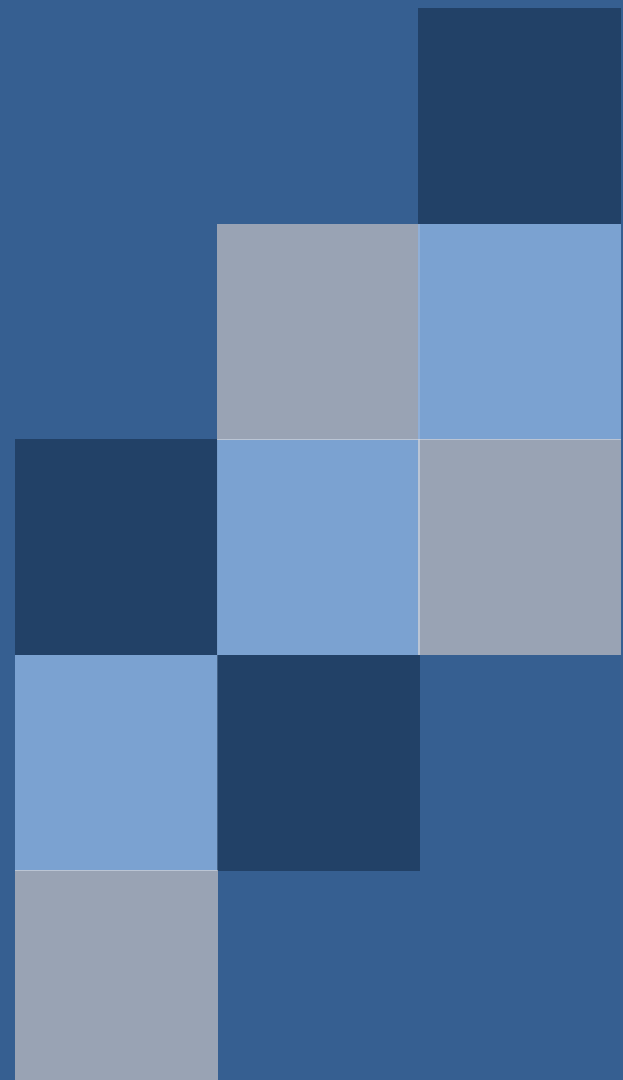




District Profile

Nyamasheke





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Nyamasheke

January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:

P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035

E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

Recommended citation:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR), Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning (MINECOFIN) [Rwanda]; 2012. Rwanda Fourth Population and Housing Census.

District Profile: Nyamasheke

FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

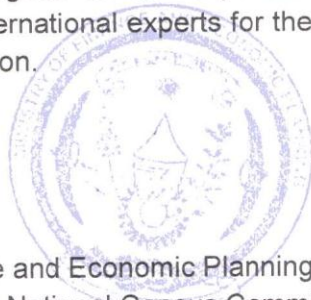
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

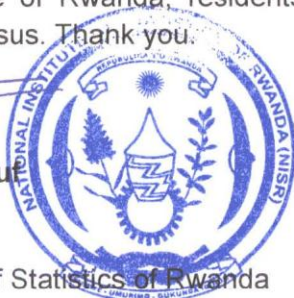
Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda



\

Table of Content

| | |
|--|-----|
| Foreword..... | i |
| Acknowledgement | iii |
| LIST OF TABLES..... | vi |
| LIST OF FIGURES | x |
| Chapter 1: Population size, spatial distribution, and structure | 1 |
| 1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the Population..... | 1 |
| 1.1.1. Size and Spatial distribution of the population of the western province | 1 |
| 1.1.2. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Nyamasheke district..... | 3 |
| 1.1.3. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Nyamasheke district by residence area..... | 5 |
| 1.1.4. Size and Spatial distribution of the resident Population of Nyamasheke district | 6 |
| Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population..... | 9 |
| 2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population | 9 |
| 2.2. Marital Status..... | 11 |
| 2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population..... | 13 |
| 2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population | 19 |
| Chapter 3: Sub-Population..... | 22 |
| 3.1. Children (0-17 years)..... | 22 |
| 3.1.1. Children population | 22 |
| Youth (14-35 years)..... | 28 |
| 3.2. Persons with Disabilities | 33 |
| 3.3. Elderly Population | 34 |
| Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics | 37 |
| 4.1. Households Characteristics..... | 37 |
| 4.2. Housing Characteristics..... | 39 |
| ANNEXES | 61 |

LIST OF TABLES

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of western province in 2012 by district, sex and density | 1 |
| Table 2: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district in 2012 by sector, sex and density | 3 |
| Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by sector and area of residence. | 5 |
| Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by 5-year age group and sex..... | 6 |
| Table 5: Number and population share (Count and %) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Nyamasheke district by sex..... | 8 |
| Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by nationality and sector | 9 |
| Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by religious affiliation and residence areas | 10 |
| Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sector | 11 |
| Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes]..... | 12 |
| Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rubavu district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)..... | 13 |
| Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Nyamasheke district by sex and sector. | 16 |
| Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School in Nyamasheke district by sex and sector | 17 |
| Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)..... | 18 |
| Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western province, district and area of residence..... | 19 |
| Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Western province by sex, district and area of residence..... | 21 |
| Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Nyamasheke district by sex and sector of residence..... | 22 |
| Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in western Province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence | 23 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Nyamasheke district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence | 24 |
| Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district | 25 |
| Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Nyamasheke district..... | 26 |
| Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Nyamasheke district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes) | 28 |
| Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Nyamasheke district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)..... | 29 |
| Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Nyamasheke district aged 14-35 years by sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes) .. | 30 |
| Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth in Nyamasheke district by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence | 31 |
| Table 25: Distribution (count and %) of the currently employed youth in Nyamasheke district by employment status and sex | 32 |
| Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities aged 5 years in Nyamasheke district and above by sector of residence and sex | 33 |
| Table 27: Number and share (count and %) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Nyamasheke district by sector of residence and sex..... | 34 |
| Table 28: Distribution (count and %) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence..... | 35 |
| Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Nyamasheke district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes) | 36 |
| Table 30: Number of private households of Nyamasheke district and their corresponding population by sector and mean size of private households | 37 |
| Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Nyamasheke district by sector and sex | 38 |
| Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by type of habitat and sector..... | 39 |
| Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector..... | 41 |
| Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by main material of the roof and by sector..... | 43 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of private households in Nyamasheke district by main material of the walls and by sector..... | 45 |
| Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by main source of energy for lighting and by sector..... | 47 |
| Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by main source of energy for cooking and by sector..... | 49 |
| Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main source of water and by sector..... | 51 |
| Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main type of toilet facility and by sector | 54 |
| Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by mode of waste disposal and by sector | 56 |
| Table 41: Percentage of the private households in Nyamasheke district possessing communication assets by sector | 58 |
| Table 42: Percentages of the private households in Nyamasheke district that have access to the Internet and place of access and by sector | 59 |
| Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by single age and Sex | 61 |
| Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by 5-year age group and sex..... | 64 |
| Table 45: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, sector and sex [Male] | 79 |
| Table 46: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female] | 80 |
| Table 47: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female] | 81 |
| Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyamasheke district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Male) | 82 |
| Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyamasheke district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)..... | 84 |
| Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and sector (Male)..... | 86 |
| Table 51: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyamasheke district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)... | 87 |
| Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes) | 88 |

| | |
|---|----|
| Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Male) | 89 |
| Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)..... | 90 |
| Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main source of water and by Sector | 91 |
| Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of private households in Nyamasheke district by main type of sanitation facilities and by Sector of residence..... | 92 |

LIST OF FIGURES

| | |
|---|----|
| Figure 1: Administrative map of Nyamasheke district..... | xi |
| Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants / km2) by district in Western province | 2 |
| Figure 3: Population Density of Nyamasheke district by Sector in 2012..... | 4 |
| Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Nyamasheke district in 2012..... | 7 |
| Figure 4: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in private households aged 16 years and above by age and by sex in Nyamasheke district | 20 |
| Figure 6: Employed among children aged 15-17 years in Nyamasheke district..... | 26 |
| Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by type of habitat and by Area of residence..... | 40 |
| Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by tenure of the housing and area of residence..... | 42 |
| Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by main material of the roof and by area of residence | 44 |
| Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main material of the walls and by area of residence..... | 46 |
| Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence | 48 |
| Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence | 50 |
| Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by improved and unimproved source of water and by sector | 52 |
| Figure 14: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyamasheke district by main source of water and by area of residence | 53 |
| Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence | 55 |
| Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence | 57 |
| Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet and place of access by area of residence | 60 |

Figure 1: Administrative map of Nyamasheke district



Chapter 1: Population size, spatial distribution, and structure

1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the Population

1.1.1. Size and Spatial distribution of the population of the western province

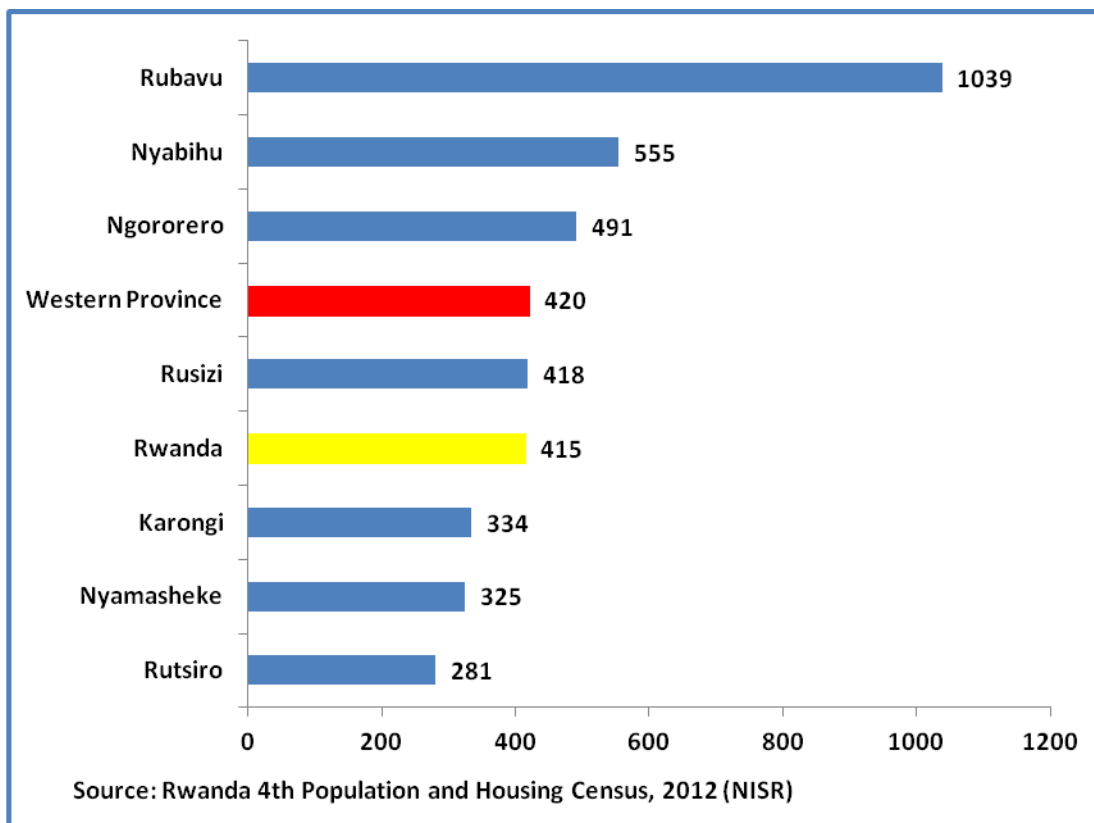
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of western province in 2012 by district, sex and density

| Districts | Both sexes | Male | Female | % of female | Population share (%) | Density (Inhabitants /km ²) |
|-------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|---|
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 51.8 | | 415 |
| Western Province | 2,471,239 | 1,168,445 | 1,302,794 | 52.7 | 100 | 420 |
| Karongi | 331,808 | 156,073 | 175,735 | 53.0 | 13.4 | 334 |
| Rutsiro | 324,654 | 154,044 | 170,610 | 52.6 | 13.1 | 281 |
| Rubavu | 403,662 | 194,989 | 208,673 | 51.7 | 16.3 | 1,039 |
| Nyabihu | 294,740 | 137,799 | 156,941 | 53.2 | 11.9 | 555 |
| Ngororero | 333,713 | 154,591 | 179,122 | 53.7 | 13.5 | 491 |
| Rusizi | 400,858 | 192,528 | 208,330 | 52.0 | 16.2 | 418 |
| Nyamasheke | 381,804 | 178,421 | 203,383 | 53.3 | 15.4 | 325 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 2,471,239 residents in the Western Province, which represent 23.5% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of Western province is predominantly female; 1,302,794 are women corresponding to 52.7% of the total population of the province.
- Rubavu, Rusizi and Nyamasheke are the most populated districts with more than 380 thousands residents for each. Their populations represent respectively, 16.3%, 16.2% and 15.4% of the total resident population of Western Province.
- The less populated district is Nyabihu with about 294 thousand inhabitants, corresponding to 11.9% of total resident population of Western province.
- Three districts with a high population density (Inhabitants /km²) are Rubavu (1,039 inhabitants /km²), Nyabihu (555 inhabitants /km²) and Ngororero (491 inhabitants /km²).
- The district with a low population density (Inhabitants /km²) are Rutsiro (281 Inhabitants /km²).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants / km²) by district in Western province



1.1.2. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Nyamasheke district

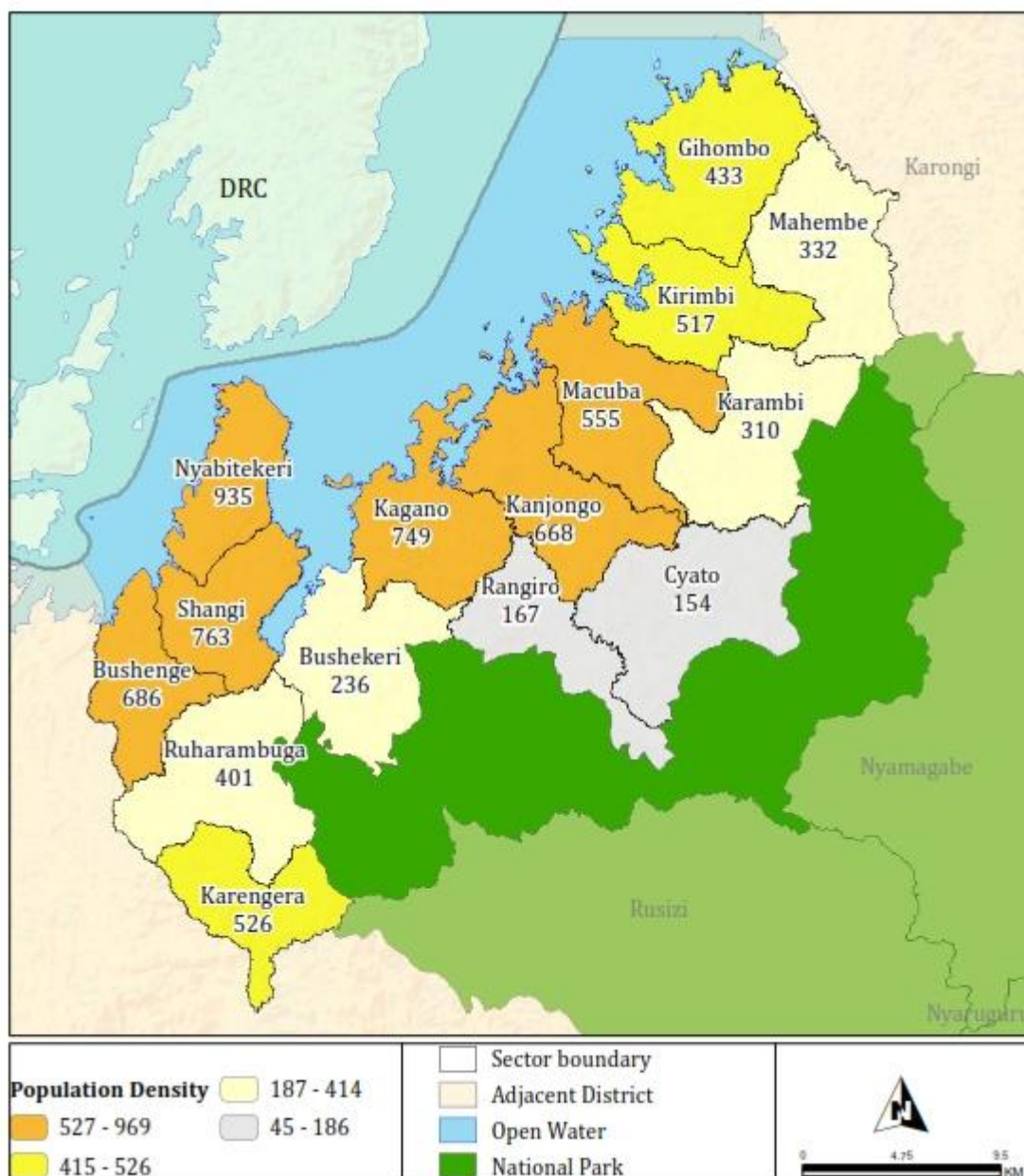
Table 2: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district in 2012 by sector, sex and density

| Sectors | Both sexes | Male | Female | % of female | Population share (%) | Density (Inhabitants / km ²) |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------------|--|
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 51.8 | | 415 |
| Western Province | 2,471,239 | 1,168,445 | 1,302,794 | 52.7 | | 420 |
| Nyamasheke district | 381,804 | 178,421 | 203,383 | 53.3 | 100 | 325 |
| Bushekeri | 24,879 | 11,854 | 13,025 | 52.4 | 6.5 | 236 |
| Bushenge | 21,860 | 10,008 | 11,852 | 54.2 | 5.7 | 686 |
| Cyato | 23,866 | 10,930 | 12,936 | 54.2 | 6.3 | 154 |
| Gihombo | 24,817 | 11,624 | 13,193 | 53.2 | 6.5 | 433 |
| Kagano | 33,377 | 15,695 | 17,682 | 53.0 | 8.7 | 749 |
| Kanjongo | 32,889 | 15,655 | 17,234 | 52.4 | 8.6 | 668 |
| Karambi | 26,930 | 12,635 | 14,295 | 53.1 | 7.1 | 310 |
| Karengera | 29,657 | 13,937 | 15,720 | 53.0 | 7.8 | 526 |
| Kirimbi | 22,434 | 10,521 | 11,913 | 53.1 | 5.9 | 517 |
| Macuba | 28,708 | 13,449 | 15,259 | 53.2 | 7.5 | 555 |
| Mahembe | 16,799 | 7,885 | 8,914 | 53.1 | 4.4 | 332 |
| Nyabitekero | 29,766 | 13,800 | 15,966 | 53.6 | 7.8 | 935 |
| Rangiro | 14,720 | 6,776 | 7,944 | 54.0 | 3.9 | 167 |
| Ruharambuga | 24,649 | 11,507 | 13,142 | 53.3 | 6.5 | 401 |
| Shangi | 26,453 | 12,145 | 14,308 | 54.1 | 6.9 | 763 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwandan Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 381,804 residents in Nyamasheke district, which represent 15.4% of the total population of the Western Province (2,471,239 residents).
- The population of Nyamasheke district is predominantly female; 203,383 are women corresponding to 53.3% of the total population.
- Kagano and Kanjongo are the most populated sectors with over 32 thousands residents each. They represent 8.7% and 8.6% of the total resident population of the district.

Figure 3: Population Density of Nyamasheke district by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Nyamasheke district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by sector and area of residence.

| District / Sectors | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 1,737,684 | 8,778,289 | 100.0 | 16.5 | 83.5 |
| Western Province | 2,471,239 | 301,312 | 2,169,927 | 100.0 | 12.2 | 87.8 |
| Nyamasheke district | 381,804 | 6,137 | 375,667 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 98.4 |
| Bushekeri | 24,879 | 1,787 | 23,092 | 100.0 | 7.2 | 92.8 |
| Bushenge | 21,860 | 0 | 21,860 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Cyato | 23,866 | 0 | 23,866 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Gihombo | 24,817 | 0 | 24,817 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Kagano | 33,377 | 3,485 | 29,892 | 100.0 | 10.4 | 89.6 |
| Kanjongo | 32,889 | 0 | 32,889 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Karambi | 26,930 | 0 | 26,930 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Karengera | 29,657 | 0 | 29,657 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Kirimbi | 22,434 | 0 | 22,434 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Macuba | 28,708 | 0 | 28,708 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Mahembe | 16,799 | 0 | 16,799 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 29,766 | 0 | 29,766 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Rangiro | 14,720 | 0 | 14,720 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |
| Ruharambuga | 24,649 | 865 | 23,784 | 100.0 | 3.5 | 96.5 |
| Shangi | 26,453 | 0 | 26,453 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Nyamasheke district population is predominantly rural: 98.6% of the resident population (375,667 inhabitants) live in rural areas
- Three sectors in Nyamasheke district are urbanized, i.e. Kagano (10.4%), Bushekeri (7.2%) and Ruharambuga (3.5%) sectors

1.1.4. Size and Spatial distribution of the resident Population of Nyamasheke district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by 5-year age group and sex

| 5-year age group | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Nyamasheke district | 381,804 | 178,421 | 203,383 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 0-4 | 58,061 | 29,018 | 29,043 | 15.2 | 16.3 | 14.3 |
| 5-9 | 53,951 | 26,859 | 27,092 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 13.3 |
| 10-14 | 48,178 | 23,849 | 24,329 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 12.0 |
| 15-19 | 40,694 | 19,964 | 20,730 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 10.2 |
| 20-24 | 36,116 | 16,173 | 19,943 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.8 |
| 25-29 | 30,440 | 13,628 | 16,812 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.3 |
| 30-34 | 25,732 | 11,307 | 14,425 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| 35-39 | 17,265 | 7,393 | 9,872 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.9 |
| 40-44 | 14,109 | 6,157 | 7,952 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| 45-49 | 12,199 | 5,197 | 7,002 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.4 |
| 50-54 | 13,369 | 5,693 | 7,676 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| 55-59 | 10,148 | 4,430 | 5,718 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 60-64 | 7,325 | 3,215 | 4,110 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 65-69 | 4,118 | 1,677 | 2,441 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 70-74 | 4,076 | 1,549 | 2,527 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 75-79 | 2,364 | 900 | 1,464 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 2,038 | 781 | 1,257 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 85+ | 1,621 | 631 | 990 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

The population of Karongi district is mostly young. 62.1% of resident population of Nyamasheke is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.

The elderly (60 years and above) represent 5.6% of the total population of the district. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Nyamasheke district in 2012

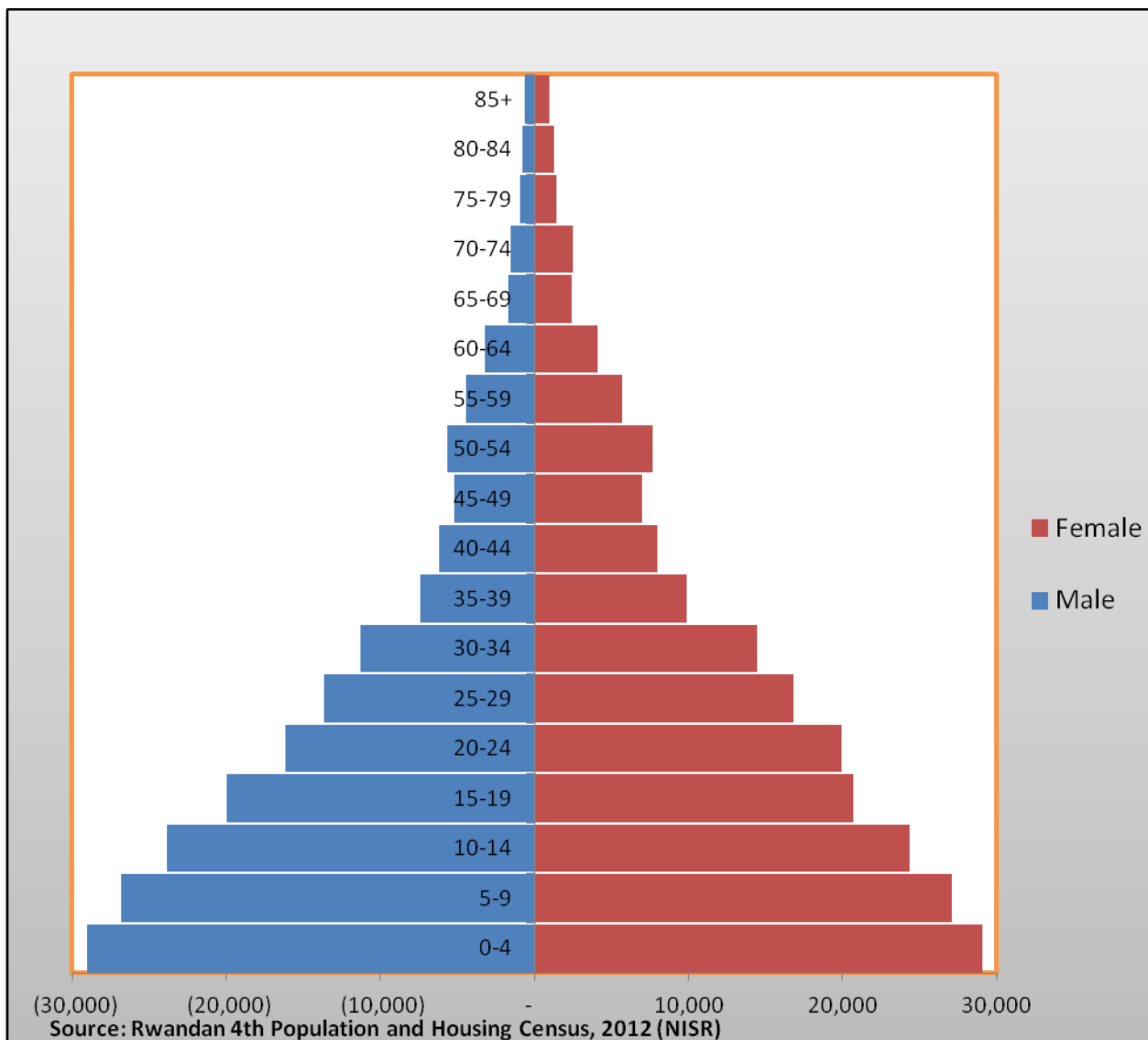


Table 5: Number and population share (Count and %) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Nyamasheke district by sex

| Age group (years) | Population (Count) | | | Population share (%) | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both Sexes | Male | Female | Both Sexes | Male | Female |
| <1 | 12,023 | 6,025 | 5,998 | 3,1 | 1,6 | 1,6 |
| <5 | 58,061 | 29,018 | 29,043 | 15,2 | 7,6 | 7,6 |
| 1-4 | 46,038 | 22,993 | 23,045 | 12,1 | 6,0 | 6,0 |
| 3-6 | 45,590 | 22,828 | 22,762 | 11,9 | 6,0 | 6,0 |
| 0-15 | 168,641 | 83,903 | 84,738 | 44,2 | 22,0 | 22,2 |
| 0-17 | 185,149 | 92,093 | 93,056 | 48,5 | 24,1 | 24,4 |
| 7-12 | 62,016 | 30,739 | 31,277 | 16,2 | 8,1 | 8,2 |
| 13-18 | 50,765 | 25,146 | 25,619 | 13,3 | 6,6 | 6,7 |
| 14 + | 230,094 | 102,892 | 127,202 | 60,3 | 26,9 | 33,3 |
| 14-35 | 145,315 | 66,992 | 78,323 | 38,1 | 17,5 | 20,5 |
| 15-24 | 76,810 | 36,137 | 40,673 | 20,1 | 9,5 | 10,7 |
| 15-49 (Female) | | | 96,736 | | | 25,3 |
| 16-64 | 198,946 | 88,980 | 109,966 | 52,1 | 23,3 | 28,8 |
| 16 + | 213,039 | 94,473 | 118,566 | 55,8 | 24,7 | 31,1 |
| 18 + | 196,531 | 86,283 | 110,248 | 51,5 | 22,6 | 28,9 |
| 21 + | 172,527 | 74,937 | 97,590 | 45,2 | 19,6 | 25,6 |
| 60 + | 21,418 | 8,708 | 12,710 | 5,6 | 2,3 | 3,3 |
| 65 + | 14,093 | 5,493 | 8,600 | 3,7 | 1,4 | 2,3 |
| Total resident population | 381,804 | 178,421 | 203,383 | 100,0 | 46,7 | 53,3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Nyamasheke district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 48.5 % of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 52.1%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by nationality and sector

| Sectors | Count | | | | % | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Total | Rwanda | Foreigners | N.S. | Total | Rwanda | Foreigners | N.S. |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 10,416,164 | 87,346 | 12,463 | 100 | 99.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Western Province | 2,741,239 | 2,446,191 | 20,734 | 4,314 | 100 | 99.0 | 0.8 | 0.2 |
| Nyamasheke district | 381,804 | 380,974 | 581 | 249 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Bushekeri | 24,879 | 24,753 | 115 | 11 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Bushenge | 21,860 | 21,818 | 37 | 5 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Cyato | 23,866 | 23,822 | 9 | 35 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Gihombo | 24,817 | 24,703 | 64 | 50 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Kagano | 33,377 | 33,321 | 42 | 14 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Kanjongo | 32,889 | 32,800 | 65 | 24 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Karambi | 26,930 | 26,908 | 14 | 8 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Karengera | 29,657 | 29,595 | 23 | 39 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Kirimbi | 22,434 | 22,407 | 18 | 9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Macuba | 28,708 | 28,665 | 32 | 11 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Mahembe | 16,799 | 16,751 | 44 | 4 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 29,766 | 29,716 | 40 | 10 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Rangiro | 14,720 | 14,705 | 10 | 5 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Ruharambuga | 24,649 | 24,592 | 41 | 16 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Shangi | 26,453 | 26,418 | 27 | 8 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Nyamasheke district hosts very few foreigners; only 581 thousands out of 3818 thousands residents are foreigners, who represent 0.2% of the total resident population of the district.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by religious affiliation and residence areas

| District / Sectors | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total | Urban | Rural | Total | Urban | Rural |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 1,737,687 | 8,778,289 | | | |
| Western Province | 2,471,239 | 301,312 | 2,169,927 | | | |
| Nyamasheke district | 381,804 | 6,137 | 375,667 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Catholic | 104,160 | 2,749 | 101,411 | 27.3 | 44.8 | 27.0 |
| Protestant | 228,221 | 3,045 | 225,176 | 59.8 | 49.6 | 59.9 |
| Adventist | 40,960 | 135 | 40,825 | 10.7 | 2.2 | 10.9 |
| Muslim | 806 | 32 | 774 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Jehovah Witness | 730 | 56 | 674 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Tradition/Animist | 33 | 0 | 33 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non Religion | 5,496 | 52 | 5,444 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Other | 589 | 6 | 583 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Not stated | 809 | 62 | 747 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 |

