



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



FORMAL EXTERNAL TRADE IN GOODS



STATISTICS REPORT



QUARTER 4, 2015



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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS	Database Management System
EAC	East African Community
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EU	European Union
IMTS	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC	Southern African Development Community
US\$	United States of America Dollar

SUMMARY

In the fourth quarter of 2015, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ **615.94** million, an increase of 6.4 percent over the fourth quarter of 2014. Exports totaled US\$ **97.49** million, imports totaled US\$ **478.68** million and re-exports were valued at US\$ **39.77** million.

Total domestic exports decreased by 21.93 percent during the period of the fourth quarter 2015 over the same quarter of 2014 (US\$ 97.49 million and US\$ 124.88 million respectively) and increased by 1.41 percent compared to the third quarter of 2015. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 14.98 percent in the fourth quarter of 2015 when compared to the same quarter of 2014 (US\$ 478.68 million and US\$ 416.31 million respectively) and decreased by 0.50 percent over the third quarter of 2015. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 5 percent in the fourth quarter of 2015 over the fourth quarter of 2014 (US\$ 39.47 million and US\$ 37.88 million respectively) and registered a decrease of 13.57 percent over the third quarter of 2015.

The top five export destinations were: Kenya, Switzerland, the Democratic Republic of Congo, the United Arab Emirates and Belgium. Together, these five countries accounted for 63.22 percent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 63.22 million). In comparison, in the fourth quarter of 2014 they totaled US\$ 83.76 million (around 67.07 % of the total value of exports in that period).

The commodity groups with the largest increase in export values were: "Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated" (US\$ 19.77 million), "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates" (US\$ 16.29 million), "Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea" (US\$ 13.03 million), "Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary" (US\$ 7.21 million) and "Tin ores and concentrates" (US\$ 6.69 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the fourth quarter 2015 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, Kenya, the United Kingdom and India. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 75.13 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity group with the largest increase in values was: "Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium" (US\$ 8.49 million), followed by "Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)" (US\$ 5.69 million), "Kerosene type Jet Fuel" (US\$ 4.79 million), "Broken Rice" (US\$ 2.99 million) and "Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions" (US\$ 2.49 million).

In terms of total imports, there have been minor changes in top five origins of imports of Rwanda during the fourth quarter of 2015 in the extent that India replaced Kenya on the third place when compared to the third quarter of 2015 and United Arab Emirates has replaced Japan on the fifth place. Hence, China, Uganda, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates outline the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totaled US\$ 256.69 million of imports (53.63% of the total value of

imports) while in the fourth quarter 2014 they totalized US\$ 239.03 million (57.42% of the total value of imports in that concerned period).

The commodity groups with the largest quarterly increases in values among the top 20 imported products were: “Other portland cement” (US\$ 19.88 million), “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale” (US\$ 19.39 million), “Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” (US\$ 17.77 million), “Other wheat and meslin” (US\$ 9.96 million) and “Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions” (US\$ 8.32 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the fourth quarter of 2015, the period running from October to December. It is produced by the External Trade Division of the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

The Economic Statistics Department is mandated to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade. The data compiled by the Division is provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), Customs Department and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE DBMS and MS Access software.

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the economic territory of a country with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports. This definition applies to all products with the exception of exports of coffee and tea, where first destination ports such as Mombasa and Dar Es Salaam are considered.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: The data is categorized by partner Country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD).

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

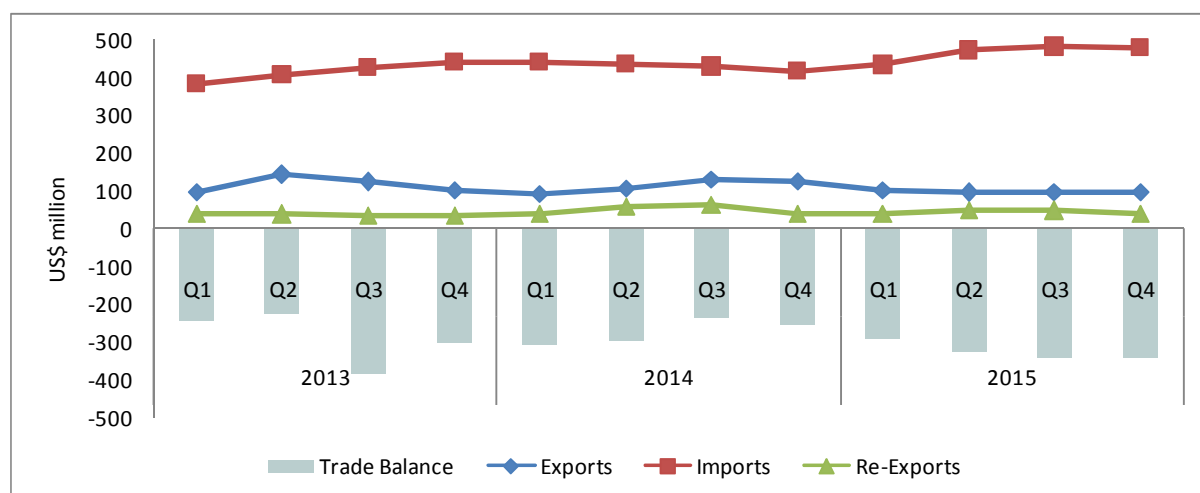
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2013 to the fourth quarter of 2015, on a quarterly basis.

In the third quarter of 2015, Rwanda's total trade in goods amounted to US\$ **615.94** million, an increase of 6.4 percent from US\$ 579.07 million in the same quarter of 2014 and a decrease of 1.17 percent from US\$ 623.25 million in the preceding third quarter of 2015.

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods increased considerably by 34.9 percent, from the same period in 2014. This widening in the trade deficit is explained by a continuous increase in imports and decrease in exports (with the exception of the third and fourth quarter of 2015 where recovery of exports has been subtle).

Total imports of goods constitute 78 percent of total trade in goods (US\$ 478.68 million), while total exports (US\$ 97.49 million) and re-exports (US\$ 39.77) constitute 16 percent and nearly 6 per cent, respectively. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1. Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2013-2015Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

Compared to the third quarter of 2015, the fourth quarter of 2015 has seen a mild rise in values of domestic exports of 1.41 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 97.49 million. Although the increase is not substantial, this is the second consecutive quarter where exports have increased following a period of decline in domestic exports (from the third quarter in 2014 to the second quarter in 2015).

The increase in domestic exports in fourth quarter of 2015 compared to the previous quarter is largely explained by the increase in exports value of three products. A 38.90 percent increase in the exports' values of "Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea", which is Rwanda's third most exported commodity; a 117.79 percent increase in the exports' values of "Wheat or meslin flour", the seventh most exported commodity; and an increase of 41.46 percent in the exports' values of "Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of <=3 kgs", which is the sixth most exported commodity. These increases compensated for a considerable decrease of 21.32 percent in the exports' values of "Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated" in the last quarter.

Year-over-year, domestic exports decreased 21.93 percent compared to the same quarter of 2014 (see Figure 1). This decrease in total exports' values is largely explained by reductions in the values of "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates" and "Tin ores and concentrates" exported, which decreased by 45.35 percent and 52.14 percent, respectively.

