



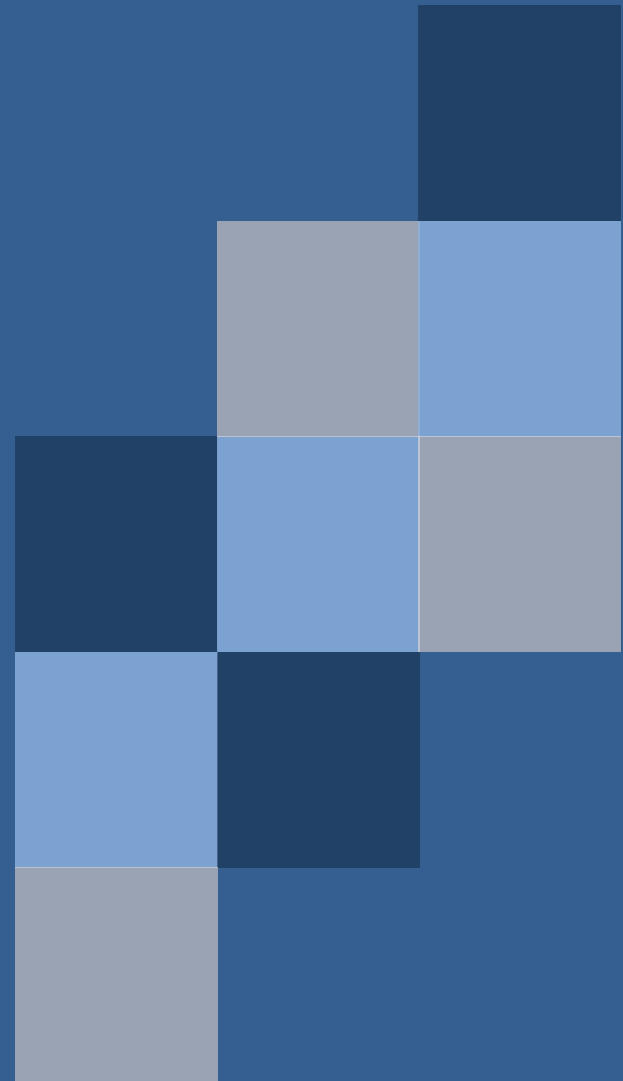
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Gisagara





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035
E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Gisagara

FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

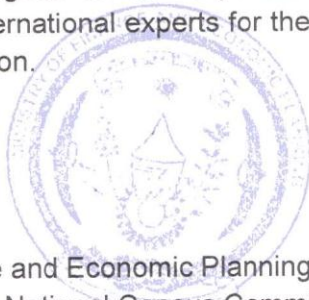
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

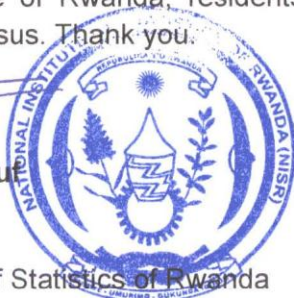


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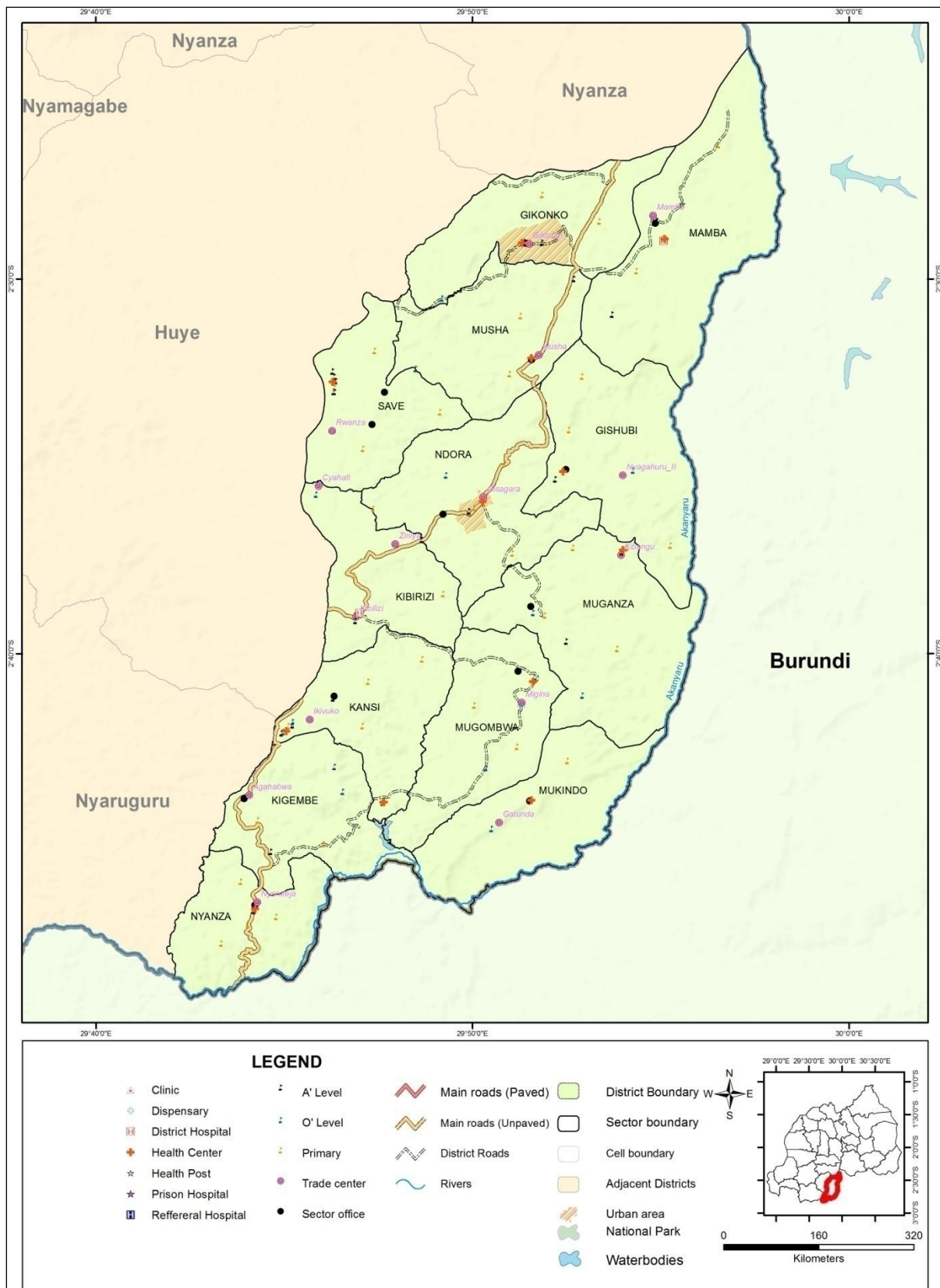
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Figure 1: Administrative map of Gisagara district



Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of Southern Province

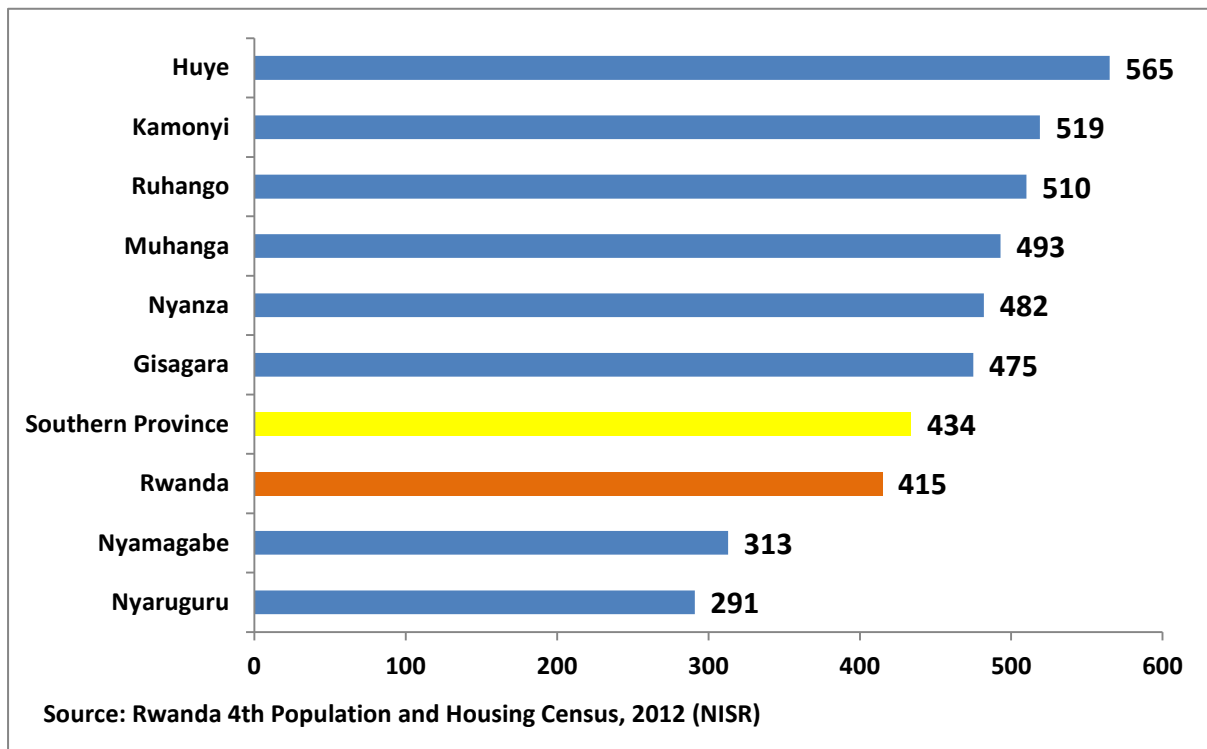
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Southern Province in 2012 by District, Sex and Density

District	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Southern Province	2,589,975	1,233,754	1,356,221	52.4	100.0	434
Nyanza	323,719	157,650	166,069	51.3	12.5	482
Gisagara	322,506	150,455	172,051	53.3	12.5	475
Nyaruguru	294,334	139,279	155,055	52.7	11.4	291
Huye	328,398	158,104	170,294	51.9	12.7	565
Nyamagabe	341,491	161,219	180,272	52.8	13.2	313
Ruhango	319,885	152,075	167,810	52.5	12.4	510
Muhanga	319,141	152,783	166,358	52.1	12.3	493
Kamonyi	340,501	162,189	178,312	52.4	13.1	519

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 2,589,975 residents in the Southern Province, which representing 24.6% of the total population of the Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Southern Province predominantly female; 1,356,221 are women corresponding to 52.4% of the total population of the province.
- Nyamagabe, Kamonyi are the mostly populated Districts with about 340 thousands residents for each. Their populations represent, respectively, 13.2%, 13.1% of the total resident population of the Southern Province.
- The least populated District is Nyaruguru with about 294 thousand inhabitants, corresponding to 11.4% of the total resident population of the Southern Province.
- Three districts with high population density (Inhabitants / km²) are Huye (565 inhabitants / km²), Kamonyi (519 inhabitants / km²) and Ruhango (510 inhabitants / km²).
- The two districts with a low population density (Inhabitants / km²) are Nyaruguru (291inhabitants / km²), Nyamagabe (313 inhabitants / km²).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per square km) by district in Southern Province



1.1.2 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population in Gisagara district

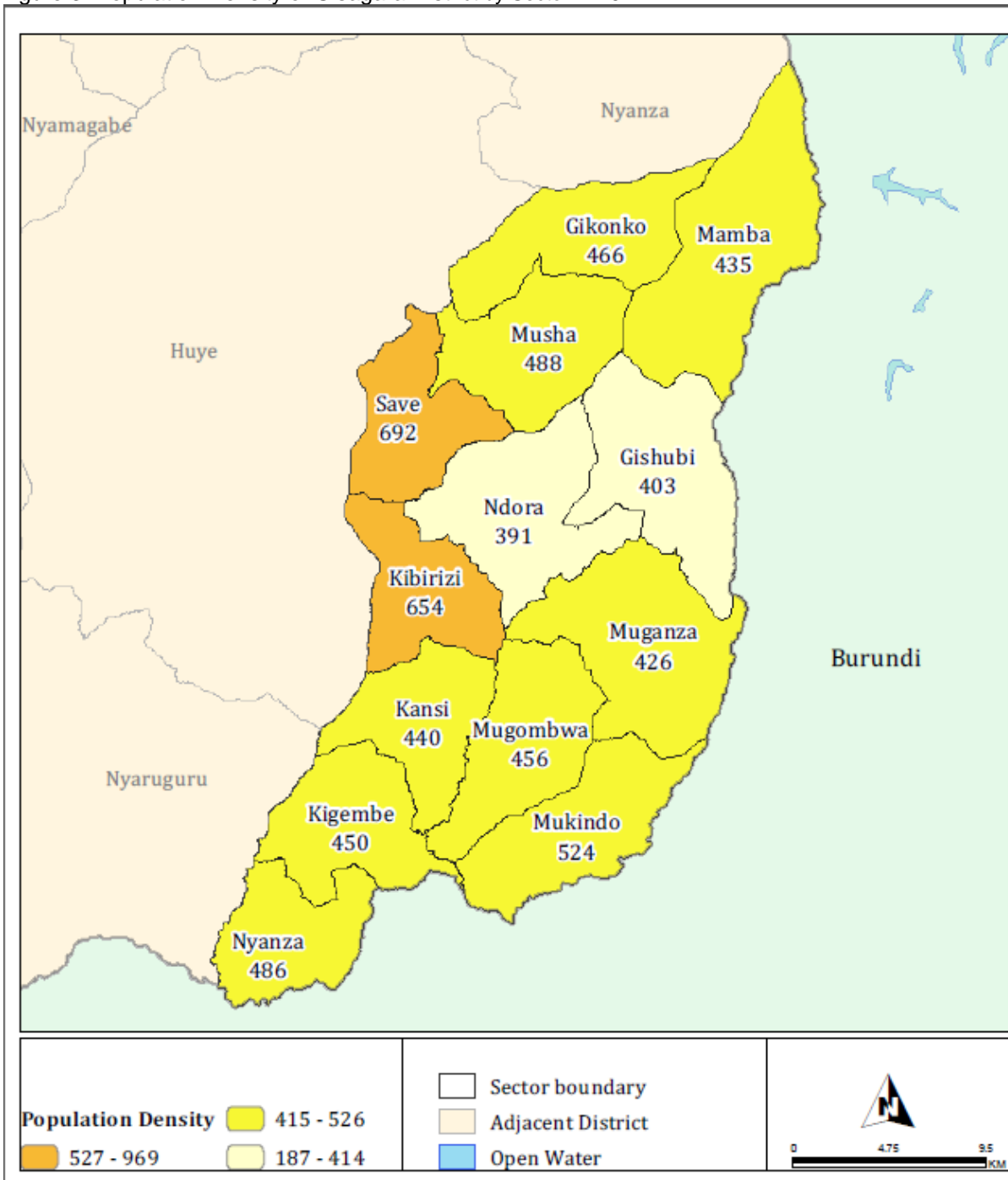
Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population in Gisagara District in 2012 by Sector, Sex and Density

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km ²)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Southern Province	2,589,975	1,233,754	1,356,221	52.4		434
Gisagara District	322,506	150,455	172,051	53.3	100	474
Gikonko	23,098	10,863	12,235	53.0	7.2	466
Gishubi	24,904	11,763	13,141	52.8	7.7	403
Kansi	18,423	8,410	10,013	54.4	5.7	440
Kibirizi	26,120	11,851	14,269	54.6	8.1	654
Kigembe	20,264	9,400	10,864	53.6	6.3	450
Mamba	34,892	16,396	18,496	53.0	10.8	435
Muganza	29,781	13,868	15,913	53.4	9.2	426
Mugombwa	22,712	10,526	12,186	53.7	7.0	456
Mukindo	26,829	12,605	14,224	53.0	8.3	524
Musha	24,305	11,413	12,892	53.0	7.5	488
Ndora	23,813	11,087	12,726	53.4	7.4	391
Nyanza	18,929	8,995	9,934	52.5	5.9	486
Save	28,436	13,278	15,158	53.3	8.8	692

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 322,506 residents in Gisagara District, which represent 12.4% of the total population of the Southern Province (2,589,975 residents).
- The population of Gisagara district is predominantly female; 172,051 are women corresponding to 53.3% of the total population.
- In each sector of Gisagara district, the percentage of females is more than 50% of the total population.
- Mamba, Muganza, Save, Mukindo and Kibilizi are the mostly populated Sectors with over 25 thousands residents each. They represent 10.8%, 9.2%, 8.8%, 8.3% and 8.1% of the total population of district, respectively.
- Kansi and Nyanza are least populated sectors in Gisagara district with 18,423 and 18,929 residents respectively.

Figure 3: Population Density of Gisagara District by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population in Gisagara District by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Gisagara District by Sector and Area of Residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Southern Province	2,589,975	229,766	2,360,209	100.0	8.9	91.1
Gisagara District	322,506	5,011	317,495	100.0	1.6	98.4
Gikonko	23,098	3,485	19,613	100.0	15.1	84.9
Gishubi	24,904	0	24,904	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kansi	18,423	0	18,423	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kibirizi	26,120	0	26,120	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kigembe	20,264	0	20,264	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mamba	34,892	0	34,892	100.0	0.0	100.0
Muganza	29,781	0	29,781	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mugombwa	22,712	0	22,712	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mukindo	26,829	0	26,829	100.0	0.0	100.0
Musha	24,305	0	24,305	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ndora	23,813	1,526	22,287	100.0	6.4	93.6
Nyanza	18,929	0	18,929	100.0	0.0	100.0
Save	28,436	0	28,436	100.0	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Gisagara district population is predominantly rural: 98.4% of the resident population (317 495 inhabitants) lives in rural areas vs. 1.6% in urban areas.

1.1.4 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Gisagara

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gisagara District by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Gisagara District	322,506	150,455	172,051	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	52,409	26,344	26,065	16.3	17.5	15.1
5-9	48,276	23,911	24,365	15.0	15.9	14.2
10-14	36,981	18,352	18,629	11.5	12.2	10.8
15-19	32,830	16,310	16,520	10.2	10.8	9.6
20-24	26,283	12,462	13,821	8.1	8.3	8.0
25-29	25,934	12,112	13,822	8.0	8.1	8.0
30-34	23,091	10,731	12,360	7.2	7.1	7.2
35-39	14,652	6,196	8,456	4.5	4.1	4.9
40-44	13,044	5,415	7,629	4.0	3.6	4.4
45-49	12,004	4,848	7,156	3.7	3.2	4.2
50-54	11,831	4,698	7,133	3.7	3.1	4.1
55-59	8,893	3,336	5,557	2.8	2.2	3.2
60-64	6,821	2,527	4,294	2.1	1.7	2.5
65-69	3,047	1,012	2,035	0.9	0.7	1.2
70-74	2,691	891	1,800	0.8	0.6	1.0
75-79	1,718	561	1,157	0.5	0.4	0.7
80-84	1,113	442	671	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	888	307	581	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The Gisagara population is mostly young. 60.3% of the resident population of Gisagara is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 4.9% of the total population of the District. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Gisagara District in 2012

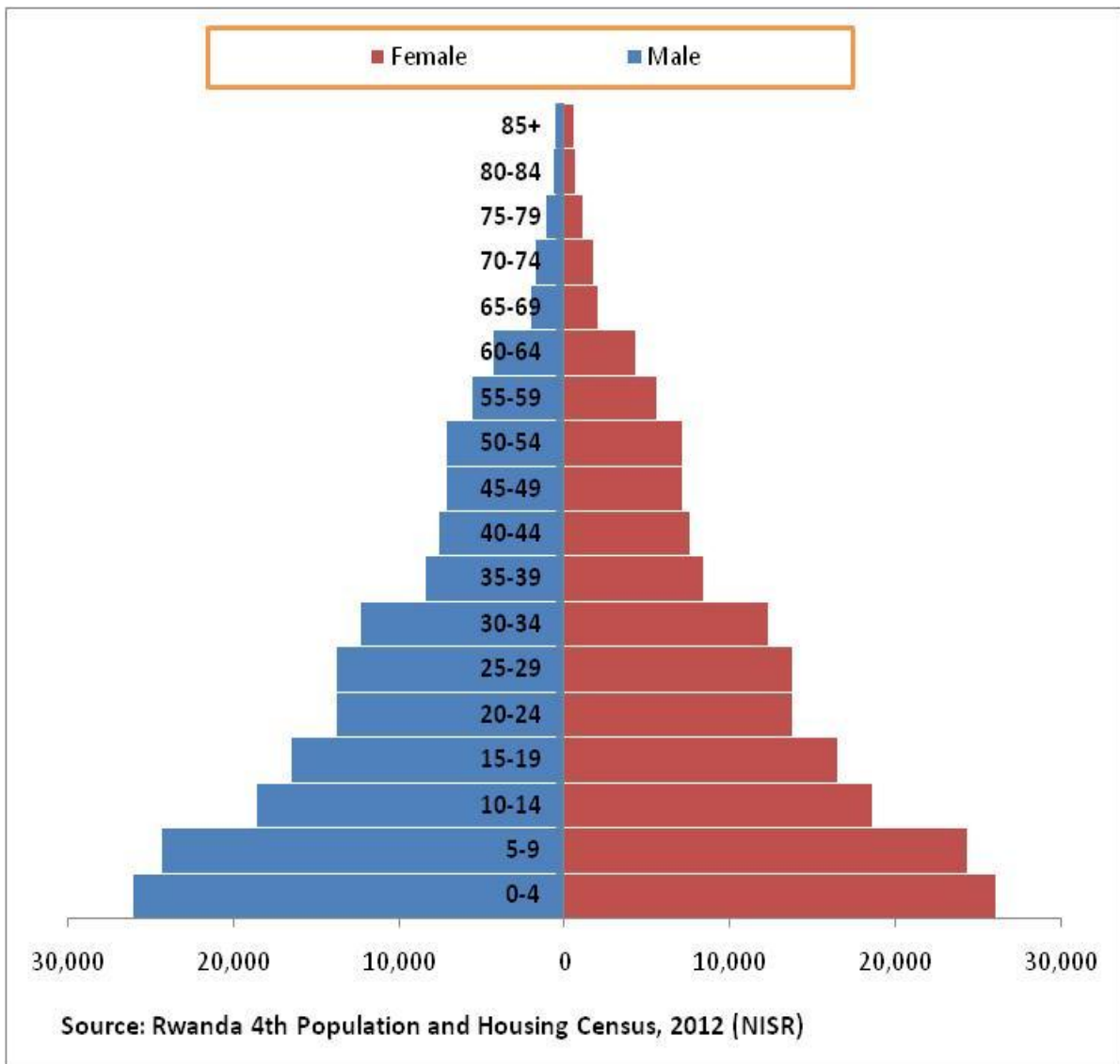


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Gisagara District by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Counts			%		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	9,913	5,018	4,895	3.1	1.6	1.5
<5	52,409	26,344	26,065	16.3	8.2	8.1
1-4	42,496	21,326	21,170	13.2	6.6	6.6
3-6	43,406	21,595	21,811	13.5	6.7	6.8
0-15	144,646	72,097	72,549	44.9	22.4	22.5
0-17	158,434	79,028	79,406	49.1	24.5	24.6
7-12	51,285	25,431	25,854	15.9	7.9	8.0
13-18	40,450	20,125	20,325	12.5	6.2	6.3
14 +	191,257	85,016	106,241	59.3	26.4	32.9
14-35	117,890	56,234	61,656	36.6	17.4	19.1
15-24	59,113	28,772	30,341	18.3	8.9	9.4
15-49 (female)			79,764			24.7
16-64	168,403	75,145	93,258	52.2	23.3	28.9
16 +	177,860	78,358	99,502	55.1	24.3	30.9
18 +	164,072	71,427	92,645	50.9	22.1	28.7
21 +	146,345	62,772	83,573	45.4	19.5	25.9
60 +	16,278	5,740	10,538	5.0	1.8	3.3
65 +	9,457	3,213	6,244	2.9	1.0	1.9
Gisagara District	322,506	150,455	172,051	100.0	46.7	53.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Gisagara district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 49.1% of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16-64 years represents 52.2%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gisagara District by Nationality and Sector

