0	31.6	2.0	0.8	1.2	36.9	17.5	19.4	1.6	1.1	0.5
Nyabihu District	117474	100.0	54.1	26.2	27.9	2.0	0.9	1.2	43.2	19.6	23.7	0.6	0.6	0.0
Bigogwe	13188	100.0	39.1	19.1	20.0	1.8	0.8	0.9	54.3	24.7	29.6	4.8	4.8	0.0
Jenda	14175	100.0	65.1	30.6	34.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	34.1	16.5	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Jomba	8144	100.0	68.1	30.2	37.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	30.9	14.4	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kabatwa	8002	100.0	67.8	31.5	36.3	0.8	0.4	0.4	31.4	16.9	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Karago	10491	100.0	50.2	25.6	24.6	2.1	0.8	1.2	47.7	20.9	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kintobo	6158	100.0	43.6	23.2	20.4	2.8	1.0	1.8	53.6	22.5	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mukamira	12074	100.0	41.2	20.9	20.3	3.2	1.2	2.0	55.0	24.7	30.3	0.6	0.5	0.1
Muringa	8748	100.0	59.1	27.8	31.2	2.4	0.9	1.4	38.6	17.1	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rambura	11469	100.0	36.8	21.8	15.0	2.2	1.0	1.2	61.0	24.6	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rugera	8656	100.0	68.8	30.5	38.2	1.3	0.6	0.7	29.9	14.8	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rurembo	8951	100.0	70.2	32.3	37.9	1.8	0.7	1.1	28.1	13.9	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Shyira	7418	100.0	49.5	25.0	24.4	5.2	2.3	2.9	45.3	19.5	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu district, (54.1%) of the youth was employed at the time of the census, while 43.2% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 2.0% were unemployed.
- The high percentages of employed youth are observed in Rurembo (70.2%), Rugera (68.8%) and Jomba (68.1%), and percentages of employed youth are low in Rambura (36.8%) and Bigogwe (39.1%).
- The high percentage of unemployment youth is in Shyira (5%) and Mukamira (3.2%) sectors while the low percentage of unemployed youth is in Jenda and Kabatwa sectors (0.7% 0.8% respectively).
- At the time of the census, the youth out of the labour market was high in Rambura (61%) and Mukamira sectors (55%), and low in Rurembo (28.1%) and Rugera (29.9%).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth aged 14-35 years in Nyabihu district by employment status and sex

Sectors	Total(counts)	Total	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4166777	100	21.4	0.4	61.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	4.2
Western Province	960716	100	18.1	0.4	58.3	19.7	0.2	0.2	3.1
Nyabihu district	117474	100	23.7	0.4	58.0	13.4	0.1	0.1	4.3
Bigogwe	13188	100	25.2	0.9	54.7	9.8	0.2	0.3	8.8
Jenda	14175	100	30.2	0.3	49.6	17.9	0.1	0.0	1.9
Jomba	8144	100	7.9	0.3	73.0	18.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
Kabatwa	8002	100	22.1	0.6	56.3	19.9	0.1	0.0	1.0
Karago	10491	100	43.9	0.3	40.2	9.1	0.2	0.3	5.9
Kintobo	6158	100	15.9	0.5	72.1	7.2	0.1	0.0	4.1
Mukamira	12074	100	29.8	0.1	52.4	13.4	0.0	0.1	4.2
Muringa	8748	100	34.8	0.3	49.1	8.4	0.1	0.0	7.3
Rambura	11469	100	38.0	0.3	40.9	9.8	0.1	0.1	10.8
Rugera	8656	100	5.2	0.4	73.2	16.6	0.0	0.1	4.5
Rurembo	8951	100	11.7	0.3	75.2	10.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Shyira	7418	100	17.5	0.4	65.3	12.0	0.2	0.3	4.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (58%), followed by employees (23.7%) and contributing family workers (13.4%).
- The most self-employed youth are in Rurembo (75.2%), Rugera sectors (73.2%) and Jomba (73%) while the youth in Karago sector are less self-employed (40.2%). The high percentage of employee youth is in Karago sector (43.9%), and the low in Rugera (5.2%).

3.3. Persons with disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities aged 5 years and above in Nyabihu district by sector of residence and sex

District and Sectors	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	8,975,946	446,453	221,150	225,303	5.0
Western Province	2,096,134	110,032	52,698	57,334	5.2
Nyabihu District	251,157	12,893	6,062	6,831	5.1
Bigogwe	27,404	1,256	636	620	4.6
Jenda	29,361	500	256	244	1.7
Jomba	17,720	1,479	656	823	8.3
Kabatwa	16,283	560	284	276	3.4
Karago	21,743	1,727	774	953	7.9
Kintobo	13,388	648	317	331	4.8
Mukamira	24,656	1,268	589	679	5.1
Muringa	19,171	907	466	441	4.7
Rambura	24,344	1,180	536	644	4.8
Rugera	20,356	1,080	501	579	5.3
Rurembo	19,917	1,064	465	599	5.3
Shyira	16,814	1,224	582	642	7.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability.
- In Western Province, the prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is 5.2%, while in Nyabihu district it is 5.1%
- At sector level, the high prevalence rates of disability are in Jomba (8.3%), Karago (7.9%) and Shyira (7.3%) while the low ones are in Jenda (1.7%) and Kabatwa (3.4%).

3.4. Elderly Population

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Nyabihu district by sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total resident population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	119,777	47,346	72,431	4.8	4.1	5.6
Nyabihu District	294,740	137,799	156,941	15,636	5,837	9,799	5.3	4.2	6.2
Bigogwe	31,657	15,167	16,490	1,590	623	967	5	4.1	5.9
Jenda	34,648	16,357	18,291	1,201	444	757	3.5	2.7	4.1
Jomba	20,610	9,471	11,139	978	382	596	4.7	4	5.4
Kabatwa	18,971	8,921	10,050	787	300	487	4.1	3.4	4.8
Karago	25,681	11,969	13,712	1,151	412	739	4.5	3.4	5.4
Kintobo	15,379	7,107	8,272	862	329	533	5.6	4.6	6.4
Mukamira	28,675	13,313	15,362	1,263	466	797	4.4	3.5	5.2
Muringa	22,876	10,656	12,220	987	380	607	4.3	3.6	5
Rambura	28,484	13,170	15,314	1,306	502	804	4.6	3.8	5.3
Rugera	24,236	11,265	12,971	1,176	473	703	4.9	4.2	5.4
Rurembo	23,689	11,109	12,580	1,225	471	754	5.2	4.2	6
Shyira	19,834	9,294	10,540	863	342	521	4.4	3.7	4.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constitute 5.3% of the resident population of Nyabihu District.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (6.2% vs. 4.2%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The elderly share is small in Jenda (3.5%) and Kabatwa sectors (4.1%), while Kintobo and Rurembo sectors represent the big share of elderly people (5.6% and 5.2% respectively).

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector	Total elderly population			Total employed elderly population			Share of elderly population among employed population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Western Province	119,777	47,346	72,431	60,828	25,721	35,107	50.8	54.3	48.5
Nyabihu District	15,636	5,837	9,799	5176	2278	2898	38.7	44.5	35.1
Bigogwe	1,590	623	967	353	159	194	22.2	25.5	20.1
Jenda	1,201	444	757	525	214	311	43.7	48.2	41.1
Jomba	978	382	596	490	205	285	50.1	53.7	47.8
Kabatwa	787	300	487	477	191	286	60.6	63.7	58.7
Karago	1,151	412	739	306	135	171	26.6	32.8	23.1
Kintobo	862	329	533	276	139	137	32	42.2	25.7
Mukamira	1,263	466	797	309	144	165	24.5	30.9	20.7
Muringa	987	380	607	408	197	211	41.3	51.8	34.8
Rambura	1,306	502	804	318	165	153	24.3	32.9	19
Rugera	1,176	473	703	804	329	475	68.4	69.6	67.6
Rurembo	1,225	471	754	574	246	328	46.9	52.2	43.5
Shyira	863	342	521	336	154	182	38.9	45	34.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu District, people working until old age. 38.7% of the elderly were employed at the time of the census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (44.5% vs. 35.1%).
- Employment among elderly resident is high in Rugera sectors (768.4%) and Kabatwa (60.6%) , while it is low in Bigogwe (22.2%), Rambura (24.3%) and Mukamira (24.5%).

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Nyabihu district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

	Total elderly population (counts)	All	Never married	Currently married	Widowed	Divorced/separated	Not stated
Sectors	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
West	119,777	100	2.1	57	38.7	2	0.2
Nyabihu	15,636	100	2	56.8	39.5	1.4	0.3
Bigogwe	1,590	100	2.1	58.9	37.4	1.4	0.1
Jenda	1,201	100	1.9	55.4	41.1	1.2	0.4
Jomba	978	100	1.8	58	38.9	1	0.3
Kabatwa	787	100	1.1	56.3	40.2	2	0.4
Karago	1,151	100	1.7	58.2	38.7	1	0.3
Kintobo	862	100	5.2	62.4	31.4	0.9	0
Mukamira	1,263	100	2.3	56.8	39.1	1.4	0.3
Muringa	987	100	1.4	56.6	40	1.6	0.3
Rambura	1,306	100	2.8	57.7	37.7	1.3	0.5
Rugera	1,176	100	1.1	53.6	44.2	0.9	0.2
Rurembo	1,225	100	1.1	57.6	39.3	1.6	0.3
Shyira	863	100	2	48.9	46.8	2.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu district, half of elderly (56.8%) are married and 39.5% are widowed.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is more important in Kintobo (62.4%), Bigogwe (58.9%) and Karago (58.2%) sectors. Conversely widowhood is widespread in Shyira (46.8%), Rugera (44.2%) and Jenda (41.1%) sectors.

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Nyabihu district and their corresponding population by sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population	Average size of household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,378,021	4.3
Western Province	543,494	2,438,355	4.5
Nyabihu District	65,855	294015	4.5
Bigogwe	6,439	31022	4.8
Jenda	7,748	34648	4.5
Jomba	4,763	20610	4.3
Kabatwa	4,201	18971	4.5
Karago	5,735	25681	4.5
Kintobo	3,377	15379	4.6
Mukamira	6,224	28592	4.6
Muringa	5,133	22876	4.5
Rambura	6,236	28480	4.6
Rugera	5,724	24233	4.2
Rurembo	5,463	23689	4.3
Shyira	4,812	19834	4.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Nyabihu district is 4.5 persons.
- At the Sector level, the private households size varies between 4.1 and 4.8 persons.).

4.1.2. Private households' heads of Nyabihu district

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads of Nyabihu district by sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100	71.3	28.7
Western Province	543,494	381,546	161,948	100	70.2	29.8
Nyabihu District	65,855	45,382	20,473	100	68.9	31.1
Bigogwe	6,439	4,512	1,927	100	70.1	29.9
Jenda	7,748	5,402	2,346	100	69.7	30.3
Jomba	4,763	3,278	1,485	100	68.8	31.2
Kabatwa	4,201	3,038	1,163	100	72.3	27.7
Karago	5,735	3,833	1,902	100	66.8	33.2
Kintobo	3,377	2,294	1,083	100	67.9	32.1
Mukamira	6,224	4,085	2,139	100	65.6	34.4
Muringa	5,133	3,523	1,610	100	68.6	31.4
Rambura	6,236	4,230	2,006	100	67.8	32.2
Rugera	5,724	4,053	1,671	100	70.8	29.2
Rurembo	5,463	3,843	1,620	100	70.3	29.7
Shyira	4,812	3,291	1,521	100	68.4	31.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- At the district level, 31.1% of private households are headed by women.
- At the sector level, high percentages of female-headed households are found in the sectors of Mukamira (34.4%) and Karago (33.2%), and small ones in Kabatwa (27.7%).

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

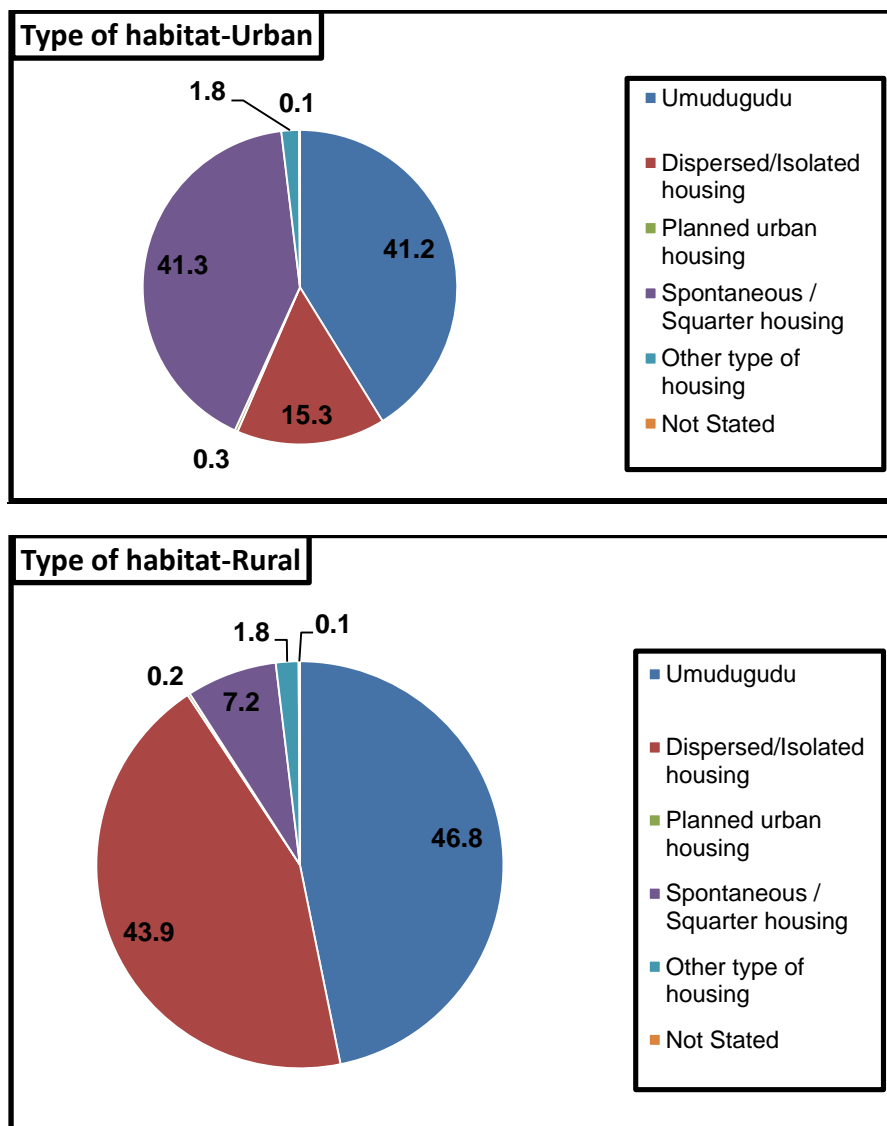
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu district by type of habitat and sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Type of habitat					
			Umudugudu	Dispersed / Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	49.4	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100.0	40.1	47.5	2.6	9.1	0.6	0.1
Nyabihu District	65,855	100.0	46.1	40.2	0.2	11.6	1.8	0.1
Bigogwe	6,439	100.0	67.4	4.7	0.2	13.5	14.2	0.0
Jenda	7,748	100.0	42.8	27.4	0.1	29.6	0.0	0.0
Jomba	4,763	100.0	50.6	48.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
Kabatwa	4,201	100.0	80.1	1.0	0.0	18.9	0.0	0.0
Karago	5,735	100.0	73.6	19.0	0.2	4.6	2.6	0.1
Kintobo	3,377	100.0	10.0	88.3	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.1
Mukamira	6,224	100.0	44.2	27.5	0.1	27.8	0.2	0.2
Muringa	5,133	100.0	42.3	56.8	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.1
Rambura	6,236	100.0	28.4	54.3	0.2	16.8	0.4	0.0
Rugera	5,724	100.0	80.3	17.7	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.1
Rurembo	5,463	100.0	16.1	76.7	0.3	5.4	1.5	0.0
Shyira	4,812	100.0	4.2	91.6	0.3	3.8	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Nyabihu district is the clustered rural settlement (known as Umudugudu) (46.1%), followed by dispersed / Isolated housing with 40.2% and spontaneous/squatter housing (11.6%).
- Percentage of clustered rural settlement housing (umudugudu) across sectors varies between 4.2% and 80.3%.
- Rugera and Kabatwa are the sectors with high percentage of clustered rural settlement (80.3% and 80.1% respectively) while Shyira, Kintobo and Rurembo have more dispersed/isolated housing (91.6%, 88.3% and 76.7% respectively).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu district by type of habitat and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type of habitat is the Spontaneous/Squatter housing with 41.3%, followed by clustered rural settlement (known as Umudugudu) with 41.2% and Dispersed /isolated housing (15.3%).
- In rural areas the predominant type of habitat is the clustered rural settlement (known as Umudugudu) with 46.8%, followed by Dispersed /Isolated housing (43.9%) and Spontaneous/Squatter housing (7.2%).