2.1. Exports by Commodity

In the fourth quarter of 2015, the five most exported commodities accounted for 64.71 percent of total domestic exports' values.

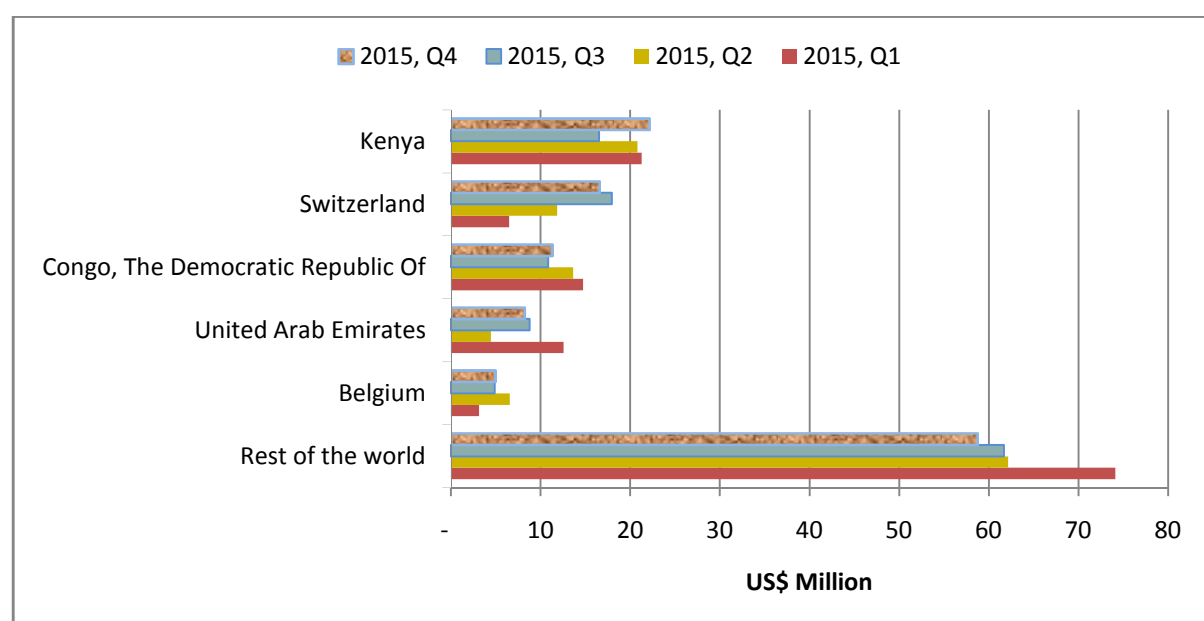
Compared to the previous quarter, exports of "Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated", with an estimated value of US\$ 19.77 million, remained on the first place in the fourth quarter of 2015, despite a considerable decrease in its exports' values. "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates" remained on the second place (US\$ 16.29 million). "Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea" maintained its third place amounting to US\$ 13.03 million, followed by "Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary" (US\$ 7.21 million) and "Tin ores and concentrates" (US\$ 6.79 million) remaining on the fourth and fifth place.

2.2. Rwanda Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the fourth quarter of 2015 were: Kenya (US\$ 22.15 million, 22.72 percent share), Switzerland (US\$ 16.58 million, 17.01 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 11.32 million, 11.61 percent share), the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 8.22 million, 8.43 percent share) and Belgium (US\$ 4.95, 5.08 percent share). Together, these five countries account for US\$ 63.22 million or 64.85 percent share of total value of domestic exports in the fourth quarter of 2015. Figure 2 summarizes these figures year-to-date (from the beginning of the current year up to the fourth quarter of 2015). In comparison with the previous quarter, Belgium (US\$ 4.95 million, 5.08 percent share), recovered its fifth position, which had been lost in the last quarter.

Figure 2. Rwanda's key export partners, 2015



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Main exports to Kenya include “Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea” and “Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated”; to Switzerland and Belgium these include “Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates”, “Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated” and “tin ores and concentrates”; to the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC): “wheat/meslin flour”, “Maize (corn)

flour” and “Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding”; and to the United Arab Emirates “Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary”.

2.2.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

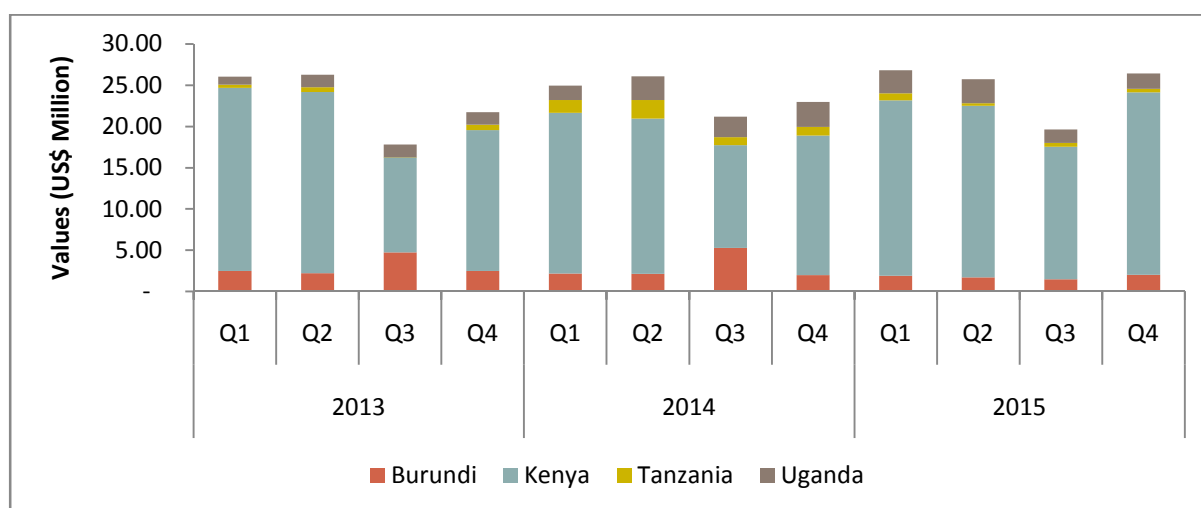
Rwanda’s exports of US\$ 26.43 million to the East African Community Partner States (EAC) in the fourth quarter of 2015 accounted for around 27 percent of total domestic exports. Of these, about 84 percent were destined to Kenya (US\$ 22.15 million), a share that remained constant in the whole year.

Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda’s exports to EAC Partner States from 2013 to 2015.

Domestic exports to EAC partner states increased by 34.5 percent in comparison with the third quarter of 2015, but only by 15.1 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2014.

In terms of EAC export shares, Burundi and Uganda followed Kenya and received domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 2 million and US\$ 1.89 million, respectively.

Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2013-2015Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

3. Imports

The total value of imports in the fourth quarter of 2015 amounted to US\$ 478.68 million, a mere decrease of 0.50 percent compared to the third quarter of 2015 which amounted to US\$ 481.10 million and an increase of 14.98 percent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2014 amounting US\$ 416.31 million (see Figure 1 above).

