



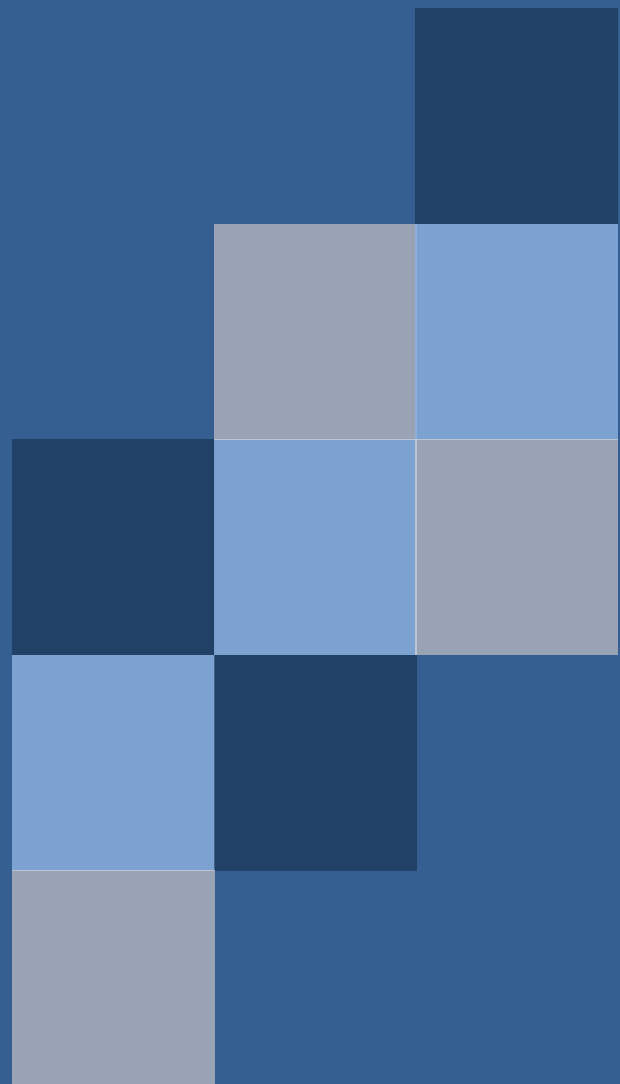
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

District Profile

Rubavu





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16th to 30th, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:

P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035

E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw; Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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District Profile: Rubavu

FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

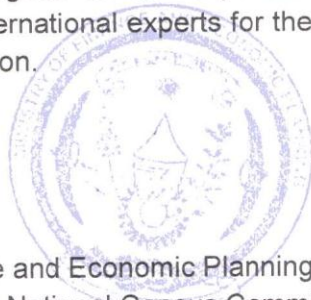
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.


Claver GATETE



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and
Chairperson of the National Census Commission

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4th Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.


MURANGWA Yusu

Director General,
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

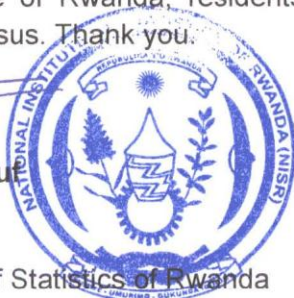


Table of Content

Foreword.....	i
Acknowledgement.....	iii
LIST OF TABLES.....	vii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	xi
Chapter 1: Population size, spatial distribution, and structure.....	1
1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the population.....	1
1.1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Western Province.....	1
1.1.2 Size and spatial distribution of the population of the Rubavu District.....	3
1.1.3 Size and spatial distribution of the population of the Rubavu District by residence area.....	5
1.1.4 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Rubavu.....	6
Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population.....	10
2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population.....	10
2.2. Marital Status.....	12
2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population.....	16
2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population.....	21
Chapter 3: Sub-Population.....	24
3.1. Children (0-17 years).....	24
3.2. Youth (14-35 years).....	30
3.3. Persons with disabilities.....	35
3.4. Elderly Population.....	36
Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics.....	39
4.1. Households Characteristics.....	39
4.2. Housing Characteristics.....	41
ANNEXES.....	64

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Western Province in 2012 by District, Sex and Density.....	1
Table 2: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District in 2012 by Sector Sex and Density	3
Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu district by sector and area of residence.....	5
Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by 5-year age group and sex.....	6
Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Rubavu District by sex.....	9
Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by Nationality and Sector.....	10
Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by Religious Affiliation and residence areas.....	10
Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector.....	12
Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes].....	14
Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rubavu district by sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)	16
Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Rubavu district by sex and sector.....	18
Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Rubavu district by sex and sector.....	19
Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes).....	20
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western Province, District and area of residence	21
Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Western Province by sex, District and area of residence	23
Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Rubavu district by sex and sector of residence.....	24
Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in western Province whose birth was registered by sex, District and area of residence	25

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Rubavu district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence.....	26
Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district	27
Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Rubavu district.....	29
Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Rubavu district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes).....	30
Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rubavu district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes).....	31
Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Rubavu District aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes).....	32
Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rubavu district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence.....	33
Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth in Rubavu district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex (both sexes).....	34
Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Rubavu District aged 5 years and above by sector of residence and sex.....	35
Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Rubavu district by Sector of residence and sex ..	36
Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence	37
Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Rubavu District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)	38
Table 30: Number of private households of Rubavu District and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households.....	39
Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Rubavu district by sector and sex	40
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by type of habitat and Sector.....	41
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector.....	43
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector	45

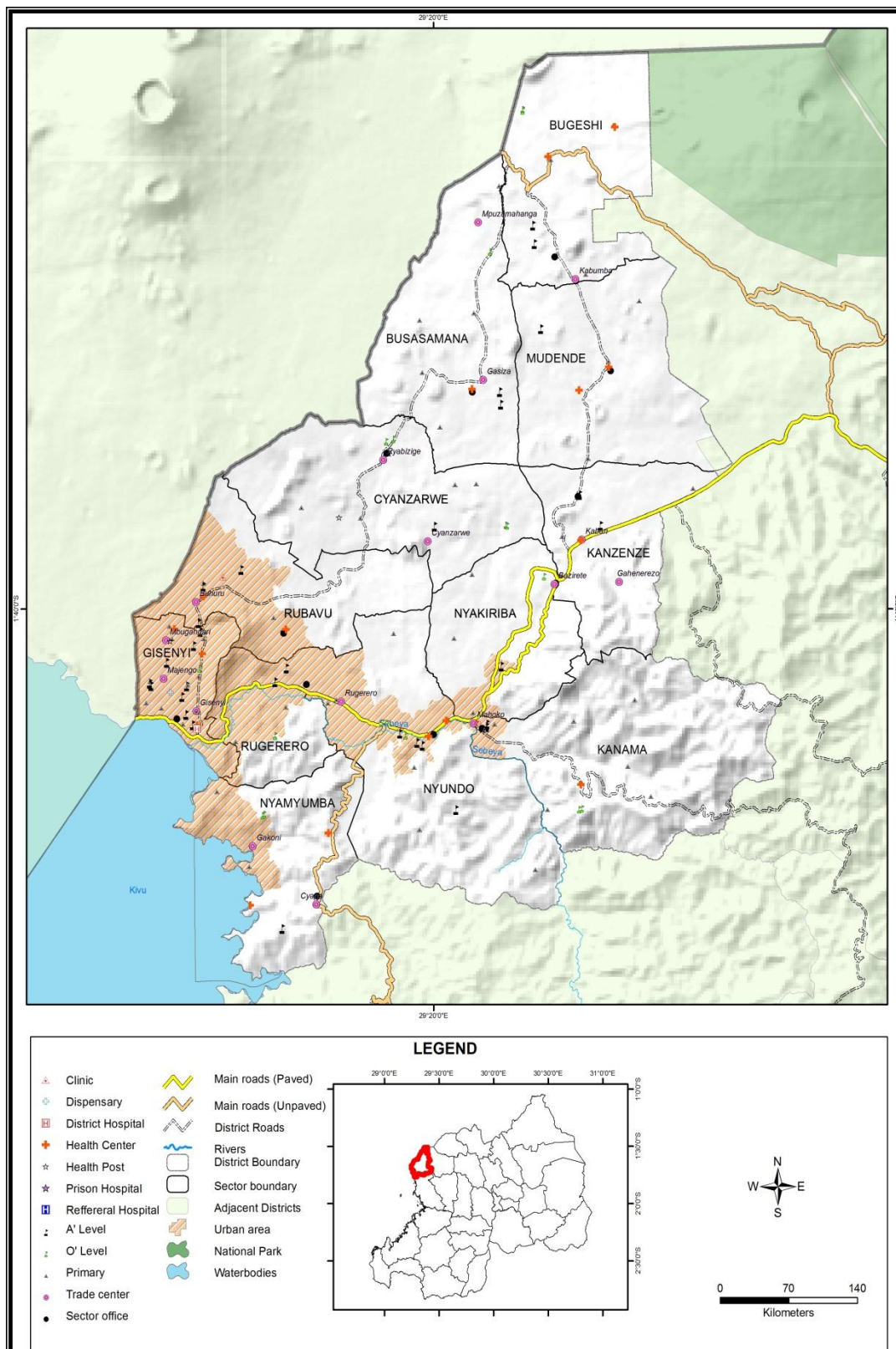
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector	47
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector	49
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector	52
Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of water and by Sector	54
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector.....	57
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector	59
Table 41: Percentage of the private households of Rubavu District possessing communication assets by Sector	61
Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Rubavu district that have access to the Internet by place of access and by Sector	62
Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by Single age and Sex	64
Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by 5-year age group and sex.....	67
Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]	79
Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]	80
Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female].....	81
Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rubavu District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male).....	82
Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rubavu District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female).....	84
Table 50: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)..	86
Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)	87
Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private household in Rubavu District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes) .	88

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private household in Rubavu District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)	89
Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private household of Rubavu District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)	90
Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of water and by Sector	91
Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main type of sanitation facilities and by Sector	92

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1: Administrative map of Rubavu district	xii
Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per km ²) by district in Western Province	2
Figure 3: Population Density of Rubavu District by Sector in 2012	4
Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Rubavu District in 2012	8
Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in the private households aged 5 years and above by age and by sex	22
Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 in Rubavu district by age group and sex.	28
Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by type of habitat and by Area of residence	42
Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by tenure of the housing and area of residence	44
Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence	46
Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence	48
Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence.....	50
Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence	53
Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector	55
Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of water and by area of residence.....	56
Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence.....	58
Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence.....	60
Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet from home, office/school, cyber café and other by area of residence	63

Figure 1: Administrative map of Rubavu district



Chapter 1: Population size, spatial distribution, and structure

1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the population

1.1.1. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Western Province

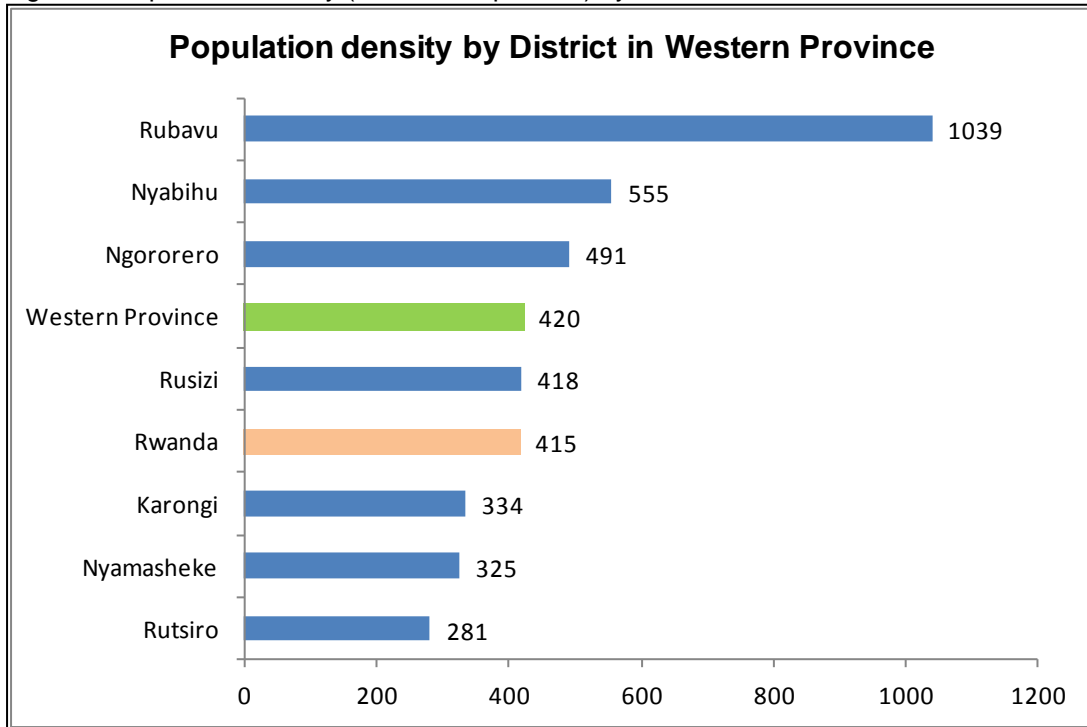
Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Western Province in 2012 by District, Sex and Density

Districts	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants per square km)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8		415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7	100	420
Karongi	331,808	156,073	175,735	53.0	13.4	334
Rutsiro	324,654	154,044	170,610	52.6	13.1	281
Rubavu	403,662	194,989	208,673	51.7	16.3	1,039
Nyabihu	294,740	137,799	156,941	53.2	11.9	555
Ngororero	333,713	154,591	179,122	53.7	13.5	491
Rusizi	400,858	192,528	208,330	52.0	16.2	418
Nyamasheke	381,804	178,421	203,383	53.3	15.4	325

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 2,471,239 residents in the Western Province, which represent 23.5% of the total population of Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of Western Province is predominantly female: 1,302,794 are women corresponding to 52.7% of the total population of the province.
- Rubavu, Rusizi and Nyamasheke are the mostly populated districts with more than 380 thousands residents for each. Their populations represent, respectively, 16.3%, 16.2% and 15.4% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- The least populated district is Nyabihu with 290 thousand inhabitants, corresponding to 12% of the total resident population of the Western Province.
- Three districts with high population density (km²) are Rubavu (1,039 inhabitants/km²), Nyabihu (555 inhabitants /km²) and Ngororero (491 inhabitants km²).
- The district with low population density (Inhabitants/km²) is Rutsiro (281 inhabitants /km²).

Figure 2: Population Density (Inhabitants per km²) by district in Western Province



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.2. Size and spatial distribution of the population of the Rubavu District

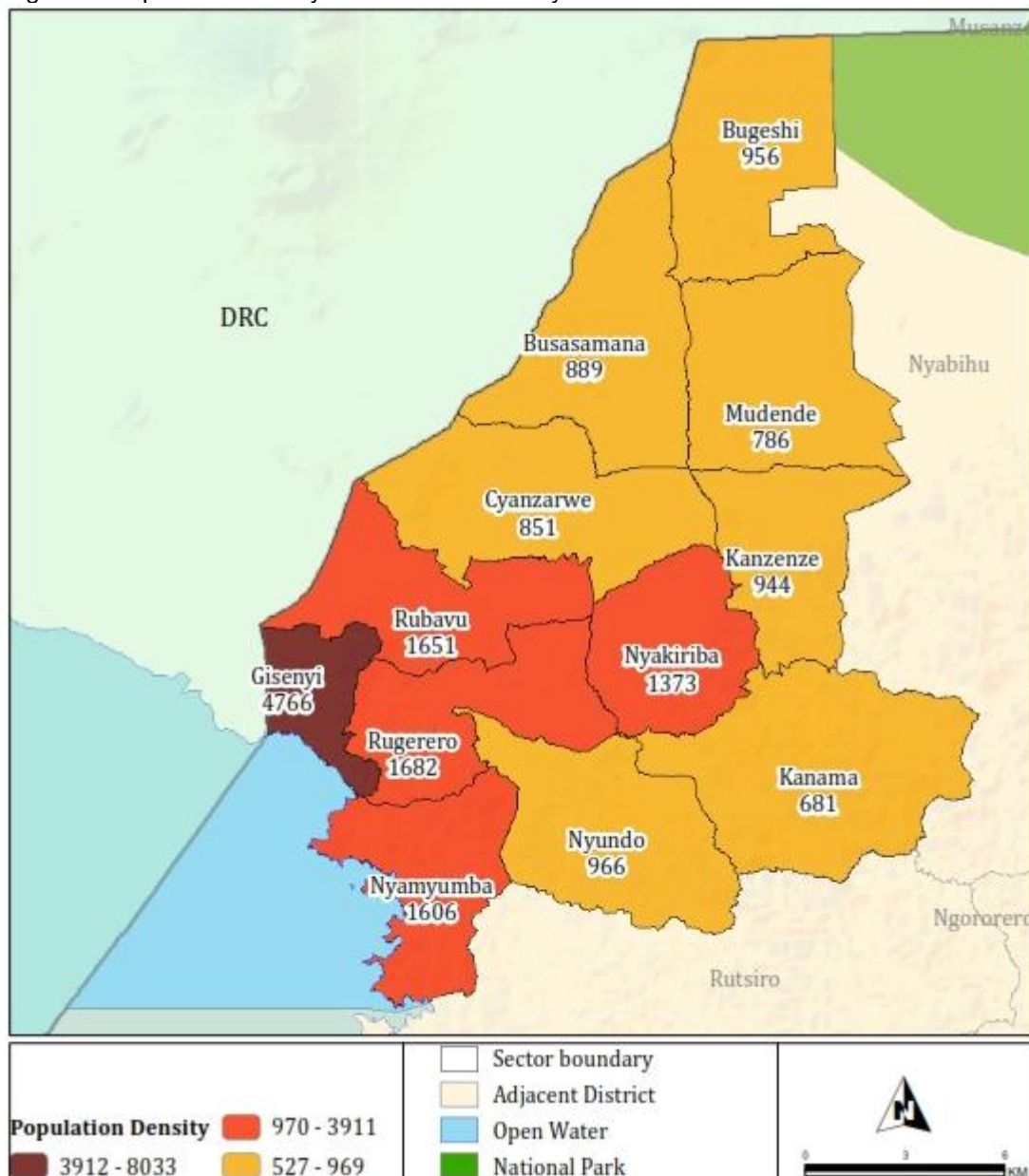
Table 2: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District in 2012 by Sector Sex and Density

Sectors	Both sexes	Male	Female	% of female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants per square km)
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	51.8	100	415
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	52.7	23.5	420
Rubavu	403,662	194,989	208,673	51.7	100	1,039
Bugeshi	29,687	13,957	15,730	53.0	7.4	956
Busasamana	31,253	14,525	16,728	53.5	7.7	889
Cyanzarwe	29,615	13,900	15,715	53.1	7.3	851
Gisenyi	53,603	27,045	26,558	49.5	13.3	4766
Kanama	29,220	13,653	15,567	53.3	7.2	681
Kanzenze	21,309	9,891	11,418	53.6	5.3	944
Mudende	26,031	12,252	13,779	52.9	6.4	786
Nyakiriba	30,068	16,332	13,736	45.7	7.4	1373
Nyamyumba	37,491	18,100	19,391	51.7	9.3	1606
Nyundo	30,417	14,273	16,144	53.1	7.5	966
Rubavu	42,394	20,537	21,857	51.6	10.5	1651
Rugerero	42,574	20,524	22,050	51.8	10.5	1682

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4th Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 403,662 residents in Rubavu District, which represent 16.3% of the total population of the Western Province (2,471,239 residents).
- The population of Rubavu district is predominantly female: 208,673 are women corresponding to 51.7% of the total population.
- Females are predominant in all Sectors of the District except in Nyakiriba (46%) and Gisenyi (50%).
- Gisenyi, Rugerero and Rubavu are the most populated Sectors with respectively 53,603; 42,574; 42,394 inhabitants each. They represent 13.3%, 10.5% and 10.5% of the total population of District, respectively.
- The two less populated sectors are Kanzenze (21,309 inhabitants) and Mudende (26,031 inhabitants). They represent 5.3% and 6.4% of the total resident population of Rubavu District, respectively.

Figure 3: Population Density of Rubavu District by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

1.1.3. Size and spatial distribution of the population of the Rubavu District by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu district by sector and area of residence.

District / Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,684	8,778,289	100.0	16.5	83.5
Western Province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927	100.0	12.2	87.8
Rubavu	403,662	149,209	254,453	100.0	37.0	63.0
Bugeshi	29,687	0	29,687	100.0	0.0	100.0
Busasamana	31,253	0	31,253	100.0	0.0	100.0
Cyankwiza	29,615	0	29,615	100.0	0.0	100.0
Gisenyi	53,603	53,603	0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Kanama	29,220	6,406	22,814	100.0	21.9	78.1
Kanzenze	21,309	0	21,309	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mudende	26,031	0	26,031	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nyakiriba	30,068	10,124	19,944	100.0	33.7	66.3
Nyamyumba	37,491	13,630	23,861	100.0	36.4	63.6
Nyundo	30,417	5,973	24,444	100.0	19.6	80.4
Rubavu	42,394	28,177	14,217	100.0	66.5	33.5
Rugerero	42,574	31,296	11,278	100.0	73.5	26.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rubavu District population is predominantly rural: 63% of the resident population (254,453 inhabitants) lives in rural areas vs. 37% in urban. Gisenyi is the most and entirely urbanized sector of Rubavu District with 100% of its population residing in urban areas. The following most urbanized sectors are Rugerero (73.5%) and Rubavu (66.5%).

