



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

Second Quarter
2016

September 2016

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS	Database Management System
EAC	East African Community
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EU	European Union
IMTS	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC	Southern African Development Community
US\$	United States of America Dollar

SUMMARY

In the second quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ **626.53** million, an increase of **2.59** per cent over the second quarter of 2015. Exports totaled US\$ **92.24** million, imports totaled US\$ **483.86** million and re-exports were valued at US\$ **50.43** million.

Total domestic exports decreased by 1.76 per cent during the period of the second quarter 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 92.24 million and US\$ 93.89 million respectively) and also increased by 0.48 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2016. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 2.80 per cent in the second quarter of 2016 when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 483.86 million and US\$ 470.70 million respectively) and also increased by 5.89 per cent over the first quarter of 2016. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 9.86 per cent in the second quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 50.43 million and US\$ 45.91 million respectively) and recorded an increase of 22.91 per cent over the first quarter of 2016.

The top five export destinations were: Kenya, the United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Switzerland and Singapore. Together, these five countries accounted for 75.43 per cent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 69.58 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were: "Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary" (US\$ 14.20 million), "Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea (US\$ 14.17 million)", "Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates (US\$ 11.27 million) , "Tin ores and concentrates" (US\$ 7.98 million) and "Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packing of a content not exceeding 3 kgs (6.61Ib) " (US\$ 7.76 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the second quarter 2016 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, Kenya, Belgium and South Africa. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 54.99 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity group with the largest values was: "Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium" (US\$ 10.70 million), followed by "Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)" (US\$ 8.97 million), "Kerosene Type Jet fuel" (US\$ 8.16 million), "Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions" (US\$ 2.94 million) and "Broken Rice" (US\$ 2.17 million)

In terms of total imports, China, Uganda, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates outline the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totalized US\$ 254.59 million of imports (52.62% of the total value of imports).

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top 20 imported products were:, “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale” (US\$ 21.58 million), “Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter” (US\$ 14.97 million)”, “Other portland cement” (US\$ 14.73 million), “Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” (US\$ 14.27 million), and “other wheat and Meslin,” (US\$ 9.61 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the second quarter of 2016, the period running from April to June. It is produced by the External Trade Division of the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

The Economic Statistics Department is mandated to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade. The data compiled by the Division is provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), Customs Department and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE DBMS and MS Access software.

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the economic territory of a country with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports. This definition applies to all products with the exception of exports of coffee and tea, where the first known destination ports such as Mombasa and Dar Es Salaam are considered.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: The data is categorized by partner Country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS** basis.

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

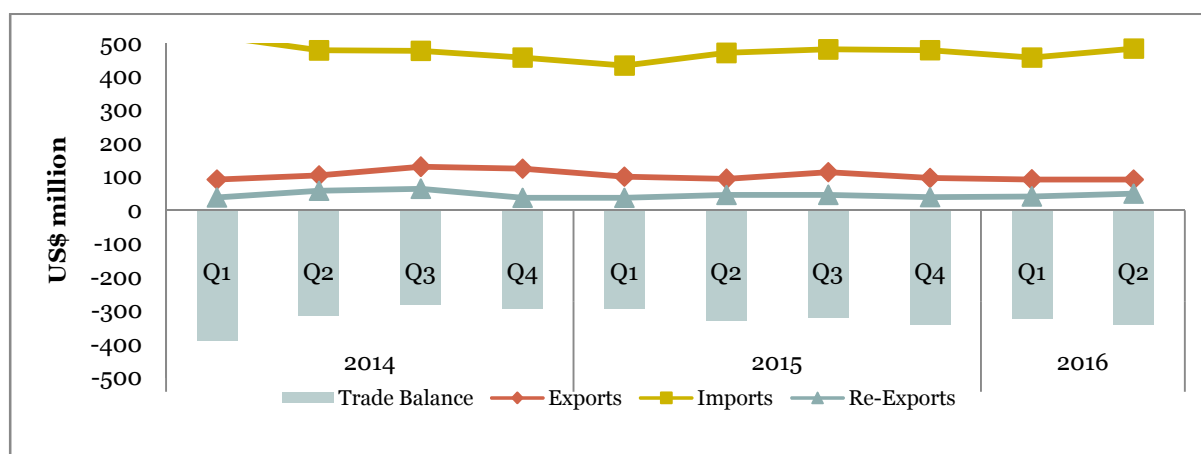
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2014 to the second quarter of 2016, on a quarterly basis.

In the second quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade in goods amounted to US\$ **626.53** million, an increase of **2.59** per cent from US\$ 610.72 million in the same quarter of 2015 and a increase of 6.24 per cent from US\$ 589.75 million in the preceding quarter of 2016 (first quarter).

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods increased considerably by 3 per cent, from the same period in 2015.

Total imports of goods constitute 77.23 per cent of total trade in goods (US\$ 483.86 million), while domestic exports constituted 14.72 per cent (US\$ 92.24 million) and re-exports constituted 8.05 per cent (US\$ 50.43 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1. Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2014-2016Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

Compared to the first quarter of 2016, the second quarter of 2016 has seen an increase in values of domestic exports of 0.48 per cent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 92.24 million.

Year-over-year, domestic exports decreased by 1.76 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2015 (see Figure 1). This decrease in total exports' values is largely explained by reductions in the values of main mineral commodities like “Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates”, “Tin ores and concentrates” and “Tungsten ores and concentrates”, which decreased by 34.32 per cent, 3.34 per cent and 53.18 per cent respectively.