Sector	Total population	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	Not stated
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,395,104	108,406	12,463	100.0	98.9	1.0	0.1
Southern Province	2,589,975	2,567,468	21,214	1,293	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.0
Gisagara District	322,506	319790	2588	128	100.0	99.2	0.8	0.0
Gikonko	23,098	22822	263	13	100.0	98.8	1.1	0.1
Gishubi	24,904	24414	479	11	100.0	98.0	1.9	0.0
Kansi	18,423	18317	102	4	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.0
Kibirizi	26,120	26058	59	3	100.0	99.8	0.2	0.0
Kigembe	20,264	20202	55	7	100.0	99.7	0.3	0.0
Mamba	34,892	34212	671	9	100.0	98.1	1.9	0.0
Muganza	29,781	29655	113	13	100.0	99.6	0.4	0.0
Mugombwa	22,712	22581	126	5	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.0
Mukindo	26,829	26605	198	26	100.0	99.2	0.7	0.1
Musha	24,305	24090	204	11	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.0
Ndora	23,813	23655	150	8	100.0	99.3	0.6	0.0
Nyanza	18,929	18815	108	6	100.0	99.4	0.6	0.0
Save	28,436	28364	60	12	100.0	99.7	0.2	0.0

- Gisagara District hosts very few foreigners; only 2588 out of 322506 residents are foreigners.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gisagara District by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	1,515,973	1,737,687	8,778,289			
Southern Province	2,589,975	229,766	2,360,209			
Gisagara District	322,506	5,011	317,495	100.0	100.0	100.0
Catholic	209,503	2,530	206,973	65.0	50.5	65.2
Protestant	76,503	1,740	74,763	23.7	34.7	23.5
Adventist	26,773	507	26,266	8.3	10.1	8.3
Muslim	933	50	883	0.3	1.0	0.3
Jehovah Witness	1,605	8	1,597	0.5	0.2	0.5
Tradit/Animist	23	2	21	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	5,443	42	5,401	1.7	0.8	1.7
Other	709	0	709	0.2	0.0	0.2
Not stated	1,014	132	882	0.3	2.6	0.3

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Gisagara District with 97.5%, Catholics are 65%, Protestants are 23.7%, Adventists are 8.3% and Jehovah Witnesses are 0.5%
- Muslims represent 0.3% of the resident population
- 1.7% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Gisagara District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Both sexes								
Rwanda	6,937,678	100.0	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Southern Province	1,715,418	100.0	44.8	45.6	0.6	7.3	1.6	0.1
Gisagara District	206,953	100.0	42.5	46.1	0.6	8.3	2.4	0.1
Gikonko	14,670	100.0	41.4	47.4	0.6	8.1	2.4	0.0
Gishubi	14,861	100.0	36.1	53.0	1.0	7.2	2.7	0.0
Kansi	12,063	100.0	44.9	42.5	0.3	9.5	2.7	0.0
Kibirizi	17,575	100.0	47.2	39.7	0.7	10.1	2.3	0.0
Kigembe	13,271	100.0	42.5	45.5	0.6	8.8	2.6	0.1
Mamba	21,458	100.0	39.4	51.0	0.6	6.3	2.5	0.1
Muganza	18,296	100.0	41.6	46.9	0.6	8.2	2.7	0.0
Mugombwa	14,788	100.0	44.1	45.4	0.4	7.6	2.4	0.0
Mukindo	17,254	100.0	40.8	48.7	0.8	7.7	1.9	0.1
Musha	15,466	100.0	40.5	48.3	0.6	8.0	2.4	0.1
Ndora	15,512	100.0	43.8	44.0	0.4	9.4	2.3	0.1
Nyanza	12,256	100.0	42.3	46.9	0.8	7.7	2.1	0.1
Save	19,483	100.0	47.8	40.1	0.6	9.2	2.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 46.1% of the resident population of Gisagara District aged 12 and above were married at the time of the census, while 42.5% was never married. Up to 8.3% were widowed, divorced (2.4%) while separated are few (0.6%)
- At the sector level, Two sectors have high percentages of the currently married people are Gishubi (53%) and Mamba sectors (51%),
- Save and Kibirizi sectors have the high percentage of the never married persons (47.8% and 47.2% respectively)
- Kibirizi sector has the high percentage of widowed persons 10.1%,

Details of the resident population of Gisagara District aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Gisagara District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Both sexes								
Rwanda	6,937,678	100.0	45.4	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Southern Province	1,715,418	100.0	44.8	45.6	0.6	7.3	1.6	0.1
Gisagara District	206,953	100.0	42.5	46.1	0.6	8.3	2.4	0.1
12-14	22,113	100.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	32,830	100.0	98.2	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	26,283	100.0	73.0	25.5	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.0
25-29	25,934	100.0	31.5	65.2	0.9	0.5	1.9	0.0
30-34	23,091	100.0	12.9	81.6	1.1	1.3	3.0	0.0
35-39	14,652	100.0	8.2	81.8	1.2	3.9	4.9	0.0
40-44	13,044	100.0	6.2	78.3	1.1	8.8	5.6	0.1
45-49	12,004	100.0	4.3	73.5	1.0	16.5	4.7	0.1
50-54	11,831	100.0	3.3	67.6	0.8	23.5	4.7	0.1
55-59	8,893	100.0	2.1	61.9	0.6	30.6	4.5	0.2
60-64	6,821	100.0	1.8	56.1	0.6	36.5	4.7	0.2
65-69	3,047	100.0	1.8	49.3	0.7	45.0	3.0	0.2
70-74	2,691	100.0	1.6	42.9	0.4	50.8	4.0	0.3
75-79	1,718	100.0	1.6	41.5	0.7	53.5	2.4	0.3
80-84	1,113	100.0	2.2	39.8	0.2	55.5	2.0	0.4
85+	888	100.0	2.7	29.1	0.1	64.9	2.4	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Gisagara district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases quickly from 99.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to 2.7% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 81.8% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 29.1% due mainly to widowhood.
- The percentage of divorced persons reaches 5.6% (age group of 40-44 years), while the percentage of the separated persons is below or around to 1% among all age groups.

For more details on the distribution of the resident population of Gisagara district by marital status and by sex, see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Gisagara District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total Count	%			
		Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)					
Rwanda	1,280,857	100.0	29.8	0.6	69.6
Southern Province	319,120	100.0	25.5	0.5	74.0
Gisagara District	43,406	100.0	18.3	0.4	81.3
Gikonko	3,108	100.0	14.5	0.5	85.1
Gishubi	3,826	100.0	23.6	0.7	75.7
Kansi	2,406	100.0	13.4	0.1	86.5
Kibirizi	3,080	100.0	14.3	0.8	84.9
Kigembe	2,670	100.0	29.6	0.6	69.9
Mamba	5,107	100.0	21.1	0.3	78.6
Muganza	4,387	100.0	22.7	0.3	77.0
Mugombwa	3,085	100.0	27.7	0.4	71.9
Mukindo	3,641	100.0	8.0	0.1	91.9
Musha	3,216	100.0	12.0	0.2	87.8
Ndora	3,073	100.0	15.5	0.3	84.2
Nyanza	2,582	100.0	16.3	0.3	83.5
Save	3,225	100.0	16.8	0.4	82.8
Primary school-age children (7-12 years)					
Rwanda	1,712,459	100.0	92.5	0.9	6.6
Southern Province	421,040	100.0	92.1	1.1	6.8
Gisagara District	51,285	100.0	87.5	1.3	11.2
Gikonko	3,731	100.0	87.1	1.7	11.2
Gishubi	4,041	100.0	85.9	1.4	12.7
Kansi	2,866	100.0	88.1	1.2	10.7
Kibirizi	4,041	100.0	84.9	2.7	12.5
Kigembe	3,287	100.0	90.1	0.9	8.9
Mamba	6,095	100.0	85.3	1.3	13.5
Muganza	4,895	100.0	88.9	0.8	10.3
Mugombwa	3,410	100.0	92.3	0.6	7.0
Mukindo	4,223	100.0	83.2	1.1	15.7
Musha	3,783	100.0	86.6	1.4	12.0
Ndora	3,539	100.0	88.1	1.4	10.5
Nyanza	3,155	100.0	87.5	1.2	11.3
Save	4,219	100.0	91.7	1.1	7.2
Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)					
Rwanda	1,365,771	100.0	74.4	21.1	4.5
Southern Province	332,451	100.0	76.9	19.3	3.8
Gisagara District	40,450	100.0	72.1	21.7	6.2
Gikonko	2,682	100.0	65.6	27.6	6.8
Gishubi	2,671	100.0	66.9	22.4	10.7
Kansi	2,497	100.0	76.8	19.4	3.8
Kibirizi	3,678	100.0	73.2	23.2	3.6
Kigembe	2,743	100.0	76.0	19.8	4.2
Mamba	4,024	100.0	68.6	21.8	9.6
Muganza	3,610	100.0	80.2	14.3	5.6
Mugombwa	3,064	100.0	77.2	18.0	4.8
Mukindo	3,484	100.0	71.0	21.5	7.5

Sectors	Total Count	%			
		Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Musha	2,759	100.0	65.0	27.7	7.4
Ndora	2,938	100.0	69.5	24.5	6.0
Nyanza	2,492	100.0	72.3	20.0	7.7
Save	3,808	100.0	73.0	23.6	3.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (18.3%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), widespread (87.5%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and medium (72.1%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years).
- School attendance varies also across sectors:
 - for the preschool-age, it varies from 8% in Mukindo to 29.6% in Kigembe;
 - for the primary school-age, it varies from 83.2% in Mukindo to 92.3% in Mugombwa and
 - for the secondary school, it varies from 65% in Musha to 77% in Mugombwa

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School of Gisagara District by Sex and Sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Primary (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.00	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.02
Southern Province	139.8	140.2	139.5	0.99	87.9	86.6	88.8	1.03
Gisagara District	135.6	135.2	136.0	1.01	84.3	82.8	85.8	1.04
Gikonko	129.2	130.3	128.1	0.98	84.5	83.5	85.4	1.02
Gishubi	124.8	124.9	124.7	1.00	81.8	81.0	82.7	1.02
Kansi	147.3	144.6	150.1	1.04	86.8	84.2	89.5	1.06
Kibirizi	143.1	139.7	146.5	1.05	83.0	81.4	84.6	1.04
Kigembe	139.7	145.3	134.6	0.93	86.3	85.4	87.1	1.02
Mamba	123.8	123.5	124.0	1.00	81.7	79.8	83.5	1.05
Muganza	140.7	137.7	143.7	1.04	84.2	83.1	85.4	1.03
Mugombwa	151.2	152.3	150.1	0.99	88.5	87.9	89.1	1.01
Mukindo	132.8	129.3	136.2	1.05	81.0	79.2	82.9	1.05
Musha	123.2	123.6	122.7	0.99	81.4	80.0	82.9	1.04
Ndora	136.6	137.7	135.6	0.98	85.6	83.5	87.6	1.05
Nyanza	135.1	134.5	135.7	1.01	83.2	80.4	85.9	1.07
Save	145.2	145.3	145.0	1.00	90.3	89.1	91.5	1.03

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors.
- The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Gisagara district (84.3%) is far below the NAR at Province and National level (87.9% and 88.2%, respectively).
- The highest net attendance rate in primary school (90.3%) is in Save sector followed by Mugombwa sector with 88.5% while the sector with the lowest NAR is Mukindo with 81%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Gisagara District by Sex and Sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
Secondary (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43.0	1.03	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.18
Southern Province	40.3	37.4	43.1	1.15	20.2	17.4	23.1	1.32
Gisagara District	30.2	28.8	31.6	1.10	15.5	13.7	17.2	1.25
Gikonko	29.1	28.6	29.5	1.03	13.5	12.6	14.5	1.15
Gishubi	23.3	26.4	20.4	0.77	11.7	12.2	11.2	0.92
Kansi	31.6	26.8	36.4	1.36	16.9	13.1	20.7	1.58
Kibirizi	28.4	26.2	30.6	1.17	15.2	13.0	17.2	1.32
Kigembe	33.6	29.8	37.7	1.27	19.3	16.7	22.0	1.32
Mamba	28.8	31.5	26.0	0.83	14.3	14.7	14.0	0.95
Muganza	29.2	28.9	29.5	1.02	12.9	12.0	13.7	1.14
Mugombwa	34.1	30.4	37.8	1.24	15.7	13.2	18.2	1.38
Mukindo	26.7	27.6	25.9	0.94	14.3	13.9	14.8	1.06
Musha	27.1	25.8	28.4	1.10	14.1	12.7	15.5	1.22
Ndora	35.5	32.2	39.0	1.21	19.0	16.5	21.6	1.31
Nyanza	24.6	23.7	25.5	1.08	14.1	11.4	16.6	1.46
Save	38.6	33.0	44.3	1.34	19.8	15.6	24.1	1.54

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As the national level, school attendance at secondary level in Gisagara is not universal. The net and gross attendance rates in Gisagara district are below 50% (only 30%). This means that more than half of Gisagara children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There is a variation in net attendance by sector; it is below 20% in all sectors.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Gisagara District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total	Total	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100.0	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Southern Province	2,378,875	100.0	26.7	3.2	58.0	1.0	9.0	1.2	0.9
Gisagara District	292,518	100.0	31.4	2.4	57.4	0.8	6.6	0.5	1.0
Gikonko	20,896	100.0	32.6	1.4	56.7	1.0	6.6	0.7	1.0
Gishubi	22,070	100.0	37.0	3.8	53.2	0.5	4.1	0.2	1.2
Kansi	16,809	100.0	27.4	1.1	61.4	1.0	7.9	0.6	0.5
Kibirizi	23,920	100.0	27.9	1.3	60.9	1.0	7.4	0.7	0.9
Kigembe	18,615	100.0	27.5	4.1	59.8	0.9	6.7	0.4	0.6
Mamba	31,646	100.0	33.3	3.0	55.7	0.9	5.7	0.5	1.0
Muganza	26,694	100.0	34.9	3.6	54.0	0.6	5.7	0.2	1.0
Mugombwa	20,639	100.0	27.9	3.8	58.7	0.8	7.3	0.5	0.9
Mukindo	24,319	100.0	34.8	0.8	56.5	0.9	5.6	0.4	1.0
Musha	21,884	100.0	33.0	2.4	57.0	0.6	5.3	0.3	1.4
Ndora	21,461	100.0	30.5	1.4	57.4	0.9	8.1	0.6	1.1

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total	Total	No schooling	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100.0	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Southern Province	2,378,875	100.0	26.7	3.2	58.0	1.0	9.0	1.2	0.9
Gisagara District	292,518	100.0	31.4	2.4	57.4	0.8	6.6	0.5	1.0
Nyanza	17,429	100.0	36.4	2.1	54.0	0.6	5.5	0.4	1.0
Save	26,136	100.0	23.7	1.4	62.2	1.1	9.6	1.2	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Gisagara district, 31.4% of them has no education, 57.4% attained the primary level and 6.6% attained secondary level, while 0.5 % attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Save sector has the high proportion who attained the secondary level, (9.6% of residents) and the high proportion of residents who attained university (1.2%).

2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

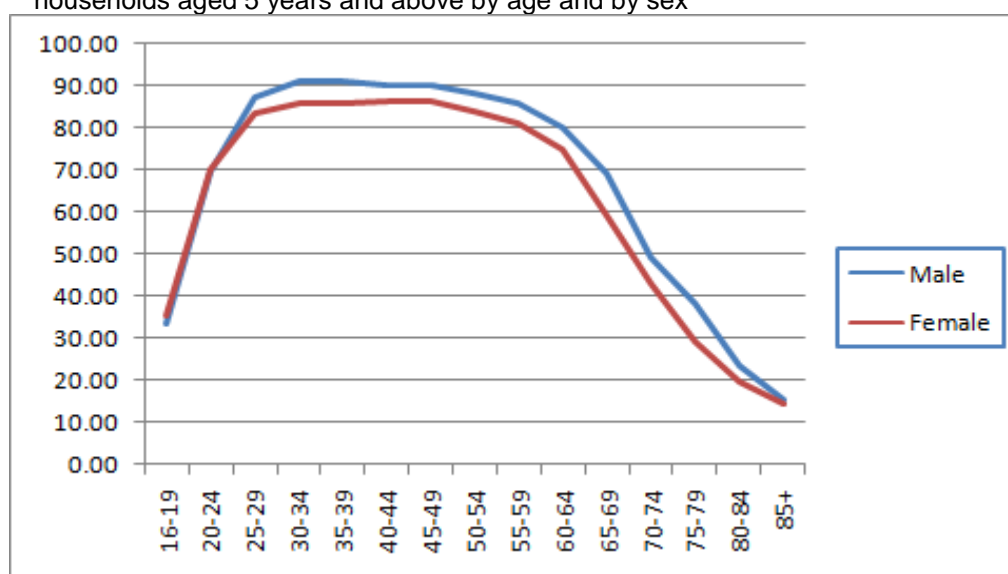
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Southern Province, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Southern Province	71.6	73.3	70.1	69.8	74.7	65.1	71.7	73.2	70.6
Nyanza	72.3	74.0	70.8	70.0	74.1	66.2	72.5	74.0	71.2
Gisagara	74.0	74.9	73.2	71.4	69.2	73.2	74.0	75.0	73.2
Nyaruguru	65.8	66.5	65.3	65.3	67.6	63.2	65.8	66.5	65.3
Huye	68.2	70.8	66.0	66.5	73.4	59.8	68.5	70.3	67.0
Nyamagabe	61.2	63.9	59.1	64.7	69.8	60.1	61.0	63.4	59.0
Ruhango	74.6	76.2	73.3	71.2	75.0	67.5	75.0	76.3	73.8
Muhanga	79.4	80.8	78.2	71.7	77.1	66.6	80.8	81.5	80.2
Kamonyi	75.9	77.9	74.2	73.5	77.9	69.5	76.2	77.9	74.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- The labour force participation varies greatly by district in Southern Province: from 61.2% in Nyamagabe and 79.4% in Muhanga district.
- 74% of resident aged 16 years and above in Gisagara are in the labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation rate in Gisagara district is slightly higher among females than males in urban (69.2% vs 73.2%) and slightly higher among males than females in rural areas (75% vs 73.2%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in the private households aged 5 years and above by age and by sex



Error! Reference source not found. allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labour force participation and its variation by sex .The figure reveals:

- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Gisagara district. As shown by the graph, the labour force participation rate were around 35% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and above 50% at 65 years (official age of retirement).
- Labour force participation is intense between ages 25 and 60 with around 80% of the population in the labour market.
- Some gender disparity is remarkable in labour force participation, at all age groups; males contribute more than females to labour force

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Southern Province by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Southern Province	3.3	2.7	3.7	5.0	3.5	6.6	3.1	2.7	3.5
Nyanza	3.1	2.5	3.6	4.5	3.4	5.6	3.0	2.4	3.5
Gisagara	3.0	2.7	3.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.1	2.7	3.4
Nyaruguru	3.1	2.7	3.4	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.1	2.7	3.4
Huye	4.0	3.4	4.5	6.3	4.6	8.4	3.6	3.1	4.0
Nyamagabe	5.3	4.7	5.8	4.4	3.5	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.8
Ruhango	3.6	3.0	4.1	4.7	3.4	6.0	3.5	3.0	4.0
Muhanga	2.1	1.6	2.5	6.5	4.0	9.1	1.4	1.2	1.5
Kamonyi	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.3	2.2	4.6	2.4	1.8	3.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In the Southern Province, variations of unemployment rate are important by district: from 2.1% in Muhanga to 5.3% in Nyamagabe district

- 3% of the total active population aged 16 years and above in Gisagara district were unemployed the week preceding the census.
- In Gisagara district, unemployment rate (UR) is higher in rural (3.1%) than in urban areas (1.2%).
- In Gisagara district, unemployment rate among females is higher than males (3.3% vs 2.7%).

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population in Gisagara district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident children			Share of children among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Southern Province	2,589,975	1,233,754	1,356,221	1,228,875	611,937	616,938	47.4	49.6	45.5
Gisagara District	322,506	150,455	172,051	158,434	79,028	79,406	49.1	52.5	46.2
Gikonko	23,098	10,863	12,235	11,266	5,651	5,615	48.8	52.0	45.9
Gishubi	24,904	11,763	13,141	12,889	6,544	6,345	51.8	55.6	48.3
Kansi	18,423	8,410	10,013	8,952	4,525	4,427	48.6	53.8	44.2
Kibirizi	26,120	11,851	14,269	12,406	6,105	6,301	47.5	51.5	44.2
Kigembe	20,264	9,400	10,864	9,946	4,965	4,981	49.1	52.8	45.8
Mamba	34,892	16,396	18,496	17,806	8,710	9,096	51.0	53.1	49.2
Muganza	29,781	13,868	15,913	15,356	7,637	7,719	51.6	55.1	48.5
Mugombwa	22,712	10,526	12,186	11,031	5,560	5,471	48.6	52.8	44.9
Mukindo	26,829	12,605	14,224	13,296	6,586	6,710	49.6	52.2	47.2
Musha	24,305	11,413	12,892	11,753	5,846	5,907	48.4	51.2	45.8
Ndora	23,813	11,087	12,726	11,412	5,677	5,735	47.9	51.2	45.1
Nyanza	18,929	8,995	9,934	9,341	4,643	4,698	49.3	51.6	47.3
Save	28,436	13,278	15,158	12,980	6,579	6,401	45.6	49.5	42.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute 49.1% of the resident population of Gisagara District, with a slightly percentage of male children higher than female. (52.5% against 46.2%)
- The children share is high in Gishubi (51.8%), Muganza (51.6%) and Mamba (51%) (51% each) and small in Save sector (45.6%).