1.1.4. Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population of the Rubavu

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by 5-year age group and sex

5-year age group	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	403,662	194,989	208,673	100.0	100.0	100.0
0-4	65,154	32,366	32,788	16.1	16.6	15.7
5-9	63,052	31,355	31,697	15.6	16.1	15.2
10-14	49,042	23,901	25,141	12.1	12.3	12.0
15-19	43,528	20,833	22,695	10.8	10.7	10.9
20-24	43,192	20,785	22,407	10.7	10.7	10.7
25-29	36,266	18,146	18,120	9.0	9.3	8.7
30-34	27,909	13,259	14,650	6.9	6.8	7.0
35-39	17,510	8,172	9,338	4.3	4.2	4.5
40-44	13,468	6,427	7,041	3.3	3.3	3.4
45-49	11,328	5,399	5,929	2.8	2.8	2.8
50-54	11,170	5,235	5,935	2.8	2.7	2.8
55-59	7,362	3,423	3,939	1.8	1.8	1.9
60-64	5,403	2,334	3,069	1.3	1.2	1.5
65-69	2,956	1,102	1,854	0.7	0.6	0.9
70-74	2,546	950	1,596	0.6	0.5	0.8
75-79	1,613	591	1,022	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	1,196	399	797	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	967	312	655	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

- The Rubavu population is mostly young. 65% of the resident population of Rubavu is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (
-
-

- Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 4.4% of the total population of the District. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Rubavu District in 2012

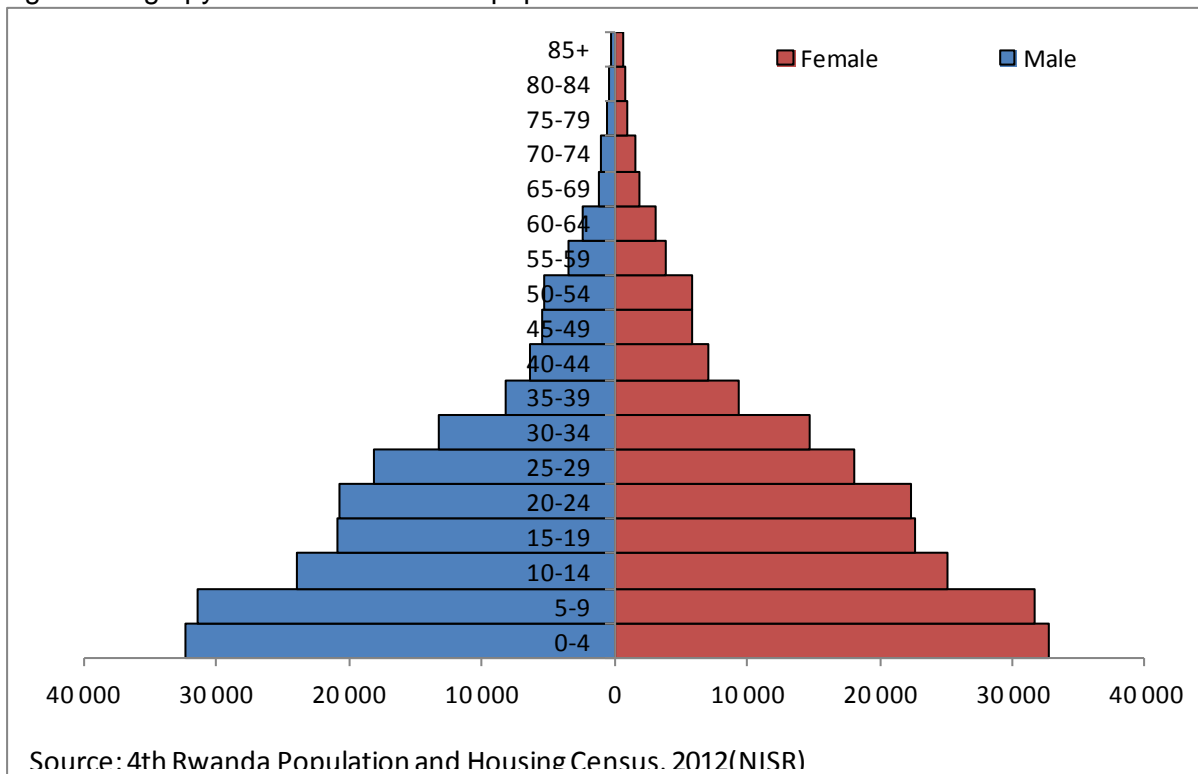


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Rubavu District by sex

Age group (years)	Population			Population share (%)		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female	Both Sexes	Male	Female
<1	13 455	6 676	6 779	3,3	1,7	1,7
<5	65 154	32 366	32 788	16,1	8,0	8,1
1-4	51 699	25 690	26 009	12,8	6,4	6,4
3-6	53 668	26 880	26 788	13,3	6,7	6,6
0-15	186 041	91 789	94 252	46,1	22,7	23,3
0-17	203 352	100 021	103 331	50,4	24,8	25,6
7-12	70 074	34 514	35 560	17,4	8,6	8,8
13-18	51 418	24 597	26 821	12,7	6,1	6,6
14+	234 517	111 228	123 289	58,1	27,6	30,5
14-35	163 276	78 900	84 376	40,4	19,5	20,9
15-24	86 720	41 618	45 102	21,5	10,3	11,2
15-49 (female)			100 180			24,8
16-64	122 036	58 264	63 772	30,2	14,4	15,8
16+	217 621	103 200	114 421	53,9	25,6	28,3
18+	200 310	94 968	105 342	49,6	23,5	26,1
21+	172 933	81 768	91 165	42,8	20,3	22,6
60+	14 681	5 688	8 993	3,6	1,4	2,2
65+	9 278	3 354	5 924	2,3	0,8	1,5
Total resident Rubavu District	403 662	194 989	208 673	100,0	48,3	51,7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age (7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Rubavu district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 50.4 % of the total population of Rubavu district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 30.2%.

Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

2.1. Socio-cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by Nationality and Sector

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	N.S.	Total	Rwanda	Foreigners	N.S.
Rwanda	10,515,973	10,416,164	87,346	12,463	100	99.1	0.8	0.1
Western Province	2,741,239	2,446,191	20,734	4,314	100	99.0	0.8	0.2
Rubavu District	403,662	399,096	3,426	1,140	100	98.9	0.8	0.3
Bugeshi	29,687	29,645	28	14	100	99.9	0.1	0.0
Busasamana	31,253	31,037	13	203	100	99.3	0.0	0.6
Cyanzarwe	29,615	29,579	15	21	100	99.9	0.1	0.1
Gisenyi	53,603	52,234	1,250	119	100	97.4	2.3	0.2
Kanama	29,220	29,178	15	27	100	99.9	0.1	0.1
Kanzenze	21,309	19,416	1,884	9	100	91.1	8.8	0.0
Mudende	26,031	25,988	14	29	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Nyakiriba	30,068	29,958	73	37	100	99.6	0.2	0.1
Nyamyumba	37,491	36,900	38	553	100	98.4	0.1	1.5
Nyundo	30,417	30,371	17	29	100	99.8	0.1	0.1
Rubavu	42,394	42,273	45	76	100	99.7	0.1	0.2
Rugerero	42,574	42,517	34	23	100	99.9	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Rubavu District hosts few foreigners; only 3,426 thousands residents are foreigners, who represent 0.8% of the total resident population of the district.

Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

District / Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
Rwanda	10,515,973	1,737,687	8,778,289			
Western Province	2,471,239	301,312	2,169,927			
Rubavu District	403,662	149,209	254,453	100	100	100
Catholic	118,302	50,016	68,286	29.3	33.5	26.8
Protestant	175,882	59,843	116,039	43.6	40.1	45.6
Adventist	65,504	17,765	47,739	16.2	11.9	18.8
Muslim	15,945	12,804	3,141	4.0	8.6	1.2
Jehovah Witness	6,254	3,050	3,204	1.5	2.0	1.3
Traditional/Animist	49	14	35	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	11,295	3,109	8,186	2.8	2.1	3.2
Other	2,880	1,446	1,434	0.7	1.0	0.6
Not stated	7,551	1,162	6,389	1.9	0.8	2.5

Source: Rwandan 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Rubavu District with more than 90.6%, being Protestant are 43.6%, Catholic are 29.3%, or Adventist who are 16.2% and Jehovah Witness 1.5%,
- Muslims represent 4.0% of the resident population,
- 2.8% of the resident population are without religion.

2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
Western Province	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Rubavu District	254,452	100	43.9	47.8	0.4	6.4	1.4	0.1
Bugeshi	18,470	100	43.2	48.7	0.6	6.4	1.1	0.0
Busasamana	18,991	100	40.5	49.6	0.5	8.2	1.2	0.1
Cyankarwe	17,322	100	37.3	53.0	0.4	7.9	1.3	0.1
Gisenyi	38,831	100	59.8	33.8	0.4	4.4	1.5	0.1
Kanama	17,712	100	40.8	51.7	0.4	6.2	0.9	0.0
Kanzenze	13,422	100	47.1	44.1	0.3	7.7	0.8	0.0
Mudende	16,078	100	42.8	48.7	0.5	6.8	1.2	0.0
Nyakiriba	19,852	100	36.6	56.2	0.5	5.5	1.1	0.1
Nyamyumba	23,412	100	43.4	47.9	0.5	6.4	1.6	0.1
Nyundo	18,979	100	41.9	49.5	0.4	6.9	1.2	0.1
Rubavu	25,367	100	39.9	51.1	0.4	6.5	2.0	0.1
Rugerero	26,016	100	40.2	51.3	0.4	6.4	1.7	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Near half of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 12 and above (48%) was married at the time of the census, while 44% was never married. Up to 6.4% were widowed, while separated and divorced are relatively few (0.4% and 1.4%, respectively).
- At the sector level,
 - Two sectors have high percentages of the currently married people Nyakiriba (56%) and Cyankarwe sectors (53%),

- Gisenyi sector has the high percentage of the never married persons (60%),
- Busasamana, Cyanzarwe and Kanzenze sectors have high percentage of widowed persons (about 8% each),

Details of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, age groups and sex [Both sexes]

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	6,937,678	100	45.5	46.1	0.5	6.3	1.5	0.0
West	1,595,510	100	45.2	46.6	0.4	6.5	1.2	0.1
Rubavu	254,452	100	43.9	47.8	0.4	6.4	1.4	0.1
12-14	28,038	100	99.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	43,528	100	95.7	4.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
20-24	43,192	100	59.6	38.5	0.6	0.2	1.1	0.0
25-29	36,266	100	27.3	69.6	0.8	0.6	1.7	0.0
30-34	27,909	100	13.0	81.7	0.8	2.0	2.4	0.1
35-39	17,510	100	7.1	83.2	0.7	6.0	2.9	0.1
40-44	13,468	100	4.7	80.6	0.5	11.6	2.4	0.1
45-49	11,328	100	3.2	77.1	0.4	16.7	2.5	0.2
50-54	11,170	100	2.5	73.0	0.3	21.9	2.1	0.2
55-59	7,362	100	2.2	68.2	0.2	27.2	2.0	0.2
60-64	5,403	100	2.1	61.3	0.1	34.4	2.0	0.1
65-69	2,956	100	2.0	54.3	0.1	42.1	1.3	0.2
70-74	2,546	100	2.3	49.8	0.2	46.6	0.8	0.3
75-79	1,613	100	2.0	45.1	0.0	51.4	1.2	0.3
80-84	1,196	100	2.8	39.3	0.1	57.0	0.4	0.3
85+	967	100	3.5	33.3	0.0	62.2	0.4	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Rubavu district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases from 99% (age group of 12-14 years) to 3% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.8% (age group of 12-14 years) to a maximum of 83% (age group of 35-39 years) before decreasing down to 33% due mainly to widowhood.
- The percentage of divorced persons never reaches 3%, while the percentage of the separated persons is below 1% among all age groups.

- For more details on the distribution of the resident population of Rubavu district by marital status and by sex, see annex.

2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rubavu district by sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total (counts)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-schoolage (3-6 years)					
Rwanda	1,280,857	100	29.8	0.5	69.6
Western Province	307,278	100	24.1	0.3	75.6
Rubavu District	53,668	100	18.9	0.4	80.7
Bugeshi	4,081	100	11.1	0.1	88.8
Busasamana	4,476	100	14.3	0.1	85.6
Cyanzarwe	4,611	100	27.8	0.4	71.8
Gisenyi	4,961	100	44.8	1.1	54.1
Kanama	4,084	100	9.6	0.1	90.3
Kanzenze	2,881	100	13.8	0.6	85.6
Mudende	3,505	100	18.8	0.4	80.8
Nyakiriba	3,584	100	21.2	0.2	78.6
Nyamyumba	5,141	100	13.4	0.1	86.4
Nyundo	4,040	100	9.7	0.2	90.1
Rubavu	6,281	100	18.9	0.8	80.3
Rugerero	6,023	100	17.9	0.4	81.7
Primary school age (7-12 years)					
Rwanda	1,712,459	100	92.5	0.9	6.6
Western Province	425,860	100	91.5	0.8	7.7
Rubavu District	70074	100	86.1	1.2	12.8
Bugeshi	5713	100	84.1	0.9	14.9
Busasamana	5833	100	80.4	1.3	18.3
Cyanzarwe	5433	100	83.4	1.2	15.4
Gisenyi	7808	100	95.8	0.6	3.6
Kanama	5273	100	77.2	1.3	21.5
Kanzenze	3731	100	83.6	2.9	13.5
Mudende	4856	100	86.1	0.4	13.5
Nyakiriba	4810	100	87.4	0.6	11.9
Nyamyumba	6566	100	90.2	0.7	9.1
Nyundo	5284	100	84.4	0.7	14.8
Rubavu	7626	100	83.2	2.9	13.9
Rugerero	7141	100	91.1	0.7	8.2
Secondary school age (13-18 years)					
Rwanda	1,365,771	100	74.4	21.1	4.5
Western Province	328,485	100	75.4	18.7	5.8
Rubavu District	51,418	100	70.6	19.4	10.1
Bugeshi	4,352	100	71.3	18.7	9.9
Busasamana	4,241	100	56.1	27.8	16.1
Cyanzarwe	3,475	100	62.2	21.8	16.0

Sectors	Total (counts)	Total (%)	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Gisenyi	8,295	100	81.5	15.0	3.5
Kanama	3,729	100	63.8	20.0	16.2
Kanzenze	3,001	100	72.0	15.2	12.8
Mudende	3,493	100	67.4	19.1	13.5
Nyakiriba	3,158	100	69.7	19.9	10.4
Nyamyumba	4,741	100	76.7	16.9	6.4
Nyundo	3,560	100	68.4	23.1	8.5
Rubavu	4,720	100	68.5	20.7	10.7
Rugerero	4,653	100	74.5	19.0	6.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (19%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), widespread (87%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and medium (70.6%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years).
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
 - for the preschool-age, it varies from 10% in Nyundo to 46% in Gisenyi;
 - for the primary school-age, it varies from 78% in Kanama to 96% in Gisenyi, and;
 - for the secondary school, it varies from 50% in Busasamana to 78% in Gisenyi.

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Rubavu district by sex and sector

District / Sectors	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI
Rwanda	138.7	138.9	138.4	1.0	88.2	87.3	89.1	1.0
Western Province	139.0	139.1	138.9	1.0	87.9	87.0	88.7	1.0
Rubavu District	123.4	123.6	123.2	1.0	81.8	81.0	82.5	1.0
Bugeshi	124.4	126.8	122.1	1.0	77.9	77.4	78.3	1.0
Busasamana	113.2	114.2	112.3	1.0	76.4	74.7	78.1	1.0
Cyankarwe	116.9	116.9	116.9	1.0	77.0	76.6	77.4	1.0
Gisenyi	133.5	134.8	132.2	1.0	92.9	92.3	93.5	1.0
Kanama	111.8	110.2	113.3	1.0	73.9	73.4	74.4	1.0
Kanzenze	125.6	125.1	126.1	1.0	80.6	79.9	81.3	1.0
Mudende	123.4	123.5	123.4	1.0	80.9	78.5	83.2	1.1
Nyakiriba	125.7	122.5	128.7	1.1	84.5	82.9	86.0	1.0
Nyamyumba	138.2	136.3	140.1	1.0	87.3	86.6	87.9	1.0
Nyundo	119.7	121.3	118.3	1.0	79.0	78.6	79.5	1.0
Rubavu	113.4	113.8	113.0	1.0	77.2	76.5	77.9	1.0
Rugerero	130.3	131.8	128.8	1.0	87.9	87.8	87.9	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors, with minor variations. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Rubavu district (81.8%) is far below the NAR at Province and National level (87.9%, and 88.2% respectively).
- The high net attendance rate in primary school (92.9%) is in Gisenyi sector followed by Rugerero sector with 87.9% while the sector with the low NAR is Kanama with 73.9%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School of Rubavu district by sex and sector

District / Sectors	Gross attendance rates				Net attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI	Both sexes	Male	Female	GPI
Rwanda	42.3	41.7	43.0	1.0	22.0	20.1	23.8	1.2
Western Province	40.9	40.9	41	1.0	20.2	18.7	21.5	1.1
Rubavu District	45.8	50.2	41.8	0.8	23.8	24.3	23.4	1.0
Bugeshi	36.4	41.5	31.6	0.8	17.9	18.3	17.5	1.0
Busasamana	23.7	32.1	16.5	0.5	12.4	14.5	10.6	0.7
Cyankwiza	23.8	29.3	18.7	0.6	11.1	12.0	10.4	0.9
Gisenyi	96.1	100.7	92.0	0.9	54.7	55.3	54.2	1.0
Kanama	32.1	37.2	27.5	0.7	16.9	18.7	15.3	0.8
Kanzenze	58.4	57.8	59.0	1.0	27.7	25.7	29.6	1.2
Mudende	33.8	37.4	30.3	0.8	15.3	15.3	15.2	1.0
Nyakiriba	38.1	40.8	35.9	0.9	18.9	18.8	19.1	1.0
Nyamyumba	36.8	44.9	29.3	0.7	16.8	19.0	14.7	0.8
Nyundo	30.6	32.6	28.7	0.9	16.0	15.3	16.6	1.1
Rubavu	39.0	44.1	34.1	0.8	21.1	22.3	19.9	0.9
Rugerero	46.4	49.7	43.3	0.9	23.1	22.7	23.6	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As the national level school attendance at secondary level is not universal..
- The net and gross attendance rates in Rubavu district are below 50%. This means that more than half of the Rubavu children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There are minor differences in the attendance rates between males and females,
- There are variations by sector. For instance the net attendance rate is 55% in Gisenyi sector while it is 11% in Cyankwiza sector.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu district aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and sector (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	9,618,310	100	25.5	3.5	56.7	0.8	10.8	1.9	1.0
Western Province	2,247,963	100	28.7	2.6	56.3	0.5	9.6	1.2	0.9
Rubavu District	365,154	100	32.0	2.4	49.2	0.4	12.3	2.7	1.1
Bugeshi	27,197	100	34.9	2.7	51.6	0.3	8.7	0.8	0.9
Busasamana	28,182	100	38.3	1.8	52.3	0.3	6.0	0.5	1.0
Cyanzarwe	26,401	100	38.8	4.9	49.7	0.2	5.1	0.2	1.0
Gisenyi	50,153	100	11.7	3.0	38.2	0.4	31.7	13.5	1.4
Kanama	26,062	100	41.0	0.9	47.2	0.4	8.4	0.9	1.2
Kanzenze	19,282	100	37.4	1.1	44.4	0.2	14.4	1.5	1.0
Mudende	23,582	100	37.3	3.6	50.1	0.3	7.6	0.5	0.7
Nyakiriba	27,328	100	33.3	1.9	50.5	0.5	11.0	1.6	1.1
Nyamyumba	33,902	100	31.2	1.2	55.7	0.5	9.4	0.8	1.2
Nyundo	27,312	100	34.1	2.1	54.4	0.6	7.0	0.8	1.0
Rubavu	37,843	100	34.9	3.4	48.5	0.3	10.7	1.1	1.2
Rugerero	37,910	100	30.2	2.1	52.8	0.5	12.0	1.4	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among the population aged 3 years and above in Rubavu district, 32% of them has no education, 49% attained the primary level and 12% attained secondary level, while 2.7% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Gisenyi sector has the high percentage who attained the secondary level, (31.7% of residents) and the highest proportion of residents who attained university (13.5%)

2.4. Economic Activity Characteristics of the Population

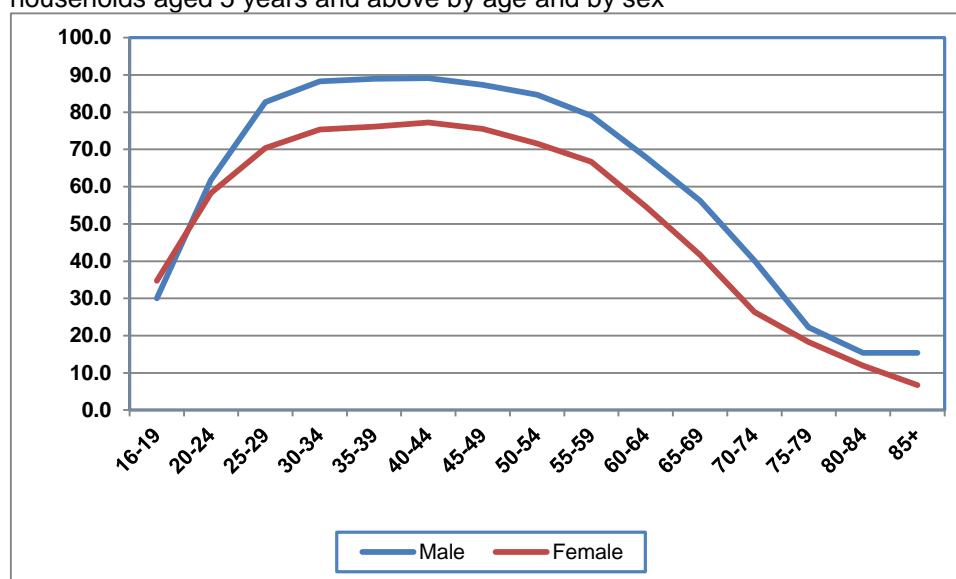
Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Western Province, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	73.6	75.6	71.7	68.1	75.2	60.9	74.7	75.8	73.9
Western Province	73.4	74.3	72.6	61.6	67.7	56	75	75.3	74.9
Karongi	75.3	75.4	75.3	74.9	78.3	71.7	75.4	75.1	75.6
Rutsiro	78.3	77.8	78.7	76.9	77.8	76.2	78.3	77.8	78.7
Rubavu	65.2	69.7	61.4	56.3	64.5	48.5	71.1	73.3	69.2
Nyabihu	65.3	68.5	62.6	52.3	57.5	48	67.3	70.3	65
Ngororero	80.1	80.2	79.9	66.8	72.6	61.9	80.6	80.6	80.6
Rusizi	74.3	74.1	74.5	71.2	74.3	68.2	74.9	74.1	75.5
Nyamasheke	75.2	74.6	75.7	81	82.1	79.9	75.1	74.4	75.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- The labour force participation varies greatly by district in western Province: from 65.2% in Rubavu and 80.1% in Ngororero district.
- 65.2% of resident aged 16 years and above in Rubavu district is in the labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation is more intense among males (70%) than among females (61%) and in rural areas (71%) than in urban areas (56%).

Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population in the private households aged 5 years and above by age and by sex



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- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Rubavu district. As shown by the graph, the labour force participation rate were above 30% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and after age 65 (official age of retirement).
- Intense labour force participation is observed between ages 25 and 60 where more than 50% of the population is in the labour market.
- Some gender disparities in the labour force participation: Between 16 and 19 years, females contribute more than males to the labour force, while from age 25, females contribution becomes less than male's one.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Western Province by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Western Province	2.8	2.4	3.1	5.5	4.1	7.1	2.4	2.2	2.7
Karongi	2.0	1.7	2.2	3.2	2.3	4.1	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rutsiro	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	2.2	2.7
Rubavu	5.2	4.2	6.2	7.7	5.6	10.4	3.9	3.3	4.4
Nyabihu	3.3	2.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.5	3.3	2.9	3.6
Ngororero	2.0	1.7	2.2	4.1	2.9	5.3	1.9	1.6	2.1
Rusizi	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.9	2.8	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.2
Nyamasheke	2.3	2.0	2.5	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In western Province, variations of unemployment rate are important by district: from 2.0% in Karongi and Ngororero each to 5.2% in Rubavu district.
- 5.2% of the total active population aged 16 years and above in Rubavu district were unemployed during the week preceding the time of census.
- Unemployment rate is higher among females than males' (6.2% vs 4.2%).
- Unemployment rate is higher in urban areas than rural (7.7% vs 3.9%).

Chapter 3: Sub-Population

3.1. Children (0-17 years)

3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population of Rubavu district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total resident population			Total resident children			Children Share (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	5,015,128	2,486,716	2,528,412	47.7	49.1	46.4
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	1,226,148	606,778	619,370	49.6	51.9	47.5
Rubavu	403,662	194,989	208,673	203,352	100,021	103,331	50.4	51.3	49.5
Bugeshi	29,687	13,957	15,730	15,859	7,753	8,106	53.4	55.5	51.5
Busasamana	31,253	14,525	16,728	16,781	8,230	8,551	53.7	56.7	51.1
Cyanzarwe	29,615	13,900	15,715	16,002	7,873	8,129	54.0	56.6	51.7
Gisenyi	53,603	27,045	26,558	22,914	11,265	11,649	42.7	41.7	43.9
Kanama	29,220	13,653	15,567	15,486	7,532	7,954	53.0	55.2	51.1
Kanzenze	21,309	9,891	11,418	10,982	5,382	5,600	51.5	54.4	49.0
Mudende	26,031	12,252	13,779	13,574	6,680	6,894	52.1	54.5	50.0
Nyakiriba	30,068	16,332	13,736	13,638	6,627	7,011	45.4	40.6	51.0
Nyamyumba	37,491	18,100	19,391	19,136	9,451	9,685	51.0	52.2	49.9
Nyundo	30,417	14,273	16,144	15,321	7,466	7,855	50.4	52.3	48.7
Rubavu	42,394	20,537	21,857	22,149	11,056	11,093	52.2	53.8	50.8
Rugerero	42,574	20,524	22,050	21,510	10,706	10,804	50.5	52.2	49.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute half (50.4%) of the resident population of Rubavu District, with a slightly high percentage of male children than female's one. (51.3% against 49.5%)
- The children share is higher in Cyanzarwe and Busasamana (54%) and smaller in Gisenyi sector (43%) and Nyakiriba sector (45%).

3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in western Province whose birth was registered by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Karongi	80.0	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.1	80.4	80.0	80.1	79.9
Rutsiro	66.3	66.1	66.5	69.7	69.2	70.2	66.2	66.1	66.4
Rubavu	62.3	62.5	62.2	67.2	67.3	67.1	59.7	59.8	59.5
Nyabihu	70.4	70.5	70.4	65.7	66.0	65.5	71.2	71.2	71.2
Ngororero	76.1	76.1	76.0	78.3	78.6	78.0	76.0	76.0	75.9
Rusizi	87.4	87.5	87.4	83.1	83.0	83.2	88.2	88.3	88.1
Nyamasheke	86.2	86.1	86.2	86.8	86.2	87.4	86.2	86.1	86.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- Rubavu district has the lowest percentage (62.3%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of census in the Western Province.
- The situation is better in Rusizi (87%), Nyamasheke (86%) and Karongi (80%) whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Western province.
- Birth registration doesn't vary by sex in Rubavu district, while it varies a lot by area of residence and it is higher in urban (67.2%) than in rural areas (59.7%).

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Rubavu district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	79.0	79.0	79.0	74.1	74.3	73.9	79.8	79.7	79.8
Western Province	75.6	75.7	75.6	72.1	72.1	72.1	76.1	76.2	76.0
Rubavu	62.3	62.5	62.2	67.2	67.3	67.1	59.7	59.8	59.5
Bugeshi	59.4	59.6	59.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.4	59.6	59.3
Busasamana	64.8	65.4	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.8	65.4	64.3
Cyankwiza	56.8	56.9	56.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.8	56.9	56.8
Gisenyi	73.5	73.8	73.1	73.5	73.8	73.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kanama	42.6	42.4	42.7	58.9	59.7	58.2	38.3	38.0	38.6
Kanzenze	59.1	60.0	58.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.1	60.0	58.3
Mudende	72.3	72.0	72.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.3	72.0	72.6
Nyakiriba	63.5	63.6	63.4	66.9	66.9	66.9	61.5	61.7	61.3
Nyamyumba	74.5	74.5	74.6	72.9	73.3	72.4	75.5	75.1	75.8
Nyundo	47.1	47.6	46.6	57.5	59.8	55.1	44.6	44.6	44.6
Rubavu	64.9	65.0	64.9	66.3	66.4	66.2	62.4	62.3	62.4
Rugerero	60.7	60.2	61.2	60.1	59.2	61.0	62.3	63.0	61.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The highest percentage of registered children is in Nyamyumba Sector (74.5%) while the lowest (42.6%) is in Kanama Sector.
- The percentage of birth registration for males is almost the same as for females.
- In all sectors the percentage of children whose birth was registered is higher in urban than in rural.

3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Karongi	1.1	1.2	0.9	2.6	2.9	2.4	16.2	16.3	16.0
Rutsiro	1.7	1.8	1.6	4.9	5.2	4.6	27.5	26.9	28.0
Rubavu	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	19.8	17.4	22.1
Nyabihu	0.8	0.9	0.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	18.2	18.7	17.8
Ngororero	1.5	1.6	1.4	4.4	4.8	4.1	28.4	28.0	28.8
Rusizi	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	18.1	17.7	18.5
Nyamasheke	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	17.0	16.9	17.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed during seven days preceding the Census at the national level. This percentage is 1.4% in Rubavu District. There is no difference between girls and boys.
- Between 10 years and 14 years the percentage of children who were employed during seven days preceding the census is around 3% at the national level, while it is around 4% in Rubavu District.
- Between 15-17years, 21% children aged were employed during seven days preceding the census at the national level. This percentage is 19.8 % in Rubavu District.

Figure 6: Employment among children aged 5-17 in Rubavu district by age group and sex.

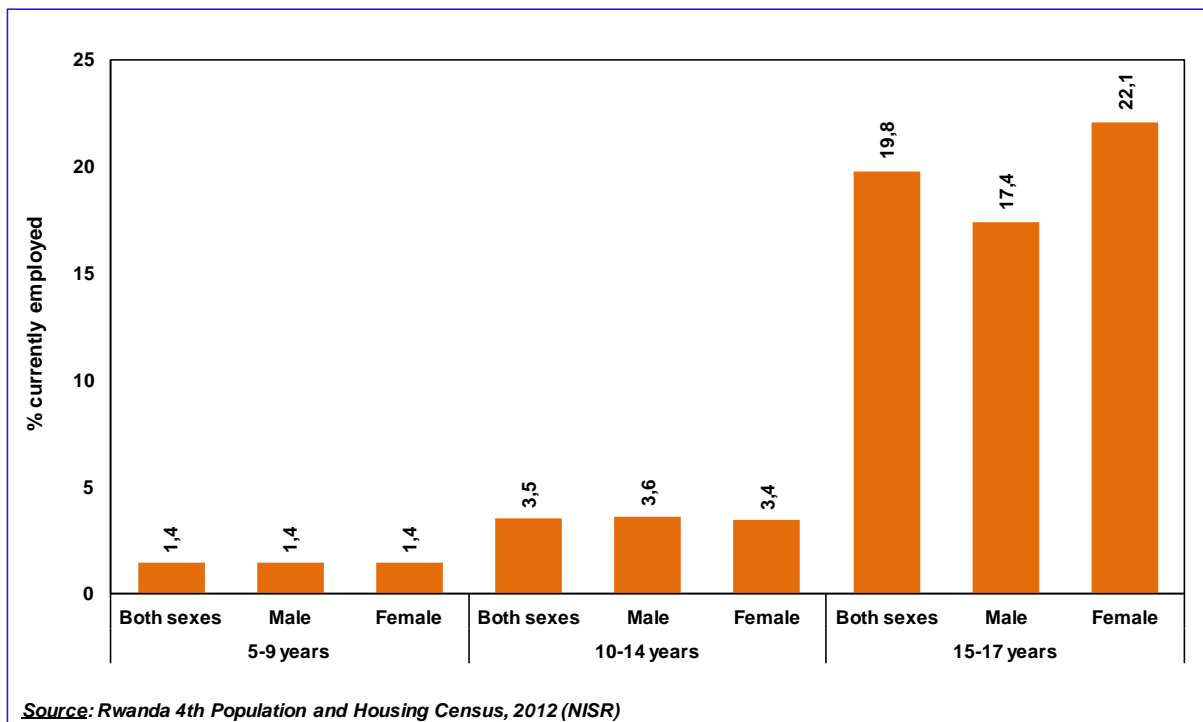


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Rubavu district

Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	21.2	20.8	21.6
Western Province	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	20.6	20.1	21.1
Rubavu District	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	19.8	17.4	22.1
Bugeshi	3.2	3.3	3.1	6.5	6.8	6.2	24.8	22.9	26.6
Busasamana	1.6	1.4	1.9	5.5	6.1	5.0	32.4	27.0	37.1
Cyanzarwe	1.0	0.9	1.1	4.5	4.7	4.4	27.9	25.0	30.4
Gisenyi	0.5	0.4	0.5	1.8	1.1	2.5	14.5	9.3	18.8
Kanama	2.1	1.9	2.2	8.4	9.2	7.6	34.0	31.0	36.8
Kanzenze	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.0	2.5	1.4	11.2	12.3	10.1
Mudende	1.9	2.2	1.6	3.3	3.5	3.1	20.3	19.3	21.3
Nyakiriba	0.6	0.7	0.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	19.3	19.5	19.2
Nyamyumba	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.3	19.1	16.6	21.4
Nyundo	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.4	1.8	17.1	14.8	19.2
Rubavu	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	11.4	10.1	12.8
Rugerero	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.7	2.0	12.3	11.3	13.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Bugeshi Sector has the highest percentage of employed children aged between 5-9 years, while Kanama sector has the highest percentage of employed children of children aged 10-14 years (8%) and children aged 15-17 years (34%).
- In the age group of 15-17 years, females are more employed than males in all sectors and the biggest difference is found in Gisenyi sector (9% for male's vs 19% for females).

3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population of Rubavu district by Sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total resident population			Youth resident population			Youth hare (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	4,166,777	2,033,130	2,133,647	39.6	40.1	39.1
Western Province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	960,716	455,154	505,562	38.9	39.0	38.8
Rubavu	403,662	194,989	208,673	163,276	78,900	84,376	40.4	40.5	40.4
Bugeshi	29,687	13,957	15,730	11,831	5,705	6,126	39.9	40.9	38.9
Busasamana	31,253	14,525	16,728	11,951	5,573	6,378	38.2	38.4	38.1
Cyanzarwe	29,615	13,900	15,715	11,240	5,276	5,964	38.0	38.0	38.0
Gisenyi	53,603	27,045	26,558	26,534	13,479	13,055	49.5	49.8	49.2
Kanama	29,220	13,653	15,567	11,351	5,269	6,082	38.8	38.6	39.1
Kanzenze	21,309	9,891	11,418	8,484	3,833	4,651	39.8	38.8	40.7
Mudende	26,031	12,252	13,779	10,511	5,054	5,457	40.4	41.3	39.6
Nyakiriba	30,068	16,332	13,736	11,358	5,905	5,453	37.8	36.2	39.7
Nyamyumba	37,491	18,100	19,391	14,797	7,150	7,647	39.5	39.5	39.4
Nyundo	30,417	14,273	16,144	11,500	5,381	6,119	37.8	37.7	37.9
Rubavu	42,394	20,537	21,857	16,491	7,974	8,517	38.9	38.8	39.0
Rugerero	42,574	20,524	22,050	17,228	8,301	8,927	40.5	40.4	40.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14 to 35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Rubavu district were 163 276, which represent 40% of the total resident population of the district (403,662).
- Although the share of the youth doesn't vary between sexes (at district level, it varies a little across sectors of the district).
- Sector with high youth share are Gisenyi (50%), Rugerero(41%) and Mudende (40%) when Busasamana, Cyanzarwe, Nyakiriba and Nyundo have low percentage of youth (38%).

3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rubavu district aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

District and Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Rwanda	4,166,777	1,223,587	2,427,974	515,216	100	29.4	58.3	12.4
Western Province	960716	295670	515929	149117	100	30,8	53,7	15,5
Rubavu District	163276	48181	82997	32098	100	29,5	50,8	19,7
Bugeshi	11831	3667	5886	2278	100	31,0	49,8	19,3
Busasamana	11951	2572	6360	3019	100	21,5	53,2	25,3
Cyanzarwe	11240	2457	5355	3428	100	21,9	47,6	30,5
Gisenyi	26534	12580	12714	1240	100	47,4	47,9	4,7
Kanama	11351	2742	5330	3279	100	24,2	47,0	28,9
Kanzenze	8484	3077	3367	2040	100	36,3	39,7	24,0
Mudende	10511	2816	4947	2748	100	26,8	47,1	26,1
Nyakiriba	11358	2738	6141	2479	100	24,1	54,1	21,8
Nyamyumba	14797	4367	7923	2507	100	29,5	53,5	16,9
Nyundo	11500	2834	6461	2205	100	24,6	56,2	19,2
Rubavu	16491	3973	8630	3888	100	24,1	52,3	23,6
Rugerero	17228	4358	9883	2987	100	25,3	57,4	17,3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total youth resident population at national level; it represents 15.5 % of the total youth resident population in the Western Province and 19.7% of the total youth resident population of Rubavu District.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies a lot across Sectors of Rubavu district. The highest percentages was registered in Cyanzarwe (31%), Kanama (29%), Mudende (26%) and Busasamana (25%), while the lowest percentages of youth who never attended school was enumerated in Gisenyi (5%), Nyamyumba and Rugerero (17% each).

Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population of Rubavu District aged 14-35 years by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	4,166,777	100	12.4	0.3	61.4	0.2	21.7	3.3	0.8
Western Province	960,716	100	15.5	0.3	61.3	0.1	19.8	2.2	0.8
Rubavu District	163,276	100	19.7	0.5	52.1	0.1	22.3	4.5	0.9
Bugeshi	11,831	100	19.3	2.0	59.2	0.1	17.4	1.5	0.6
Busasamana	11,951	100	25.3	0.1	61.1	0.1	12.1	0.8	0.6
Cyanzarwe	11,240	100	30.5	0.3	57.9	0.1	10.2	0.3	0.8
Gisenyi	26,534	100	4.7	0.2	28.4	0.0	46.2	19.2	1.3
Kanama	11,351	100	28.9	0.1	52.5	0.1	16.1	1.5	0.8
Kanzenze	8,484	100	24.1	0.1	44.1	0.0	28.1	2.8	0.9
Mudende	10,511	100	26.1	1.3	55.9	0.0	15.1	1.0	0.5
Nyakiriba	11,358	100	21.8	0.1	54.5	0.1	20.1	2.6	0.9
Nyamyumba	14,797	100	16.9	0.2	61.6	0.1	18.6	1.6	1.1
Nyundo	11,500	100	19.2	1.2	63.5	0.1	14.0	1.3	0.7
Rubavu	16,491	100	23.6	0.6	53.2	0.1	19.6	1.9	1.0
Rugerero	17,228	100	17.3	0.6	56.8	0.2	21.9	2.4	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu district, among youth, 52.1% attained only the primary school level, 22.3% attained the secondary education, 4.5% attained university, and 19.7% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of Rubavu district.
 - The sectors with high percentages of youth with no schooling are Cyanzarwe (31%), Kanama (29%) and Mudende (26%);
 - Youth with university level is high in Gisenyi sector (19%);
 - Youth with secondary level also high in Gisenyi sector (46%),
 - The sectors with high percentages of youth with primary education are Nyundo (64%), Nyamyumba (62%) and Busasamana (61%).

3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth of Rubavu district aged 14-35 years by economic activity status and sex, and by sector residence

Sector of residence	Total count (youth)	Total %	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	4166777	100	59,6	29,7	29,9	2,5	1,0	1,5	36,6	17,2	19,4	1,3	0,9	0,4
Western Province	960716	100	59,6	28,0	31,6	2,0	0,8	1,2	36,9	17,5	19,4	1,6	1,1	0,5
Rubavu	163.276	100	52.8	26.8	26.0	3.1	1.2	1.9	42.3	19.1	23.3	1.7	1.3	0.4
Bugeshi	11,831	100	64.8	29.8	35.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	33.8	17.9	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Busasamana	11,951	100	67.9	31.7	36.2	1.5	0.6	1.0	30.5	14.4	16.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Cyanzarwe	11,240	100	65.0	31.3	33.7	4.2	1.5	2.6	30.9	14.1	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gisenyi	26,534	100	39.1	22.7	16.4	5.3	2.1	3.2	54.7	25.2	29.5	0.9	0.8	0.1
Kanama	11,351	100	68.7	32.0	36.7	1.7	0.4	1.3	29.6	14.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kanzenze	8,484	100	38.9	21.0	17.9	1.9	0.8	1.1	51.5	21.0	30.6	7.7	2.4	5.3
Mudende	10,511	100	54.2	26.2	28.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	43.0	20.2	22.8	0.8	0.7	0.1
Nyakiriba	11,358	100	44.8	22.4	22.4	2.6	0.9	1.6	41.4	17.5	24.0	11.3	11.2	0.0
Nyamyumba	14,797	100	59.8	28.4	31.4	2.0	0.8	1.2	37.3	18.2	19.1	0.9	0.9	0.0
Nyundo	11,500	100	50.5	25.5	25.1	6.1	2.4	3.7	43.1	18.8	24.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Rubavu	16,491	100	46.3	26.6	19.7	4.1	1.6	2.5	49.6	20.1	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rugerero	17,228	100	50.0	27.1	23.0	2.1	0.9	1.3	46.0	19.4	26.6	1.8	0.9	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu district, the half of the youth was employed at the time of the census (53%), while 42.3% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 3% were unemployed.
- The high percentages of employed youth are observed in Kanama (69%), Busasamana (68%), Cyanzarwe and Bugeshi (75%), and the low percentages of employed youth are in Kanzenze and Gisenyi Sectors (39% each).
- The high percentage of unemployment youth is in Nyundo Sector (6%) while the lowest percentage of unemployed youth is in Busasamana and Bugeshi Sectors (1.5% both).
- At the time of the census, the youth out of the labour market was the highest in Gisenyi (55%) and Kanzenze sectors (52%), and the lowest in Kanama (30%) and Bugeshi and Cyanzarwe (31% each).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed youth in Rubavu district aged 14-35 years by employment status and sex (both sexes)

Sectors	Total counts	Total	Employee	Employer	Self-employed	Contributing family worker	Producers cooperative member	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	4166777	100	21,4	0,4	61,4	12,1	0,3	0,2	4,2
Western Province	960716	100	18,1	0,4	58,3	19,7	0,2	0,2	3,1
Rubavu	163,276	100	27,5	0,7	53,0	11,8	0,3	0,8	6,0
Bugeshi	11,831	100	19,6	0,1	44,5	34,1	0,1	0,1	1,4
Busasamana	11,951	100	22,8	0,5	59,4	14,3	0,1	0,8	2,1
Cyankarwe	11,240	100	14,5	0,2	71,9	6,8	0,2	2,1	4,4
Gisenyi	26,534	100	48,3	0,8	34,0	4,8	0,6	0,3	11,1
Kanama	11,351	100	14,6	0,7	71,0	9,5	0,3	0,2	3,7
Kanzenze	8,484	100	27,5	0,2	55,9	3,8	0,6	7,0	5,0
Mudende	10,511	100	25,2	0,3	53,9	15,4	0,0	0,3	4,8
Nyakiriba	11,358	100	33,6	0,5	44,3	16,6	0,5	0,0	4,5
Nyamyumba	14,797	100	29,9	0,4	52,6	12,0	0,2	0,3	4,5
Nyundo	11,500	100	28,2	1,2	51,2	11,5	0,2	0,1	7,6
Rubavu	16,491	100	18,6	2,1	56,8	7,5	0,3	1,2	13,4
Rugerero	17,228	100	27,5	0,7	53,0	11,8	0,3	0,8	6,0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (53 %), followed by employees (27.5%) and contributing family workers (11.8%).
- The highest percentage of employee youth is in Gisenyi sector (48.3%), and the lowest in Cyankarwe and Kanama sectors (around 14% each).
- The most self-employed youth are in Cyankarwe and Kanama sectors (71.9%) while the youth in Gisenyi sector are less self-employed (34%).

3.3. Persons with disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons with disabilities of Rubavu District aged 5 years and above by sector of residence and sex

District and Sectors	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
Rwanda	8,975,946	446,453	221,150	225,303	5.0
Western Province	2,096,134	110,032	52,698	57,334	5.2
Rubavu District	338,508	15,191	7,781	7,410	4.5
Bugeshi	25,241	1,165	570	595	4.6
Busasamana	26,028	1,169	551	618	4.5
Cyankarwe	24,073	1,551	691	860	6.4
Gisenyi	47,785	1,045	589	456	2.2
Kanama	24,018	1,021	500	521	4.3
Kanzenze	17,803	1,352	607	745	7.6
Mudende	21,881	1,140	559	581	5.2
Nyakiriba	25,508	1,438	1,015	423	5.6
Nyamuyumba	31,340	1,095	582	513	3.5
Nyundo	25,228	1,512	713	799	6.0
Rubavu	34,722	1,199	599	600	3.5
Rugerero	34,881	1,504	805	699	4.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population aged 5 years and above have a disability. In Western Province, the prevalence rate is 5.2%, while in Rubavu district it is 4.5%
- At sector level, the high prevalence rates of disability are in Kanzenze (7.6%), Cyankarwe (6.4%) and Nyundo (6%) while the low ones are in Gisenyi (2.2%), Rubavu (3.5%), Rugerero and Kanama (4.3%).