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

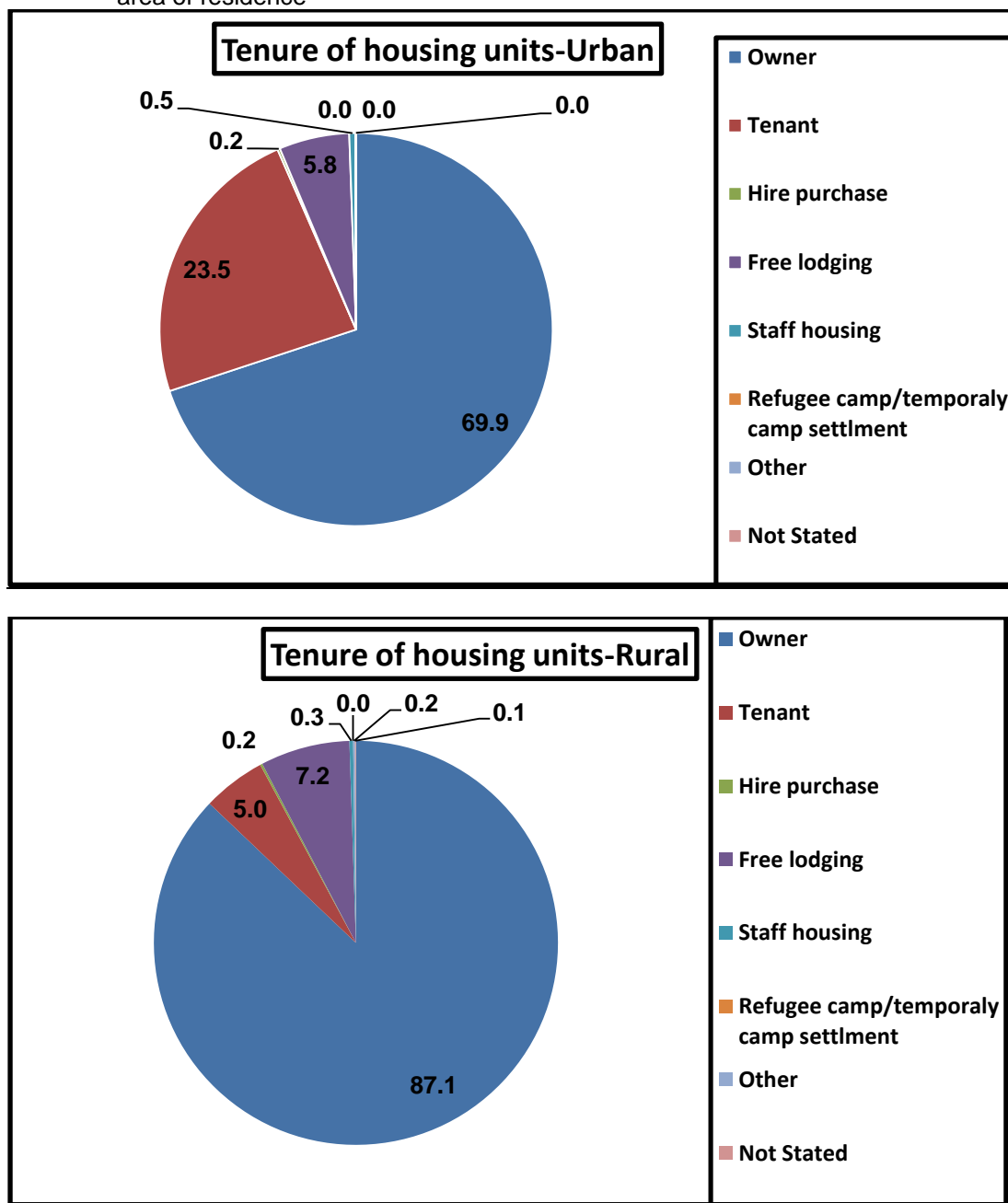
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu district by tenure of the housing units and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	86.1	8.8	0.1	4.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Nyabihu District	65,855	100	84.9	7.5	0.2	7.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Bigogwe	6,439	100	79.0	16.9	0.5	3.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
Jenda	7,748	100	75.2	16.4	0.2	7.6	0.5	0.0	0.0
Jomba	4,763	100	90.4	1.8	0.1	7.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kabatwa	4,201	100	85.2	9.2	0.2	5.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Karago	5,735	100	84.0	5.8	0.2	9.1	0.4	0.4	0.1
Kintobo	3,377	100	90.0	1.4	0.1	8.4	0.1	0.0	0.1
Mukamira	6,224	100	77.7	13.5	0.2	8.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Muringa	5,133	100	88.8	1.1	0.3	9.6	0.1	0.2	0.0
Rambura	6,236	100	85.9	5.0	0.1	8.3	0.5	0.1	0.1
Rugera	5,724	100	91.7	3.0	0.1	4.8	0.1	0.3	0.1
Rurembo	5,463	100	92.9	1.0	0.1	5.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
Shyira	4,812	100	86.5	5.7	0.1	6.9	0.5	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu district, 84.9% of housing units are occupied by their owner and only 7.5% by tenants, and free logging occupies (7%)
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is higher in Rurembo (92.9%), Rugera (91.7%), Jomba (90.4%) And Kintobo (90%) sectors.

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 69.9% in urban areas against 87.1% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 23.5% in urban areas whereas it is 5% in rural areas,

4.2.3. Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

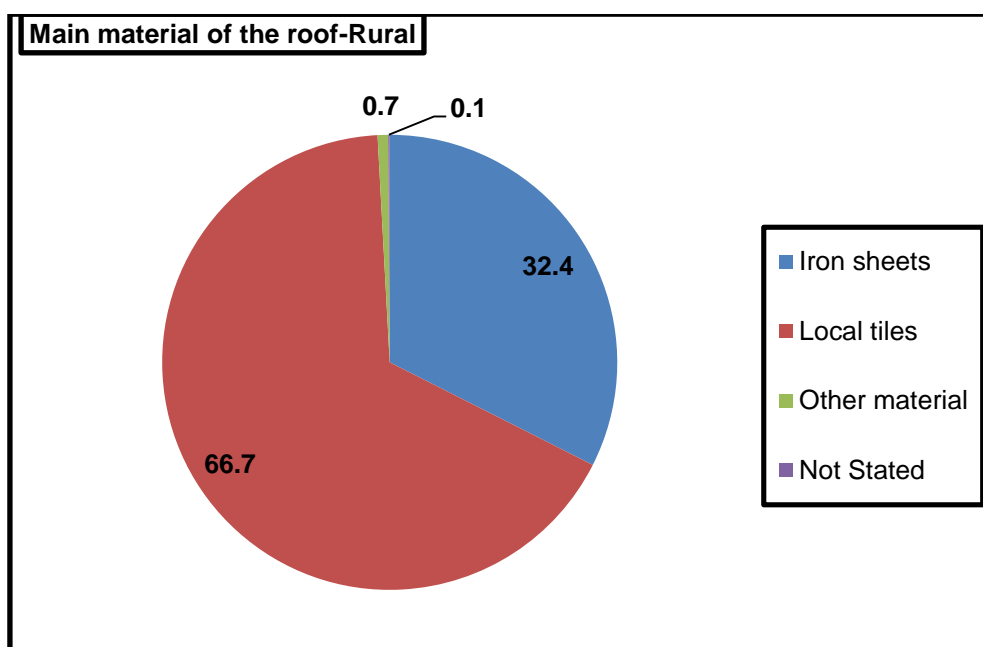
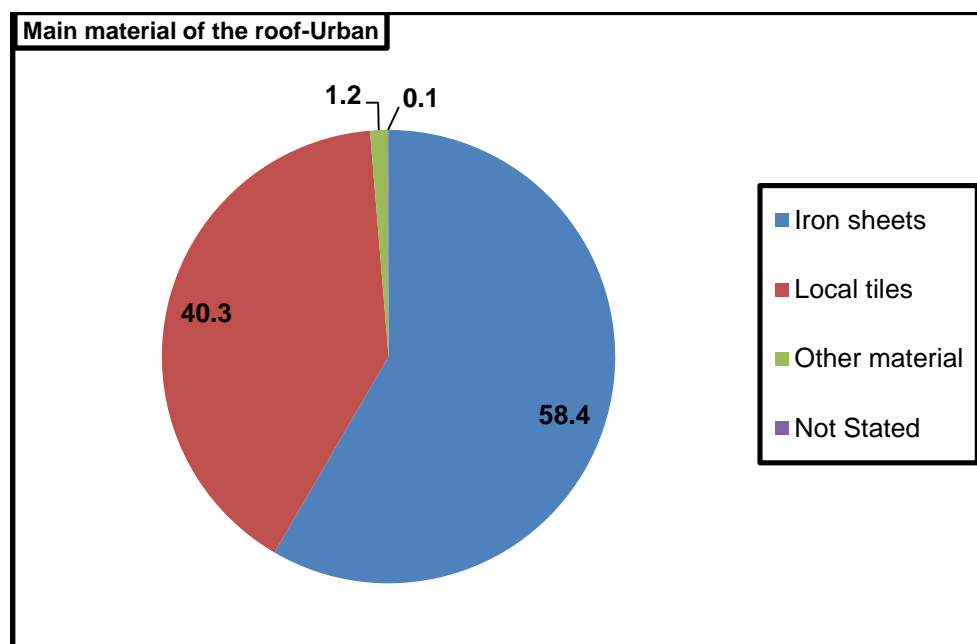
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu district by main material of the roof of the housing units and by sector

Sectors	Main material of the roof					
	Total	Total	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	59.5	39.3	1.0	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	46.2	52.8	0.8	0.1
Nyabihu District	65,855	100	83.7	15.4	0.8	0.0
Bigogwe	6,439	100	55.0	43.5	1.4	0.0
Jenda	7,748	100	6.3	93.1	0.4	0.1
Jomba	4,763	100	96.7	2.9	0.3	0.1
Kabatwa	4,201	100	14.9	83.9	0.9	0.2
Karago	5,735	100	6.0	93.4	0.5	0.1
Kintobo	3,377	100	31.8	66.7	1.3	0.2
Mukamira	6,224	100	7.2	91.9	0.8	0.1
Muringa	5,133	100	20.4	78.7	0.7	0.2
Rambura	6,236	100	43.3	55.9	0.6	0.2
Rugera	5,724	100	7.2	92.4	0.3	0.1
Rurembo	5,463	100	42.0	57.0	0.9	0.0
Shyira	4,812	100	35.8	63.3	0.8	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (83.7%) and local tiles (15.4%).
- The percentage of housing units using iron sheets varies substantially between 96.7% and 6% across sectors. The highest percentage of housing covered by iron sheets is found in Jomba(96.7%).
- The high percentages of the housing units covered by local tiles are in Karago(93.4%) and Jomba(93.1%)

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu district by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of the households units vary according to the area of residence.

- The materials used for roofing are the iron sheets (58.4%) and local tiles (40.3%) in urban areas
- In rural areas, the predominant roofing materials are local tiles (66.7%) and iron sheets (32.4%).