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in southern Province whose birth was registered by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Southern Province	79.8	79.8	79.9	79.5	79.1	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9
Nyanza	78.2	78.2	78.3	77.4	77.0	77.8	78.3	78.3	78.3
Gisagara	74.8	74.6	74.9	82.7	81.0	84.5	74.6	74.5	74.8
Nyaruguru	84.5	84.5	84.5	80.6	80.3	80.9	84.6	84.6	84.6
Huye	81.2	81.1	81.3	72.8	72.6	73.0	82.4	82.3	82.5
Nyamagabe	72.7	72.7	72.7	77.0	76.3	77.6	72.4	72.5	72.4
Ruhango	77.1	76.9	77.3	76.0	75.3	76.8	77.2	77.0	77.4
Muhanga	87.5	87.5	87.5	84.3	83.9	84.6	88.0	88.0	87.9
Kamonyi	83.9	83.8	84.1	85.2	85.1	85.4	83.8	83.7	83.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79.8%.
- Nyamagabe is the district in the Southern Province with a low percentage (72.7%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of the census.
- Birth registration varies slightly by sex in Gisagara district while it varies a lot by area of residence and it is higher in urban (82.7%) than in rural areas (74.6%).
- The situation is better in Muhanga (87%), Nyaruguru (84%) and Kamonyi (83%) whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Southern province.

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Gisagara district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Southern Province	79.8	79.8	79.9	79.5	79.1	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.9
Gisagara District	74.8	74.6	74.9	82.7	81.0	84.5	74.6	74.5	74.8
Gikonko	67.8	67.7	67.9	80.0	77.9	82.1	65.8	66.0	65.5
Gishubi	70.6	69.7	71.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	69.7	71.5
Kansi	80.4	80.1	80.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.4	80.1	80.7
Kibirizi	74.1	73.2	74.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.1	73.2	74.9
Kigembe	83.8	83.5	84.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.8	83.5	84.0
Mamba	43.3	43.2	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.3	43.2	43.4
Muganza	75.3	74.9	75.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.3	74.9	75.7
Mugombwa	86.7	86.7	86.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.7	86.7	86.6
Mukindo	88.7	88.4	89.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.7	88.4	89.0
Musha	80.3	80.0	80.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.3	80.0	80.6
Ndora	75.8	75.7	76.0	89.5	88.6	90.6	75.0	74.9	75.1
Nyanza	80.5	81.0	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.5	81.0	79.9
Save	82.9	83.4	82.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.9	83.4	82.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The highest percentage of registered children is in Mukindo Sector (88.7%) while the lowest (43.3%) is in Mamba Sector.
- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as for females.

3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Southern Province	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	17.3	17.7	16.8
Nyanza	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.9	1.9	18.2	18.5	17.8
Gisagara	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.8	3.2	2.5	18.9	18.3	19.6
Nyaruguru	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	13.4	13.1	13.8
Huye	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	18.4	18.1	18.8
Nyamagabe	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
Ruhango	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	16.3	16.9	15.7
Muhanga	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	23.1	24.4	21.8
Kamonyi	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.8	17.4	19.7	15.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed during the 7 days preceding the Census at the national level. This percentage is 1.0% in Gisagara District. There is slight difference between girls and boys. Between 10 years and 14 years the percentage of children who were employed during the 7 days preceding the census is 2.8% at the national level, while it is 2.8% in Gisagara District.
- Between 15-17years, 21.2% children aged were employed at the time of the census at the national level. This percentage is 18.9 % in Gisagara District.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 years by Sex in Gisagara district

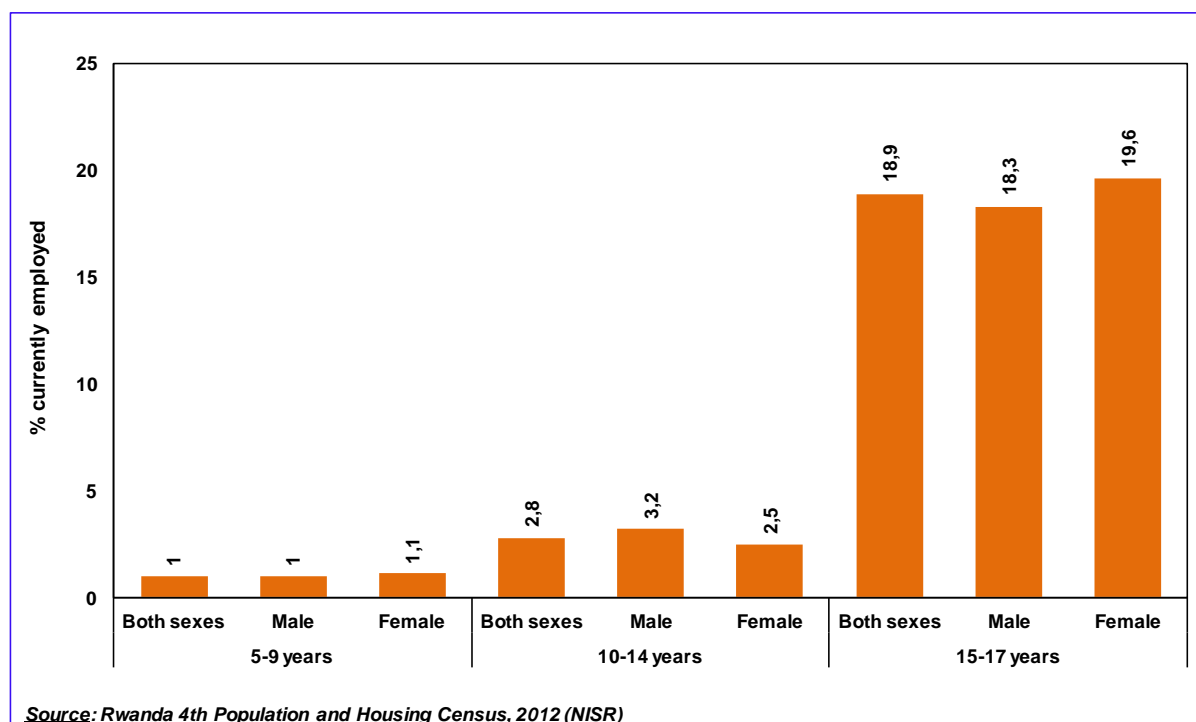


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Gisagara district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Southern Province	0.9	0.9	0.8	2.2	2.5	2.0	17.3	17.7	16.8
Gisagara District	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.8	3.2	2.5	18.9	18.3	19.6
Gikonko	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.9	2.6	1.1	10.6	11.4	9.6
Gishubi	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	4.6	4.0	28.0	22.0	33.5
Kansi	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.5	0.7	11.3	12.8	9.9
Kibirizi	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	12.8	12.8	12.8
Kigembe	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.4	16.6	15.2	18.3
Mamba	1.8	1.8	1.9	4.9	5.4	4.5	25.9	24.0	27.8
Muganza	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.6	2.0	1.3	12.3	12.0	12.7
Mugombwa	0.5	0.4	0.6	2.1	2.7	1.4	16.9	16.6	17.2
Mukindo	1.2	1.3	1.1	3.4	3.6	3.2	23.0	21.8	24.1
Musha	1.2	0.7	1.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	23.7	21.8	25.6
Ndora	0.8	0.9	0.6	3.8	4.8	2.9	25.0	26.6	23.3
Nyanza	0.6	0.5	0.6	3.4	4.1	2.7	21.9	20.2	23.5
Save	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.4	1.8	2.9	17.8	19.2	16.3

- Gishubi Sector has the high percentage of employed children aged between 5-9 years (2%), while Mamba sector has the high percentages of employed children of children aged 10-14 years (4.9%) and children aged 15-17 years (28%).
- In the age group of 15-17 years, females are generally employed than males in almost all sectors,.

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population in Gisagara district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

	Total resident population			Total resident youth			Share of youth among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Southern Province	2,589,975	1,233,754	1,356,221	964,671	466,566	498,105	37.2	37.8	36.7
Gisagara District	322,506	150,455	172,051	117,890	56,234	61,656	36.6	37.4	35.8
Gikonko	23,098	10,863	12,235	8,663	4,257	4,406	37.5	39.2	36.0
Gishubi	24,904	11,763	13,141	8,734	4,010	4,724	35.1	34.1	35.9
Kansi	18,423	8,410	10,013	6,579	3,042	3,537	35.7	36.2	35.3
Kibirizi	26,120	11,851	14,269	9,916	4,699	5,217	38.0	39.7	36.6
Kigembe	20,264	9,400	10,864	7,200	3,418	3,782	35.5	36.4	34.8
Mamba	34,892	16,396	18,496	12,331	5,877	6,454	35.3	35.8	34.9
Muganza	29,781	13,868	15,913	10,700	5,024	5,676	35.9	36.2	35.7
Mugombwa	22,712	10,526	12,186	8,480	3,990	4,490	37.3	37.9	36.8
Mukindo	26,829	12,605	14,224	9,887	4,732	5,155	36.9	37.5	36.2
Musha	24,305	11,413	12,892	8,872	4,277	4,595	36.5	37.5	35.6
Ndora	23,813	11,087	12,726	9,028	4,413	4,615	37.9	39.8	36.3
Nyanza	18,929	8,995	9,934	6,783	3,302	3,481	35.8	36.7	35.0

	Total resident population			Total resident youth			Share of youth among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Southern Province	2,589,975	1,233,754	1,356,221	964,671	466,566	498,105	37.2	37.8	36.7
Gisagara District	322,506	150,455	172,051	117,890	56,234	61,656	36.6	37.4	35.8
Save	28,436	13,278	15,158	10,717	5,193	5,524	37.7	39.1	36.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Gisagara district were 117,890, which represent 36.6% of the total resident population of the district (322,506).
- Although the share of the youth is almost the same among males and females (at district level, it varies a little across sectors of the district).
- Sector with the high youth share is Kibirizi (38%).

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years in Gisagara District by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sector	Count				%			
	Total resident youth	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100.0	29.4	58.3	12.4
Southern Province	964,671	299,109	547,114	118,448	100.0	31.0	56.7	12.3
Gisagara District	117,890	31,679	66,432	19,779	100.0	26.9	56.4	16.8
Gikonko	8,663	1,937	5,169	1,557	100.0	22.4	59.7	18.0
Gishubi	8,734	1,819	4,702	2,213	100.0	20.8	53.8	25.3
Kansi	6,579	2,073	3,753	753	100.0	31.5	57.0	11.4
Kibirizi	9,916	2,907	5,791	1,218	100.0	29.3	58.4	12.3
Kigembe	7,200	2,213	3,986	1,001	100.0	30.7	55.4	13.9
Mamba	12,331	2,981	6,931	2,419	100.0	24.2	56.2	19.6
Muganza	10,700	3,158	5,369	2,173	100.0	29.5	50.2	20.3
Mugombwa	8,480	2,709	4,640	1,131	100.0	31.9	54.7	13.3
Mukindo	9,887	2,557	5,635	1,695	100.0	25.9	57.0	17.1
Musha	8,872	1,900	5,342	1,630	100.0	21.4	60.2	18.4
Ndora	9,028	2,351	5,278	1,399	100.0	26.0	58.5	15.5
Nyanza	6,783	1,852	3,457	1,474	100.0	27.3	51.0	21.7
Save	10,717	3,222	6,379	1,116	100.0	30.1	59.5	10.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident population at national level; it represents 12.3% of the total resident population in the Southern Province and 16.8% of the total resident population of Gisagara District.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies within Sectors of Gisagara district. The highest percentage was registered in Gishubi (25.3%), Nyanza (21.7%), Muganza (20.3%). .

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population aged 14-35 years in Gisagara District by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sector	Total resident youth	Total (%)	No education	Preschool	Primary	Post Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100.0	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Southern Province	964,671	100.0	12.3	0.2	64.1	0.2	20.1	2.2	0.9
Gisagara District	117,890	100.0	16.8	0.2	66.0	0.2	14.8	1.1	0.8
Gikonko	8,663	100.0	18.0	0.1	64.6	0.3	14.8	1.5	0.8
Gishubi	8,734	100.0	25.3	0.3	63.0	0.1	9.8	0.5	0.9
Kansi	6,579	100.0	11.4	0.0	68.3	0.2	18.2	1.3	0.5
Kibirizi	9,916	100.0	12.3	0.2	69.1	0.2	16.1	1.3	0.8
Kigembe	7,200	100.0	13.9	0.1	68.5	0.3	15.8	1.0	0.3
Mamba	12,331	100.0	19.6	0.3	64.7	0.4	13.2	1.1	0.7
Muganza	10,700	100.0	20.3	0.1	65.0	0.1	13.2	0.5	0.8
Mugombwa	8,480	100.0	13.3	0.1	68.2	0.1	16.4	1.0	0.8
Mukindo	9,887	100.0	17.1	0.1	68.0	0.3	12.6	0.8	1.0
Musha	8,872	100.0	18.4	1.2	65.9	0.1	12.3	0.7	1.4
Ndora	9,028	100.0	15.5	0.2	65.2	0.2	17.2	1.0	0.7
Nyanza	6,783	100.0	21.7	0.1	64.0	0.1	12.5	1.0	0.5
Save	10,717	100.0	10.4	0.1	64.9	0.2	21.1	2.4	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara district, among all youths, 66% attained only the primary school level, 14.8% attained the secondary education, 1.1% attained the university, and 16.8% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
 - The sectors with the highest percentage of youth with no schooling are Gishubi (25.3%), Nyanza (21.7%) and Muganza (20.3%).
 - Youth with university level is high in Save sector (2.4%); youth with secondary level also high in Save sector (21.1%),
 - The sectors with the highest percentages of youth with primary education are Kibirizi (69%), Kigembe (68.5%), Kansi (68.3%), Mugombwa and Mukindo (80%).

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth in Gisagara district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sector of residence	Total resident youth	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4166777	100	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9
Southern Province	964671	100	56.8	27.9	28.9	2.3	0.9	1.4	39.9	18.8	21.0	1.1	0.7
Gisagara district	117,890	60.5	60.7	60.3	2.1	1.8	2.4	37.1	37.1	37.1	0.3	0.4	0.1
Gikonko	8,663	41.0	45.3	36.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	55.0	50.7	59.2	0.1	0.3	0.0
Gishubi	8,734	72.0	70.2	73.6	1.4	1.1	1.6	26.6	28.7	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansi	6,579	45.6	47.3	44.1	2.4	1.9	2.9	51.8	50.4	53.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
Kibirizi	9,916	50.0	52.4	47.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	47.2	44.7	49.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Kigembe	7,200	56.8	55.9	57.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	41.6	42.6	40.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mamba	12,331	66.3	64.8	67.6	1.9	1.6	2.2	31.7	33.5	30.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Muganza	10,700	63.6	63.3	63.8	1.3	0.9	1.6	35.1	35.6	34.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
Mugombwa	8,480	63.8	61.8	65.5	1.2	0.9	1.5	34.9	37.3	32.8	0.1	0.1	0.2
Mukindo	9,887	66.4	65.9	66.8	3.3	2.7	3.8	30.3	31.3	29.4	0.1	0.1	0.0
Musha	8,872	65.6	66.7	64.5	3.3	2.2	4.2	30.9	30.6	31.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
Ndora	9,028	65.0	65.8	64.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	32.5	31.3	33.6	1.2	1.8	0.6
Nyanza	6,783	66.5	64.3	68.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	30.7	31.8	29.6	1.1	2.3	0.1
Save	10,717	58.4	59.9	57.1	1.9	1.6	2.2	39.2	38.3	40.1	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara district, 60.5% of the youth was employed at the time of the census, while 37.1% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 2.1% were unemployed.
- The high percentages of employed youth are observed in Gishubi (72.0%), Nyanza (66.5%), Mukindo (66.4%) and Mamba (66.3%).
- The high percentage of unemployment youth is in Gikonko (3.8), Mukindo and Musha (3.3% each), while the low percentage of unemployed youth is in Mugombwa Sector (1.2%).
- At the time of the census, the youth out of the labour market was high in Gikonko (55%) and Kansi sector (51.8%), and the low in Gishubi (26.6%)

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth aged 14-35 years in Gisagara district by employment status and sex (both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident youth	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4166777	100.0	21.4	0.4	61.4	12.1	0.3	0.2	4.2
Southern Province	964671	100.0	18.5	0.4	58.8	16.3	0.5	0.2	5.3
Gisagara district	117890	100.0	14.1	0.3	68.6	11.2	1.5	0.1	4.1
Gikonko	8663	100.0	15.4	0.3	64.8	8.2	2.3	0.1	8.8
Gishubi	8734	100.0	7.2	0.4	79.4	9.6	0.3	0.2	3.0
Kansi	6579	100.0	31.5	0.2	54.3	10.4	0.4	0.7	2.5
Kibirizi	9916	100.0	32.1	0.3	46.8	14.9	0.4	0.1	5.4
Kigembe	7200	100.0	19.0	0.2	62.7	15.2	0.5	0.5	2.0
Mamba	12331	100.0	13.1	0.2	57.4	19.1	5.7	0.0	4.5
Muganza	10700	100.0	6.0	0.3	80.5	6.2	3.7	0.1	3.2
Mugombwa	8480	100.0	9.8	0.3	72.2	11.9	0.1	0.1	5.6
Mukindo	9887	100.0	8.7	0.5	79.6	6.5	0.3	0.2	4.3
Musha	8872	100.0	12.8	0.2	75.1	7.6	0.4	0.1	3.7
Ndora	9028	100.0	12.5	0.5	73.6	9.2	1.1	0.0	3.1
Nyanza	6783	100.0	8.3	0.3	70.3	18.3	0.4	0.0	2.5
Save	10717	100.0	21.4	0.6	63.3	9.2	0.5	0.1	4.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (68.6%), followed by employees (14.1%) and contributing family workers (11.2%).
- The high percentage of employee youth is in Kibirizi sector (32%) and Kansi (31.5%), and the low in Muganza (6%) and Gishubi (7.2) sectors.
- Majority of youth in Mukindo and Gishubi sectors are self-employed (79.6% and 79.4% respectively) while the low percentage of self-employed youth is Kibirizi (46.8%).

3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities (Prevalence of disabilities) aged 5 years and above in Gisagara District by Sector of residence and sex

District and Sectors	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	8,975,946	446,453	221,150	225,303	5.0
Southern Province	2,218,505	122,319	59,361	62,958	5.5
Gisagara District	270,097	18,475	8,581	9,894	6.8
Gikonko	19,277	1,308	603	705	6.8
Gishubi	20,092	1,418	678	740	7.1
Kansi	15,549	1,144	507	637	7.4
Kibirizi	22,289	1,425	671	754	6.4
Kigembe	17,253	1,089	539	550	6.3
Mamba	29,003	2,070	1020	1050	7.1
Muganza	24,470	1,941	837	1104	7.9
Mugombwa	19,064	1,319	596	723	6.9
Mukindo	22,449	1,125	520	605	5.0
Musha	20,195	1,677	789	888	8.3
Ndora	19,844	1,431	584	847	7.2
Nyanza	16,199	985	491	494	6.1
Save	24,413	1,543	746	797	6.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability.
- In Southern Province, the prevalence rate of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability is 5.5%, while in Gisagara district it is 6.8%

At sector level, the high prevalence rates of the resident population aged 5 years and above who have a disability are in Musha (8.3%), Muganza (7.9), Ndora (7.2%), Mamba and Gishubi (7.0 each).

3.3. Elderly Population

3.3.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Gisagara district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector	Total resident population			Total resident elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Southern Province	2,589,975	1,233,754	1,356,221	147,023	58,057	88,966	5.7	4.7	6.6
Gisagara District	322,506	150,455	172,051	16,278	5,740	10,538	5.0	3.8	6.1
Gikonko	23,098	10,863	12,235	961	318	643	4.2	2.9	5.3
Gishubi	24,904	11,763	13,141	948	341	607	3.8	2.9	4.6
Kansi	18,423	8,410	10,013	1,123	362	761	6.1	4.3	7.6
Kibirizi	26,120	11,851	14,269	1,423	490	933	5.4	4.1	6.5
Kigembe	20,264	9,400	10,864	1,206	463	743	6.0	4.9	6.8
Mamba	34,892	16,396	18,496	1,511	554	957	4.3	3.4	5.2
Muganza	29,781	13,868	15,913	1,334	471	863	4.5	3.4	5.4
Mugombwa	22,712	10,526	12,186	1,138	393	745	5.0	3.7	6.1
Mukindo	26,829	12,605	14,224	1,309	476	833	4.9	3.8	5.9
Musha	24,305	11,413	12,892	1,131	384	747	4.7	3.4	5.8
Ndora	23,813	11,087	12,726	1,232	409	823	5.2	3.7	6.5
Nyanza	18,929	8,995	9,934	1,079	405	674	5.7	4.5	6.8
Save	28,436	13,278	15,158	1,883	674	1209	6.6	5.1	8.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constitute 5.0% of the resident population in Gisagara District.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male (6.1% vs. 3.8%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The elderly share is small in Gishubi 3.8% and 4.2% in Gikonko sector.

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector of residence	Total elderly population			Currently employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Southern Province	147,023	58,057	88,966	75,147	31,078	44,069	51.1	53.5	49.5
Gisagara District	16,278	5,740	10,538	8,942	3,387	5,555	54.9	59	52.7
Gikonko	961	318	643	473	173	300	49.2	54.4	46.7
Gishubi	948	341	607	529	202	327	55.8	59.2	53.9
Kansi	1,123	362	761	434	157	277	38.6	43.4	36.4
Kibirizi	1,423	490	933	718	271	447	50.5	55.3	47.9
Kigembe	1,206	463	743	614	263	351	50.9	56.8	47.2
Mamba	1,511	554	957	839	339	500	55.5	61.2	52.2
Muganza	1,334	471	863	687	268	419	51.5	56.9	48.6
Mugombwa	1,138	393	745	693	251	442	60.9	63.9	59.3
Mukindo	1,309	476	833	735	300	435	56.1	63	52.2
Musha	1,131	384	747	650	236	414	57.5	61.5	55.4
Ndora	1,232	409	823	714	222	492	58	54.3	59.8
Nyanza	1,079	405	674	686	264	422	63.6	65.2	62.6
Save	1,883	674	1209	1170	441	729	62.1	65.4	60.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara District, people keep on working until old ages. 54.9% of the elderly population was employed at the time of the census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (59.0% vs. 52.7%).
- Employment among elderly resident is high in Nyanza (63.6%), Save (62.1%) and Mugombwa (60.9%) and low in Kansi (38.6%).