2.1. Exports by Commodity

In the second quarter of 2016, the five most exported commodities accounted for 60.03 per cent of total domestic exports' values (see appendix 6.2a)

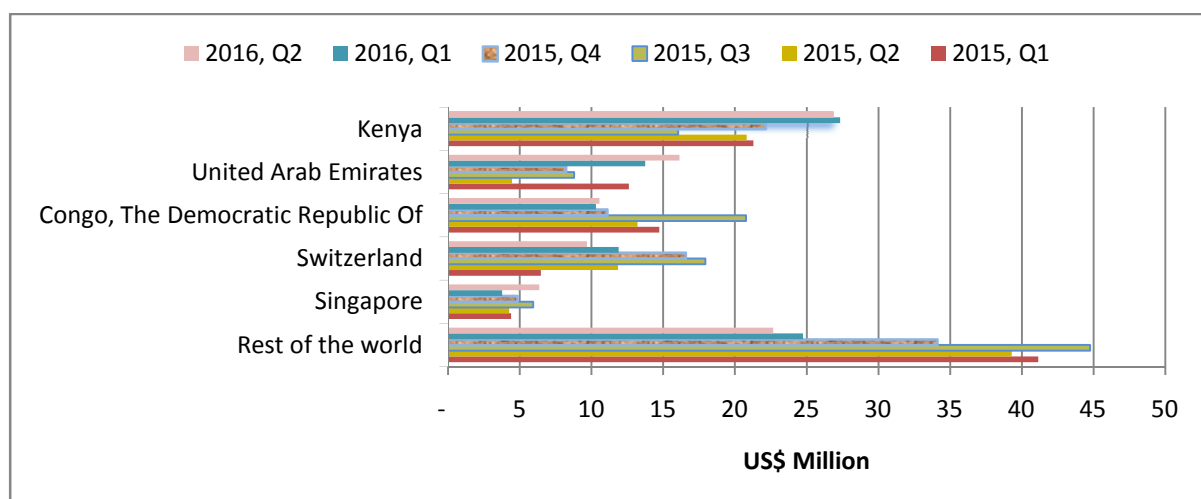
Compared to the previous quarter, exports of “Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary” with an estimated value of US\$ 14.20 million replaced on the first place “Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea”, with an estimated value of US\$ 14.17 million on the second place. “Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates” took the third place with US\$ 11.27 million followed by “Tin Ores and Concentrates” valued at US\$ 7.98 million and “Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3 kgs (6.61lb)” with US\$ 7.76 million.

2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the second quarter of 2016 were: Kenya (US\$ 26.85 million, 29.10 per cent share), the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 16.14 million, 17.50 per cent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 10.56 million, 11.45 per cent share), Switzerland (US\$ 9.68 million, 10.49 per cent share) and Singapore (US\$ 6.36, 6.89 per cent share). Together, these five countries account for US\$ 69.58 million or 75.43 per cent share of total value of domestic exports in the second quarter of 2016. Figure 2 summarizes these figures year-to-date (from the beginning of 2015 up to the second quarter of 2016). For the top twenty domestic exports partners see appendix 6.5a

Figure 2. Rwanda’s key export partners, 2015-2016Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Main exports to Kenya¹ include “Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea” and “Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3kgs”; to the United Arab Emirates, Switzerland and Singapore these include “Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non-monetary”, “Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates”, “Tin Ores and Concentrates” and “Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated” respectively; while for the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) predominantly received “wheat/meslin flour”, “Maize (corn) flour” and “Live bovine animals, other than pure-bred breeding”.

2.2.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

Rwanda’s exports of US\$ 32.16 million to the East African Community Partner States (EAC, South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates) in the second quarter of 2016 accounted for around 34.87 per cent of total domestic exports’ value see appendix 6.8a. Of these, about 83.60 per cent were destined to Kenya (US\$ 26.88 million).

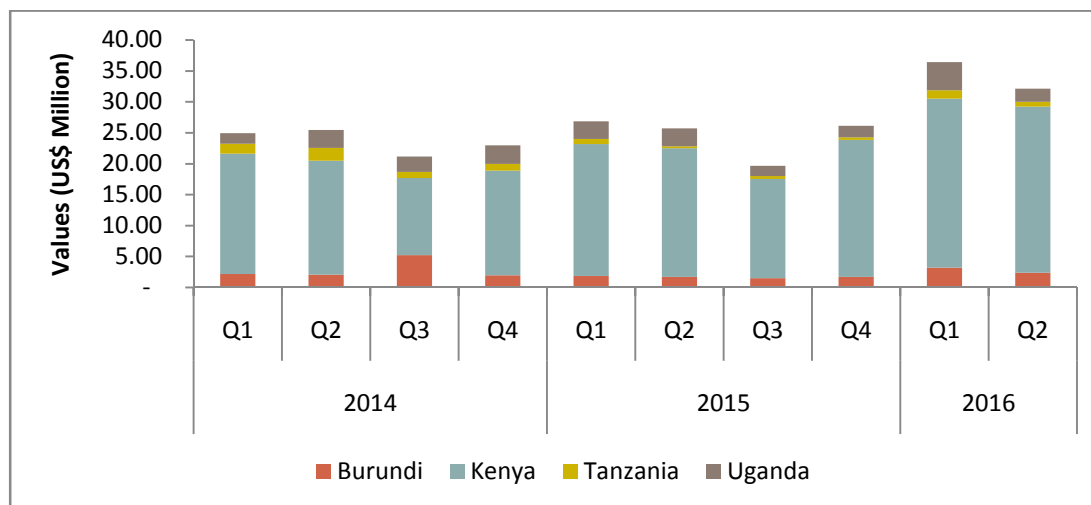
Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda’s exports to EAC Partner States from 2014 to 2016Q2.