4.2.3.2. Main materials of the walls

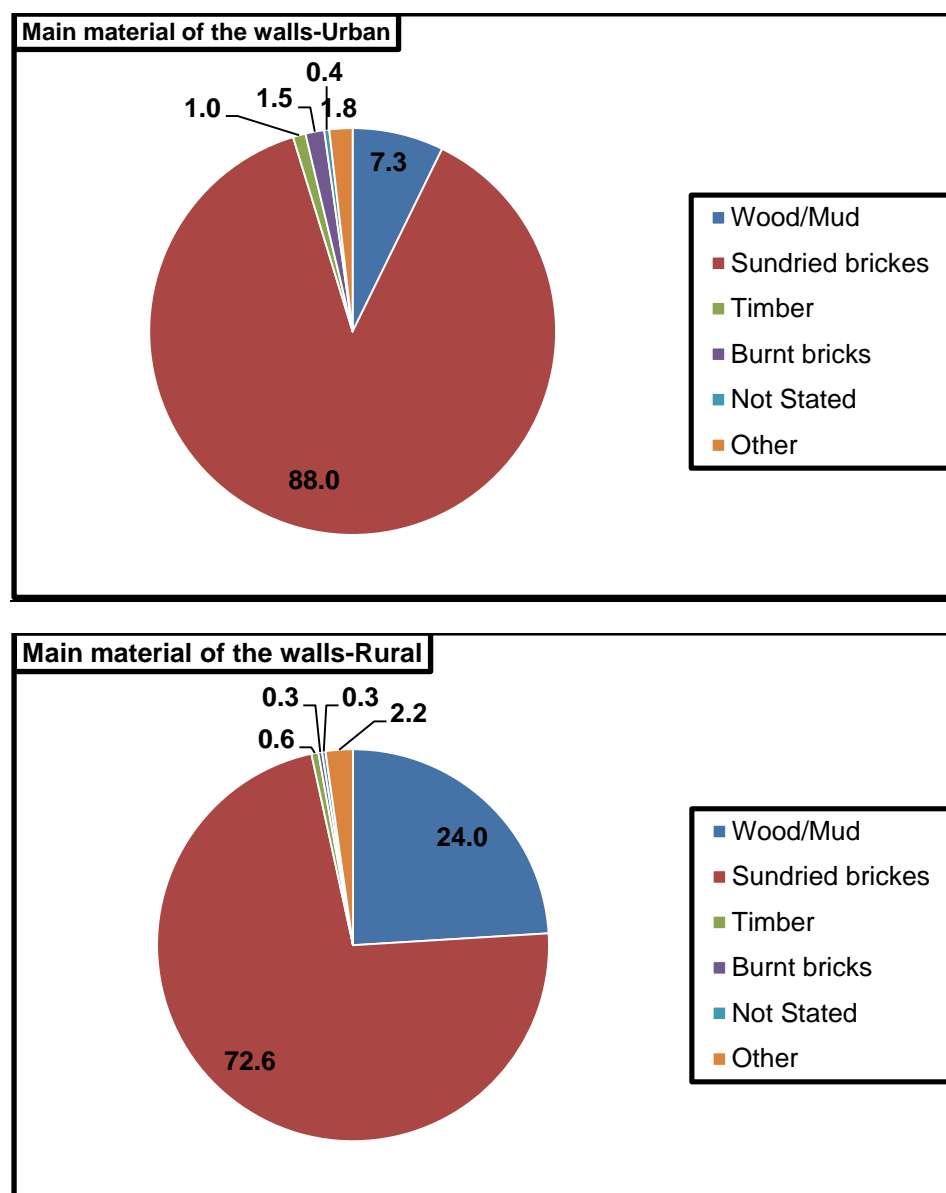
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu district by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Wood/Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.4	0.3
Western Province	543,494	100	22.4	69.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	0.3
Nyabihu District	65,855	100	21.8	74.6	0.6	0.5	2.2	0.3
Bigogwe	6,439	100	31.5	59.7	1.3	0.4	6.9	0.3
Jenda	7,748	100	7.3	91.0	0.1	0.1	1.3	0.2
Jomba	4,763	100	6.2	93.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.2
Kabatwa	4,201	100	38.4	44.4	7.3	0.3	9.4	0.3
Karago	5,735	100	5.3	92.7	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.3
Kintobo	3,377	100	31.7	67.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.2
Mukamira	6,224	100	6.1	89.6	0.3	1.5	1.8	0.6
Muringa	5,133	100	2.4	96.8	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.2
Rambura	6,236	100	8.2	90.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
Rugera	5,724	100	55.8	41.8	0.0	0.2	1.9	0.3
Rurembo	5,463	100	61.5	37.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3
Shyira	4,812	100	19.8	78.2	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu district walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (74.6%) and wood/mud (21.8%). Timber (0.6%) and burnt bricks (0.5%) represent (0.6% and 0.5% respectively).
- At the sector level, sundried bricks are the most used material for walls in Muringa (96.8%), Jomba and Karago (92.7%), Jenda (91%) and Rambura (90%).
- The wood/mud is most used in Rurembo (61.5%) and Rugera (55.8%) Timber is most used in Kabatwa sector (7.3%) while burnt bricks are most used in Mukamira sector (1.5%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary according to the area of residence.

- In both urban and rural areas, the predominant materials are sundried bricks, in urban is 88% and rural areas is 72.6%, followed by wood mud (7% in urban and 24% in rural areas).

4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

4.2.4.1. Main source of energy for lighting

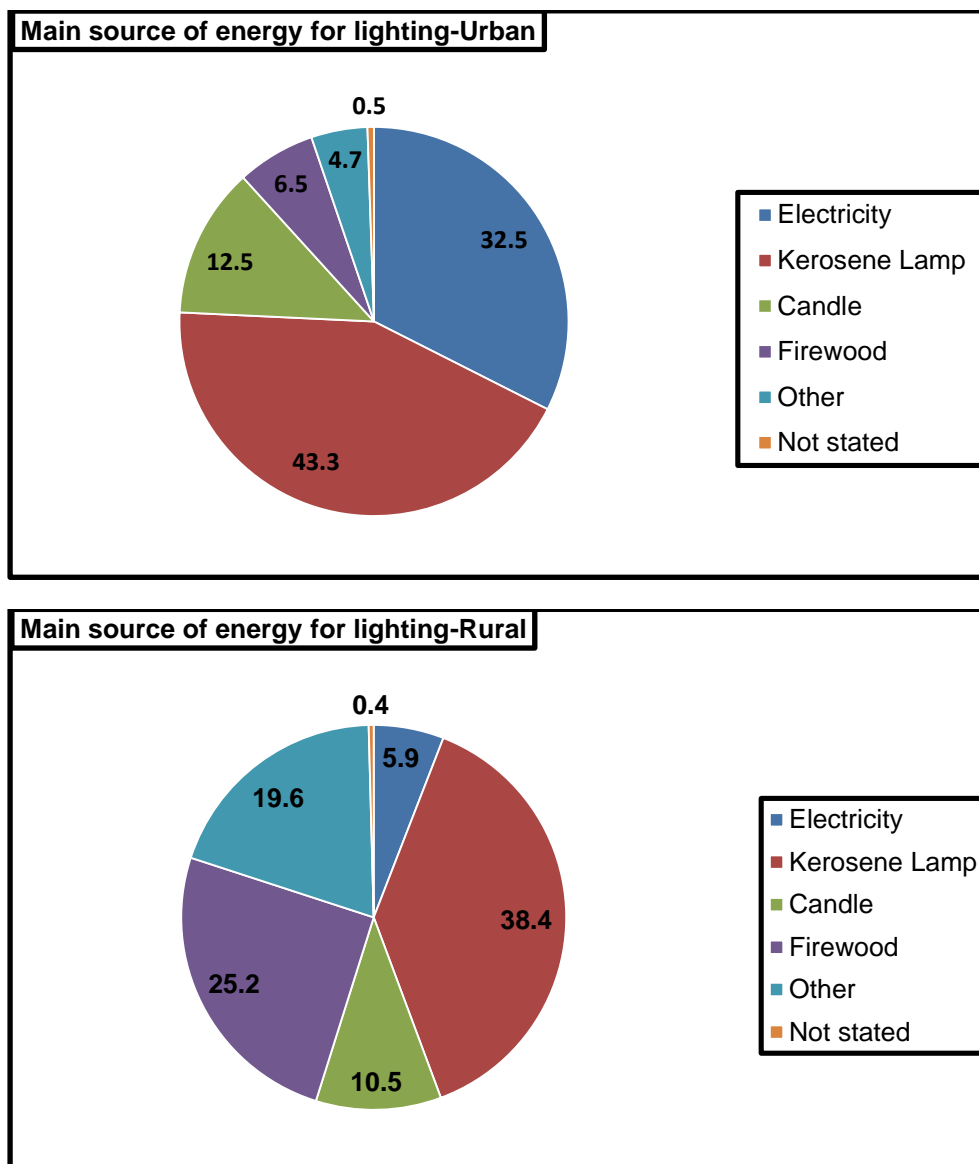
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu district by main source of energy for lighting and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	17.5	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Western Province	543,494	100.0	12	36	10.7	16.5	23.9	0.5
Nyabihu District	65,855	100.0	8.3	39.1	10.8	22.7	18.7	0.4
Bigogwe	6,439	100.0	13.5	48.9	18.3	6.3	12.5	0.6
Jenda	7,748	100.0	18.3	45.9	16.2	8.6	10.7	0.3
Jomba	4,763	100.0	3.4	27.3	6.2	39.6	23.3	0.2
Kabatwa	4,201	100.0	17.8	48.7	16.4	3.6	13.3	0.3
Karago	5,735	100.0	3.3	34.7	14.2	30.6	16.7	0.3
Kintobo	3,377	100.0	3.0	40.7	6.4	33.1	16.6	0.4
Mukamira	6,224	100.0	21.0	40.7	11.5	13.2	13.0	0.7
Muringa	5,133	100.0	0.4	18.2	5.4	49.7	25.9	0.5
Rambura	6,236	100.0	7.5	23.3	12.9	38.5	17.4	0.5
Rugera	5,724	100.0	3.0	58.3	2.7	12.7	22.8	0.5
Rurembo	5,463	100.0	0.0	26.3	7.9	33.3	32.1	0.4
Shyira	4,812	100.0	0.0	54.4	5.7	14.0	25.4	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu district the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households are kerosene lamp (39%), Firewood (23%), Candle (11%), and Electricity (8.3%). However a high percentage of the households (19%) use an unspecified source of energy for lighting. The percentage of private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting is high in Rugera (58.3%) and Shyira (54.4%). It is low in Muringa (18.2%). The sector with high percentage of private households using firewood for lighting is in Muringa (49.7%).
- A high percentage of private households that use candle is found in Bigogwe (18.3%), and, the high percentage of private households using electricity for lighting is in Mukamira sector (21%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are kerosene lamp (43.3%), electricity (32.5%), and candle (12.5%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use kerosene lamp (38.4%), Firewood (25.2%), and Candle (10.5%) for lighting. Other sources of energy for lighting occupy 19.6%.

4.2.4.2. Main source of energy for cooking

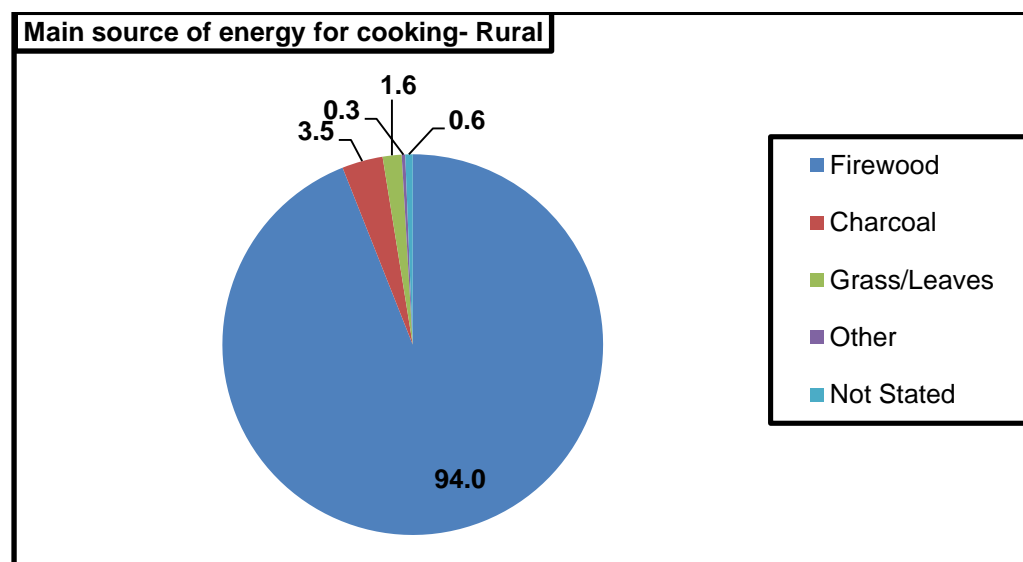
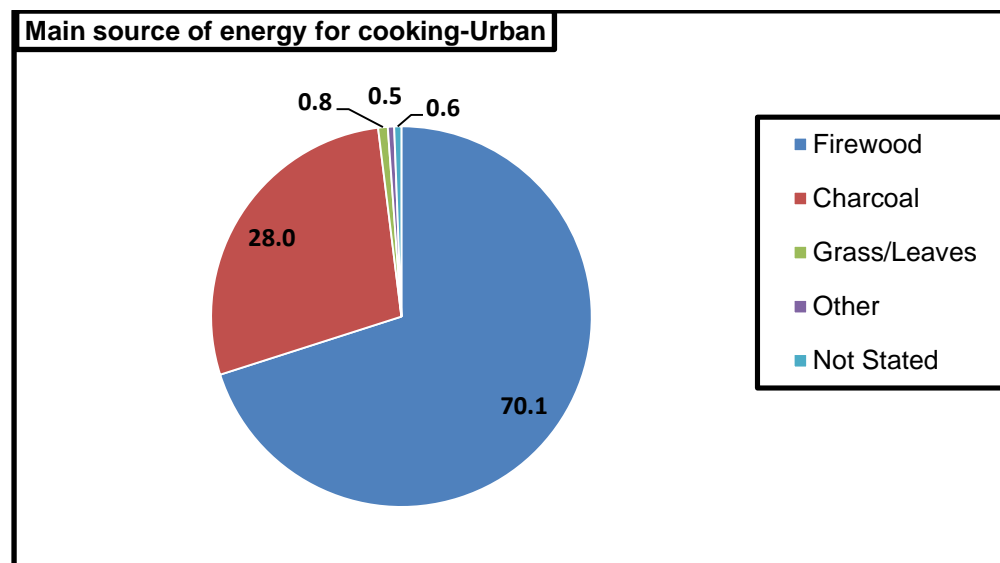
Table37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu district by main source of energy for cooking and by sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total(%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.2	0.7
Western Province	543,494	100	88.6	8.3	1.8	0.7	0.6
Nyabihu District	65,855	100	90.9	6.7	1.5	0.3	0.6
Bigogwe	6,439	100	76.5	22.0	0.5	0.3	0.7
Jenda	7,748	100	83.7	15.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Jomba	4,763	100	94.4	1.5	3.3	0.3	0.5
Kabatwa	4,201	100	89.5	9.3	0.6	0.2	0.3
Karago	5,735	100	94.4	1.6	3.0	0.4	0.6
Kintobo	3,377	100	95.1	0.3	3.3	0.5	0.8
Mukamira	6,224	100	87.2	10.2	1.3	0.4	0.8
Muringa	5,133	100	97.2	0.4	1.5	0.2	0.6
Rambura	6,236	100	95.6	2.6	0.8	0.2	0.7
Rugera	5,724	100	95.3	1.8	1.3	0.5	1.1
Rurembo	5,463	100	96.4	0.5	2.4	0.2	0.6
Shyira	4,812	100	92.4	5.7	1.0	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (90.9%), charcoal (6.7%), and grass/leaves (1.5%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of energy for cooking by private households in all sectors (between 76.5% and 97.2%). Sectors with high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of energy for cooking are Bigogwe (22%), Jenda (15.3%) and Mukamira (10.2%).
- Sectors with high percentage of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy are Jomba and Kintobo (3.3% each)

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use mostly firewood (70.1%) and charcoal (28%) as main source of energy for cooking.
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (94%).