3.3.2. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Gisagara District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total elderly population	Total %	Never married	Currently married	Widowed	Divorced/separated	Not stated
Rwanda	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
Southern Province	147,023	100	1.9	54.9	40.2	2.8	0.2
Gisagara District	16,278	100	1.8	48.5	45.1	4.3	0.3
Gikonko	961	100	0.8	44.6	50.5	4	0.1
Gishubi	948	100	1.6	50.8	43.1	4.2	0.2
Kansi	1,123	100	1.9	46.7	48.6	2.8	0.1
Kibirizi	1,423	100	2.2	44.2	49.3	4.3	0
Kigembe	1,206	100	1.4	50.7	43.2	4.4	0.3
Mamba	1,511	100	1.2	55.5	37.6	5.4	0.3
Muganza	1,334	100	1.9	46.2	46.9	4.9	0.1
Mugombwa	1,138	100	1.8	50.6	43.4	3.9	0.3
Mukindo	1,309	100	1.4	49.8	44.8	3.9	0.2
Musha	1,131	100	1.5	48.1	46.3	3.5	0.5
Ndora	1,232	100	2.9	42	51.2	3.5	0.4
Nyanza	1,079	100	1.6	49.9	42	5.7	0.8
Save	1,883	100	2.9	50	42.4	4.5	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara District, (48.5%) are married and 45.1% are widowed.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Mamba (55%), Gishubi (50.8%), Kigembe (50.7%), Mugombwa (50.6%) and Save (50%) sectors. Conversely widowhood is widespread in Ndora (51.2%), and Gikonko (50.5%)

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households in Gisagara District and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population	Average size of household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,378,021	4.3
Southern Province	603,800	2,547,846	4.2
Gisagara District	77,259	321,564	4.2
Gikonko	5,580	23,082	4.1
Gishubi	5,942	24,904	4.2
Kansi	4,461	18,395	4.1
Kibirizi	6,510	26,095	4.0
Kigembe	4,801	20,264	4.2
Mamba	8,166	34,870	4.3
Muganza	6,829	29,775	4.4
Mugombwa	5,396	22,679	4.2
Mukindo	6,338	26,823	4.2
Musha	5,974	24,279	4.1
Ndora	5,867	23,332	4.0
Nyanza	4,397	18,739	4.3
Save	6,998	28,327	4.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Gisagara district is 4.2 persons.
- At the Sector level, household size varies between 4 and 4.4 persons.

4.1.2. Private households' heads in Gisagara District

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Gisagara District by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total %	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100.0	71.3	28.7
Southern Province	603,800	406,290	197,510	100.0	67.3	32.7
Gisagara District	77,259	49,903	27,356	100.0	64.6	35.4
Gikonko	5,580	3,571	2,009	100.0	64.0	36.0
Gishubi	5,942	4,060	1,882	100.0	68.3	31.7
Kansi	4,461	2,607	1,854	100.0	58.4	41.6
Kibirizi	6,510	3,774	2,736	100.0	58.0	42.0
Kigembe	4,801	3,157	1,644	100.0	65.8	34.2
Mamba	8,166	5,741	2,425	100.0	70.3	29.7
Muganza	6,829	4,494	2,335	100.0	65.8	34.2
Mugombwa	5,396	3,437	1,959	100.0	63.7	36.3
Mukindo	6,338	4,433	1,905	100.0	69.9	30.1
Musha	5,974	3,968	2,006	100.0	66.4	33.6
Ndora	5,867	3,408	2,459	100.0	58.1	41.9
Nyanza	4,397	2,950	1,447	100.0	67.1	32.9
Save	6,998	4,303	2,695	100.0	61.5	38.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- The high percentages of private households headed by females are found in the sectors of Kibirizi , Ndora (42% each) and Kansi (41.6%). and the small in Mamba (29.7%) and in Mukindo (30% sectors.).

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

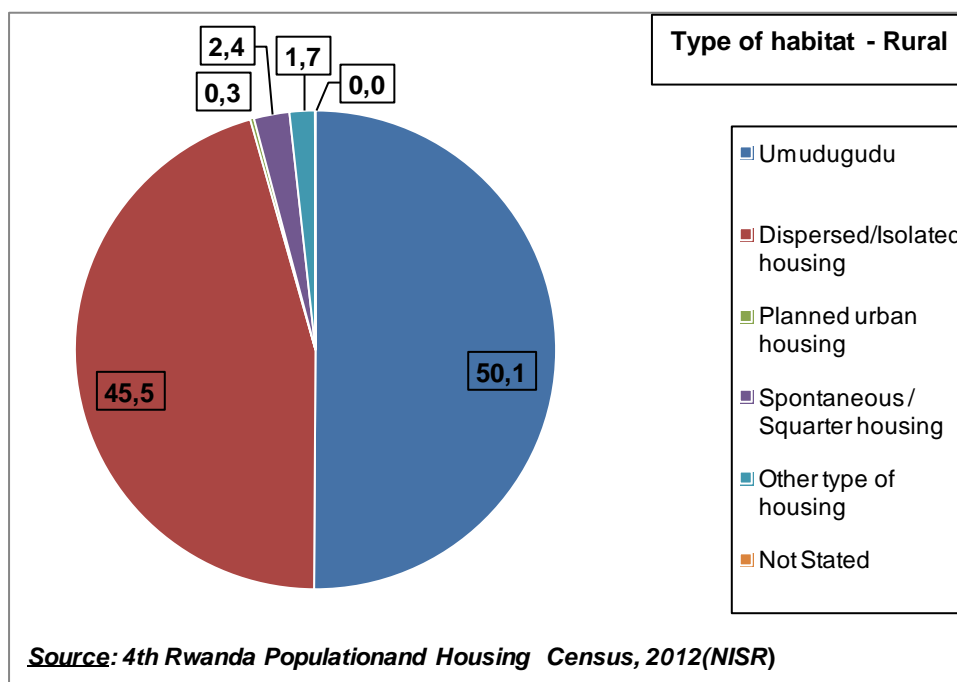
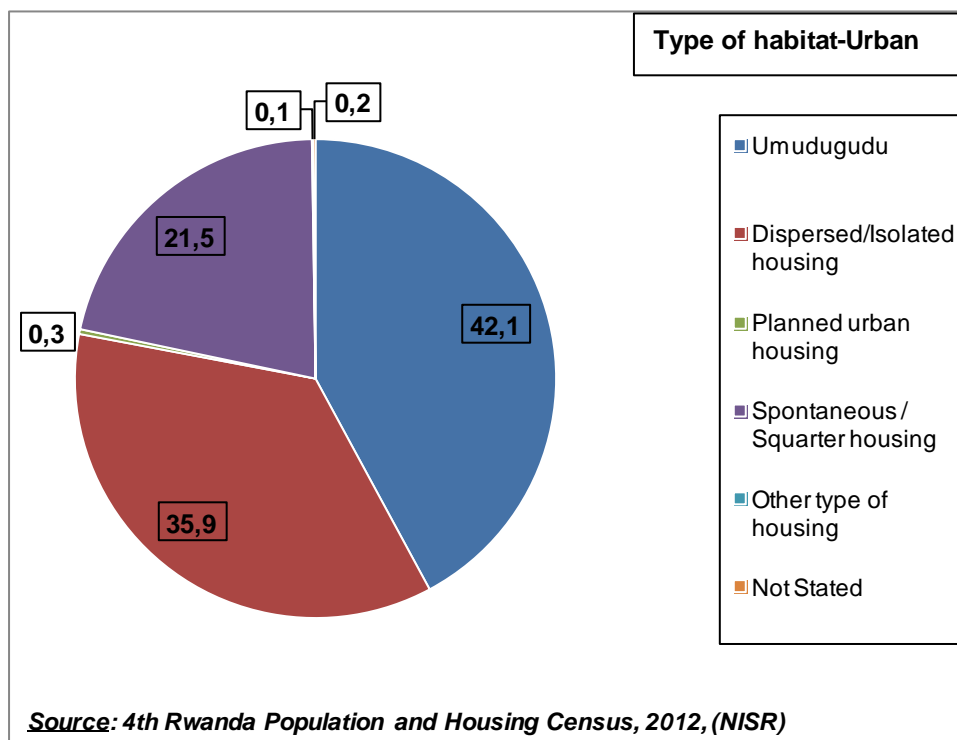
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Gisagara District by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Type of habitat							
	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Cluster rural settlement)	Dispersed / Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	49.4	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Southern Province	603,800	100	46.2	45.2	0.7	7.0	0.8	0.1
Gisagara District	77,259	100	50.0	45.4	0.3	2.7	1.7	0.0
Gikonko	5,580	100	54.5	37.2	0.1	6.5	1.6	0.1
Gishubi	5,942	100	65.1	33.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	0.0
Kansi	4,461	100	18.0	77.5	0.1	4.1	0.3	0.0
Kibirizi	6,510	100	30.4	67.5	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.0
Kigembe	4,801	100	65.1	33.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.0
Mamba	8,166	100	39.9	54.7	0.4	2.1	2.9	0.0
Muganza	6,829	100	77.2	21.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.0
Mugombwa	5,396	100	55.1	29.5	0.2	2.8	12.4	0.0
Mukindo	6,338	100	39.4	57.7	0.3	2.4	0.2	0.0
Musha	5,974	100	56.6	39.7	0.4	2.2	1.0	0.2
Ndora	5,867	100	54.4	38.9	0.3	5.5	0.8	0.0
Nyanza	4,397	100	79.6	16.1	0.0	4.0	0.3	0.0
Save	6,998	100	24.6	71.6	0.5	2.9	0.3	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Gisagara district is clustered rural settlement (Umudugudu) (50%), followed by dispersed/isolated housing (45.4%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (3%).
- Percentage of dispersed/isolated housing across sectors varies between 15% and 78%.
- Kansi and Save are the sectors with high percentage of dispersed/isolated habitat (77.5% and 71.6% respectively) while Gikonko has more spontaneous/squatter housing (6.5%).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gisagara District by type of habitat and by Area of residence



The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) 42%, followed by dispersed/isolated housing (36%) and the spontaneous/squatter housing (22%).

- In rural areas the predominant type is clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) (50%) followed by dispersed/isolated housing with 46%

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing

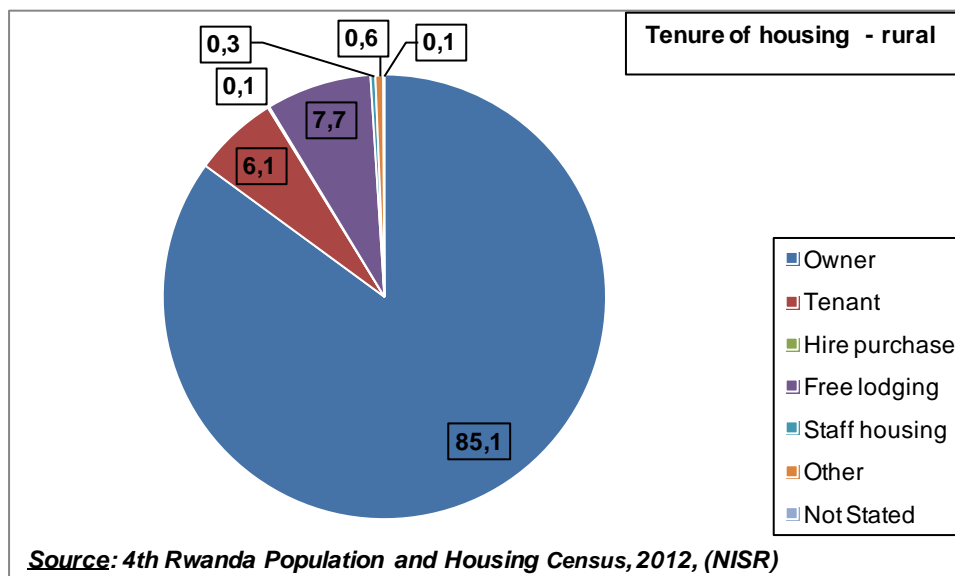
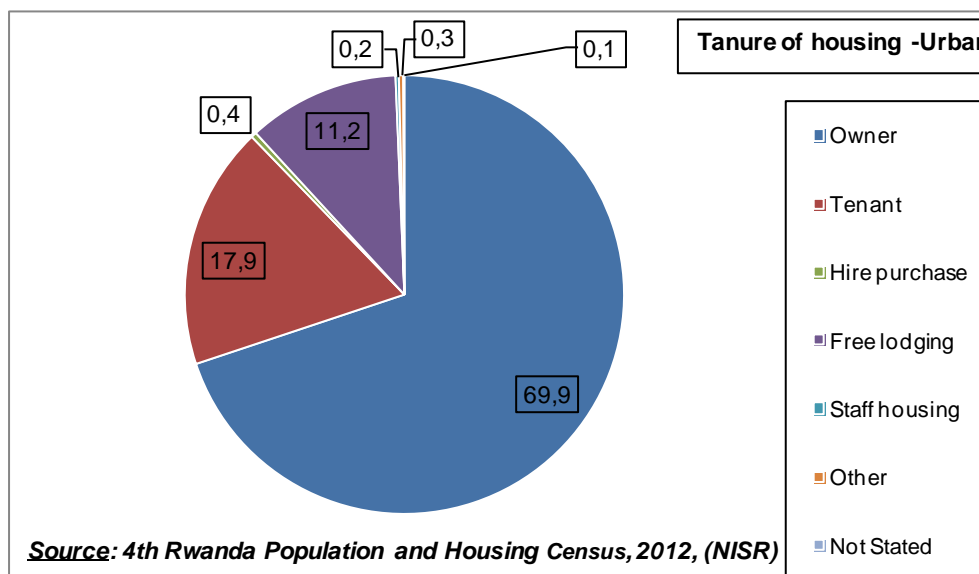
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households in Gisagara District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	number of private households	Total (%)	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	80	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Southern Province	603,800	100	82.5	10.1	0.1	6.4	0.5	0.4	0.1
Gisagara District	77,259	100	84.8	6.3	0.1	7.7	0.3	0.6	0.1
Gikonko	5,580	100	83.5	7.2	0.2	8.5	0.2	0.4	0.1
Gishubi	5,942	100	88.5	4.2	0.1	6.6	0.3	0.3	0
Kansi	4,461	100	79.2	10.3	0.1	9.6	0.2	0.6	0
Kibirizi	6,510	100	79.7	10.5	0.3	8.1	0.3	1	0.1
Kigembe	4,801	100	86.9	3.7	0.1	8.2	0.5	0.5	0
Mamba	8,166	100	84.1	7.9	0.1	6.6	0.6	0.6	0.1
Muganza	6,829	100	88.8	3	0.1	7.2	0.5	0.3	0
Mugombwa	5,396	100	85.3	4.9	0.1	8.9	0.2	0.5	0
Mukindo	6,338	100	90.8	1.9	0.1	6.5	0.1	0.4	0.1
Musha	5,974	100	85.4	5.8	0.1	7	0.4	1.2	0.1
Ndora	5,867	100	80.5	9.5	0.1	8.9	0.4	0.6	0.2
Nyanza	4,397	100	85.5	3.7	0.2	9.6	0.3	0.5	0.1
Save	6,998	100	83.9	8.8	0.1	6.4	0.3	0.4	0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara district, 84.8% of housing units are occupied by their owner and only 6.3% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is higher in Mukindo (91%), Muganza (88.8%) and Gishubi (88.5%) sectors.

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households in Gisagara District by tenure of the housing and area of residence.



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 70% in urban areas against 85% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 17.9% in urban areas whereas it is 6.1% in rural areas,

4.2.2. Material of the housing units

Main materials of the roof

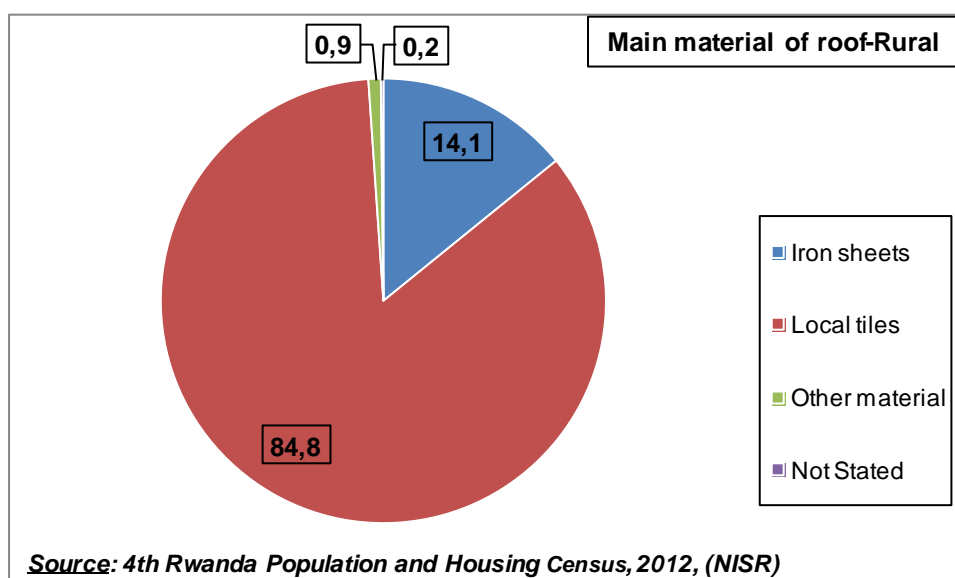
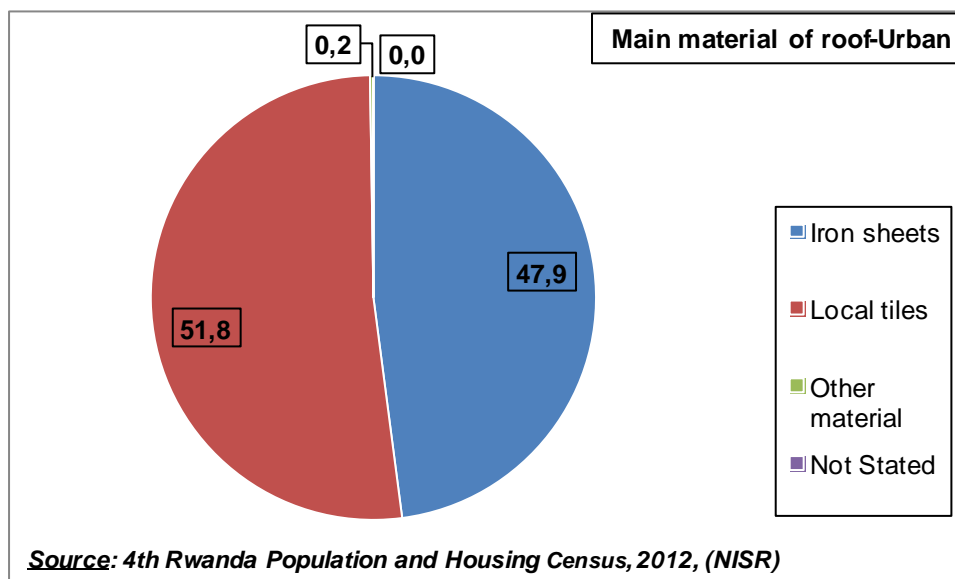
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Gisagara District by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	59.5	39.3	1.0	0.1
Southern Province	603,800	100.0	19.8	79.0	1.0	0.1
Gisagara District	77,259	100.0	14.7	84.2	0.9	0.2
Gikonko	5,580	100.0	40.0	59.3	0.6	0.1
Gishubi	5,942	100.0	11.2	88.0	0.6	0.3
Kansi	4,461	100.0	7.9	91.5	0.5	0.1
Kibirizi	6,510	100.0	11.4	86.9	1.5	0.2
Kigembe	4,801	100.0	5.3	94.2	0.5	0.0
Mamba	8,166	100.0	21.3	77.7	0.8	0.2
Muganza	6,829	100.0	11.6	87.0	1.2	0.2
Mugombwa	5,396	100.0	5.7	93.5	0.7	0.2
Mukindo	6,338	100.0	4.6	94.3	1.0	0.1
Musha	5,974	100.0	22.7	76.3	0.8	0.2
Ndora	5,867	100.0	11.6	87.4	0.7	0.3
Nyanza	4,397	100.0	7.7	91.2	0.9	0.2
Save	6,998	100.0	22.8	75.5	1.4	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara district, housing units are mainly covered by local tiles (84.2%) and iron sheets (15%).
- The percentage of housing units using local tiles varies substantially between 59% and 95% in all sectors of Gisagara district. The highest percentage of housing units covered by local tiles is found in Mukindo, Mugombwa, Kigembe, Kansi and Nyanza (above 91% each) and the low in Gikonko (59.3%).
- The high percentages of the housing units covered by iron sheets are in Gikonko (40%).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gisagara District by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of the households units vary according to the area of residence.

- The material used for roofing are local tiles (52%) and Iron sheets (48%) in urban areas of Gisagara district.
- In rural areas, the predominant roofing materials are local tiles (84.8%) and followed by Iron sheets (14%).