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Nyamasheke district with 98%; Catholics are 27.3%, Protestants are 59.8%, Adventists are 10.7% and Jehovah Witnesses are 0.2%,
- Muslims represent 0.2% of the resident population.
- 1.4% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sector

| District Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | Never married | Currently Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 6,937,678 | 100 | 45.5 | 46.1 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Western Province | 1,595,510 | 100 | 45.2 | 46.6 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 250,720 | 100.0 | 46.6 | 45.8 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Bushekeri | 15,825 | 100.0 | 46.1 | 47.1 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Bushenge | 14,524 | 100.0 | 50.2 | 41.9 | 0.2 | 6.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Cyato | 15,910 | 100.0 | 48.3 | 45.7 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Gihombo | 15,831 | 100.0 | 44.3 | 46.8 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Kagano | 21,762 | 100.0 | 45.0 | 46.9 | 0.5 | 6.5 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Kanjongo | 21,721 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 48.6 | 0.4 | 5.4 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| Karambi | 18,393 | 100.0 | 46.6 | 47.1 | 0.4 | 5.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Karengera | 19,895 | 100.0 | 46.3 | 45.7 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 1.7 | 0.1 |
| Kirimbi | 14,600 | 100.0 | 46.0 | 45.9 | 0.6 | 6.8 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Macuba | 18,546 | 100.0 | 44.7 | 48.6 | 0.4 | 5.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Mahembe | 10,934 | 100.0 | 47.8 | 43.5 | 0.4 | 7.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 19,587 | 100.0 | 47.7 | 44.5 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| Rangiro | 9,612 | 100.0 | 44.9 | 47.2 | 0.7 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| Ruharambuga | 16,551 | 100.0 | 51.4 | 41.4 | 0.2 | 6.2 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Shangi | 17,029 | 100.0 | 46.8 | 44.7 | 0.2 | 7.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 45.8% of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 and above were married at the time of census, while 46.6% were never married. Up to 6.1% were widowed, while separated and divorced are relatively few (0.3% and 1%, respectively).
- At sector level,
 - Two sectors have high percentage of currently married people; Kanjongo and Macuba sectors (48.6% each),
 - Ruharambuga and Bushenge sectors have high percentage of never married persons (51.4% and 50.2% respectively),
 - Mahembe, and Gihombo sectors have high percentage of widowed persons (7.2% and 7.1% each).

Details of the resident population of Karongi district aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes]

| District / Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | Never married | Currently Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|----------------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 6,937,678 | 100 | 45.5 | 46.1 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 1.5 | 0.0 |
| Western province | 1,595,510 | 100 | 45.2 | 46.6 | 0.4 | 6.5 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 250,720 | 100.0 | 46.6 | 45.8 | 0.3 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 0.0 |
| 12-14 | 29,106 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-19 | 40,694 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20-24 | 36,116 | 100.0 | 80.7 | 18.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| 25-29 | 30,440 | 100.0 | 36.7 | 61.8 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| 30-34 | 25,732 | 100.0 | 14.2 | 82.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 |
| 35-39 | 17,265 | 100.0 | 8.2 | 85.3 | 0.8 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| 40-44 | 14,109 | 100.0 | 5.7 | 84.2 | 0.7 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 |
| 45-49 | 12,199 | 100.0 | 3.9 | 81.6 | 0.6 | 11.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| 50-54 | 13,369 | 100.0 | 2.9 | 78.5 | 0.6 | 15.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 |
| 55-59 | 10,148 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 75.0 | 0.4 | 19.8 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| 60-64 | 7,325 | 100.0 | 2.3 | 70.6 | 0.3 | 24.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 |
| 65-69 | 4,118 | 100.0 | 1.6 | 63.7 | 0.2 | 32.2 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| 70-74 | 4,076 | 100.0 | 1.8 | 57.0 | 0.2 | 38.8 | 2.0 | 0.1 |
| 75-79 | 2,364 | 100.0 | 2.2 | 50.4 | 0.2 | 45.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 |
| 80-84 | 2,038 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 43.0 | 0.1 | 52.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 |
| 85+ | 1,621 | 100.0 | 4.0 | 39.7 | 0.1 | 55.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of never married persons decreases from 99.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to 4% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 85.3% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing to 39.7% mainly due to widowhood.
- The percentage of divorced persons never reaches 3%, while the percentage of the separated persons is below 1% among all age groups.
- For more details on distribution of the population aged 12 years by marital status and sex distribution, see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rubavu district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

| Sectors | Total (counts) | Total(%) | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
|---|------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| Pre-school-age children (3-6 years) | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 1,280,857 | 100 | 29.8 | 0.6 | 69.6 |
| Western Province | 307,278 | 100 | 24.1 | 0.3 | 75.6 |
| Nyamasheke district | 45,590 | 100 | 26.9 | 0.3 | 72.9 |
| Bushekeri | 3,223 | 100 | 17.3 | 0.2 | 82.4 |
| Bushenge | 2,421 | 100 | 22 | 0.1 | 77.9 |
| Cyato | 2,662 | 100 | 20.8 | 0.1 | 79 |
| Gihombo | 3,237 | 100 | 35.7 | 0.4 | 63.9 |
| Kagano | 4,225 | 100 | 17.7 | 0.3 | 82 |
| Kanjongo | 4,002 | 100 | 21.9 | 0.2 | 77.8 |
| Karambi | 2,939 | 100 | 46.6 | 0.5 | 52.9 |
| Karengera | 3,289 | 100 | 18.9 | 0.3 | 80.8 |
| Kirimbi | 2,660 | 100 | 45.5 | 0.1 | 54.4 |
| Macuba | 3,542 | 100 | 34.4 | 0.3 | 65.3 |
| Mahembe | 2,121 | 100 | 27.2 | 0.3 | 72.5 |
| Nyabitekeri | 3,518 | 100 | 22.9 | 0.3 | 76.8 |
| Rangiro | 1,714 | 100 | 33.5 | 0.4 | 66.2 |
| Ruharambuga | 2,706 | 100 | 26.4 | 0.1 | 73.5 |
| Shangi | 3,331 | 100 | 21.9 | 0.4 | 77.7 |
| Primary school-age children (7-12 years) | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 1,712,459 | 100 | 92.5 | 0.9 | 6.6 |
| Western Province | 425,860 | 100 | 91.5 | 0.8 | 7.7 |
| Nyamasheke district | 62,016 | 100 | 94.6 | 0.5 | 4.9 |
| Bushekeri | 4,043 | 100 | 90.8 | 0.7 | 8.5 |
| Bushenge | 3,590 | 100 | 96 | 0.5 | 3.5 |
| Cyato | 4,046 | 100 | 89.1 | 0.3 | 10.6 |

| Sectors | Total (counts) | Total(%) | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
|--|-------------------|------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Gihombo | 4,139 | 100 | 96 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| Kagano | 5,325 | 100 | 93.8 | 0.5 | 5.7 |
| Kanjongo | 5,222 | 100 | 93.6 | 0.9 | 5.5 |
| Karambi | 4,154 | 100 | 98.3 | 0.3 | 1.4 |
| Karengera | 4,592 | 100 | 94 | 0.5 | 5.5 |
| Kirimbi | 3,738 | 100 | 97.1 | 0.4 | 2.5 |
| Macuba | 4,677 | 100 | 97 | 0.3 | 2.7 |
| Mahembe | 2,764 | 100 | 96.5 | 0.3 | 3.3 |
| Nyabitekeri | 5,090 | 100 | 95.8 | 0.3 | 3.9 |
| Rangiro | 2,461 | 100 | 92.7 | 0.3 | 7 |
| Ruharambuga | 3,774 | 100 | 95.1 | 0.6 | 4.2 |
| Shangi | 4,401 | 100 | 93.9 | 0.7 | 5.4 |
| Secondary school-age children (13-18 years) | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 1,365,771 | 100 | 74.4 | 21.1 | 4.5 |
| Western Province | 328,485 | 100 | 75.4 | 18.7 | 5.8 |
| Nyamasheke district | 50,765 | 100 | 80.7 | 16.1 | 3.2 |
| Bushekeri | 3,022 | 100 | 74.8 | 20.7 | 4.5 |
| Bushenge | 3,210 | 100 | 76.8 | 21 | 2.2 |
| Cyato | 3,528 | 100 | 76.1 | 17.9 | 6 |
| Gihombo | 3,104 | 100 | 87.5 | 10 | 2.5 |
| Kagano | 3,978 | 100 | 79.8 | 17.5 | 2.6 |
| Kanjongo | 4,208 | 100 | 84.3 | 12.3 | 3.4 |
| Karambi | 3,722 | 100 | 79.4 | 18.3 | 2.4 |
| Karengera | 4,141 | 100 | 71.2 | 25.1 | 3.7 |
| Kirimbi | 2,944 | 100 | 86.3 | 10.8 | 2.9 |
| Macuba | 3,734 | 100 | 84.9 | 12.5 | 2.6 |
| Mahembe | 2,210 | 100 | 86.3 | 11 | 2.7 |
| Nyabitekeri | 4,222 | 100 | 85.5 | 12.2 | 2.3 |
| Rangiro | 1,941 | 100 | 87.5 | 9.7 | 2.8 |

| Sectors | Total (counts) | Total(%) | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
|-------------|-------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Ruharambuga | 3,351 | 100 | 78.5 | 17.7 | 3.8 |
| Shangi | 3,450 | 100 | 77.4 | 19 | 3.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (26.9%) for the pre-school-age population (3-6 years), very high (94.6%) for primary school-age population (7-12 years), high (80.7%) for secondary school-age population (13-18 years) school attendance varies also across the sectors:
- School attendance varies also across sectors:
 - for the preschool-age, it varies from 17.3% in Bushekeri to 46.6% in Karambi,;
 - for the primary school-age, it varies from 89.1% in Cyato to 98.3% in Karambi, and
 - for the secondary school, it varies from 71.2% in Karengera to 87.5% in Gihombo and Rangiro each.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Nyamasheke district by sex and sector.

| District / Sectors | Gross attendance rates | | | | Net attendance rates | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|-------|--------|------|----------------------|------|--------|------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | GPI | Both sexes | Male | Female | GPI |
| Rwanda | 138.7 | 138.9 | 138.4 | 1.0 | 88.2 | 87.3 | 89.1 | 1.0 |
| Western Province | 139.0 | 139.1 | 138.9 | 1.0 | 87.9 | 87.0 | 88.7 | 1.0 |
| Nyamasheke district | 151.7 | 150.7 | 151.2 | 0.99 | 90.5 | 92.1 | 91.3 | 1.02 |
| Bushekeri | 142.8 | 140.5 | 145.2 | 1.0 | 88.4 | 87.0 | 89.9 | 1.0 |
| Bushenge | 139.9 | 143.9 | 136.1 | 0.9 | 89.9 | 88.1 | 91.8 | 1.0 |
| Cyato | 145.5 | 141.8 | 149.1 | 1.1 | 81.1 | 80.1 | 82.1 | 1.0 |
| Gihombo | 156.6 | 158.4 | 155.0 | 1.0 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.5 | 1.0 |
| Kagano | 148.7 | 151.7 | 145.8 | 1.0 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 1.0 |
| Kanjongo | 155.5 | 157.6 | 153.6 | 1.0 | 91.4 | 91.9 | 90.9 | 1.0 |
| Karambi | 164.6 | 166.9 | 162.4 | 1.0 | 94.8 | 94.0 | 95.5 | 1.0 |
| Karengera | 148.0 | 148.6 | 147.4 | 1.0 | 92.2 | 91.0 | 93.3 | 1.0 |
| Kirimbi | 162.6 | 165.8 | 159.5 | 1.0 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 95.0 | 1.0 |
| Macuba | 158.4 | 157.5 | 159.3 | 1.0 | 95.0 | 94.6 | 95.4 | 1.0 |
| Mahembe | 162.1 | 164.9 | 159.3 | 1.0 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 94.7 | 1.0 |
| Nyabitekero | 148.4 | 147.7 | 149.0 | 1.0 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 93.1 | 1.0 |
| Rangiro | 155.2 | 150.6 | 159.9 | 1.1 | 89.9 | 88.8 | 91.1 | 1.0 |
| Ruharambuga | 149.5 | 150.4 | 148.6 | 1.0 | 90.6 | 89.8 | 91.5 | 1.0 |
| Shangi | 135.7 | 134.6 | 136.8 | 1.0 | 87.6 | 85.5 | 89.6 | 1.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals furthermore that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors, with some variations. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Nyamasheke district (90.5%) is above the NAR at Province and National level (87.9% and 88.2.3%, respectively).
- The highest net attendance rate in primary school (NAR) at sector level is in Macuba (95.0%) and the low NAR is in Cyato (81.1%).

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School in Nyamasheke district by sex and sector

| District / Sectors | Gross attendance rates | | | | Net attendance rates | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Gender Parity Index | Both sexes | Male | Female | Gender Parity Index |
| Rwanda | 42.3 | 41.7 | 43.0 | 1.0 | 22.0 | 20.1 | 23.8 | 1.2 |
| Western Province | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41 | 1.0 | 20.2 | 18.7 | 21.5 | 1.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 44.1 | 42.0 | 46.2 | 1.10 | 19.5 | 17.3 | 21.7 | 1.25 |
| Bushekeri | 34.2 | 35.5 | 32.9 | 0.93 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 13.8 | 1.15 |
| Bushenge | 51.2 | 42.6 | 59.9 | 1.41 | 26.9 | 20.8 | 33.1 | 1.59 |
| Cyato | 22.7 | 25.1 | 20.6 | 0.82 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 1.00 |
| Gihombo | 52.6 | 52.4 | 52.9 | 1.01 | 20.8 | 19.7 | 21.8 | 1.11 |
| Kagano | 42.3 | 36.7 | 48.2 | 1.31 | 17.7 | 15.5 | 20.0 | 1.29 |
| Kanjongo | 47.3 | 46.7 | 48.0 | 1.03 | 19.0 | 15.8 | 22.2 | 1.41 |
| Karambi | 35.9 | 34.0 | 37.8 | 1.11 | 18.0 | 15.8 | 20.1 | 1.27 |
| Karengera | 35.0 | 35.5 | 34.5 | 0.97 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 19.0 | 1.09 |
| Kirimbi | 46.4 | 43.7 | 49.2 | 1.13 | 17.3 | 15.4 | 19.3 | 1.25 |
| Macuba | 51.0 | 47.4 | 54.5 | 1.15 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 25.3 | 1.32 |
| Mahembe | 47.3 | 42.6 | 52.1 | 1.22 | 19.5 | 17.3 | 21.7 | 1.25 |
| Nyabitekeri | 60.5 | 61.1 | 59.9 | 0.98 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 28.8 | 1.10 |
| Rangiro | 39.4 | 38.3 | 40.4 | 1.05 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 1.06 |
| Ruharambuga | 47.1 | 41.4 | 52.8 | 1.28 | 22.2 | 17.9 | 26.6 | 1.49 |
| Shangi | 46.6 | 43.1 | 50.0 | 1.16 | 22.2 | 18.9 | 25.4 | 1.34 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As national level, school attendance at secondary level is not universal in Nyamasheke district.
- The gross attendance rates in Nyamasheke district varies between 22.7%, and 60.5% while Net attendance rate is below 50% in Nyamasheke district.. This means that more than half of the Nyamasheke district children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There are minor differences in the attendance rates among males and females: the GAR is 42.0% for males vs 46.2% for females while the NAR is 17.3% for males vs 21.7% for females.
- There are some variations by sector in net attendance rate: 27.5% in Nyabitekeri while it is 9.2% in Cyato.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 3 years and above by highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

| District / Sectors | Total (count) | Total (%) | No schooling | Preschool | Primary | Post-primary | Secondary | University | Not stated |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 9,618,310 | 100 | 25.5 | 3.5 | 56.7 | 0.8 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 1.0 |
| Western Province | 2,247,963 | 100 | 28.7 | 2.6 | 56.3 | 0.5 | 9.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 |
| Nyamasheke district | 346,466 | 100 | 25.7 | 2.8 | 60.1 | 0.7 | 9.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Bushekeri | 22,313 | 100 | 31.5 | 1.8 | 57.7 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Bushenge | 19,876 | 100 | 23.5 | 3.0 | 59.2 | 0.9 | 11.3 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Cyato | 21,799 | 100 | 34.3 | 3.5 | 55.4 | 0.3 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 1.1 |
| Gihombo | 22,485 | 100 | 21.0 | 3.7 | 63.2 | 0.9 | 9.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Kagano | 30,336 | 100 | 25.8 | 1.4 | 61.6 | 1.0 | 8.4 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Kanjongo | 29,983 | 100 | 26.1 | 1.7 | 57.6 | 0.9 | 11.0 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Karambi | 24,630 | 100 | 20.7 | 4.1 | 65.7 | 0.4 | 7.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Karengera | 26,853 | 100 | 27.8 | 1.5 | 61.5 | 0.6 | 7.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Kirimbi | 20,267 | 100 | 19.3 | 4.5 | 63.9 | 0.9 | 9.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Macuba | 25,912 | 100 | 22.9 | 3.1 | 61.6 | 0.7 | 10.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Mahembe | 15,327 | 100 | 21.7 | 1.9 | 64.0 | 0.7 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Nyabitekeri | 27,194 | 100 | 25.3 | 2.4 | 58.2 | 0.5 | 11.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Rangiro | 13,334 | 100 | 30.6 | 3.7 | 55.9 | 0.7 | 7.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Ruharambuga | 22,252 | 100 | 26.4 | 2.8 | 57.7 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Shangi | 23,905 | 100 | 28.5 | 3.6 | 57.2 | 0.4 | 9.0 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Nyamasheke district, 25.7% of them has no education, 60.1% attained primary level and 9.1% attained secondary level, while 0.9% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Nyabitekeri sector has high percentage which attained secondary level (11.8% of residents) and Kanjongo has high percentage of residents who attained university (1.7%).

2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

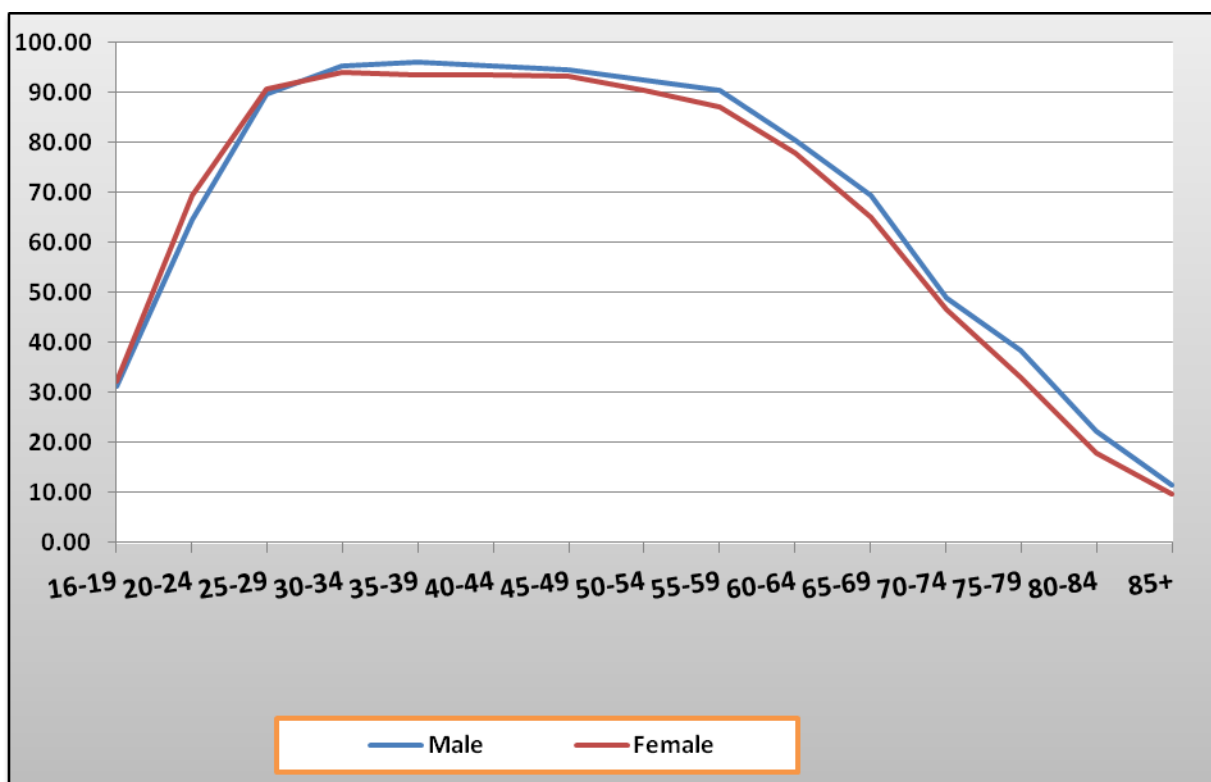
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western province, district and area of residence

| Provinces and Districts | Total | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 73.6 | 75.6 | 71.7 | 68.1 | 75.2 | 60.9 | 74.7 | 75.8 | 73.9 |
| Western Province | 73.4 | 74.3 | 72.6 | 61.6 | 67.7 | 56 | 75 | 75.3 | 74.9 |
| Karongi | 75.3 | 75.4 | 75.3 | 74.9 | 78.3 | 71.7 | 75.4 | 75.1 | 75.6 |
| Rutsiro | 78.3 | 77.8 | 78.7 | 76.9 | 77.8 | 76.2 | 78.3 | 77.8 | 78.7 |
| Rubavu | 65.2 | 69.7 | 61.4 | 56.3 | 64.5 | 48.5 | 71.1 | 73.3 | 69.2 |
| Nyabihu | 65.3 | 68.5 | 62.6 | 52.3 | 57.5 | 48 | 67.3 | 70.3 | 65 |
| Ngororero | 80.1 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 66.8 | 72.6 | 61.9 | 80.6 | 80.6 | 80.6 |
| Rusizi | 74.3 | 74.1 | 74.5 | 71.2 | 74.3 | 68.2 | 74.9 | 74.1 | 75.5 |
| Nyamasheke | 75.2 | 74.6 | 75.7 | 81 | 82.1 | 79.9 | 75.1 | 74.4 | 75.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- The labour force participation rate varies greatly by district in Western province: from 65.2% in Rubavu to 80.1% in Ngororero district.
- 75.2% of the resident aged 16 years and above are in labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation rate among males and females, varies 74.6% for males and 75.7% for females.
- Labour force participation is high (82%) in urban areas than in rural areas (75.1%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in private households aged 16 years and above by age and by sex in Nyamasheke district



Error! Reference source not found. allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labour force participation and its variation by sex .The figure reveals:

- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Nyamasheke district. As shown by the graph, the labour force participation rate were above 30% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and above 60% after age 65 (official age of retirement).
- Intense labour force participation is observed between ages 25 and 64 where more than 80% of the population is in the labour market.
- Some gender disparity in labour force participation: Between 16 and 24years, females contribute more than males to labour force, while from age 25, females contribution becomes less than male's one.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Western province by sex, district and area of residence

| Provinces and Districts | Total | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
|-------------------------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 3.4 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Western Province | 2.8 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 7.1 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Karongi | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Rutsiro | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| Rubavu | 5.2 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 10.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 4.4 |
| Nyabihu | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 |
| Ngororero | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 5.3 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 |
| Rusizi | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Nyamasheke | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In the Western Province, unemployment rate varies by district; from 2% in Karongi and Ngororero each to 5.2% in Rubavu district.
- 2.3% of the resident population aged 16 years and above were unemployed the week preceding census.
- Nyamasheke district, unemployment rate (UR) is high in rural (2.3%) than in urban areas (1.5%).
- Women are highly employed compared to males both in urban and rural areas.