Domestic exports to EAC partner states decreased by 11.76 per cent in comparison with the first quarter of 2016, but increased by 25.00 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015.

¹ Domestic exports to Kenya for coffee and tea as first known destination following the IMTS definitions

In terms of EAC export shares, Burundi and Uganda followed Kenya and received domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 2.37 million and US\$ 2.13 million, respectively.

Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2014-2016Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

*Note: South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

3. Imports

The total value of imports in the second quarter of 2016 amounted to US\$ 483.86 million, an increase of 5.89 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2016 which amounted to US\$ 456.93 million and an increase of 2.80 per cent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2015 amounting US\$ 470.70 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1)

3.1 Imports by Commodity

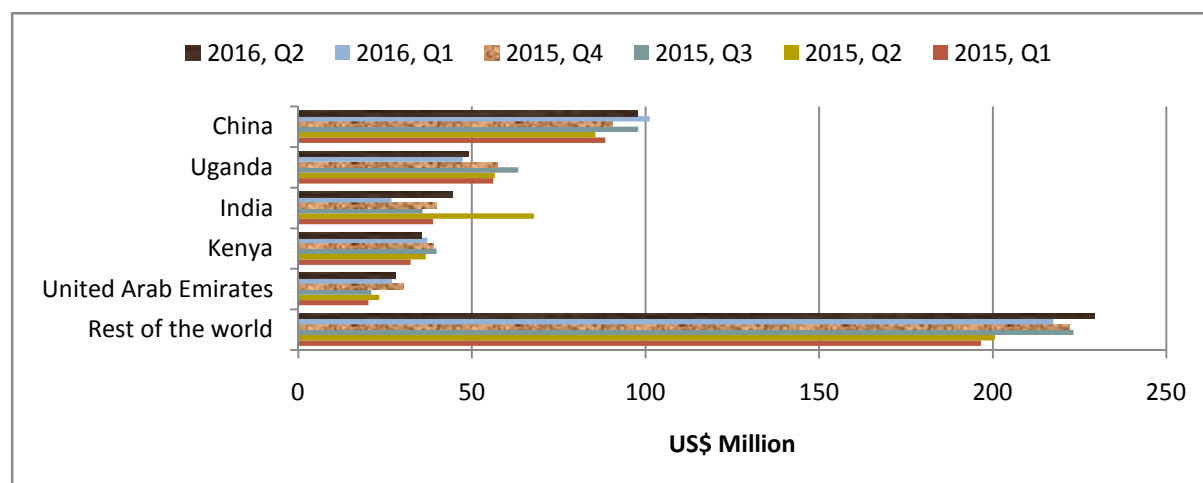
During the second quarter of 2016, the five most imported commodities in values represented 15.53 per cent of Rwanda’s total imports (see appendix 6.3a). These, ranked from top to bottom, consisted of “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale” (Up by 25.90 per cent over the same quarter of 2015); “Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter” (down by 49.26 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2015 reaching US\$ 14.97 million), “Other portland cement” (down 34.29 per cent over the same quarter of 2015 to US\$ 14.73 million); “Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” (down 27.24 per cent year-over year to US\$ 14.27 million); and “Other Wheat an Meslin,” (up by 87.88 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 amounting US\$ 9.61 million).

3.2 Import origins of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the second quarter of 2016, top five imports of Rwanda originated from the following countries: China (US\$ 97.68 million), Uganda (US\$ 49.08 million), India (US\$ 44.53 million), Kenya (US\$ 35.46 million), and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 27.87 million). For top twenty origin see appendix 6.6a

Figure 4. Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2015-2016Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda’s main imports from China were “telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless” and “Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 84.71”; from Uganda these were “Other portland cement”, and “Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter”, from India were: “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale”, and “Other motor vehicles for the transport of goods, g.v.w>5tonnes =<20tonnes (excl. unassembled). from Kenya were: “Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium” and “Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale”, and from United Arab Emirates were: “Other discs, tapes, solid-state whether or not recorded” and “Other furniture of other materials, including cane, osier/sim.mat.”