4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

4.2.5.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu district by main source of water and by sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Total	Improved water source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	72.3	26.7	1.1
Western Province	543,494	100	71.1	27.7	1.2
Nyabihu	65,855	100	69.6	29.2	1.2
Bigogwe	6,439	100	80.8	17.9	1.3
Jenda	7,748	100	53.4	45.8	0.8
Jomba	4,763	100	85.5	13.9	0.6
Kabatwa	4,201	100	4.8	94.1	1
Karago	5,735	100	79.5	19.5	1
Kintobo	3,377	100	52.2	46.8	0.9
Mukamira	6,224	100	73.9	24.1	2.1
Muringa	5,133	100	74.8	24.2	1
Rambura	6,236	100	83.9	14.8	1.2
Rugera	5,724	100	74.1	23.6	2.3
Rurembo	5,463	100	81.4	17.6	0.9
Shyira	4,812	100	72.9	26.2	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu District, 69.2% of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the proportion of the private households using water from improved sources is between 52.2% and 85.5% except Kabatwa sector where only 4.8% of private households have access to improved sources of water means that 94% of the private households using water from unimproved sources.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu district by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector

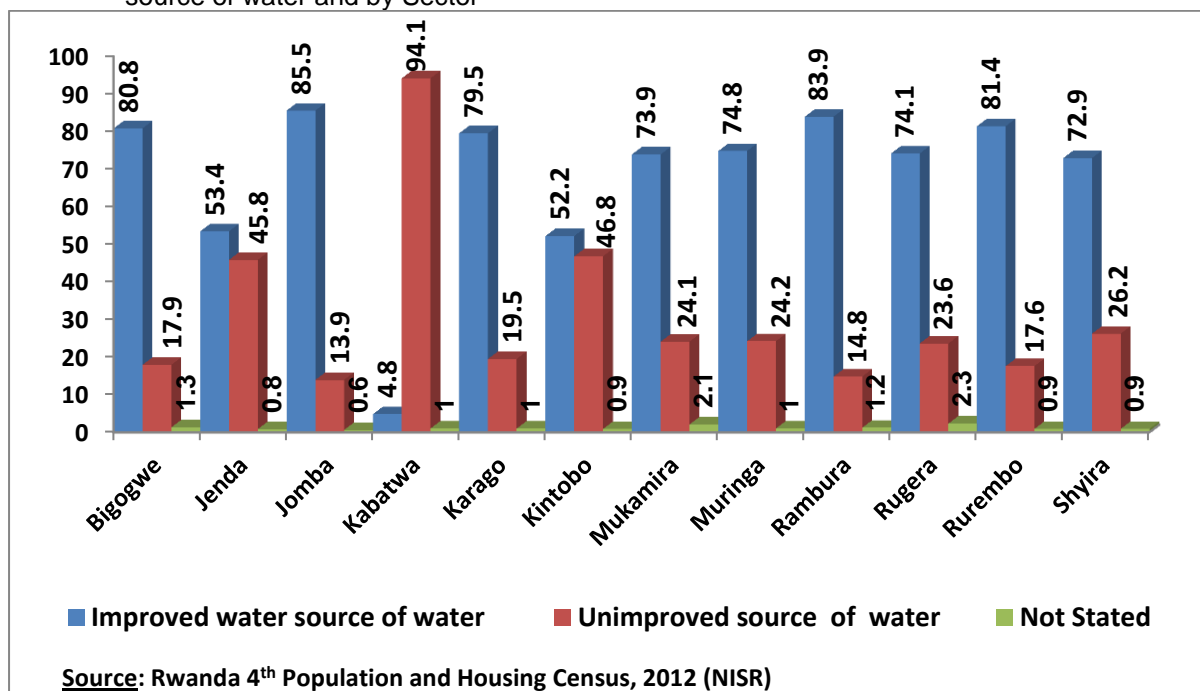
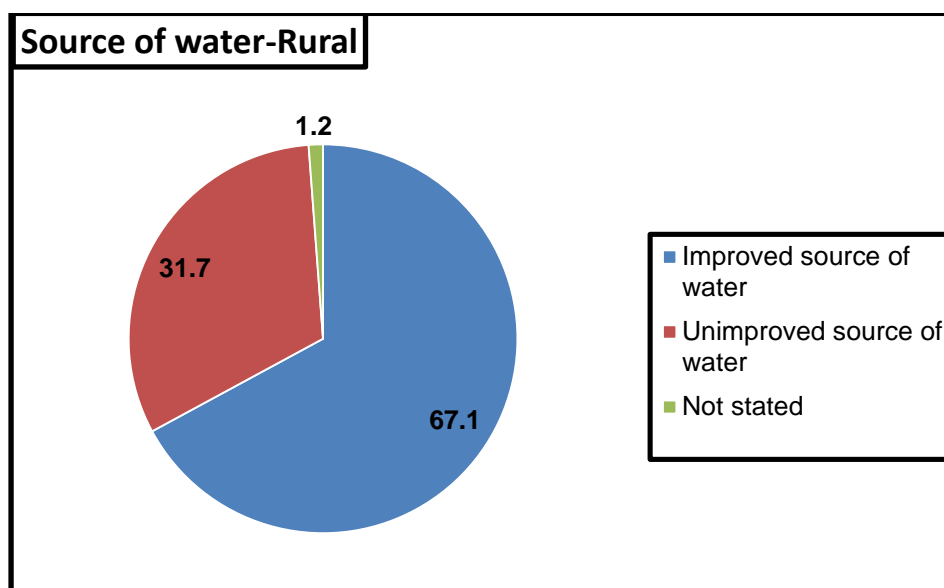
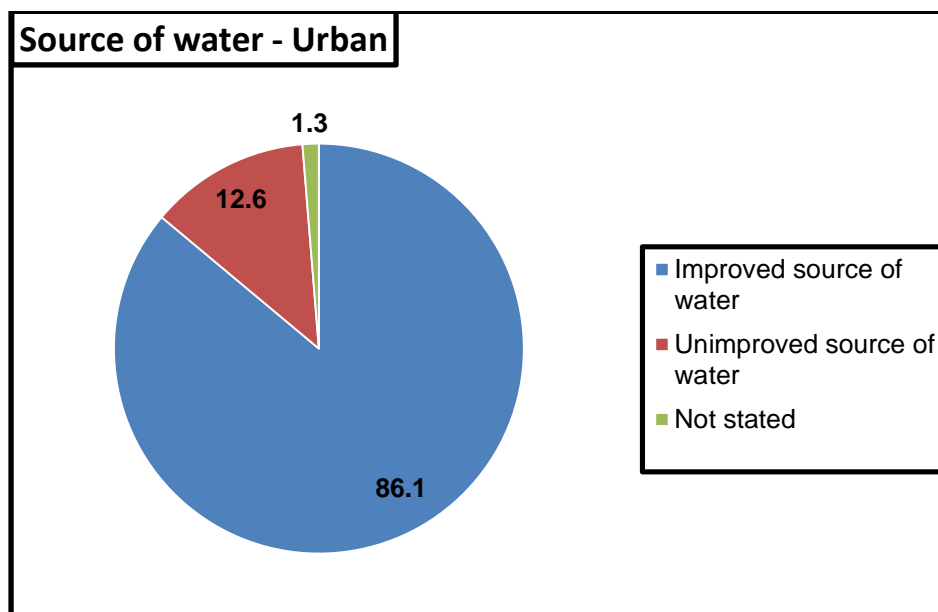


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th

Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the main sources of water supply used is improved source of water(86.1% in urban vs 67.1% in rural).

Main type of toilet facility

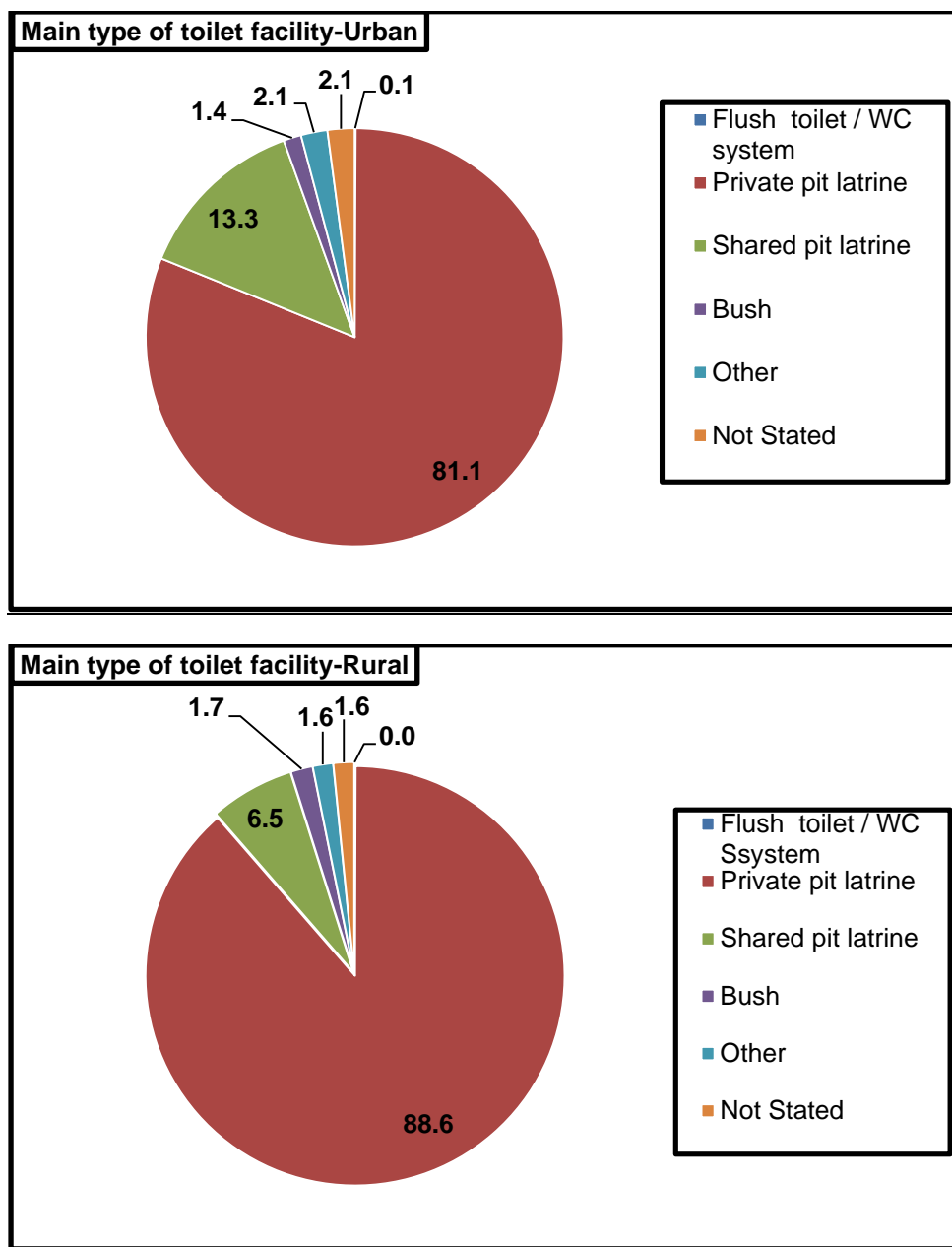
Table39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu district by main type of toilet facility and by sector

Sector	Main type of toilet							
	Total number of private households	Total	Flush toilet/WC system	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Western Province	543,494	100	0.4	84.1	10.4	1.4	1.8	2
Nyabihu District	65,855	100	0.1	87.6	7.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
Bigogwe	6,439	100	0	81.1	12	1.4	4.1	1.3
Jenda	7,748	100	0	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.8	2.5
Jomba	4,763	100	0	91.5	2.4	3.7	0.7	1.7
Kabatwa	4,201	100	0	89.1	8.2	0.5	1.3	0.9
Karago	5,735	100	0.3	86.5	9.6	2	0.7	0.9
Kintobo	3,377	100	0	93.2	3.8	0.5	1.2	1.3
Mukamira	6,224	100	0.1	84.4	10.6	2.1	1.2	1.6
Muringa	5,133	100	0	89.2	5.5	2.4	1.5	1.4
Rambura	6,236	100	0.1	88.5	7.6	0.6	1.5	1.8
Rugera	5,724	100	0	92.4	2.3	0.8	1.6	2.8
Rurembo	5,463	100	0	90.2	5.1	2.1	1.2	1.4
Shyira	4,812	100	0.1	89.2	3.9	3.1	2.1	1.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (87.6%) and shared pit latrine (7.4%). Only 0.1% of the private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the percentage of private households using private pit latrines is high in all sectors of the district. It varies between 81.1% (in Bigogwe) and 93.2% (in Kintobo) in all sectors.
- For the shared pit latrines, Jenda (12.4%) and Bigogwe (12%) are sectors with high percentage of private households using this type of toilet. It varies between 12% and 2.4% in other sectors.

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the most used types of toilet is private pit latrine (81.1% in urban vs 88.6% in rural), followed by shared pit latrine(13.3% in urban vs 6.5% in rural).