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Nyamasheke district by sex and sector of residence

| Sectors | Total resident population | | | Total resident children | | | Children share (%) | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 5,015,128 | 2,486,716 | 2,528,412 | 47.7 | 49.1 | 46.4 |
| Western Province | 2,471,239 | 1,168,445 | 1,302,794 | 1,226,148 | 606,778 | 619,370 | 49.6 | 51.9 | 47.5 |
| Nyamasheke district | 381,804 | 178,421 | 203,383 | 185,149 | 92,093 | 93,056 | 48.5 | 51.6 | 45.8 |
| Bushekeri | 24,879 | 11,854 | 13,025 | 12,295 | 6,151 | 6,144 | 49.4 | 51.9 | 47.2 |
| Bushenge | 21,860 | 10,008 | 11,852 | 10,617 | 5,346 | 5,271 | 48.6 | 53.4 | 44.5 |
| Cyato | 23,866 | 10,930 | 12,936 | 11,768 | 5,751 | 6,017 | 49.3 | 52.6 | 46.5 |
| Gihombo | 24,817 | 11,624 | 13,193 | 12,267 | 6,034 | 6,233 | 49.4 | 51.9 | 47.2 |
| Kagano | 33,377 | 15,695 | 17,682 | 15,903 | 7,990 | 7,913 | 47.6 | 50.9 | 44.8 |
| Kanjongo | 32,889 | 15,655 | 17,234 | 15,686 | 7,777 | 7,909 | 47.7 | 49.7 | 45.9 |
| Karambi | 26,930 | 12,635 | 14,295 | 12,546 | 6,220 | 6,326 | 46.6 | 49.2 | 44.3 |
| Karengera | 29,657 | 13,937 | 15,720 | 14,155 | 7,032 | 7,123 | 47.7 | 50.5 | 45.3 |
| Kirimbi | 22,434 | 10,521 | 11,913 | 11,029 | 5,433 | 5,596 | 49.2 | 51.6 | 47.0 |
| Macuba | 28,708 | 13,449 | 15,259 | 14,142 | 7,022 | 7,120 | 49.3 | 52.2 | 46.7 |
| Mahembe | 16,799 | 7,885 | 8,914 | 8,192 | 4,105 | 4,087 | 48.8 | 52.1 | 45.8 |
| Nyabitekeri | 29,766 | 13,800 | 15,966 | 14,650 | 7,245 | 7,405 | 49.2 | 52.5 | 46.4 |
| Rangiro | 14,720 | 6,776 | 7,944 | 7,209 | 3,625 | 3,584 | 49.0 | 53.5 | 45.1 |
| Ruharambuga | 24,649 | 11,507 | 13,142 | 11,593 | 5,795 | 5,798 | 47.0 | 50.4 | 44.1 |
| Shangi | 26,453 | 12,145 | 14,308 | 13,097 | 6,567 | 6,530 | 49.5 | 54.1 | 45.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Children constituted 48.5% of the resident population of Nyamasheke district, with a higher percentage of male children than female's one. (51.6% vs 45.8%)

At sector level,

- Children share is almost same where it is between 49.5% in Shangji and 46.6% in Karambi sector.

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in western Province whose birth was registered by sex, district and area of residence

| Provinces and Districts | Total | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 73.9 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 79.8 |
| Western Province | 75.6 | 75.7 | 75.6 | 72.1 | 72.1 | 72.1 | 76.1 | 76.2 | 76.0 |
| Karongi | 80.0 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 79.1 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 80.1 | 79.9 |
| Rutsiro | 66.3 | 66.1 | 66.5 | 69.7 | 69.2 | 70.2 | 66.2 | 66.1 | 66.4 |
| Rubavu | 62.3 | 62.5 | 62.2 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 67.1 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 59.5 |
| Nyabihu | 70.4 | 70.5 | 70.4 | 65.7 | 66.0 | 65.5 | 71.2 | 71.2 | 71.2 |
| Ngororero | 76.1 | 76.1 | 76.0 | 78.3 | 78.6 | 78.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 75.9 |
| Rusizi | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.1 |
| Nyamasheke | 86.2 | 86.1 | 86.2 | 86.8 | 86.2 | 87.4 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 86.2 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79.0%.
- In Nyamasheke district, 86.2% of children were registered at the time of the census.
- Birth registration varies slightly by sexes and areas of residence in Nyamasheke district. 86.1% for male vs 86.2% for females and 86.8% in urban vs 86.2% in rural areas.
- The situation is better in Rusizi (87.4%), Nyamasheke (86.2%), Karongi (80%) and Ngororero whose percentages of birth registration are higher than the average of Western province. It is less in Rubavu district (62.3%).
- Rubavu district seems to be the district in the Province with the lowest percentage (62.3%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of the census

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Nyamasheke district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

| Sectors | Total | | | Urban | | | Rural | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 73.9 | 79.8 | 79.7 | 79.8 |
| Western Province | 75.6 | 75.7 | 75.6 | 72.1 | 72.1 | 72.1 | 76.1 | 76.2 | 76.0 |
| Nyamasheke district | 86.2 | 86.1 | 86.2 | 86.8 | 86.2 | 87.4 | 86.2 | 86.1 | 86.2 |
| Bushekeri | 83.9 | 84.1 | 83.7 | 89.5 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 83.2 |
| Bushenge | 88.1 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88.1 | 88.0 | 88.2 |
| Cyato | 92.8 | 93.2 | 92.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 92.5 |
| Gihombo | 76.2 | 75.4 | 77.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76.2 | 75.4 | 77.0 |
| Kagano | 87.9 | 87.6 | 88.2 | 85.3 | 84.6 | 85.9 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 88.5 |
| Kanjongo | 75.6 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75.6 | 75.5 | 75.6 |
| Karambi | 91.3 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91.3 | 91.1 | 91.5 |
| Karengera | 89.6 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 89.9 |
| Kirimbi | 73.8 | 74.1 | 73.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73.8 | 74.1 | 73.6 |
| Macuba | 90.9 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90.9 | 91.1 | 90.7 |
| Mahembe | 89.2 | 89.1 | 89.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.2 | 89.1 | 89.4 |
| Nyabitekeri | 84.4 | 84.2 | 84.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 84.7 |
| Rangiro | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.5 |
| Ruharambuga | 89.4 | 89.2 | 89.6 | 87.2 | 84.6 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 89.3 | 89.6 |
| Shangi | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89.4 | 89.8 | 89.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors; high percentage of registered children is in Rangiro sector (95.4%) while the low one (73.8%) is in Kirimbi Sector.
- The percentage of birth registration of male is almost the same as of female(86.1 vs 86.2%).

3.1.3. Economically active children

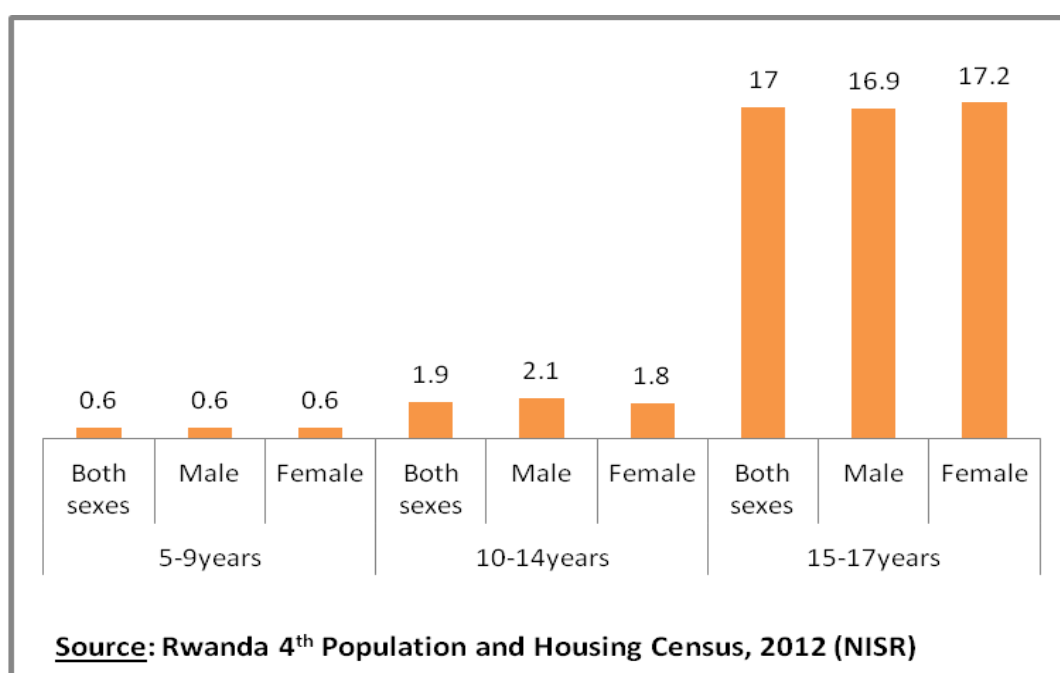
Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

| Districts | 5-9years | | | 10-14years | | | 15-17years | | |
|------------------|----------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 21.6 |
| Western Province | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 21.1 |
| Karongi | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.0 |
| Rutsiro | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 27.5 | 26.9 | 28.0 |
| Rubavu | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 19.8 | 17.4 | 22.1 |
| Nyabihu | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 17.8 |
| Ngororero | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 28.4 | 28.0 | 28.8 |
| Rusizi | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 18.5 |
| Nyamasheke | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.2 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed during seven days preceding the Census at the national level. This percentage is 0.6% in Nyamasheke district and there is no difference between girls (1.2%) and boys (1.1%).
- Between 10 and 14 years, the percentage of children who were employed during seven days preceding the census is 2.8% at the national level, while it is 1.9% in Nyamasheke district.
- Between 15-17years, 21.2% children aged were employed during seven days preceding the census at the national level. This percentage is 17% in Nyamasheke district.

Figure 6: Employed among children aged 15-17 years in Nyamasheke district**Table 20:** Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Nyamasheke district

| Sectors | 5-9 years | | | 10-14 years | | | 15-17 years | | |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 21.2 | 20.8 | 21.6 |
| Western Province | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 21.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 17.2 |
| Bushekeri | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 19.7 | 18.5 | 20.9 |
| Bushenge | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 24.9 |
| Cyato | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 21.0 |
| Gihombo | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 10.5 |
| Kagano | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 14.1 |
| Kanjongo | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 15.1 | 15.1 | 15.2 |
| Karambi | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 21.2 |
| Karengera | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 24.0 | 22.2 | 25.7 |
| Kirimbi | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 13.2 |
| Macuba | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 12.9 |

| Sectors | 5-9years | | | 10-14years | | | 15-17years | | |
|-------------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Mahembe | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 13.4 | 13.1 | 13.8 |
| Nyabitekeri | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 13.1 |
| Rangiro | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.6 |
| Ruharambuga | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 20.6 | 22.9 | 18.3 |
| Shangi | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 17.7 | 18.6 | 16.8 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Kirimbi sector has high percentage of employed children aged between 5-9years (1.2%), while Ruharambuga sector has high percentage of employed children aged 10-14 years (3.0%) and Bushenge has high percentage of employed children aged 15-17 years (24.6%).]

Youth (14-35 years)

3.1.4. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Nyamasheke district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

| Sectors | Total resident population | | | Youth resident population | | | Share (%) | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 4,166,777 | 2,033,130 | 2,133,647 | 39.6 | 40.1 | 39.1 |
| Western Province | 2,471,239 | 1,168,445 | 1,302,794 | 960,716 | 455,154 | 505,562 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 38.8 |
| Nyamasheke district | 381804 | 178421 | 203383 | 145315 | 66992 | 78323 | 38,1 | 37,5 | 38,5 |
| Bushekeri | 24879 | 11854 | 13025 | 9670 | 4500 | 5170 | 38,9 | 38,0 | 39,7 |
| Bushenge | 21860 | 10008 | 11852 | 8157 | 3643 | 4514 | 37,3 | 36,4 | 38,1 |
| Cyato | 23866 | 10930 | 12936 | 9230 | 4088 | 5142 | 38,7 | 37,4 | 39,7 |
| Gihombo | 24817 | 11624 | 13193 | 9401 | 4400 | 5001 | 37,9 | 37,9 | 37,9 |
| Kagano | 33377 | 15695 | 17682 | 12806 | 6020 | 6786 | 38,4 | 38,4 | 38,4 |
| Kanjongo | 32889 | 15655 | 17234 | 12846 | 6122 | 6724 | 39,1 | 39,1 | 39,0 |
| Karambi | 26930 | 12635 | 14295 | 10385 | 4809 | 5576 | 38,6 | 38,1 | 39,0 |
| Karengera | 29657 | 13937 | 15720 | 11520 | 5321 | 6199 | 38,8 | 38,2 | 39,4 |
| Kirimbi | 22434 | 10521 | 11913 | 8452 | 3978 | 4474 | 37,7 | 37,8 | 37,6 |
| Macuba | 28708 | 13449 | 15259 | 10713 | 4982 | 5731 | 37,3 | 37,0 | 37,6 |
| Mahembe | 16799 | 7885 | 8914 | 6463 | 3044 | 3419 | 38,5 | 38,6 | 38,4 |
| Nyabitekeri | 29766 | 13800 | 15966 | 10789 | 4938 | 5851 | 36,2 | 35,8 | 36,6 |
| Rangiro | 14720 | 6776 | 7944 | 5473 | 2404 | 3069 | 37,2 | 35,5 | 38,6 |
| Ruharambuga | 24649 | 11507 | 13142 | 9842 | 4550 | 5292 | 39,9 | 39,5 | 40,3 |
| Shangi | 26453 | 12145 | 14308 | 9568 | 4193 | 5375 | 36,2 | 34,5 | 37,6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of census, young people in Nyamasheke district were 145,315 which represent 38.1% of the total resident population of the district (381,804).
- In almost the sectors of Nyamasheke district, the percentage of resident youth female is high than male.
- Sector with the high youth share are Ruharambuga (39.9%) and Kanjongo (39.1%) while Nyabitekeri and Shangi have low percentage of youth share(36.2% each).

3.1.5. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Nyamasheke district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

| District and Sectors | Count | | | | % | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
| Rwanda | 4,166,777 | 1,223,587 | 2,427,974 | 515,216 | 100 | 29.4 | 58.3 | 12.4 |
| Western Province | 906,936 | 247,813 | 512,281 | 146,842 | 100 | 27.3 | 56.5 | 16.2 |
| Nyamasheke district | 145,315 | 49,099 | 79,844 | 16,372 | 100 | 33.8 | 54.9 | 11.3 |
| Bushekeri | 9,670 | 2,645 | 5,525 | 1,500 | 100 | 27.4 | 57.1 | 15.5 |
| Bushenge | 8,157 | 2,980 | 4,564 | 613 | 100 | 36.5 | 56.0 | 7.5 |
| Cyato | 9,230 | 2,799 | 4,626 | 1,805 | 100 | 30.3 | 50.1 | 19.6 |
| Gihombo | 9,401 | 3,529 | 5,008 | 864 | 100 | 37.5 | 53.3 | 9.2 |
| Kagano | 12,806 | 3,787 | 7,774 | 1,245 | 100 | 29.6 | 60.7 | 9.7 |
| Kanjongo | 12,846 | 4,389 | 6,980 | 1,477 | 100 | 34.2 | 54.3 | 11.5 |
| Karambi | 10,385 | 3,236 | 6,333 | 816 | 100 | 31.2 | 61.0 | 7.9 |
| Karengera | 11,520 | 3,215 | 6,701 | 1,604 | 100 | 27.9 | 58.2 | 13.9 |
| Kirimbi | 8,452 | 3,199 | 4,592 | 661 | 100 | 37.8 | 54.3 | 7.8 |
| Macuba | 10,713 | 3,899 | 5,835 | 979 | 100 | 36.4 | 54.5 | 9.1 |
| Mahembe | 6,463 | 2,399 | 3,542 | 522 | 100 | 37.1 | 54.8 | 8.1 |
| Nyabitekeri | 10,789 | 4,644 | 5,282 | 863 | 100 | 43.0 | 49.0 | 8.0 |
| Rangiro | 5,473 | 1,913 | 2,719 | 841 | 100 | 35.0 | 49.7 | 15.4 |
| Ruharambuga | 9,842 | 3,264 | 5,245 | 1,333 | 100 | 33.2 | 53.3 | 13.5 |
| Shangi | 9,568 | 3,201 | 5,118 | 1,249 | 100 | 33.5 | 53.5 | 13.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total youth population at national level; it represents 16.2% of the youth population in Western Province and 11.3% of the total youth population of Nyamasheke district.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies across sectors of Nyamasheke district.
- High percentage of youth who never attended school was registered in Cyato (19.6%), Bushekeri (15.5%) and Rangiro (15.4%), whereas a low percentage was enumerated in Bushenge (7.5%), Kirimbi (7.8%), Nyabitekeri (8.0%) and Mahembe (8.1%).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Nyamasheke district aged 14-35 years by sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

| District / Sectors | Total (count) | Total(%) | No schooling | Preschool | Primary | Post-primary | Secondary | University | Not stated |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 4,166,777 | 100 | 12.4 | 0.3 | 61.4 | 0.2 | 21.7 | 3.3 | 0.8 |
| Western Province | 960,716 | 100 | 15.5 | 0.3 | 61.3 | 0.1 | 19.8 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| Nyamasheke district | 145,315 | 100 | 11.3 | 0.2 | 66.0 | 0.2 | 20.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Bushekeri | 9,670 | 100 | 15.5 | 0.1 | 67.3 | 0.1 | 15.0 | 1.6 | 0.4 |
| Bushenge | 8,157 | 100 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 63.3 | 0.4 | 25.4 | 2.6 | 0.6 |
| Cyato | 9,230 | 100 | 19.6 | 1.0 | 66.2 | 0.1 | 11.5 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Gihombo | 9,401 | 100 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 67.2 | 0.2 | 21.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Kagano | 12,806 | 100 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 69.1 | 0.3 | 18.2 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| Kanjongo | 12,846 | 100 | 11.5 | 0.2 | 61.8 | 0.2 | 23.0 | 2.8 | 0.5 |
| Karambi | 10,385 | 100 | 7.9 | 0.2 | 72.8 | 0.1 | 17.3 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Karengera | 11,520 | 100 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 68.1 | 0.2 | 15.9 | 1.1 | 0.6 |
| Kirimbi | 8,452 | 100 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 68.3 | 0.3 | 21.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Macuba | 10,713 | 100 | 9.1 | 0.1 | 65.6 | 0.1 | 22.7 | 1.7 | 0.6 |
| Mahembe | 6,463 | 100 | 8.1 | 0.1 | 68.3 | 0.2 | 20.9 | 1.5 | 0.9 |
| Nyabitekeri | 10,789 | 100 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 61.0 | 0.2 | 28.2 | 2.0 | 0.7 |
| Rangiro | 5,473 | 100 | 15.4 | 0.2 | 65.0 | 0.1 | 17.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Ruharambuga | 9,842 | 100 | 13.5 | 0.1 | 62.1 | 0.2 | 21.3 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Shangi | 9,568 | 100 | 13.1 | 0.1 | 63.9 | 0.1 | 20.9 | 1.4 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, among all youth, 66% attained primary school level, 20.1% attained secondary education, 1.7% attained university, and 11.3% have no education.
- The high level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with high percentage of youth with no schooling are Cyato (19.6%), Bushekeri (15.5%) and Rangiro (15.4%).
 - The sectors with high percentages of youth with primary education are Karambi (72.8%) and Kagano (69.1%).
 - High percentage of youth with university level is in Kanjongo sector (2.8%) and youth with secondary level is high in Nyabitekeri sector (28.2%),

3.1.6. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth in Nyamasheke district by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

| Sector of residence | Total (count) | Total (%) | Employed | | | Unemployed | | | Inactive | | | Not stated | | |
|---------------------|---------------|-----------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | | | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 4,166,777 | 100 | 59,6 | 29,7 | 29,9 | 2,5 | 1,0 | 1,5 | 36,6 | 17,2 | 19,4 | 1,3 | 0,9 | 0,4 |
| Western Province | 960,716 | 100 | 59,6 | 28,0 | 31,6 | 2,0 | 0,8 | 1,2 | 36,9 | 17,5 | 19,4 | 1,6 | 1,1 | 0,5 |
| Nyamasheke district | 145,315 | 100 | 60.8 | 58.8 | 62.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 37.3 | 39.3 | 35.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0 |
| Bushekeri | 9,670 | 100 | 66.2 | 64.6 | 67.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 32.2 | 33.8 | 30.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0 |
| Bushenge | 8,157 | 100 | 60 | 57 | 62.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 38.5 | 41.5 | 36.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cyato | 9,230 | 100 | 64.8 | 63.7 | 65.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 33.7 | 35.1 | 32.5 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Gihombo | 9,401 | 100 | 57.7 | 54.8 | 60.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 40.8 | 43.6 | 38.3 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Kagano | 12,806 | 100 | 60.1 | 60 | 60.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3 | 37 | 37.2 | 36.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Kanjongo | 12,846 | 100 | 57.1 | 55.1 | 58.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 39.1 | 40.2 | 38.1 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 0 |
| Karambi | 10,385 | 100 | 65.9 | 63.4 | 68.1 | 1.1 | 1 | 1.1 | 33 | 35.6 | 30.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Karengera | 11,520 | 100 | 64 | 63.5 | 64.4 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 3.4 | 33.6 | 35.2 | 32.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kirimbi | 8,452 | 100 | 57.5 | 56.7 | 58.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1 | 41.5 | 42.4 | 40.8 | 0 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Macuba | 10,713 | 100 | 60.6 | 58.7 | 62.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 37.9 | 40.2 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mahembe | 6,463 | 100 | 61.4 | 59.4 | 63.1 | 1 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 37.6 | 39.8 | 35.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 10,789 | 100 | 52.8 | 48.2 | 56.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 45.5 | 50 | 41.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0 |
| Rangiro | 5,473 | 100 | 63.5 | 60 | 66.3 | 1 | 1 | 0.9 | 35.5 | 39 | 32.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ruharambuga | 9,842 | 100 | 62.9 | 60.7 | 64.9 | 2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 34.5 | 36.5 | 32.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| Shangi | 9,568 | 100 | 59.5 | 57.1 | 61.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 38.7 | 40.9 | 36.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, 60.8%, of youth was employed at the time of census while 37.3% were out of labour market (inactive). Only 1.7% were unemployed.
- The high percentages of employed youth are observed in Bushekeri (66.2%) and Karambi (65.9%), and low in Nyabitekeri (52.8%).
- High percentage of unemployed youth is in Kagano sector (2.9%) and low in Kirimbi sector (0.9%).
- The youth out of labour market was high in Nyabitekeri sector (45.5%), and low in Bushekeri sector (32.2%).

Table 25: Distribution (count and %) of the currently employed youth in Nyamasheke district by employment status and sex

| Sectors | Total(counts) | Total | Employee | Employer | Self-employed | Contributing family worker | Producers cooperative member | Other | Not Stated |
|---------------------|---------------|-------|----------|----------|---------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|------------|
| Rwanda | 4166777 | 100.0 | 21.4 | 0.4 | 61.4 | 12.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| Western Province | 960716 | 100.0 | 18.1 | 0.4 | 58.3 | 19.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.1 |
| Nyamasheke District | 145315 | 100.0 | 17.7 | 0.3 | 55.2 | 25.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.5 |
| Bushekeri | 9670 | 100.0 | 20.9 | 0.3 | 62.2 | 14.6 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Bushenge | 8157 | 100.0 | 15.4 | 0.3 | 49.4 | 34.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Cyato | 9230 | 100.0 | 27.8 | 0.3 | 52.1 | 17.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.8 |
| Gihombo | 9401 | 100.0 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 80.1 | 10.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Kagano | 12806 | 100.0 | 19.4 | 0.3 | 55.9 | 22.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 |
| Kanjongo | 12846 | 100.0 | 23.4 | 0.3 | 50.5 | 23.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.9 |
| Karambi | 10385 | 100.0 | 8.9 | 0.2 | 47.6 | 42.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Karengera | 11520 | 100.0 | 26.6 | 0.3 | 46.1 | 25.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Kirimbi | 8452 | 100.0 | 16.1 | 0.2 | 56.4 | 24.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.1 |
| Macuba | 10713 | 100.0 | 12.9 | 0.2 | 59.2 | 26.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Mahembe | 6463 | 100.0 | 13.5 | 0.3 | 63.1 | 22.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.1 |
| Nyabitekeri | 10789 | 100.0 | 15.1 | 0.3 | 47.8 | 35.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| Rangiro | 5473 | 100.0 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 59.9 | 30.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Ruharambuga | 9842 | 100.0 | 24.9 | 0.6 | 47.9 | 24.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| Shangi | 9568 | 100.0 | 14.8 | 0.2 | 60.3 | 22.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, 55.2% of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed, followed by contributing family workers (25%) and employee(17.7%) and
At sector level;
- Most self-employed youth are in Gihombo sector (80.1%) while youth in Karengera sector are less self-employed (46.1%)
- High percentages of contributing family workers are in Karambi (42.5%) while the low one is in Gihombo(10.6%) .
- The high percentage of employee youth is in Cyato sector (27.8%), and low in Gihombo sector (7.1%).

3.2. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities aged 5 years in Nyamasheke district and above by sector of residence and sex

| District/ Sectors | Total population (5 years and above) | Number of persons with disabilities | | | Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities) |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| | Both sexes | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes |
| Rwanda | 8,975,946 | 446,453 | 221,150 | 225,303 | 5.0 |
| Western Province | 2,096,134 | 110,032 | 52,698 | 57,334 | 5.2 |
| Nyamasheke district | 323,743 | 17,406 | 8,251 | 9,155 | 5.4 |
| Bushekeri | 20,647 | 542 | 264 | 278 | 2.6 |
| Bushenge | 18,604 | 898 | 437 | 461 | 4.8 |
| Cyato | 20,599 | 1,429 | 627 | 802 | 6.9 |
| Gihombo | 20,937 | 2,162 | 1022 | 1140 | 10.3 |
| Kagano | 28,238 | 1,164 | 564 | 600 | 4.1 |
| Kanjongo | 28,061 | 1,353 | 639 | 714 | 4.8 |
| Karambi | 23,156 | 1,228 | 558 | 670 | 5.3 |
| Karengera | 25,183 | 1,214 | 615 | 599 | 4.8 |
| Kirimbi | 18,958 | 1,357 | 636 | 721 | 7.2 |
| Macuba | 24,112 | 1,715 | 808 | 907 | 7.1 |
| Mahembe | 14,302 | 911 | 399 | 512 | 6.4 |
| Nyabitekeri | 25,427 | 970 | 476 | 494 | 3.8 |
| Rangiro | 12,496 | 601 | 279 | 322 | 4.8 |
| Ruharambuga | 20,857 | 956 | 484 | 472 | 4.6 |
| Shangi | 22,166 | 906 | 443 | 463 | 4.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability.
- In Western Province, the prevalence rate of resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is 5.2%, while in Nyamasheke district it is 5.4%
- At sector level, high prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is in Gihombo (10.3%), while low one is in Bushekeri (2.6%).

3.3. Elderly Population

3.3.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (count and %) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Nyamasheke district by sector of residence and sex

| Sector of residence | Total resident population | | | Total elderly population | | | Share (%) of elderly among the resident population | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|--|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 10,515,973 | 5,064,868 | 5,451,105 | 511,738 | 207,239 | 304,499 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.6 |
| Western Province | 2,471,239 | 1,168,445 | 1,302,794 | 119,777 | 47,346 | 72,431 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 5.6 |
| Nyamasheke district | 381,804 | 178,421 | 203,383 | 21,542 | 8,753 | 12,789 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 6.3 |
| Bushekero | 24,879 | 11,854 | 13,025 | 1102 | 480 | 622 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| Bushenge | 21,860 | 10,008 | 11,852 | 1,380 | 557 | 823 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| Cyato | 23,866 | 10,930 | 12,936 | 1,223 | 477 | 746 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.8 |
| Gihombo | 24,817 | 11,624 | 13,193 | 1,455 | 610 | 845 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
| Kagano | 33,377 | 15,695 | 17,682 | 1,828 | 712 | 1116 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 6.3 |
| Kanjongo | 32,889 | 15,655 | 17,234 | 1,628 | 664 | 964 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.6 |
| Karambi | 26,930 | 12,635 | 14,295 | 1,753 | 742 | 1011 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 7.1 |
| Karengera | 29,657 | 13,937 | 15,720 | 1,716 | 701 | 1015 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 6.5 |
| Kirimbi | 22,434 | 10,521 | 11,913 | 1,231 | 502 | 729 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 6.1 |
| Macuba | 28,708 | 13,449 | 15,259 | 1,637 | 638 | 999 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 6.5 |
| Mahembe | 16,799 | 7,885 | 8,914 | 958 | 386 | 572 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 6.4 |
| Nyabitekeri | 29,766 | 13,800 | 15,966 | 2,030 | 825 | 1205 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 7.5 |
| Rangiro | 14,720 | 6,776 | 7,944 | 748 | 297 | 451 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 5.7 |
| Ruharambuga | 24,649 | 11,507 | 13,142 | 1,301 | 543 | 758 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.8 |
| Shangi | 26,453 | 12,145 | 14,308 | 1,552 | 619 | 933 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 6.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constituted 5.6% of the resident population of Nyamasheke district.
- The share of elderly females is higher than males' (6.3% vs. 4.9%), reflecting high life expectancy of women.
- At sector level, high elderly share is in Nyabitekeri (6.8%) and the low share is in Bushekero (4.4%).