3.4. Elderly Population

3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (aged 60 years and above) among the total resident population of Rubavu district by Sector of residence and sex

Sector of residence	Total Resident Population			Total resident elderly			Population share (% of elderly among the resident population)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	10,515,973	5,064,868	5,451,105	511,738	207,239	304,499	4.9	4.1	5.6
Western province	2,471,239	1,168,445	1,302,794	119,777	47,346	72,431	4.9	4.1	5.6
Rubavu	403,662	194,989	208,673	14,681	5,688	8,993	3.6	2.9	4.3
Bugeshi	29,687	13,957	15,730	1,242	462	780	4.2	3.3	5.0
Busasama na	31,253	14,525	16,728	1,191	378	813	3.8	2.6	4.9
Cyanzarwe	29,615	13,900	15,715	1,026	343	683	3.5	2.5	4.4
Gisenyi	53,603	27,045	26,558	1,780	664	1,116	3.3	2.5	4.2
Kanama	29,220	13,653	15,567	1,000	356	644	3.4	2.6	4.1
Kanzenze	21,309	9,891	11,418	893	326	567	4.2	3.3	5.0
Mudende	26,031	12,252	13,779	935	343	592	3.6	2.8	4.3
Nyakiriba	30,068	16,332	13,736	1,418	887	531	4.7	5.4	3.9
Nyamyumb a	37,491	18,100	19,391	1,409	527	882	3.8	2.9	4.6
Nyundo	30,417	14,273	16,144	1,280	489	791	4.2	3.4	4.9
Rubavu	42,394	20,537	21,857	1,211	449	762	2.9	2.2	3.5
Rugerero	42,574	20,524	22,050	1,296	464	832	3.0	2.3	3.8

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constitute 3.6% of the resident population of Rubavu District.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (4.3% vs. 2.9%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The elderly share is smaller in urban sectors [2.9% in Rubavu, 3% in Rugerero and 3.3% in Gisenyi) than in rural sectors (4.7% in Nyakiriba, and 4.2% in Nyundo, Kanzenze and Bugeshi sectors).

3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector of residence	Total elderly population			Currently employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	511,738	207,239	304,499	271,605	117,822	153,783	53.1	56.9	50.5
Western Province	119,777	47,346	72,431	60,828	25,721	35,107	50.8	54.3	48.5
Rubavu district	14,681	5,688	8,993	5,459	2,412	3,047	37.2	42.4	33.9
Bugeshi	1,242	462	780	687	281	406	55.3	60.8	52.1
Busasamana	1,191	378	813	446	192	254	37.4	50.8	31.2
Cyankarwe	1,026	343	683	452	181	271	44.1	52.8	39.7
Gisenyi	1,780	664	1,116	379	221	158	21.3	33.3	14.2
Kanama	1,000	356	644	468	197	271	46.8	55.3	42.1
Kanzenze	893	326	567	347	141	206	38.9	43.3	36.3
Mudende	935	343	592	344	148	196	36.8	43.1	33.1
Nyakiriba	1,418	887	531	319	136	183	22.5	15.3	34.5
Nyamyumba	1,409	527	882	676	288	388	48.0	54.6	44.0
Nyundo	1,280	489	791	490	228	262	38.3	46.6	33.1
Rubavu	1,211	449	762	373	185	188	30.8	41.2	24.7
Rugerero	1,296	464	832	478	214	264	36.9	46.1	31.7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu District, people still working until old ages, 37% of the elderly (were employed at the time of the census).
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (42% vs. 34%).
- Employment among elderly resident is higher in rural sectors (55% in Bugeshi, 48% in Nyamyumba, 47% in Kanama and 44% in Cyankarwe), than in urban sectors (21% in Gisenyi, 23% in Nyakiriba and 31% in Rubavu).

3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (aged 60 years and above) of Rubavu District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

Sectors	Total elderly population (counts)						
		All	Never married	Currently married	Widowed	Divorced/ separated	Not stated
Rwanda	511,738	100	2.2	56.5	38.6	2.5	0.2
West	119,777	100	2.1	57.0	38.7	2.0	0.2
Rubavu	14,681	100	2.2	52.5	43.6	1.4	0.2
Bugeshi	1,242	100	0.9	59.5	38.8	0.8	0.0
Busasamana	1,191	100	1.7	45.8	51.6	0.8	0.2
Cyanzarwe	1,026	100	1.7	46.5	49.4	1.9	0.5
Gisenyi	1,780	100	4.2	48.7	44.4	2.4	0.3
Kanama	1,000	100	2.0	55.8	41.0	1.0	0.2
Kanzenze	893	100	2.4	53.1	43.2	1.1	0.2
Mudende	935	100	0.6	54.4	42.9	1.7	0.3
Nyakiriba	1,418	100	1.7	67.0	29.8	1.3	0.3
Nyamyumba	1,409	100	1.8	51.5	44.9	1.3	0.5
Nyundo	1,280	100	3.9	53.1	42.1	0.8	0.1
Rubavu	1,211	100	2.1	46.4	49.5	1.7	0.2
Rugerero	1,296	100	2.6	47.5	47.8	2.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu District, half of elderly (52.5%) are married and 44% are widowed. Celibacy, divorce and separation are rare among the elderly (less than 5% all together).
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage is more important in Nyakiriba (67%) and Bugeshi (59.5%) sectors. Conversely widowhood is widespread in Busasamana (51.6%), Rubavu (49.5%) and Cyanzarwe (49.4%) sectors.

Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

4.1. Households Characteristics

4.1.1. Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households of Rubavu District and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of private households	Corresponding population	Mean size of private household
Rwanda	2,424,898	10,378,021	4.3
Western Province	543,494	2,438,355	4.5
Rubavu District	88,849	396,231	4.5
Bugeshi	6,261	29,687	4.7
Busasamana	6,954	31,238	4.5
Cyankarwe	6,628	29,615	4.5
Gisenyi	11,968	53,282	4.5
Kanama	6,450	29,220	4.5
Kanzenze	4,073	19,230	4.7
Mudende	5,664	25,919	4.6
Nyakiriba	5,832	25,984	4.5
Nyamyumba	8,140	37,345	4.6
Nyundo	6,918	30,338	4.4
Rubavu	9,753	42,390	4.3
Rugerero	10,208	41,983	4.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average of private household size in Rubavu district is 4.5 persons.
- At the Sector level, the high mean sizes are found in Bugeshi and Kanzenze (4.7 persons), Mudende and Nyamyumba (4.6 persons).
- The small household mean sizes are found in Nyundo (4.4 persons), Rubavu (4.3 persons) and Rugerero sectors (4.1 persons).

4.1.2. Private households' heads of Rubavu District

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Rubavu district by sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total number of private households	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female	Total	Households headed by Male	Households headed by Female
Rwanda	2,424,898	1,728,945	695,953	100	71.3	28.7
Western Province	543,494	381,546	161,948	100	70.2	29.8
Rubavu District	88,849	63,821	25,028	100	71.8	28.2
Bugeshi	6,261	4,433	1,828	100	70.8	29.2
Busasamana	6,954	4,724	2,230	100	67.9	32.1
Cyankarwe	6,628	4,638	1,990	100	70.0	30.0
Gisenyi	11,968	9,003	2,965	100	75.2	24.8
Kanama	6,450	4,590	1,860	100	71.2	28.8
Kanzenze	4,073	2,706	1,367	100	66.4	33.6
Mudende	5,664	3,902	1,762	100	68.9	31.1
Nyakiriba	5,832	4,346	1,486	100	74.5	25.5
Nyamyumba	8,140	5,934	2,206	100	72.9	27.1
Nyundo	6,918	4,951	1,967	100	71.6	28.4
Rubavu	9,753	7,164	2,589	100	73.5	26.5
Rugerero	10,208	7,430	2,778	100	72.8	27.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28% of private households are headed by women.
- High percentages of female-headed households are found in the sectors of Kanzenze (34%), Busasamana (32%), Mudende (31%) and Cyankarwe (30%), and the small ones in Gisenyi (25%), Nyakiriba (26%), Rubavu, Nyamyumba and Rugerero (27% each).

4.2. Housing Characteristics

4.2.1. Type of habitat

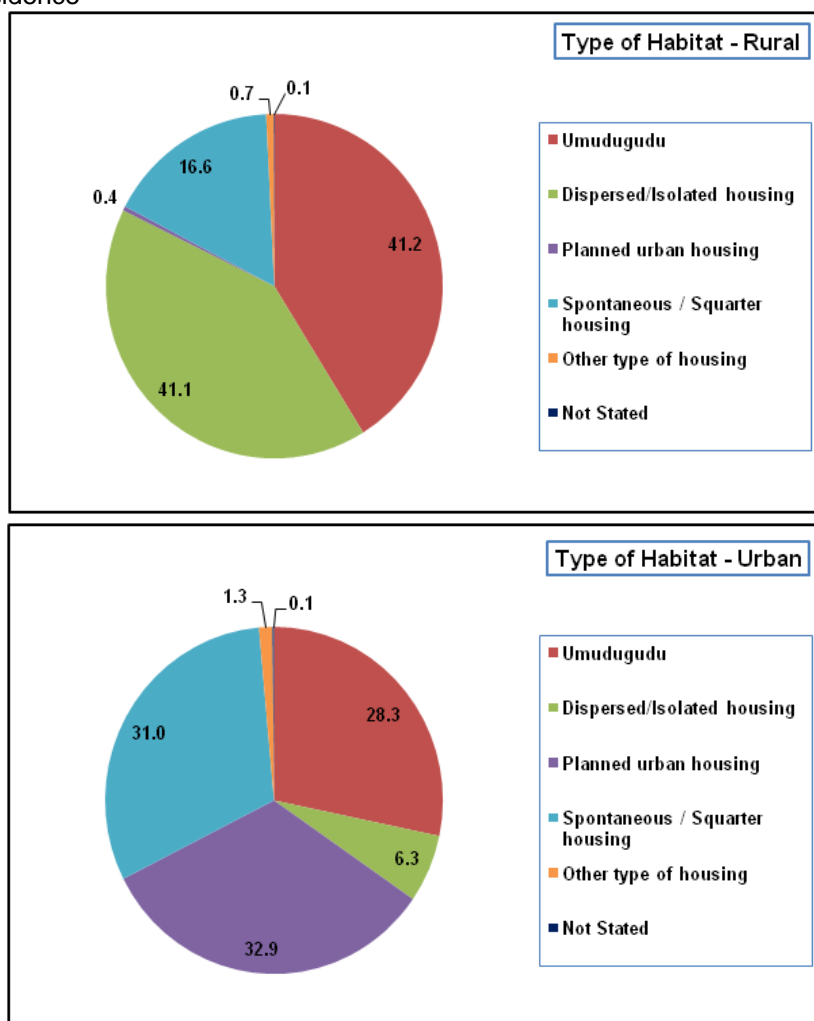
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Umudugudu	Dispersed/isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	49.3	33.7	2.2	14.1	0.6	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	40.1	47.5	2.6	9.1	0.6	0.1
Rubavu	88,849	100	36.2	27.8	12.9	22.1	0.9	0.1
Bugeshi	6,261	100	52.1	33.6	0.2	14.1	0.0	0.0
Busasamana	6,954	100	16.4	76.4	0.2	6.8	0.1	0.1
Cyanzarwe	6,628	100	76.2	8.9	0.1	14.7	0.1	0.1
Gisenyi	11,968	100	2.3	4.6	76.4	13.8	2.6	0.2
Kanama	6,450	100	53.5	30.5	1.5	13.5	0.7	0.2
Kanzenze	4,073	100	36.9	51.2	3.0	8.7	0.1	0.0
Mudende	5,664	100	21.6	74.6	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.1
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	46.7	23.0	2.4	27.7	0.1	0.1
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	28.2	17.2	0.2	54.2	0.1	0.1
Nyundo	6,918	100	31.2	42.4	0.5	23.4	2.4	0.1
Rubavu	9,753	100	55.6	4.2	17.8	20.2	2.1	0.1
Rugerero	10,208	100	35.9	16.8	1.3	45.7	0.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Rubavu district is the clustered rural settlement (known as Umudugudu). Overall 36% of the private households are of that type. It is followed by dispersed/isolated housing (28%) and spontaneous/squatter housing (22%).
- The type of habitat varies a lot across sectors. The clustered rural settlement is more prevalent in some sectors with more than 45% of the housing being of that type in the sectors of Cyanzarwe (76%), Rubavu (56%), Kanama (54%), Bugeshi (52%) and Nyakiriba (47%).
- The high percentage of dispersed/isolated housing is in Busasamana sector (76%), while the low percentage of that type of habitat is in Gisenyi sector (4.6%)

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by type of habitat and by Area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is the planned urban housing with 33%, followed by the spontaneous/squatter housing (31%) and the clustered rural settlement (28%).
- In rural areas the predominant type is clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) and dispersed/isolated housing with 41% each, and the spontaneous/squatter housing with 17%.

4.2.2. Tenure of the housing unit

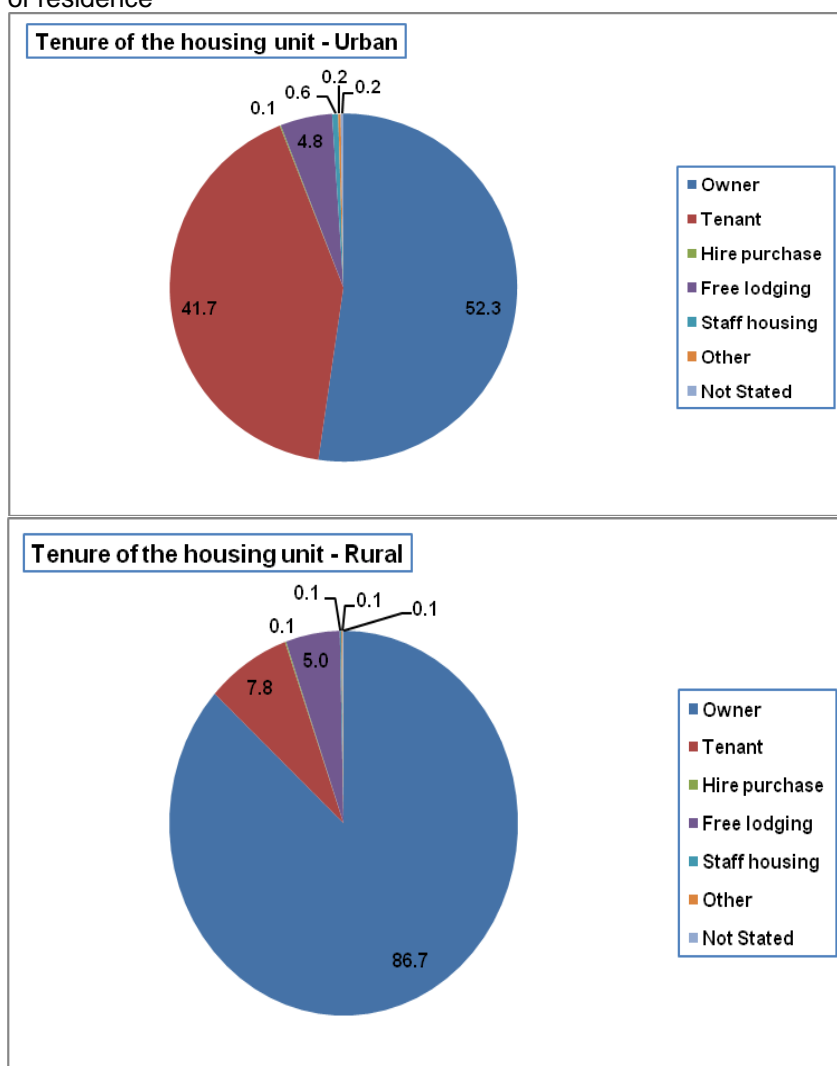
Table 33: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Totql (counts)	Total	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free lodging	Staff housing	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	80.0	14.8	0.1	4.2	0.6	0.2	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	86.1	8.8	0.1	4.5	0.3	0.1	0.1
Rubavu	88,849	100	73.5	20.8	0.1	4.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
Bugeshi	6,261	100	91.0	5.3	0.0	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1
Busasamana	6,954	100	93.2	3.5	0.1	2.9	0.1	0.1	0.0
Cyanzarwe	6,628	100	87.1	6.8	0.1	5.7	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gisenyi	11,968	100	38.6	54.8	0.1	5.1	0.7	0.4	0.3
Kanama	6,450	100	77.6	17.5	0.1	4.7	0.1	0.0	0.1
Kanzenze	4,073	100	80.5	15.6	0.1	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
Mudende	5,664	100	91.6	4.7	0.0	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	69.1	25.6	0.1	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.1
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	80.6	12.6	0.1	6.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Nyundo	6,918	100	82.2	8.9	0.1	8.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
Rubavu	9,753	100	66.0	28.9	0.1	4.1	0.5	0.2	0.2
Rugerero	10,208	100	64.4	28.7	0.2	6.0	0.4	0.2	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu district, 74% of housing units are occupied by their owners and only 21% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is high in Busasamana (93%), Mudende (92%) and Bugeshi sectors (91%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 52% in urban areas against 87% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 42% in urban areas whereas it is 8% in rural areas,

4.2.3. Material of the housing units

4.2.3.1. Main materials of the roof

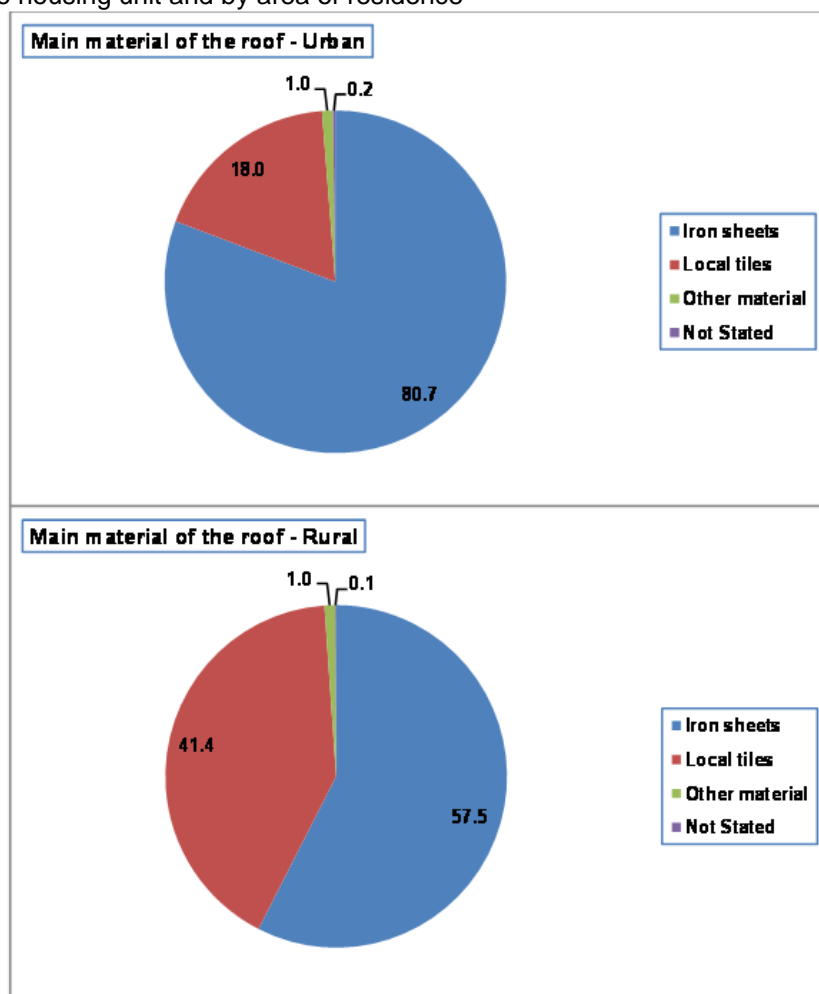
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main material of the roof of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other material	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	59.5	39.3	0.9	0.1
Western Province	543,494	100	46.2	52.8	0.8	0.1
Rubavu	88,849	100	66.4	32.4	1.0	0.1
Bugeshi	6,261	100	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
Busasamana	6,954	100	99.1	0.5	0.4	0.1
Cyanzarwe	6,628	100	70.7	27.3	1.7	0.2
Gisenyi	11,968	100	98.3	0.4	0.9	0.3
Kanama	6,450	100	9.5	89.2	1.1	0.2
Kanzenze	4,073	100	67.8	31.1	1.1	0.0
Mudende	5,664	100	96.6	2.9	0.3	0.1
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	14.8	84.0	1.0	0.2
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	49.9	48.8	1.2	0.1
Nyundo	6,918	100	6.8	91.9	1.1	0.2
Rubavu	9,753	100	86.9	11.4	1.7	0.1
Rugerero	10,208	100	66.0	32.9	1.0	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu district, housing units are mainly covered by iron sheets (66%) and local tiles (32%).
- High percentages of housing units covered by iron sheets are in Bugeshi (99%), Busasamana (99%), Gisenyi (98%) and Mudende (97%), and small ones are in Nyundo (7%), Kanama (10%) and Nyakiriba (15%).
- High percentages of the housing units covered by local tiles are in Nyundo (92%), Kanama (89%) and Nyakiriba (84%), while low percentages are under 1% in Bugeshi, Gisenyi and Busasamana sectors.

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Materials used for roofing of private households units vary according to the area of residence.

- The predominant material is the iron sheets (81%) in urban areas.
- In rural areas both iron sheets (58%) and local tiles (41%), are predominant material of roofing.