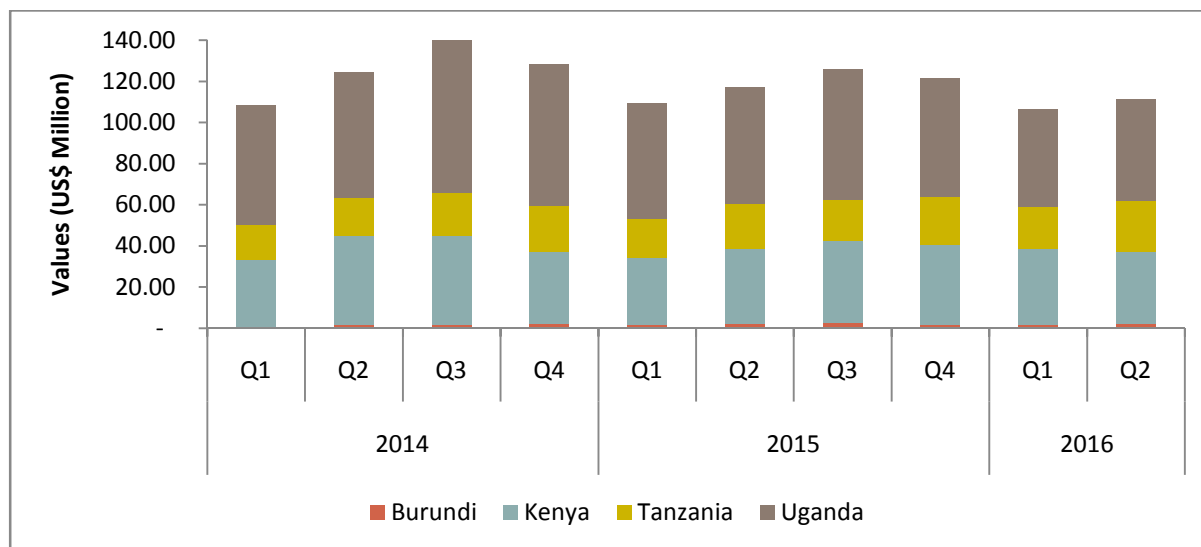
3.2.2 East African Community (EAC) Partner States

In the second quarter of 2016, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States (South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates) totaled US\$ 111.17 million, representing 22.98 per cent of overall imported commodities (see appendix 6.8a).

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda’s imports from the East African Community (EAC) Partner States in the second quarter of 2016 mainly originated from Uganda and Kenya (44.15 per cent and 31.90 per cent of total imports from EAC, respectively), representing together around 76.05 per cent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes after in the third place with 22.29 per cent share of total imports from EAC and Burundi last with only a 1.66 per cent share.

Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 4.96 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 116.97 million in the second quarter of 2015).

Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2014-2016Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

*Note: South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

4. Re-exports

In the second quarter of 2016, Rwanda’s re-exports amounted to US\$ 50.43 million, representing an increase of 22.91 per cent over the first quarter of 2016 (from US\$ 41.03 million in the first quarter to US\$ 50.43 million in the second quarter of 2016) and an increase of 9.86 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 45.91 million).

4.1. Re-exports by commodity

In the second quarter of 2016, the top five products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 65.31 per cent of total Rwanda’s re-exports’ values. These are: “Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium”, which amounted to US\$ 10.70 million, showing an increase in value of 19.68 per cent over the first quarter of 2016 and an increase of 5.53 per cent compared to the second quarter of 2015; “Gas oil

(automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)", which amounted to US\$ 8.97 million following a year-to-year increase of 28.43 per cent and of 79.21 per cent when compared with the first quarter of 2016; "Kerosene type jet fuel" which amounted to US\$ 8.16 million, showing an increase in values 450.37 per cent over the first quarter of 2016 and of 32.51 per cent over the same quarter of 2015. "Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions" amounted to US\$ 2.94 million (down by 17.21 per cent year-over-year and also down by 11.81 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2016). "Broken Rice" amounted to US\$ 2.17 million, up by 94.13 per cent compared to the second quarter of 2015 (US\$ 1.12 million) and a decrease of 10.01 per cent when compared to the first quarter of 2016 (US\$ 2.41 million).

4.2. Rwanda's Re-export Markets

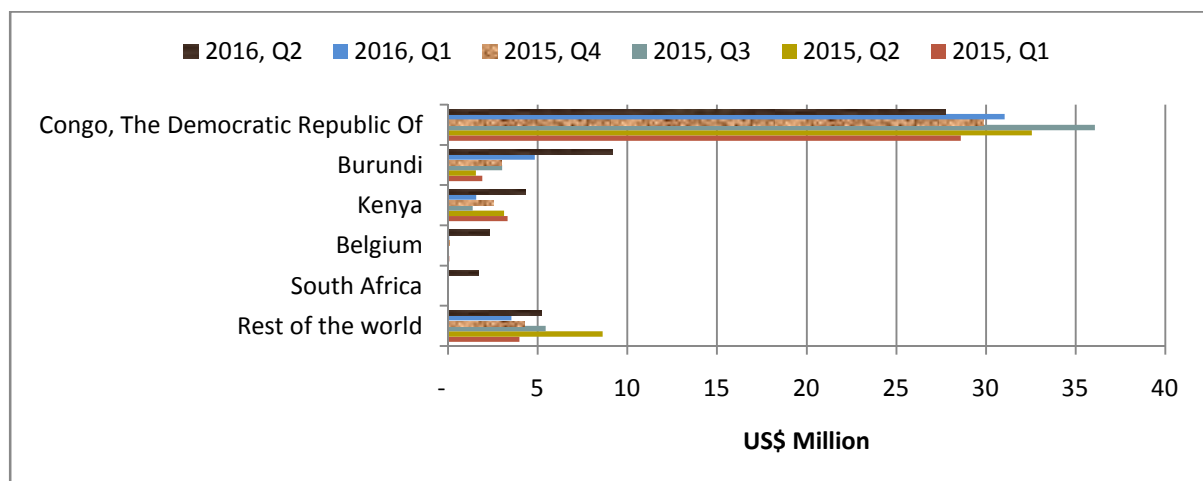
4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the second quarter of 2016 reveals that African countries were our main buyers. Out of the top 20 products re-exported by Rwanda, which account for 99.98 per cent of total re-exports, African countries bought 90.55 per cent, totaling US\$ 45.67 million out of US\$ 50.43 million of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports in the first quarter of 2016.