3.3.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count and %) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

| Sector of residence | Total resident elderly | | | Currently employed elderly | | | % of employed elderly | | |
|---------------------|------------------------|---------|---------|----------------------------|---------|---------|-----------------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Rwanda | 511,738 | 207,239 | 304,499 | 271,605 | 117,822 | 153,783 | 53.1 | 56.9 | 50.5 |
| Western Province | 119,777 | 47,346 | 72,431 | 60,828 | 25,721 | 35,107 | 50.8 | 54.3 | 48.5 |
| Nyamasheke district | 21,542 | 8,753 | 12,789 | 11,571 | 4,960 | 6,611 | 53.7 | 56.7 | 51.7 |
| Bushekeri | 1,102 | 480 | 622 | 695 | 315 | 380 | 63.1 | 65.6 | 61.1 |
| Bushenge | 1,380 | 557 | 823 | 902 | 367 | 535 | 65.4 | 65.9 | 65.0 |
| Cyato | 1,223 | 477 | 746 | 560 | 248 | 312 | 45.8 | 52.0 | 41.8 |
| Gihombo | 1,455 | 610 | 845 | 747 | 318 | 429 | 51.3 | 52.1 | 50.8 |
| Kagano | 1,828 | 712 | 1,116 | 817 | 340 | 477 | 44.7 | 47.8 | 42.7 |
| Kanjongo | 1,628 | 664 | 964 | 718 | 344 | 374 | 44.1 | 51.8 | 38.8 |
| Karambi | 1,753 | 742 | 1,011 | 1,028 | 443 | 585 | 58.6 | 59.7 | 57.9 |
| Karengera | 1,716 | 701 | 1,015 | 807 | 352 | 455 | 47.0 | 50.2 | 44.8 |
| Kirimbi | 1,231 | 502 | 729 | 647 | 262 | 385 | 52.6 | 52.2 | 52.8 |
| Macuba | 1,637 | 638 | 999 | 865 | 347 | 518 | 52.8 | 54.4 | 51.9 |
| Mahembe | 958 | 386 | 572 | 575 | 242 | 333 | 60.0 | 62.7 | 58.2 |
| Nyabitekera | 2,030 | 825 | 1,205 | 1,242 | 521 | 721 | 61.2 | 63.2 | 59.8 |
| Rangiro | 748 | 297 | 451 | 347 | 145 | 202 | 46.4 | 48.8 | 44.8 |
| Ruharambuga | 1,301 | 543 | 758 | 810 | 372 | 438 | 62.3 | 68.5 | 57.8 |
| Shangi | 1,552 | 619 | 933 | 811 | 344 | 467 | 52.3 | 55.6 | 50.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, people working until old ages. 53.7% of elderly population was still working at the time of census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (56.7% vs. 51.7%).
- Employment among elderly resident is high in Bushenge (65.4%), Bushekeri (63.1%) and Ruharambuga (62.3%) while it is low in Kanjongo (44.1%), Kagano(44.7%) and Cyato(45.8%) sectors.

3.3.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Nyamasheke district by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

| Sectors | Both sexes | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|------------|
| | Total (Count) | All | Never married | Currently married | Widowed | Divorced/ separated | Not stated |
| Rwanda | 511,738 | 100 | 2.2 | 56.5 | 38.6 | 2.5 | 0.2 |
| Western Province | 119,777 | 100 | 2.1 | 57.0 | 38.7 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Nyamasheke district | 21,542 | 100 | 2.2 | 59.6 | 35.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Bushekeri | 1102 | 100 | 3.1 | 61.0 | 33.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Bushenge | 1,380 | 100 | 1.7 | 60.6 | 36.1 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Cyato | 1,223 | 100 | 2.3 | 61.5 | 34.0 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| Gihombo | 1,455 | 100 | 1.9 | 59.9 | 36.2 | 2.1 | 0.0 |
| Kagano | 1,828 | 100 | 2.3 | 55.4 | 39.5 | 2.6 | 0.3 |
| Kanjongo | 1,628 | 100 | 1.4 | 60.9 | 35.7 | 1.8 | 0.2 |
| Karambi | 1,753 | 100 | 1.4 | 67.1 | 30.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Karengera | 1,716 | 100 | 3.0 | 56.5 | 37.2 | 3.2 | 0.1 |
| Kirimbi | 1,231 | 100 | 1.3 | 59.2 | 37.5 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Macuba | 1,637 | 100 | 2.0 | 63.5 | 33.0 | 1.4 | 0.1 |
| Mahembe | 958 | 100 | 5.7 | 53.1 | 38.9 | 2.2 | 0.0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 2,030 | 100 | 1.1 | 61.0 | 35.1 | 2.7 | 0.0 |
| Rangiro | 748 | 100 | 1.7 | 58.4 | 36.2 | 3.2 | 0.4 |
| Ruharambuga | 1,301 | 100 | 4.9 | 55.7 | 37.1 | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| Shangi | 1,552 | 100 | 1.5 | 56.3 | 38.9 | 3.0 | 0.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, 59.6% are married and 35.9% are widowed. Celibacy, divorce and separation are rare among the elderly (less than 5% all together).
- Marital status among elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Karambi (67.1%) while it is low in Mahembe(53.1%), Kagano(55.4%) and Ruharambuga(55.7%).
- Widowhood is high in Kagano (39.5%), Mahembe and Shangi (38.9% each) sectors while it is low in Karambi(30.5%), Macuba(33.0%) and Bushekeri(33.6%).

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Nyamasheke district and their corresponding population by sector and mean size of private households

| Sectors | Number of private households | Corresponding population | Mean/average size of private household |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 10,378,021 | 4.3 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 2,438,355 | 4.5 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 381,072 | 4.6 |
| Bushekeri | 5.588 | 24795 | 4.4 |
| Bushenge | 4.607 | 21860 | 4.7 |
| Cyato | 5.000 | 23860 | 4.8 |
| Gihombo | 5.497 | 24812 | 4.5 |
| Kagano | 7.454 | 33349 | 4.5 |
| Kanjongo | 7.251 | 32707 | 4.5 |
| Karambi | 5.694 | 26780 | 4.7 |
| Karengeru | 6.256 | 29652 | 4.7 |
| Kirimbi | 4.719 | 22262 | 4.7 |
| Macuba | 6.174 | 28702 | 4.6 |
| Mahembe | 3.725 | 16799 | 4.5 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6.081 | 29756 | 4.9 |
| Rangiro | 3.260 | 14720 | 4.5 |
| Ruharambuga | 5.206 | 24589 | 4.7 |
| Shangi | 5.542 | 26429 | 4.8 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Nyamasheke district is 4.7 persons.
- At Sector level, average household size varies between 4.5 and 4.9 persons.

4.1.2. Private households' heads of Nyamasheke District

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Nyamasheke district by sector and sex

| Sectors | Count | | | % | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Total number of private households | Households headed by Male | Households headed by Female | Total | Households headed by Male | Households headed by Female |
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 1,728,945 | 695,953 | 100 | 71.3 | 28.7 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 381,546 | 161,948 | 100 | 70.2 | 29.8 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 58,500 | 23,554 | 100 | 71.3 | 28.7 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 4,182 | 1,406 | 100 | 74.8 | 25.2 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 3,031 | 1,576 | 100 | 65.8 | 34.2 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 3,544 | 1,456 | 100 | 70.9 | 29.1 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 3,789 | 1,708 | 100 | 68.9 | 31.1 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 5,287 | 2,167 | 100 | 70.9 | 29.1 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 5,449 | 1,802 | 100 | 75.1 | 24.9 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 4,208 | 1,486 | 100 | 73.9 | 26.1 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 4,649 | 1,607 | 100 | 74.3 | 25.7 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 3,299 | 1,420 | 100 | 69.9 | 30.1 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 4,479 | 1,695 | 100 | 72.5 | 27.5 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 2,501 | 1,224 | 100 | 67.1 | 32.9 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 4,333 | 1,748 | 100 | 71.3 | 28.7 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 2,287 | 973 | 100 | 70.2 | 29.8 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 3,613 | 1,593 | 100 | 69.4 | 30.6 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 3,849 | 1,693 | 100 | 69.5 | 30.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- At the district level 28.7% of private households in Nyamasheke district are headed by women
- High percentages of private households headed by female are found in sectors of Bushenge (34.2%) and Mahembe(32.95) while the small are in in Kanjongo (24.9%), Bushekeri(25.2%) and Karengera(25.7%).

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by type of habitat and sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total (%) | Umudugudu | Dispersed/Isolated housing | Planned urban housing | Spontaneous / Squatter housing | Other type of housing | Not Stated |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 49.3 | 33.7 | 2.2 | 14.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 100 | 40.1 | 47.5 | 2.6 | 9.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 100 | 41.4 | 56.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 100 | 35.9 | 63.3 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 100 | 78.3 | 20.2 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 100 | 46.9 | 51.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 100 | 38.8 | 59.8 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 100 | 19.6 | 79.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 100 | 17.3 | 78.0 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 100 | 48.3 | 51.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 100 | 57.4 | 40.9 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 100 | 35.3 | 63.7 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 100 | 41.2 | 58.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 100 | 42.2 | 52.3 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 0.1 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 100 | 25.5 | 72.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 100 | 60.7 | 38.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 100 | 26.6 | 71.2 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 100 | 74.3 | 24.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 |

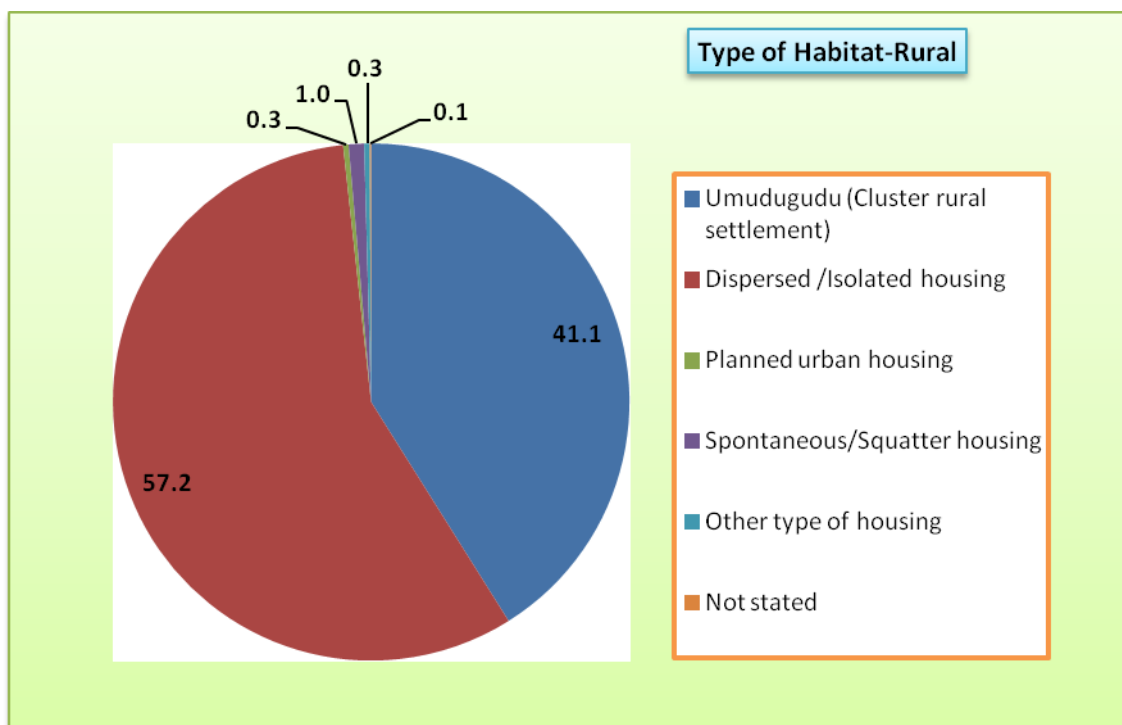
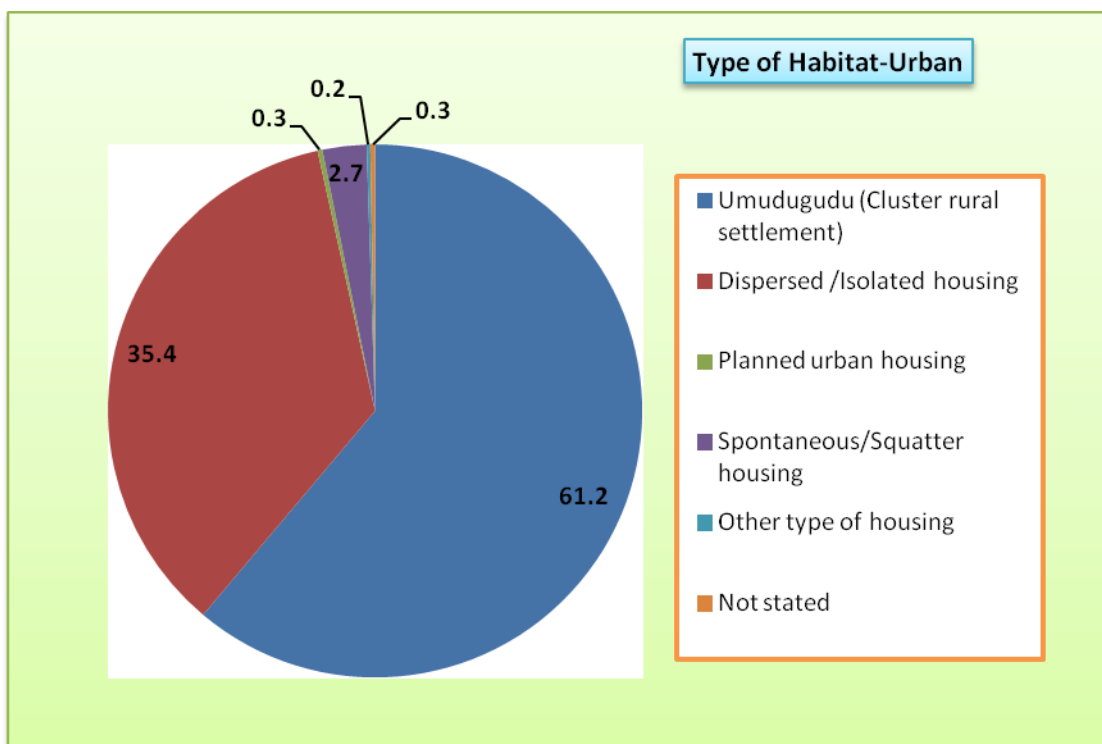
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most type of habitat in Nyamasheke district is dispersed/isolated housing (56.8%), followed by clustered rural settlement known as Umudugudu (41.4%) and other types of habitat are less than 2%.

The type of habitat varies across sectors;

- Percentage of dispersed/isolated housing is more prevalent in Kagano (79.4%) and Kanjongo (78%) and less found in
- Bushenge and Shangi are the sectors with high percentage of clustered rural settlement (78.3% and 74.3% respectively).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In urban areas, the predominant type is clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 61.2%, followed by dispersed/isolated housing (35.4%).
- In rural areas, predominant type is dispersed/isolated housing with 57.2%, followed by clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 41%.

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing unit

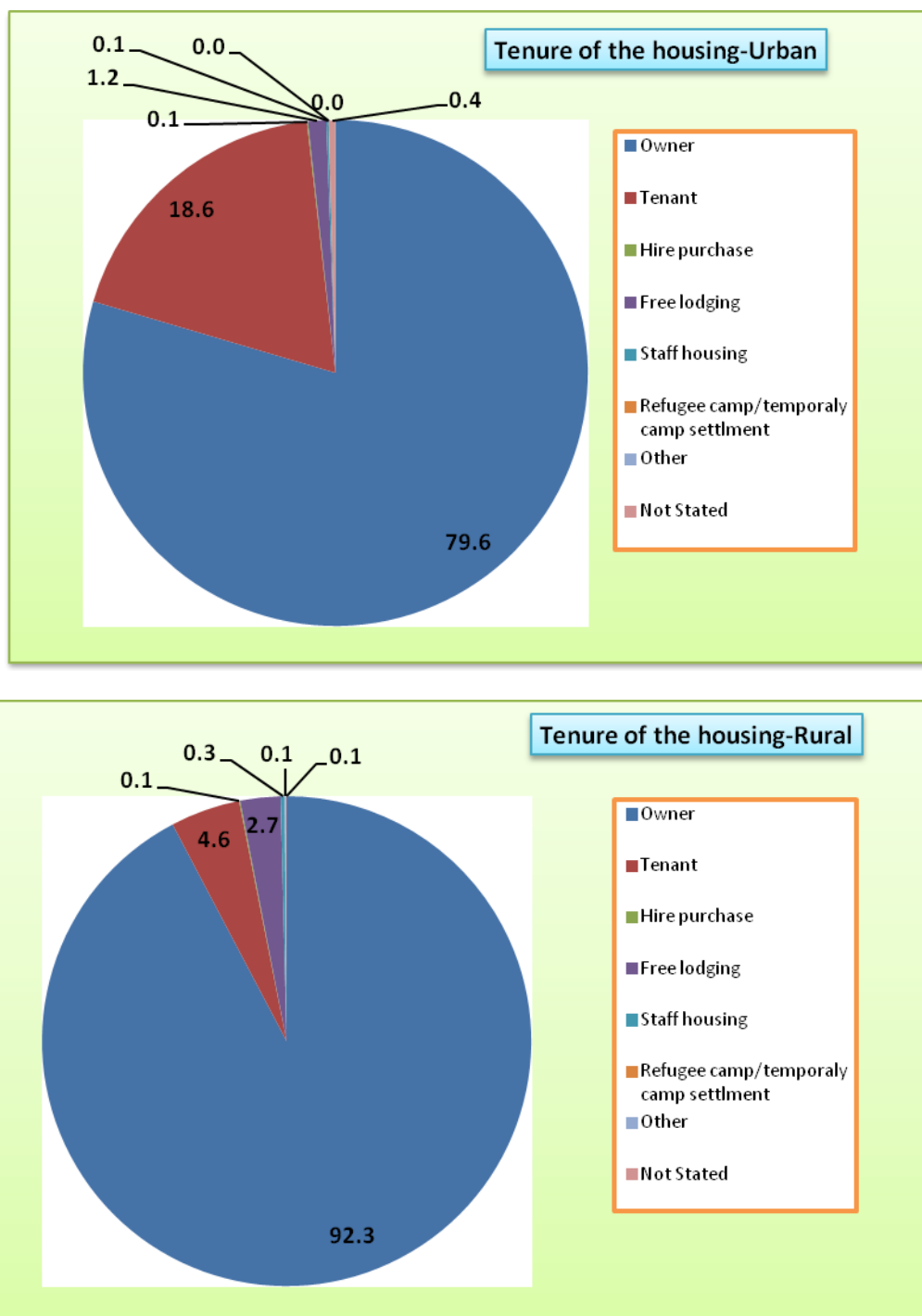
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total (%) | Owner | Tenant | Hire purchase | Free lodging | Staff housing | Other | Not Stated |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,42,8998 | 100 | 80.0 | 14.8 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 100 | 86.1 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 100 | 92.1 | 4.8 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 100 | 83.5 | 12.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 100 | 91.9 | 4.6 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 100 | 96.0 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 100 | 89.2 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 100 | 89.9 | 7.3 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 100 | 88.1 | 8.9 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 100 | 96.9 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 100 | 96.8 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 100 | 93.1 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 100 | 93.0 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 100 | 89.5 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 100 | 94.2 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 100 | 93.3 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 100 | 91.7 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 100 | 95.2 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, 92.1% of housing units are occupied by their owners and only 4.8% by tenants.
- At sector level, percentage of owners of households units is high in Karambi (96.9%), Karengera(96.8%) and Cyato(96%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 79.6% in urban areas against 92.3% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 18.6% in urban areas whereas it is 4.6% in rural areas,

4.2.3. Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

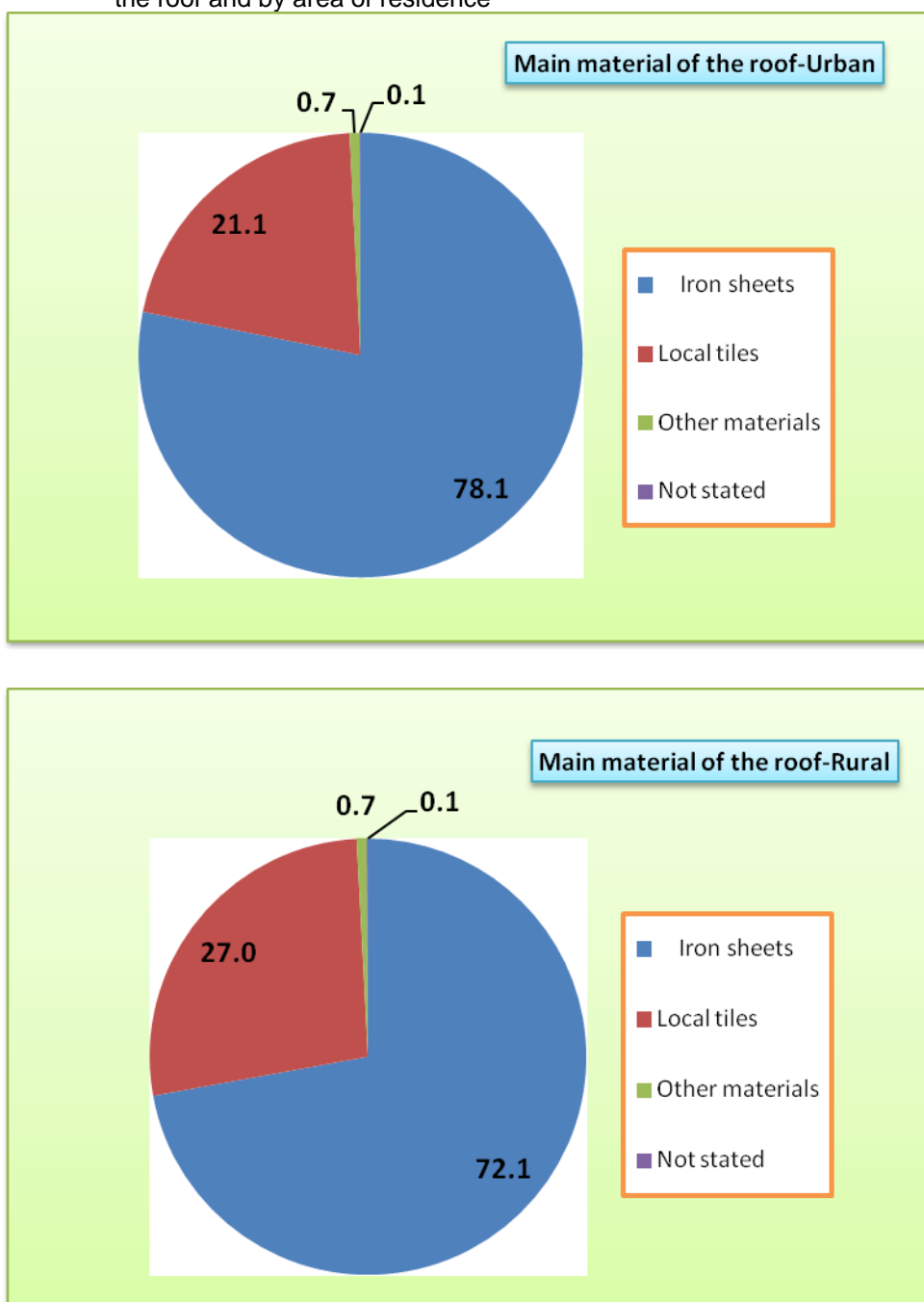
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by main material of the roof and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households (count) | Total (%) | Iron sheets | Local tiles | Other material | Not Stated |
|----------------------------|--|------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 59.5 | 39.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 100 | 46.2 | 52.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 100 | 72.2 | 26.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 100 | 92.5 | 6.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 100 | 99.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 100 | 39.6 | 59.0 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 100 | 75.8 | 22.8 | 1.3 | 0.1 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 100 | 42.3 | 56.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 100 | 28.9 | 70.1 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 100 | 79.8 | 19.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 100 | 98.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 100 | 75.7 | 23.6 | 0.7 | 0.0 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 100 | 48.7 | 50.4 | 0.8 | 0.1 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 100 | 62.7 | 35.9 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 100 | 99.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 100 | 55.4 | 43.7 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 100 | 99.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 100 | 99.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (72.2%) and local tiles (26.9%).
However this varies substantially by sector;
- High percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are in Bushenge (99.5%) Ruharambuga(99.3%), Nyabitekeri(99.2%) and Shangji(99.1%).
- High percentages of housing units covered by local tiles are in Kanjongo (70.1%).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by main material of the roof and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the predominant material used for roofing are iron sheets (78.1% in urban and 72.1% in rural) and local tiles(21.1% in urban and 27.0% in rural).