4.2.5.2. Mode of waste disposal

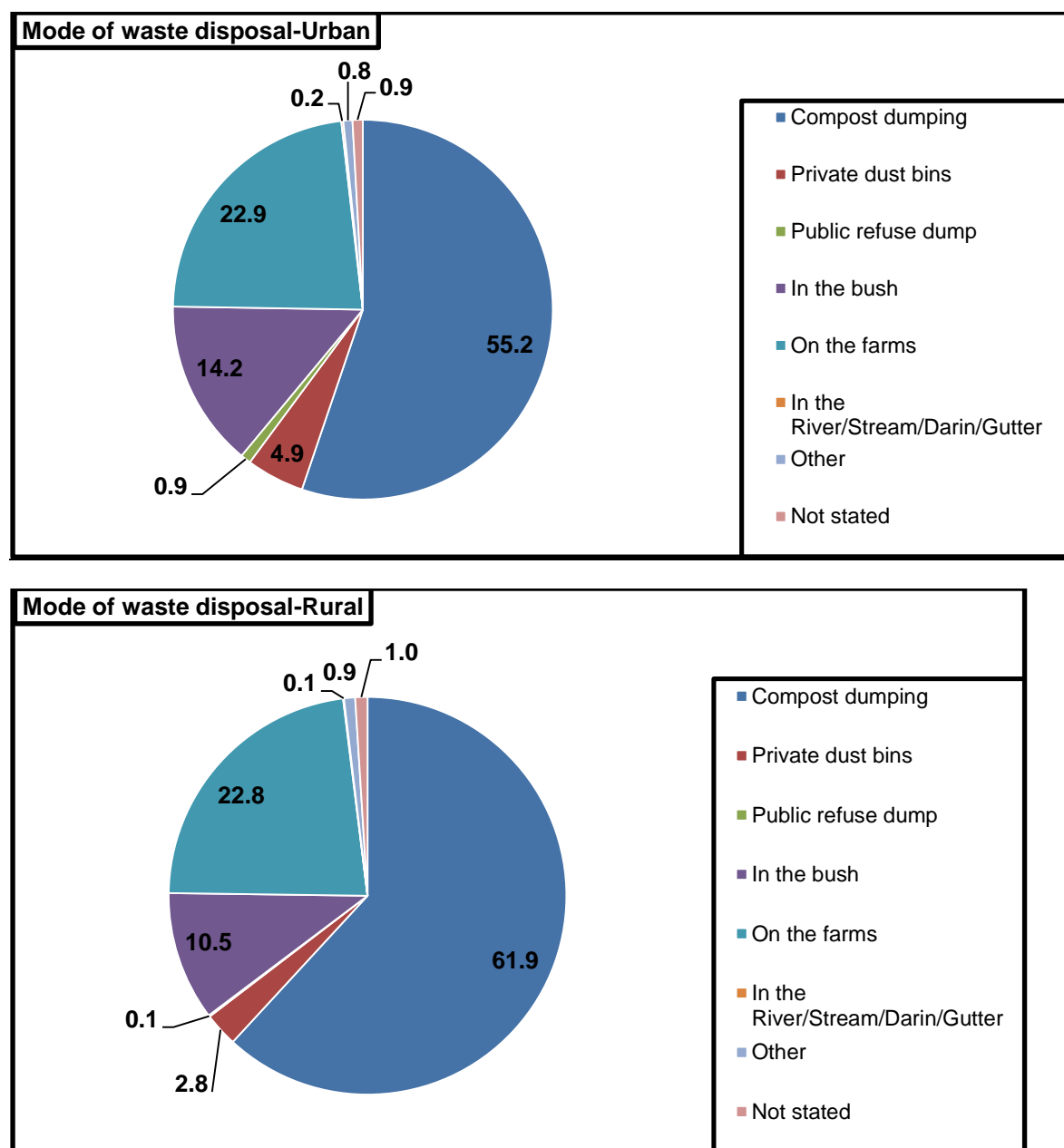
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu district by mode of waste disposal and by sector

Sector	Mode of waste disposal									
	Total number of private households	Total %	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream /Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Western Province	543,494	100	60.4	4.1	0.5	9.3	23.7	0.1	0.9	1
Nyabihu District	65,855	100	61	3	0.2	11	22.8	0.1	0.9	1
Bigogwe	6,439	100	57.2	3.1	0.8	16.2	20	0.2	1.4	0.9
Jenda	7,748	100	55.9	5.4	0.3	14.8	22.4	0	0.7	0.6
Jomba	4,763	100	59.7	0.4	0	9.6	29.4	0.1	0.3	0.6
Kabatwa	4,201	100	49.6	19.6	0.1	10	19.8	0	0.4	0.5
Karago	5,735	100	54	1.4	0.1	11.6	29	0.2	2.5	1.1
Kintobo	3,377	100	70.5	0.6	0.1	9.2	17.3	0.1	1.1	1.1
Mukamira	6,224	100	55.7	2	0.3	10	29.7	0.1	1.2	1.1
Muringa	5,133	100	66.1	0.3	0.1	8.9	23	0.1	0.2	1.4
Rambura	6,236	100	57	2.9	0.1	8.4	29.2	0.1	1.3	0.9
Rugera	5,724	100	77.1	0.3	0.1	11	9.4	0.1	0.4	1.6
Rurembo	5,463	100	74.8	0.2	0.1	9.7	13.4	0	0.5	1.2
Shyira	4,812	100	58.8	2	0.3	8.9	29.2	0	0.2	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu District the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households are compost dumping (61%), farms (23%), bush (11%), and the private dust bins (3%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households using compost dumping are Rugera (77%), Rurembo (74.8%) and Kintobo (70.5%),
- Sectors with high percentage of private households disposing their waste on farms are Mukamira (30%), Jomba, Karago Rambura and Shyira (29%),
- Sectors with high percentage of private households that discharge domestic waste in bush are Bigogwe (16.2%), Jenda (15%) and Karago (12%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyabihu district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- In urban, private households evacuate their waste mainly in compost dumping (55.2%), on the farms (22.9%), in the bush (14.2%) and private dust bins (4.9%),
- In rural areas, private households evacuate their waste mainly in compost dumping (61.9%), on farms (22.8%) and in the bush (10.5%).

4.2.6. Assets possessed by private households

4.2.6.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households of Nyabihu district possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.0	7.8	0.5	54.1	2.4
Western Province	543,494	56.3	4.4	0.6	47.4	1.0
Nyabihu District	65,855	56.2	2.2	0.9	49.1	0.5
Bigogwe	6,439	54.3	2.7	0.7	64.2	0.5
Jenda	7,748	58.8	4.1	1.1	56.7	0.7
Jomba	4,763	54.0	0.7	0.7	41.8	0.3
Kabatwa	4,201	64.8	4.5	0.3	64.3	0.5
Karago	5,735	50.6	1.2	0.5	43.4	0.4
Kintobo	3,377	57.3	0.5	1.7	44.9	0.1
Mukamira	6,224	62.7	6.5	0.6	59.3	1.2
Muringa	5,133	47.1	0.3	0.3	36.5	0.0
Rambura	6,236	57.2	1.9	1.5	49.5	0.7
Rugera	5,724	61.1	1.2	2.0	45.9	0.2
Rurembo	5,463	49.9	0.2	0.8	31.2	0.1
Shyira	4,812	56.9	0.4	0.2	43.8	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyabihu district, 56% of the private households possess a radio, 49% have a mobile phone, 2.2% possess a TV and 0.5% a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is high in Kabatwa (64.8%), in Mukamira (62.7%) and Rugera (61.1%) sectors, and low in Muringa (47.1%) sector.
- Mobile phone possession is high in Kabatwa (64.3%) and Bigogwe (64.2%) sectors, and less in Rurembo (31.2%) and Muringa (36.5%) sectors.
- TV is more widespread among the Mukamira's households (6.5%) and less than 5% among the remaining sectors.

4.2.6.2. Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Nyabihu district that have access to the Internet by place of access and by Sector

District /Sector	Total number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other places
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Western Province	543,494	34.6	48.1	57.5	17.3
Nyabihu District	65,855	24.0	53.1	53.7	14.7
Bigogwe	6,439	38.6	55.1	46.2	15.2
Jenda	7,748	13.8	49.3	67.7	8.8
Jomba	4,763	21.2	57.6	40.9	25.8
Kabatwa	4,201	41.9	25.6	53.5	16.3
Karago	5,735	15.7	59.1	51.2	15.7
Kintobo	3,377	12.7	58.2	61.8	12.7
Mukamira	6,224	23.0	54.7	57.3	13.8
Muringa	5,133	36.7	60.0	23.3	26.7
Rambura	6,236	31.4	60.2	45.8	14.4
Rugera	5,724	20.0	53.3	58.3	15.8
Rurembo	5,463	20.0	40.0	31.4	31.4
Shyira	4,812	7.4	42.6	61.1	9.3

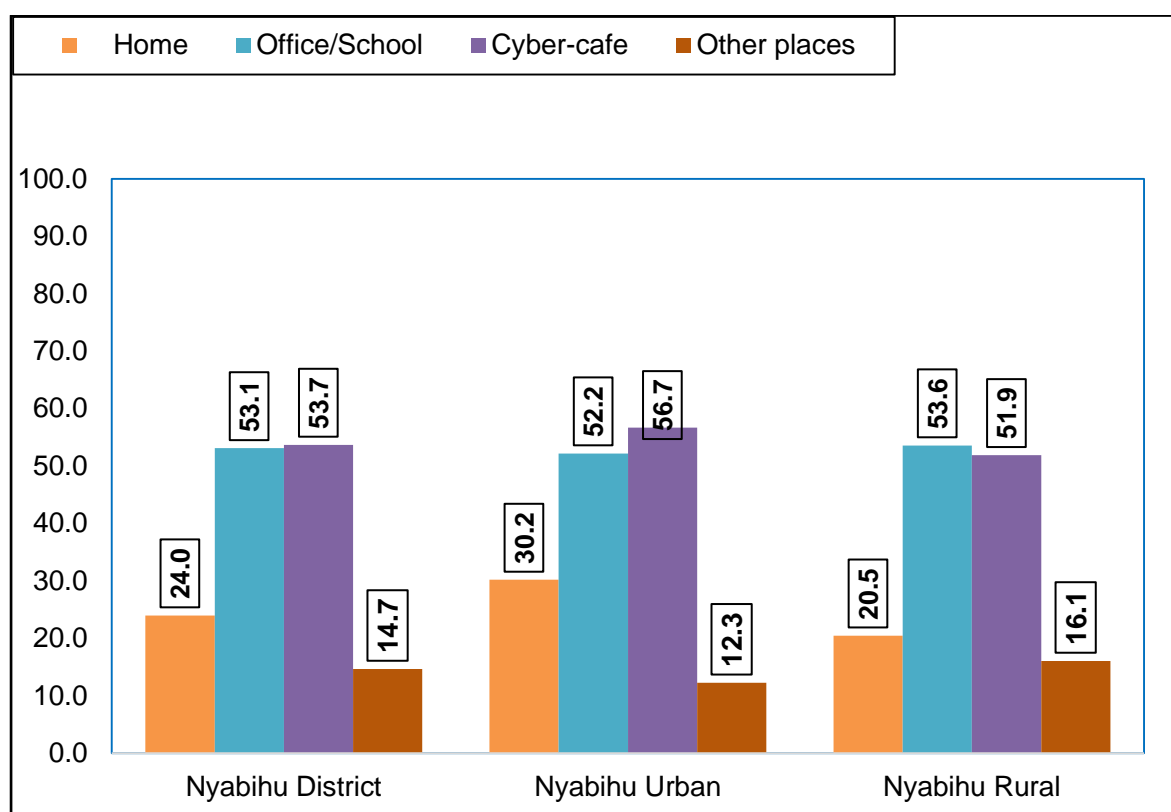
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (53.7%), at office or school (53.1%) and at home (24%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with the highest proportions of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Jenda (67.7%), Kintobo (61.8%) and Shyira (61.1%).
- Sectors with the highest proportions of private households with access to internet at home are Kabatwa (42%), Bigogwe (38.6%) and Muringa (36.7%).
- Sectors with the highest proportions of private households with access to internet from office or school are Rambura (60.2%) and Muringa(60%)

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cybercafé (56.7%), and through office or at school (52.2%)
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (53.6%) and through cyber cafes (51.9%).

ANNEXES

Table43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyabihu sistrict by single age and sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	294,740	137,799	156,941	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	8,773	4,373	4,400	3.0	3.2	2.8
1	8,476	4,188	4,288	2.9	3.0	2.7
2	8,049	3,903	4,146	2.7	2.8	2.6
3	9,010	4,458	4,552	3.1	3.2	2.9
4	9,275	4,625	4,650	3.1	3.4	3.0
5	9,472	4,734	4,738	3.2	3.4	3.0
6	10,156	5,014	5,142	3.4	3.6	3.3
7	9,515	4,670	4,845	3.2	3.4	3.1
8	9,436	4,649	4,787	3.2	3.4	3.1
9	8,335	4,096	4,239	2.8	3.0	2.7
10	9,382	4,609	4,773	3.2	3.3	3.0
11	6,866	3,290	3,576	2.3	2.4	2.3
12	10,338	5,080	5,258	3.5	3.7	3.4
13	5,851	2,851	3,000	2.0	2.1	1.9
14	6,731	3,210	3,521	2.3	2.3	2.2
15	6,801	3,247	3,554	2.3	2.4	2.3
16	7,402	3,677	3,725	2.5	2.7	2.4
17	5,915	2,881	3,034	2.0	2.1	1.9
18	7,563	3,732	3,831	2.6	2.7	2.4
19	5,195	2,486	2,709	1.8	1.8	1.7
20	7,262	3,325	3,937	2.5	2.4	2.5
21	5,194	2,444	2,750	1.8	1.8	1.8
22	6,816	3,246	3,570	2.3	2.4	2.3
23	5,703	2,794	2,909	1.9	2.0	1.9
24	5,967	2,899	3,068	2.0	2.1	2.0
25	5,758	2,850	2,908	2.0	2.1	1.9
26	5,080	2,393	2,687	1.7	1.7	1.7
27	4,866	2,359	2,507	1.7	1.7	1.6
28	4,695	2,192	2,503	1.6	1.6	1.6
29	3,891	1,833	2,058	1.3	1.3	1.3
30	5,835	2,577	3,258	2.0	1.9	2.1
31	2,974	1,368	1,606	1.0	1.0	1.0
32	4,741	2,109	2,632	1.6	1.5	1.7
33	2,865	1,250	1,615	1.0	0.9	1.0
34	3,331	1,394	1,937	1.1	1.0	1.2
35	2,889	1,215	1,674	1.0	0.9	1.1
36	2,364	922	1,442	0.8	0.7	0.9
37	2,465	1,029	1,436	0.8	0.7	0.9
38	2,416	980	1,436	0.8	0.7	0.9
39	1,996	799	1,197	0.7	0.6	0.8
40	2,491	1,062	1,429	0.8	0.8	0.9
41	1,507	647	860	0.5	0.5	0.5
42	2,094	875	1,219	0.7	0.6	0.8
43	1,525	692	833	0.5	0.5	0.5
44	1,765	734	1,031	0.6	0.5	0.7
45	1,692	698	994	0.6	0.5	0.6