Main materials of the walls

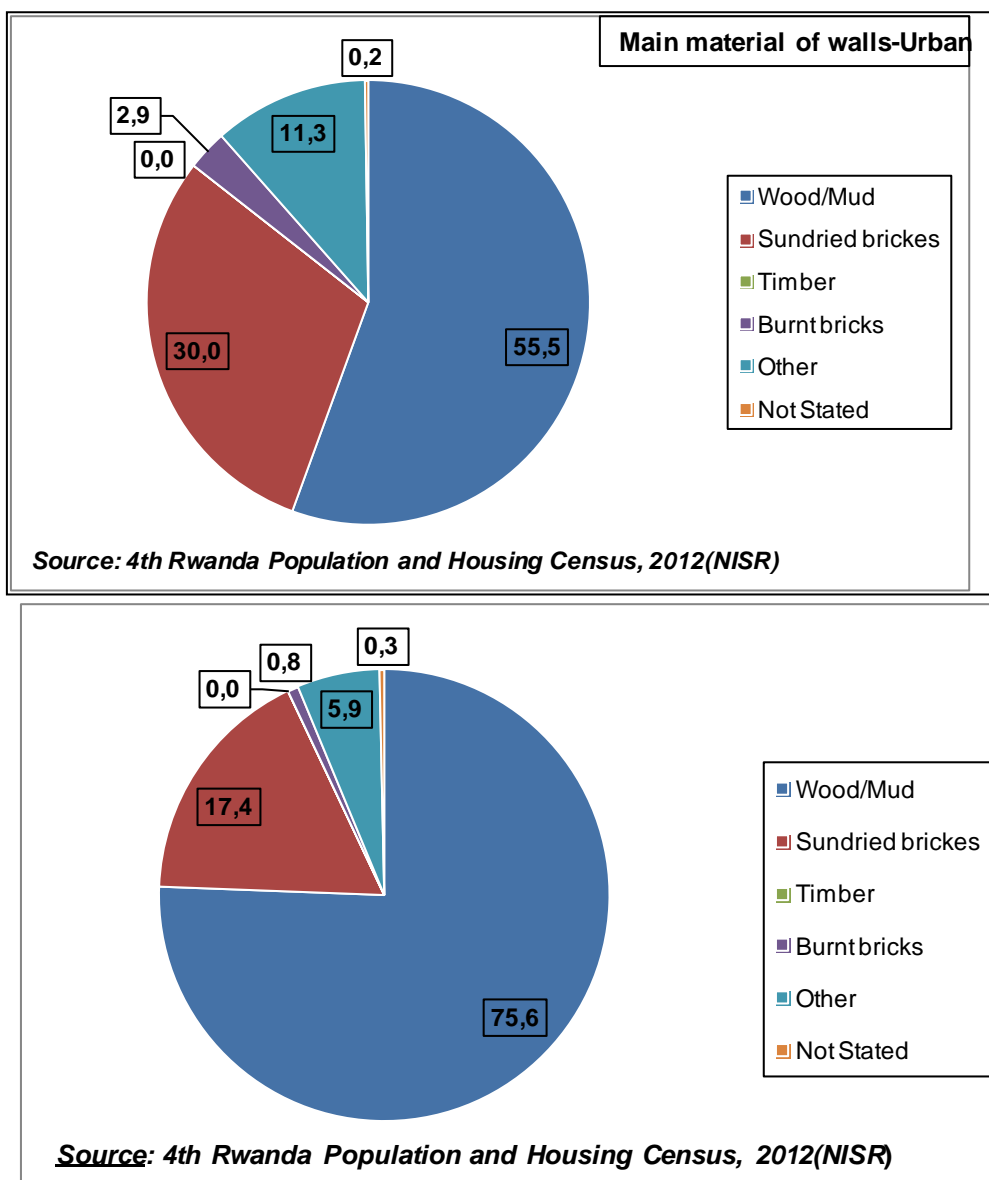
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Gisagara District by main material of the walls and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Wood/Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.4	0.3
Southern Province	603,800	100	45.8	47.3	0	2.2	4.3	0.3
Gisagara District	77,259	100	75.3	17.6	0	0.8	5.9	0.3
Gikonko	5,580	100	78.8	12.7	0	0.6	7.4	0.4
Gishubi	5,942	100	86.8	9.1	0	0	3.7	0.4
Kansi	4,461	100	82.7	11.2	0	0.7	5	0.3
Kibirizi	6,510	100	69.7	18.1	0	1.8	10	0.3
Kigembe	4,801	100	82.8	13.5	0	0.6	2.8	0.2
Mamba	8,166	100	80.8	10	0	0.6	8.3	0.3
Muganza	6,829	100	76.6	19.7	0	0.7	2.7	0.3
Mugombwa	5,396	100	72.1	22.3	0	1.3	3.8	0.4
Mukindo	6,338	100	55.2	41.8	0	0.8	1.9	0.3
Musha	5,974	100	81.8	8.3	0	0.6	9	0.3
Ndora	5,867	100	77	14.8	0	0.5	7.3	0.4
Nyanza	4,397	100	79.5	16.8	0	0.7	2.4	0.5
Save	6,998	100	61.1	27.1	0	1.4	10.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara district walls of the housing units are mostly built with Wood/Mud(75%) and Sundried bricks(17.6%). Burnt bricks represent 0.8%.
 - At the sector level, Wood/Mud is more used material for walls in Gishubi (86.7%), Kansi, Kigembe (82.8% each), Musha (81.8%) and Mamba (81%), followed by Sundried bricks in Mukindo (42%),Save (27%) and Mugombwa (22%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Gisagara District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



- In both urban and rural areas, the predominant materials are Wood or Mud (55.5% in urban vs 75,6% in rural) and sundried bricks (30% in urban vs 17,4% in rural).

4.2.3. Source of energy of the private households

Main source of energy for lighting

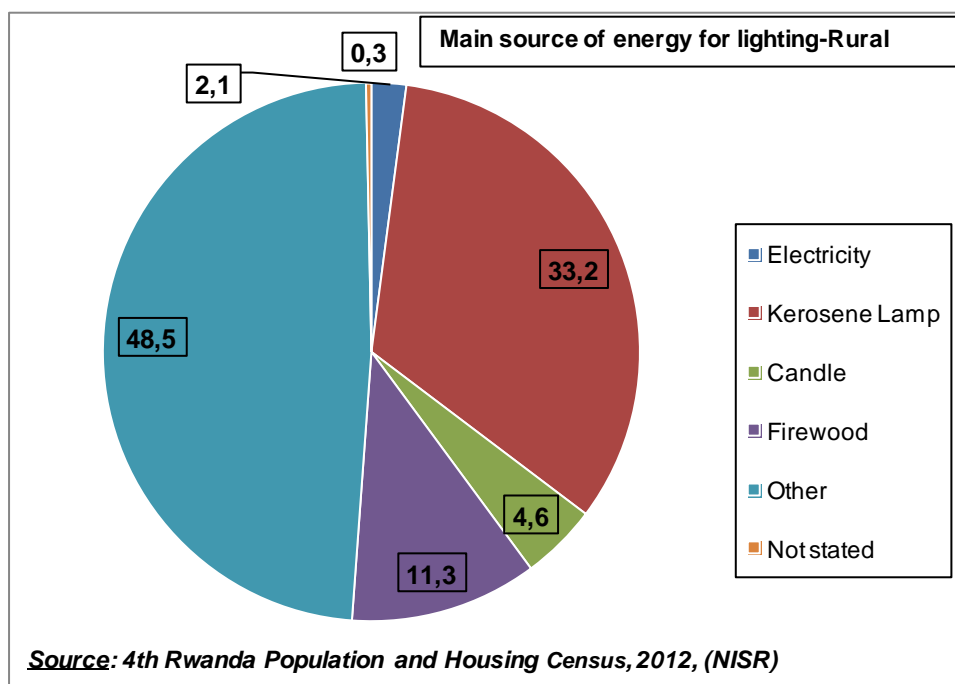
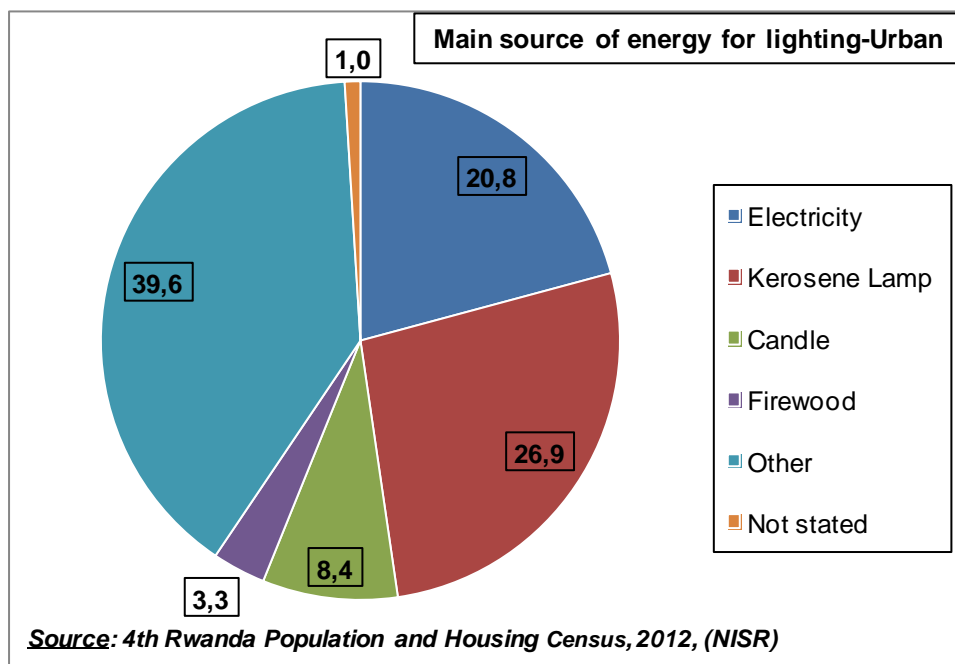
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Gisagara District by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	17.4	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Southern Province	603,800	100.0	8.0	47.4	6.0	10.5	27.8	0.4
Gisagara	77,259	100.0	2.4	33.1	4.7	11.1	48.4	0.3
Gikonko	5,580	100.0	3.8	13.6	4.4	4.4	73.4	0.5
Gishubi	5,942	100.0	0.1	10.5	4.4	17.7	67.0	0.3
Kansi	4,461	100.0	0.2	46.7	4.3	13.1	35.6	0.1
Kibirizi	6,510	100.0	2.6	64.6	6.0	6.4	20.1	0.3
Kigembe	4,801	100.0	0.3	39.9	3.6	12.8	43.3	0.1
Mamba	8,166	100.0	3.9	9.7	7.3	7.5	71.1	0.4
Muganza	6,829	100.0	0.2	40.2	2.9	19.0	37.3	0.5
Mugombwa	5,396	100.0	0.1	47.8	4.1	9.9	37.9	0.2
Mukindo	6,338	100.0	0.1	24.5	2.3	16.8	55.9	0.5
Musha	5,974	100.0	3.2	17.9	3.3	4.6	70.8	0.3
Ndora	5,867	100.0	4.2	48.5	3.7	9.5	33.8	0.3
Nyanza	4,397	100.0	3.1	23.7	6.1	25.6	41.3	0.2
Save	6,998	100.0	7.2	48.4	6.9	3.2	33.8	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara district the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households are kerosene lamp (33%), firewood (11%), candle (4.7%) and 48.4% of households use an unspecified source of energy for lighting. At the sector level, the percentage of households using electricity for lighting is higher in Save sector (7.2%) than in other sectors where it varies between 0.1% in Mugombwa and 4.2% in Ndora. The percentage of the private households using kerosene lamp for lighting is high in Kibirizi (64.6%) and Ndora (48.5%). It is low in Mamba (9.7%) and Gishubi (10.5)
- The sectors with the high percentages of private households using other sources of energy for lighting are Gikonko (73.3%), Mamba (71.1%), Musha (70.8%) and (67%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households in Gisagara District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the main source of energy for lighting are kerosene Lamp (26.9%) and Electricity (20.8%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use Kerosene lamp 33.2% and firewood (11.3%).

Main source of energy for cooking

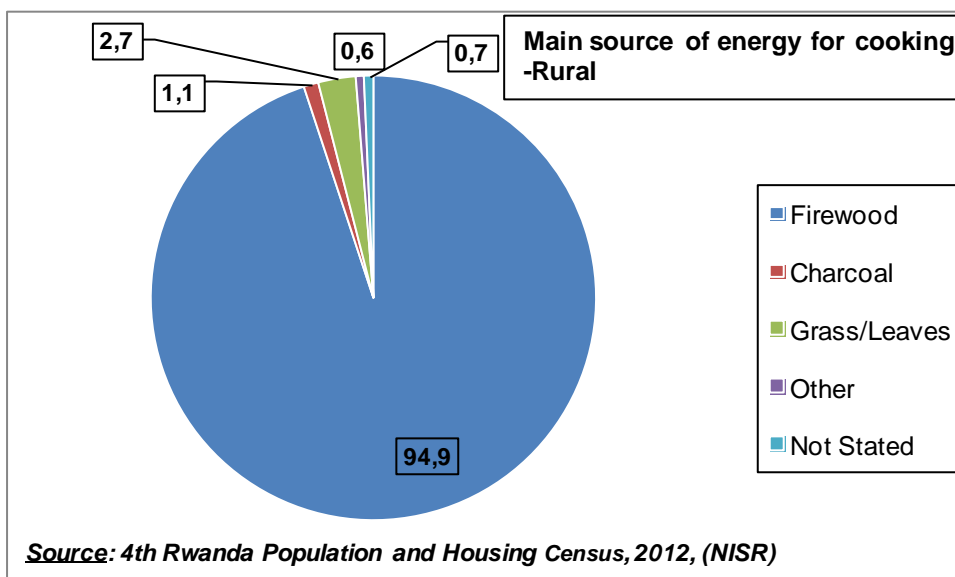
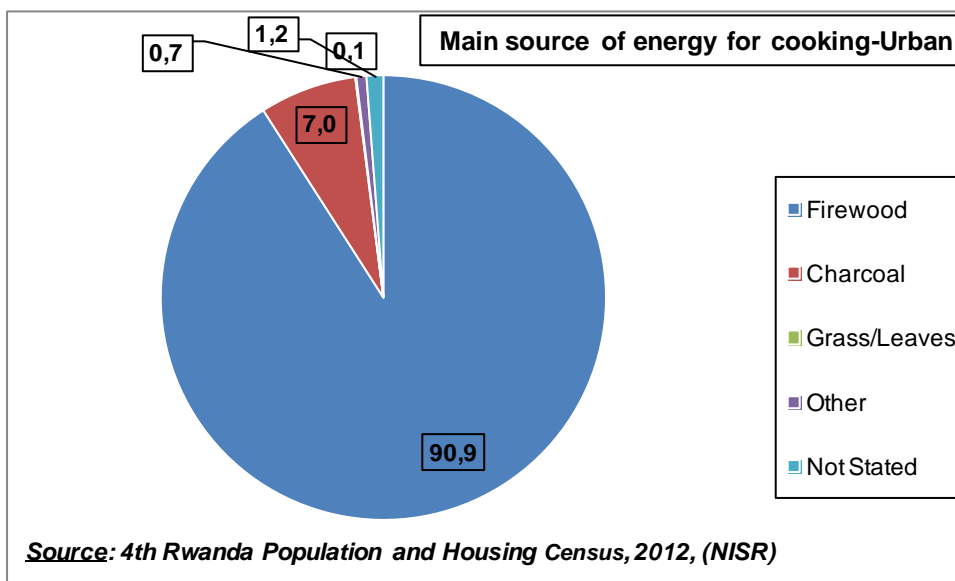
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Gisagara District by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.2	0.7
Southern Province	603,800	100	92	4.7	1.9	0.9	0.5
Gisagara District	77,259	100	94.9	1.2	2.7	0.7	0.7
Gikonko	5,580	100	97.7	1	0	0.4	0.8
Gishubi	5,942	100	98	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.8
Kansi	4,461	100	95.8	0.8	2.7	0.4	0.3
Kibirizi	6,510	100	86.9	1.7	9.6	0.8	1
Kigembe	4,801	100	98.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
Mamba	8,166	100	96.3	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.8
Muganza	6,829	100	98.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6
Mugombwa	5,396	100	97.1	0.9	0.3	0.7	1.1
Mukindo	6,338	100	93.3	0.5	4.7	0.6	0.8
Musha	5,974	100	97.1	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.6
Ndora	5,867	100	94.8	1.6	2.7	0.5	0.4
Nyanza	4,397	100	95.8	1	2.1	0.6	0.5
Save	6,998	100	86.8	3.4	8.4	0.9	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (95%), charcoal (1.2%), and grass/leaves (2.7%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of energy for cooking by private households across sectors of Gisagara district (between 86% and 99%).
- Sector with the high percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy is Save (3.4%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy are Kibilizi (9.6%) and Save (8.4%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households in Gisagara district by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

4.2.4. In Both urban and Rural areas, private households use mostly firewood as main source of energy for cooking (91% in urban vs 95% in rural). Charcoal is mostly used in urban (7%).

Water and sanitation of the private households

Main source of water

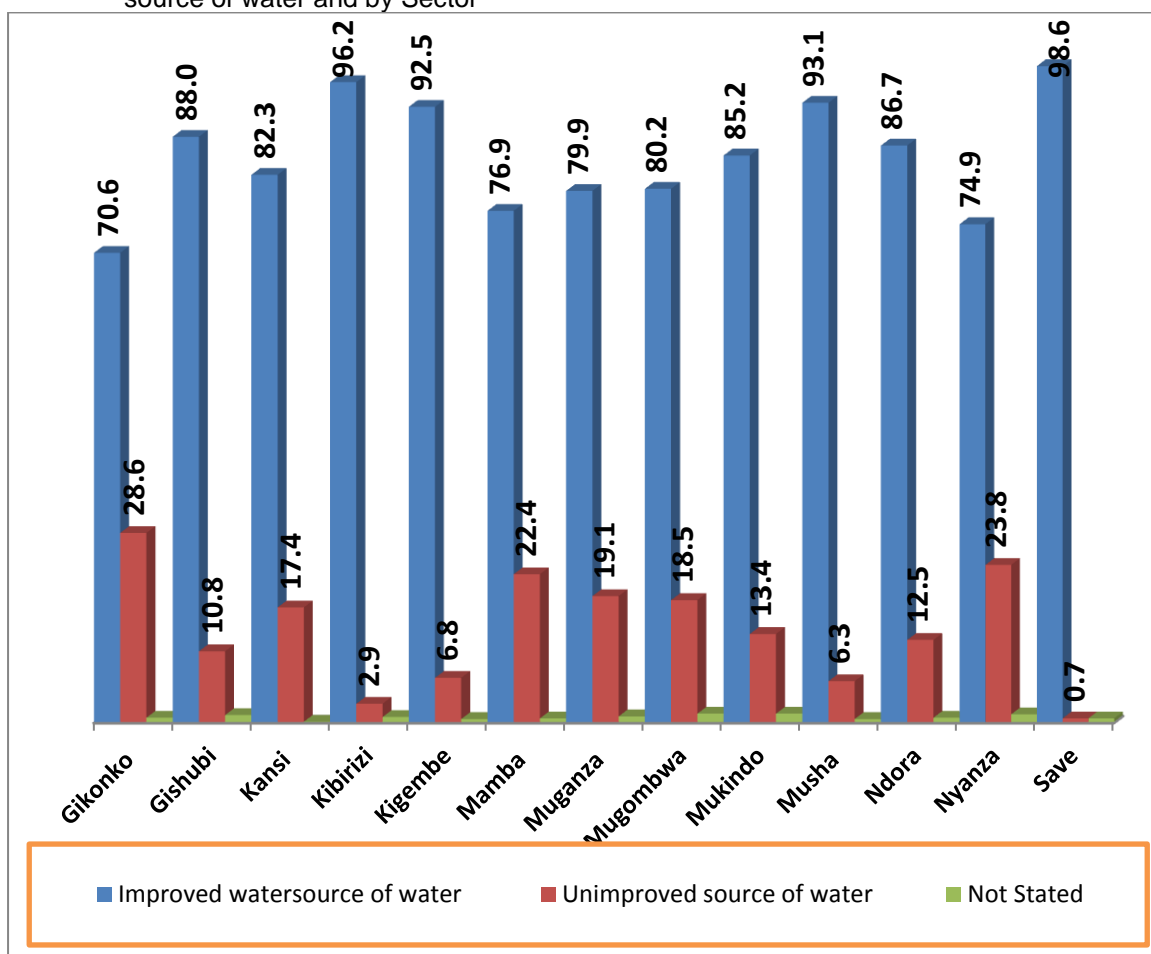
Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Gisagara District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total number of private households	Total %	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
RWANDA	2,424,898	100	72.3	26.7	1.1
Southern Province	603,800	100	75.5	23.5	0.9
Gisagara District	77,259	100	85.2	13.8	0.9
Gikonko	5,580	100	70.6	28.6	0.8
Gishubi	5,942	100	88.0	10.8	1.2
Kansi	4,461	100	82.3	17.4	0.2
Kibirizi	6,510	100	96.2	2.9	0.9
Kigembe	4,801	100	92.5	6.8	0.6
Mamba	8,166	100	76.9	22.4	0.7
Muganza	6,829	100	79.9	19.1	1.0
Mugombwa	5,396	100	80.2	18.5	1.4
Mukindo	6,338	100	85.2	13.4	1.4
Musha	5,974	100	93.1	6.3	0.6
Ndora	5,867	100	86.7	12.5	0.8
Nyanza	4,397	100	74.9	23.8	1.3
Save	6,998	100	98.6	0.7	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

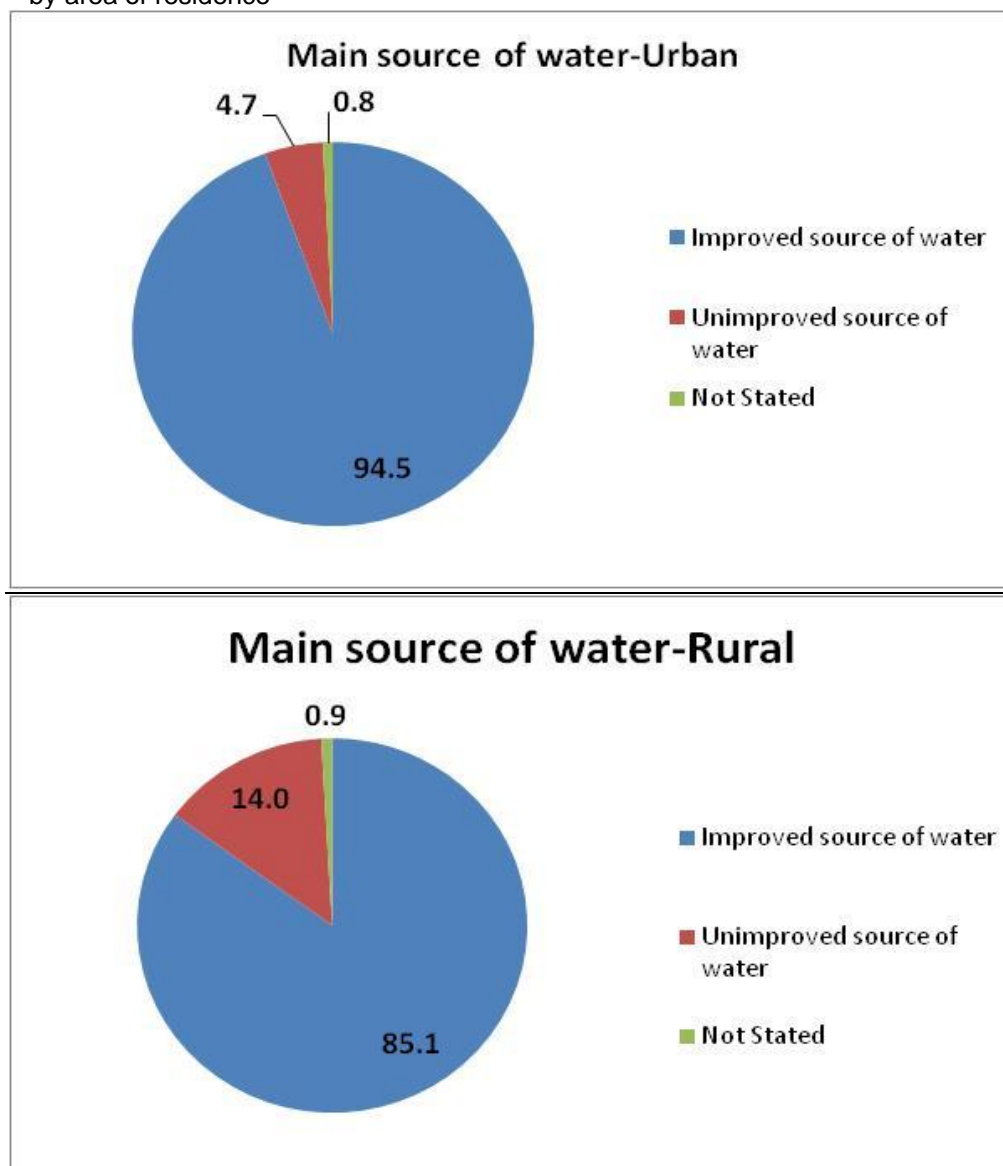
- In Gisagara District, 85.2% of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the proportion of the private households using water from improved sources is between 70% and 99%.
- Details of distribution (count and %) of private households of Nyanza district by main source of improved and unimproved water and by sector is presented in the annex.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households in Gisagara District by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households in Gisagara District by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main source of water used by the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In both urban areas, the main sources of water supply is the improved water sources (94.5% in urban and 85% in rural)