4.2.3.2. Main materials of the walls

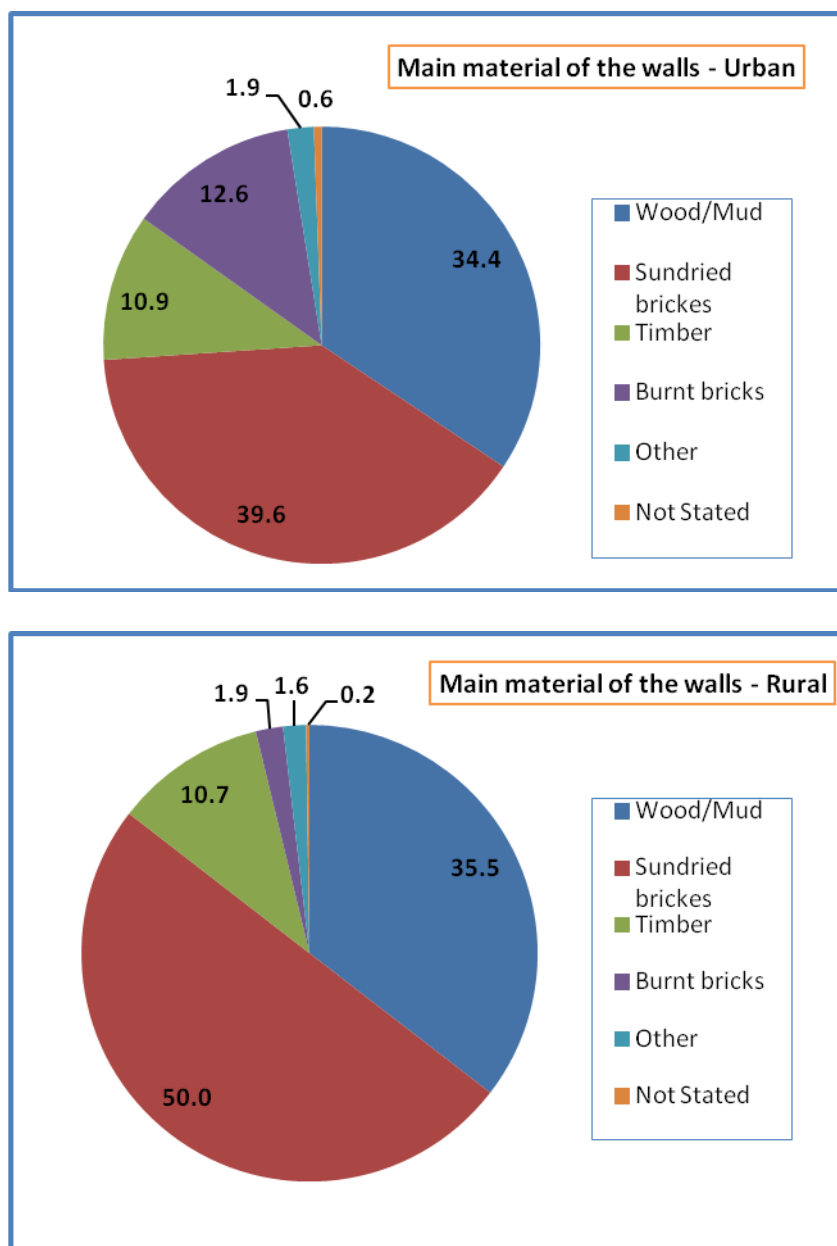
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of private households in Nyamasheke district by main material of the walls and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total | Wood /Mud | Sundried bricks | Timber | Burnt bricks | Other | Not Stated |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 35.6 | 55.3 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 5.4 | 0.3 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 100 | 22.4 | 69.7 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 0.3 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 100 | 35.4 | 49.8 | 10.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 0.3 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 100 | 54.3 | 23.0 | 16.6 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 100 | 71.0 | 0.1 | 22.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 0.2 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 100 | 12.4 | 86.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 100 | 33.3 | 65.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 100 | 16.5 | 78.9 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 0.3 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 100 | 3.3 | 93.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.2 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 100 | 7.8 | 90.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 100 | 54.1 | 1.5 | 35.4 | 6.6 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 100 | 30.3 | 67.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 100 | 12.1 | 86.3 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 100 | 36.4 | 60.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 100 | 88.2 | 1.5 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 100 | 13.8 | 85.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 100 | 36.0 | 0.7 | 56.2 | 5.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 100 | 68.7 | 3.1 | 24.2 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 0.2 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, walls of housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (49.8%) and wood/mud (35.4%).
At sector level,
- Sundried bricks are mostly used in Kanjongo (93%) and Karambi (90.6%)
- Wood/mud is most used in Nyabitekeri (88.2%), Bushenge (71%) and Shangi (68.7%).
- Timber is mostly used in Ruharambuga (56.2%) and Karengera(35.4%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main material of the walls and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for walls of the housing units vary according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant materials used are sundried bricks (39.6%), Wood/Mud (34.4%), burnt bricks(12.6%) and timber(10.9%)
- In rural areas, sundried bricks (50%), wood/mud (35.5%) and timber(10.7%) are mostly used.

4.2.4. Source of energy of the private households

4.2.4.1. Main source of energy for lighting

Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by main source of energy for lighting and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total (%) | Electricity | Kerosene lamp | Candle | Firewood | Other | Not stated |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 17.5 | 39.6 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 24.9 | 0.5 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 100 | 12 | 36.0 | 10.7 | 16.5 | 24.3 | 0.5 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 100 | 8 | 52.2 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 20.8 | 0.5 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 100 | 22.7 | 40.4 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 19.5 | 0.3 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 100 | 7.7 | 66.7 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 17.9 | 0.5 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 100 | 0.4 | 29.9 | 9.1 | 36.7 | 23.6 | 0.3 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 100 | 5.2 | 40.7 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 30.9 | 0.3 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 100 | 11.1 | 52.9 | 5.4 | 9.6 | 20.4 | 0.5 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 100 | 19.5 | 58.9 | 5.6 | 10.7 | 5.0 | 0.3 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 100 | 1.4 | 48.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 25.3 | 0.6 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 100 | 8.5 | 64.4 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 15.6 | 0.7 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 100 | 1.7 | 47.2 | 13.1 | 12.1 | 25.2 | 0.7 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 100 | 1.9 | 53.3 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 30.7 | 0.4 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 100 | 9.9 | 39.1 | 12.7 | 14.4 | 23.1 | 0.8 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 100 | 1.6 | 65.9 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 25.2 | 0.2 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 100 | 2.3 | 27.1 | 10.3 | 26.3 | 33.8 | 0.1 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 100 | 13.3 | 63.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 1.3 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 100 | 6.3 | 64.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 16.9 | 0.3 |

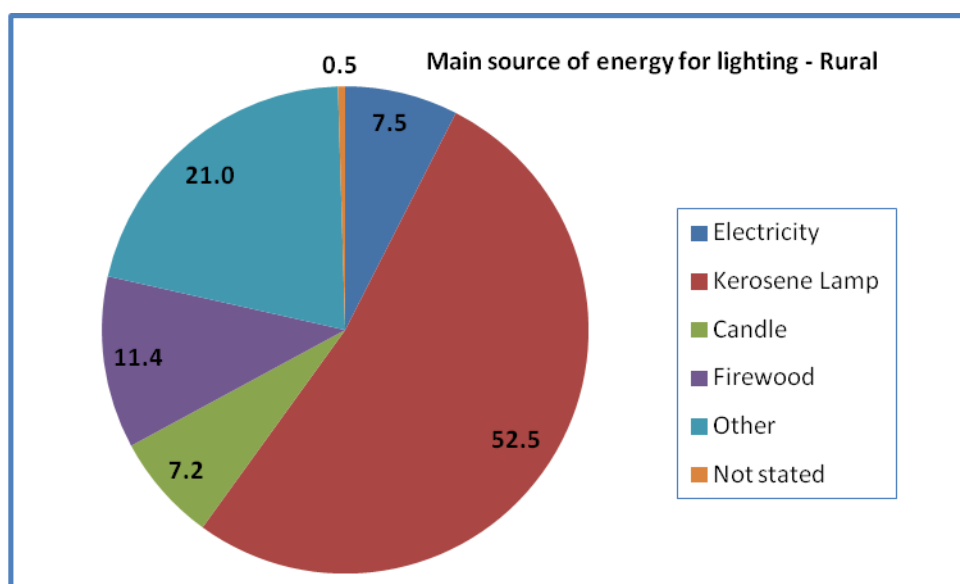
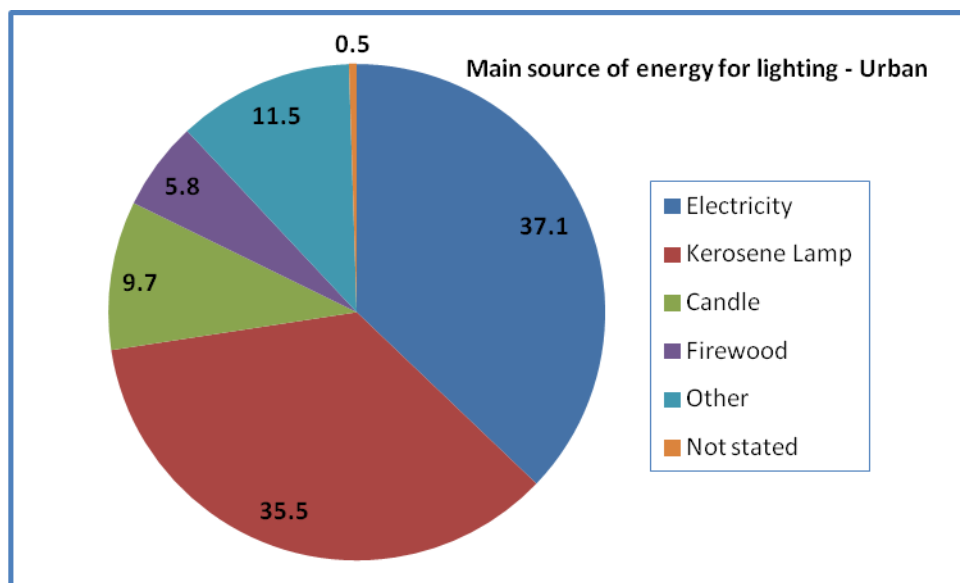
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, main sources of energy for lighting used by private households are kerosene lamp (52.2%), firewood (11.3%), electricity(8%) and candle(7.2%). However high percentage of households (20.8%) use an unspecified source of energy for lighting.

At sector level,

- The percentages of the private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting are high in Bushenge (66.7%) and Nyabitekeri (65.9%), Shangi(64.6%), Karambi(64.4%) and Ruharambuga(63.7%).
- Sectors with high percentages of private households using firewood for lighting are Cyato (36.7%) and Rangiro (26.3%).
- The percentages of households using electricity for lighting are high in Bushekeri (22.5%) and Kanjongo(19.5%) while candle is most used in household of Kirimbi(13.1%), Mahembe(12.7%), Karambi(12.2%) and Gihombo(11.2%) sectors.

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, three main sources of energy used for lighting are electricity (37.1%), kerosene lamp (35.5%) and candle (9.7%).
- In rural areas, most private households use kerosene lamp (52.5%), firewood (11.4%), electricity (7.5%) and candle (7.2%) for lighting.

4.2.4.2. Main source of energy for cooking

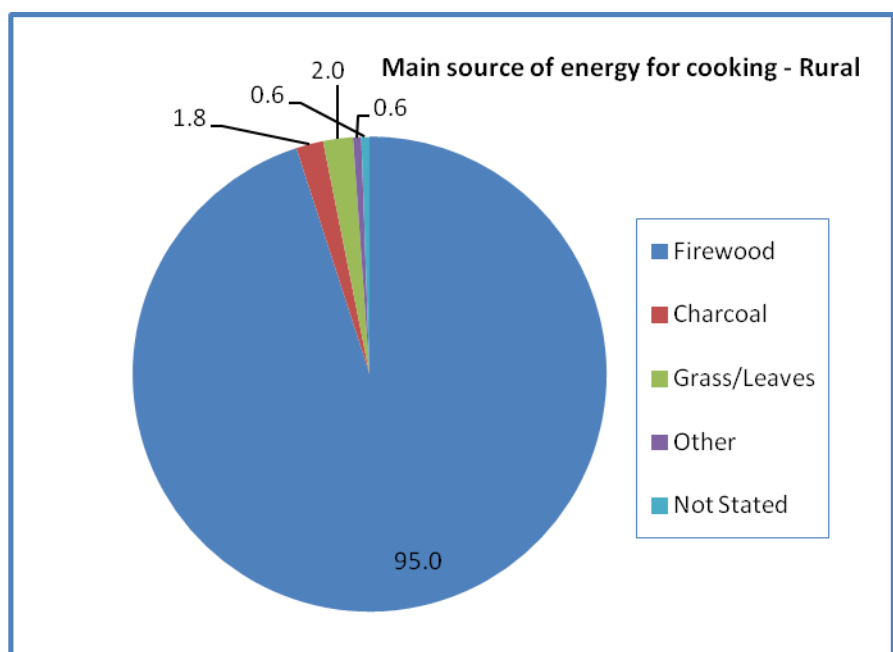
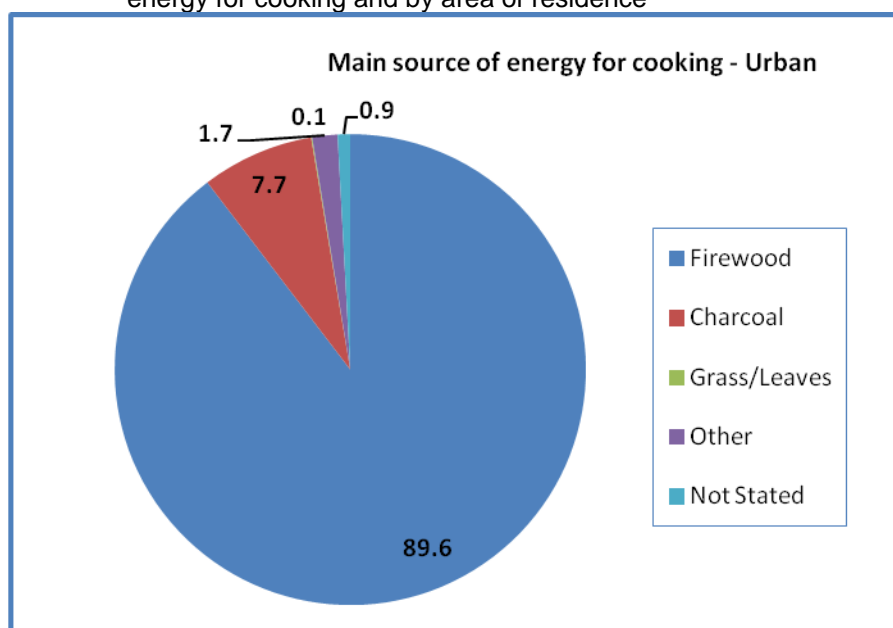
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by main source of energy for cooking and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total(%) | Firewood | Charcoal | Grass/Leaves | Other | Not stated |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 88.6 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 100 | 89.2 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 100 | 95.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 100 | 98.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 100 | 97.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 100 | 90.3 | 2.9 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 100 | 93.9 | 4.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 100 | 97.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 100 | 98.8 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 100 | 97.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 100 | 97.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 100 | 97.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 100 | 90.1 | 0.6 | 8.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 100 | 98.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 100 | 95.8 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.3 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 100 | 91.0 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 100 | 94.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 100 | 88.6 | 8.3 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At district level, main sources of energy for cooking used by private households are firewood (95.8%).
- At sector level, firewood is the most source of energy used for cooking by private households in all sectors (between 88.6% and 98.8%).
- Shangi sector (8.3%) has high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of energy for cooking.

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use mostly firewood (89.6%) and charcoal (7.7%) as the main source of energy for cooking.
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (95%).

4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

4.2.5.1. Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main source of water and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Total | Improved source of water | Unimproved source of water | Not Stated |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 72,3 | 26,7 | 1,1 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 100 | 71,1 | 27,7 | 1,2 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 100 | 62,1 | 36,7 | 1,1 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 100 | 54,6 | 44,3 | 1,1 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 100 | 80,6 | 18,6 | 0,7 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 100 | 42,9 | 56,1 | 0,9 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 100 | 65,4 | 33,9 | 0,5 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 100 | 54,4 | 44,5 | 1,1 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 100 | 55,5 | 43,1 | 1,3 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 100 | 51,1 | 47,6 | 1,3 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 100 | 64,0 | 34,1 | 1,8 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 100 | 63,1 | 35,7 | 1,1 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 100 | 54,2 | 44,9 | 0,8 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 100 | 66,3 | 32,8 | 0,9 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 100 | 83,8 | 15,4 | 0,8 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 100 | 62,3 | 36,5 | 1,1 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 100 | 55,7 | 42,9 | 1,4 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 100 | 83,7 | 14,6 | 1,8 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, 62.1% of private households use improved sources of water.
- At sector level, Nyabitekeri (83.8%), Shangji(83.7%) and Bushenge(80.6%) has high percentage of households using improved source of water.
- Cyato (56.1%) has high percentage of households using unimproved source of water.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by improved and unimproved source of water and by sector

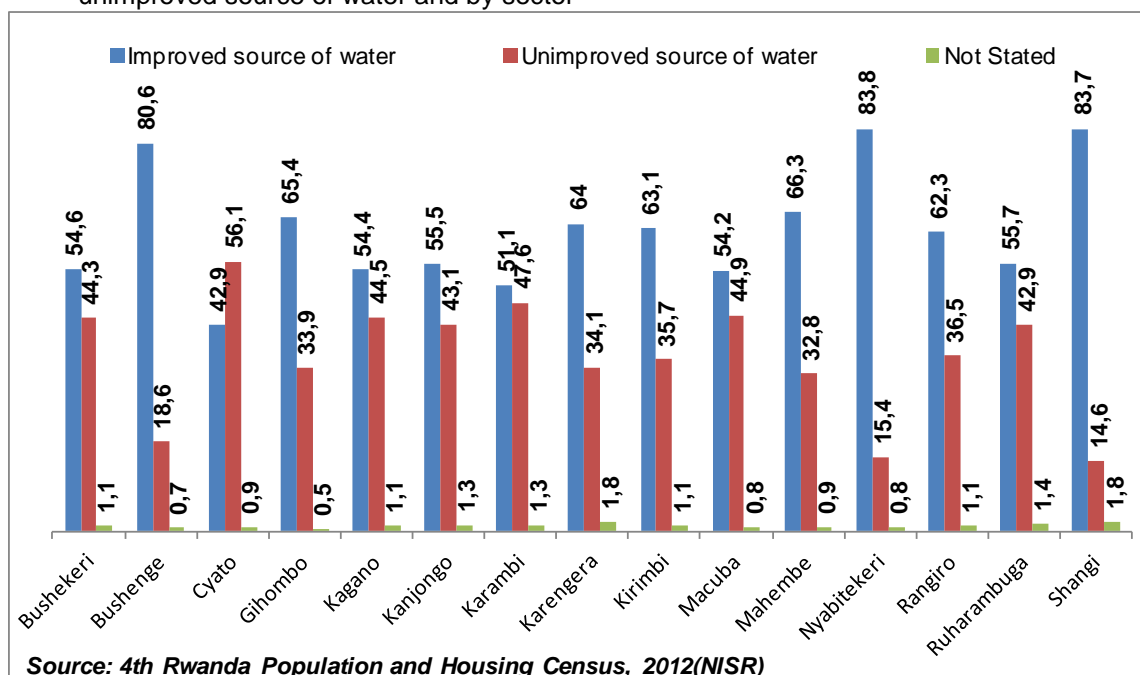
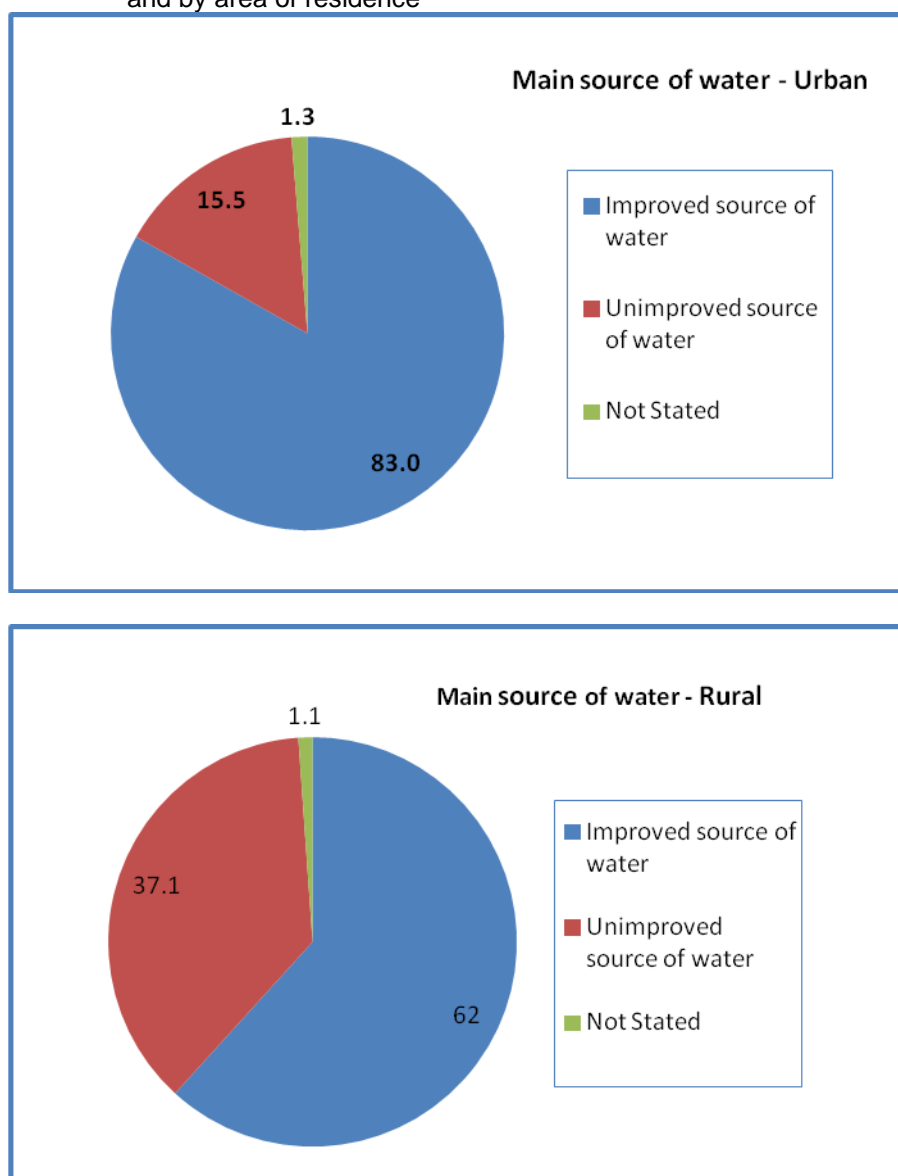


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of private households of Nyamasheke district by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main source of water used by the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In both urban and rural areas, the main source of water supply is improved source of water (83% in urban and rural 62.0%).

4.2.5.2. Main type of toilet facility

Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main type of toilet facility and by sector

| Sectors | Main source of water | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Total number of private households | Total | Flush toilet / WC System | Private pit latrine | Shared pit latrine | Bush | Other | Not Stated |
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 0.8 | 82.4 | 12.4 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 100 | 0.4 | 84.1 | 10.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 100 | 0.2 | 89.2 | 7.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 100 | 0.8 | 85.7 | 10.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 100 | 0.6 | 94.5 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 100 | 0.0 | 81.6 | 15.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 100 | 0.0 | 87.4 | 9.8 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.7 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 100 | 0.3 | 84.7 | 11.1 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 100 | 0.6 | 88.7 | 7.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 100 | 0.0 | 93.3 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 3.7 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 100 | 0.1 | 90.1 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 3.2 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 100 | 0.0 | 87.9 | 8.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.2 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 100 | 0.0 | 91.4 | 5.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 100 | 0.0 | 90.2 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 3.1 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 100 | 0.0 | 91.8 | 5.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 100 | 0.0 | 87.4 | 9.0 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 100 | 0.6 | 89.4 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 100 | 0.2 | 94.0 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 |

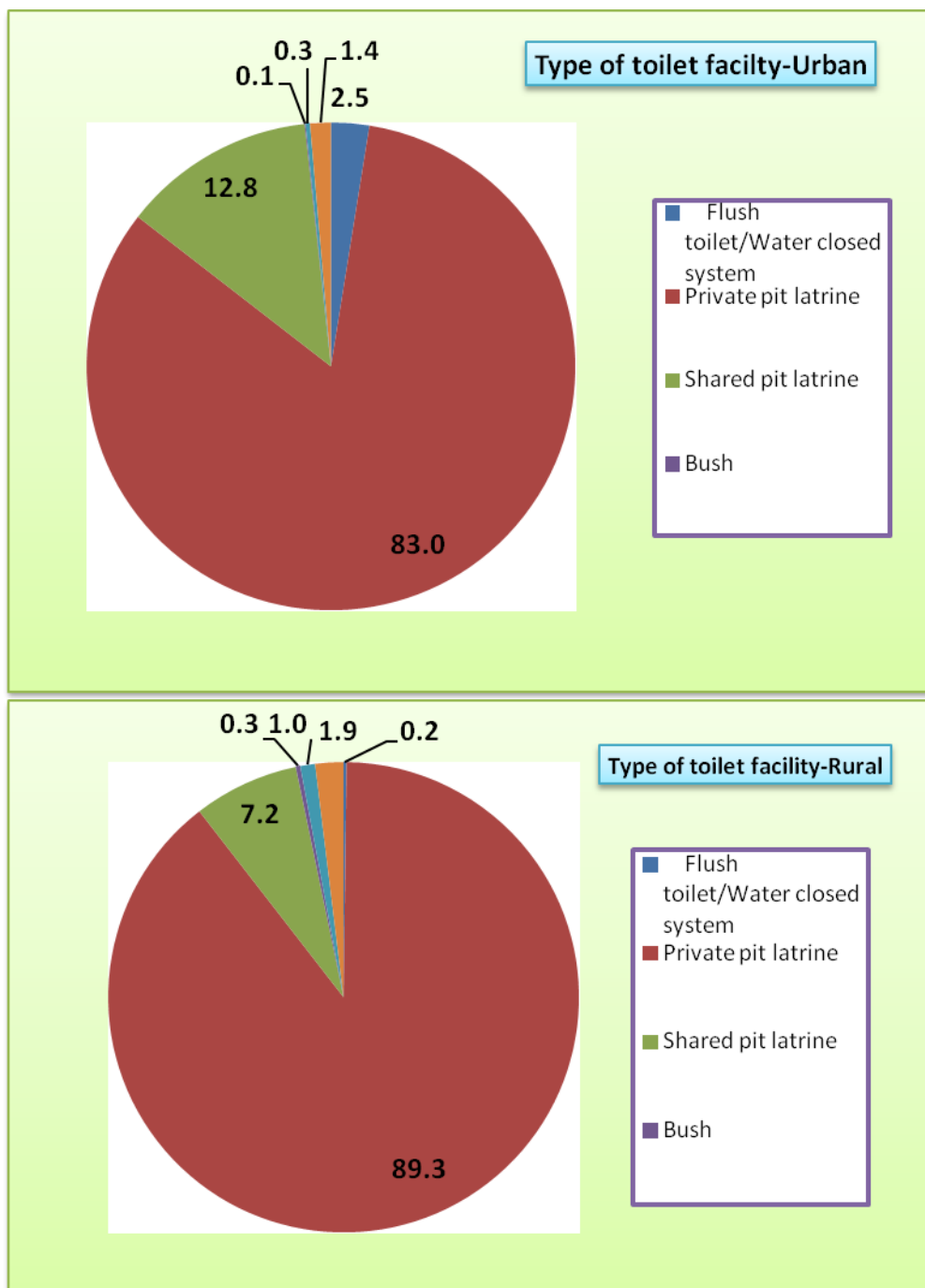
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At district level, main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (89.2%) and shared pit latrine (7.3%). Only 0.2% of the private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.

At sector level,

- The percentage of households using private pit latrines is high. It varies between 81.6% (in Cyato) and 94.5% (in Bushenge).
- For the shared pit latrines, Cyato (15.8%) and Kagano (11.1%) are the sectors with high percentages of private households using shared pit latrines.

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



- In both urban and rural areas, most used types of toilet are private pit latrine (83% in urban and 89.3% in rural) and shared pit latrine (12.8% in urban and 7.2% in rural).