The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 55.99 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports and amounting to US\$ 27.73 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda's re-exports, ranked by per cent share, in the second quarter 2016 were Burundi (18.22 per cent), Kenya (8.54 per cent), Belgium (4.58 per cent) and South Africa (3.31 per cent). Together, these five countries account for 89.64 per cent of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports (US\$ 45.21 million out of US\$ 50.43 million).

Figure 6 below illustrates respective year-to-date values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6. Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2015-2016Q1

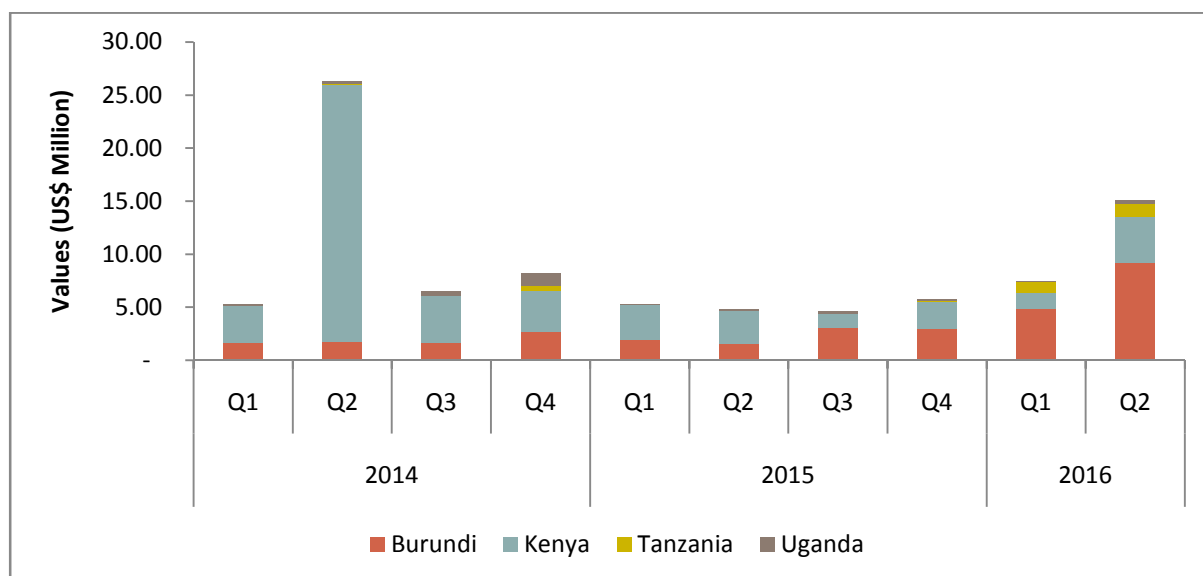


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community (EAC) Partner States

Rwanda’s re-exports to EAC Partner States (South Sudan not yet included in the EAC trade estimates) increased by 215.21 per cent in value terms during the second quarter of 2016 compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 15.11 million and US\$ 4.79 million, respectively) and also increased by 103.21 per cent when compared to the first quarter of 2016 (US\$ 15.11 million and 7.43 million)

Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2014-2016Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

*Note: South Sudan’s trade data with Rwanda are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)

During the second quarter of 2016, Rwanda's total trade with COMESA Member States attained US\$ 190.29 million compared to US\$ 188.55 million registered in the same quarter of 2015 and to US\$ 189.55 million registered in the first quarter of 2016; that is 0.92 per cent increase and 0.39 per cent increases respectively.

Exports to COMESA Member States increased by around 8.56 and reduced by 8.03 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 and the first quarter of 2016 respectively (US\$ 42.11 million during the second quarter 2016, US\$ 38.79 million during the second quarter of 2015, and US\$ 45.78 million in the first quarter of 2016).

Imports from COMESA Member States decreased by 4.96 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2015 and also decreased by 0.64 per cent when compared to the first quarter of 2016.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 42.64 million during the second quarter of 2016 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 10.14 per cent in value terms against the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 38.71 million) and also an increase of 13.57 per cent when compared to the first quarter of 2016 (US\$ 37.54 million).

Thus, a negative trade balance of US\$ 20.79 million has been registered during the second quarter of 2016 whereas a negative trade balance of US\$ 33.55 million has been registered during the second quarter of 2015. Likewise, US\$ 22.90 million has been registered as a negative trade balance with COMESA Member States during the first quarter of 2016.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL)

During the second quarter of 2016, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, summed up US\$ 49.79 million and total imports US\$ 4.68 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 45.11 million compared to US\$ 44.07 million during the same quarter of 2015 and to US\$ 45.74 million in the first quarter of 2016.

5.3. Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Rwanda's total trade with SADC Member States totaled US\$ 94.02 million during the second quarter of 2016 compared to US\$ 86.84 million in the second quarter of 2015 and US\$ 96.05 million during the first quarter of 2016.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC decreased by 14.78 per cent, from US\$ 13.78 million to US\$ 11.70 million in the second quarter of 2016; while total imports increased by about 27.28 per cent, from US\$ 40.53 million to US\$ 51.58 million. Over the same period, re-exports decreased by 5.68 per cent, from US\$ 32.58 million to US\$ 30.73 million.