4.2.4.1. Main type of toilet facility

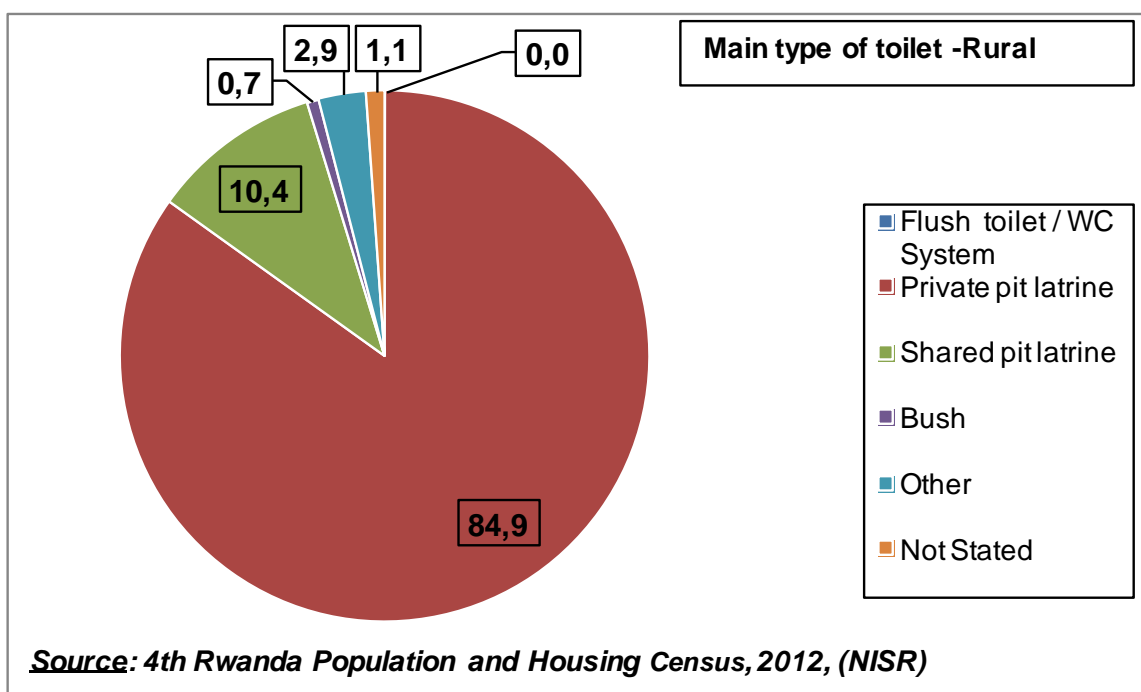
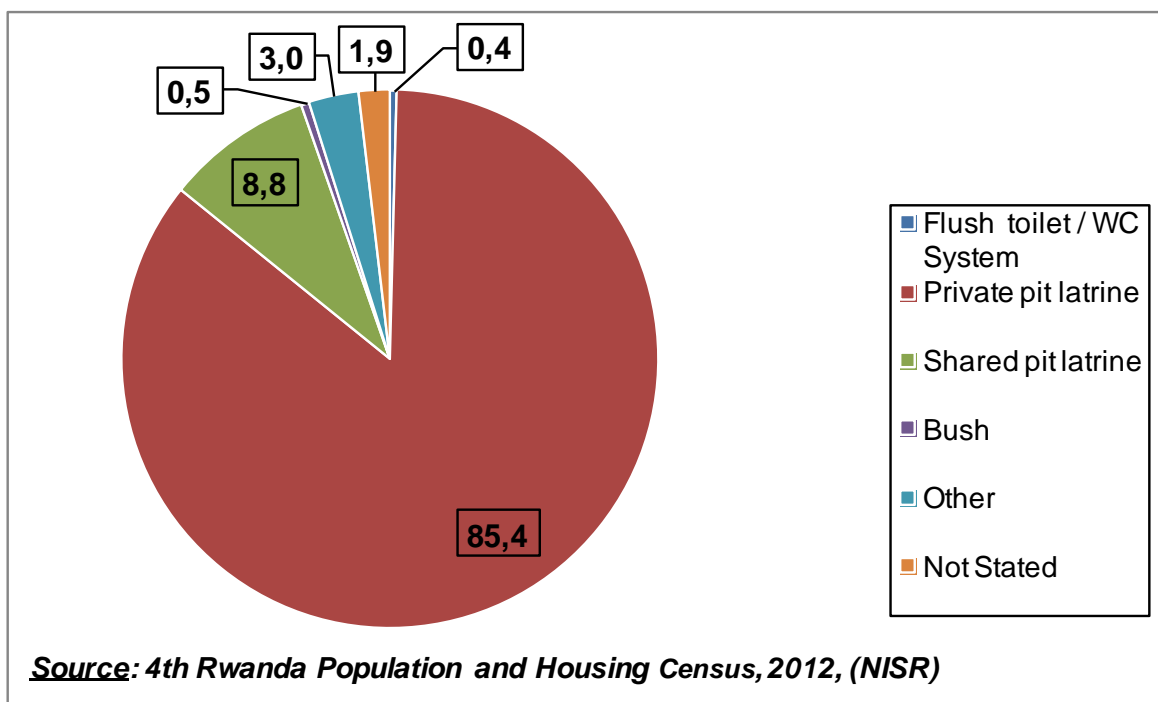
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Gisagara District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Total Number of private households	Total(%)	Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Southern Province	603,800	100.0	0.4	85.3	10.1	1.0	2.0	1.3
Gisagara District	77,259	100.0	0.0	84.9	10.3	0.7	2.9	1.1
Gikonko	5,580	100.0	0.1	84.0	10.3	0.9	3.5	1.3
Gishubi	5,942	100.0	0.0	88.2	9.3	0.3	1.5	0.7
Kansi	4,461	100.0	0.0	85.3	10.4	1.1	2.5	0.6
Kibirizi	6,510	100.0	0.1	79.0	13.9	0.8	3.8	2.3
Kigembe	4,801	100.0	0.0	91.4	6.6	0.2	1.2	0.6
Mamba	8,166	100.0	0.0	79.7	16.3	0.9	2.2	0.9
Muganza	6,829	100.0	0.0	82.4	12.1	1.1	3.2	1.2
Mugombwa	5,396	100.0	0.0	87.4	8.7	0.3	1.9	1.8
Mukindo	6,338	100.0	0.0	86.1	5.7	0.8	5.7	1.7
Musha	5,974	100.0	0.0	82.3	13.0	0.7	2.9	1.0
Ndora	5,867	100.0	0.0	83.8	10.5	1.0	3.9	0.7
Nyanza	4,397	100.0	0.0	88.5	9.0	0.3	1.6	0.6
Save	6,998	100.0	0.1	89.9	5.7	0.5	2.8	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (85%) and shared pit latrine (10%).
- At the sector level, the proportion of households using private pit latrines. It varies between 78% and 92%.
- Mamba sector has high percentage of private households using shared pit latrines (16.3%). It varies between 5% and 14% in other sectors.

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households in Gisagara District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the mostly used types of toilet are private pit latrine (85, 4% in urban vs 84,9% in rural) and shared pit latrine (9% in urban vs 10,4% in rural).

Mode of waste disposal

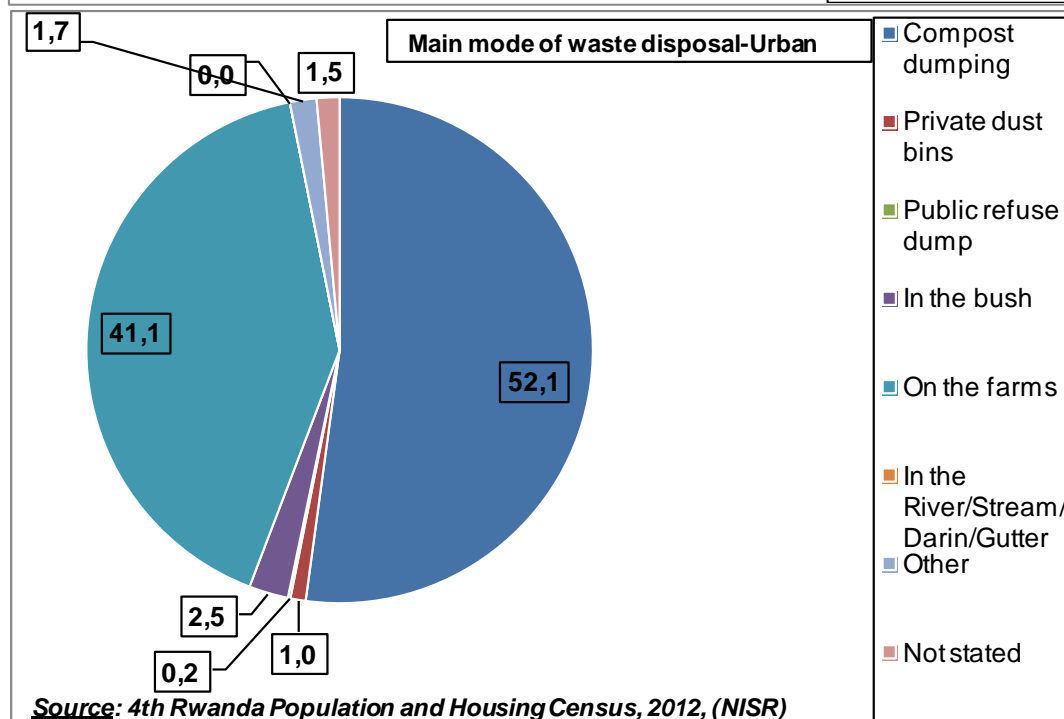
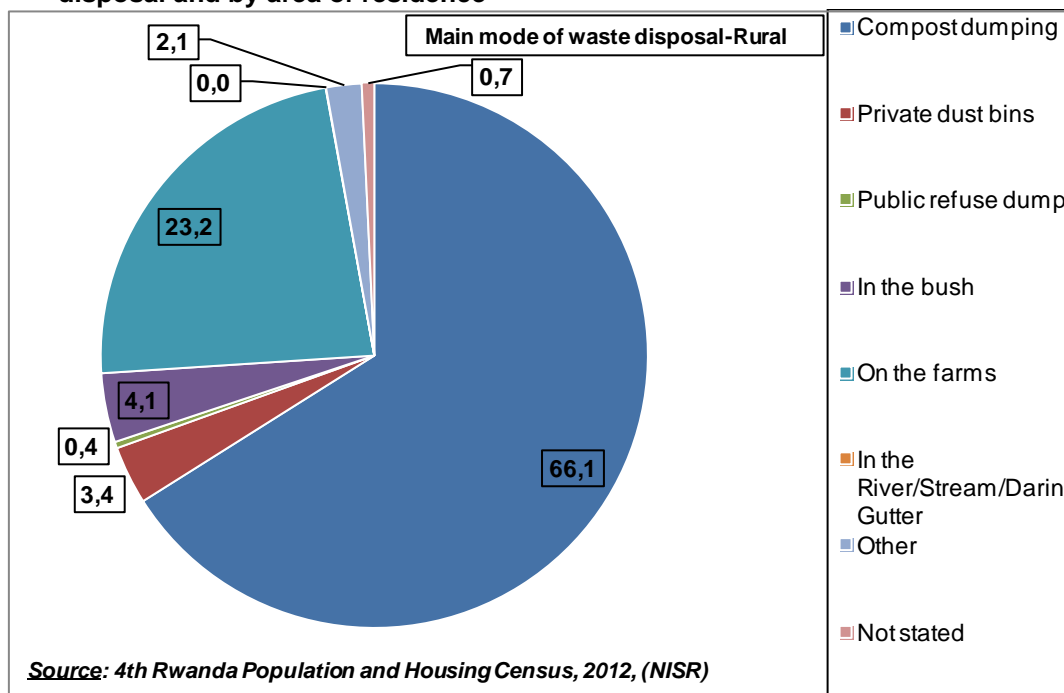
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Gisagara district by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sector	Total Number of private households	Total (%)	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Southern Province	603,800	100.0	57.9	2.3	0.6	3.5	33.3	0.0	1.3	0.9
Gisagara District	77,259	100.0	65.8	3.4	0.4	4.1	23.5	0.0	2.1	0.7
Gikonko	5,580	100.0	55.0	0.9	0.3	4.1	37.1	0.0	1.7	1.0
Gishubi	5,942	100.0	53.2	4.2	0.4	5.0	34.2	0.0	2.1	0.8
Kansi	4,461	100.0	72.0	3.2	0.2	2.9	19.0	0.0	2.4	0.4
Kibirizi	6,510	100.0	71.7	1.5	0.2	2.7	20.6	0.0	2.7	0.6
Kigembe	4,801	100.0	82.8	0.6	0.1	1.9	12.4	0.1	1.7	0.4
Mamba	8,166	100.0	66.3	2.1	0.5	5.7	22.6	0.0	1.9	1.0
Muganza	6,829	100.0	54.7	4.9	0.4	8.4	29.0	0.0	1.7	0.8
Mugombwa	5,396	100.0	78.3	4.7	0.1	1.7	13.2	0.0	1.3	0.7
Mukindo	6,338	100.0	60.6	8.6	1.0	4.1	20.7	0.0	4.1	0.9
Musha	5,974	100.0	57.9	1.0	0.7	4.6	32.7	0.1	2.3	0.8
Ndora	5,867	100.0	56.3	5.7	0.5	4.8	30.4	0.0	1.6	0.7
Nyanza	4,397	100.0	72.5	4.6	0.1	4.2	15.9	0.0	1.9	0.8
Save	6,998	100.0	80.2	2.4	0.2	1.3	13.6	0.0	1.7	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Gisagara District, the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households are the compost (66%), the farms (23.5%), the bush (3.4%), and the private dust bins (3%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of households using compost dumping are Kigembe (83%) and Save (80%),
- Sectors with the high proportions of households disposing their waste on the farms are Gikonko (37.1%), Gishubi (34.2%), Musha (32.7%) and Ndora (30.4%),
- Sectors with high proportions of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Muganza (8.4%), Mamba (5.7%) and Gishubi (5%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households in Gisagara District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the private compost dumping (52%), on the farms (41%) or in the bush (3%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly compost dumping (66%), on the farms (23%) or in the bush (4%).

4.2.5. Assets possessed by private households

4.2.5.1. Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households in Gisagara District possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total Number of private households	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.2	7.8	0.5	54.3	2.4
Southern Province	603,800	62.4	3.5	0.3	45.5	1.1
Gisagara District	77,259	57.8	1	0.3	33.9	0.4
Gikonko	5,580	62.9	1.6	0.1	42.9	0.4
Gishubi	5,942	55.2	0.3	0.5	23.4	0.1
Kansi	4,461	57.6	0.5	0.1	36.9	0.2
Kibirizi	6,510	56.8	1.6	0.3	39.7	0.6
Kigembe	4,801	59.4	0.6	0.2	31.9	0.2
Mamba	8,166	59	0.9	0.1	36.3	0.4
Muganza	6,829	51.9	0.2	0.6	24.3	0.2
Mugombwa	5,396	59.3	0.1	0.2	31.2	0.3
Mukindo	6,338	54.7	0.3	0.2	26.7	0.1
Musha	5,974	61.9	0.7	0.7	36.9	0.3
Ndora	5,867	56.1	1.8	0.5	33.6	0.7
Nyanza	4,397	52.1	0.5	0.6	28.3	0.3
Save	6,998	63	3.4	0.2	46.4	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level 58% of the private households possess a radio, 34% have a mobile phone, 1% a TV and 0.4% a computer.
- Above 60 percent of private households in Gisagara district possess a radio with Save and Gikonko (63% each) leading the trend.
- Mobile phone is high in Save (46.4%) and less in Gishubi (23.4%) and Muganza (24.3%).
- Save leads other sectors with 3.4% of households possessing TV, as the rest of other sectors are below 2% of households possessing a TV.

4.2.5.2. Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Gisagara district that have access to the Internet by place of access and by Sector

District /Sector	Total Number of private households	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other places
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Southern Province	603,800	32.7	53	61.5	19.7
Gisagara District	77,259	25.2	51	58.5	21.2
Gikonko	5,580	23.8	45.9	76.8	22.2
Gishubi	5,942	13	37	59.3	7.4
Kansi	4,461	22.9	50.5	56	11.9
Kibirizi	6,510	24.9	46.7	60.9	24.9
Kigembe	4,801	33.9	44.1	47.5	28.8
Mamba	8,166	42	49.1	45	19.5
Muganza	6,829	19.2	50.7	38.4	27.4
Mugombwa	5,396	4.1	64.4	58.9	6.8
Mukindo	6,338	18.4	47.1	51.7	37.9
Musha	5,974	39.8	58.1	35.5	22.6
Ndora	5,867	15.3	51.9	64	20.6
Nyanza	4,397	38.4	50	48.8	24.4
Save	6,998	24.8	56.3	66.8	19.9

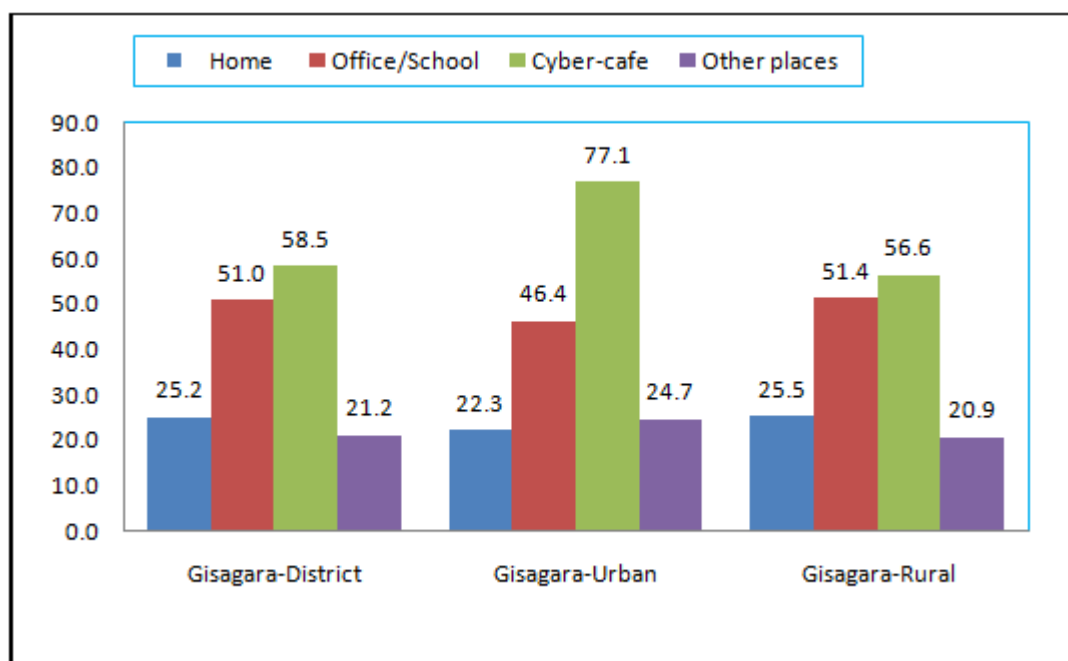
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (58.5%), at office or school (51%) and at home (25%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Gikonko (77%), Save (67%) and Ndora (64%).
- Sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet at home are Mamba (42%) and Musha (40%).
- Sector with the high percentage of private households with access to internet from office or school is Mugombwa (64.4%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cybercafé (77.1%),
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cyber cafes (56%) and through office or at school (51.4%)

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Gisagara District by Single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	322,506	150,455	172,051	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	9,913	5,018	4,895	3.1	3.3	2.8
1	10,148	5,152	4,996	3.1	3.4	2.9
2	9,927	4,961	4,966	3.1	3.3	2.9
3	11,377	5,656	5,721	3.5	3.8	3.3
4	11,044	5,557	5,487	3.4	3.7	3.2
5	9,900	4,906	4,994	3.1	3.3	2.9
6	11,085	5,476	5,609	3.4	3.6	3.3
7	9,693	4,851	4,842	3.0	3.2	2.8
8	9,161	4,497	4,664	2.8	3.0	2.7
9	8,437	4,181	4,256	2.6	2.8	2.5
10	8,559	4,258	4,301	2.7	2.8	2.5
11	6,309	3,094	3,215	2.0	2.1	1.9
12	9,126	4,550	4,576	2.8	3.0	2.7
13	6,570	3,282	3,288	2.0	2.2	1.9
14	6,417	3,168	3,249	2.0	2.1	1.9
15	6,980	3,490	3,490	2.2	2.3	2.0
16	7,434	3,717	3,717	2.3	2.5	2.2
17	6,354	3,214	3,140	2.0	2.1	1.8
18	6,695	3,254	3,441	2.1	2.2	2.0
19	5,367	2,635	2,732	1.7	1.8	1.6
20	5,665	2,766	2,899	1.8	1.8	1.7
21	4,643	2,220	2,423	1.4	1.5	1.4
22	5,766	2,680	3,086	1.8	1.8	1.8
23	4,723	2,204	2,519	1.5	1.5	1.5
24	5,486	2,592	2,894	1.7	1.7	1.7
25	5,053	2,395	2,658	1.6	1.6	1.5
26	4,944	2,298	2,646	1.5	1.5	1.5
27	5,276	2,542	2,734	1.6	1.7	1.6
28	5,703	2,631	3,072	1.8	1.7	1.8
29	4,958	2,246	2,712	1.5	1.5	1.6
30	7,035	3,282	3,753	2.2	2.2	2.2
31	4,277	1,979	2,298	1.3	1.3	1.3
32	4,442	2,168	2,274	1.4	1.4	1.3
33	3,672	1,680	1,992	1.1	1.1	1.2
34	3,665	1,622	2,043	1.1	1.1	1.2
35	3,335	1,451	1,884	1.0	1.0	1.1
36	2,709	1,159	1,550	0.8	0.8	0.9
37	2,807	1,208	1,599	0.9	0.8	0.9