4.2.5.3. Mode of waste disposal

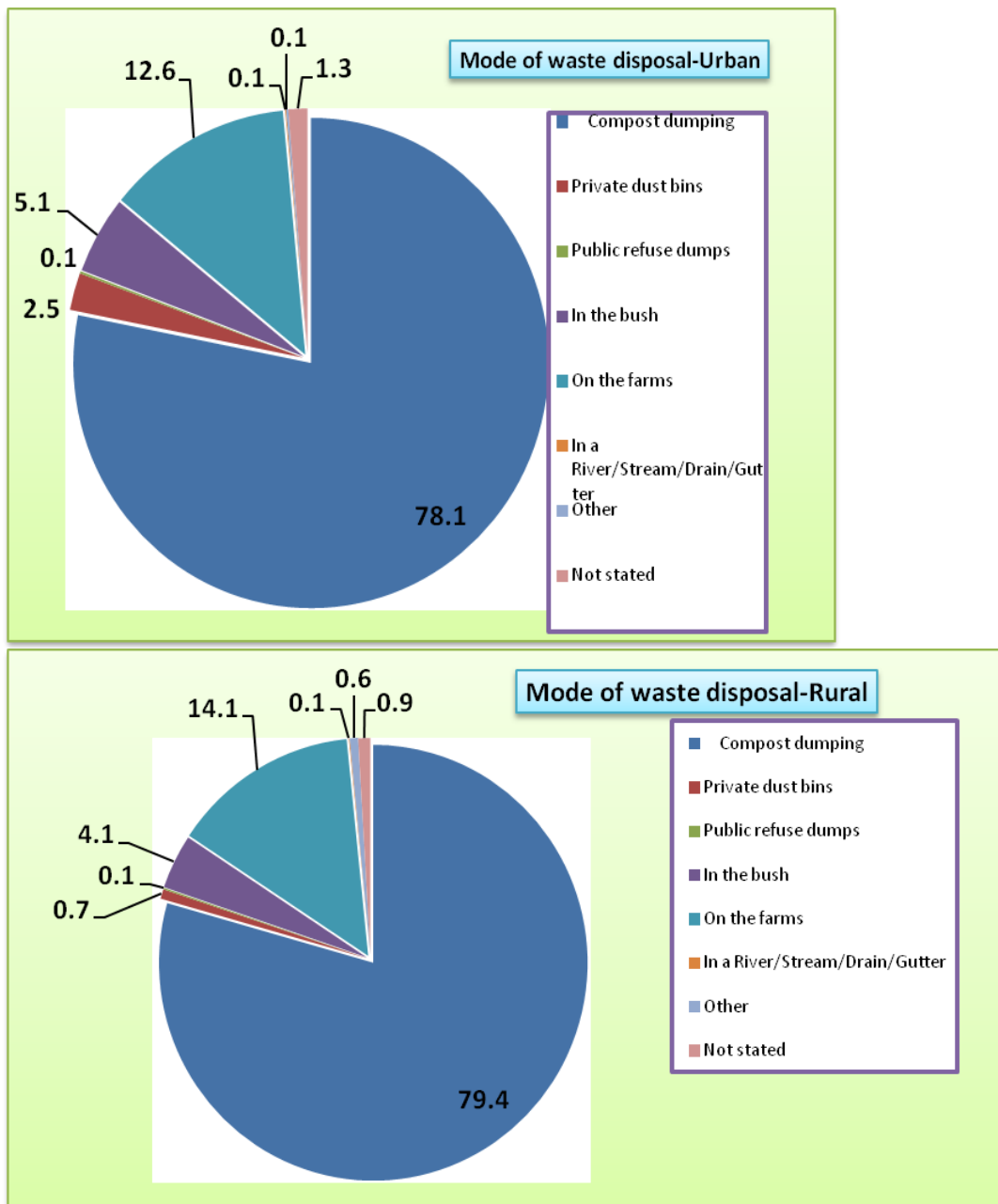
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by mode of waste disposal and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Mode of waste disposal | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|------|--------------|----------------------------------|-------|------------|
| | | Total | Compost dumping | Private dust bins | Public refuse dump | bush | On the farms | In the River/Stream/Darin/Gutter | Other | Not stated |
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 100 | 57.2 | 8.7 | 1.2 | 6.9 | 23.7 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 100 | 60.4 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 23.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 100 | 79.4 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 14.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 100 | 67.5 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 19.3 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 100 | 82.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 14.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 100 | 91.7 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 100 | 60.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 7.1 | 30.3 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 1.4 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 100 | 81.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 100 | 84.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 100 | 92.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 100 | 78.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 14.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 100 | 76.0 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 17.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 100 | 88.8 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 100 | 71.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 23.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 100 | 82.1 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 1.4 | 14.1 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 100 | 86.7 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 100 | 71.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 21.6 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 100 | 72.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 24.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, main modes of waste disposal used by private households are compost dumping (79.4%), farms (14.1%) and the bush(4.1%).
- Sectors with high percentages of households using compost dumping are Karambi (92.6%), Cyato (91.7%), and Macuba (88.8%) sectors .
- Sectors with high percentages of households disposing their waste on farms are Gihombo (30.3%), Shangi (24.3%), Mahembe(23.9%) and Ruharambuga(21.6%)
- Sectors with high percentage of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Bushekeri (8.1%) and Gihombo (7.1%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Nyamasheke district by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by households vary by area of residence.

- Both urban and rural households evacuate their waste mainly in the compost dumping (78.1% in urban and 79.4% in rural), on the farms (12.6% in urban and 14.1% in rural) and in the bush (5.1% in urban and 4.1% in rural).

Assets possessed by private households

4.2.5.4. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households in Nyamasheke district possessing communication assets by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Radio | TV | Telephone (landline) | Mobile phone | Computer |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 64.0 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 54.1 | 2.4 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 56.3 | 4.4 | 0.6 | 47.4 | 1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 57.0 | 2.5 | 0.7 | 50.9 | 0.6 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 59.7 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 60.2 | 0.8 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 59.4 | 2.8 | 0.3 | 58.2 | 0.5 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 49.8 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 37.2 | 0.2 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 53.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 46.1 | 0.4 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 55.4 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 51.5 | 1.4 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 57.4 | 7.8 | 1.5 | 52.8 | 2.0 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 58.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 45.1 | 0.3 |
| Karengerera | 6,256 | 58.1 | 2.7 | 0.2 | 50.6 | 0.2 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 56.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 47.4 | 0.3 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 61.0 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 52.4 | 0.3 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 60.3 | 2.1 | 0.3 | 51.4 | 0.4 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 56.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 53.5 | 0.2 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 54.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 43.5 | 0.2 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 63.4 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 59.1 | 0.8 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 52.7 | 2.0 | 0.1 | 50.9 | 0.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyamasheke district, 57% of private households possess a radio, 50.9% have a mobile phone, 2.5% a TV and 0.6% a computer.
- The percentage of private households possessing a radio is high in Ruharambuga (63.4%), Macuba (61.0%) and Mahembe (60.3%) sectors.
- Mobile phone possession is more common in Bushekeri (60.2%), Ruharambuga (59.1%) and Bushenge (58.2%) and less common in Cyato (37.2%).
- Kanjongo (7.8% and Bushekeri (5%) have the high percentages of private households possessing TV), the remaining of other sectors are below 5% of households possessing TV.

4.2.5.5. Access to Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households in Nyamasheke district that have access to the Internet and place of access and by sector

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Home | Office/School | Cyber-cafe | Other |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 42.3 | 52.7 | 57.6 | 17.7 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 34.6 | 48.1 | 87.9 | 17.3 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 34.7 | 46.8 | 52.2 | 20.1 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 34.7 | 44.5 | 53.2 | 15.6 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 48.7 | 50.0 | 39.0 | 11.7 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 39.4 | 50.0 | 28.8 | 43.9 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 33.3 | 56.0 | 42.7 | 14.7 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 43.0 | 54.4 | 47.3 | 32.6 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 31.0 | 34.7 | 72.0 | 7.1 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 11.3 | 64.5 | 43.5 | 19.4 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 35.2 | 54.9 | 51.6 | 14.3 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 8.9 | 44.4 | 62.2 | 16.7 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 40.0 | 50.6 | 43.1 | 33.8 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 26.6 | 46.8 | 34.2 | 36.7 |
| Nyabitekeri | 6,081 | 15.1 | 54.8 | 61.9 | 11.1 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 19.1 | 29.4 | 63.2 | 35.3 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 60.8 | 47.7 | 39.2 | 25.5 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 36.4 | 51.8 | 36.4 | 23.6 |

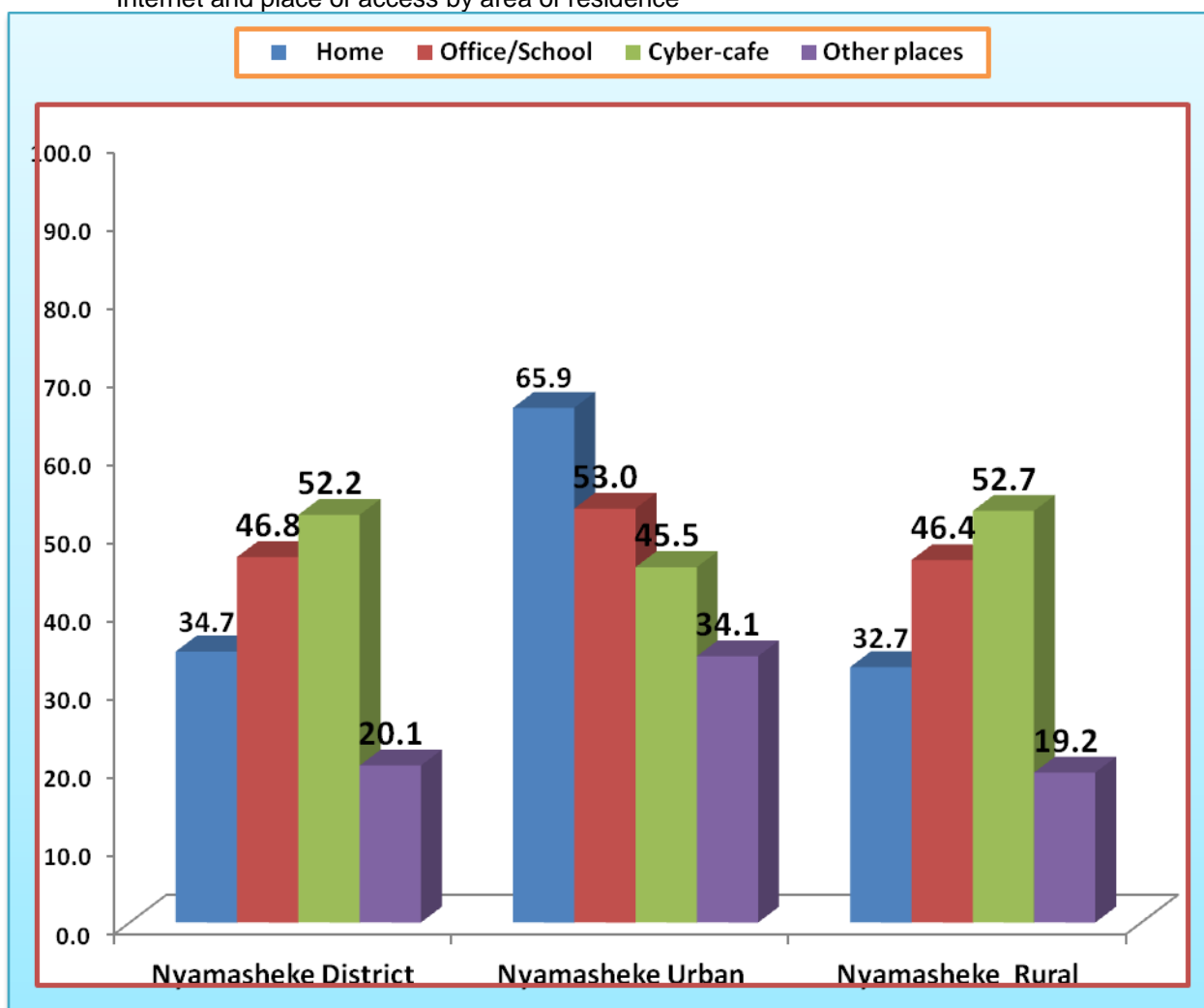
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (52.2%), at office or school (46.8%) and at home (34.7%).

At sector level,

- Sectors with high percentage of private households with access to internet through Cyber-cafe are Kanjongo (72%), Rangiro (63.2%), Kirimbi (62.2%) and Nyabitekeri (61.9%).
- Sector with high percentage of private households with access to internet from office or school is Karambi (64.5%).
- Sector with high percentage of private households with access to internet at home is Ruharambuga (60.8%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet and place of access by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly at Home (65.9%) and through office or at school (53%),
- In rural areas, private households access Internet mainly in cyber cafes (52.7%) and through office or at school (46.4%).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by single age and Sex

| AGE | Count | | | % | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 381,804 | 178,421 | 203,383 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0 | 12,023 | 6,025 | 5,998 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| 1 | 11,986 | 5,956 | 6,030 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 2 | 11,329 | 5,615 | 5,714 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| 3 | 11,743 | 5,925 | 5,818 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| 4 | 10,980 | 5,497 | 5,483 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| 5 | 11,323 | 5,705 | 5,618 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| 6 | 11,544 | 5,701 | 5,843 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 7 | 10,608 | 5,336 | 5,272 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| 8 | 10,269 | 5,054 | 5,215 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 9 | 10,207 | 5,063 | 5,144 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 10 | 10,654 | 5,292 | 5,362 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| 11 | 8,418 | 4,140 | 4,278 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 12 | 11,860 | 5,854 | 6,006 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 13 | 8,642 | 4,321 | 4,321 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 14 | 8,604 | 4,242 | 4,362 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 15 | 8,451 | 4,177 | 4,274 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 16 | 9,616 | 4,784 | 4,832 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 17 | 6,892 | 3,406 | 3,486 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| 18 | 8,560 | 4,216 | 4,344 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| 19 | 7,175 | 3,381 | 3,794 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 20 | 8,269 | 3,749 | 4,520 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 21 | 6,707 | 2,941 | 3,766 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 22 | 7,584 | 3,442 | 4,142 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 23 | 6,720 | 3,017 | 3,703 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 24 | 6,836 | 3,024 | 3,812 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 25 | 6,462 | 2,892 | 3,570 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 26 | 6,216 | 2,723 | 3,493 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 27 | 6,006 | 2,737 | 3,269 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 28 | 6,534 | 2,987 | 3,547 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 29 | 5,222 | 2,289 | 2,933 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 30 | 6,834 | 3,061 | 3,773 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 31 | 4,818 | 2,152 | 2,666 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 32 | 5,489 | 2,528 | 2,961 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| 33 | 4,043 | 1,753 | 2,290 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 34 | 4,548 | 1,813 | 2,735 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 35 | 3,729 | 1,678 | 2,051 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 36 | 3,284 | 1,369 | 1,915 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 37 | 3,508 | 1,525 | 1,983 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |

| AGE | Count | | | % | | |
|-----|------------|-------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| 38 | 3,631 | 1,574 | 2,057 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 39 | 3,113 | 1,247 | 1,866 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 40 | 3,423 | 1,472 | 1,951 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 41 | 2,612 | 1,136 | 1,476 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 42 | 3,173 | 1,395 | 1,778 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 43 | 2,247 | 982 | 1,265 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 44 | 2,654 | 1,172 | 1,482 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 45 | 2,497 | 1,078 | 1,419 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 46 | 2,068 | 900 | 1,168 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 47 | 2,339 | 1,017 | 1,322 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 48 | 2,759 | 1,163 | 1,596 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 49 | 2,536 | 1,039 | 1,497 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 50 | 3,091 | 1,299 | 1,792 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 51 | 2,206 | 894 | 1,312 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 52 | 3,061 | 1,301 | 1,760 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 53 | 2,615 | 1,153 | 1,462 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 54 | 2,396 | 1,046 | 1,350 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 55 | 2,339 | 1,061 | 1,278 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 56 | 2,153 | 929 | 1,224 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 57 | 1,987 | 880 | 1,107 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 58 | 1,874 | 811 | 1,063 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 59 | 1,795 | 749 | 1,046 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 60 | 2,264 | 987 | 1,277 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 61 | 1,280 | 529 | 751 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 62 | 1,551 | 693 | 858 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 63 | 1,144 | 514 | 630 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 64 | 1,086 | 492 | 594 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 65 | 1,070 | 485 | 585 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 66 | 832 | 326 | 506 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 67 | 971 | 408 | 563 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 68 | 711 | 263 | 448 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 69 | 534 | 195 | 339 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 70 | 1,206 | 477 | 729 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 71 | 590 | 197 | 393 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 72 | 1,086 | 397 | 689 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 73 | 616 | 246 | 370 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 74 | 578 | 232 | 346 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 75 | 562 | 211 | 351 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 76 | 570 | 204 | 366 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 77 | 533 | 207 | 326 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 78 | 380 | 138 | 242 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 79 | 319 | 140 | 179 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

| AGE | Count | | | % | | |
|-----|------------|------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| 80 | 590 | 220 | 370 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 81 | 335 | 117 | 218 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 82 | 648 | 246 | 402 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 83 | 217 | 93 | 124 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 84 | 248 | 105 | 143 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 85 | 229 | 90 | 139 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 86 | 189 | 65 | 124 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 87 | 204 | 62 | 142 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 88 | 122 | 52 | 70 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 89 | 91 | 39 | 52 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 90 | 176 | 63 | 113 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 91 | 97 | 40 | 57 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 92 | 186 | 83 | 103 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 93 | 49 | 22 | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 94 | 51 | 23 | 28 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 95 | 24 | 10 | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 96 | 31 | 13 | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 97 | 27 | 12 | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 98 | 21 | 12 | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 99 | 15 | 7 | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 100 | 26 | 8 | 18 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 101 | 17 | 6 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 102 | 31 | 8 | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 103 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 104 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 105 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 107 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 109 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 110 | 5 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 111 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 112 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 113 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 115 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 120 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 125 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district by 5-year age group and sex

Bushekeri Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 24,879 | 11,854 | 13,025 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 4,232 | 2,118 | 2,114 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 16.2 |
| 5-9 | 3,602 | 1,801 | 1,801 | 14.5 | 15.2 | 13.8 |
| 10-14 | 3,031 | 1,523 | 1,508 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 11.6 |
| 15-19 | 2,415 | 1,183 | 1,232 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.5 |
| 20-24 | 2,433 | 1,098 | 1,335 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 10.2 |
| 25-29 | 2,143 | 974 | 1,169 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 9.0 |
| 30-34 | 1,902 | 863 | 1,039 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 8.0 |
| 35-39 | 1,083 | 516 | 567 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 40-44 | 867 | 392 | 475 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 45-49 | 689 | 320 | 369 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| 50-54 | 772 | 313 | 459 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| 55-59 | 608 | 273 | 335 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 60-64 | 441 | 202 | 239 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 65-69 | 201 | 87 | 114 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 70-74 | 191 | 73 | 118 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 75-79 | 115 | 50 | 65 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 80-84 | 84 | 39 | 45 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 85+ | 70 | 29 | 41 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Bushenge Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 21,860 | 10,008 | 11,852 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 3,256 | 1,654 | 1,602 | 14.9 | 16.5 | 13.5 |
| 5-9 | 2,913 | 1,446 | 1,467 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 12.4 |
| 10-14 | 2,900 | 1,461 | 1,439 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 12.1 |
| 15-19 | 2,582 | 1,271 | 1,311 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 11.1 |
| 20-24 | 1,918 | 815 | 1,103 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 9.3 |
| 25-29 | 1,525 | 646 | 879 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 7.4 |
| 30-34 | 1,404 | 556 | 848 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 7.2 |
| 35-39 | 915 | 369 | 546 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.6 |
| 40-44 | 835 | 329 | 506 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.3 |
| 45-49 | 703 | 281 | 422 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| 50-54 | 879 | 364 | 515 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| 55-59 | 650 | 259 | 391 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| 60-64 | 505 | 223 | 282 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 65-69 | 276 | 103 | 173 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| 70-74 | 253 | 106 | 147 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 75-79 | 141 | 52 | 89 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 80-84 | 95 | 34 | 61 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 85+ | 110 | 39 | 71 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Cyato Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 23,866 | 10,930 | 12,936 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 3,267 | 1,625 | 1,642 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 12.7 |
| 5-9 | 3,441 | 1,706 | 1,735 | 14.4 | 15.6 | 13.4 |
| 10-14 | 3,317 | 1,624 | 1,693 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 13.1 |
| 15-19 | 2,728 | 1,253 | 1,475 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.4 |
| 20-24 | 2,336 | 1,007 | 1,329 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 10.3 |
| 25-29 | 1,828 | 803 | 1,025 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.9 |
| 30-34 | 1,508 | 644 | 864 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.7 |
| 35-39 | 1,100 | 464 | 636 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 |
| 40-44 | 901 | 384 | 517 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| 45-49 | 799 | 333 | 466 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| 50-54 | 795 | 332 | 463 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| 55-59 | 623 | 278 | 345 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 60-64 | 393 | 173 | 220 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 65-69 | 293 | 111 | 182 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 70-74 | 261 | 91 | 170 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| 75-79 | 95 | 30 | 65 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 80-84 | 100 | 35 | 65 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 85+ | 81 | 37 | 44 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Gihombo Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 24,817 | 11,624 | 13,193 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 3,880 | 1,918 | 1,962 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 14.9 |
| 5-9 | 3,938 | 1,936 | 2,002 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 15.2 |
| 10-14 | 2,828 | 1,391 | 1,437 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 10.9 |
| 15-19 | 2,607 | 1,279 | 1,328 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.1 |
| 20-24 | 2,377 | 1,075 | 1,302 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.9 |
| 25-29 | 2,010 | 963 | 1,047 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 7.9 |
| 30-34 | 1,627 | 715 | 912 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| 35-39 | 1,145 | 466 | 679 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| 40-44 | 846 | 357 | 489 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 45-49 | 710 | 312 | 398 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 50-54 | 839 | 356 | 483 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 55-59 | 555 | 246 | 309 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 60-64 | 439 | 192 | 247 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 65-69 | 230 | 89 | 141 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 70-74 | 268 | 109 | 159 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 75-79 | 183 | 77 | 106 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 80-84 | 161 | 71 | 90 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 85+ | 174 | 72 | 102 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Kagano Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 33,377 | 15,695 | 17,682 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 5,139 | 2,631 | 2,508 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 14.2 |
| 5-9 | 4,818 | 2,391 | 2,427 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 13.7 |
| 10-14 | 4,035 | 2,000 | 2,035 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 11.5 |
| 15-19 | 3,208 | 1,617 | 1,591 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 9.0 |
| 20-24 | 3,161 | 1,432 | 1,729 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.8 |
| 25-29 | 2,851 | 1,305 | 1,546 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 |
| 30-34 | 2,572 | 1,154 | 1,418 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.0 |
| 35-39 | 1,527 | 643 | 884 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.0 |
| 40-44 | 1,216 | 515 | 701 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| 45-49 | 1,071 | 451 | 620 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 50-54 | 1,139 | 483 | 656 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| 55-59 | 812 | 361 | 451 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 60-64 | 650 | 271 | 379 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 65-69 | 382 | 145 | 237 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 70-74 | 353 | 149 | 204 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 75-79 | 179 | 53 | 126 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 153 | 59 | 94 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 85+ | 111 | 35 | 76 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Kanjongo Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 32,889 | 15,655 | 17,234 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 4,828 | 2,409 | 2,419 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 14.0 |
| 5-9 | 4,710 | 2,310 | 2,400 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 13.9 |
| 10-14 | 4,121 | 2,047 | 2,074 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 12.0 |
| 15-19 | 3,276 | 1,653 | 1,623 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 9.4 |
| 20-24 | 3,156 | 1,506 | 1,650 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 |
| 25-29 | 2,911 | 1,351 | 1,560 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 9.1 |
| 30-34 | 2,393 | 1,069 | 1,324 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.7 |
| 35-39 | 1,761 | 787 | 974 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| 40-44 | 1,252 | 599 | 653 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 45-49 | 1,057 | 475 | 582 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| 50-54 | 1,019 | 451 | 568 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| 55-59 | 777 | 334 | 443 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| 60-64 | 566 | 265 | 301 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 65-69 | 309 | 129 | 180 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 70-74 | 286 | 100 | 186 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| 75-79 | 172 | 61 | 111 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 80-84 | 164 | 57 | 107 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 85+ | 131 | 52 | 79 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Karambi Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 26,930 | 12,635 | 14,295 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 3,774 | 1,865 | 1,909 | 14.0 | 14.8 | 13.4 |
| 5-9 | 3,498 | 1,710 | 1,788 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 12.5 |
| 10-14 | 3,351 | 1,681 | 1,670 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 11.7 |
| 15-19 | 3,052 | 1,508 | 1,544 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 10.8 |
| 20-24 | 2,623 | 1,191 | 1,432 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 10.0 |
| 25-29 | 2,147 | 973 | 1,174 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.2 |
| 30-34 | 1,722 | 754 | 968 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.8 |
| 35-39 | 1,109 | 454 | 655 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.6 |
| 40-44 | 1,019 | 484 | 535 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 45-49 | 958 | 421 | 537 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| 50-54 | 1,033 | 451 | 582 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| 55-59 | 891 | 401 | 490 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 60-64 | 555 | 243 | 312 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 |
| 65-69 | 348 | 162 | 186 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| 70-74 | 369 | 131 | 238 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.7 |
| 75-79 | 176 | 74 | 102 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 195 | 83 | 112 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 85+ | 110 | 49 | 61 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Karengera Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 29,657 | 13,937 | 15,720 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 4,474 | 2,253 | 2,221 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 14.1 |
| 5-9 | 3,898 | 1,940 | 1,958 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 12.5 |
| 10-14 | 3,697 | 1,827 | 1,870 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 11.9 |
| 15-19 | 3,323 | 1,613 | 1,710 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 10.9 |
| 20-24 | 2,731 | 1,233 | 1,498 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| 25-29 | 2,645 | 1,177 | 1,468 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| 30-34 | 1,858 | 838 | 1,020 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.5 |
| 35-39 | 1,259 | 550 | 709 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| 40-44 | 1,058 | 498 | 560 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 45-49 | 1,018 | 416 | 602 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| 50-54 | 1,109 | 501 | 608 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| 55-59 | 871 | 390 | 481 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| 60-64 | 586 | 240 | 346 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 65-69 | 354 | 154 | 200 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 70-74 | 317 | 133 | 184 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| 75-79 | 200 | 84 | 116 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 157 | 53 | 104 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| 85+ | 102 | 37 | 65 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Kirimbi Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|------------|--------|--------|------------|------|--------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 22,434 | 10,521 | 11,913 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 3,476 | 1,701 | 1,775 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 14.9 |
| 5-9 | 3,230 | 1,586 | 1,644 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 13.8 |
| 10-14 | 2,845 | 1,382 | 1,463 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 12.3 |
| 15-19 | 2,348 | 1,201 | 1,147 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 9.6 |
| 20-24 | 2,211 | 988 | 1,223 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 10.3 |
| 25-29 | 1,737 | 792 | 945 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| 30-34 | 1,413 | 641 | 772 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.5 |
| 35-39 | 1,058 | 438 | 620 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| 40-44 | 869 | 392 | 477 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| 45-49 | 683 | 306 | 377 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 50-54 | 747 | 323 | 424 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 55-59 | 586 | 269 | 317 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 60-64 | 425 | 190 | 235 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 65-69 | 186 | 75 | 111 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 70-74 | 251 | 99 | 152 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 75-79 | 136 | 46 | 90 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| 80-84 | 132 | 51 | 81 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 85+ | 101 | 41 | 60 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Macuba Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 28,708 | 13,449 | 15,259 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 4,596 | 2,217 | 2,379 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 15.6 |
| 5-9 | 4,146 | 2,121 | 2,025 | 14.4 | 15.8 | 13.3 |
| 10-14 | 3,572 | 1,784 | 1,788 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 11.7 |
| 15-19 | 2,976 | 1,458 | 1,518 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 9.9 |
| 20-24 | 2,675 | 1,221 | 1,454 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.5 |
| 25-29 | 2,167 | 996 | 1,171 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.7 |
| 30-34 | 1,951 | 847 | 1,104 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.2 |
| 35-39 | 1,355 | 568 | 787 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| 40-44 | 1,032 | 469 | 563 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| 45-49 | 931 | 417 | 514 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 50-54 | 970 | 429 | 541 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 55-59 | 700 | 284 | 416 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 |
| 60-64 | 577 | 246 | 331 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 65-69 | 291 | 103 | 188 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 70-74 | 324 | 111 | 213 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| 75-79 | 167 | 67 | 100 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 161 | 63 | 98 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 85+ | 117 | 48 | 69 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Mahembe Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 16,799 | 7,885 | 8,914 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 2,497 | 1,270 | 1,227 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 13.8 |
| 5-9 | 2,528 | 1,262 | 1,266 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 14.2 |
| 10-14 | 2,006 | 978 | 1,028 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 11.5 |
| 15-19 | 1,830 | 922 | 908 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 10.2 |
| 20-24 | 1,620 | 735 | 885 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.9 |
| 25-29 | 1,357 | 637 | 720 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |
| 30-34 | 1,144 | 509 | 635 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 |
| 35-39 | 801 | 335 | 466 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| 40-44 | 593 | 243 | 350 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| 45-49 | 459 | 188 | 271 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| 50-54 | 602 | 240 | 362 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 |
| 55-59 | 404 | 180 | 224 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| 60-64 | 292 | 130 | 162 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 65-69 | 134 | 51 | 83 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 70-74 | 172 | 61 | 111 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 |
| 75-79 | 149 | 57 | 92 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 80-84 | 117 | 50 | 67 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 85+ | 94 | 37 | 57 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Nyabitekeri Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 29,766 | 13,800 | 15,966 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 4,339 | 2,158 | 2,181 | 14.6 | 15.6 | 13.7 |
| 5-9 | 4,235 | 2,120 | 2,115 | 14.2 | 15.4 | 13.2 |
| 10-14 | 4,045 | 1,953 | 2,092 | 13.6 | 14.2 | 13.1 |
| 15-19 | 3,395 | 1,652 | 1,743 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 10.9 |
| 20-24 | 2,661 | 1,209 | 1,452 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.1 |
| 25-29 | 1,958 | 808 | 1,150 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 7.2 |
| 30-34 | 1,801 | 810 | 991 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| 35-39 | 1,181 | 514 | 667 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| 40-44 | 1,191 | 485 | 706 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| 45-49 | 961 | 393 | 568 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| 50-54 | 1,151 | 507 | 644 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 |
| 55-59 | 818 | 366 | 452 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| 60-64 | 658 | 292 | 366 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| 65-69 | 374 | 156 | 218 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 70-74 | 354 | 142 | 212 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 75-79 | 256 | 93 | 163 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| 80-84 | 207 | 73 | 134 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 85+ | 181 | 69 | 112 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Rangiro Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 14,720 | 6,776 | 7,944 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 2,224 | 1,125 | 1,099 | 15.1 | 16.6 | 13.8 |
| 5-9 | 2,108 | 1,089 | 1,019 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 12.8 |
| 10-14 | 1,960 | 977 | 983 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 12.4 |
| 15-19 | 1,448 | 663 | 785 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.9 |
| 20-24 | 1,389 | 592 | 797 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 10.0 |
| 25-29 | 1,237 | 526 | 711 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 9.0 |
| 30-34 | 918 | 389 | 529 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 6.7 |
| 35-39 | 738 | 315 | 423 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| 40-44 | 521 | 207 | 314 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 4.0 |
| 45-49 | 497 | 188 | 309 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.9 |
| 50-54 | 520 | 209 | 311 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| 55-59 | 412 | 199 | 213 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 60-64 | 259 | 110 | 149 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| 65-69 | 170 | 75 | 95 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 70-74 | 138 | 39 | 99 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 75-79 | 75 | 27 | 48 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 80-84 | 61 | 25 | 36 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 85+ | 45 | 21 | 24 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Ruharambuga Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 24,649 | 11,507 | 13,142 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 3,792 | 1,933 | 1,859 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 14.1 |
| 5-9 | 3,159 | 1,546 | 1,613 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 12.3 |
| 10-14 | 3,030 | 1,504 | 1,526 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 11.6 |
| 15-19 | 2,749 | 1,366 | 1,383 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 10.5 |
| 20-24 | 2,445 | 1,094 | 1,351 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 10.3 |
| 25-29 | 2,097 | 921 | 1,176 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.9 |
| 30-34 | 1,760 | 772 | 988 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 7.5 |
| 35-39 | 1,110 | 509 | 601 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 |
| 40-44 | 887 | 383 | 504 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| 45-49 | 795 | 329 | 466 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 50-54 | 850 | 336 | 514 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.9 |
| 55-59 | 674 | 271 | 403 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 60-64 | 470 | 208 | 262 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 65-69 | 268 | 121 | 147 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 70-74 | 231 | 97 | 134 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 75-79 | 141 | 55 | 86 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 115 | 39 | 76 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 85+ | 76 | 23 | 53 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Shangi Sector