Imports by Commodity

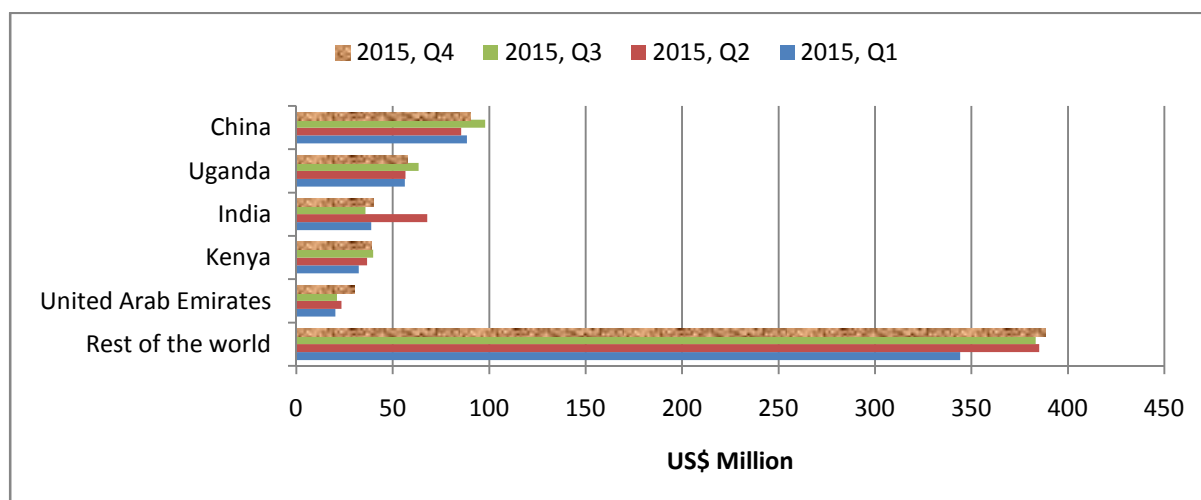
During the fourth quarter of 2015, the five most imported commodities represent 14.90 percent of Rwanda’s total imports. These, ranked from top to bottom, consisted of “Other portland cement” (down 16.93 percent over the same quarter of 2014 to US\$ 19.88 million); “Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” (down 8.30 percent year-over year to US\$ 17.77 million); “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale” (up 2.56 percent compared to the same quarter of 2014 reaching US\$ 15.39 million); “Other wheat and meslin” (down 28.70 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2014 amounting US\$ 9.96 million); and “Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions” (down 37.36 percent on 2014 fourth quarter levels reaching US\$ 8.32 million).

3.1. Imports origins of Rwanda

3.1.1. Trade Partners

In the fourth quarter of 2015, top five imports of Rwanda originated from the following countries: China (US\$ 90.44 million), Uganda (US\$ 57.39 million), India (US\$ 39.68 million), Kenya (US\$ 38.91 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 30.27 million).

Figure 4. Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2015



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda’s main imports from China were “telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” and “parts and accessories of computer hardware and data process machines”; from Uganda these were “Other portland cement”, “Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions”, and “maize seed for sowing”; from India: “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale”, “Flat rolled iron/steel, width \geq 600mm, otherwise plated” and “Motocycle with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine

>50CC but </=250CC <205cc”; from Kenya: “Palm olein, RBD” and “Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium”; and from United Arab Emirates: “petroleum bitumen”, “other wooden furniture” and “undercarriages and parts thereof”.

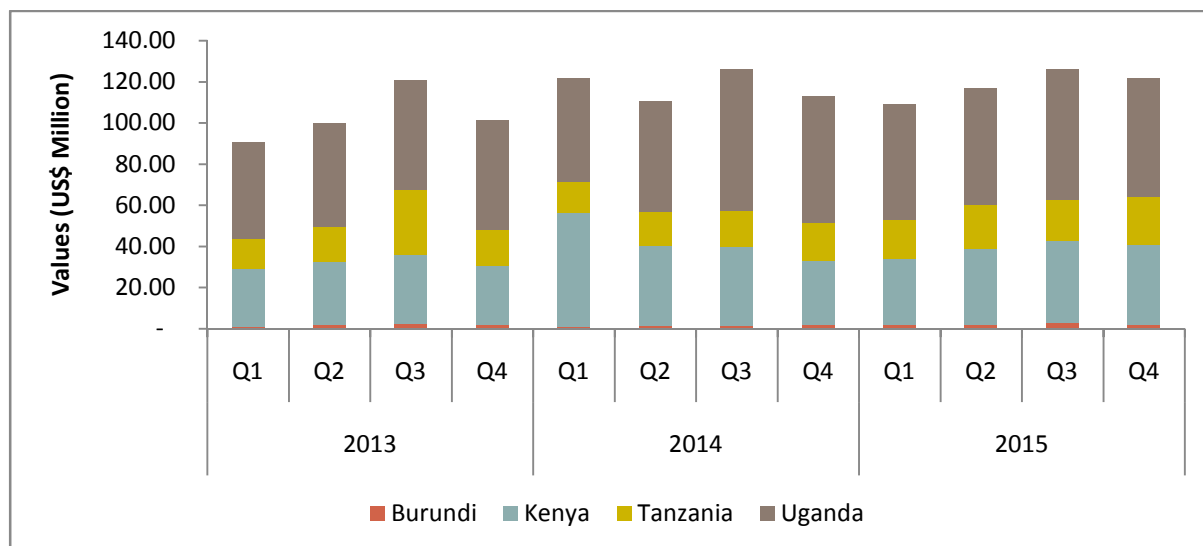
3.1.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2015, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 121.62 million, representing 25 percent of overall imported commodities.

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda’s imports from the East African Community (EAC) Partner States in the fourth quarter of 2015 mainly originated from Uganda and Kenya (47.2 percent and 32.01 percent of total imports from EAC, respectively), representing together around 79 percent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes after in the fourth place with a 19.1 percent share of total imports from EAC and Burundi last with only a 1.7 percent share.

Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 8 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2014 (US\$ 112.95 million in the fourth quarter of 2014, and US\$ 121.62 million in the fourth quarter of 2015).

Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2013-2015Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

Re-exports from Rwanda accounted for only 6.46 per cent of the total trade of goods. In the fourth quarter of 2015, Rwanda's re-exports amounted to US\$ 39.77 million, representing a decrease of 13.57 percent over the third quarter of 2015 (from US\$ 46.01 million in the third quarter to US\$ 39.77 million in the fourth quarter of 2015) and an increase of 5 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2014 (US\$ 37.88 million).

This is mainly explained by a decrease in values of re-exports of "Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium" and "Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)", the two most re-exported products, which decreased in 31.90 and 19.45 percent in comparison with the same quarter of 2014.

4.1. Re-exports by commodity

In the fourth quarter of 2015, the top five products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 52.88 per cent of total Rwanda's re-exports. These are: "Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium", which amounted to US\$ 8.49 million, showing an increase in value of 37.42 percent over the fourth quarter of 2014 and a decrease of 31.90 percent compared to the third quarter of 2015; "Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)", which amounted to US\$ 5.69 million following a year-to-year decrease of 6.84 percent and of 19.45 percent when compared with the third quarter of 2015; "Kerosene type Jet Fuel", which amounted to US\$ 4.79 million showing a decrease in value of 17.99 percent over the fourth quarter of 2014 (US\$ 5.85 million) and an increase of 45.52 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2015; "Broken Rice", which amounted to US\$ 2.99 million up by 52.23 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2014 (US\$ 1.96 million) and by 25.02 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2015 (US\$ 2.39 million); and "Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions", which amounted to US\$ 2.49 million (up 16.29 per cent year-over-year and up by 41.13 per cent compared to the third quarter of 2015).