Main materials of the walls

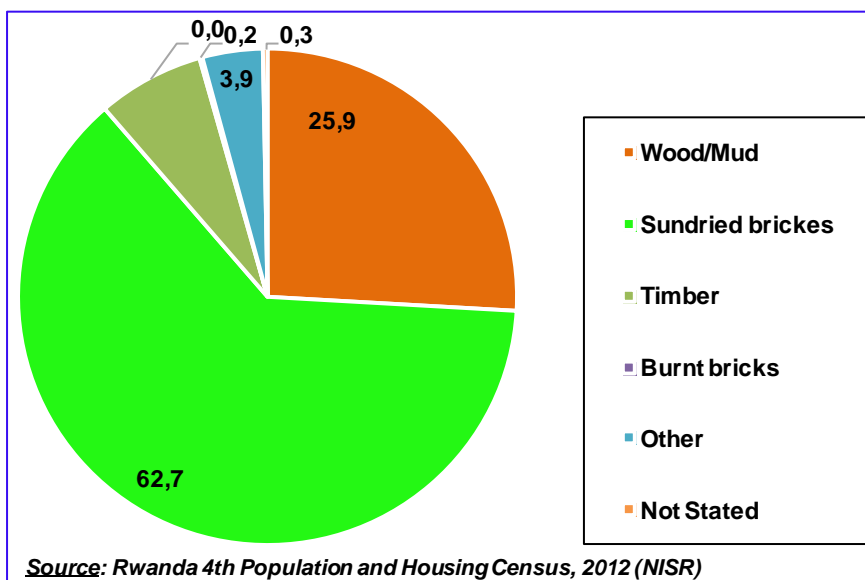
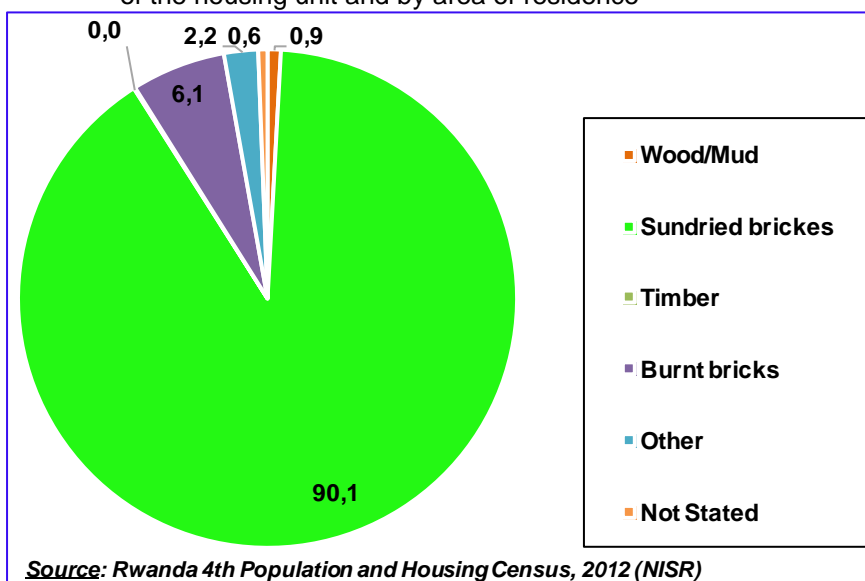
Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by Sector

Sectors	Total	Total	Wood /Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	35.6	55.3	0.8	2.6	5.4	0.3
Western Province	543,494	100	22.4	69.7	3.3	2.3	1.9	0.3
Rubavu	88,849	100	16.3	73.3	4.3	2.5	3.3	0.4
Bugeshi	6,261	100	52.4	6.6	34.0	0.3	6.5	0.3
Busasamana	6,954	100	70.0	17.3	6.3	0.3	5.9	0.2
Cyanzarwe	6,628	100	5.1	82.7	8.1	0.0	3.7	0.4
Gisenyi	11,968	100	0.4	82.4	0.1	14.9	1.6	0.7
Kanama	6,450	100	3.4	93.6	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.6
Kanzenze	4,073	100	23.9	63.8	7.3	0.3	4.6	0.2
Mudende	5,664	100	70.9	14.1	6.9	0.2	7.7	0.2
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	3.2	94.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.5
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	1.1	95.5	0.0	0.6	2.4	0.4
Nyundo	6,918	100	1.4	96.9	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.4
Rubavu	9,753	100	2.8	91.1	0.2	0.5	4.9	0.5
Rugerero	10,208	100	0.7	96.5	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu district walls of the housing units are mostly built with sundried bricks (73%) and wood/mud (16%). Timber (4%) and burnt bricks (3%) are the other most used wall materials.
- At the sector level, sundried bricks is the mostly used material for walls in Nyundo (97%), Rugerero (97%), Nyamyumba (96%) and Kanama (94%), followed by wood/mud in Mudende (71%), Busasamana (70%) and Bugeshi (52%).
- Timber is mostly used in Bugeshi sector (34%) while burnt bricks are mostly used in Gisenyi sector (15%).

Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main material of the walls of the housing unit and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural areas, the dominant materials are sundried bricks (90,1 in urban and 62,7% in rural).

4.2.4. Source of energy for private households

Main source of energy for lighting

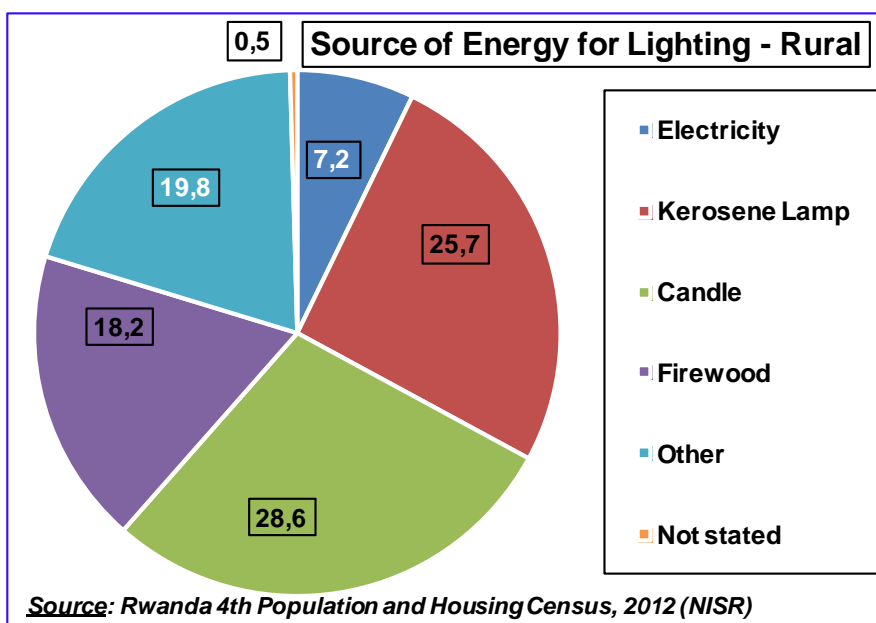
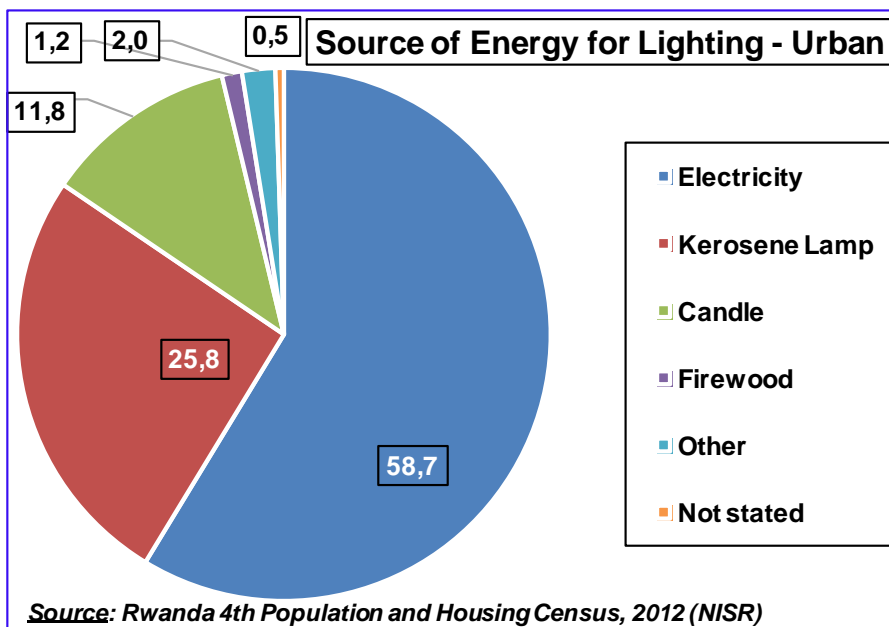
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total (count)	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	17.5	39.6	9.7	7.9	24.9	0.5
Western Province	543,494	100	12.0	36.0	10.7	16.5	23.9	0.5
Rubavu	88,849	100	27.0	25.8	22.1	11.7	13.0	0.5
Bugeshi	6,261	100	1.6	23.4	32.7	14.5	27.4	0.3
Busasamana	6,954	100	12.1	11.8	37.0	22.1	16.6	0.5
Cyankarwe	6,628	100	5.4	32.6	25.7	20.5	15.5	0.3
Gisenyi	11,968	100	85.0	7.6	6.0	0.3	0.6	0.6
Kanama	6,450	100	14.6	26.5	20.9	14.1	23.5	0.5
Kanzenze	4,073	100	18.6	37.6	23.1	10.4	9.9	0.4
Mudende	5,664	100	4.7	24.0	26.2	19.2	25.7	0.4
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	28.8	28.8	18.0	12.8	11.1	0.4
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	22.3	18.5	36.0	8.7	14.0	0.5
Nyundo	6,918	100	8.9	24.1	21.5	24.2	20.7	0.7
Rubavu	9,753	100	28.3	49.3	10.8	6.1	4.7	0.7
Rugerero	10,208	100	35.7	31.9	22.8	4.0	5.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu district the main sources of energy for lighting used by private households are electricity (27%), kerosene lamp (26%), candle (22%) and firewood (12%). However a high percentage of private households (13%) use an unspecified source of energy for lighting.
- At the sector level, the percentage using electricity for lighting is higher in Gisenyi sector (85%) than in other sectors where it varies between 2% (in Bugeshi sector) and 36% (in Rugerero sector).
- The percentage of the private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting is higher in Rubavu (49%) and Kanzenze (38%). It is low in Gisenyi (8%) and Busasamana (12%).
- The sectors with the high percentages of private households using firewood for lighting are Nyundo (24%), Busasamana (22%) and Cyankarwe (21%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are electricity (59%), kerosene lamp (26%) and candle (12%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use candle (29%) and kerosene lamps (26%) for lighting.

Main source of energy for cooking

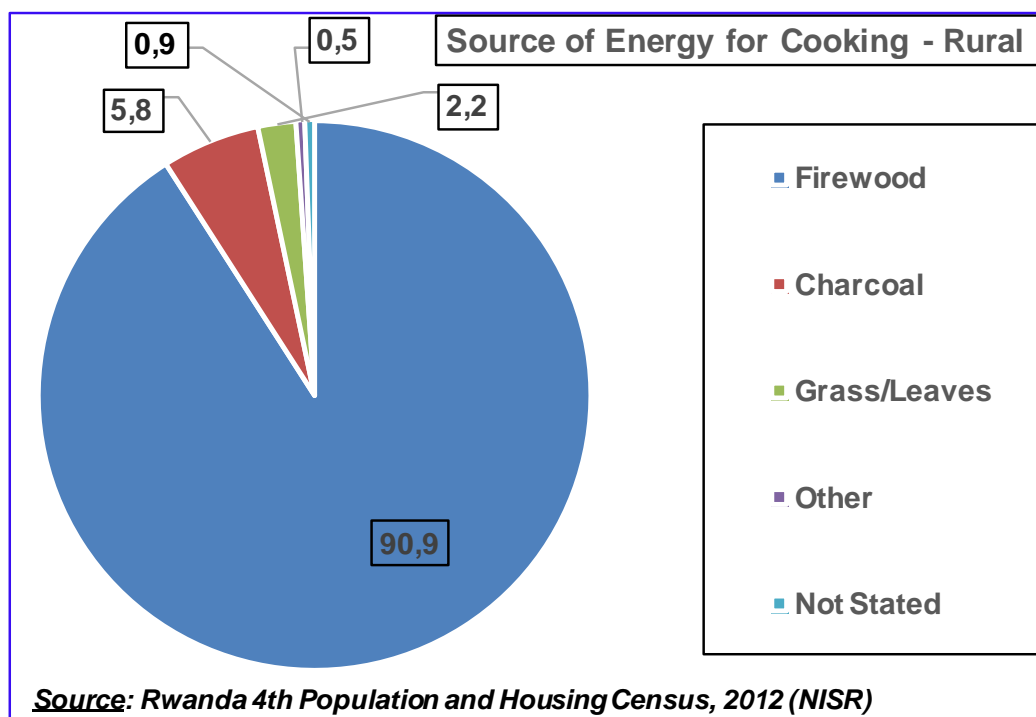
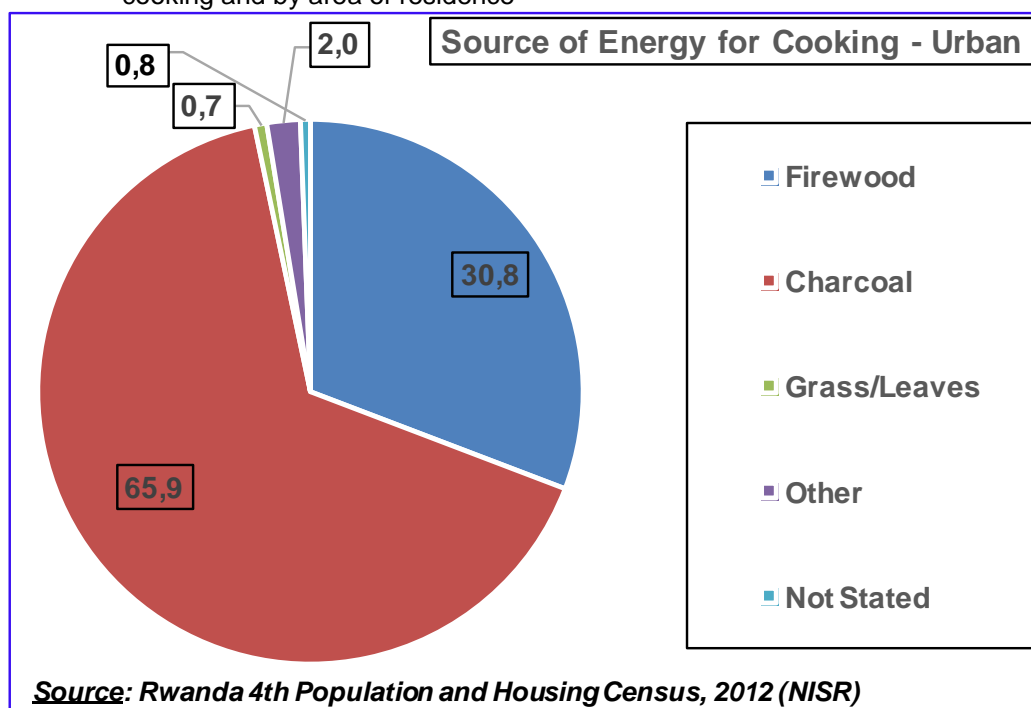
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total	Total	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	82.2	13.2	2.7	1.2	0.7
Western Province	543,494	100	88.6	8.3	1.8	0.7	0.6
Rubavu	88,849	100	67.8	28.9	1.7	1.0	0.6
Bugeshi	6,261	100	92.4	4.3	2.6	0.3	0.4
Busasamana	6,954	100	93.4	3.3	2.3	0.5	0.4
Cyankarwe	6,628	100	90.6	4.6	4.1	0.2	0.5
Gisenyi	11,968	100	4	91.4	0.1	3.9	0.8
Kanama	6,450	100	85.9	11.7	0.5	1.2	0.6
Kanzenze	4,073	100	77.3	18.6	3.2	0.3	0.5
Mudende	5,664	100	93.6	3.8	1.6	0.6	0.6
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	70.6	25	3.4	0.6	0.5
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	79.9	17.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
Nyundo	6,918	100	90.2	6.3	2	0.9	0.7
Rubavu	9,753	100	52.3	45.9	0.4	0.6	0.7
Rugerero	10,208	100	54.5	42.5	1.7	0.9	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (67.8%), charcoal (28.9%), and grass/leaves (1.7%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in all sectors (between 52% and 94%) except in Gisenyi with only 4%.
- sectors with the highest percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Gisenyi (91.4%), Rubavu (45.9%) and rugerero (42.5%).
- sectors with the highest percentages of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy are Cyankarwe (4.1%), Nyakiriba (3.4%) and Kanzenze (3.2%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



The main sources of energy for cooking used by private households vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households use more firewood (68%) and charcoal (29%).
- In rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (91%).

4.2.5. Water and sanitation of the private households

Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total (Counts)	Total	Improved water source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
RWANDA	2,424,898	100	72,3	26,7	1,1
Western Province	543,494	100	71,1	27,7	1,2
Rubavu District	88,849	100	85,9	12,7	1,4
Bugeshi	6,261	100	39,5	59,0	1,5
Busasamana	6,954	100	98,3	0,2	1,4
Cyanzarwe	6,628	100	91,7	7,0	1,2
Gisenyi	11,968	100	97,6	0,7	1,8
Kanama	6,450	100	87,3	11,7	0,9
Kanzenze	4,073	100	90,9	7,9	1,2
Mudende	5,664	100	82,5	16,0	1,5
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	75,6	22,7	1,8
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	80,2	18,4	1,3
Nyundo	6,918	100	84,9	14,4	0,7
Rubavu	9,753	100	97,9	0,1	2,0
Rugerero	10,208	100	86,7	12,1	1,2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu District, 85,9% of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the percentage of private households using water from improved sources varies from 97,7 % (in Gisenyi sector) to 39,5% (in Bugeshi Sector). 12,7% of private households in Rubavu district use unimproved source of water. The high percentage of private households using unimproved source of water is in Bugeshi Sector (59%) while the low is in Busasamana (0,2 %) and Rubavu (0,1) sectors.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector

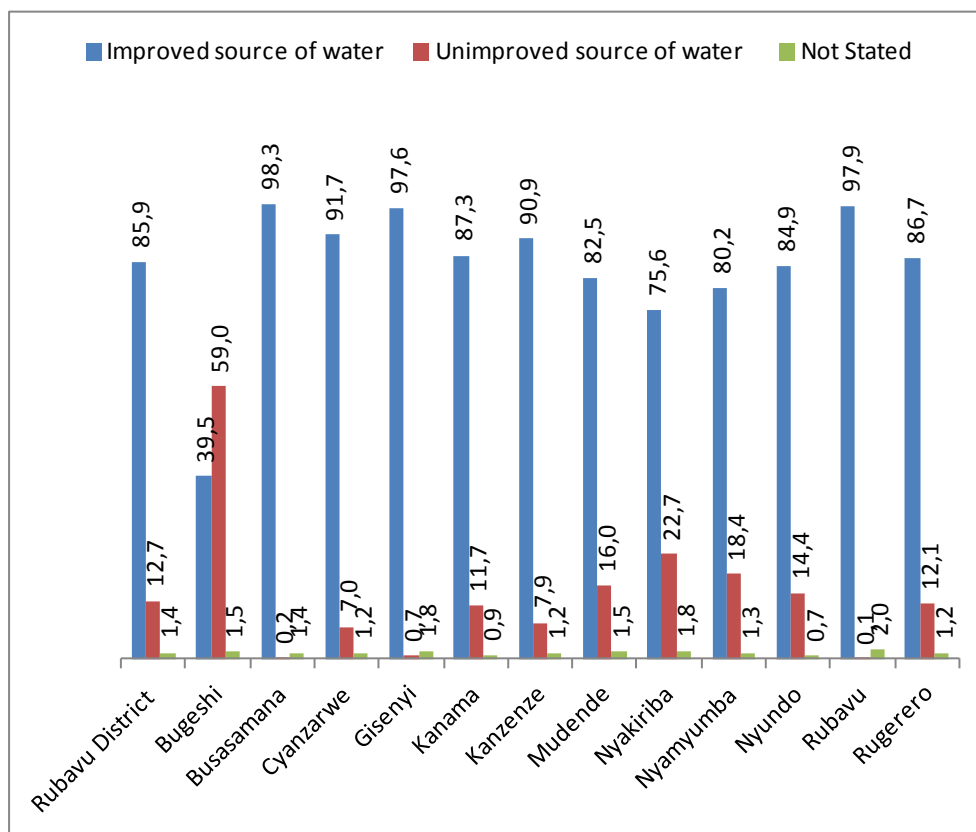
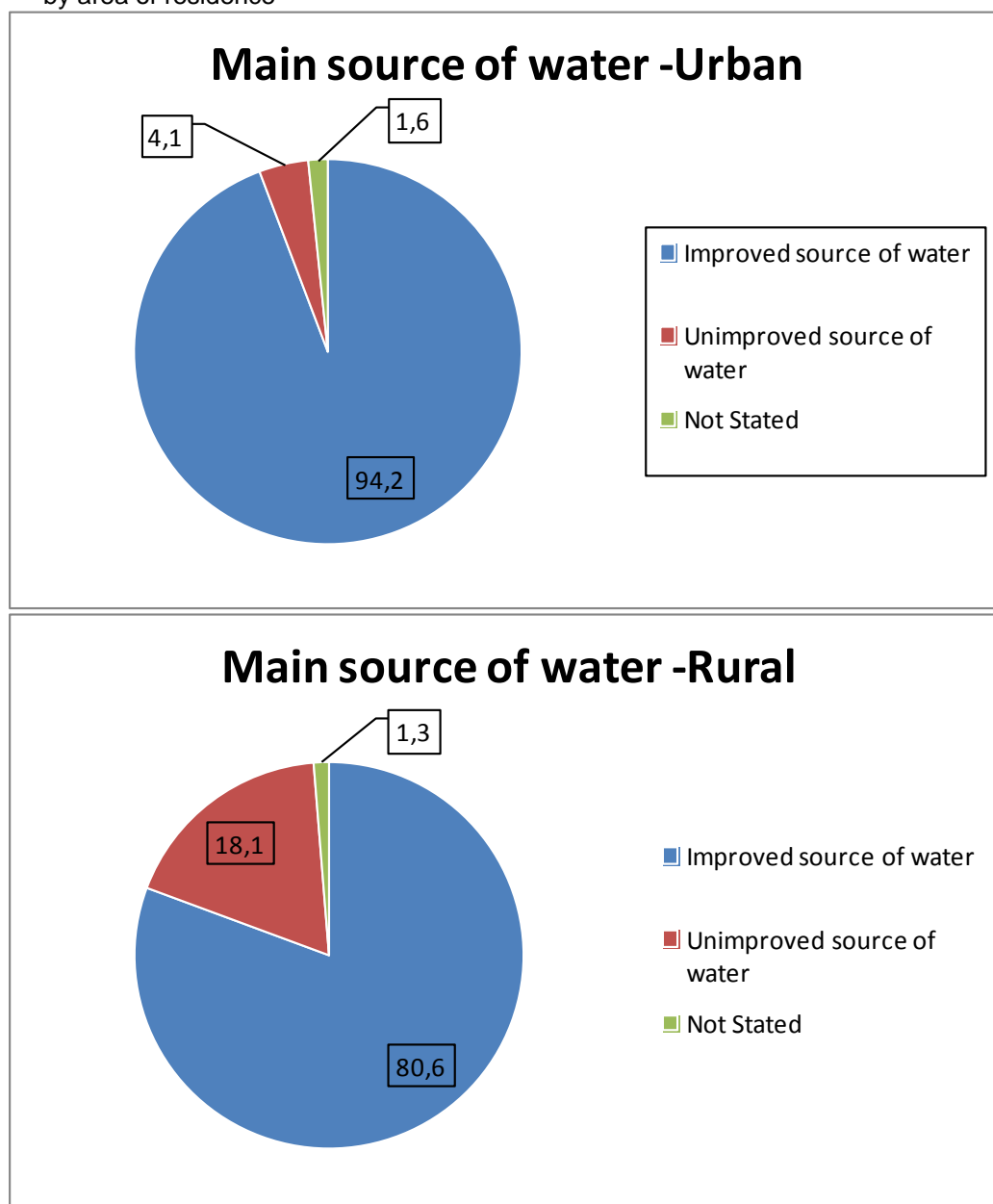


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

In Rubavu District, 94,2% of private Households use improved source of water in urban area while it is 80,6% in rural area. Only 4,1% of private household in urban area use unimproved source of water, 18,1% of private households use unimproved in rural area.