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
46	1,560	675	885	0.5	0.5	0.6
47	1,538	623	915	0.5	0.5	0.6
48	1,804	756	1,048	0.6	0.5	0.7
49	1,414	554	860	0.5	0.4	0.5
50	2,306	899	1,407	0.8	0.7	0.9
51	1,134	463	671	0.4	0.3	0.4
52	1,801	678	1,123	0.6	0.5	0.7
53	1,599	652	947	0.5	0.5	0.6
54	1,356	551	805	0.5	0.4	0.5
55	1,328	542	786	0.5	0.4	0.5
56	1,398	537	861	0.5	0.4	0.5
57	1,191	461	730	0.4	0.3	0.5
58	1,208	467	741	0.4	0.3	0.5
59	991	358	633	0.3	0.3	0.4
60	1,437	565	872	0.5	0.4	0.6
61	623	276	347	0.2	0.2	0.2
62	993	378	615	0.3	0.3	0.4
63	671	266	405	0.2	0.2	0.3
64	684	278	406	0.2	0.2	0.3
65	614	228	386	0.2	0.2	0.2
66	533	190	343	0.2	0.1	0.2
67	651	225	426	0.2	0.2	0.3
68	491	173	318	0.2	0.1	0.2
69	376	139	237	0.1	0.1	0.2
70	807	293	514	0.3	0.2	0.3
71	321	112	209	0.1	0.1	0.1
72	649	241	408	0.2	0.2	0.3
73	295	127	168	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	308	125	183	0.1	0.1	0.1
75	354	128	226	0.1	0.1	0.1
76	426	158	268	0.1	0.1	0.2
77	366	143	223	0.1	0.1	0.1
78	250	100	150	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	195	83	112	0.1	0.1	0.1
80	435	168	267	0.1	0.1	0.2
81	176	70	106	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	432	180	252	0.1	0.1	0.2
83	126	47	79	0.0	0.0	0.1
84	103	41	62	0.0	0.0	0.0
85	140	56	84	0.0	0.0	0.1
86	122	43	79	0.0	0.0	0.1
87	150	59	91	0.1	0.0	0.1
88	69	23	46	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	44	14	30	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	114	40	74	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	50	22	28	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	132	53	79	0.0	0.0	0.1
93	41	16	25	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	26	11	15	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	20	5	15	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	20	3	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	16	3	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	20	7	13	0.0	0.0	0.0

Age	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Males	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
99	8	1	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	36	9	27	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	8	1	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	17	5	12	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
104	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	8	0	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	2	2	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	3	2	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
108	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	5	3	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	8	5	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
113	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
115	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
120	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
121	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44 Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyabihu district by 5-year age group and sex

Sector = *** Bigogwe

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	31,657	15,167	16,490	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,253	2,085	2,168	13.4	13.7	13.1
5-9	4,799	2,395	2,404	15.2	15.8	14.6
10-14	4,308	2,056	2,252	13.6	13.6	13.7
15-19	3,804	1,861	1,943	12.0	12.3	11.8
20-24	3,819	1,985	1,834	12.1	13.1	11.1
25-29	2,470	1,256	1,214	7.8	8.3	7.4
30-34	2,005	908	1,097	6.3	6.0	6.7
35-39	1,339	601	738	4.2	4.0	4.5
40-44	1,009	454	555	3.2	3.0	3.4
45-49	827	365	462	2.6	2.4	2.8
50-54	861	353	508	2.7	2.3	3.1
55-59	573	225	348	1.8	1.5	2.1
60-64	494	188	306	1.6	1.2	1.9
65-69	341	137	204	1.1	0.9	1.2
70-74	299	106	193	0.9	0.7	1.2
75-79	191	81	110	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	158	70	88	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	107	41	66	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Jenda

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	34,648	16,357	18,291	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,287	2,612	2,675	15.3	16.0	14.6
5-9	5,798	2,909	2,889	16.7	17.8	15.8
10-14	4,606	2,262	2,344	13.3	13.8	12.8
15-19	3,809	1,843	1,966	11.0	11.3	10.7
20-24	3,573	1,674	1,899	10.3	10.2	10.4
25-29	3,007	1,492	1,515	8.7	9.1	8.3
30-34	2,585	1,174	1,411	7.5	7.2	7.7
35-39	1,488	617	871	4.3	3.8	4.8
40-44	1,071	483	588	3.1	3.0	3.2
45-49	827	350	477	2.4	2.1	2.6
50-54	819	286	533	2.4	1.7	2.9
55-59	577	211	366	1.7	1.3	2.0
60-64	407	167	240	1.2	1.0	1.3
65-69	242	74	168	0.7	0.5	0.9
70-74	197	81	116	0.6	0.5	0.6
75-79	165	63	102	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	108	27	81	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	82	32	50	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Jomba

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,610	9,471	11,139	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,890	1,452	1,438	14.0	15.3	12.9
5-9	3,104	1,567	1,537	15.1	16.5	13.8
10-14	2,713	1,296	1,417	13.2	13.7	12.7
15-19	2,340	1,084	1,256	11.4	11.4	11.3
20-24	2,006	902	1,104	9.7	9.5	9.9
25-29	1,793	800	993	8.7	8.4	8.9
30-34	1,358	588	770	6.6	6.2	6.9
35-39	866	364	502	4.2	3.8	4.5
40-44	626	269	357	3.0	2.8	3.2
45-49	653	275	378	3.2	2.9	3.4
50-54	693	268	425	3.4	2.8	3.8
55-59	590	224	366	2.9	2.4	3.3
60-64	306	123	183	1.5	1.3	1.6
65-69	186	72	114	0.9	0.8	1.0
70-74	157	54	103	0.8	0.6	0.9
75-79	129	61	68	0.6	0.6	0.6
80-84	105	38	67	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	95	34	61	0.5	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Kabatwa

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,971	8,921	10,050	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,688	1,295	1,393	14.2	14.5	13.9
5-9	3,258	1,564	1,694	17.2	17.5	16.9
10-14	2,621	1,279	1,342	13.8	14.3	13.4
15-19	2,145	1,075	1,070	11.3	12.1	10.6
20-24	2,004	968	1,036	10.6	10.9	10.3
25-29	1,773	875	898	9.3	9.8	8.9
30-34	1,437	663	774	7.6	7.4	7.7
35-39	758	321	437	4.0	3.6	4.3
40-44	482	211	271	2.5	2.4	2.7
45-49	335	136	199	1.8	1.5	2.0
50-54	368	133	235	1.9	1.5	2.3
55-59	315	101	214	1.7	1.1	2.1
60-64	310	108	202	1.6	1.2	2.0
65-69	196	77	119	1.0	0.9	1.2
70-74	131	55	76	0.7	0.6	0.8
75-79	68	27	41	0.4	0.3	0.4
80-84	46	21	25	0.2	0.2	0.2
85+	36	12	24	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Karago

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	25,681	11,969	13,712	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,938	1,980	1,958	15.3	16.5	14.3
5-9	3,787	1,864	1,923	14.7	15.6	14.0
10-14	3,406	1,725	1,681	13.3	14.4	12.3
15-19	3,156	1,539	1,617	12.3	12.9	11.8
20-24	2,790	1,315	1,475	10.9	11.0	10.8
25-29	2,045	986	1,059	8.0	8.2	7.7
30-34	1,665	738	927	6.5	6.2	6.8
35-39	949	376	573	3.7	3.1	4.2
40-44	821	307	514	3.2	2.6	3.7
45-49	706	249	457	2.7	2.1	3.3
50-54	742	274	468	2.9	2.3	3.4
55-59	525	204	321	2.0	1.7	2.3
60-64	386	145	241	1.5	1.2	1.8
65-69	209	68	141	0.8	0.6	1.0
70-74	208	70	138	0.8	0.6	1.0
75-79	130	46	84	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	126	52	74	0.5	0.4	0.5
85+	92	31	61	0.4	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Kintobo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	15,379	7,107	8,272	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	1,991	969	1,022	12.9	13.6	12.4
5-9	2,320	1,181	1,139	15.1	16.6	13.8
10-14	2,218	1,072	1,146	14.4	15.1	13.9
15-19	1,858	879	979	12.1	12.4	11.8
20-24	1,690	800	890	11.0	11.3	10.8
25-29	1,117	514	603	7.3	7.2	7.3
30-34	965	444	521	6.3	6.2	6.3
35-39	639	247	392	4.2	3.5	4.7
40-44	518	211	307	3.4	3.0	3.7
45-49	418	166	252	2.7	2.3	3.0
50-54	447	159	288	2.9	2.2	3.5
55-59	336	136	200	2.2	1.9	2.4
60-64	270	106	164	1.8	1.5	2.0
65-69	159	68	91	1.0	1.0	1.1
70-74	150	50	100	1.0	0.7	1.2
75-79	114	39	75	0.7	0.5	0.9
80-84	95	42	53	0.6	0.6	0.6
85+	74	24	50	0.5	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Mukamira

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	28,675	13,313	15,362	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,019	1,993	2,026	14.0	15.0	13.2
5-9	4,240	2,084	2,156	14.8	15.7	14.0
10-14	3,806	1,817	1,989	13.3	13.6	12.9
15-19	3,608	1,776	1,832	12.6	13.3	11.9
20-24	3,374	1,569	1,805	11.8	11.8	11.7
25-29	2,261	1,087	1,174	7.9	8.2	7.6
30-34	1,851	821	1,030	6.5	6.2	6.7
35-39	1,157	482	675	4.0	3.6	4.4
40-44	981	416	565	3.4	3.1	3.7
45-49	812	321	491	2.8	2.4	3.2
50-54	759	286	473	2.6	2.1	3.1
55-59	544	195	349	1.9	1.5	2.3
60-64	374	144	230	1.3	1.1	1.5
65-69	257	89	168	0.9	0.7	1.1
70-74	221	86	135	0.8	0.6	0.9
75-79	171	57	114	0.6	0.4	0.7
80-84	115	47	68	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	125	43	82	0.4	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Muringa

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	22,876	10,656	12,220	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,705	1,844	1,861	16.2	17.3	15.2
5-9	3,802	1,869	1,933	16.6	17.5	15.8
10-14	3,126	1,571	1,555	13.7	14.7	12.7
15-19	2,394	1,176	1,218	10.5	11.0	10.0
20-24	2,193	1,019	1,174	9.6	9.6	9.6
25-29	1,868	846	1,022	8.2	7.9	8.4
30-34	1,561	626	935	6.8	5.9	7.7
35-39	861	349	512	3.8	3.3	4.2
40-44	641	264	377	2.8	2.5	3.1
45-49	626	266	360	2.7	2.5	2.9
50-54	612	248	364	2.7	2.3	3.0
55-59	500	198	302	2.2	1.9	2.5
60-64	354	146	208	1.5	1.4	1.7
65-69	186	72	114	0.8	0.7	0.9
70-74	190	72	118	0.8	0.7	1.0
75-79	96	41	55	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	76	24	52	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	85	25	60	0.4	0.2	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Rambura

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	28,484	13,170	15,314	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,140	2,040	2,100	14.5	15.5	13.7
5-9	4,508	2,150	2,358	15.8	16.3	15.4
10-14	3,848	1,844	2,004	13.5	14.0	13.1
15-19	3,363	1,630	1,733	11.8	12.4	11.3
20-24	2,931	1,385	1,546	10.3	10.5	10.1
25-29	2,339	1,146	1,193	8.2	8.7	7.8
30-34	1,846	804	1,042	6.5	6.1	6.8
35-39	1,146	432	714	4.0	3.3	4.7
40-44	899	396	503	3.2	3.0	3.3
45-49	769	297	472	2.7	2.3	3.1
50-54	814	327	487	2.9	2.5	3.2
55-59	575	217	358	2.0	1.6	2.3
60-64	463	185	278	1.6	1.4	1.8
65-69	227	84	143	0.8	0.6	0.9
70-74	258	104	154	0.9	0.8	1.0
75-79	132	49	83	0.5	0.4	0.5
80-84	124	49	75	0.4	0.4	0.5
85+	102	31	71	0.4	0.2	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Rugera

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24,236	11,265	12,971	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,880	1,902	1,978	16.0	16.9	15.2
5-9	4,219	2,068	2,151	17.4	18.4	16.6
10-14	2,924	1,388	1,536	12.1	12.3	11.8
15-19	2,005	985	1,020	8.3	8.7	7.9
20-24	2,334	1,081	1,253	9.6	9.6	9.7
25-29	2,001	909	1,092	8.3	8.1	8.4
30-34	1,666	735	931	6.9	6.5	7.2
35-39	1,117	434	683	4.6	3.9	5.3
40-44	867	371	496	3.6	3.3	3.8
45-49	738	335	403	3.0	3.0	3.1
50-54	743	344	399	3.1	3.1	3.1
55-59	566	240	326	2.3	2.1	2.5
60-64	372	169	203	1.5	1.5	1.6
65-69	237	76	161	1.0	0.7	1.2
70-74	214	84	130	0.9	0.7	1.0
75-79	157	52	105	0.6	0.5	0.8
80-84	112	51	61	0.5	0.5	0.5
85+	84	41	43	0.3	0.4	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Rurembo

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,689	11,109	12,580	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,772	1,870	1,902	15.9	16.8	15.1
5-9	3,854	1,916	1,938	16.3	17.2	15.4
10-14	3,090	1,536	1,554	13.0	13.8	12.4
15-19	2,464	1,213	1,251	10.4	10.9	9.9
20-24	2,360	1,115	1,245	10.0	10.0	9.9
25-29	1,942	915	1,027	8.2	8.2	8.2
30-34	1,455	634	821	6.1	5.7	6.5
35-39	893	353	540	3.8	3.2	4.3
40-44	746	307	439	3.1	2.8	3.5
45-49	657	283	374	2.8	2.5	3.0
50-54	687	279	408	2.9	2.5	3.2
55-59	544	217	327	2.3	2.0	2.6
60-64	385	164	221	1.6	1.5	1.8
65-69	254	83	171	1.1	0.7	1.4
70-74	222	83	139	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	141	57	84	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	118	43	75	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	105	41	64	0.4	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Shyira

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	19,834	9,294	10,540	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,020	1,505	1,515	15.2	16.2	14.4
5-9	3,225	1,596	1,629	16.3	17.2	15.5
10-14	2,502	1,194	1,308	12.6	12.8	12.4
15-19	1,930	962	968	9.7	10.4	9.2
20-24	1,868	895	973	9.4	9.6	9.2
25-29	1,674	801	873	8.4	8.6	8.3
30-34	1,352	563	789	6.8	6.1	7.5
35-39	917	369	548	4.6	4.0	5.2
40-44	721	321	400	3.6	3.5	3.8
45-49	640	263	377	3.2	2.8	3.6
50-54	651	286	365	3.3	3.1	3.5
55-59	471	197	274	2.4	2.1	2.6
60-64	287	118	169	1.4	1.3	1.6
65-69	171	55	116	0.9	0.6	1.1
70-74	133	53	80	0.7	0.6	0.8
75-79	97	39	58	0.5	0.4	0.6
80-84	89	42	47	0.4	0.5	0.4
85+	86	35	51	0.4	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Nyabihu district by marital status, sector and sex [Male,]