4.2. Rwanda Re-export Markets

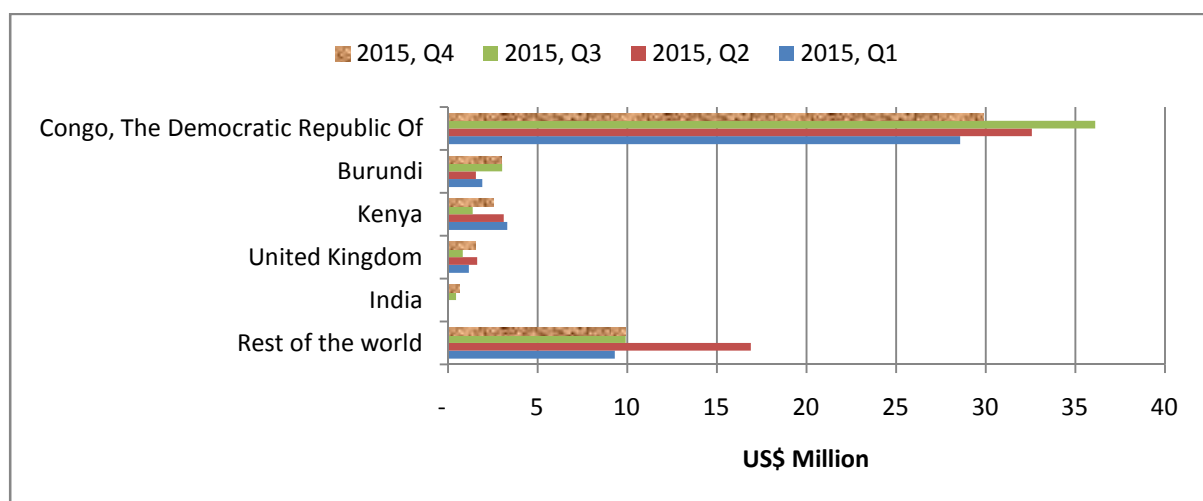
4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the fourth quarter of 2015 reveals that African countries were our main buyers. Out of the top 20 products re-exported by Rwanda, which account for 86 per cent of total re-exports, African countries bought 91.45 percent, totaling US\$ 36.37 million out of US\$ 39.77 million of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports in the fourth quarter of 2015.

The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 75.13 percent share of Rwanda’s total re-exports and amounting to US\$ 29.88 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports, ranked by percent share, in the fourth quarter 2015 were Burundi (7.54 percent), Kenya (6.36 percent), the United Kingdom (3.84 percent) and India (1.56 percent). Together, these five countries account for 94.43 percent of the total value of total Rwanda’s re-exports (US\$ 37.55 million out of US\$ 39.77 million).

Figure 6 below illustrates respective year-to-date values per top five destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6. Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2015

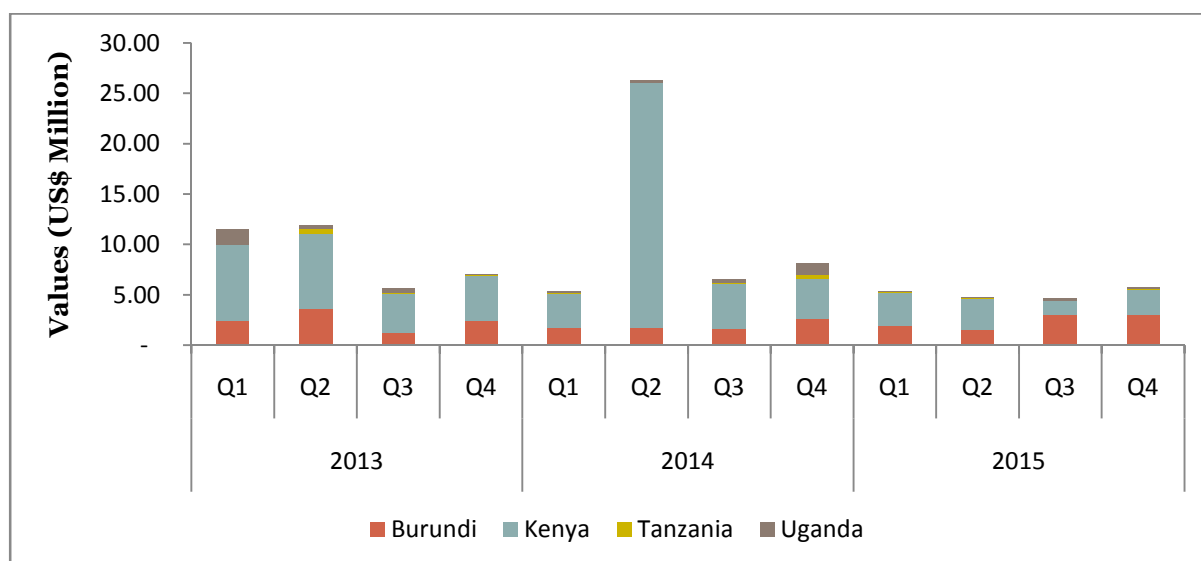


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

Rwanda’s re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased by 29 percent in value terms during the fourth quarter of 2015 compared to the fourth quarter of 2014 (US\$ 5.76 million and US\$ 8.16 million, respectively). However, revenues from re-exports to these regional partners slightly increased by 24 percent in value terms when compared to the third quarter of 2015 (US\$ 5.76 million versus US\$ 4.64 million). Figure 7 summarizes the above.

Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2013-2015Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)

During the fourth quarter of 2015, Rwanda's total trade with COMESA Member States attained US\$ 188.56 million compared to US\$ 184.56 million registered in the same quarter of 2014 and to US\$ 202.12 million registered in the previous quarter of 2015; that is 2.17 percent increase and 6.71 percent decrease respectively.

Exports to COMESA Member States decreased by around 7.06 and 4.73 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2014 the third quarter of 2015, respectively (US\$ 39.13 million during the fourth quarter 2015, US\$ 42.11 million during the fourth quarter of 2014, US\$ 41.08 million in the third quarter of 2015).

Imports from COMESA Member States increased by 6.53 percent compared to the same quarter of 2014 (US\$ 113.16 million against US\$ 106.23 million respectively) but also decreased by 5.33 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2015 (US\$ 119.53 million).

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 36.26 million during the fourth quarter of 2015 from COMESA Member States; a slight increase of 0.10 percent in value terms

against the same quarter of 2014 (US\$ 36.23 million) and a backdrop of about 12.64 percent when compared to the third quarter of 2015 (US\$ 41.51 million).

Thus, a negative trade balance of US\$ 37.77 million has been registered during the fourth quarter of 2015 whereas a negative trade balance of US\$ 27.89 million has been registered during the fourth quarter of 2014. Likewise, US\$ 36.95 million has been registered as a negative trade balance with COMESA Member States during the third quarter of 2015.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL)

During the fourth quarter of 2015, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, summed up US\$ 46.16 million and total imports US\$ 4.50 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 41.66 million compared to US\$ 47.11 million during the same quarter of 2014 and to US\$ 55.59 million in the third quarter of 2015.