| Five-year age groups | Count | | | % | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Both sexes | Male | Female | Both sexes | Male | Female |
| Total | 26,453 | 12,145 | 14,308 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 0-4 | 4,287 | 2,141 | 2,146 | 16.2 | 17.6 | 15.0 |
| 5-9 | 3,727 | 1,895 | 1,832 | 14.1 | 15.6 | 12.8 |
| 10-14 | 3,440 | 1,717 | 1,723 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 12.0 |
| 15-19 | 2,757 | 1,325 | 1,432 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.0 |
| 20-24 | 2,380 | 977 | 1,403 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 9.8 |
| 25-29 | 1,827 | 756 | 1,071 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 7.5 |
| 30-34 | 1,759 | 746 | 1,013 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 7.1 |
| 35-39 | 1,123 | 465 | 658 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 4.6 |
| 40-44 | 1,022 | 420 | 602 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| 45-49 | 868 | 367 | 501 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| 50-54 | 944 | 398 | 546 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| 55-59 | 767 | 319 | 448 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| 60-64 | 509 | 230 | 279 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 65-69 | 302 | 116 | 186 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| 70-74 | 308 | 108 | 200 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 |
| 75-79 | 179 | 74 | 105 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 80-84 | 136 | 49 | 87 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 85+ | 118 | 42 | 76 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, sector and sex [Male]

| Sectors | Total population aged 12+ | Never married | Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| Male (Count) | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 3,284,937 | 1,655,398 | 1,557,403 | 6,916 | 41,028 | 23,326 | 866 |
| Western Province | 733,577 | 362,731 | 357,230 | 1,063 | 8,672 | 3,648 | 233 |
| Nyamasheke district | 113,112 | 56,302 | 55,192 | 113 | 1,107 | 374 | 24 |
| Bushekeri | 7,333 | 3,600 | 3,630 | 13 | 56 | 32 | 2 |
| Bushenge | 6,343 | 3,412 | 2,827 | 5 | 80 | 19 | 0 |
| Cyato | 6,982 | 3,505 | 3,417 | 10 | 40 | 9 | 1 |
| Gihombo | 7,198 | 3,541 | 3,489 | 9 | 116 | 41 | 2 |
| Kagano | 9,890 | 4,810 | 4,923 | 13 | 99 | 40 | 5 |
| Kanjongo | 10,114 | 4,851 | 5,143 | 13 | 85 | 22 | 0 |
| Karambi | 8,414 | 4,130 | 4,207 | 1 | 64 | 11 | 1 |
| Karengera | 9,050 | 4,457 | 4,443 | 7 | 100 | 40 | 3 |
| Kirimbi | 6,674 | 3,300 | 3,260 | 7 | 85 | 20 | 2 |
| Macuba | 8,399 | 4,039 | 4,287 | 10 | 43 | 18 | 2 |
| Mahembe | 4,929 | 2,578 | 2,252 | 4 | 71 | 23 | 1 |
| Nyabitekeri | 8,749 | 4,444 | 4,187 | 5 | 82 | 30 | 1 |
| Rangiro | 4,169 | 1,960 | 2,161 | 7 | 27 | 14 | 0 |
| Ruharambuga | 7,471 | 4,079 | 3,294 | 5 | 72 | 20 | 1 |
| Shangi | 7,397 | 3,596 | 3,672 | 4 | 87 | 35 | 3 |
| Male (%) | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 50,4 | 47,4 | 0,2 | 1,2 | 0,7 | 0,0 |
| Western province | 100 | 49,4 | 48,7 | 0,1 | 1,2 | 0,5 | 0,0 |
| Nyamasheke district | 100 | 49,8 | 48,8 | 0,1 | 1,0 | 0,3 | 0,0 |
| Bushekeri | 100 | 49,1 | 49,5 | 0,2 | 0,8 | 0,4 | 0,0 |
| Bushenge | 100 | 53,8 | 44,6 | 0,1 | 1,3 | 0,3 | 0,0 |
| Cyato | 100 | 50,2 | 48,9 | 0,1 | 0,6 | 0,1 | 0,0 |
| Gihombo | 100 | 49,2 | 48,5 | 0,1 | 1,6 | 0,6 | 0,0 |
| Kagano | 100 | 48,6 | 49,8 | 0,1 | 1,0 | 0,4 | 0,1 |
| Kanjongo | 100 | 48,0 | 50,9 | 0,1 | 0,8 | 0,2 | 0,0 |
| Karambi | 100 | 49,1 | 50,0 | 0,0 | 0,8 | 0,1 | 0,0 |
| Karengera | 100 | 49,2 | 49,1 | 0,1 | 1,1 | 0,4 | 0,0 |
| Kirimbi | 100 | 49,4 | 48,8 | 0,1 | 1,3 | 0,3 | 0,0 |
| Macuba | 100 | 48,1 | 51,0 | 0,1 | 0,5 | 0,2 | 0,0 |
| Mahembe | 100 | 52,3 | 45,7 | 0,1 | 1,4 | 0,5 | 0,0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 100 | 50,8 | 47,9 | 0,1 | 0,9 | 0,3 | 0,0 |
| Rangiro | 100 | 47,0 | 51,8 | 0,2 | 0,6 | 0,3 | 0,0 |
| Ruharambuga | 100 | 54,6 | 44,1 | 0,1 | 1,0 | 0,3 | 0,0 |
| Shangi | 100 | 48,6 | 49,6 | 0,1 | 1,2 | 0,5 | 0,0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

| Sectors | Total population aged 12+ | Never married | Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|
| Female (Count) | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 3,652,741 | 1,499,069 | 1,641,203 | 28,625 | 399,117 | 82,142 | 2,585 |
| Western Province | 861,933 | 358,533 | 386,810 | 5,677 | 94,787 | 15,443 | 683 |
| Nyamasheke district | 137,608 | 60,628 | 59,735 | 758 | 14,235 | 2,169 | 83 |
| Bushekeri | 8,492 | 3,691 | 3,827 | 68 | 741 | 158 | 7 |
| Bushenge | 8,181 | 3,883 | 3,255 | 17 | 915 | 109 | 2 |
| Cyato | 8,928 | 4,183 | 3,856 | 42 | 757 | 90 | - |
| Gihombo | 8,633 | 3,469 | 3,918 | 56 | 1,011 | 172 | 7 |
| Kagano | 11,872 | 4,989 | 5,275 | 97 | 1,305 | 187 | 19 |
| Kanjongo | 11,607 | 4,875 | 5,417 | 68 | 1,090 | 152 | 5 |
| Karambi | 9,979 | 4,442 | 4,456 | 66 | 920 | 92 | 3 |
| Karengera | 10,845 | 4,745 | 4,657 | 19 | 1,122 | 295 | 7 |
| Kirimbi | 7,926 | 3,413 | 3,442 | 77 | 905 | 82 | 7 |
| Macuba | 10,147 | 4,252 | 4,727 | 65 | 992 | 108 | 3 |
| Mahembe | 6,005 | 2,644 | 2,505 | 44 | 719 | 91 | 2 |
| Nyabitekeri | 10,838 | 4,892 | 4,534 | 31 | 1,134 | 244 | 3 |
| Rangiro | 5,443 | 2,360 | 2,377 | 59 | 557 | 86 | 4 |
| Ruharambuga | 9,080 | 4,421 | 3,554 | 23 | 955 | 124 | 3 |
| Shangi | 9,632 | 4,369 | 3,935 | 26 | 1,112 | 179 | 11 |
| Female (%) | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 41 | 44.9 | 0.8 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Western province | 100 | 41.6 | 44.9 | 0.7 | 11 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 100 | 44.1 | 43.4 | 0.6 | 10.3 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| Bushekeri | 100 | 43.5 | 45.1 | 0.8 | 8.7 | 1.9 | 0.1 |
| Bushenge | 100 | 47.5 | 39.8 | 0.2 | 11.2 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Cyato | 100 | 46.9 | 43.2 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 1 | 0 |
| Gihombo | 100 | 40.2 | 45.4 | 0.6 | 11.7 | 2 | 0.1 |
| Kagano | 100 | 42 | 44.4 | 0.8 | 11 | 1.6 | 0.2 |
| Kanjongo | 100 | 42 | 46.7 | 0.6 | 9.4 | 1.3 | 0 |
| Karambi | 100 | 44.5 | 44.7 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 0.9 | 0 |
| Karengera | 100 | 43.8 | 42.9 | 0.2 | 10.3 | 2.7 | 0.1 |
| Kirimbi | 100 | 43.1 | 43.4 | 1 | 11.4 | 1 | 0.1 |
| Macuba | 100 | 41.9 | 46.6 | 0.6 | 9.8 | 1.1 | 0 |
| Mahembe | 100 | 44,0 | 41,7 | 0,7 | 12,0 | 1,5 | 0,0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 100 | 45,1 | 41,8 | 0,3 | 10,5 | 2,3 | 0,0 |
| Rangiro | 100 | 43,4 | 43,7 | 1,1 | 10,2 | 1,6 | 0,1 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

| Age group | Total population aged 12+ | Total (%) | Never married | Married | Separated | Widowed | Divorced | Not Stated |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| Male | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 3,284,937 | 100 | 50.4 | 47.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Western Province | 733,577 | 100 | 49.5 | 48.7 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 |
| Nyamasheke district | 113112 | 100 | 49,8 | 48,8 | 0,1 | 1,0 | 0,3 | 0,0 |
| 12-14 | 14417 | 100 | 99,5 | 0,4 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 15-19 | 19964 | 100 | 99,4 | 0,5 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 20-24 | 16173 | 100 | 86,4 | 13,5 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,0 |
| 25-29 | 13628 | 100 | 39,8 | 59,9 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,1 | 0,0 |
| 30-34 | 11307 | 100 | 12,3 | 87,0 | 0,2 | 0,1 | 0,5 | 0,0 |
| 35-39 | 7393 | 100 | 5,1 | 93,7 | 0,2 | 0,4 | 0,5 | 0,1 |
| 40-44 | 6157 | 100 | 3,8 | 94,7 | 0,1 | 0,6 | 0,8 | 0,0 |
| 45-49 | 5197 | 100 | 3,4 | 94,8 | 0,2 | 1,0 | 0,5 | 0,0 |
| 50-54 | 5693 | 100 | 3,2 | 93,6 | 0,3 | 1,9 | 0,9 | 0,0 |
| 55-59 | 4430 | 100 | 2,4 | 93,8 | 0,2 | 2,6 | 0,9 | 0,0 |
| 60-64 | 3215 | 100 | 2,7 | 92,0 | 0,2 | 4,3 | 0,7 | 0,1 |
| 65-69 | 1677 | 100 | 1,8 | 90,3 | 0,1 | 6,0 | 1,7 | 0,1 |
| 70-74 | 1549 | 100 | 2,6 | 86,4 | 0,2 | 9,5 | 1,2 | 0,1 |
| 75-79 | 900 | 100 | 2,6 | 85,6 | 0,1 | 10,8 | 1,0 | 0,0 |
| 80-84 | 781 | 100 | 3,5 | 79,5 | 0,0 | 15,4 | 1,3 | 0,4 |
| 85+ | 631 | 100 | 5,5 | 74,6 | 0,0 | 19,3 | 0,3 | 0,2 |
| Female | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 3,652,741 | 100 | 41.1 | 44.9 | 0.8 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 0.1 |
| Western Province | 861,933 | 100 | 41.6 | 44.9 | 0.7 | 11.0 | 1.8 | 0.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 137608 | 100 | 44,1 | 43,4 | 0,6 | 10,3 | 1,6 | 0,1 |
| 12-14 | 14689 | 100 | 99,4 | 0,5 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 15-19 | 20730 | 100 | 98,3 | 1,5 | 0,0 | 0,1 | 0,0 | 0,0 |
| 20-24 | 19943 | 100 | 76,0 | 23,2 | 0,3 | 0,1 | 0,4 | 0,0 |
| 25-29 | 16812 | 100 | 34,2 | 63,4 | 0,8 | 0,5 | 1,1 | 0,1 |
| 30-34 | 14425 | 100 | 15,6 | 79,3 | 1,1 | 2,0 | 1,9 | 0,1 |
| 35-39 | 9872 | 100 | 10,4 | 79,0 | 1,3 | 6,3 | 3,0 | 0,0 |
| 40-44 | 7952 | 100 | 7,2 | 76,0 | 1,1 | 12,4 | 3,1 | 0,1 |
| 45-49 | 7002 | 100 | 4,4 | 71,7 | 0,8 | 19,4 | 3,6 | 0,1 |
| 50-54 | 7676 | 100 | 2,6 | 67,3 | 0,8 | 25,3 | 3,9 | 0,1 |
| 55-59 | 5718 | 100 | 2,3 | 60,5 | 0,6 | 33,1 | 3,5 | 0,1 |
| 60-64 | 4110 | 100 | 2,0 | 53,9 | 0,4 | 39,8 | 3,8 | 0,1 |
| 65-69 | 2441 | 100 | 1,5 | 45,4 | 0,2 | 50,2 | 2,5 | 0,2 |
| 70-74 | 2527 | 100 | 1,3 | 39,0 | 0,2 | 56,7 | 2,5 | 0,2 |
| 75-79 | 1464 | 100 | 2,0 | 28,8 | 0,3 | 67,0 | 1,8 | 0,1 |
| 80-84 | 1257 | 100 | 2,1 | 20,4 | 0,2 | 76,1 | 1,0 | 0,2 |
| 85+ | 990 | 100 | 3,0 | 17,5 | 0,1 | 78,3 | 0,8 | 0,3 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyamasheke district by sector and by school attendance status and sex (Male)

| Sectors | Count | | | | % | | | |
|---|---------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
| Pre-school-age children (3-6 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 637,995 | 185,075 | 3,491 | 449,429 | 100 | 29.0 | 0.5 | 70.4 |
| Western Province | 153,215 | 35,912 | 478 | 116,825 | 100 | 23.4 | 0.3 | 76.2 |
| Nyamasheke district | 22,828 | 5,877 | 70 | 16,881 | 100 | 25.7 | 0.3 | 73.9 |
| Bushekeri | 1,586 | 257 | 6 | 1,323 | 100 | 16.2 | 0.4 | 83.4 |
| Bushenge | 1,226 | 270 | 0 | 956 | 100 | 22.0 | 0.0 | 78.0 |
| Cyato | 1,324 | 278 | 2 | 1,044 | 100 | 21.0 | 0.2 | 78.9 |
| Gihombo | 1,610 | 556 | 9 | 1,045 | 100 | 34.5 | 0.6 | 64.9 |
| Kagano | 2,146 | 369 | 8 | 1,769 | 100 | 17.2 | 0.4 | 82.4 |
| Kanjongo | 1,996 | 410 | 7 | 1,579 | 100 | 20.5 | 0.4 | 79.1 |
| Karambi | 1,466 | 654 | 7 | 805 | 100 | 44.6 | 0.5 | 54.9 |
| Karengera | 1,680 | 293 | 4 | 1,383 | 100 | 17.4 | 0.2 | 82.3 |
| Kirimbi | 1,301 | 577 | 1 | 723 | 100 | 44.4 | 0.1 | 55.6 |
| Macuba | 1,778 | 591 | 4 | 1,183 | 100 | 33.2 | 0.2 | 66.5 |
| Mahembe | 1,068 | 267 | 4 | 797 | 100 | 25.0 | 0.4 | 74.6 |
| Nyabitekeri | 1,746 | 381 | 5 | 1,360 | 100 | 21.8 | 0.3 | 77.9 |
| Rangiro | 859 | 287 | 4 | 568 | 100 | 33.4 | 0.5 | 66.1 |
| Ruharambuga | 1,345 | 321 | 3 | 1,021 | 100 | 23.9 | 0.2 | 75.9 |
| Shangi | 1,697 | 366 | 6 | 1,325 | 100 | 21.6 | 0.4 | 78.1 |
| Primary school-age children (7-12 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 847,951 | 778,099 | 8,781 | 61,071 | 100 | 91.8 | 1.0 | 7.2 |
| Western Province | 210,126 | 190,768 | 1,860 | 17,498 | 100 | 90.8 | 0.9 | 8.3 |
| Nyamasheke district | 25146 | 20240 | 4049 | 857 | 100 | 80.5 | 16.1 | 3.4 |
| Bushekeri | 1503 | 1127 | 313 | 63 | 100 | 75.0 | 20.8 | 4.2 |
| Bushenge | 1628 | 1225 | 358 | 45 | 100 | 75.2 | 22.0 | 2.8 |
| Cyato | 1637 | 1273 | 283 | 81 | 100 | 77.8 | 17.3 | 4.9 |
| Gihombo | 1552 | 1375 | 138 | 39 | 100 | 88.6 | 8.9 | 2.5 |
| Kagano | 2050 | 1628 | 361 | 61 | 100 | 79.4 | 17.6 | 3.0 |
| Kanjongo | 2102 | 1743 | 277 | 82 | 100 | 82.9 | 13.2 | 3.9 |
| Karambi | 1850 | 1484 | 326 | 40 | 100 | 80.2 | 17.6 | 2.2 |
| Karengera | 2031 | 1465 | 465 | 101 | 100 | 72.1 | 22.9 | 5.0 |

| Sectors | Count | | | | % | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
| Kirimbi | 1481 | 1274 | 161 | 46 | 100 | 86.0 | 10.9 | 3.1 |
| Macuba | 1843 | 1553 | 240 | 50 | 100 | 84.3 | 13.0 | 2.7 |
| Mahembe | 1124 | 960 | 126 | 38 | 100 | 85.4 | 11.2 | 3.4 |
| Nyabitekeri | 2047 | 1751 | 246 | 50 | 100 | 85.5 | 12.0 | 2.4 |
| Rangiro | 930 | 819 | 86 | 25 | 100 | 88.1 | 9.2 | 2.7 |
| Ruharambuga | 1676 | 1265 | 342 | 69 | 100 | 75.5 | 20.4 | 4.1 |
| Shangi | 1692 | 1298 | 327 | 67 | 100 | 76.7 | 19.3 | 4.0 |
| Secondary school-age children (13-18 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 671,825 | 499,738 | 138,801 | 33,286 | 100 | 74.4 | 20.7 | 5.0 |
| Western Province | 161,289 | 121,898 | 29,622 | 9,769 | 100 | 75.6 | 18.4 | 6.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 25,146 | 20,240 | 4,049 | 857 | 100 | 80.5 | 16.1 | 3.4 |
| Bushekeri | 1,503 | 1,127 | 313 | 63 | 100 | 75.0 | 20.8 | 4.2 |
| Bushenge | 1,628 | 1,225 | 358 | 45 | 100 | 75.2 | 22.0 | 2.8 |
| Cyato | 1,637 | 1,273 | 283 | 81 | 100 | 77.8 | 17.3 | 4.9 |
| Gihombo | 1,552 | 1,375 | 138 | 39 | 100 | 88.6 | 8.9 | 2.5 |
| Kagano | 2,050 | 1,628 | 361 | 61 | 100 | 79.4 | 17.6 | 3.0 |
| Kanjongo | 2,102 | 1,743 | 277 | 82 | 100 | 82.9 | 13.2 | 3.9 |
| Karambi | 1,850 | 1,484 | 326 | 40 | 100 | 80.2 | 17.6 | 2.2 |
| Karengera | 2,031 | 1,465 | 465 | 101 | 100 | 72.1 | 22.9 | 5.0 |
| Kirimbi | 1,481 | 1,274 | 161 | 46 | 100 | 86.0 | 10.9 | 3.1 |
| Macuba | 1,843 | 1,553 | 240 | 50 | 100 | 84.3 | 13.0 | 2.7 |
| Mahembe | 1,124 | 960 | 126 | 38 | 100 | 85.4 | 11.2 | 3.4 |
| Nyabitekeri | 2,047 | 1,751 | 246 | 50 | 100 | 85.5 | 12.0 | 2.4 |
| Rangiro | 930 | 819 | 86 | 25 | 100 | 88.1 | 9.2 | 2.7 |
| Ruharambuga | 1,676 | 1,265 | 342 | 69 | 100 | 75.5 | 20.4 | 4.1 |
| Shangi | 1,692 | 1,298 | 327 | 67 | 100 | 76.7 | 19.3 | 4.0 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Nyamasheke district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

| Sectors | Count | | | | % | | | |
|--|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
| Pre-school-age children (3-6 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 642,862 | 197,189 | 3,613 | 442,060 | 100 | 30.7 | 0.6 | 68.8 |
| Western Province | 154,063 | 38,122 | 462 | 115,479 | 100 | 24.7 | 0.3 | 75.0 |
| Nyamasheke district | 22,762 | 6,367 | 58 | 16,337 | 100 | 28.0 | 0.3 | 71.8 |
| Bushekeri | 1,637 | 301 | 2 | 1,334 | 100 | 18.4 | 0.1 | 81.5 |
| Bushenge | 1,195 | 262 | 2 | 931 | 100 | 21.9 | 0.2 | 77.9 |
| Cyato | 1,338 | 277 | 1 | 1,060 | 100 | 20.7 | 0.1 | 79.2 |
| Gihombo | 1,627 | 599 | 3 | 1,025 | 100 | 36.8 | 0.2 | 63.0 |
| Kagano | 2,079 | 379 | 6 | 1,694 | 100 | 18.2 | 0.3 | 81.5 |
| Kanjongo | 2,006 | 468 | 3 | 1,535 | 100 | 23.3 | 0.1 | 76.5 |
| Karambi | 1,473 | 715 | 8 | 750 | 100 | 48.5 | 0.5 | 50.9 |
| Karengera | 1,609 | 329 | 7 | 1,273 | 100 | 20.4 | 0.4 | 79.1 |
| Kirimbi | 1,359 | 633 | 1 | 725 | 100 | 46.6 | 0.1 | 53.3 |
| Macuba | 1,764 | 627 | 7 | 1,130 | 100 | 35.5 | 0.4 | 64.1 |
| Mahembe | 1,053 | 309 | 3 | 741 | 100 | 29.3 | 0.3 | 70.4 |
| Nyabitekeri | 1,772 | 425 | 5 | 1,342 | 100 | 24.0 | 0.3 | 75.7 |
| Rangiro | 855 | 287 | 2 | 566 | 100 | 33.6 | 0.2 | 66.2 |
| Ruharambuga | 1,361 | 393 | 1 | 967 | 100 | 28.9 | 0.1 | 71.1 |
| Shangi | 1,634 | 363 | 7 | 1,264 | 100 | 22.2 | 0.4 | 77.4 |
| Primary school-age children (7-12 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 864,508 | 805,864 | 7,036 | 51,608 | 100 | 93.2 | 0.8 | 6.0 |
| Western Province | 215,734 | 199,001 | 1,496 | 15,237 | 100 | 92.2 | 0.7 | 7.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 31,277 | 29,783 | 112 | 1,382 | 100 | 95.2 | 0.4 | 4.4 |
| Bushekeri | 1,989 | 1,834 | 3 | 152 | 100 | 92.2 | 0.2 | 7.6 |
| Bushenge | 1,825 | 1,767 | 7 | 51 | 100 | 96.8 | 0.4 | 2.8 |
| Cyato | 2,041 | 1,836 | 6 | 199 | 100 | 90.0 | 0.3 | 9.8 |
| Gihombo | 2,110 | 2,034 | 5 | 71 | 100 | 96.4 | 0.2 | 3.4 |
| Kagano | 2,713 | 2,558 | 8 | 147 | 100 | 94.3 | 0.3 | 5.4 |
| Kanjongo | 2,635 | 2,458 | 25 | 152 | 100 | 93.3 | 0.9 | 5.8 |
| Karambi | 2,109 | 2,078 | 5 | 26 | 100 | 98.5 | 0.2 | 1.2 |
| Karengera | 2,333 | 2,214 | 9 | 110 | 100 | 94.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 |
| Kirimbi | 1,924 | 1,872 | 4 | 48 | 100 | 97.3 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| Macuba | 2,309 | 2,248 | 5 | 56 | 100 | 97.4 | 0.2 | 2.4 |
| Mahembe | 1,408 | 1,363 | 3 | 42 | 100 | 96.8 | 0.2 | 3.0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 2,570 | 2,476 | 6 | 88 | 100 | 96.3 | 0.2 | 3.4 |
| Rangiro | 1,208 | 1,134 | 3 | 71 | 100 | 93.9 | 0.2 | 5.9 |
| Ruharambuga | 1,900 | 1,815 | 8 | 77 | 100 | 95.5 | 0.4 | 4.1 |
| Shangi | 2,203 | 2,096 | 15 | 92 | 100 | 95.1 | 0.7 | 4.2 |
| Secondary school-age children (13-18 years) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 693,946 | 516,716 | 148,694 | 28,536 | 100 | 74.5 | 21.4 | 4.1 |
| Western Province | 161,289 | 121,898 | 29,622 | 9,769 | 100 | 75.6 | 18.4 | 6.1 |
| Nyamasheke district | 25,619 | 20,737 | 4,105 | 777 | 100 | 80.9 | 16.0 | 3.0 |
| Bushekeri | 1,519 | 1,133 | 313 | 73 | 100 | 74.6 | 20.6 | 4.8 |
| Bushenge | 1,582 | 1,239 | 316 | 27 | 100 | 78.3 | 20.0 | 1.7 |
| Cyato | 1,891 | 1,412 | 348 | 131 | 100 | 74.7 | 18.4 | 6.9 |
| Gihombo | 1,552 | 1,342 | 172 | 38 | 100 | 86.5 | 11.1 | 2.4 |