Main type of toilet facility

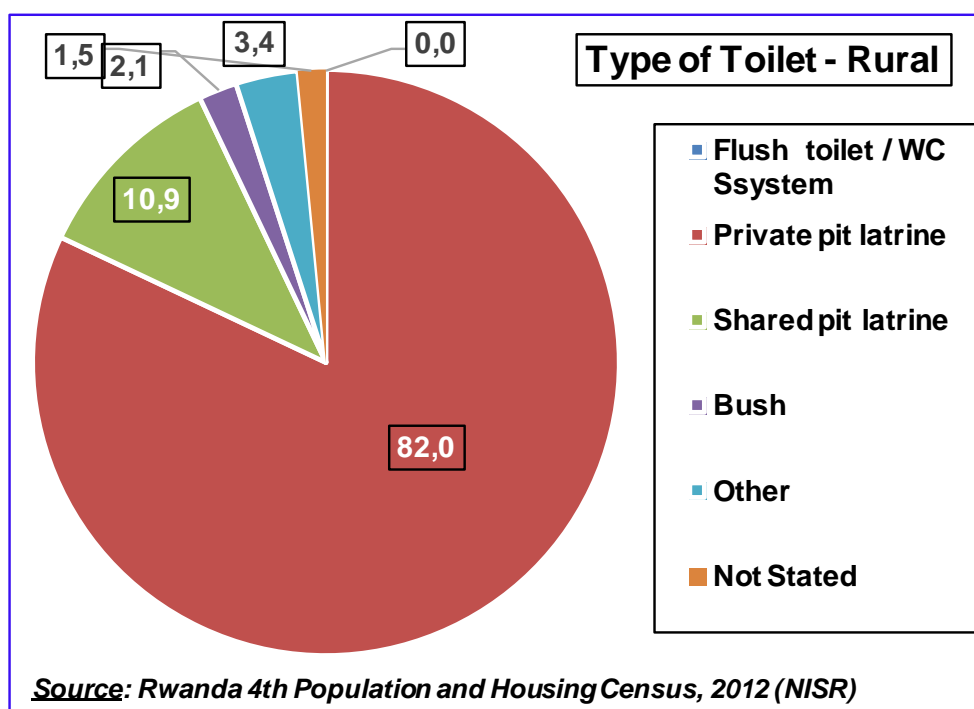
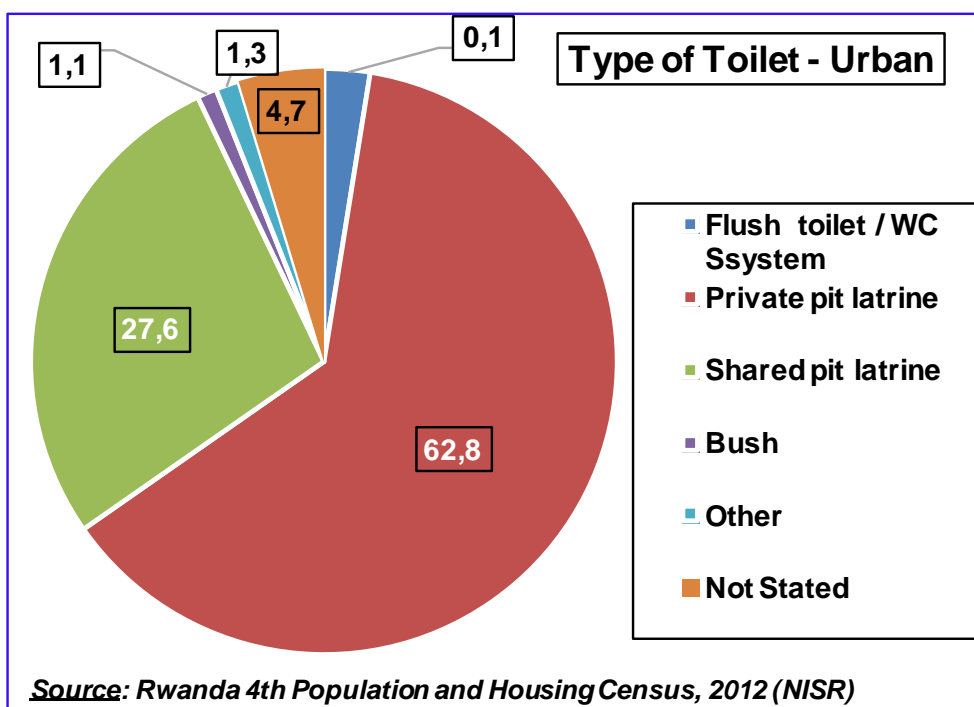
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sectors	Main type of toilet							
	Total (counts)	Total	Flush toilet / WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.8	82.4	12.4	0.9	1.7	1.7
Western Province	543,494	100	0.4	84.1	10.4	1.4	1.8	2.0
Rubavu	88,849	100	1.0	74.6	17.3	1.7	2.6	2.7
Bugeshi	6,261	100	0.0	93.5	3.8	1.1	1.1	0.5
Busasamana	6,954	100	0.1	86.7	7.5	2.2	2.4	1.1
Cyankarwe	6,628	100	0.0	78.3	10.0	2.9	7.7	1.1
Gisenyi	11,968	100	6.4	45.3	42.1	0.4	0.4	5.4
Kanama	6,450	100	0.1	80.6	13.5	1.3	1.8	2.7
Kanzenze	4,073	100	0.0	69.2	21.6	2.9	4.4	1.8
Mudende	5,664	100	0.0	89.8	5.9	1.5	1.4	1.3
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	0.1	78.8	13.4	3.5	2.1	2.2
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	0.3	75.7	19.1	0.8	1.9	2.2
Nyundo	6,918	100	0.3	81.5	11.9	1.5	2.5	2.3
Rubavu	9,753	100	0.1	72.9	16.9	2.7	4.2	3.1
Rugerero	10,208	100	0.4	70.4	19.8	1.4	2.9	5.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (75%) and shared pit latrine (17%). Only 1% of the private households of the district are equipped with flush toilet/WC system.
- At the sector level, the percentage of private households using private pit latrines is high in all sectors of the district except in Gisenyi sector where it is 45%,
- For the shared pit latrines, Gisenyi is the sector with high percentage of private households using this kind of toilet (42%).

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



- In both urban and rural areas, the mostly used types of toilet are private pit latrine (62,8% in urban vs 82% in rural) and shared pit latrine (27,6 % in urban vs 10,9% in rural area).

4.2.5.1. Mode of waste disposal

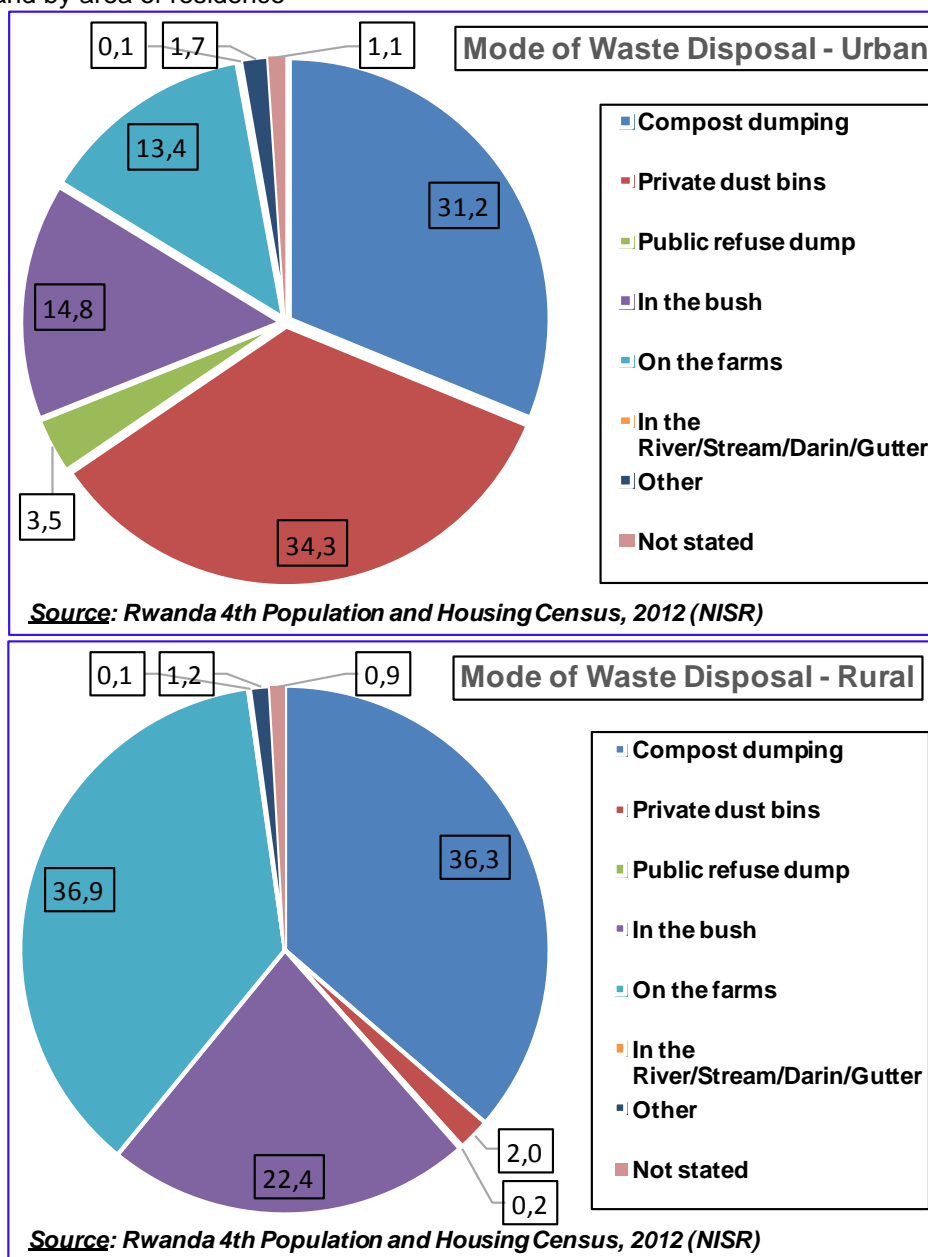
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sectors	Mode of waste disposal									
	Total (counts)	Total	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dump	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/ Stream/ Darin/Gutter	Other	Not stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	57.2	8.7	1.2	6.9	23.7	0.1	1.3	0.9
Western Province	543,494	100	60.4	4.1	0.5	9.3	23.7	0.1	0.9	1.0
Rubavu	88,849	100	34.4	14.4	1.4	19.5	27.8	0.1	1.4	1.0
Bugeshi	6,261	100	22.5	3.3	0.1	23.6	48.7	0.0	1.1	0.5
Busasamana	6,954	100	26.1	1.6	0.6	13.5	56.3	0.1	1.1	0.6
Cyankwiza	6,628	100	26.6	1.0	0.1	31.1	38.0	0.2	2.0	1.0
Gisenyi	11,968	100	12.0	69.5	6.9	4.3	2.8	0.2	3.0	1.3
Kanama	6,450	100	45.5	9.4	0.4	19.8	21.4	0.1	2.2	1.1
Kanzenze	4,073	100	35.1	2.7	0.3	21.5	37.6	0.2	2.0	0.6
Mudende	5,664	100	22.9	1.7	0.0	27.0	47.0	0.0	0.4	0.9
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	34.3	11.0	2.5	23.5	27.3	0.1	0.3	0.9
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	53.3	6.5	0.5	12.9	25.1	0.1	0.7	1.0
Nyundo	6,918	100	62.0	1.7	0.2	16.5	17.3	0.1	0.9	1.2
Rubavu	9,753	100	37.7	11.2	0.2	28.9	19.6	0.2	1.2	1.1
Rugerero	10,208	100	40.5	8.7	1.2	22.1	25.4	0.1	1.0	0.9

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Rubavu District the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households are the compost dumping (34%), the farms (27.8%), the bush (20%), and the private dust bins (14%).
- Sectors with high percentages of households using compost dumping are Nyundo (62%), Nyamyumba (53%) and Kanama (46%),
- Sectors with high percentages of households disposing their waste on the farms are Busasamana (56%), Bugeshi (49%) and Mudende (47%),
- Sectors with high percentages of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Cyankwiza (31%), Rubavu (29%) and Mudende (27%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households of Rubavu District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the private dust bins (34%), in the compost dumping (31%) or in the bush (15%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly on the farms (37%), in compost dumping (36%) or in the bush (22%).

4.2.6. Assets of the private households

Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households of Rubavu District possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total (counts)	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile phone	Computer
Rwanda	2,424,898	64.0	7.8	0.5	54.1	2.4
Western Province	543,494	56.3	4.4	0.6	47.4	1
Rubavu	88,849	54.9	11.2	0.8	55.0	2.5
Bugeshi	6,261	51.5	0.6	0.7	47.3	0.1
Busasamana	6,954	44.4	1.8	0.3	35.0	0.3
Cyanzarwe	6,628	43.7	0.9	0.9	30.6	0.1
Gisenyi	11,968	73.6	50.1	1.3	91.7	13.8
Kanama	6,450	53.2	4.3	0.4	50.5	0.6
Kanzenze	4,073	50.0	4.0	0.2	60.0	0.7
Mudende	5,664	47.8	1.1	0.3	44.6	0.3
Nyakiriba	5,832	60.0	8.5	0.1	59.8	1.3
Nyamyumba	8,140	55.9	7.7	0.4	52.8	0.8
Nyundo	6,918	53.7	3.5	0.3	45.1	0.7
Rubavu	9,753	53.1	8.2	2.6	55.2	0.8
Rugerero	10,208	55.2	10.5	0.2	58.2	1.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level 55% of the private households possess a radio, 55% have a mobile phone, 11% a TV and 3% a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is high in Gisenyi (74%) and low in Cyanzarwe and Busasamana (44% each).
- High percentage of private household possessing Mobile phone is mostly in Gisenyi sector (92%) and the low percentage of private household possessing mobile phone is in Busasamana sector (35%) and Cyanzarwe (31%).
- TV is more possessed by private household of Gisenyi sector households (50%) and less than 10% among the remaining sectors.

4.2.6.1. Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households of Rubavu district that have access to the Internet by place of access and by Sector

Sectors	Total (counts)	Home	Office/School	Cyber-café	Other
Rwanda	2,424,898	42.3	52.7	57.6	17.7
Western Province	543,494	34.6	48.1	87.9	17.3
Rubavu	88,849	34.4	43.7	65.4	15.3
Bugeshi	6,261	27.0	52.4	36.5	14.3
Busasamana	6,954	9.7	50.0	45.2	12.9
Cyanzarwe	6,628	18.5	37.0	40.7	27.8
Gisenyi	11,968	35.7	45.1	67.6	14.1
Kanama	6,450	22.4	35.7	72.6	22.4
Kanzenze	4,073	25.5	58.2	32.7	12.7
Mudende	5,664	29.4	60.8	40.2	32.4
Nyakiriba	5,832	31.7	40.7	60.0	24.9
Nyamyumba	8,140	34.7	39.1	71.4	10.5
Nyundo	6,918	27.1	39.0	60.2	33.9
Rubavu	9,753	37.6	36.0	71.9	11.2
Rugerero	10,208	37.0	41.3	58.3	11.5

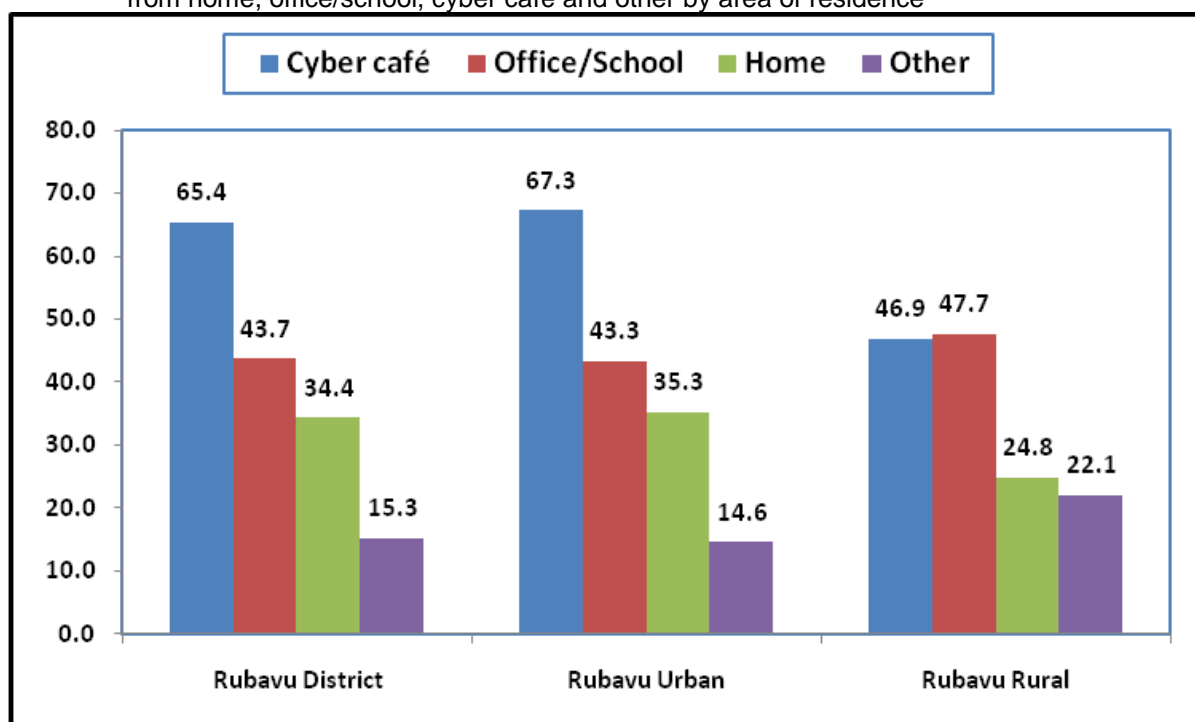
Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at cyber-cafes (65%), at office or school (44%) and at home (34%).

At the sector level,

- sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Kanama (73%), Rubavu (72%) and Nyamyumba (71.4%).
- sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet at home are Rubavu (38%), Gisenyi (36%) and Nyamyumba (35%).
- sectors with the high percentage of private households with access to internet from office or school are Mudende (61%), Kanzenze (58%) and Bugeshi (52%)

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet from home, office/school, cyber café and other by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cyber cafe (67%),
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (48%) and through cyber cafes (47%).

ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by Single age and Sex

Age	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	403,662	194,989	208,673	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	13,455	6,676	6,779	3,3	3,4	3,2
1	13,003	6,388	6,615	3,2	3,3	3,2
2	12,050	5,978	6,072	3,0	3,1	2,9
3	13,321	6,640	6,681	3,3	3,4	3,2
4	13,325	6,684	6,641	3,3	3,4	3,2
5	13,299	6,715	6,584	3,3	3,4	3,2
6	13,723	6,841	6,882	3,4	3,5	3,3
7	12,759	6,376	6,383	3,2	3,3	3,1
8	12,119	6,015	6,104	3,0	3,1	2,9
9	11,152	5,408	5,744	2,8	2,8	2,8
10	12,282	6,011	6,271	3,0	3,1	3,0
11	8,722	4,269	4,453	2,2	2,2	2,1
12	13,040	6,435	6,605	3,2	3,3	3,2
13	6,895	3,325	3,570	1,7	1,7	1,7
14	8,103	3,861	4,242	2,0	2,0	2,0
15	8,793	4,167	4,626	2,2	2,1	2,2
16	9,326	4,405	4,921	2,3	2,3	2,4
17	7,985	3,827	4,158	2,0	2,0	2,0
18	10,316	5,012	5,304	2,6	2,6	2,5
19	7,108	3,422	3,686	1,8	1,8	1,8
20	9,953	4,766	5,187	2,5	2,4	2,5
21	7,581	3,646	3,935	1,9	1,9	1,9
22	9,389	4,500	4,889	2,3	2,3	2,3
23	7,998	3,789	4,209	2,0	1,9	2,0
24	8,271	4,084	4,187	2,0	2,1	2,0
25	8,380	4,131	4,249	2,1	2,1	2,0
26	7,271	3,638	3,633	1,8	1,9	1,7
27	7,158	3,620	3,538	1,8	1,9	1,7
28	7,189	3,647	3,542	1,8	1,9	1,7
29	6,268	3,110	3,158	1,6	1,6	1,5
30	8,746	4,331	4,415	2,2	2,2	2,1
31	4,509	2,178	2,331	1,1	1,1	1,1
32	6,279	2,955	3,324	1,6	1,5	1,6
33	4,141	1,909	2,232	1,0	1,0	1,1
34	4,234	1,886	2,348	1,0	1,0	1,1
35	4,278	2,016	2,262	1,1	1,0	1,1
36	3,288	1,527	1,761	0,8	0,8	0,8
37	3,523	1,656	1,867	0,9	0,8	0,9

Age	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
38	3,403	1,559	1,844	0,8	0,8	0,9
39	3,018	1,414	1,604	0,7	0,7	0,8
40	3,617	1,697	1,920	0,9	0,9	0,9
41	2,086	962	1,124	0,5	0,5	0,5
42	3,196	1,528	1,668	0,8	0,8	0,8
43	2,194	1,078	1,116	0,5	0,6	0,5
44	2,375	1,162	1,213	0,6	0,6	0,6
45	2,493	1,184	1,309	0,6	0,6	0,6
46	2,028	996	1,032	0,5	0,5	0,5
47	2,250	1,103	1,147	0,6	0,6	0,5
48	2,523	1,169	1,354	0,6	0,6	0,6
49	2,034	947	1,087	0,5	0,5	0,5
50	3,070	1,399	1,671	0,8	0,7	0,8
51	1,680	794	886	0,4	0,4	0,4
52	2,484	1,194	1,290	0,6	0,6	0,6
53	2,079	972	1,107	0,5	0,5	0,5
54	1,857	876	981	0,5	0,4	0,5
55	1,665	785	880	0,4	0,4	0,4
56	1,607	767	840	0,4	0,4	0,4
57	1,529	716	813	0,4	0,4	0,4
58	1,402	635	767	0,3	0,3	0,4
59	1,159	520	639	0,3	0,3	0,3
60	1,794	785	1,009	0,4	0,4	0,5
61	803	323	480	0,2	0,2	0,2
62	1,201	551	650	0,3	0,3	0,3
63	805	342	463	0,2	0,2	0,2
64	800	333	467	0,2	0,2	0,2
65	716	285	431	0,2	0,1	0,2
66	638	234	404	0,2	0,1	0,2
67	699	254	445	0,2	0,1	0,2
68	510	183	327	0,1	0,1	0,2
69	393	146	247	0,1	0,1	0,1
70	855	306	549	0,2	0,2	0,3
71	350	128	222	0,1	0,1	0,1
72	669	247	422	0,2	0,1	0,2
73	349	139	210	0,1	0,1	0,1
74	323	130	193	0,1	0,1	0,1
75	443	169	274	0,1	0,1	0,1
76	386	112	274	0,1	0,1	0,1
77	311	115	196	0,1	0,1	0,1
78	256	105	151	0,1	0,1	0,1
79	217	90	127	0,1	0,0	0,1