5.3. Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Rwanda's total trade with SADC Member States totaled US\$ 86.45 million during the fourth quarter of 2015 compared to US\$ 85.66 million in the fourth quarter of 2014 and US\$ 101.21 million during the third quarter of 2015.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC decreased by 42 percent, from US\$ 21.29 million to US\$ 12.37 million in the fourth quarter of 2015; while total imports increased by about 19 percent, from US\$ 37.04 million to US\$ 43.99 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 10.12 percent, from US\$ 27.33 million to US\$ 30.10 million.

Due to the decrease in total exports, a trade balance deficit of US\$ 1.52 million was registered compared to the surpluses of US\$ 11.58 million in the same quarter of 2014, and of US\$ 14.30 million in the third quarter of 2015.

5.4. European Union (EU)

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the fourth quarter 2015 totaled US\$ 81.09 million against US\$ 86.36 million registered in the same quarter of 2014 and US\$ 76.01 million in third quarter of 2015. That is 6 percent decrease over the same quarter of 2014 and 7 percent increase when compared to the third quarter of 2015.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries decreased by 61 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2014 (US\$ 11.17 million while US\$ 28.47 million respectively). The total value of imports from EU increased by 18 percent during the fourth quarter of 2015 over the same quarter of 2014 (US\$ 68.01 million and US\$ 57.72 million respectively). Re-exports to EU increased by 997 percent during the fourth quarter of 2015 over the same quarter of 2014 (US\$ 1.91 million and US\$ 0.17 million respectively).

In sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a deficit of US\$ 54.93 million during the fourth quarter of 2015, considerably larger than the deficit of US\$ 29.07 million in the same quarter of 2014 and the third quarter of 2015 (US\$ 54.97 million).

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2013 - 2015Q4

	Value: US\$ Million								Shares in percentages							
	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
Exports of goods	131.24	164.08	193.72	162.76	139.77	144.28	142.15	137.26	22.96	27.43	31.17	28.11	24.42	23.46	22.81	22.28
<i>Domestic exports</i>	92.46	105.43	130.05	124.88	101.9	94.82	96.14	97.49	16.18	17.62	20.93	21.57	17.81	15.42	15.43	15.83
<i>Re-exports</i>	38.78	58.65	63.68	37.88	37.86	49.46	46.01	39.77	6.79	9.80	10.25	6.54	6.62	8.04	7.38	6.46
Imports of goods	440.30	434.12	427.68	416.31	432.52	470.6	481.1	478.68	77.04	72.57	68.83	71.89	75.58	76.54	77.19	77.72
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	131.24	164.08	193.72	162.76	139.77	144.28	142.15	137.26								
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	440.3	434.12	427.68	416.31	432.61	470.6	481.1	478.68								
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	571.54	598.2	621.4	579.07	572.29	614.88	623.25	615.94	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-309.06	-270.04	-233.96	-253.55	-292.75	-326.32	-338.95	-341.41								

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.2a. Top twenty most exported goods, 2014-2015Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	92.46	105.43	130.05	124.88	101.90	94.82	96.14	97.49
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	4.65	7.97	27.61	17.81	6.33	10.57	25.12	19.77
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	17.18	23.32	32.66	29.80	14.80	17.16	15.76	16.29
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	10.65	10.81	6.90	9.54	12.12	10.94	9.38	13.03
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non monetary	0.81	1.66	1.04	4.04	11.78	3.12	7.80	7.21
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	17.23	21.22	18.98	14.18	11.41	8.27	7.29	6.79
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of <=3 kgs	5.74	5.38	3.14	5.59	5.75	6.33	4.16	5.89
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	4.93	2.58	3.54	5.34	2.94	3.86	1.69	3.67
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	8.34	5.27	6.83	5.22	4.51	6.54	3.84	2.62
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	1.98	1.49	1.78	2.01	4.98	1.53	1.90	1.81
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	3.34	1.67	1.39	1.53	1.93	1.39	1.23	1.46
88032000	Undercarriages and parts thereof	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.18	0.06	1.04	1.39
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.76	1.68	1.87	1.27	1.57	1.57	1.65	1.38
26140000	Titanium ores and concentrates.	0.00	0.00	0.60	0.59	1.17	0.54	0.00	0.98
09019000	Other coffee(coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion)	0.36	0.58	0.63	0.19	0.11	0.06	0.66	0.97
23023000	Bran, sharps of wheat	0.55	0.57	0.77	0.70	0.74	0.64	0.70	0.69
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles	0.12	0.24	0.64	0.04	0.34	0.97	0.73	0.62
11062000	Other flour, meal and powder of sago or of roots or tubers of	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.19	0.34	0.26	0.33	0.60
12119020	Pyrethrum	0.34	1.10	0.17	0.00	0.58	0.58	0.80	0.51
61143000	Other garments of manmade fibres, knitted or crocheted	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.50
90181900	Other (Electro-diagnostic apparatus)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.48

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.2b. Top twenty most exported goods, shares in percentage 2014-2015Q4

HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
	Total Domestic Exports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	5.03	7.56	21.23	14.27	6.21	11.15	26.13	20.28
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	18.59	22.12	25.11	23.86	14.52	18.10	16.39	16.70
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	11.52	10.26	5.30	7.64	11.89	11.54	9.76	13.36
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non monetary	0.87	1.58	0.80	3.24	11.56	3.29	8.12	7.40
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	18.64	20.13	14.59	11.36	11.20	8.72	7.58	6.96
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of <=3 kgs	6.20	5.10	2.41	4.48	5.64	6.67	4.33	6.04
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour	5.34	2.45	2.72	4.28	2.88	4.07	1.75	3.76
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	9.02	5.00	5.26	4.18	4.43	6.90	3.99	2.69
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	2.14	1.42	1.37	1.61	4.89	1.61	1.98	1.85
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	3.61	1.58	1.07	1.22	1.89	1.47	1.28	1.50
88032000	Undercarriages and parts thereof	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.17	0.06	1.08	1.42
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.91	1.59	1.43	1.02	1.54	1.66	1.72	1.41
26140000	Titanium ores and concentrates.	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.47	1.15	0.57	0.00	1.01
09019000	Other coffee(coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion)	0.39	0.55	0.48	0.15	0.11	0.07	0.68	0.99
23023000	Bran, sharps of wheat	0.60	0.54	0.59	0.56	0.72	0.68	0.73	0.71
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles	0.13	0.22	0.49	0.03	0.34	1.02	0.76	0.63
11062000	Other flour, meal and powder of sago or of roots or tubers of	0.03	0.06	0.06	0.15	0.33	0.28	0.35	0.61
12119020	Pyrethrum	0.37	1.04	0.13	0.00	0.57	0.61	0.84	0.52
61143000	Other garments of manmade fibres, knitted or crocheted	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.51
90181900	Other (Electro-diagnostic apparatus)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.49