Due to the decrease in total exports, a trade balance deficit of US\$ 9.15 million was registered compared to the surpluses of US\$ 5.78 million in the same quarter of 2015.

5.4. European Union (EU)

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the second quarter 2016 totaled US\$ 85.63 million against US\$ 84.56 million registered in the same quarter of 2015 and US\$ 72.21 million in the first quarter of 2016. That is 1.27 per cent increase over the same quarter of 2015 and 18.59 per cent increase when compared to the first quarter of 2016.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries decreased by 65.70 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 5.11 million while US\$ 14.89 million respectively). The total value of imports from EU increased by 14.22 per cent during the second quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 77.66 million and US\$ 67.99 million respectively).

Re-exports to EU increased by 71.30 per cent during the second quarter of 2016 over the same quarter of 2015 (US\$ 2.87 million and US\$ 1.67 million respectively).

In sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a deficit of US\$ 69.68 during the second quarter of 2016, considerably larger than the deficit of US\$ 51.42 million in the same quarter of 2015 and the one registered during the first quarter of 2016 (US\$ 56.88 million).

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the second quarter of 2016, total exports to ECOWAS Member States, including re-exports, summed up US\$ 0.04 million and total imports US\$ 0.47 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS member states totaled US\$ 0.43 million compared to the surplus of US\$ 0.17 million during the same quarter of 2015 and to the deficit of US\$ 0.39 million in the first quarter of 2016.

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2015 - 2016Q2

	Value: US\$ Million						Shares in percentages					
	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
Exports of goods	138.74	139.80	160.29	136.92	132.83	142.67	24.28	22.93	24.99	22.24	22.52	22.77
<i>Domestic exports</i>	100.64	93.89	114.24	97.03	91.79	92.24	17.62	15.37	17.81	15.76	15.56	14.72
<i>Re-exports</i>	38.09	45.91	46.05	39.90	41.03	50.43	6.67	7.52	7.18	6.48	6.96	8.05
Imports of goods	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	75.72	77.07	75.01	77.76	77.48	77.23
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	138.74	139.80	160.29	136.92	132.83	142.67						
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86						
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	571.34	610.51	641.44	615.68	589.75	626.53	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-293.87	-330.90	-320.85	-341.83	-324.10	-341.19						

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Top twenty most exported goods, 2015- 2016Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
HS CODE	Total Domestic Exports	100.65	93.89	114.29	97.00	91.79	92.24
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non monetary	11.80	3.11	7.80	7.22	12.19	14.20
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	12.12	10.94	9.37	13.03	15.73	14.17
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	14.83	17.16	15.75	16.29	8.14	11.27
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	11.40	8.26	7.29	6.79	7.60	7.98
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3 kgs (6.61lb)	5.75	6.33	4.16	5.89	6.41	7.76
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	6.33	10.59	25.14	19.77	8.62	6.90
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	4.51	6.54	3.84	2.62	2.72	3.06
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	2.94	3.46	1.69	3.67	3.31	3.06
23021000	Bran, sharps.of maize (corn)	0.09	0.17	0.09	0.10	0.13	2.71
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	4.95	1.53	1.90	1.61	1.83	2.15
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.57	1.57	1.65	1.38	1.24	1.75
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	1.93	1.39	0.34	1.46	1.24	1.28
07133100	Seed beans of the species Vigna mungo (L.) Hepper or Vigna	0.35	0.14	0.00	0.05	0.13	1.21
12119090	Other plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits),	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.83	0.83
12119020	Pyrethrum	0.58	0.58	0.80	0.51	0.34	0.77
23023000	Bran, sharps .of wheat	0.74	0.64	0.70	0.69	2.44	0.76
78019900	Unwrought lead (excl. refined and containing antimony)	0.52	0.44	0.39	0.33	0.51	0.71
25232900	Other portland cement	0.99	1.60	1.21	0.36	0.50	0.70
10059000	Maize (Excluding seed)	0.16	0.09	0.02	0.17	0.20	0.69
42029200	Other cases and containers with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.57

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2b. Top twenty most exported goods, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q2

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
71081200	Other unwrought gold (incl. gold plated with platinum), non monetary	11.72	3.31	6.83	7.44	12.56	15.40
09024000	Other black tea (fermented) and other partly fermented tea	12.04	11.66	8.20	13.43	16.22	15.36
26159000	Niobium, vanadium ores, tantalum and concentrates	14.73	18.28	13.78	16.79	8.39	12.22
26090000	Tin ores and concentrates.	11.33	8.80	6.37	7.00	7.83	8.65
09023000	Black tea (fermented) and partly fermented tea, in immediate packings of a content not exceeding 3 kgs (6.61lb)	5.71	6.74	3.64	6.07	6.61	8.41
09011100	Coffee, not roasted, Not decaffeinated	6.29	11.28	22.00	20.38	8.89	7.48
26110000	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	4.48	6.97	3.36	2.70	2.80	3.32
11010000	Wheat or meslin flour.	2.92	3.69	1.48	3.78	3.41	3.31
23021000	Bran, sharps. of maize (corn)	0.09	0.18	0.07	0.10	0.14	2.94
11022000	Maize (corn) flour	4.92	1.63	1.66	1.65	1.89	2.33
01029090	Live bovine animals, other than purebred breeding	1.56	1.67	1.44	1.42	1.28	1.90
41012000	Whole hides and skins, of a weight per skin not exceeding 8 kg	1.91	1.48	0.30	1.51	1.28	1.39
07133100	Seed beans of the species Vigna mungo (L.) Hepper or Vigna	0.34	0.15	0.00	0.05	0.13	1.31
12119090	Other plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits),	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.86	0.89
12119020	Pyrethrum	0.58	0.62	0.70	0.53	0.35	0.83
23023000	Bran, sharps .of wheat	0.73	0.69	0.61	0.71	2.52	0.82
78019900	Unwrought lead (excl. refined and containing antimony)	0.52	0.47	0.34	0.34	0.53	0.77
25232900	Other portland cement	0.99	1.70	1.06	0.37	0.52	0.76
10059000	Maize (Excluding seed)	0.15	0.10	0.01	0.17	0.20	0.75
42029200	Other cases and containers with outer surface of plastic sheeting or of	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.12	0.62