Age	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
80	407	132	275	0,1	0,1	0,1
81	185	64	121	0,0	0,0	0,1
82	366	121	245	0,1	0,1	0,1
83	110	37	73	0,0	0,0	0,0
84	128	45	83	0,0	0,0	0,0
85	117	37	80	0,0	0,0	0,0
86	101	41	60	0,0	0,0	0,0
87	127	36	91	0,0	0,0	0,0
88	65	21	44	0,0	0,0	0,0
89	61	16	45	0,0	0,0	0,0
90	106	28	78	0,0	0,0	0,0
91	39	16	23	0,0	0,0	0,0
92	135	57	78	0,0	0,0	0,0
93	25	8	17	0,0	0,0	0,0
94	25	8	17	0,0	0,0	0,0
95	23	7	16	0,0	0,0	0,0
96	14	4	10	0,0	0,0	0,0
97	12	4	8	0,0	0,0	0,0
98	20	11	9	0,0	0,0	0,0
99	10	1	9	0,0	0,0	0,0
100	27	1	26	0,0	0,0	0,0
101	9	3	6	0,0	0,0	0,0
102	18	4	14	0,0	0,0	0,0
103	1	0	1	0,0	0,0	0,0
104	3	1	2	0,0	0,0	0,0
105	6	1	5	0,0	0,0	0,0
106	1	0	1	0,0	0,0	0,0
107	3	1	2	0,0	0,0	0,0
108	1	0	1	0,0	0,0	0,0
109	1	1	0	0,0	0,0	0,0
110	3	0	3	0,0	0,0	0,0
111	2	1	1	0,0	0,0	0,0
112	8	4	4	0,0	0,0	0,0
114	1	0	1	0,0	0,0	0,0
115	1	0	1	0,0	0,0	0,0
118	1	0	1	0,0	0,0	0,0
120	1	0	1	0,0	0,0	0,0

Age-sex structure for all sectors

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District by 5-year age group and sex

Sector = *** Bugeshi

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	29,687	13,957	15,730	100	100	100
0-4	4,446	2,186	2,260	15	15.7	14.4
5-9	5,073	2,489	2,584	17.1	17.8	16.4
10-14	4,135	1,995	2,140	13.9	14.3	13.6
15-19	3,455	1,726	1,729	11.6	12.4	11
20-24	3,053	1,469	1,584	10.3	10.5	10.1
25-29	2,524	1,262	1,262	8.5	9	8
30-34	1,745	754	991	5.9	5.4	6.3
35-39	1,209	482	727	4.1	3.5	4.6
40-44	794	321	473	2.7	2.3	3
45-49	732	319	413	2.5	2.3	2.6
50-54	736	287	449	2.5	2.1	2.9
55-59	543	205	338	1.8	1.5	2.1
60-64	363	127	236	1.2	0.9	1.5
65-69	314	118	196	1.1	0.8	1.2
70-74	217	92	125	0.7	0.7	0.8
75-79	140	60	80	0.5	0.4	0.5
80-84	101	31	70	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	107	34	73	0.4	0.2	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Busasamana

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	31,253	14,525	16,728	100	100	100
0-4	5,225	2,643	2,582	16.7	18.2	15.4
5-9	5,222	2,603	2,619	16.7	17.9	15.7
10-14	4,125	1,947	2,178	13.2	13.4	13.0
15-19	3,544	1,667	1,877	11.3	11.5	11.2
20-24	3,156	1,543	1,613	10.1	10.6	9.6
25-29	2,375	1,147	1,228	7.6	7.9	7.3
30-34	1,956	808	1,148	6.3	5.6	6.9
35-39	1,100	411	689	3.5	2.8	4.1
40-44	979	366	613	3.1	2.5	3.7
45-49	864	376	488	2.8	2.6	2.9
50-54	871	365	506	2.8	2.5	3.0
55-59	645	271	374	2.1	1.9	2.2
60-64	427	164	263	1.4	1.1	1.6
65-69	227	73	154	0.7	0.5	0.9
70-74	236	63	173	0.8	0.4	1.0
75-79	123	38	85	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	94	24	70	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	84	16	68	0.3	0.1	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = *** Cyanzarwe

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	29,615	13,900	15,715	100	100	100
0-4	5,542	2,785	2,757	18.7	20.0	17.5
5-9	5,111	2,484	2,627	17.3	17.9	16.7
10-14	3,498	1,760	1,738	11.8	12.7	11.1
15-19	3,031	1,419	1,612	10.2	10.2	10.3
20-24	2,971	1,416	1,555	10.0	10.2	9.9
25-29	2,388	1,122	1,266	8.1	8.1	8.1
30-34	2,051	928	1,123	6.9	6.7	7.1
35-39	1,086	454	632	3.7	3.3	4.0
40-44	891	372	519	3.0	2.7	3.3
45-49	735	288	447	2.5	2.1	2.8
50-54	780	334	446	2.6	2.4	2.8
55-59	505	195	310	1.7	1.4	2.0
60-64	403	146	257	1.4	1.1	1.6
65-69	197	67	130	0.7	0.5	0.8
70-74	193	67	126	0.7	0.5	0.8
75-79	95	33	62	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	79	17	62	0.3	0.1	0.4
85+	59	13	46	0.2	0.1	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Gisenyi

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	53,603	27,045	26,558	100	100	100
0-4	5,818	2,941	2,877	10.9	10.9	10.8
5-9	6,413	3,215	3,198	12.0	11.9	12.0
10-14	6,436	3,193	3,243	12.0	11.8	12.2
15-19	7,177	3,342	3,835	13.4	12.4	14.4
20-24	7,451	3,727	3,724	13.9	13.8	14.0
25-29	5,952	3,304	2,648	11.1	12.2	10.0
30-34	4,067	2,164	1,903	7.6	8.0	7.2
35-39	2,785	1,479	1,306	5.2	5.5	4.9
40-44	2,086	1,134	952	3.9	4.2	3.6
45-49	1,546	832	714	2.9	3.1	2.7
50-54	1,298	645	653	2.4	2.4	2.5
55-59	794	405	389	1.5	1.5	1.5
60-64	619	268	351	1.2	1.0	1.3
65-69	374	141	233	0.7	0.5	0.9
70-74	273	90	183	0.5	0.3	0.7
75-79	220	78	142	0.4	0.3	0.5
80-84	147	54	93	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	147	33	114	0.3	0.1	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Kanama

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	29,220	13,653	15,567	100	100	100
0-4	5,202	2,533	2,669	17.8	18.6	17.1
5-9	4,731	2,347	2,384	16.2	17.2	15.3
10-14	3,714	1,780	1,934	12.7	13.0	12.4
15-19	3,020	1,408	1,612	10.3	10.3	10.4
20-24	2,892	1,334	1,558	9.9	9.8	10.0
25-29	2,514	1,184	1,330	8.6	8.7	8.5
30-34	1,980	897	1,083	6.8	6.6	7.0
35-39	1,172	534	638	4.0	3.9	4.1
40-44	986	431	555	3.4	3.2	3.6
45-49	790	344	446	2.7	2.5	2.9
50-54	706	290	416	2.4	2.1	2.7
55-59	513	215	298	1.8	1.6	1.9
60-64	345	127	218	1.2	0.9	1.4
65-69	210	66	144	0.7	0.5	0.9
70-74	198	75	123	0.7	0.5	0.8
75-79	92	36	56	0.3	0.3	0.4
80-84	74	27	47	0.3	0.2	0.3
85+	81	25	56	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Kanzenze

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	21,309	9,891	11,418	100	100	100
0-4	3,506	1,703	1,803	16.5	17.2	15.8
5-9	3,292	1,663	1,629	15.4	16.8	14.3
10-14	2,741	1,335	1,406	12.9	13.5	12.3
15-19	2,508	1,172	1,336	11.8	11.8	11.7
20-24	2,297	1,019	1,278	10.8	10.3	11.2
25-29	1,707	770	937	8.0	7.8	8.2
30-34	1,251	543	708	5.9	5.5	6.2
35-39	869	376	493	4.1	3.8	4.3
40-44	699	319	380	3.3	3.2	3.3
45-49	549	219	330	2.6	2.2	2.9
50-54	615	281	334	2.9	2.8	2.9
55-59	382	165	217	1.8	1.7	1.9
60-64	321	140	181	1.5	1.4	1.6
65-69	176	54	122	0.8	0.5	1.1
70-74	156	48	108	0.7	0.5	0.9
75-79	94	27	67	0.4	0.3	0.6
80-84	87	29	58	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	59	28	31	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Mudende

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	26,031	12,252	13,779	100	100	100
0-4	4,150	2,040	2,110	15.9	16.7	15.3
5-9	4,353	2,152	2,201	16.7	17.6	16.0
10-14	3,334	1,639	1,695	12.8	13.4	12.3
15-19	2,970	1,478	1,492	11.4	12.1	10.8
20-24	2,930	1,390	1,540	11.3	11.3	11.2
25-29	2,267	1,116	1,151	8.7	9.1	8.4
30-34	1,548	682	866	5.9	5.6	6.3
35-39	911	381	530	3.5	3.1	3.8
40-44	780	312	468	3.0	2.5	3.4
45-49	718	281	437	2.8	2.3	3.2
50-54	697	266	431	2.7	2.2	3.1
55-59	438	172	266	1.7	1.4	1.9
60-64	336	132	204	1.3	1.1	1.5
65-69	161	52	109	0.6	0.4	0.8
70-74	154	56	98	0.6	0.5	0.7
75-79	112	44	68	0.4	0.4	0.5
80-84	99	37	62	0.4	0.3	0.4
85+	73	22	51	0.3	0.2	0.4

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Nyakiriba

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	30,068	16,332	13,736	100	100	100
0-4	4,560	2,251	2,309	15.2	13.8	16.8
5-9	4,271	2,121	2,150	14.2	13.0	15.7
10-14	3,248	1,536	1,712	10.8	9.4	12.5
15-19	2,637	1,223	1,414	8.8	7.5	10.3
20-24	2,835	1,467	1,368	9.4	9.0	10.0
25-29	2,640	1,479	1,161	8.8	9.1	8.5
30-34	2,379	1,287	1,092	7.9	7.9	7.9
35-39	1,579	929	650	5.3	5.7	4.7
40-44	1,315	872	443	4.4	5.3	3.2
45-49	1,231	852	379	4.1	5.2	2.8
50-54	1,166	856	310	3.9	5.2	2.3
55-59	789	572	217	2.6	3.5	1.6
60-64	566	381	185	1.9	2.3	1.3
65-69	280	160	120	0.9	1.0	0.9
70-74	249	164	85	0.8	1.0	0.6
75-79	142	85	57	0.5	0.5	0.4
80-84	109	56	53	0.4	0.3	0.4
85+	72	41	31	0.2	0.3	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Nyamyumba

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	37,491	18,100	19,391	100	100	100
0-4	6,151	3,078	3,073	16.4	17.0	15.8
5-9	6,006	2,946	3,060	16.0	16.3	15.8
10-14	4,519	2,235	2,284	12.1	12.3	11.8
15-19	4,032	1,988	2,044	10.8	11.0	10.5
20-24	3,708	1,840	1,868	9.9	10.2	9.6
25-29	3,270	1,595	1,675	8.7	8.8	8.6
30-34	2,658	1,233	1,425	7.1	6.8	7.3
35-39	1,594	741	853	4.3	4.1	4.4
40-44	1,232	591	641	3.3	3.3	3.3
45-49	1,060	485	575	2.8	2.7	3.0
50-54	1,105	506	599	2.9	2.8	3.1
55-59	747	335	412	2.0	1.9	2.1
60-64	533	230	303	1.4	1.3	1.6
65-69	264	87	177	0.7	0.5	0.9
70-74	225	74	151	0.6	0.4	0.8
75-79	183	60	123	0.5	0.3	0.6
80-84	119	48	71	0.3	0.3	0.4
85+	85	28	57	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Nyundo

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	30,417	14,273	16,144	100	100	100
0-4	5,189	2,557	2,632	17.1	17.9	16.3
5-9	4,657	2,262	2,395	15.3	15.8	14.8
10-14	3,567	1,716	1,851	11.7	12.0	11.5
15-19	3,127	1,507	1,620	10.3	10.6	10.0
20-24	2,926	1,365	1,561	9.6	9.6	9.7
25-29	2,556	1,203	1,353	8.4	8.4	8.4
30-34	2,047	927	1,120	6.7	6.5	6.9
35-39	1,358	569	789	4.5	4.0	4.9
40-44	1,043	470	573	3.4	3.3	3.5
45-49	949	405	544	3.1	2.8	3.4
50-54	1,062	480	582	3.5	3.4	3.6
55-59	656	323	333	2.2	2.3	2.1
60-64	445	188	257	1.5	1.3	1.6
65-69	272	114	158	0.9	0.8	1.0
70-74	245	87	158	0.8	0.6	1.0
75-79	148	46	102	0.5	0.3	0.6
80-84	94	25	69	0.3	0.2	0.4
85+	76	29	47	0.2	0.2	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Rubavu

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	42,394	20,537	21,857	100	100	100
0-4	7,672	3,841	3,831	18.1	18.7	17.5
5-9	7,191	3,637	3,554	17.0	17.7	16.3
10-14	4,933	2,417	2,516	11.6	11.8	11.5
15-19	4,034	1,978	2,056	9.5	9.6	9.4
20-24	4,319	2,030	2,289	10.2	9.9	10.5
25-29	3,890	1,898	1,992	9.2	9.2	9.1
30-34	3,034	1,483	1,551	7.2	7.2	7.1
35-39	1,907	908	999	4.5	4.4	4.6
40-44	1,312	598	714	3.1	2.9	3.3
45-49	1,120	511	609	2.6	2.5	2.8
50-54	1,092	490	602	2.6	2.4	2.8
55-59	679	297	382	1.6	1.4	1.7
60-64	512	222	290	1.2	1.1	1.3
65-69	223	70	153	0.5	0.3	0.7
70-74	199	76	123	0.5	0.4	0.6
75-79	130	41	89	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	92	25	67	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	55	15	40	0.1	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Sector = ***Rugerero

Five -years age group	Counts			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	42,574	20,524	22,050	100	100	100
0-4	7,693	3,808	3,885	18.1	18.6	17.6
5-9	6,732	3,436	3,296	15.8	16.7	14.9
10-14	4,792	2,348	2,444	11.3	11.4	11.1
15-19	3,993	1,925	2,068	9.4	9.4	9.4
20-24	4,654	2,185	2,469	10.9	10.6	11.2
25-29	4,183	2,066	2,117	9.8	10.1	9.6
30-34	3,193	1,553	1,640	7.5	7.6	7.4
35-39	1,940	908	1,032	4.6	4.4	4.7
40-44	1,351	641	710	3.2	3.1	3.2
45-49	1,034	487	547	2.4	2.4	2.5
50-54	1,042	435	607	2.4	2.1	2.8
55-59	671	268	403	1.6	1.3	1.8
60-64	533	209	324	1.3	1.0	1.5
65-69	258	100	158	0.6	0.5	0.7
70-74	201	58	143	0.5	0.3	0.6
75-79	134	43	91	0.3	0.2	0.4
80-84	101	26	75	0.2	0.1	0.3
85+	69	28	41	0.2	0.1	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

Table 45: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Male]

Sectors	Count	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	3284937	1655398	1557403	6916	41028	23326	866
Western Province	425836	248233	169197	1019	3691	3559	137
Rubavu District	120988	58637	59902	173	1433	796	47
Bugeshi	8475	4122	4259	15	49	30	0
Busasamana	8425	3819	4452	5	101	44	4
Cyankarwe	7814	3280	4391	9	84	49	1
Gisenyi	19615	12701	6542	39	168	155	10
Kanama	8013	3580	4324	6	65	38	0
Kanzenze	5981	3085	2814	3	62	15	2
Mudende	7359	3556	3674	10	70	49	0
Nyakiriba	11304	4062	6847	33	259	99	4
Nyamyumba	11117	5448	5429	12	146	79	3
Nyundo	8668	3978	4499	7	131	47	6
Rubavu	11991	5443	6293	18	138	88	11
Rugerero	12226	5563	6378	16	160	103	6
	Male (%)						
Rwanda	100	50,4	47,4	0,2	1,2	0,7	0,0
Western Province	100	49,4	48,7	0,1	1,2	0,5	0,0
Rubavu District	100	48,5	49,5	0,1	1,2	0,7	0,0
Bugeshi	100	48,6	50,3	0,2	0,6	0,4	0,0
Busasamana	100	45,3	52,8	0,1	1,2	0,5	0,0
Cyankarwe	100	42,0	56,2	0,1	1,1	0,6	0,0
Gisenyi	100	64,8	33,4	0,2	0,9	0,8	0,1
Kanama	100	44,7	54,0	0,1	0,8	0,5	0,0
Kanzenze	100	51,6	47,0	0,1	1,0	0,3	0,0
Mudende	100	48,3	49,9	0,1	1,0	0,7	0,0
Nyakiriba	100	35,9	60,6	0,3	2,3	0,9	0,0
Nyamyumba	100	49,0	48,8	0,1	1,3	0,7	0,0
Nyundo	100	45,9	51,9	0,1	1,5	0,5	0,1
Rubavu	100	45,4	52,5	0,2	1,2	0,7	0,1
Rugerero	100	45,5	52,2	0,1	1,3	0,8	0,0

Table 46: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female]

Sectors	Female (counts)						
	Total	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Rwanda	3652741	1499069	1641203	28625	399117	82142	2585
Western Province	385648	183065	161932	2780	27338	10231	302
Rubavu District	133464	53105	61787	925	14831	2685	131
Bugeshi	9995	3852	4731	103	1134	172	3
Busasamana	10566	3865	4968	88	1457	180	8
Cyanzarwe	9508	3187	4797	57	1279	177	11
Gisenyi	19216	10520	6580	118	1541	432	25
Kanama	9699	3648	4831	56	1029	128	7
Kanzenze	7441	3236	3104	32	970	95	4
Mudende	8719	3320	4157	64	1029	142	7
Nyakiriba	8548	3208	4311	57	826	127	19
Nyamyumba	12295	4724	5774	111	1363	305	18
Nyundo	10311	3969	4905	60	1184	180	13
Rubavu	13376	4690	6672	80	1513	411	10
Rugerero	13790	4886	6957	99	1506	336	6
	Female (%)						
Rwanda	100	41,0	44,9	0,8	10,9	2,2	0,1
Western Province	100	47,5	42,0	0,7	7,1	2,7	0,1
Rubavu District	100	39.8	46.3	0.7	11.1	2.0	0.1
Bugeshi	100	38.5	47.3	1.0	11.3	1.7	0.0
Busasamana	100	36.6	47.0	0.8	13.8	1.7	0.1
Cyanzarwe	100	33.5	50.5	0.6	13.5	1.9	0.1
Gisenyi	100	54.7	34.2	0.6	8.0	2.2	0.1
Kanama	100	37.6	49.8	0.6	10.6	1.3	0.1
Kanzenze	100	43.5	41.7	0.4	13.0	1.3	0.1
Mudende	100	38.1	47.7	0.7	11.8	1.6	0.1
Nyakiriba	100	37.5	50.4	0.7	9.7	1.5	0.2
Nyamyumba	100	38.4	47.0	0.9	11.1	2.5	0.1
Nyundo	100	38.5	47.6	0.6	11.5	1.7	0.1
Rubavu	100	35.1	49.9	0.6	11.3	3.1	0.1
Rugerero	100	35.4	50.4	0.7	10.9	2.4	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Sectors	Count	Total	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male								
Rwanda	3284937	100	50,4	47,4	0,2	1,2	0,7	0,0
West	425836	100	49,4	48,7	0,1	1,2	0,5	0,0
Rubavu	120,988	100	48.5	49.5	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.0
12-14	13,621	100	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	20,833	100	98.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	20,785	100	70.6	29.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
25-29	18,146	100	34.1	65.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0
30-34	13,259	100	16.4	82.0	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1
35-39	8,172	100	8.4	89.3	0.3	0.7	1.3	0.0
40-44	6,427	100	5.4	91.1	0.2	1.7	1.5	0.1
45-49	5,399	100	3.7	92.0	0.3	2.4	1.6	0.1
50-54	5,235	100	3.0	90.9	0.3	4.3	1.4	0.1
55-59	3,423	100	2.7	89.3	0.1	6.0	1.7	0.2
60-64	2,334	100	2.2	88.0	0.1	7.9	1.7	0.0
65-69	1,102	100	2.5	85.9	0.1	9.8	1.5	0.1
70-74	950	100	3.4	83.8	0.3	11.3	1.1	0.2
75-79	591	100	3.2	82.6	0.0	12.9	1.4	0.0
80-84	399	100	4.5	74.9	0.3	19.5	0.8	0.0
85+	312	100	5.4	68.9	0.0	24.0	1.0	0.6
Female								
Rwanda	3652741	100	41,0	44,9	0,8	10,9	2,2	0,1
West	385648	100	47,5	42,0	0,7	7,1	2,7	0,1
Rubavu	133,464	100	39.8	46.3	0.7	11.1	2.0	0.1
12-14	14,417	100	99.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	22,695	100	93.5	6.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
20-24	22,407	100	49.4	47.4	1.0	0.4	1.8	0.1
25-29	18,120	100	20.6	74.1	1.4	1.0	2.8	0.1
30-34	14,650	100	9.9	81.5	1.3	3.6	3.7	0.1
35-39	9,338	100	6.0	77.9	1.0	10.8	4.2	0.1
40-44	7,041	100	4.1	71.1	0.8	20.7	3.2	0.2
45-49	5,929	100	2.8	63.6	0.4	29.6	3.4	0.2
50-54	5,935	100	2.1	57.2	0.3	37.4	2.7	0.2
55-59	3,939	100	1.9	49.9	0.2	45.5	2.3	0.2
60-64	3,069	100	1.9	41.0	0.2	54.6	2.2	0.2
65-69	1,854	100	1.7	35.4	0.2	61.3	1.1	0.3
70-74	1,596	100	1.7	29.5	0.1	67.7	0.7	0.3
75-79	1,022	100	1.3	23.5	0.0	73.7	1.1	0.5
80-84	797	100	2.0	21.5	0.0	75.8	0.3	0.5
85+	655	100	2.6	16.3	0.0	80.3	0.2	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rubavu District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-schoolage (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	637,995	185,075	3,491	449,429	100	29.0	0.5	70.4
Western Province	153,215	35,912	478	116,825	100	23.4	0.3	76.2
Rubavu District	26,880	5,004	108	21,768	100	18.6	0.4	81.0
Bugeshi	2,017	212	3	1,802	100	10.5	0.1	89.3
Busasamana	2,276	330	1	1,945	100	14.5	0.0	85.5
Cyanzarwe	2,308	619	7	1,682	100	26.8	0.3	72.9
Gisenyi	2,541	1,118	25	1,398	100	44.0	1.0	55.0
Kanama	1,952	178	0	1,774	100	9.1	0.0	90.9
Kanzenze	1,453	191	7	1,255	100	13.1	0.5	86.4
Mudende	1,734	305	7	1,422	100	17.6	0.4	82.0
Nyakiriba	1,821	381	3	1,437	100	20.9	0.2	78.9
Nyamyumba	2,536	336	4	2,196	100	13.2	0.2	86.6
Nyundo	1,994	187	6	1,801	100	9.4	0.3	90.3
Rubavu	3,225	605	31	2,589	100	18.8	1.0	80.3
Rugerero	3,023	542	14	2,467	100	17.9	0.5	81.6
Primary school age (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	847,951	778,099	8,781	61,071	100	91.8	1.0	7.2
Western Province	210,126	190,768	1,860	17,498	100	90.8	0.9	8.3
Rubavu District	34,514	29,486	429	4,599	100	85.4	1.2	13.3
Bugeshi	2,768	2,316	31	421	100	83.7	1.1	15.2
Busasamana	2,842	2,239	40	563	100	78.8	1.4	19.8
Cyanzarwe	2,683	2,237	28	418	100	83.4	1.0	15.6
Gisenyi	3,855	3,682	32	141	100	95.5	0.8	3.7
Kanama	2,597	1,990	38	569	100	76.6	1.5	21.9
Kanzenze	1,858	1,533	59	266	100	82.5	3.2	14.3
Mudende	2,380	2,005	11	364	100	84.2	0.5	15.3
Nyakiriba	2,323	2,000	14	309	100	86.1	0.6	13.3
Nyamyumba	3,283	2,938	29	316	100	89.5	0.9	9.6
Nyundo	2,544	2,157	15	372	100	84.8	0.6	14.6
Rubavu	3,797	3,140	105	552	100	82.7	2.8	14.5
Rugerero	3,584	3,249	27	308	100	90.7	0.8	8.6
Secondary school age (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	671,825	499,738	138,801	33,286	100	74.4	20.7	5.0
Western Province	161,289	121,898	29,622	9,769	100	75.6	18.4	6.1
Rubavu District	24,597	18,108	4,208	2,281	100	73.6	17.1	9.3
Bugeshi	2,132	1,572	368	192	100	73.7	17.3	9.0
Busasamana	1,968	1,250	446	272	100	63.5	22.7	13.8
Cyanzarwe	1,660	1,098	326	236	100	66.1	19.6	14.2