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.3a. Top twenty most imported goods, 2014 - 2015Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	440.30	461.82	427.75	416.31	432.61	470.60	481.10	478.68
25232900	Other portland cement	17.74	15.09	22.69	23.93	20.94	22.54	19.39	19.88
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	16.54	16.77	17.44	19.38	19.01	19.62	19.24	17.77
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	18.02	11.52	19.10	15.01	15.45	17.14	16.40	15.39
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	7.96	10.15	9.78	13.97	6.45	5.12	5.30	9.96
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	10.95	11.54	13.21	13.28	9.52	10.00	8.31	8.32
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	5.50	6.07	5.37	5.88	6.43	7.11	5.53	8.06
84733000	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 84.71	0.55	1.45	3.54	0.50	0.49	0.36	7.41	7.55
72104900	Flatrolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	3.12	6.47	8.15	4.79	7.27	7.47	5.00	7.22
87042390	Motor veh. transport of goods, diesel /semidiesel, g.v.w>20tonnes	1.53	1.35	3.48	1.82	1.51	2.56	5.46	6.75
10051000	Maize seed for sowing	1.30	0.04	14.96	5.87	1.38	0.20	6.57	6.13
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	3.71	3.64	3.41	3.96	3.36	4.08	4.09	5.43
10064000	Broken rice	1.97	2.67	1.80	1.71	2.42	2.73	2.37	4.62
15119030	Palm olein, RBD	3.48	3.16	2.88	3.02	2.00	3.35	3.40	4.42
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	13.76	15.50	11.58	7.18	11.42	29.51	0.90	4.07
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	2.26	3.89	4.39	3.61	3.48	4.51	6.04	4.02
31052000	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing the three fertilising elements nitrogen, Phosphorus, Potassium	1.11	0.23	5.67	1.56	4.95	0.87	9.56	3.79
84193100	Dryers for agricultural products	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.55	0.05	3.58
84295900	Other self propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.63	0.33	1.74	0.87	0.17	0.94	5.54	3.56
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	4.35	10.08	7.08	7.52	5.95	3.77	7.06	3.47
69089000	Other Glazed ceramic flags and paving . (excluding tiles, cubes,...)	0.61	0.91	0.67	1.30	2.58	2.49	2.85	3.31

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.3b. Top twenty most imported goods, shares in percentage 2014-2015Q4

HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
	Total Imports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
25232900	Other portland cement	4.03	3.27	5.31	5.75	4.84	4.79	4.03	4.15
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	3.76	3.63	4.08	4.65	4.39	4.17	4.00	3.71
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	4.09	2.49	4.46	3.61	3.57	3.64	3.41	3.22
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	1.81	2.20	2.29	3.35	1.49	1.09	1.10	2.08
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	2.49	2.50	3.09	3.19	2.20	2.13	1.73	1.74
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	1.25	1.32	1.26	1.41	1.49	1.51	1.15	1.68
84733000	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 84.71	0.12	0.31	0.83	0.12	0.11	0.08	1.54	1.58
72104900	Flatrolled iron/steel, width >=600mm, otherwise plated	0.71	1.40	1.91	1.15	1.68	1.59	1.04	1.51
87042390	Motor veh. transport of goods, diesel /semidiesel, g.v.w>20tonnes	0.35	0.29	0.81	0.44	0.35	0.54	1.14	1.41
10051000	Maize seed for sowing	0.29	0.01	3.50	1.41	0.32	0.04	1.37	1.28
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	0.84	0.79	0.80	0.95	0.78	0.87	0.85	1.13
10064000	Broken rice	0.45	0.58	0.42	0.41	0.56	0.58	0.49	0.97
15119030	Palm olein, RBD	0.79	0.68	0.67	0.73	0.46	0.71	0.71	0.92
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	3.12	3.36	2.71	1.73	2.64	6.27	0.19	0.85
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	0.51	0.84	1.03	0.87	0.80	0.96	1.25	0.84
31052000	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing the three fertilising elements nitrogen, Phosphorus, Potassium	0.25	0.05	1.33	0.38	1.14	0.19	1.99	0.79
84193100	Dryers for agricultural products	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.12	0.01	0.75
84295900	Other self propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.14	0.07	0.41	0.21	0.04	0.20	1.15	0.74
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	0.99	2.18	1.66	1.81	1.38	0.80	1.47	0.72
69089000	Other Glazed ceramic flags and paving . (excluding tiles, cubes,...)	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.31	0.60	0.53	0.59	0.69

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.4a. Top twenty most re-exported goods, 2014- 2015Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	38.78	58.65	63.68	37.88	37.87	49.46	46.01	39.77
27101220	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	5.24	7.76	5.87	6.18	9.10	10.14	12.46	8.49
27101931	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	9.43	4.10	37.27	6.11	6.10	6.99	7.06	5.69
27101921	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	5.87	2.91	5.49	5.85	5.60	6.15	3.29	4.79
10064000	Broken rice	0.99	0.48	0.52	1.96	0.64	1.12	2.39	2.99
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	2.57	2.07	2.47	2.14	2.30	3.56	1.77	2.49
10063000	Semi milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	2.75	2.57	2.57	2.93	3.11	2.19	2.32	1.85
15119090	Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.01	0.03	0.17	0.18	1.46
15119030	Palm olein, RBD	0.00	0.02	0.16	0.81	1.25	1.64	1.92	1.21
21032000	Tomato ketchup and Other Tomato sauces	0.39	0.28	0.66	0.44	0.32	0.46	0.63	0.82
19053100	Sweet biscuits	0.70	0.42	0.29	0.58	0.43	0.34	0.53	0.66
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	1.65	1.06	0.57	0.68	0.54	0.82	1.47	0.52
84295900	Other self propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.00	0.09	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.50
34011900	Other soap and organic surface active products in bars, etc	0.21	0.07	0.25	0.00	0.23	0.29	0.39	0.41
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	1.11	1.07	0.67	0.86	0.46	1.07	0.90	0.39
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	1.08	0.57	0.67	0.08	0.20	0.65	0.29	0.38
20029000	Other tomatoes, preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid,	0.18	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	0.20	0.30	0.50	0.44	0.27	0.12	0.09	0.25
25232900	Other portland cement	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.73	0.23
90142000	Instruments and appliances for aeronautical or space navigation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23
64022000	Footwear with upper straps or thongs assembled to the sole by	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.06	0.15	0.19	0.07	0.22

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.4b. Top twenty most re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2014-2015Q4

HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
	Total Re-Exports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27101220	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	13.50	13.23	9.22	16.31	24.04	20.50	27.09	21.34
27101931	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	24.31	6.99	58.53	16.12	16.10	14.12	15.35	14.30
27101921	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	15.15	4.95	8.62	15.44	14.80	12.44	7.16	12.06
10064000	Broken rice	2.54	0.82	0.81	5.18	1.69	2.26	5.20	7.52
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	6.62	3.53	3.88	5.66	6.07	7.19	3.84	6.27
10063000	Semi milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	7.10	4.39	4.04	7.74	8.20	4.43	5.04	4.66
15119090	Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.01	0.09	0.34	0.39	3.68
15119030	Palm olein, RBD	0.00	0.03	0.25	2.14	3.29	3.32	4.17	3.05
21032000	Tomato ketchup and Other Tomato sauces	0.99	0.48	1.04	1.16	0.86	0.92	1.37	2.06
19053100	Sweet biscuits	1.80	0.72	0.46	1.54	1.13	0.68	1.15	1.67
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	4.25	1.80	0.90	1.80	1.42	1.65	3.20	1.30
84295900	Other self propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.07	0.06	0.00	0.25	1.25
34011900	Other soap and organic surface active products in bars, etc	0.54	0.11	0.39	0.00	0.60	0.59	0.86	1.03
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	2.87	1.83	1.06	2.28	1.21	2.17	1.95	0.97
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	2.78	0.97	1.05	0.21	0.54	1.32	0.63	0.97
20029000	Other tomatoes, preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid,	0.46	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	0.51	0.52	0.78	1.15	0.71	0.25	0.19	0.64
25232900	Other portland cement	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	1.58	0.59
90142000	Instruments and appliances for aeronautical or space navigation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.58
64022000	Footwear with upper straps or thongs assembled to the sole by	0.36	0.30	0.17	0.16	0.39	0.39	0.15	0.55