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Top twenty most imported goods, 2015 - 2016Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
HS CODE	Total Imports	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	15.45	17.14	16.40	15.40	13.36	21.58
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	11.42	29.51	0.90	4.08	9.99	14.97
25232900	Other portland cement	20.94	22.55	19.39	19.88	11.72	14.73
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	19.01	19.61	19.24	17.77	11.36	14.27
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	6.45	5.12	5.30	9.96	7.99	9.61
87042290	Other motor vehicles for the transport of goods, g.v.w>5tonnes =<20tonnes (excl.una	2.75	1.51	3.32	1.71	2.41	9.43
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	6.43	7.11	5.53	8.06	6.79	9.24
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	3.36	4.08	4.09	5.43	5.96	7.69
84733000	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 84.71	0.49	0.36	7.41	7.55	6.87	6.82
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	3.02	2.43	2.63	2.70	7.39	6.71
85238010	Other discs, tapes, solid state whether or not recorded	1.03	0.33	1.77	0.64	0.43	5.76
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	5.95	3.77	7.06	3.47	3.85	5.22
87042390	Motor veh. transport of goods, diesel /semi-diesel, g.v.w>20tonnes	1.51	2.56	5.46	6.75	6.54	5.21
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	3.48	4.51	6.04	4.03	3.71	5.18
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	2.21	2.25	12.16	2.79	3.52	4.55
31053000	Diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate (diammonium phosphate)	1.22	0.00	1.58	0.23	2.17	4.04
38220000	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared	1.63	2.31	2.25	2.40	2.76	3.68
34011900	Other soap and organic surface active products in bars, etc	2.69	3.25	3.00	3.02	2.70	3.34
85442000	Coaxial cable and other coaxial electric conductors	1.22	2.98	1.69	1.26	1.27	3.30
85446000	Other electric conductors, for a voltage exceeding 1,000 V	3.39	0.42	1.12	0.57	0.11	3.29

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Top twenty most imported goods, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q2

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
30049000	Other medicaments in measured doses for retail sale	3.57	3.64	3.41	3.22	2.92	4.46
17019990	Other sugar, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	2.64	6.27	0.19	0.85	2.19	3.09
25232900	Other portland cement	4.84	4.79	4.03	4.15	2.56	3.04
85171200	Telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless	4.39	4.17	4.00	3.71	2.49	2.95
10019990	Other wheat and meslin	1.49	1.09	1.10	2.08	1.75	1.99
87042290	Other motor vehicles for the transport of goods, g.v.w>5tonnes =<20tonnes (excl.una	0.63	0.32	0.69	0.36	0.53	1.95
63090000	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	1.49	1.51	1.15	1.68	1.49	1.91
87032390	Other vehicles, piston engine, cylinder >1500 =<3000cc	0.78	0.87	0.85	1.13	1.30	1.59
84733000	Parts and accessories of the machines of heading 84.71	0.11	0.08	1.54	1.58	1.50	1.41
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	0.70	0.52	0.55	0.56	1.62	1.39
85238010	Other discs, tapes, solid state whether or not recorded	0.24	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.09	1.19
90189000	Other instruments and appliances for medical, surgical... sciences	1.38	0.80	1.47	0.72	0.84	1.08
87042390	Motor veh. transport of goods, diesel /semi-diesel, g.v.w>20tonnes	0.35	0.54	1.14	1.41	1.43	1.08
03055900	Dried fish, not smoked (excl. cod)	0.80	0.96	1.25	0.84	0.81	1.07
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	0.51	0.48	2.53	0.58	0.77	0.94
31053000	Diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate (diammonium phosphate)	0.28	0.00	0.33	0.05	0.48	0.83
38220000	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared	0.38	0.49	0.47	0.50	0.60	0.76
34011900	Other soap and organic surface active products in bars, etc	0.62	0.69	0.62	0.63	0.59	0.69
85442000	Coaxial cable and other coaxial electric conductors	0.28	0.63	0.35	0.26	0.28	0.68
85446000	Other electric conductors, for a voltage exceeding 1,000 V	0.78	0.09	0.23	0.12	0.02	0.72