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Count							
Rwanda	3,284,937	1,655,398	1,557,403	6,916	41,028	23,326	866
Western Province	733,577	362,731	357,230	1,063	8,672	3,648	233
Nyabihu District	85,190	41,843	41,794	152	965	400	36
Bigogwe	9,866	5,503	4,207	21	95	39	1
Jenda	9,915	4,797	4,961	20	81	54	2
Jomba	5,943	2,796	3,031	11	79	25	1
Kabatwa	5,511	2,619	2,814	8	33	33	4
Karago	7,425	3,745	3,553	13	70	38	6
Kintobo	4,543	2,365	2,121	3	43	8	3
Mukamira	8,518	4,642	3,742	13	82	34	5
Muringa	6,281	2,860	3,306	23	68	21	3
Rambura	8,242	4,241	3,844	11	92	48	6
Rugera	6,629	2,750	3,712	13	120	30	4
Rurembo	6,655	2,929	3,596	6	93	30	1
Shyira	5,662	2,596	2,907	10	109	40	-
%							
Rwanda	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0
Western Province	100	49.4	48.7	0.1	1.2	0.5	0
Nyabihu District	100	49.1	49.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	0
Bigogwe	100	55.8	42.6	0.2	1	0.4	0
Jenda	100	48.4	50	0.2	0.8	0.5	0
Jomba	100	47	51	0.2	1.3	0.4	0
Kabatwa	100	47.5	51.1	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1
Karago	100	50.4	47.9	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.1
Kintobo	100	52.1	46.7	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.1
Mukamira	100	54.5	43.9	0.2	1	0.4	0.1
Muringa	100	45.5	52.6	0.4	1.1	0.3	0
Rambura	100	51.5	46.6	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.1
Rugera	100	41.5	56	0.2	1.8	0.5	0.1
Rurembo	100	44	54	0.1	1.4	0.5	0
Shyira	100	45.8	51.3	0.2	1.9	0.7	0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Nyabihu district by marital status, sector and sex (Female)

Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Count							
Rwanda	3,652,741	1,499,069	1,641,203	28,625	399,117	82,142	2,585
Western Province	861,933	358,533	386,810	5,677	94,787	15,443	683
Nyabihu district	102,805	42,098	45,847	726	12,349	1,701	84
Bigogwe	11,017	4,894	4,613	70	1,230	204	6
Jenda	11,765	4,509	5,549	101	1,350	247	9
Jomba	7,588	3,242	3,304	34	897	105	6
Kabatwa	6,382	2,399	3,034	92	751	105	1
Karago	9,157	3,814	3,975	63	1,145	153	7
Kintobo	5,656	2,606	2,368	16	582	78	6
Mukamira	10,368	4,664	4,175	70	1,281	162	16
Muringa	7,798	3,052	3,567	89	967	116	7
Rambura	10,030	4,348	4,337	73	1,128	133	11
Rugera	8,131	2,945	3,950	42	1,068	122	4
Rurembo	8,083	3,044	3,839	37	1,017	140	6
Shyira	6,830	2,581	3,136	39	933	136	5
%							
Rwanda	100	41	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Western Province	100	41.6	44.9	0.7	11	1.8	0.1
Nyabihu district	100	40.9	44.6	0.7	12	1.7	0.1
Bigogwe	100	44.4	41.9	0.6	11.2	1.9	0.1
Jenda	100	38.3	47.2	0.9	11.5	2.1	0.1
Jomba	100	42.7	43.5	0.4	11.8	1.4	0.1
Kabatwa	100	37.6	47.5	1.4	11.8	1.6	0
Karago	100	41.7	43.4	0.7	12.5	1.7	0.1
Kintobo	100	46.1	41.9	0.3	10.3	1.4	0.1
Mukamira	100	45	40.3	0.7	12.4	1.6	0.2
Muringa	100	39.1	45.7	1.1	12.4	1.5	0.1
Rambura	100	43.3	43.2	0.7	11.2	1.3	0.1
Rugera	100	36.2	48.6	0.5	13.1	1.5	0
Rurembo	100	37.7	47.5	0.5	12.6	1.7	0.1
Shyira	100	37.8	45.9	0.6	13.7	2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Nyabihu district by marital status, age groups and sex [Male, Female]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male								
Rwanda	3,284,937	100.0	50.4	47.4	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0
Western Province	733,577	100.0	49.5	48.7	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.0
Nyabihu District	85,190	100.0	49.1	49.1	0.2	1.1	0.5	0.0
12-14	11,141	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	16,023	100.0	98.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	14,708	100.0	69.2	30.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
25-29	11,627	100.0	28.5	70.5	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
30-34	8,698	100.0	9.8	88.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.1
35-39	4,945	100.0	5.2	92.8	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.1
40-44	4,010	100.0	3.5	94.2	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.0
45-49	3,306	100.0	3.1	93.4	0.3	2.1	1.0	0.1
50-54	3,243	100.0	2.2	93.2	0.2	3.6	0.9	0.0
55-59	2,365	100.0	1.9	91.5	0.3	5.2	0.8	0.1
60-64	1,763	100.0	2.3	89.7	0.3	6.0	1.5	0.3
65-69	955	100.0	2.5	90.2	0.2	6.3	0.7	0.1
70-74	898	100.0	2.8	86.1	0.1	9.9	1.0	0.1
75-79	612	100.0	2.6	81.5	0.5	14.9	0.3	0.2
80-84	506	100.0	2.0	80.8	0.0	15.6	1.4	0.2
85+	390	100.0	3.3	69.2	0.3	26.2	0.8	0.3
Female								
Rwanda	3,652,741	100.0	41.1	44.9	0.8	2.2	10.9	0.1
Western Province	861,933	100.0	41.6	44.9	0.7	1.8	11.0	0.1
Rutsiro District	102,805	100.0	40.9	44.6	0.7	12.0	1.7	0.1
12-14	11,779	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	16,853	100.0	94.7	4.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
20-24	16,234	100.0	54.3	43.1	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.0
25-29	12,663	100.0	22.5	72.7	1.3	1.0	2.3	0.1
30-34	11,048	100.0	11.4	80.5	1.5	3.6	2.9	0.1
35-39	7,185	100.0	8.3	74.8	1.0	12.2	3.7	0.1
40-44	5,372	100.0	6.7	66.1	0.9	23.1	3.1	0.1
45-49	4,702	100.0	4.0	62.4	0.5	30.3	2.5	0.2
50-54	4,953	100.0	3.1	56.3	0.5	37.4	2.6	0.1
55-59	3,751	100.0	2.5	52.9	0.6	42.2	1.7	0.1
60-64	2,645	100.0	2.1	49.5	0.4	46.2	1.6	0.3
65-69	1,710	100.0	1.5	42.7	0.3	54.1	1.2	0.2
70-74	1,482	100.0	1.6	37.2	0.1	59.9	1.1	0.3
75-79	979	100.0	1.7	30.1	0.1	66.3	1.0	0.7
80-84	766	100.0	1.6	26.4	0.1	70.5	1.2	0.3
85+	683	100.0	1.8	18.3	0.0	79.1	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyabihu district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Male)

Sectors	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	637,995	185,075	3,491	449,429	100	29	0.5	70.4
Western Province	153,215	35,912	478	116,825	100	23.4	0.3	76.2
Total	18,831	5,479	37	13,315	100	29.1	0.2	70.7
Bigogwe	1,920	535	6	1,379	100	27.9	0.3	71.8
Jenda	2,440	815	2	1,623	100	33.4	0.1	66.5
Jomba	1,229	183	1	1,045	100	14.9	0.1	85
Kabatwa	1,226	595	2	629	100	48.5	0.2	51.3
Karago	1,552	388	2	1,162	100	25	0.1	74.9
Kintobo	925	311	2	612	100	33.6	0.2	66.2
Mukamira	1,705	586	9	1,110	100	34.4	0.5	65.1
Muringa	1,536	191	3	1,342	100	12.4	0.2	87.4
Rambura	1,773	376	3	1,394	100	21.2	0.2	78.6
Rugera	1,657	595	-	1,062	100	35.9	0	64.1
Rurembo	1,569	463	5	1,101	100	29.5	0.3	70.2
Shyira	1,299	441	2	856	100	33.9	0.2	65.9
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847,951	778,099	8,781	61,071	100	91.8	1	7.2
Western Province	210,126	190,768	1,860	17,498	100	90.8	0.9	8.3
Total	26,394	24,313	199	1,882	100	92.1	0.8	7.1
Bigogwe	2,744	2,554	8	182	100	93.1	0.3	6.6
Jenda	3,138	2,934	13	191	100	93.5	0.4	6.1
Jomba	1,795	1,659	7	129	100	92.4	0.4	7.2
Kabatwa	1,804	1,725	9	70	100	95.6	0.5	3.9
Karago	2,242	2,031	25	186	100	90.6	1.1	8.3
Kintobo	1,366	1,270	4	92	100	93	0.3	6.7
Mukamira	2,376	2,234	15	127	100	94	0.6	5.3
Muringa	2,180	1,791	49	340	100	82.2	2.2	15.6
Rambura	2,450	2,173	32	245	100	88.7	1.3	10
Rugera	2,297	2,200	14	83	100	95.8	0.6	3.6
Rurembo	2,176	1,988	19	169	100	91.4	0.9	7.8
Shyira	1,826	1,754	4	68	100	96.1	0.2	3.7
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671,825	499,738	138,801	33,286	100	74.4	20.7	5

Western Province	161,289	121,898	29,622	9,769	100	75.6	18.4	6.1
Total	19,598	14,511	3,544	1,543	100	74	18.1	7.9
Bigogwe	2,229	1,839	258	132	100	82.5	11.6	5.9
Jenda	2,321	1,777	394	150	100	76.6	17	6.5
Jomba	1,346	984	271	91	100	73.1	20.1	6.8
Kabatwa	1,317	1,041	211	65	100	79	16	4.9
Karago	1,865	1,248	401	216	100	66.9	21.5	11.6
Kintobo	1,143	873	174	96	100	76.4	15.2	8.4
Mukamira	2,105	1,685	290	130	100	80	13.8	6.2
Muringa	1,515	884	401	230	100	58.3	26.5	15.2
Rambura	2,017	1,402	420	195	100	69.5	20.8	9.7
Rugera	1,140	874	213	53	100	76.7	18.7	4.6
Rurembo	1,479	1,049	298	132	100	70.9	20.1	8.9
Shyira	1,121	855	213	53	100	76.3	19	4.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyabihu District by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Female)

Sectors	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)								
RWANDA	642,862	197,189	3,613	442,060	100	30.7	0.6	68.8
Western Province	154,063	38,122	462	115,479	100	24.7	0.3	75
Total	19,082	5,969	47	13,066	100	31.3	0.2	68.5
Bigogwe	1,887	532	9	1,346	100	28.2	0.5	71.3
Jenda	2,332	829	6	1,497	100	35.5	0.3	64.2
Jomba	1,187	205	1	981	100	17.3	0.1	82.6
Kabatwa	1,346	669	3	674	100	49.7	0.2	50.1
Karago	1,632	484	1	1,147	100	29.7	0.1	70.3
Kintobo	899	335	-	564	100	37.3	0	62.7
Mukamira	1,749	657	9	1,083	100	37.6	0.5	61.9
Muringa	1,554	234	5	1,315	100	15.1	0.3	84.6
Rambura	1,836	460	4	1,372	100	25.1	0.2	74.7
Rugera	1,749	637	6	1,106	100	36.4	0.3	63.2
Rurembo	1,607	494	3	1,110	100	30.7	0.2	69.1
Shyira	1,304	433	-	871	100	33.2	0	66.8
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864,508	805,864	7,036	51,608	100	93.2	0.8	6
Western Province	215,734	199,001	1,496	15,237	100	92.2	0.7	7.1
Total	27,478	25,720	162	1,596	100	93.6	0.6	5.8
Bigogwe	2,905	2,728	11	166	100	93.9	0.4	5.7
Jenda	3,282	3,113	10	159	100	94.9	0.3	4.8
Jomba	1,886	1,778	3	105	100	94.3	0.2	5.6
Kabatwa	1,907	1,838	10	59	100	96.4	0.5	3.1
Karago	2,147	1,999	7	141	100	93.1	0.3	6.6
Kintobo	1,379	1,289	6	84	100	93.5	0.4	6.1
Mukamira	2,504	2,387	17	100	100	95.3	0.7	4
Muringa	2,152	1,816	38	298	100	84.4	1.8	13.8
Rambura	2,729	2,502	24	203	100	91.7	0.9	7.4
Rugera	2,441	2,352	10	79	100	96.4	0.4	3.2
Rurembo	2,217	2,056	16	145	100	92.7	0.7	6.5
Shyira	1,929	1,862	10	57	100	96.5	0.5	3
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	693,946	516,716	148,694	28,536	100	74.5	21.4	4.1