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2014- 2015Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	92.46	105.43	130.05	124.88	101.90	94.82	96.14	97.49
Kenya	19.48	18.83	12.48	5.18	21.29	20.80	16.52	22.15
Switzerland	15.71	20.01	25.14	9.22	6.49	11.85	17.94	16.58
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	12.90	12.87	14.93	8.15	14.75	13.62	10.85	11.32
United Arab Emirates	1.62	2.35	2.21	1.25	12.58	4.47	8.79	8.22
Belgium	3.03	5.48	7.80	2.14	3.14	6.57	4.88	4.95
Singapore	3.29	4.08	5.44	2.08	4.40	4.27	5.92	4.83
Hong Kong	2.54	2.02	1.16	1.36	2.71	5.31	5.63	4.61
United States	2.37	5.13	8.46	7.13	4.74	5.69	9.10	4.26
China	2.74	2.16	6.56	2.18	3.37	4.69	1.69	3.07
United Kingdom	0.29	0.65	5.40	1.31	0.63	1.18	2.54	2.16
Burundi	2.16	2.13	5.26	0.45	1.88	1.69	1.52	2.00
Uganda	1.75	2.87	2.50	1.20	2.81	2.91	2.11	1.89
Malaysia	6.11	5.61	4.42	0.50	1.51	1.00	0.91	1.82
Ethiopia	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88	1.48
Germany	0.77	3.14	3.89	0.05	1.61	1.04	0.29	1.44
Japan	0.61	0.07	0.94	0.16	0.78	1.15	1.82	1.06
Luxembourg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.31	1.71	1.08	0.93
South Africa	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.21	0.85	0.20	0.20	0.65
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.58	2.25	0.96	1.05	0.84	0.31	0.47	0.40
Australia	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.38	0.10	0.07	0.57	0.39

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage 2014-2015Q4

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
Total Domestic Exports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Kenya	21.07	17.86	9.59	4.15	20.89	21.94	17.19	22.72
Switzerland	16.99	18.98	19.33	7.39	6.36	12.50	18.66	17.01
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	13.95	12.20	11.48	6.53	14.47	14.36	11.28	11.61
United Arab Emirates	1.76	2.23	1.70	1.00	12.34	4.72	9.14	8.43
Belgium	3.28	5.20	6.00	1.71	3.08	6.93	5.07	5.08
Singapore	3.56	3.87	4.18	1.67	4.32	4.50	6.16	4.96
Hong Kong	2.75	1.92	0.89	1.09	2.66	5.61	5.85	4.73
United States	2.57	4.87	6.51	5.71	4.65	6.00	9.47	4.37
China	2.97	2.05	5.04	1.74	3.31	4.94	1.76	3.15
United Kingdom	0.32	0.62	4.15	1.05	0.62	1.24	2.64	2.21
Burundi	2.34	2.02	4.05	0.36	1.85	1.79	1.58	2.05
Uganda	1.89	2.73	1.92	0.96	2.76	3.07	2.20	1.93
Malaysia	6.61	5.32	3.40	0.40	1.48	1.05	0.94	1.87
Ethiopia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.91	1.51
Germany	0.83	2.98	2.99	0.04	1.58	1.09	0.30	1.47
Japan	0.66	0.06	0.72	0.13	0.77	1.21	1.89	1.08
Luxembourg	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.23	1.80	1.13	0.95
South Africa	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.17	0.83	0.21	0.21	0.67
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.71	2.13	0.74	0.84	0.83	0.33	0.49	0.41
Australia	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.31	0.10	0.07	0.59	0.40

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2014-2015Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
Total Imports	440.30	461.82	427.75	416.31	432.61	470.60	481.10	478.68
China	98.80	91.44	70.77	87.06	88.43	85.53	97.88	90.44
Uganda	55.54	52.46	81.88	68.99	56.17	56.62	63.35	57.39
India	53.30	41.15	37.20	38.27	38.83	67.83	35.81	39.68
Kenya	56.86	41.40	42.51	34.38	32.39	36.72	39.83	38.91
United Arab Emirates	37.04	33.44	25.53	26.23	20.19	23.36	21.04	30.27
Tanzania, United Republic Of	16.47	18.24	20.46	22.18	18.84	21.55	19.95	23.27
Germany	9.09	12.85	21.40	9.57	10.56	9.15	17.22	19.17
United States	8.29	8.39	7.67	8.98	11.56	8.24	8.12	16.56
South Africa	13.02	7.89	12.31	10.95	9.07	12.12	14.00	13.66
Turkey	3.17	9.81	2.45	5.50	5.57	9.16	5.37	13.53
Russian Federation	6.21	8.26	11.57	14.37	10.39	1.67	15.49	12.50
Japan	9.06	12.63	9.35	8.79	8.40	10.38	24.80	11.29
Belgium	14.95	12.46	12.34	14.48	11.29	14.03	9.45	9.47
Egypt	4.92	6.64	6.43	4.41	6.21	8.72	5.66	7.55
Pakistan	7.38	9.38	3.91	4.98	8.85	8.27	7.31	7.14
Korea, Republic Of	4.03	11.08	4.32	2.34	4.54	5.56	7.61	6.90
Netherlands	3.22	6.53	10.67	5.86	6.81	7.54	8.03	6.58
United Kingdom	4.63	6.69	5.39	3.61	4.76	4.43	3.94	6.44
France	7.60	12.85	6.43	6.86	19.02	13.75	5.53	6.26
Italy	7.30	3.77	4.58	6.13	7.26	5.65	6.96	6.00

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2014-2015Q4

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
Total Imports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	22.44	19.80	16.54	20.91	20.44	18.17	20.35	18.89
Uganda	12.61	11.36	19.14	16.57	12.98	12.03	13.17	11.99
India	12.11	8.91	8.70	9.19	8.98	14.41	7.44	8.29
Kenya	12.91	8.96	9.94	8.26	7.49	7.80	8.28	8.13
United Arab Emirates	8.41	7.24	5.97	6.30	4.67	4.96	4.37	6.32
Tanzania, United Republic Of	3.74	3.95	4.78	5.33	4.35	4.58	4.15	4.86
Germany	2.06	2.78	5.00	2.30	2.44	1.94	3.58	4.00
United States	1.88	1.82	1.79	2.16	2.67	1.75	1.69	3.46
South Africa	2.96	1.71	2.88	2.63	2.10	2.58	2.91	2.85
Turkey	0.72	2.12	0.57	1.32	1.29	1.95	1.12	2.83
Russian Federation	1.41	1.79	2.70	3.45	2.40	0.35	3.22	2.61
Japan	2.06	2.73	2.19	2.11	1.94	2.21	5.15	2.36
Belgium	3.40	2.70	2.88	3.48	2.61	2.98	1.96	1.98
Egypt	1.12	1.44	1.50	1.06	1.44	1.85	1.18	1.58
Pakistan	1.68	2.03	0.91	1.20	2.05	1.76	1.52	1.49
Korea, Republic Of	0.92	2.40	1.01	0.56	1.05	1.18	1.58	1.44
Netherlands	0.73	1.41	2.49	1.41	1.57	1.60	1.67	1.37
United Kingdom	1.05	1.45	1.26	0.87	1.10	0.94	0.82	1.35
France	1.73	2.78	1.50	1.65	4.40	2.92	1.15	1.31
Italy	1.66	0.82	1.07	1.47	1.68	1.20	1.45	1.25