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
38	2,864	1,186	1,678	0.9	0.8	1.0
39	2,937	1,192	1,745	0.9	0.8	1.0
40	3,406	1,402	2,004	1.1	0.9	1.2
41	2,292	941	1,351	0.7	0.6	0.8
42	2,576	1,116	1,460	0.8	0.7	0.8
43	2,305	906	1,399	0.7	0.6	0.8
44	2,465	1,050	1,415	0.8	0.7	0.8
45	2,432	977	1,455	0.8	0.6	0.8
46	2,268	896	1,372	0.7	0.6	0.8
47	2,188	951	1,237	0.7	0.6	0.7
48	2,514	1,005	1,509	0.8	0.7	0.9
49	2,602	1,019	1,583	0.8	0.7	0.9
50	3,154	1,286	1,868	1.0	0.9	1.1
51	1,852	720	1,132	0.6	0.5	0.7
52	2,455	994	1,461	0.8	0.7	0.8
53	2,316	876	1,440	0.7	0.6	0.8
54	2,054	822	1,232	0.6	0.5	0.7
55	1,949	787	1,162	0.6	0.5	0.7
56	1,832	664	1,168	0.6	0.4	0.7
57	1,789	694	1,095	0.6	0.5	0.6
58	1,767	657	1,110	0.5	0.4	0.6
59	1,556	534	1,022	0.5	0.4	0.6
60	2,247	817	1,430	0.7	0.5	0.8
61	1,188	404	784	0.4	0.3	0.5
62	1,475	554	921	0.5	0.4	0.5
63	964	371	593	0.3	0.2	0.3
64	947	381	566	0.3	0.3	0.3
65	696	258	438	0.2	0.2	0.3
66	622	214	408	0.2	0.1	0.2
67	635	202	433	0.2	0.1	0.3
68	643	191	452	0.2	0.1	0.3
69	451	147	304	0.1	0.1	0.2
70	893	249	644	0.3	0.2	0.4
71	388	118	270	0.1	0.1	0.2
72	701	264	437	0.2	0.2	0.3
73	325	114	211	0.1	0.1	0.1
74	384	146	238	0.1	0.1	0.1
75	396	134	262	0.1	0.1	0.2
76	443	133	310	0.1	0.1	0.2
77	346	123	223	0.1	0.1	0.1
78	256	78	178	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	277	93	184	0.1	0.1	0.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
80	362	140	222	0.1	0.1	0.1
81	167	71	96	0.1	0.0	0.1
82	399	146	253	0.1	0.1	0.1
83	89	42	47	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	96	43	53	0.0	0.0	0.0
85	120	38	82	0.0	0.0	0.0
86	105	27	78	0.0	0.0	0.0
87	118	35	83	0.0	0.0	0.0
88	102	39	63	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	45	17	28	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	106	36	70	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	34	15	19	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	94	37	57	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	18	10	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	23	7	16	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	15	7	8	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	20	6	14	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	15	2	13	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	13	7	6	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	4	0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	23	8	15	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	8	6	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	12	5	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	3	0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
108	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Gisagara District by 5-year age group and sex

Gikonko Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,098	10,863	12,235	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,821	1,892	1,929	16.5	17.4	15.8
5-9	3,551	1,805	1,746	15.4	16.6	14.3
10-14	2,645	1,297	1,348	11.5	11.9	11.0
15-19	2,090	1,109	981	9.0	10.2	8.0
20-24	2,129	1,002	1,127	9.2	9.2	9.2
25-29	1,946	935	1,011	8.4	8.6	8.3
30-34	1,757	859	898	7.6	7.9	7.3
35-39	1,047	429	618	4.5	3.9	5.1
40-44	899	355	544	3.9	3.3	4.4
45-49	880	347	533	3.8	3.2	4.4
50-54	787	315	472	3.4	2.9	3.9
55-59	585	200	385	2.5	1.8	3.1
60-64	408	128	280	1.8	1.2	2.3
65-69	185	61	124	0.8	0.6	1.0
70-74	167	58	109	0.7	0.5	0.9
75-79	95	39	56	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	47	14	33	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	59	18	41	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Gishubi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24,904	11,763	13,141	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,812	2,466	2,346	19.3	21.0	17.9
5-9	4,048	2,075	1,973	16.3	17.6	15.0
10-14	2,741	1,381	1,360	11.0	11.7	10.3
15-19	2,153	1,021	1,132	8.6	8.7	8.6
20-24	1,985	922	1,063	8.0	7.8	8.1
25-29	2,055	941	1,114	8.3	8.0	8.5
30-34	1,852	810	1,042	7.4	6.9	7.9
35-39	1,145	485	660	4.6	4.1	5.0
40-44	954	428	526	3.8	3.6	4.0
45-49	838	355	483	3.4	3.0	3.7
50-54	829	328	501	3.3	2.8	3.8
55-59	544	210	334	2.2	1.8	2.5
60-64	414	148	266	1.7	1.3	2.0
65-69	206	72	134	0.8	0.6	1.0
70-74	157	55	102	0.6	0.5	0.8
75-79	77	24	53	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	51	24	27	0.2	0.2	0.2
85+	43	18	25	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Kansi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,423	8,410	10,013	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,874	1,467	1,407	15.6	17.4	14.1
5-9	2,649	1,323	1,326	14.4	15.7	13.2
10-14	2,124	1,100	1,024	11.5	13.1	10.2
15-19	2,036	1,012	1,024	11.1	12.0	10.2
20-24	1,346	600	746	7.3	7.1	7.5
25-29	1,439	630	809	7.8	7.5	8.1
30-34	1,201	540	661	6.5	6.4	6.6
35-39	880	351	529	4.8	4.2	5.3
40-44	818	305	513	4.4	3.6	5.1
45-49	661	233	428	3.6	2.8	4.3
50-54	694	290	404	3.8	3.4	4.0
55-59	578	197	381	3.1	2.3	3.8
60-64	466	168	298	2.5	2.0	3.0
65-69	207	61	146	1.1	0.7	1.5
70-74	198	51	147	1.1	0.6	1.5
75-79	126	37	89	0.7	0.4	0.9
80-84	73	30	43	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	53	15	38	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Kibirizi Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	26,120	11,851	14,269	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,831	1,891	1,940	14.7	16.0	13.6
5-9	3,551	1,724	1,827	13.6	14.5	12.8
10-14	3,107	1,541	1,566	11.9	13.0	11.0
15-19	2,969	1,439	1,530	11.4	12.1	10.7
20-24	2,237	1,049	1,188	8.6	8.9	8.3
25-29	2,078	975	1,103	8.0	8.2	7.7
30-34	1,750	836	914	6.7	7.1	6.4
35-39	1,184	462	722	4.5	3.9	5.1
40-44	1,119	415	704	4.3	3.5	4.9
45-49	1,024	377	647	3.9	3.2	4.5
50-54	1,059	381	678	4.1	3.2	4.8
55-59	788	271	517	3.0	2.3	3.6
60-64	589	215	374	2.3	1.8	2.6
65-69	284	103	181	1.1	0.9	1.3
70-74	245	76	169	0.9	0.6	1.2
75-79	143	41	102	0.5	0.3	0.7
80-84	96	35	61	0.4	0.3	0.4
85+	66	20	46	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Kigembe Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	20,264	9,400	10,864	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,011	1,525	1,486	14.9	16.2	13.7
5-9	3,019	1,459	1,560	14.9	15.5	14.4
10-14	2,480	1,213	1,267	12.2	12.9	11.7
15-19	2,158	1,119	1,039	10.6	11.9	9.6
20-24	1,474	684	790	7.3	7.3	7.3
25-29	1,517	685	832	7.5	7.3	7.7
30-34	1,412	613	799	7.0	6.5	7.4
35-39	926	390	536	4.6	4.1	4.9
40-44	822	383	439	4.1	4.1	4.0
45-49	727	275	452	3.6	2.9	4.2
50-54	846	342	504	4.2	3.6	4.6
55-59	666	249	417	3.3	2.6	3.8
60-64	526	223	303	2.6	2.4	2.8
65-69	207	75	132	1.0	0.8	1.2
70-74	201	68	133	1.0	0.7	1.2
75-79	124	42	82	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	76	35	41	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	72	20	52	0.4	0.2	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Mamba Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	34,892	16,396	18,496	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,889	2,888	3,001	16.9	17.6	16.2
5-9	5,849	2,855	2,994	16.8	17.4	16.2
10-14	4,038	1,953	2,085	11.6	11.9	11.3
15-19	3,216	1,608	1,608	9.2	9.8	8.7
20-24	2,668	1,274	1,394	7.6	7.8	7.5
25-29	2,716	1,256	1,460	7.8	7.7	7.9
30-34	2,715	1,243	1,472	7.8	7.6	8.0
35-39	1,648	740	908	4.7	4.5	4.9
40-44	1,558	696	862	4.5	4.2	4.7
45-49	1,258	577	681	3.6	3.5	3.7
50-54	1,088	464	624	3.1	2.8	3.4
55-59	738	288	450	2.1	1.8	2.4
60-64	553	200	353	1.6	1.2	1.9
65-69	295	100	195	0.8	0.6	1.1
70-74	281	91	190	0.8	0.6	1.0
75-79	182	78	104	0.5	0.5	0.6
80-84	133	58	75	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	67	27	40	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Muganza Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	29,781	13,868	15,913	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	5,311	2,686	2,625	17.8	19.4	16.5
5-9	4,751	2,321	2,430	16.0	16.7	15.3
10-14	3,397	1,704	1,693	11.4	12.3	10.6
15-19	3,031	1,453	1,578	10.2	10.5	9.9
20-24	2,382	1,130	1,252	8.0	8.1	7.9
25-29	2,401	1,122	1,279	8.1	8.1	8.0
30-34	2,090	954	1,136	7.0	6.9	7.1
35-39	1,316	562	754	4.4	4.1	4.7
40-44	1,021	380	641	3.4	2.7	4.0
45-49	1,022	427	595	3.4	3.1	3.7
50-54	986	401	585	3.3	2.9	3.7
55-59	739	257	482	2.5	1.9	3.0
60-64	569	221	348	1.9	1.6	2.2
65-69	239	69	170	0.8	0.5	1.1
70-74	196	67	129	0.7	0.5	0.8
75-79	128	39	89	0.4	0.3	0.6
80-84	99	38	61	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	103	37	66	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Mugombwa Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	22,712	10,526	12,186	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,648	1,812	1,836	16.1	17.2	15.1
5-9	3,264	1,644	1,620	14.4	15.6	13.3
10-14	2,528	1,275	1,253	11.1	12.1	10.3
15-19	2,588	1,293	1,295	11.4	12.3	10.6
20-24	1,858	854	1,004	8.2	8.1	8.2
25-29	1,841	829	1,012	8.1	7.9	8.3
30-34	1,547	705	842	6.8	6.7	6.9
35-39	991	397	594	4.4	3.8	4.9
40-44	913	389	524	4.0	3.7	4.3
45-49	906	349	557	4.0	3.3	4.6
50-54	849	335	514	3.7	3.2	4.2
55-59	641	251	390	2.8	2.4	3.2
60-64	471	158	313	2.1	1.5	2.6
65-69	216	67	149	1.0	0.6	1.2
70-74	156	62	94	0.7	0.6	0.8
75-79	155	49	106	0.7	0.5	0.9
80-84	72	33	39	0.3	0.3	0.3
85+	68	24	44	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Mukingo Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	26,829	12,605	14,224	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,380	2,179	2,201	16.3	17.3	15.5
5-9	4,002	2,015	1,987	14.9	16.0	14.0
10-14	3,103	1,492	1,611	11.6	11.8	11.3
15-19	2,835	1,389	1,446	10.6	11.0	10.2
20-24	2,191	1,031	1,160	8.2	8.2	8.2
25-29	2,190	1,063	1,127	8.2	8.4	7.9
30-34	1,903	899	1,004	7.1	7.1	7.1
35-39	1,141	483	658	4.3	3.8	4.6
40-44	1,041	449	592	3.9	3.6	4.2
45-49	1,026	424	602	3.8	3.4	4.2
50-54	1,025	419	606	3.8	3.3	4.3
55-59	683	286	397	2.5	2.3	2.8
60-64	542	209	333	2.0	1.7	2.3
65-69	238	78	160	0.9	0.6	1.1
70-74	197	68	129	0.7	0.5	0.9
75-79	147	42	105	0.5	0.3	0.7
80-84	98	46	52	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	87	33	54	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Musha Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	24,305	11,413	12,892	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,110	2,066	2,044	16.9	18.1	15.9
5-9	3,631	1,779	1,852	14.9	15.6	14.4
10-14	2,609	1,298	1,311	10.7	11.4	10.2
15-19	2,252	1,116	1,136	9.3	9.8	8.8
20-24	2,074	986	1,088	8.5	8.6	8.4
25-29	1,958	930	1,028	8.1	8.1	8.0
30-34	1,857	903	954	7.6	7.9	7.4
35-39	1,129	478	651	4.6	4.2	5.0
40-44	1,007	421	586	4.1	3.7	4.5
45-49	986	403	583	4.1	3.5	4.5
50-54	903	381	522	3.7	3.3	4.0
55-59	658	268	390	2.7	2.3	3.0
60-64	478	170	308	2.0	1.5	2.4
65-69	203	64	139	0.8	0.6	1.1
70-74	213	70	143	0.9	0.6	1.1
75-79	103	29	74	0.4	0.3	0.6
80-84	80	30	50	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	54	21	33	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Ndora Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	23,813	11,087	12,726	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	3,969	2,007	1,962	16.7	18.1	15.4
5-9	3,313	1,601	1,712	13.9	14.4	13.5
10-14	2,564	1,267	1,297	10.8	11.4	10.2
15-19	2,493	1,258	1,235	10.5	11.3	9.7
20-24	2,124	1,062	1,062	8.9	9.6	8.3
25-29	1,994	963	1,031	8.4	8.7	8.1
30-34	1,709	800	909	7.2	7.2	7.1
35-39	1,023	421	602	4.3	3.8	4.7
40-44	949	389	560	4.0	3.5	4.4
45-49	864	350	514	3.6	3.2	4.0
50-54	893	319	574	3.8	2.9	4.5
55-59	686	241	445	2.9	2.2	3.5
60-64	524	193	331	2.2	1.7	2.6
65-69	218	68	150	0.9	0.6	1.2
70-74	196	63	133	0.8	0.6	1.0
75-79	141	34	107	0.6	0.3	0.8
80-84	91	29	62	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	62	22	40	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Nyanza Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	18,929	8,995	9,934	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	2,730	1,412	1,318	14.4	15.7	13.3
5-9	3,010	1,470	1,540	15.9	16.3	15.5
10-14	2,300	1,138	1,162	12.2	12.7	11.7
15-19	1,962	953	1,009	10.4	10.6	10.2
20-24	1,396	728	668	7.4	8.1	6.7
25-29	1,479	700	779	7.8	7.8	7.8
30-34	1,331	615	716	7.0	6.8	7.2
35-39	920	445	475	4.9	4.9	4.8
40-44	740	317	423	3.9	3.5	4.3
45-49	682	299	383	3.6	3.3	3.9
50-54	747	292	455	3.9	3.2	4.6
55-59	553	221	332	2.9	2.5	3.3
60-64	462	188	274	2.4	2.1	2.8
65-69	194	63	131	1.0	0.7	1.3
70-74	177	61	116	0.9	0.7	1.2
75-79	103	37	66	0.5	0.4	0.7
80-84	75	25	50	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	68	31	37	0.4	0.3	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Save Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	28,436	13,278	15,158	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	4,023	2,053	1,970	14.1	15.5	13.0
5-9	3,638	1,840	1,798	12.8	13.9	11.9
10-14	3,345	1,693	1,652	11.8	12.8	10.9
15-19	3,047	1,540	1,507	10.7	11.6	9.9
20-24	2,419	1,140	1,279	8.5	8.6	8.4
25-29	2,320	1,083	1,237	8.2	8.2	8.2
30-34	1,967	954	1,013	6.9	7.2	6.7
35-39	1,302	553	749	4.6	4.2	4.9
40-44	1,203	488	715	4.2	3.7	4.7
45-49	1,130	432	698	4.0	3.3	4.6
50-54	1,125	431	694	4.0	3.2	4.6
55-59	1,034	397	637	3.6	3.0	4.2
60-64	819	306	513	2.9	2.3	3.4
65-69	355	131	224	1.2	1.0	1.5
70-74	307	101	206	1.1	0.8	1.4
75-79	194	70	124	0.7	0.5	0.8
80-84	122	45	77	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	86	21	65	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Gisagara district by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male].

Male (Counts)							
Sectors	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	3284937	1655398	1557403	6916	41028	23326	866
Southern Province	798069	398728	379024	1898	11979	6214	226
Gisagra district	92848	45301	45071	247	1217	989	23
Gikonko	6646	3263	3215	18	75	75	0
Gishubi	6636	2734	3743	27	61	71	0
Kansi	5205	2723	2354	1	68	58	1
Kibirizi	7645	4178	3234	20	132	81	0
Kigembe	5958	2900	2900	14	74	69	1
Mamba	9860	4425	5195	27	100	107	6
Muganza	8132	3856	4070	20	100	86	0
Mugombwa	6560	3289	3119	7	77	66	2
Mukindo	7824	3568	4068	46	82	57	3
Musha	7013	3277	3535	13	104	82	2
Ndora	6986	3589	3188	8	118	79	4
Nyanza	5660	2760	2749	25	72	51	3
Save	8723	4739	3701	21	154	107	1
Male (%)							
Sectors	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.0
Southern Province	100	50.0	47.5	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.0
Gisagra district	100	48.8	48.5	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.0
Gikonko	100	49.1	48.4	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.0
Gishubi	100	41.2	56.4	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.0
Kansi	100	52.3	45.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.0
Kibirizi	100	54.7	42.3	0.3	1.7	1.1	0.0
Kigembe	100	48.7	48.7	0.2	1.2	1.2	0.0
Mamba	100	44.9	52.7	0.3	1.0	1.1	0.1
Muganza	100	47.4	50.0	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.0
Mugombwa	100	50.1	47.5	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.0
Mukindo	100	45.6	52.0	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.0
Musha	100	46.7	50.4	0.2	1.5	1.2	0.0
Ndora	100	51.4	45.6	0.1	1.7	1.1	0.1
Nyanza	100	48.8	48.6	0.4	1.3	0.9	0.1
Save	100	54.3	42.4	0.2	1.8	1.2	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 12 years and above in Gisagara district by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female].

Female (Counts)							
Sectors	Total (Counts)	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	3652741	1499069	1641203	28625	399117	82142	2585
Southern Province	917349	369952	402466	8999	113929	21262	741
Gisagara district	114105	42674	50409	1053	15865	4005	99
Gikonko	8024	2808	3745	71	1109	284	7
Gishubi	8225	2635	4128	122	1008	328	4
Kansi	6858	2693	2773	41	1079	271	1
Kibirizi	9930	4110	3742	110	1638	327	3
Kigembe	7313	2737	3132	72	1088	276	8
Mamba	11598	4034	5747	111	1262	434	10
Muganza	10164	3754	4518	83	1392	412	5
Mugombwa	8228	3235	3595	50	1048	296	4
Mukindo	9430	3471	4343	92	1240	278	6
Musha	8453	2994	3937	86	1132	288	16
Ndora	8526	3201	3643	49	1347	277	9
Nyanza	6596	2426	2995	77	875	211	12
Save	10760	4576	4111	89	1647	323	14
Female (%)							
Sectors	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	100	41.0	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Southern Province	100	40.3	43.9	1.0	12.4	2.3	0.1
Gisagara district	100	37.4	44.2	0.9	13.9	3.5	0.1
Gikonko	100	35.0	46.7	0.9	13.8	3.5	0.1
Gishubi	100	32.0	50.2	1.5	12.3	4.0	0.0
Kansi	100	39.3	40.4	0.6	15.7	4.0	0.0
Kibirizi	100	41.4	37.7	1.1	16.5	3.3	0.0
Kigembe	100	37.4	42.8	1.0	14.9	3.8	0.1
Mamba	100	34.8	49.6	1.0	10.9	3.7	0.1
Muganza	100	36.9	44.5	0.8	13.7	4.1	0.0
Mugombwa	100	39.3	43.7	0.6	12.7	3.6	0.0
Mukindo	100	36.8	46.1	1.0	13.1	2.9	0.1
Musha	100	35.4	46.6	1.0	13.4	3.4	0.2
Ndora	100	37.5	42.7	0.6	15.8	3.2	0.1
Nyanza	100	36.8	45.4	1.2	13.3	3.2	0.2
Save	100	42.5	38.2	0.8	15.3	3.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Gisagara District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male and Female]

Sectors	Total Counts	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male (counts and %)								
Rwanda	3284937	100	50.4	47.4	0.2	1.2	0.7	0.0
Southern Province	798069	100	50.0	47.5	0.2	1.5	0.8	0.0
Gisagara district	92848	100	48.8	48.5	0.3	1.3	1.1	0.0
12-14	11000	100	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	16310	100	99.3	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-24	12462	100	83.4	16.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
25-29	12112	100	38.7	60.2	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.0
30-34	10731	100	14.6	83.5	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.0
35-39	6196	100	8.5	88.9	0.5	0.5	1.6	0.0
40-44	5415	100	6.3	89.8	0.6	1.1	2.2	0.1
45-49	4848	100	4.5	90.2	0.5	2.2	2.6	0.0
50-54	4698	100	4.2	89.5	0.6	3.2	2.6	0.0
55-59	3336	100	2.6	88.4	0.4	5.5	2.9	0.1
60-64	2527	100	2.5	86.2	0.6	6.6	4.1	0.0
65-69	1012	100	2.4	85.7	0.9	8.9	2.1	0.1
70-74	891	100	2.2	79.2	0.4	13.9	4.0	0.1
75-79	561	100	2.0	79.5	1.1	14.8	2.7	0.0
80-84	442	100	1.8	75.8	0.5	19.2	2.7	0.0
85+	307	100	5.5	63.8	0.3	26.7	3.3	0.3
Female (Counts and %)								
Sectors	Total Counts	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	3652741	100	41.0	44.9	0.8	10.9	2.2	0.1
Southern Province	917349	100	40.3	43.9	1.0	12.4	2.3	0.1
Gisagara district	114105	100	37.4	44.2	0.9	13.9	3.5	0.1
12-14	11113	100	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	16520	100	97.1	2.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
20-24	13821	100	63.6	33.7	0.8	0.3	1.5	0.0
25-29	13822	100	25.1	69.5	1.4	0.9	2.9	0.0
30-34	12360	100	11.5	80.0	1.7	2.2	4.6	0.1
35-39	8456	100	8.0	76.6	1.8	6.3	7.3	0.0
40-44	7629	100	6.1	70.1	1.5	14.3	7.9	0.1
45-49	7156	100	4.2	62.1	1.3	26.1	6.1	0.1
50-54	7133	100	2.6	53.1	0.9	37.0	6.1	0.2
55-59	5557	100	1.9	46.0	0.8	45.7	5.4	0.2
60-64	4294	100	1.5	38.4	0.6	54.2	5.1	0.3
65-69	2035	100	1.5	31.2	0.6	62.9	3.5	0.2