| Sectors | Count | | | | % | | | |
|-------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended | Total | Currently attending | No longer attending | Never attended |
| Kagano | 1,928 | 1,548 | 336 | 44 | 100 | 80.3 | 17.4 | 2.3 |
| Kanjongo | 2,106 | 1,804 | 239 | 63 | 100 | 85.7 | 11.3 | 3.0 |
| Karambi | 1,872 | 1,470 | 354 | 48 | 100 | 78.5 | 18.9 | 2.6 |
| Karengera | 2,110 | 1,484 | 573 | 53 | 100 | 70.3 | 27.2 | 2.5 |
| Kirimbi | 1,463 | 1,266 | 158 | 39 | 100 | 86.5 | 10.8 | 2.7 |
| Macuba | 1,891 | 1,617 | 228 | 46 | 100 | 85.5 | 12.1 | 2.4 |
| Mahembe | 1,086 | 948 | 116 | 22 | 100 | 87.3 | 10.7 | 2.0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 2,175 | 1,857 | 269 | 49 | 100 | 85.4 | 12.4 | 2.3 |
| Rangiro | 1,011 | 880 | 102 | 29 | 100 | 87.0 | 10.1 | 2.9 |
| Ruharambuga | 1,675 | 1,365 | 251 | 59 | 100 | 81.5 | 15.0 | 3.5 |
| Shangi | 1,758 | 1,372 | 330 | 56 | 100 | 78.0 | 18.8 | 3.2 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and sector (Male)

| Sectors | Highest level of education attained | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Total | Never attended | Pre-school | Primary | Post-Primary | Secondary | University | Not stated |
| Male (Count) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 4,616,716 | 1,050,073 | 166,311 | 2,682,674 | 36,952 | 524,246 | 112,064 | 44,396 |
| Western Province | 1,057,240 | 267,380 | 29,182 | 616,024 | 5,878 | 110,900 | 17,800 | 10,076 |
| Nyamasheke district | 160,825 | 37,181 | 4,711 | 99,486 | 1,108 | 15,113 | 1,967 | 1,259 |
| Bushekero | 10,576 | 3,033 | 201 | 6,246 | 50 | 811 | 184 | 51 |
| Bushenge | 8,996 | 1,974 | 302 | 5,462 | 79 | 973 | 123 | 83 |
| Cyato | 9,903 | 2,812 | 379 | 5,925 | 38 | 588 | 58 | 103 |
| Gihombo | 10,485 | 2,008 | 401 | 6,651 | 118 | 1,124 | 101 | 82 |
| Kagano | 14,154 | 3,413 | 229 | 8,954 | 146 | 1,123 | 189 | 100 |
| Kanjongo | 14,226 | 3,316 | 239 | 8,435 | 111 | 1,702 | 316 | 107 |
| Karambi | 11,503 | 1,998 | 493 | 7,878 | 53 | 886 | 110 | 85 |
| Karengera | 12,542 | 3,310 | 171 | 7,813 | 86 | 966 | 107 | 89 |
| Kirimbi | 9,451 | 1,576 | 437 | 6,214 | 88 | 948 | 121 | 67 |
| Macuba | 12,122 | 2,448 | 402 | 7,740 | 74 | 1,219 | 146 | 93 |
| Mahembe | 7,134 | 1,416 | 137 | 4,664 | 56 | 692 | 78 | 91 |
| Nyabitekeri | 12,508 | 2,816 | 318 | 7,507 | 54 | 1,559 | 149 | 105 |
| Rangiro | 6,053 | 1,559 | 252 | 3,586 | 49 | 519 | 41 | 47 |
| Ruharambuga | 10,292 | 2,530 | 298 | 6,098 | 72 | 1,046 | 162 | 86 |
| Shangi | 10,880 | 2,972 | 452 | 6,313 | 34 | 957 | 82 | 70 |
| Male (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 22.8 | 3.6 | 58.1 | 0.8 | 11.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Western Province | 100 | 25.3 | 2.8 | 58.3 | 0.6 | 10.5 | 1.7 | 1.0 |
| Nyamasheke district | 100 | 23.1 | 2.9 | 61.9 | 0.7 | 9.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Bushekero | 100 | 28.7 | 1.9 | 59.1 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 1.7 | 0.5 |
| Bushenge | 100 | 21.9 | 3.4 | 60.7 | 0.9 | 10.8 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Cyato | 100 | 28.4 | 3.8 | 59.8 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| Gihombo | 100 | 19.2 | 3.8 | 63.4 | 1.1 | 10.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Kagano | 100 | 24.1 | 1.6 | 63.3 | 1.0 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Kanjongo | 100 | 23.3 | 1.7 | 59.3 | 0.8 | 12.0 | 2.2 | 0.8 |
| Karambi | 100 | 17.4 | 4.3 | 68.5 | 0.5 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Karengera | 100 | 26.4 | 1.4 | 62.3 | 0.7 | 7.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Kirimbi | 100 | 16.7 | 4.6 | 65.7 | 0.9 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Macuba | 100 | 20.2 | 3.3 | 63.9 | 0.6 | 10.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Mahembe | 100 | 19.8 | 1.9 | 65.4 | 0.8 | 9.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Nyabitekeri | 100 | 22.5 | 2.5 | 60.0 | 0.4 | 12.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 |
| Rangiro | 100 | 25.8 | 4.2 | 59.2 | 0.8 | 8.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Ruharambuga | 100 | 24.6 | 2.9 | 59.2 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Shangi | 100 | 27.3 | 4.2 | 58.0 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyamasheke district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

| Sectors | Highest level of education attained | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | Never attended | Pre-school | Primary | Post-Primary | Secondary | University | Not stated |
| Female (Count) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 5,001,594 | 1,397,566 | 171,388 | 2,766,235 | 35,048 | 510,488 | 73,547 | 47,322 |
| Western Province | 1,190,723 | 378,559 | 30,028 | 650,168 | 6,434 | 104,642 | 9,802 | 11,090 |
| Nyamasheke district | 185,641 | 51,766 | 4,860 | 108,628 | 1,251 | 16,524 | 1,094 | 1,518 |
| Bushekeri | 11,737 | 3,985 | 209 | 6,626 | 37 | 768 | 48 | 64 |
| Bushenge | 10,880 | 2,702 | 296 | 6,308 | 104 | 1,278 | 115 | 77 |
| Cyato | 11,896 | 4,672 | 375 | 6,147 | 27 | 537 | 9 | 129 |
| Gihombo | 12,000 | 2,714 | 433 | 7,559 | 88 | 1,089 | 38 | 79 |
| Kagano | 16,182 | 4,403 | 195 | 9,731 | 172 | 1,424 | 114 | 143 |
| Kanjongo | 15,757 | 4,522 | 274 | 8,850 | 163 | 1,594 | 207 | 147 |
| Karambi | 13,127 | 3,112 | 513 | 8,292 | 41 | 1,017 | 43 | 109 |
| Karengeru | 14,311 | 4,150 | 221 | 8,698 | 81 | 1,013 | 50 | 98 |
| Kirimbi | 10,816 | 2,333 | 477 | 6,743 | 99 | 1,009 | 66 | 89 |
| Macuba | 13,790 | 3,493 | 389 | 8,226 | 102 | 1,402 | 76 | 102 |
| Mahembe | 8,193 | 1,908 | 153 | 5,147 | 54 | 785 | 42 | 104 |
| Nyabitekeri | 14,686 | 4,071 | 338 | 8,328 | 85 | 1,660 | 86 | 118 |
| Rangiro | 7,281 | 2,524 | 247 | 3,873 | 41 | 527 | 18 | 51 |
| Ruharambuga | 11,960 | 3,348 | 328 | 6,735 | 90 | 1,224 | 106 | 129 |
| Shangi | 13,025 | 3,829 | 412 | 7,365 | 67 | 1,197 | 76 | 79 |
| Female (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 27.9 | 3.4 | 55.3 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Western Province | 100 | 31.8 | 2.5 | 54.6 | 0.5 | 8.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Nyamasheke district | 100 | 27.9 | 2.6 | 58.5 | 0.7 | 8.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Bushekeri | 100 | 34.0 | 1.8 | 56.5 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Bushenge | 100 | 24.8 | 2.7 | 58.0 | 1.0 | 11.7 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| Cyato | 100 | 39.3 | 3.2 | 51.7 | 0.2 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Gihombo | 100 | 22.6 | 3.6 | 63.0 | 0.7 | 9.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Kagano | 100 | 27.2 | 1.2 | 60.1 | 1.1 | 8.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Kanjongo | 100 | 28.7 | 1.7 | 56.2 | 1.0 | 10.1 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Karambi | 100 | 23.7 | 3.9 | 63.2 | 0.3 | 7.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Karengeru | 100 | 29.0 | 1.5 | 60.8 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Kirimbi | 100 | 21.6 | 4.4 | 62.3 | 0.9 | 9.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Macuba | 100 | 25.3 | 2.8 | 59.7 | 0.7 | 10.2 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Mahembe | 100 | 23.3 | 1.9 | 62.8 | 0.7 | 9.6 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Nyabitekeri | 100 | 27.7 | 2.3 | 56.7 | 0.6 | 11.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Rangiro | 100 | 34.7 | 3.4 | 53.2 | 0.6 | 7.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Ruharambuga | 100 | 28.0 | 2.7 | 56.3 | 0.8 | 10.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Shangi | 100 | 29.4 | 3.2 | 56.5 | 0.5 | 9.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

| Sex/ Sectors | Total | Employed | Unemploy ed | Home worker | Retired | Old age | Studen t | Other |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| Both sexes (Count) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 5846266 | 4152682 | 147876 | 495462 | 13872 | 158650 | 785655 | 92069 |
| Western Province | 1330610 | 949238 | 26960 | 93347 | 3355 | 42978 | 190688 | 24044 |
| Nyamasheke district | 212438 | 156118 | 3604 | 7559 | 452 | 7864 | 32815 | 4026 |
| Bushekeri | 13476 | 10440 | 153 | 701 | 25 | 319 | 1701 | 137 |
| Bushenge | 12275 | 9279 | 161 | 272 | 22 | 360 | 1999 | 182 |
| Cyato | 13278 | 9969 | 205 | 416 | 51 | 531 | 1695 | 411 |
| Gihombo | 13592 | 9542 | 199 | 456 | 28 | 534 | 2480 | 353 |
| Kagano | 18695 | 13050 | 493 | 1392 | 46 | 819 | 2537 | 358 |
| Kanjongo | 18345 | 12761 | 497 | 963 | 59 | 715 | 3011 | 339 |
| Karambi | 15506 | 12208 | 151 | 213 | 24 | 568 | 2040 | 302 |
| Karengera | 16871 | 12487 | 448 | 864 | 37 | 691 | 1992 | 352 |
| Kirimbi | 12209 | 8684 | 125 | 500 | 23 | 427 | 2206 | 244 |
| Macuba | 15783 | 11645 | 241 | 239 | 22 | 610 | 2668 | 358 |
| Mahembe | 9388 | 7031 | 97 | 109 | 22 | 311 | 1693 | 125 |
| Nyabitekeri | 16427 | 11616 | 276 | 395 | 21 | 640 | 3236 | 243 |
| Rangiro | 8105 | 6149 | 87 | 133 | 16 | 329 | 1237 | 154 |
| Ruharambuga | 14088 | 10727 | 256 | 199 | 30 | 388 | 2237 | 251 |
| Shangi | 14400 | 10530 | 215 | 707 | 26 | 622 | 2083 | 217 |
| Both sexes (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 71,0 | 2,5 | 8,5 | 0,2 | 2,7 | 13,4 | 1,6 |
| Western Province | 100 | 71,3 | 2,0 | 7,0 | 0,3 | 3,2 | 14,3 | 1,8 |
| Nyamasheke district | 100 | 73,5 | 1,7 | 3,6 | 0,2 | 3,7 | 15,4 | 1,9 |
| Bushekeri | 100 | 77,5 | 1,1 | 5,2 | 0,2 | 2,4 | 12,6 | 1,0 |
| Bushenge | 100 | 75,6 | 1,3 | 2,2 | 0,2 | 2,9 | 16,3 | 1,5 |
| Cyato | 100 | 75,1 | 1,5 | 3,1 | 0,4 | 4,0 | 12,8 | 3,1 |
| Gihombo | 100 | 70,2 | 1,5 | 3,4 | 0,2 | 3,9 | 18,2 | 2,6 |
| Kagano | 100 | 69,8 | 2,6 | 7,4 | 0,2 | 4,4 | 13,6 | 1,9 |
| Kanjongo | 100 | 69,6 | 2,7 | 5,2 | 0,3 | 3,9 | 16,4 | 1,8 |
| Karambi | 100 | 78,7 | 1,0 | 1,4 | 0,2 | 3,7 | 13,2 | 1,9 |
| Karengera | 100 | 74,0 | 2,7 | 5,1 | 0,2 | 4,1 | 11,8 | 2,1 |
| Kirimbi | 100 | 71,1 | 1,0 | 4,1 | 0,2 | 3,5 | 18,1 | 2,0 |
| Macuba | 100 | 73,8 | 1,5 | 1,5 | 0,1 | 3,9 | 16,9 | 2,3 |
| Mahembe | 100 | 74,9 | 1,0 | 1,2 | 0,2 | 3,3 | 18,0 | 1,3 |
| Nyabitekeri | 100 | 70,7 | 1,7 | 2,4 | 0,1 | 3,9 | 19,7 | 1,5 |
| Rangiro | 100 | 75,9 | 1,1 | 1,6 | 0,2 | 4,1 | 15,3 | 1,9 |
| Ruharambuga | 100 | 76,1 | 1,8 | 1,4 | 0,2 | 2,8 | 15,9 | 1,8 |
| Shangi | 100 | 73,1 | 1,5 | 4,9 | 0,2 | 4,3 | 14,5 | 1,5 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

| Sex/ Sectors | Total | Employed | Unemploy ed | Home worker | Retired | Old age | Studen t | Other |
|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Male (Count) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 2716688 | 1998012 | 57097 | 158308 | 6527 | 54754 | 402556 | 39434 |
| Western Province | 597886 | 433284 | 10690 | 29137 | 1519 | 15007 | 98287 | 9962 |
| Nyamasheke district | 93885 | 68628 | 1389 | 2661 | 197 | 2873 | 16437 | 1700 |
| Bushekeri | 6098 | 4730 | 48 | 249 | 9 | 128 | 885 | 49 |
| Bushenge | 5192 | 3831 | 63 | 116 | 14 | 138 | 951 | 79 |
| Cyato | 5729 | 4336 | 65 | 123 | 14 | 181 | 855 | 155 |
| Gihombo | 6097 | 4162 | 87 | 178 | 16 | 215 | 1286 | 153 |
| Kagano | 8332 | 5921 | 212 | 485 | 17 | 310 | 1243 | 144 |
| Kanjongo | 8363 | 5864 | 192 | 325 | 28 | 242 | 1566 | 146 |
| Karambi | 6928 | 5383 | 58 | 83 | 8 | 209 | 1046 | 141 |
| Karengera | 7562 | 5705 | 106 | 288 | 19 | 260 | 1035 | 149 |
| Kirimbi | 5443 | 3897 | 51 | 107 | 10 | 165 | 1110 | 103 |
| Macuba | 7025 | 5146 | 83 | 92 | 14 | 214 | 1323 | 153 |
| Mahembe | 4180 | 3096 | 38 | 44 | 5 | 112 | 843 | 42 |
| Nyabitekeri | 7205 | 4880 | 122 | 205 | 11 | 227 | 1643 | 117 |
| Rangiro | 3428 | 2553 | 39 | 56 | 9 | 124 | 591 | 56 |
| Ruharambuga | 6211 | 4679 | 121 | 88 | 12 | 127 | 1069 | 115 |
| Shangi | 6092 | 4445 | 104 | 222 | 11 | 221 | 991 | 98 |
| Male (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 73,5 | 2,1 | 5,8 | 0,2 | 2,0 | 14,8 | 1,5 |
| Western Province | 100 | 72,5 | 1,8 | 4,9 | 0,3 | 2,5 | 16,4 | 1,7 |
| Nyamasheke district | 100 | 73,1 | 1,5 | 2,8 | 0,2 | 3,1 | 17,5 | 1,8 |
| Bushekeri | 100 | 77,6 | 0,8 | 4,1 | 0,1 | 2,1 | 14,5 | 0,8 |
| Bushenge | 100 | 73,8 | 1,2 | 2,2 | 0,3 | 2,7 | 18,3 | 1,5 |
| Cyato | 100 | 75,7 | 1,1 | 2,1 | 0,2 | 3,2 | 14,9 | 2,7 |
| Gihombo | 100 | 68,3 | 1,4 | 2,9 | 0,3 | 3,5 | 21,1 | 2,5 |
| Kagano | 100 | 71,1 | 2,5 | 5,8 | 0,2 | 3,7 | 14,9 | 1,7 |
| Kanjongo | 100 | 70,1 | 2,3 | 3,9 | 0,3 | 2,9 | 18,7 | 1,7 |
| Karambi | 100 | 77,7 | 0,8 | 1,2 | 0,1 | 3,0 | 15,1 | 2,0 |
| Karengera | 100 | 75,4 | 1,4 | 3,8 | 0,3 | 3,4 | 13,7 | 2,0 |
| Kirimbi | 100 | 71,6 | 0,9 | 2,0 | 0,2 | 3,0 | 20,4 | 1,9 |
| Macuba | 100 | 73,3 | 1,2 | 1,3 | 0,2 | 3,0 | 18,8 | 2,2 |
| Mahembe | 100 | 74,1 | 0,9 | 1,1 | 0,1 | 2,7 | 20,2 | 1,0 |
| Nyabitekeri | 100 | 67,7 | 1,7 | 2,8 | 0,2 | 3,2 | 22,8 | 1,6 |
| Rangiro | 100 | 74,5 | 1,1 | 1,6 | 0,3 | 3,6 | 17,2 | 1,6 |
| Ruharambuga | 100 | 75,3 | 1,9 | 1,4 | 0,2 | 2,0 | 17,2 | 1,9 |
| Shangi | 100 | 73,0 | 1,7 | 3,6 | 0,2 | 3,6 | 16,3 | 1,6 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyamasheke district aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

| Sex/ Sectors | Total | Employed | Unemploy ed | Home worker | Retired | Old age | Studen t | Other |
|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| Female (Count) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 3129578 | 2154670 | 90779 | 337154 | 7345 | 103896 | 383099 | 52635 |
| Western Province | 732724 | 515954 | 16270 | 64210 | 1836 | 27971 | 92401 | 14082 |
| Nyamasheke district | 7083 | 5448 | 98 | 156 | 8 | 222 | 1048 | 103 |
| Bushekeri | 7549 | 5633 | 140 | 293 | 37 | 350 | 840 | 256 |
| Bushenge | 7495 | 5380 | 112 | 278 | 12 | 319 | 1194 | 200 |
| Cyato | 10363 | 7129 | 281 | 907 | 29 | 509 | 1294 | 214 |
| Gihombo | 9982 | 6897 | 305 | 638 | 31 | 473 | 1445 | 193 |
| Kagano | 8578 | 6825 | 93 | 130 | 16 | 359 | 994 | 161 |
| Kanjongo | 9309 | 6782 | 342 | 576 | 18 | 431 | 957 | 203 |
| Karambi | 6766 | 4787 | 74 | 393 | 13 | 262 | 1096 | 141 |
| Karengera | 8758 | 6499 | 158 | 147 | 8 | 396 | 1345 | 205 |
| Kirimbi | 5208 | 3935 | 59 | 65 | 17 | 199 | 850 | 83 |
| Macuba | 9222 | 6736 | 154 | 190 | 10 | 413 | 1593 | 126 |
| Mahembe | 4677 | 3596 | 48 | 77 | 7 | 205 | 646 | 98 |
| Nyabitekeri | 7877 | 6048 | 135 | 111 | 18 | 261 | 1168 | 136 |
| Rangiro | 8308 | 6085 | 111 | 485 | 15 | 401 | 1092 | 119 |
| Ruharambuga | 118553 | 87490 | 2215 | 4898 | 255 | 4991 | 16378 | 2326 |
| Shangi | 7378 | 5710 | 105 | 452 | 16 | 191 | 816 | 88 |
| Female (%) | | | | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 68,8 | 2,9 | 10,8 | 0,2 | 3,3 | 12,2 | 1,7 |
| Western Province | 100 | 70,4 | 2,2 | 8,8 | 0,3 | 3,8 | 12,6 | 1,9 |
| Nyamasheke district | 100 | 73,8 | 1,9 | 4,1 | 0,2 | 4,2 | 13,8 | 2,0 |
| Bushekeri | 100 | 77,4 | 1,4 | 6,1 | 0,2 | 2,6 | 11,1 | 1,2 |
| Bushenge | 100 | 76,9 | 1,4 | 2,2 | 0,1 | 3,1 | 14,8 | 1,5 |
| Cyato | 100 | 74,6 | 1,9 | 3,9 | 0,5 | 4,6 | 11,1 | 3,4 |
| Gihombo | 100 | 71,8 | 1,5 | 3,7 | 0,2 | 4,3 | 15,9 | 2,7 |
| Kagano | 100 | 68,8 | 2,7 | 8,8 | 0,3 | 4,9 | 12,5 | 2,1 |
| Kanjongo | 100 | 69,1 | 3,1 | 6,4 | 0,3 | 4,7 | 14,5 | 1,9 |
| Karambi | 100 | 79,6 | 1,1 | 1,5 | 0,2 | 4,2 | 11,6 | 1,9 |
| Karengera | 100 | 72,9 | 3,7 | 6,2 | 0,2 | 4,6 | 10,3 | 2,2 |
| Kirimbi | 100 | 70,8 | 1,1 | 5,8 | 0,2 | 3,9 | 16,2 | 2,1 |
| Macuba | 100 | 74,2 | 1,8 | 1,7 | 0,1 | 4,5 | 15,4 | 2,3 |
| Mahembe | 100 | 75,6 | 1,1 | 1,2 | 0,3 | 3,8 | 16,3 | 1,6 |
| Nyabitekeri | 100 | 73,0 | 1,7 | 2,1 | 0,1 | 4,5 | 17,3 | 1,4 |
| Rangiro | 100 | 76,9 | 1,0 | 1,6 | 0,1 | 4,4 | 13,8 | 2,1 |
| Ruharambuga | 100 | 76,8 | 1,7 | 1,4 | 0,2 | 3,3 | 14,8 | 1,7 |
| Shangi | 100 | 73,2 | 1,3 | 5,8 | 0,2 | 4,8 | 13,1 | 1,4 |

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyamasheke district by main source of water and by Sector

| Sectors | Main source of water | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|--|
| | Total | Internal pipe-born water | Pipe-born water in the compound | Public tap out of the compound | Protected spring/ Well | Unprotected spring/Well | Rain water | River | Stream/ Pond/ Surface | Other | Not Stated | |
| | | Improved source of water | | | | | Unimproved source of water | | | | | |
| Rwanda | 100 | 0.5 | 7.1 | 27.7 | 37.0 | 13.0 | 0.7 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | |
| Western Province | 100 | 0.3 | 4.2 | 26.8 | 39.8 | 16.3 | 1.8 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 1.2 | |
| Nyamasheke district | 100 | 0.3 | 2.5 | 24.4 | 34.9 | 25.9 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | |
| Bushekeri | 100 | 0.8 | 2.7 | 23.6 | 27.5 | 36.2 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.1 | |
| Bushenge | 100 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 46.3 | 31.3 | 9.6 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 0.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | |
| Cyato | 100 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 8.4 | 34.3 | 39.5 | 0.1 | 13.6 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.9 | |
| Gihombo | 100 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 20.8 | 44.2 | 21.7 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | |
| Kagano | 100 | 0.3 | 5.7 | 32.8 | 15.6 | 22.8 | 0.1 | 7.5 | 14.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | |
| Kanjongo | 100 | 0.7 | 9.1 | 23.7 | 22.0 | 28.7 | 0.1 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 1.3 | |
| Karambi | 100 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 29.6 | 20.5 | 45.5 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | |
| Karengera | 100 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 7.8 | 54.9 | 28.9 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | |
| Kirimbi | 100 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 9.0 | 52.7 | 22.5 | 0.0 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 1.1 | |
| Macuba | 100 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 11.2 | 41.8 | 34.9 | 0.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | |
| Mahembe | 100 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 17.9 | 47.5 | 26.3 | 0.1 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.9 | |
| Nyabitekeri | 100 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 48.1 | 34.2 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 10.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | |
| Rangiro | 100 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 14.9 | 46.4 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 9.6 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 1.1 | |
| Ruharambuga | 100 | 0.4 | 3.2 | 16.2 | 35.9 | 37.2 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 0.0 | 1.4 | |
| Shangi | 100 | 0.4 | 2.6 | 46.7 | 34.0 | 6.2 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 5.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | |

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of private households in Nyamasheke district by main type of sanitation facilities and by Sector of residence

| Sectors | Total number of private households | Improved sanitation facilities | Unimproved sanitation facilities | Not stated |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------|
| Rwanda | 2,424,898 | 95,6 | 2,6 | 1,7 |
| Western Province | 543,494 | 94,9 | 3,2 | 2 |
| Nyamasheke district | 82,054 | 96,7 | 1,3 | 1,9 |
| Bushekeri | 5,588 | 96,6 | 1,9 | 1,4 |
| Bushenge | 4,607 | 97,7 | 0,8 | 1,5 |
| Cyato | 5,000 | 97,4 | 1,3 | 1,2 |
| Gihombo | 5,497 | 97,2 | 1,1 | 1,7 |
| Kagano | 7,454 | 96,1 | 1,3 | 2,5 |
| Kanjongo | 7,251 | 96,9 | 1,8 | 1,3 |
| Karambi | 5,694 | 95,8 | 0,5 | 3,7 |
| Karengera | 6,256 | 95,5 | 1,3 | 3,2 |
| Kirimbi | 4,719 | 96,6 | 1,1 | 2,2 |
| Macuba | 6,174 | 96,8 | 1,7 | 1,4 |
| Mahembe | 3,725 | 95 | 1,9 | 3,1 |
| Nyabitekero | 6,081 | 97,1 | 1,2 | 1,6 |
| Rangiro | 3,260 | 96,4 | 2,1 | 1,4 |
| Ruharambuga | 5,206 | 97,8 | 0,7 | 1,6 |
| Shangi | 5,542 | 97,9 | 0,9 | 1,2 |