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2014- 2015Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
Total Re-Exports	38.78	58.65	63.68	37.88	37.87	49.46	46.01	39.77
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	28.63	21.86	54.25	26.89	28.57	32.58	36.11	29.88
Burundi	1.70	1.74	1.67	1.97	1.91	1.55	3.01	3.00
Kenya	3.41	24.23	4.40	3.90	3.31	3.11	1.37	2.53
United Kingdom	0.22	0.34	0.29	0.07	1.16	1.62	0.83	1.53
India	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.62
Ethiopia	1.17	0.62	0.57	1.56	0.73	1.10	0.49	0.41
United Arab Emirates	0.82	0.76	0.48	0.41	1.36	4.03	0.50	0.30
France	0.00	7.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28
Japan	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.23
Sudan	0.60	0.31	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.19	0.19	0.20
Uganda	0.15	0.29	0.40	1.13	0.09	0.12	0.21	0.15
Turkey	0.25	0.11	0.20	0.32	0.22	0.22	0.11	0.12
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.08
Belgium	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.06
Russian Federation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
Oman	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
South Africa	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03
Switzerland	0.55	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.03
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.26	0.34	0.03

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2014-2015Q4

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
Total Re-Exports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	73.83	37.27	85.19	70.99	75.44	65.87	78.48	75.13
Burundi	4.38	2.97	2.62	5.20	5.04	3.13	6.54	7.54
Kenya	8.79	41.31	6.91	10.30	8.74	6.29	2.98	6.36
United Kingdom	0.57	0.58	0.46	0.18	3.06	3.28	1.80	3.85
India	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.98	1.56
Ethiopia	3.02	1.06	0.90	4.12	1.93	2.22	1.06	1.03
United Arab Emirates	2.11	1.30	0.75	1.08	3.59	8.15	1.09	0.75
France	0.00	12.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70
Japan	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.24	0.00	0.58
Sudan	1.55	0.53	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.38	0.41	0.50
Uganda	0.39	0.49	0.63	2.98	0.24	0.24	0.46	0.38
Turkey	0.64	0.19	0.31	0.84	0.58	0.44	0.24	0.30
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.00	0.09	0.20
Belgium	0.05	0.09	0.08	0.26	0.18	0.12	0.09	0.15
Russian Federation	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13
Oman	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13
South Africa	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.08
Switzerland	1.42	0.00	0.02	0.13	0.05	0.10	0.17	0.08
China	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.53	0.74	0.08

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2014-2015Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
EAC	Export	24.97	26.09	21.2	22.97	26.83	25.72	19.65	26.43
	Import	121.47	110.44	126.22	112.95	109.19	116.97	125.95	121.62
	Re-export	5.32	26.34	6.53	8.16	5.34	4.79	4.64	5.76
CEPGL	Export	15.06	15	20.19	21.52	16.53	15.31	22.24	13.29
	Import	2.11	3.76	5.14	3.92	4.69	4.87	5.72	4.5
	Re-export	30.34	23.6	55.92	29.51	30.46	34.12	39.07	32.87
COMESA	Export	36.71	39.37	36.11	42.11	40.98	39.25	41.08	39.13
	Import	113.24	104.93	124.04	106.23	104.08	111.05	119.53	113.16
	Re-export	35.67	49.18	61.32	36.23	34.7	38.77	41.51	36.26
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.03	36.25	32.46	31.68	33.56	30.95	29.35	34.57
	Import	198.3	177.46	196.13	178.21	180.51	224.97	195.12	198.03
	Re-export	4.52	25.02	5.19	5.64	4.62	5.24	4.74	5.07
ECOWAS	Export	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.58	0.02	0.75	0.05
	Import	0.05	0.11	0.3	0.29	0.25	0.21	0.4	0.16
	Re-export	0.03	0.03	0.03	0	0.04	0.36	0	0.03
SADC	Export	14.93	16.88	16.93	21.29	16.56	14.15	21.47	12.37
	Import	29.41	28.78	38.71	37.04	35.43	40.53	43.45	43.99
	Re-export	28.71	22.09	54.33	27.33	28.64	32.6	36.29	30.1
EU	Export	16.65	20.08	35.73	28.47	18.06	11.41	9.6	11.17
	Import	59.08	69.92	77.74	57.72	67.45	67.99	65.49	68.01
	Re-export	0.25	7.56	0.83	0.17	1.36	5.17	0.92	1.91

Source: NISR

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2014-2015Q4

Economic Block	Flow	2014Q1	2014Q2	2014Q3	2014Q4	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4
EAC	Export	27.01	24.75	16.30	18.39	26.33	27.13	20.44	27.11
	Import	27.59	23.91	29.51	27.13	25.24	24.86	26.18	25.41
	Re-export	13.72	44.91	10.25	21.54	14.10	9.68	10.08	14.48
CEPGL	Export	16.29	14.23	15.53	17.23	16.22	16.15	23.13	13.63
	Import	0.48	0.81	1.20	0.94	1.08	1.03	1.19	0.94
	Re-export	78.24	40.24	87.81	77.90	80.43	68.99	84.92	82.65
COMESA	Export	39.70	37.34	27.77	33.72	40.21	41.40	42.73	40.14
	Import	25.72	22.72	29.00	25.52	24.06	23.60	24.85	23.64
	Re-export	91.98	83.85	96.29	95.64	91.63	78.39	90.22	91.17
COMMON WEALTH	Export	35.72	34.38	24.96	25.37	32.93	32.64	30.53	35.46
	Import	45.04	38.43	45.85	42.81	41.73	47.80	40.56	41.37
	Re-export	11.66	42.66	8.15	14.89	12.20	10.59	10.30	12.75
ECOWAS	Export	0.05	0.11	0.04	0.01	0.57	0.02	0.78	0.05
	Import	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03
	Re-export	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.11	0.73	0.00	0.08
SADC	Export	16.15	16.01	13.02	17.05	16.25	14.92	22.33	12.69
	Import	6.68	6.23	9.05	8.90	8.19	8.61	9.03	9.19
	Re-export	74.03	37.66	85.32	72.15	75.63	65.91	78.87	75.69
EU	Export	3.78	4.35	8.35	6.84	4.17	2.42	2.00	2.33
	Import	13.42	15.14	18.17	13.86	15.59	14.45	13.61	14.21
	Re-export	0.64	12.89	1.30	0.45	3.59	10.45	2.00	4.80

Source: NISR