Sectors	Total Counts	Total %	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
70-74	1800	100	1.3	24.9	0.4	69.0	3.9	0.4
75-79	1157	100	1.4	23.1	0.5	72.3	2.3	0.4
80-84	671	100	2.4	16.1	0.0	79.4	1.5	0.6
85+	581	100	1.2	10.7	0.0	85.0	1.9	1.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Gisagara District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Pre-school age (3-6 years)								
Sectors	Counts				Percentages			
	Total counts	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total%	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
RWANDA	637995	185075	3491	449429	100	29.0	0.5	70.4
Southern Province	159016	39031	714	119271	100	24.5	0.4	75.0
Gisagara District	21595	3814	65	17716	100	17.7	0.3	82.0
Gikonko	1540	206	7	1327	100	13.4	0.5	86.2
Gishubi	1961	475	15	1471	100	24.2	0.8	75.0
Kansi	1218	156	1	1061	100	12.8	0.1	87.1
Kibirizi	1531	210	6	1315	100	13.7	0.4	85.9
Kigembe	1301	385	6	910	100	29.6	0.5	69.9
Mamba	2487	519	5	1963	100	20.9	0.2	78.9
Muganza	2137	460	2	1675	100	21.5	0.1	78.4
Mugombwa	1558	432	4	1122	100	27.7	0.3	72.0
Mukindo	1795	119	3	1673	100	6.6	0.2	93.2
Musha	1605	174	5	1426	100	10.8	0.3	88.8
Ndora	1513	206	4	1303	100	13.6	0.3	86.1
Nyanza	1309	194	3	1112	100	14.8	0.2	85.0
Save	1640	278	4	1358	100	17.0	0.2	82.8
Primary-school age (7-12 years)								
Sectors	Total Counts	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total %	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	847951	778099	8781	61071	100	91.8	1.0	7.2
Southern Province	209209	190685	2628	15896	100	91.1	1.3	7.6
Gisagara District	25431	21885	378	3168	100	86.1	1.5	12.5
Gikonko	1858	1598	38	222	100	86.0	2.0	11.9
Gishubi	2042	1745	33	264	100	85.5	1.6	12.9
Kansi	1480	1266	23	191	100	85.5	1.6	12.9
Kibirizi	1983	1644	58	281	100	82.9	2.9	14.2
Kigembe	1575	1404	14	157	100	89.1	0.9	10.0
Mamba	2946	2463	41	442	100	83.6	1.4	15.0
Muganza	2461	2162	20	279	100	87.9	0.8	11.3
Mugombwa	1708	1567	9	132	100	91.7	0.5	7.7
Mukindo	2108	1728	22	358	100	82.0	1.0	17.0
Musha	1876	1595	35	246	100	85.0	1.9	13.1
Ndora	1708	1461	31	216	100	85.5	1.8	12.6
Nyanza	1560	1329	25	206	100	85.2	1.6	13.2

Save	2126	1923	29	174	100	90.5	1.4	8.2
Secondary school age (13-18 years)								
Sectors	Total Counts	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total %	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	671825	499738	138801	33286	100	74.4	20.7	5.0
Southern Province	165653	125551	32702	7400	100	75.8	19.7	4.5
Gisagara District	20125	14415	4320	1390	100	71.6	21.5	6.9
Gikonko	1392	907	385	100	100	65.2	27.7	7.2
Gishubi	1302	916	250	136	100	70.4	19.2	10.4
Kansi	1256	942	251	63	100	75.0	20.0	5.0
Kibirizi	1777	1261	432	84	100	71.0	24.3	4.7
Kigembe	1422	1071	291	60	100	75.3	20.5	4.2
Mamba	1996	1414	386	196	100	70.8	19.3	9.8
Muganza	1746	1376	251	119	100	78.8	14.4	6.8
Mugombwa	1542	1178	282	82	100	76.4	18.3	5.3
Mukindo	1695	1202	360	133	100	70.9	21.2	7.8
Musha	1363	893	349	121	100	65.5	25.6	8.9
Ndora	1498	1015	379	104	100	67.8	25.3	6.9
Nyanza	1217	881	233	103	100	72.4	19.1	8.5
Save	1919	1359	471	89	100	70.8	24.5	4.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Gisagara District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Pres-school age (3-6 years)								
Counts					Percentages			
Sectors	Total Counts	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total %	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
RWANDA	642862	197189	3613	442060	100	30.7	0.6	68.8
Southern Province	160104	42397	729	116978	100	26.5	0.5	73.1
Gisagara district	21811	4139	98	17574	100	19.0	0.4	80.6
Gikonko	1568	244	7	1317	100	15.6	0.4	84.0
Gishubi	1865	428	12	1425	100	22.9	0.6	76.4
Kansi	1188	167	1	1020	100	14.1	0.1	85.9
Kibirizi	1549	230	20	1299	100	14.8	1.3	83.9
Kigembe	1369	405	9	955	100	29.6	0.7	69.8
Mamba	2620	560	10	2050	100	21.4	0.4	78.2
Muganza	2250	537	11	1702	100	23.9	0.5	75.6
Mugombwa	1527	424	8	1095	100	27.8	0.5	71.7
Mukindo	1846	172	1	1673	100	9.3	0.1	90.6
Musha	1611	212	1	1398	100	13.2	0.1	86.8
Ndora	1560	269	6	1285	100	17.2	0.4	82.4
Nyanza	1273	226	4	1043	100	17.8	0.3	81.9
Save	1585	265	8	1312	100	16.7	0.5	82.8
Primary-school age (7-12years)								
Sectors	Total Counts	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total %	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	864508	805864	7036	51608	100	93.2	0.8	6.0
Southern Province	211831	197034	1925	12872	100	93.0	0.9	6.1
Gisagara District	25854	22991	286	2577	100	88.9	1.1	10.0
Gikonko	1873	1651	27	195	100	88.1	1.4	10.4
Gishubi	1999	1726	24	249	100	86.3	1.2	12.5
Kansi	1386	1260	11	115	100	90.9	0.8	8.3

Kibirizi	2058	1785	50	223	100	86.7	2.4	10.8
Kigembe	1712	1559	16	137	100	91.1	0.9	8.0
Mamba	3149	2734	36	379	100	86.8	1.1	12.0
Muganza	2434	2190	17	227	100	90.0	0.7	9.3
Mugombwa	1702	1582	13	107	100	92.9	0.8	6.3
Mukindo	2115	1785	26	304	100	84.4	1.2	14.4
Musha	1907	1682	17	208	100	88.2	0.9	10.9
Ndora	1831	1658	17	156	100	90.6	0.9	8.5
Nyanza	1595	1432	14	149	100	89.8	0.9	9.3
Save	2093	1947	18	128	100	93.0	0.9	6.1
Secondary school age (13-18 years)								
Sectors	Total Counts	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total %	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	693946	516716	148694	28536	100	74.5	21.4	4.1
Southern Province	166798	129987	31525	5286	100	77.9	18.9	3.2
Gisagara district	20325	14732	4474	1119	100	72.5	22.0	5.5
Gikonko	1290	853	354	83	100	66.1	27.4	6.4
Gishubi	1369	872	347	150	100	63.7	25.3	11.0
Kansi	1241	976	234	31	100	78.6	18.9	2.5
Kibirizi	1901	1430	422	49	100	75.2	22.2	2.6
Kigembe	1321	1013	253	55	100	76.7	19.2	4.2
Mamba	2028	1346	492	190	100	66.4	24.3	9.4
Muganza	1864	1518	264	82	100	81.4	14.2	4.4
Mugombwa	1522	1187	270	65	100	78.0	17.7	4.3
Mukindo	1789	1270	389	130	100	71.0	21.7	7.3
Musha	1396	899	414	83	100	64.4	29.7	5.9
Ndora	1440	1026	342	72	100	71.3	23.8	5.0
Nyanza	1275	921	265	89	100	72.2	20.8	7.0
Save	1889	1421	428	40	100	75.2	22.7	2.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Gisagara District by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors of residence	Level of educational attainment							
	Total counts	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Male (Counts)								
Rwanda	4616716	1050073	166311	2682674	36952	524246	112064	44396
Southern Province	1128415	281346	37445	670320	11551	100780	16509	10464
Gisagara district	135324	40976	3295	78539	1109	9129	936	1340
Gikonko	9761	2952	132	5678	88	728	91	92
Gishubi	10302	3456	455	5673	69	492	33	124
Kansi	7608	2096	99	4654	80	576	59	44
Kibirizi	10766	3022	150	6496	121	792	92	93
Kigembe	8536	2279	367	5121	85	582	49	53
Mamba	14792	4676	460	8326	138	941	101	150
Muganza	12285	4033	441	6850	64	721	37	139
Mugombwa	9497	2580	390	5633	69	661	71	93
Mukindo	11347	3826	95	6478	86	677	65	120
Musha	10206	3333	223	5858	71	550	38	133
Ndora	9885	3001	125	5689	74	817	75	104
Nyanza	8245	2856	181	4546	38	483	55	86
Save	12094	2866	177	7537	126	1109	170	109
Female (%)								
Sectors	Total %	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	100	22.7	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1.0
Southern Province	100	24.9	3.3	59.4	1.0	8.9	1.5	0.9
Gisagara district	100	30.3	2.4	58.0	0.8	6.7	0.7	1.0
Gikonko	100	30.2	1.4	58.2	0.9	7.5	0.9	0.9
Gishubi	100	33.5	4.4	55.1	0.7	4.8	0.3	1.2
Kansi	100	27.5	1.3	61.2	1.1	7.6	0.8	0.6
Kibirizi	100	28.1	1.4	60.3	1.1	7.4	0.9	0.9
Kigembe	100	26.7	4.3	60.0	1.0	6.8	0.6	0.6
Mamba	100	31.6	3.1	56.3	0.9	6.4	0.7	1.0
Muganza	100	32.8	3.6	55.8	0.5	5.9	0.3	1.1
Mugombwa	100	27.2	4.1	59.3	0.7	7.0	0.7	1.0
Mukindo	100	33.7	0.8	57.1	0.8	6.0	0.6	1.1
Musha	100	32.7	2.2	57.4	0.7	5.4	0.4	1.3
Ndora	100	30.4	1.3	57.6	0.7	8.3	0.8	1.1
Nyanza	100	34.6	2.2	55.1	0.5	5.9	0.7	1.0
Save	100	23.7	1.5	62.3	1.0	9.2	1.4	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Gisagara District by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sector of residence	Female (Counts)							
	Total Counts	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	5001594	1397566	171388	2766235	35048	510488	73547	47322
Southern Province	1250460	353277	38925	710313	11813	113522	11104	11506
Gisagara district	157194	50796	3580	89403	1287	10067	579	1482
Gikonko	11135	3857	168	6180	113	647	57	113
Gishubi	11768	4701	391	6077	39	408	10	142
Kansi	9201	2509	94	5666	80	758	46	48
Kibirizi	13154	3641	171	8068	122	973	64	115
Kigembe	10079	2836	403	6005	90	660	28	57
Mamba	16854	5869	497	9285	136	858	52	157
Muganza	14409	5295	521	7560	89	789	21	134
Mugombwa	11142	3184	392	6482	101	854	34	95
Mukindo	12972	4643	100	7264	124	695	26	120
Musha	11678	3897	299	6611	62	617	25	167
Ndora	11576	3551	181	6622	122	926	45	129
Nyanza	9184	3487	184	4866	60	472	19	96
Save	14042	3326	179	8717	149	1410	152	109
Female (%)								
Sector of residence	Total %	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	100	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	0.9
Southern Province	100	28.3	3.1	56.8	0.9	9.1	0.9	0.9
Gisagara district	100	32.3	2.3	56.9	0.8	6.4	0.4	0.9
Gikonko	100	34.6	1.5	55.5	1.0	5.8	0.5	1.0
Gishubi	100	39.9	3.3	51.6	0.3	3.5	0.1	1.2
Kansi	100	27.3	1.0	61.6	0.9	8.2	0.5	0.5
Kibirizi	100	27.7	1.3	61.3	0.9	7.4	0.5	0.9
Kigembe	100	28.1	4.0	59.6	0.9	6.5	0.3	0.6
Mamba	100	34.8	2.9	55.1	0.8	5.1	0.3	0.9
Muganza	100	36.7	3.6	52.5	0.6	5.5	0.1	0.9
Mugombwa	100	28.6	3.5	58.2	0.9	7.7	0.3	0.9
Mukindo	100	35.8	0.8	56.0	1.0	5.4	0.2	0.9
Musha	100	33.4	2.6	56.6	0.5	5.3	0.2	1.4
Ndora	100	30.7	1.6	57.2	1.1	8.0	0.4	1.1
Nyanza	100	38.0	2.0	53.0	0.7	5.1	0.2	1.0
Save	100	23.7	1.3	62.1	1.1	10.0	1.1	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above residing in private households in Gisagara District by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Both sexes (Counts)								
RWANDA	5846266	4152682	147876	495462	13872	158650	785655	92069
Southern Prov.	1438382	995593	33662	146271	2909	43830	191898	24219
Gisagara district	176927	126893	3959	17305	392	4819	19749	3810
Gikonko	12633	6543	572	4017	17	220	1170	94
Gishubi	12860	10284	204	584	26	318	1111	333
Kansi	10308	5672	241	2457	25	281	1327	305
Kibirizi	14977	9296	386	2831	62	421	1767	214
Kigembe	11307	7859	183	1220	13	416	1413	203
Mamba	18420	14024	357	1259	31	470	1799	480
Muganza	15657	11631	213	654	62	508	2117	472
Mugombwa	12686	9824	158	314	18	328	1809	235
Mukindo	14735	11300	515	407	23	426	1569	495
Musha	13446	10189	478	1062	33	342	1071	271
Ndora	12964	9898	183	920	17	298	1468	180
Nyanza	10246	8188	184	214	18	305	1091	246
Save	16688	12185	285	1366	47	486	2037	282
Both sexes (%)								
RWANDA	100.0	71.0	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Southern Prov.	100.0	69.2	2.3	10.2	0.2	3.0	13.3	1.7
Gisagara district	100.0	71.7	2.2	9.8	0.2	2.7	11.2	2.2
Gikonko	100.0	51.8	4.5	31.8	0.1	1.7	9.3	0.7
Gishubi	100.0	80.0	1.6	4.5	0.2	2.5	8.6	2.6
Kansi	100.0	55.0	2.3	23.8	0.2	2.7	12.9	3.0
Kibirizi	100.0	62.1	2.6	18.9	0.4	2.8	11.8	1.4
Kigembe	100.0	69.5	1.6	10.8	0.1	3.7	12.5	1.8
Mamba	100.0	76.1	1.9	6.8	0.2	2.6	9.8	2.6
Muganza	100.0	74.3	1.4	4.2	0.4	3.2	13.5	3.0
Mugombwa	100.0	77.4	1.2	2.5	0.1	2.6	14.3	1.9
Mukindo	100.0	76.7	3.5	2.8	0.2	2.9	10.6	3.4
Musha	100.0	75.8	3.6	7.9	0.2	2.5	8.0	2.0
Ndora	100.0	76.3	1.4	7.1	0.1	2.3	11.3	1.4
Nyanza	100.0	79.9	1.8	2.1	0.2	3.0	10.6	2.4
Save	100.0	73.0	1.7	8.2	0.3	2.9	12.2	1.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above residing in private households in Gisagara District by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

Male (Counts)								
Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	2716688	1998012	57097	158308	6527	54754	402556	39434
Southern Province	649967	463521	13043	50734	1282	14690	96337	10360
Gisagara District	77685	56675	1549	6095	143	1526	10070	1627
Gikonko	5634	3217	267	1397	7	67	637	42
Gishubi	5613	4497	78	184	8	103	615	128
Kansi	4293	2474	85	852	7	88	660	127
Kibirizi	6372	4090	162	1030	29	128	836	97
Kigembe	4974	3533	75	399	3	147	722	95
Mamba	8361	6383	138	473	13	153	988	213
Muganza	6834	5117	68	239	21	156	1048	185
Mugombwa	5485	4215	48	127	6	108	892	89
Mukindo	6617	5112	202	135	5	126	830	207
Musha	5998	4674	167	381	11	110	556	99
Ndora	5568	4298	64	294	8	85	739	80
Nyanza	4573	3609	85	93	6	94	569	117
Save	7363	5456	110	491	19	161	978	148
Male (%)								
RWANDA	100.0	73.5	2.1	5.8	0.2	2.0	14.8	1.5
Southern Province	100.0	71.3	2.0	7.8	0.2	2.3	14.8	1.6
Gisagara District	100.0	73.0	2.0	7.8	0.2	2.0	13.0	2.1
Gikonko	100.0	57.1	4.7	24.8	0.1	1.2	11.3	0.7
Gishubi	100.0	80.1	1.4	3.3	0.1	1.8	11.0	2.3
Kansi	100.0	57.6	2.0	19.8	0.2	2.0	15.4	3.0
Kibirizi	100.0	64.2	2.5	16.2	0.5	2.0	13.1	1.5
Kigembe	100.0	71.0	1.5	8.0	0.1	3.0	14.5	1.9
Mamba	100.0	76.3	1.7	5.7	0.2	1.8	11.8	2.5
Muganza	100.0	74.9	1.0	3.5	0.3	2.3	15.3	2.7
Mugombwa	100.0	76.8	.9	2.3	0.1	2.0	16.3	1.6
Mukindo	100.0	77.3	3.1	2.0	0.1	1.9	12.5	3.1
Musha	100.0	77.9	2.8	6.4	0.2	1.8	9.3	1.7
Ndora	100.0	77.2	1.1	5.3	0.1	1.5	13.3	1.4
Nyanza	100.0	78.9	1.9	2.0	0.1	2.1	12.4	2.6

Save	100.0	74.1	1.5	6.7	0.3	2.2	13.3	2.0
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Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population aged 16 years and above residing in private households in Gisagara District by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

Female (Counts)								
	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
RWANDA	3129578	2154670	90779	337154	7345	103896	383099	52635
Southern Province	788415	532072	20619	95537	1627	29140	95561	13859
Gisagara District	99242	70218	2410	11210	249	3293	9679	2183
Gikonko	6999	3326	305	2620	10	153	533	52
Gishubi	7247	5787	126	400	18	215	496	205
Kansi	6015	3198	156	1605	18	193	667	178
Kibirizi	8605	5206	224	1801	33	293	931	117
Kigembe	6333	4326	108	821	10	269	691	108
Mamba	10059	7641	219	786	18	317	811	267
Muganza	8823	6514	145	415	41	352	1069	287
Mugombwa	7201	5609	110	187	12	220	917	146
Mukindo	8118	6188	313	272	18	300	739	288
Musha	7448	5515	311	681	22	232	515	172
Ndora	7396	5600	119	626	9	213	729	100
Nyanza	5673	4579	99	121	12	211	522	129
Save	9325	6729	175	875	28	325	1059	134
Female (%)								
RWANDA	100.0	68.8	2.9	10.8	0.2	3.3	12.2	1.7
Southern Province	100.0	67.5	2.6	12.1	0.2	3.7	12.1	1.8
Gisagara District	100.0	70.8	2.4	11.3	0.3	3.3	9.8	2.2
Gikonko	100.0	47.5	4.4	37.4	0.1	2.2	7.6	0.7
Gishubi	100.0	79.9	1.7	5.5	0.2	3.0	6.8	2.8
Kansi	100.0	53.2	2.6	26.7	0.3	3.2	11.1	3.0
Kibirizi	100.0	60.5	2.6	20.9	0.4	3.4	10.8	1.4
Kigembe	100.0	68.3	1.7	13.0	0.2	4.2	10.9	1.7
Mamba	100.0	76.0	2.2	7.8	0.2	3.2	8.1	2.7
Muganza	100.0	73.8	1.6	4.7	0.5	4.0	12.1	3.3
Mugombwa	100.0	77.9	1.5	2.6	0.2	3.1	12.7	2.0
Mukindo	100.0	76.2	3.9	3.4	0.2	3.7	9.1	3.5
Musha	100.0	74.0	4.2	9.1	0.3	3.1	6.9	2.3
Ndora	100.0	75.7	1.6	8.5	0.1	2.9	9.9	1.4

Nyanza	100.0	80.7	1.7	2.1	0.2	3.7	9.2	2.3
Save	100.0	72.2	1.9	9.4	0.3	3.5	11.4	1.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main source of water and by Sector.

Sectors	Total(Count)	Total(%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated
			Improved water				Unimproved water					
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	0.5	7.1	27.7	37.0	13.0	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1
Southern Province	603,800	100.0	0.2	3.4	14.5	57.4	12.7	0.0	5.3	5.6	0.0	0.9
Gisagara District	77,259	100.0	0.1	1.1	18.7	65.3	8.4	0.0	2.5	2.9	0.0	0.9
Gikonko	5,580	100.0	0.1	1.4	19.6	49.4	6.9	0.0	7.9	13.8	0.0	0.8
Gishubi	5,942	100.0	0.1	0.3	18.8	68.9	9.7	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.2
Kansi	4,461	100.0	0.0	0.9	22.1	59.3	6.8	0.2	7.6	2.8	0.0	0.2
Kibirizi	6,510	100.0	0.3	1.8	41.2	52.8	2.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
Kigembe	4,801	100.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	91.7	3.2	0.0	1.0	2.7	0.0	0.6
Mamba	8,166	100.0	0.1	1.1	23.2	52.5	9.1	0.0	3.7	9.6	0.0	0.7
Muganza	6,829	100.0	0.0	0.4	10.4	69.0	14.7	0.1	1.7	2.6	0.0	1.0
Mugombwa	5,396	100.0	0.0	0.2	11.7	68.2	12.2	0.1	5.5	0.4	0.4	1.4
Mukindo	6,338	100.0	0.1	0.3	12.5	72.2	11.9	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.0	1.4
Musha	5,974	100.0	0.1	0.8	14.4	77.9	4.2	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.0	0.6
Ndora	5,867	100.0	0.0	0.9	10.5	75.2	8.6	0.1	2.7	1.1	0.0	0.8
Nyanza	4,397	100.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	74.3	22.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.3
Save	6,998	100.0	0.4	4.5	43.0	50.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main type of sanitation facilities and by Sector of residence.

Sector	Total Number of private Households	Total (%)	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100.0	95.6	2.6	1.7
Southern Province	603,800	100.0	95.8	3.0	1.3
Gisagara District	77,259	100.0	95.3	3.6	1.1
Gikonko	5,580	100.0	94.4	4.4	1.3
Gishubi	5,942	100.0	97.5	1.8	0.7
Kansi	4,461	100.0	95.8	3.6	0.6
Kibirizi	6,510	100.0	93.1	4.6	2.3
Kigembe	4,801	100.0	98.0	1.5	0.6
Mamba	8,166	100.0	96.0	3.1	0.9
Muganza	6,829	100.0	94.6	4.2	1.2
Mugombwa	5,396	100.0	96.1	2.1	1.8
Mukindo	6,338	100.0	91.8	6.5	1.7
Musha	5,974	100.0	95.3	3.7	1.0
Ndora	5,867	100.0	94.3	5.0	0.7
Nyanza	4,397	100.0	97.5	1.9	0.6
Save	6,998	100.0	95.7	3.3	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