Western Province	167,196	125,871	31,891	9,434	100	75.3	19.1	5.6
Total	20,665	15,695	3,818	1,152	100	75.9	18.5	5.6
Bigogwe	2,384	2,012	255	117	100	84.4	10.7	4.9
Jenda	2,400	1,833	444	123	100	76.4	18.5	5.1
Jomba	1,534	1,148	312	74	100	74.8	20.3	4.8
Kabatwa	1,315	1,013	262	40	100	77	19.9	3
Karago	1,991	1,423	413	155	100	71.5	20.7	7.8
Kintobo	1,255	998	189	68	100	79.5	15.1	5.4
Mukamira	2,229	1,845	313	71	100	82.8	14	3.2
Muringa	1,579	987	377	215	100	62.5	23.9	13.6
Rambura	2,117	1,613	411	93	100	76.2	19.4	4.4
Rugera	1,176	908	227	41	100	77.2	19.3	3.5
Rurembo	1,518	1,036	365	117	100	68.2	24	7.7
Shyira	1,167	879	250	38	100	75.3	21.4	3.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Nyabihu district by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Count								
Rwanda	4,616,716	1,050,073	166,311	2,682,674	36,952	524,246	112,064	44,396
Western Province	1,057,240	267,380	29,182	616,024	5,878	110,900	17,800	10,076
Total	125,335	30,246	4,088	71,245	488	16,037	2,015	1,216
Bigogwe	13,985	3,382	374	6,895	21	2,786	360	167
Jenda	14,903	3,067	970	8,490	38	2,008	236	94
Jomba	8,610	2,400	85	5,149	56	759	104	57
Kabatwa	8,212	1,276	462	5,112	27	1,170	109	56
Karago	10,765	2,821	283	6,206	25	1,196	130	104
Kintobo	6,566	1,488	225	3,765	29	889	96	74
Mukamira	12,139	2,273	351	6,582	26	2,348	393	166
Muringa	9,593	3,455	136	5,200	22	640	53	87
Rambura	11,990	3,275	216	6,594	47	1,493	247	118
Rugera	10,167	2,114	352	6,449	75	975	110	92
Rurembo	9,977	2,851	386	5,707	48	816	61	108
Shyira	8,428	1,844	248	5,096	74	957	116	93
%								
Rwanda	100	22.7	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1
Western Province	100	25.3	2.8	58.3	0.6	10.5	1.7	1
Total	100	24.1	3.3	56.8	0.4	12.8	1.6	1
Bigogwe	100	24.2	2.7	49.3	0.2	19.9	2.6	1.2
Jenda	100	20.6	6.5	57	0.3	13.5	1.6	0.6
Jomba	100	27.9	1	59.8	0.7	8.8	1.2	0.7
Kabatwa	100	15.5	5.6	62.3	0.3	14.2	1.3	0.7
Karago	100	26.2	2.6	57.6	0.2	11.1	1.2	1
Kintobo	100	22.7	3.4	57.3	0.4	13.5	1.5	1.1
Mukamira	100	18.7	2.9	54.2	0.2	19.3	3.2	1.4
Muringa	100	36	1.4	54.2	0.2	6.7	0.6	0.9
Rambura	100	27.3	1.8	55	0.4	12.5	2.1	1
Rugera	100	20.8	3.5	63.4	0.7	9.6	1.1	0.9
Rurembo	100	28.6	3.9	57.2	0.5	8.2	0.6	1.1
Shyira	100	21.9	2.9	60.5	0.9	11.4	1.4	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51 Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Nyabihu district by Highest level of educational attainment and sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
counts								
Rwanda	5,001,594	1,397,566	171,388	2,766,235	35,048	510,488	73,547	47,322
Western Province	1,190,723	378,559	30,028	650,168	6,434	104,642	9,802	11,090
Nyabihu District	144,107	46,017	4,299	77,001	449	14,182	821	1,338
Bigogwe	15,233	5,253	374	7,099	16	2,154	163	174
Jenda	16,767	4,414	982	9,372	43	1,734	94	128
Jomba	10,265	3,599	89	5,726	36	707	35	73
Kabatwa	9,292	2,183	527	5,502	19	968	33	60
Karago	12,545	4,252	310	6,641	38	1,155	50	99
Kintobo	7,667	2,459	242	4,040	14	805	26	81
Mukamira	14,155	3,550	390	7,399	55	2,386	196	179
Muringa	11,116	5,184	137	5,172	13	509	22	79
Rambura	14,086	4,643	257	7,460	55	1,441	83	147
Rugera	11,834	3,456	369	6,971	53	841	40	104
Rurembo	11,478	4,350	361	5,987	23	620	17	120
Shyira	9,669	2,674	261	5,632	84	862	62	94
%								
Rwanda	100	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	0.9
Western Province	100	31.8	2.5	54.6	0.5	8.8	0.8	0.9
Nyabihu District	100	31.9	3	53.4	0.3	9.8	0.6	0.9
Bigogwe	100	34.5	2.5	46.6	0.1	14.1	1.1	1.1
Jenda	100	26.3	5.9	55.9	0.3	10.3	0.6	0.8
Jomba	100	35.1	0.9	55.8	0.4	6.9	0.3	0.7
Kabatwa	100	23.5	5.7	59.2	0.2	10.4	0.4	0.6
Karago	100	33.9	2.5	52.9	0.3	9.2	0.4	0.8
Kintobo	100	32.1	3.2	52.7	0.2	10.5	0.3	1.1
Mukamira	100	25.1	2.8	52.3	0.4	16.9	1.4	1.3
Muringa	100	46.6	1.2	46.5	0.1	4.6	0.2	0.7
Rambura	100	33	1.8	53	0.4	10.2	0.6	1
Rugera	100	29.2	3.1	58.9	0.4	7.1	0.3	0.9
Rurembo	100	37.9	3.1	52.2	0.2	5.4	0.1	1
Shyira	100	27.7	2.7	58.2	0.9	8.9	0.6	1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the population aged 16 years and above residing in private households in Nyabihu district by Economic activity status and sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Type of active/inactive population							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
	Count							
RWANDA	5,846,266	4,152,682	147,876	495,462	13,872	158,650	785,655	92,069
Western Province	1,330,610	949,238	26,960	93,347	3,355	42,978	190,688	24,044
Nyabihu District	157,549	99,391	3,422	21,658	490	5,973	24,328	2,287
Bigogwe	16,915	8,252	362	3,169	64	851	3,915	302
Jenda	18,178	13,658	132	634	57	576	2,836	285
Jomba	11,391	8,889	103	394	19	401	1,465	120
Kabatwa	9,933	7,769	84	146	28	272	1,524	110
Karago	13,863	7,711	359	2,979	38	592	1,865	319
Kintobo	8,484	4,600	206	1,604	30	443	1,489	112
ukamira	15,765	7,918	540	2,955	70	650	3,370	262
Muringa	11,721	7,621	316	2,216	22	324	1,115	107
Rambura	15,230	6,850	389	4,688	49	649	2,407	198
Rugera	12,865	10,197	164	467	20	300	1,600	117
Rurembo	12,492	9,664	208	488	53	533	1,308	238
Shyira	10,712	6,262	559	1,918	40	382	1,434	117
%								
RWANDA	100	71	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Western Province	100	71.3	2	7	0.3	3.2	14.3	1.8
Nyabihu District	100	63.1	2.2	13.7	0.3	3.8	15.4	1.5
Bigogwe	100	48.8	2.1	18.7	0.4	5	23.1	1.8
Jenda	100	75.1	0.7	3.5	0.3	3.2	15.6	1.6
Jomba	100	78	0.9	3.5	0.2	3.5	12.9	1.1
Kabatwa	100	78.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	2.7	15.3	1.1
Karago	100	55.6	2.6	21.5	0.3	4.3	13.5	2.3
Kintobo	100	54.2	2.4	18.9	0.4	5.2	17.6	1.3
Mukamira	100	50.2	3.4	18.7	0.4	4.1	21.4	1.7
Muringa	100	65	2.7	18.9	0.2	2.8	9.5	0.9
Rambura	100	45	2.6	30.8	0.3	4.3	15.8	1.3
Rugera	100	79.3	1.3	3.6	0.2	2.3	12.4	0.9
Rurembo	100	77.4	1.7	3.9	0.4	4.3	10.5	1.9
Shyira	100	58.5	5.2	17.9	0.4	3.6	13.4	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table53: Distribution (%) of the population aged 16 years and above residing in private households in Nyabihu District by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Type of active/inactive population							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
WANDA	2,716,688	1,998,012	57,097	158,308	6,527	54,754	402,556	39,434
Western Province	597,886	433,284	10,690	29,137	1,519	15,007	98,287	9,962
Nyabihu District	70,084	46,613	1,406	6,428	201	2,087	12,474	875
Bigogwe	7,648	3,963	175	1,101	27	312	1,951	119
Jenda	8,207	6,139	62	207	23	194	1,491	91
Jomba	4,934	3,840	50	141	7	150	702	44
Kabatwa	4,537	3,446	34	76	8	94	837	42
Karago	6,084	3,733	139	929	12	204	946	121
Kintobo	3,717	2,344	67	339	16	156	752	43
Mukamira	6,955	3,814	211	907	35	197	1,686	105
Muringa	5,116	3,573	120	671	8	113	583	48
Rambura	6,769	3,859	171	1,231	19	229	1,180	80
Rugera	5,736	4,494	70	156	8	116	846	46
Rurembo	5,559	4,315	75	172	17	184	709	87
Shyira	4,822	3,093	232	498	21	138	791	49
%								
RWANDA	100	73.5	2.1	5.8	0.2	2	14.8	1.5
Western Province	100	72.5	1.8	4.9	0.3	2.5	16.4	1.7
Nyabihu District	100	66.5	2	9.2	0.3	3	17.8	1.2
Bigogwe	100	51.8	2.3	14.4	0.4	4.1	25.5	1.6
Jenda	100	74.8	0.8	2.5	0.3	2.4	18.2	1.1
Jomba	100	77.8	1	2.9	0.1	3	14.2	0.9
Kabatwa	100	76	0.7	1.7	0.2	2.1	18.4	0.9
Karago	100	61.4	2.3	15.3	0.2	3.4	15.5	2
Kintobo	100	63.1	1.8	9.1	0.4	4.2	20.2	1.2
Mukamira	100	54.8	3	13	0.5	2.8	24.2	1.5
Muringa	100	69.8	2.3	13.1	0.2	2.2	11.4	0.9
Rambura	100	57	2.5	18.2	0.3	3.4	17.4	1.2
Rugera	100	78.3	1.2	2.7	0.1	2	14.7	0.8
Rurembo	100	77.6	1.3	3.1	0.3	3.3	12.8	1.6
Shyira	100	64.1	4.8	10.3	0.4	2.9	16.4	1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the population aged 16 years and above residing in private households in Nyabihu district by economic activity status and sector (Female)

Sectors	Type of active/inactive population							
	TOTAL	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Count								
RWANDA	3,129,578	2,154,670	90,779	337,154	7,345	103,896	383,099	52,635
Western Province	732,724	515,954	16,270	64,210	1,836	27,971	92,401	14,082
Nyabihu District	87,465	52,778	2,016	15,230	289	3,886	11,854	1,412
Bigogwe	9,267	4,289	187	2,068	37	539	1,964	183
Jenda	9,971	7,519	70	427	34	382	1,345	194
Jomba	6,457	5,049	53	253	12	251	763	76
Kabatwa	5,396	4,323	50	70	20	178	687	68
Karago	7,779	3,978	220	2,050	26	388	919	198
Kintobo	4,767	2,256	139	1,265	14	287	737	69
Mukamira	8,810	4,104	329	2,048	35	453	1,684	157
Muringa	6,605	4,048	196	1,545	14	211	532	59
Rambura	8,461	2,991	218	3,457	30	420	1,227	118
Rugera	7,129	5,703	94	311	12	184	754	71
Rurembo	6,933	5,349	133	316	36	349	599	151
Shyira	5,890	3,169	327	1,420	19	244	643	68
%								
Rwanda	100	68.8	2.9	10.8	0.2	3.3	12.2	1.7
Western Province	100	70.4	2.2	8.8	0.3	3.8	12.6	1.9
Nyabihu District	100	60.3	2.3	17.4	0.3	4.4	13.6	1.6
Bigogwe	100	46.3	2	22.3	0.4	5.8	21.2	2
Jenda	100	75.4	0.7	4.3	0.3	3.8	13.5	1.9
Jomba	100	78.2	0.8	3.9	0.2	3.9	11.8	1.2
Kabatwa	100	80.1	0.9	1.3	0.4	3.3	12.7	1.3
Karago	100	51.1	2.8	26.4	0.3	5	11.8	2.5
Kintobo	100	47.3	2.9	26.5	0.3	6	15.5	1.4
Mukamira	100	46.6	3.7	23.2	0.4	5.1	19.1	1.8
Muringa	100	61.3	3	23.4	0.2	3.2	8.1	0.9
Rambura	100	35.4	2.6	40.9	0.4	5	14.5	1.4
Rugera	100	80	1.3	4.4	0.2	2.6	10.6	1
Rurembo	100	77.2	1.9	4.6	0.5	5	8.6	2.2
Shyira	100	53.8	5.6	24.1	0.3	4.1	10.9	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu district by main source of water and by sector

Sectors	Main source of water											
	Total number of private households	Total	Improved source of water				Unimproved source of water					Not stated
			Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	0.5	7.1	27.7	37.0	13.0	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1
Western Province	543,494	100.0	0.3	4.2	26.8	39.8	16.3	1.8	6.0	3.4	0.1	1.2
Nyabihu District	65,855	100.0	0.1	0.9	24.4	44.2	14.4	8.7	3.7	2.4	0.0	1.2
Bigogwe	6,439	100.0	0.0	0.7	69.2	10.9	7.8	8.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
Jenda	7,748	100.0	0.1	0.8	24.6	27.9	27.3	14.9	3.5	0.1	0.0	0.8
Jomba	4,763	100.0	0.1	0.7	20.3	64.4	10.7	0.0	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.6
Kabatwa	4,201	100.0	0.0	0.4	4.3	0.1	0.1	93.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Karago	5,735	100.0	0.4	0.3	12.8	66.0	14.4	0.0	2.2	2.9	0.0	1.0
Kintobo	3,377	100.0	0.0	0.5	2.6	49.1	43.1	0.1	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.9
Mukamira	6,224	100.0	0.1	1.6	48.2	24.0	17.6	1.8	0.3	4.2	0.2	2.1
Muringa	5,133	100.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	73.8	16.2	0.0	1.2	6.7	0.0	1.0
Rambura	6,236	100.0	0.2	1.2	12.5	70.0	10.4	0.0	1.1	3.3	0.0	1.2
Rugera	5,724	100.0	0.1	1.9	25.4	46.7	8.4	0.0	11.9	3.2	0.1	2.3
Rurembo	5,463	100.0	0.0	0.1	17.9	63.4	12.6	0.0	2.5	2.5	0.0	0.9
Shyira	4,812	100.0	0.1	1.0	31.5	40.3	6.7	0.0	14.3	5.2	0.0	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyabihu District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total %	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95.6	2.6	1.7
Western Province	543,494	100	94.9	3.2	2
Nyabihu District	65,855	100	95.1	3.3	1.7
Bigogwe	6,439	100	93.1	5.5	1.3
Jenda	7,748	100	94.8	2.7	2.5
Jomba	4,763	100	93.9	4.4	1.7
Kabatwa	4,201	100	97.3	1.8	0.9
Karago	5,735	100	96.4	2.7	0.9
Kintobo	3,377	100	97	1.7	1.3
Mukamira	6,224	100	95.1	3.3	1.6
Muringa	5,133	100	94.7	3.9	1.4
Rambura	6,236	100	96.2	2.1	1.8
Rugera	5,724	100	94.7	2.4	2.8
Rurembo	5,463	100	95.3	3.3	1.4
Shyira	4,812	100	93.2	5.2	1.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