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Gisenyi	3,869	3,310	441	118	100	85.6	11.4	3.0
Kanama	1,765	1,169	343	253	100	66.2	19.4	14.3
Kanzenze	1,424	1,035	201	188	100	72.7	14.1	13.2
Mudende	1,758	1,217	303	238	100	69.2	17.2	13.5
Nyakiriba	1,455	1,018	273	164	100	70.0	18.8	11.3
Nyamyumba	2,280	1,795	352	133	100	78.7	15.4	5.8
Nyundo	1,717	1,214	374	129	100	70.7	21.8	7.5
Rubavu	2,309	1,666	420	223	100	72.2	18.2	9.7
Rugerero	2,260	1,764	361	135	100	78.1	16.0	6.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population of Rubavu District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Pre-school age (3-6 years)								
Rwanda	642,862	197,189	3,613	442,060	100	30.7	0.6	68.8
Western Province	154,063	38,122	462	115,479	100	24.7	0.3	75.0
Rubavu District	26,788	5,149	106	21,533	100	19.2	0.4	80.4
Bugeshi	2,064	241	3	1,820	100	11.7	0.1	88.2
Busasamana	2,200	309	3	1,888	100	14.0	0.1	85.8
Cyanzarwe	2,303	662	11	1,630	100	28.7	0.5	70.8
Gisenyi	2,420	1,104	30	1,286	100	45.6	1.2	53.1
Kanama	2,132	214	3	1,915	100	10.0	0.1	89.8
Kanzenze	1,428	207	11	1,210	100	14.5	0.8	84.7
Mudende	1,771	355	7	1,409	100	20.0	0.4	79.6
Nyakiriba	1,763	380	3	1,380	100	21.6	0.2	78.3
Nyamyumba	2,605	355	2	2,248	100	13.6	0.1	86.3
Nyundo	2,046	204	1	1,841	100	10.0	0.0	90.0
Rubavu	3,056	584	20	2,452	100	19.1	0.7	80.2
Rugerero	3,000	534	12	2,454	100	17.8	0.4	81.8
Primary school age (7-12 years)								
Rwanda	864,508	805,864	7,036	51,608	100	93.2	0.8	6.0
Western Province	215,734	199,001	1,496	15,237	100	92.2	0.7	7.1
Rubavu District	35,560	30,826	395	4,339	100	86.7	1.1	12.2
Bugeshi	2,945	2,489	23	433	100	84.5	0.8	14.7
Busasamana	2,991	2,448	36	507	100	81.8	1.2	17.0
Cyanzarwe	2,750	2,295	35	420	100	83.5	1.3	15.3
Gisenyi	3,953	3,796	15	142	100	96.0	0.4	3.6
Kanama	2,676	2,081	32	563	100	77.8	1.2	21.0
Kanzenze	1,873	1,586	49	238	100	84.7	2.6	12.7
Mudende	2,476	2,177	9	290	100	87.9	0.4	11.7
Nyakiriba	2,487	2,206	17	264	100	88.7	0.7	10.6
Nyamyumba	3,283	2,983	19	281	100	90.9	0.6	8.6
Nyundo	2,740	2,305	23	412	100	84.1	0.8	15.0
Rubavu	3,829	3,204	114	511	100	83.7	3.0	13.3
Rugerero	3,557	3,256	23	278	100	91.5	0.6	7.8
Secondary school age (13-18 years)								
Rwanda	693,946	516,716	148,694	28,536	100	74.5	21.4	4.1
Western Province	167,196	125,871	31,891	9,434	100	75.3	19.1	5.6
Rubavu District	26,821	18,169	5,763	2,889	100	67.7	21.5	10.8
Bugeshi	2,220	1,533	447	240	100	69.1	20.1	10.8
Busasamana	2,273	1,129	733	411	100	49.7	32.2	18.1
Cyanzarwe	1,815	1,063	432	320	100	58.6	23.8	17.6

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Gisenyi	4,426	3,452	801	173	100	78.0	18.1	3.9
Kanama	1,964	1,211	402	351	100	61.7	20.5	17.9
Kanzenze	1,577	1,127	254	196	100	71.5	16.1	12.4
Mudende	1,735	1,137	364	234	100	65.5	21.0	13.5
Nyakiriba	1,703	1,182	356	165	100	69.4	20.9	9.7
Nyamyumba	2,461	1,843	447	171	100	74.9	18.2	6.9
Nyundo	1,843	1,220	448	175	100	66.2	24.3	9.5
Rubavu	2,411	1,569	558	284	100	65.1	23.1	11.8
Rugerero	2,393	1,703	521	169	100	71.2	21.8	7.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Count	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Male (count)								
Rwanda	4616716	1050073	166311	2682674	36952	524246	112064	44396
Western Province	1057240	267380	29182	616024	5878	110900	17800	10076
Rubavu District	175947	48516	4439	89713	696	24628	6018	1937
Bugeshi	12723	3750	340	6934	47	1370	172	110
Busasamana	12990	4256	268	7166	36	1035	100	129
Cyankarwe	12315	4063	639	6562	30	845	42	134
Gisenyi	25303	2449	767	9496	71	8166	4023	331
Kanama	12079	4187	108	6184	48	1223	166	163
Kanzenze	8936	2895	102	4249	21	1399	198	72
Mudende	11059	3577	401	5845	37	1024	84	91
Nyakiriba	14996	4715	259	7650	103	1818	305	146
Nyamyumba	16309	4401	203	9265	72	1976	172	220
Nyundo	12745	3843	295	7222	79	1040	132	134
Rubavu	18295	5554	670	9233	55	2281	275	227
Male (%)								
Rwanda	100	22.7	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1.0
Western Province	100	25.3	2.8	58.3	0.6	10.5	1.7	1.0
Rubavu District	100	27.6	2.5	51.0	0.4	14.0	3.4	1.1
Bugeshi	100	29.5	2.7	54.5	0.4	10.8	1.4	0.9
Busasamana	100	32.8	2.1	55.2	0.3	8.0	0.8	1.0
Cyankarwe	100	33.0	5.2	53.3	0.2	6.9	0.3	1.1
Gisenyi	100	9.7	3.0	37.5	0.3	32.3	15.9	1.3
Kanama	100	34.7	0.9	51.2	0.4	10.1	1.4	1.3
Kanzenze	100	32.4	1.1	47.5	0.2	15.7	2.2	0.8
Mudende	100	32.3	3.6	52.9	0.3	9.3	0.8	0.8
Nyakiriba	100	31.4	1.7	51.0	0.7	12.1	2.0	1.0
Nyamyumba	100	27.0	1.2	56.8	0.4	12.1	1.1	1.3
Nyundo	100	30.2	2.3	56.7	0.6	8.2	1.0	1.1
Rubavu	100	30.4	3.7	50.5	0.3	12.5	1.5	1.2
Rugerero	100	26.5	2.1	54.4	0.5	13.5	1.9	1.0

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Rubavu District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Count	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
Rwanda	5,001,594	1397566	171388	2766235	35048	510488	73547	47322
Western Province	1,190,723	378559	30028	650168	6434	104642	9802	11090
Rubavu District	189207	68234	4477	89866	678	20136	3745	2071
Bugeshi	14474	5753	406	7094	31	999	54	137
Busasamana	15192	6536	233	7563	35	652	34	139
Cyanzarwe	14086	6183	658	6570	36	504	10	125
Gisenyi	24850	3421	753	9657	115	7755	2767	382
Kanama	13983	6493	118	6113	54	966	80	159
Kanzenze	10346	4317	109	4308	14	1373	97	128
Mudende	12523	5211	451	5965	33	761	36	66
Nyakiriba	12332	4397	250	6144	44	1195	137	165
Nyamyumba	17593	6161	205	9605	90	1217	112	203
Nyundo	14567	5482	280	7638	74	882	75	136
Rubavu	19548	7649	616	9115	49	1751	147	221
Rugerero	19713	6631	398	10094	103	2081	196	210
	Female (%)							
Rwanda	100	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	0.9
Western Province	100	31.8	2.5	54.6	0.5	8.8	0.8	0.9
Rubavu District	100	36.1	2.4	47.5	0.4	10.6	2.0	1.1
Bugeshi	100	39.7	2.8	49.0	0.2	6.9	0.4	0.9
Busasamana	100	43.0	1.5	49.8	0.2	4.3	0.2	0.9
Cyanzarwe	100	43.9	4.7	46.6	0.3	3.6	0.1	0.9
Gisenyi	100	13.8	3.0	38.9	0.5	31.2	11.1	1.5
Kanama	100	46.4	0.8	43.7	0.4	6.9	0.6	1.1
Kanzenze	100	41.7	1.1	41.6	0.1	13.3	0.9	1.2
Mudende	100	41.6	3.6	47.6	0.3	6.1	0.3	0.5
Nyakiriba	100	35.7	2.0	49.8	0.4	9.7	1.1	1.3
Nyamyumba	100	35.0	1.2	54.6	0.5	6.9	0.6	1.2
Nyundo	100	37.6	1.9	52.4	0.5	6.1	0.5	0.9
Rubavu	100	39.1	3.2	46.6	0.3	9.0	0.8	1.1
Rugerero	100	33.6	2.0	51.2	0.5	10.6	1.0	1.1

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private household in Rubavu District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

District / Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Homeworker	Retired	Old age	Students	Other
	Counts							
Rwanda	5846266	4152682	147876	495462	13872	158650	785655	92069
Western Province	1330610	949238	26960	93347	3355	42978	190688	24044
Rubavu District	211608	130818	7187	31211	807	5944	32283	3358
Bugeshi	15255	11568	219	443	31	479	2341	174
Busasamana	15852	11866	258	1295	46	588	1493	306
Cyankarwe	14838	10667	646	1280	41	448	1457	299
Gisenyi	33325	15971	1987	4322	165	866	9562	452
Kanama	14919	11345	272	914	45	442	1685	216
Kanzenze	10287	5443	259	2009	33	314	2104	125
Mudende	13488	8331	302	2403	55	433	1799	165
Nyakiriba	13397	7782	401	2806	42	321	1819	226
Nyamyumba	19887	13899	440	1730	89	541	2899	289
Nyundo	16285	9505	949	3183	63	539	1721	325
Rubavu	21776	11573	977	5619	90	504	2663	350
Rugerero	22299	12868	477	5207	107	469	2740	431
	%							
Rwanda	100	71,0	2,5	8,5	0,2	2,7	13,4	1,6
Western Province	100	71,3	2,0	7,0	0,3	3,2	14,3	1,8
Rubavu District	100	61,8	3,4	14,7	0,4	2,8	15,3	1,6
Bugeshi	100	75,8	1,4	2,9	0,2	3,1	15,3	1,1
Busasamana	100	74,9	1,6	8,2	0,3	3,7	9,4	1,9
Cyankarwe	100	71,9	4,4	8,6	0,3	3,0	9,8	2,0
Gisenyi	100	47,9	6,0	13,0	0,5	2,6	28,7	1,4
Kanama	100	76,0	1,8	6,1	0,3	3,0	11,3	1,4
Kanzenze	100	52,9	2,5	19,5	0,3	3,1	20,5	1,2
Mudende	100	61,8	2,2	17,8	0,4	3,2	13,3	1,2
Nyakiriba	100	58,1	3,0	20,9	0,3	2,4	13,6	1,7
Nyamyumba	100	69,9	2,2	8,7	0,4	2,7	14,6	1,5
Nyundo	100	58,4	5,8	19,5	0,4	3,3	10,6	2,0
Rubavu	100	53,1	4,5	25,8	0,4	2,3	12,2	1,6
Rugerero	100	57,7	2,1	23,4	0,5	2,1	12,3	1,9

Table 53: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private household in Rubavu District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

District / Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Homeworker	Retired	Old age	Students	Other
Rwanda	2716688	1998012	57097	158308	6527	54754	402556	39434
Western Province	371038	267742	16918	24998	1766	3100	52964	3550
Rubavu District	98044	65444	2856	8941	360	1805	17305	1333
Bugeshi	6885	5070	95	176	9	149	1319	67
Busasamana	6932	5411	91	245	19	150	926	90
Cyanzarwe	6582	4948	236	338	12	121	820	107
Gisenyi	16882	9566	833	1104	94	255	4844	186
Kanama	6665	5198	76	274	13	131	892	81
Kanzenze	4524	2794	102	458	11	96	1010	53
Mudende	6032	3852	137	821	23	137	996	66
Nyakiriba	6128	3914	150	916	20	109	919	100
Nyamyumba	9329	6635	180	523	47	166	1642	136
Nyundo	7387	4776	378	980	32	187	908	126
Rubavu	10250	6522	388	1502	35	158	1499	146
Rugerero	10448	6758	190	1604	45	146	1530	175
	%							
Rwanda	100	73,5	2,1	5,8	0,2	2,0	14,8	1,5
Western Province	100	72,2	4,6	6,7	0,5	0,8	14,3	1,0
Rubavu District	100	66,7	2,9	9,1	0,4	1,8	17,7	1,4
Bugeshi	100	73,6	1,4	2,6	0,1	2,2	19,2	1,0
Busasamana	100	78,1	1,3	3,5	0,3	2,2	13,4	1,3
Cyanzarwe	100	75,2	3,6	5,1	0,2	1,8	12,5	1,6
Gisenyi	100	56,7	4,9	6,5	0,6	1,5	28,7	1,1
Kanama	100	78,0	1,1	4,1	0,2	2,0	13,4	1,2
Kanzenze	100	61,8	2,3	10,1	0,2	2,1	22,3	1,2
Mudende	100	63,9	2,3	13,6	0,4	2,3	16,5	1,1
Nyakiriba	100	63,9	2,4	14,9	0,3	1,8	15,0	1,6
Nyamyumba	100	71,1	1,9	5,6	0,5	1,8	17,6	1,5
Nyundo	100	64,7	5,1	13,3	0,4	2,5	12,3	1,7
Rubavu	100	63,6	3,8	14,7	0,3	1,5	14,6	1,4
Rugerero	100	64,7	1,8	15,4	0,4	1,4	14,6	1,7

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 54: Distribution (%) of the resident population in private household of Rubavu District aged 16 years and above by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

District / Sectors	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Homeworker	Retired	Old age	Students	Other
Rwanda	3129578	2154670	90779	337154	7345	103896	383099	52635
Western Province	340826	174758	29116	72377	1522	7138	51345	4570
Rubavu District	113564	65374	4331	22270	447	4139	14978	2025
Bugeshi	8370	6498	124	267	22	330	1022	107
Busasamana	8920	6455	167	1050	27	438	567	216
Cyanzarwe	8256	5719	410	942	29	327	637	192
Gisenyi	16443	6405	1154	3218	71	611	4718	266
Kanama	8254	6147	196	640	32	311	793	135
Kanzenze	5763	2649	157	1551	22	218	1094	72
Mudende	7456	4479	165	1582	32	296	803	99
Nyakiriba	7269	3868	251	1890	22	212	900	126
Nyamyumba	10558	7264	260	1207	42	375	1257	153
Nyundo	8898	4729	571	2203	31	352	813	199
Rubavu	11526	5051	589	4117	55	346	1164	204
Rugerero	11851	6110	287	3603	62	323	1210	256
	%							
Rwanda	100	68,8	2,9	10,8	0,2	3,3	12,2	1,7
Western Province	100	51,3	8,5	21,2	0,4	2,1	15,1	1,3
Rubavu District	100	57,6	3,8	19,6	0,4	3,6	13,2	1,8
Bugeshi	100	77,6	1,5	3,2	0,3	3,9	12,2	1,3
Busasamana	100	72,4	1,9	11,8	0,3	4,9	6,4	2,4
Cyanzarwe	100	69,3	5,0	11,4	0,4	4,0	7,7	2,3
Gisenyi	100	39,0	7,0	19,6	0,4	3,7	28,7	1,6
Kanama	100	74,5	2,4	7,8	0,4	3,8	9,6	1,6
Kanzenze	100	46,0	2,7	26,9	0,4	3,8	19,0	1,2
Mudende	100	60,1	2,2	21,2	0,4	4,0	10,8	1,3
Nyakiriba	100	53,2	3,5	26,0	0,3	2,9	12,4	1,7
Nyamyumba	100	68,8	2,5	11,4	0,4	3,6	11,9	1,4
Nyundo	100	53,1	6,4	24,8	0,3	4,0	9,1	2,2
Rubavu	100	43,8	5,1	35,7	0,5	3,0	10,1	1,8
Rugerero	100	51,6	2,4	30,4	0,5	2,7	10,2	2,2

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Main source of water											
	Total (counts)	Total	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/Well	Unprotected spring/Well	Rain water	River	Lake/Stream/Pond/Surface water	Other	Not Stated
			Improved source of water				Unimproved source of water					
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	0.5	7.1	27.7	37.0	13.0	0.7	6.4	6.4	0.2	1.1
Western Province	543,494	100	0.3	4.2	26.8	39.8	16.3	1.8	6.0	3.4	0.1	1.2
Rubavu	88,849	100	0.5	12.0	58.8	14.6	3.1	4.5	4.4	0.7	0.0	1.4
Bugeshi	6,261	100	0.0	0.2	36.7	2.7	0.2	56.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.5
Busasamana	6,954	100	0.0	0.8	97.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Cyankarwe	6,628	100	0.1	0.4	88.8	2.5	0.5	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	1.2
Gisenyi	11,968	100	2.3	67.7	24.8	2.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.8
Kanama	6,450	100	0.3	3.1	37.6	46.4	6.2	0.0	5.2	0.3	0.0	0.9
Kanzenze	4,073	100	0.3	1.2	89.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	7.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
Mudende	5,664	100	0.0	0.5	79.7	2.3	0.0	8.2	7.8	0.0	0.0	1.5
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	0.2	5.3	67.7	2.5	4.0	0.1	18.6	0.0	0.0	1.8
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	0.3	4.2	25.3	50.4	7.7	0.0	3.8	6.8	0.1	1.3
Nyundo	6,918	100	0.4	1.5	21.5	61.5	12.1	0.0	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.7
Rubavu	9,753	100	0.1	7.3	88.7	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Rugerero	10,208	100	0.3	7.1	74.4	4.9	5.2	0.1	6.8	0.0	0.0	1.2

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households of Rubavu District by main type of sanitation facilities and by Sector

Sectors	Main type of toilet				
	Total (counts)	Total	Improved sanitation facilities	Unimproved sanitation facilities	Not Stated
Rwanda	2,424,898	100	95,6	2,6	1,7
Western Province	543,494	100	94,9	3,2	2
Rubavu	88,849	100	92,9	4,3	2,7
Bugeshi	6,261	100	97,3	2,2	0,5
Busasamana	6,954	100	94,3	4,6	1,1
Cyankarwe	6,628	100	88,3	10,6	1,1
Gisenyi	11,968	100	93,8	0,8	5,4
Kanama	6,450	100	94,2	3,1	2,7
Kanzenze	4,073	100	90,8	7,3	1,8
Mudende	5,664	100	95,7	2,9	1,3
Nyakiriba	5,832	100	92,3	5,6	2,2
Nyamyumba	8,140	100	95,1	2,7	2,2
Nyundo	6,918	100	93,7	4	2,3
Rubavu	9,753	100	89,9	6,9	3,1
Rugerero	10,208	100	90,6	4,3	5,1