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Top twenty most re-exported goods, 2015- 2016Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	37.87	45.91	45.98	39.78	41.03	50.43
27101220	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	9.10	10.14	12.47	8.49	8.94	10.70
27101931	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	6.10	6.99	7.07	5.69	5.01	8.97
27101921	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	5.63	6.16	3.30	4.80	1.48	8.16
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	2.30	3.55	1.77	2.49	3.33	2.94
10064000	Broken rice	0.64	1.12	2.39	2.99	2.41	2.17
15119090	Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.03	0.17	0.18	1.46	1.99	1.18
85185000	Electric sound amplifier sets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.01
10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	3.11	2.19	2.32	1.85	2.90	0.96
85158000	Machines and apparatus for welding/spraying of metals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.76
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.99	0.70
84262000	Tower cranes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.67
19053100	Sweet biscuits	0.43	0.34	0.53	0.66	0.42	0.61
48202000	Exercise books	0.00	0.11	0.46	0.00	0.02	0.55
34011900	Other soap and organic surface active products in bars, etc	0.23	0.29	0.39	0.41	0.50	0.55
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.50
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	0.46	1.02	0.87	0.39	0.54	0.49
15180000	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled,	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.64	0.49
84295900	Other self propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.02	0.00	0.11	0.50	0.00	0.47
85061000	Primary cells and primary batteries of manganese dioxide	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.21	0.26	0.42
21032000	Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	0.32	0.46	0.60	0.82	0.06	0.42

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Top twenty most re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q2

HS CODE	DESCRIPTION	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
	Total Re-Exports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
27101220	Motor Spirit (gasoline) premium	24.04	22.09	27.11	21.34	21.79	21.21
27101931	Gas oil (automotive, light, amber for high speed engines)	16.11	15.22	15.37	14.30	12.20	17.79
27101921	Kerosene type Jet Fuel	14.87	13.42	7.18	12.06	3.61	16.18
15162000	Vegetable fats and oils and their fractions	6.08	7.73	3.85	6.27	8.11	5.82
10064000	Broken rice	1.69	2.43	5.21	7.52	5.87	4.30
15119090	Other palm oil (excl. crude) and fractions	0.09	0.37	0.39	3.68	4.84	2.33
85185000	Electric sound amplifier sets	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.00
10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	8.21	4.77	5.04	4.66	7.06	1.90
85158000	Machines and apparatus for welding/spraying of metals	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.50
85176200	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	2.42	1.40
84262000	Tower cranes	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.32
19053100	Sweet biscuits	1.14	0.73	1.15	1.67	1.02	1.21
48202000	Exercise books	0.00	0.24	1.01	0.00	0.04	1.10
34011900	Other soap and organic surface active products in bars, etc	0.60	0.63	0.86	1.03	1.23	1.08
84749000	Parts of machinery of 84.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.99
87033390	Other vehicles with diesel or semi-diesel engine, cylinder>2500cc	1.22	2.23	1.90	0.97	1.32	0.98
15180000	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled,	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	1.57	0.97
84295900	Other self-propelled bulldozers, excavators...	0.06	0.00	0.25	1.25	0.00	0.93
85061000	Primary cells and primary batteries of manganese dioxide	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.54	0.63	0.84
21032000	Tomato ketchup and other tomato sauces	0.85	0.99	1.30	2.06	0.15	0.84

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2015- 2016Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.64	93.89	114.24	97.03	91.79	92.24
Kenya	21.29	20.81	16.04	22.15	27.34	26.85
United Arab Emirates	12.60	4.46	8.79	8.22	13.74	16.14
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	14.72	13.22	20.78	11.12	10.31	10.56
Switzerland	6.48	11.85	17.94	16.59	11.89	9.68
Singapore	4.40	4.27	5.93	4.83	3.78	6.36
Hong Kong	2.72	5.31	5.63	4.61	2.37	3.33
United States	4.75	5.70	9.10	4.26	3.43	2.89
Belgium	3.14	6.57	4.88	4.95	2.50	2.73
Burundi	1.88	1.69	1.49	1.69	3.22	2.37
Uganda	2.81	2.91	1.65	1.89	4.57	2.13
China	3.37	4.69	1.69	3.07	0.70	2.04
Malaysia	1.50	1.00	0.91	1.82	0.92	1.88
South Sudan	1.26	3.99	0.03	0.00	0.00	1.04
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.84	0.31	0.47	0.40	1.32	0.78
Thailand	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21	0.53
Italy	0.77	0.27	0.00	0.37	0.75	0.51
Sweden	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.48
South Africa	0.85	0.20	0.20	0.65	0.25	0.31
United Kingdom	0.63	1.18	2.55	2.16	0.27	0.28
Germany	1.62	4.51	0.33	1.44	0.33	0.25

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2015- 2016Q2

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
Total Domestic Exports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Kenya	21.16	22.16	14.04	22.83	29.78	29.10
United Arab Emirates	12.52	4.75	7.70	8.47	14.96	17.50
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	14.63	14.08	18.19	11.46	11.23	11.45
Switzerland	6.44	12.62	15.71	17.09	12.95	10.49
Singapore	4.38	4.55	5.19	4.98	4.12	6.89
Hong Kong	2.70	5.66	4.93	4.76	2.59	3.61
United States	4.72	6.07	7.97	4.39	3.73	3.13
Belgium	3.12	7.00	4.27	5.11	2.73	2.95
Burundi	1.87	1.80	1.30	1.75	3.50	2.56
Uganda	2.79	3.10	1.44	1.94	4.98	2.31
China	3.35	4.99	1.48	3.17	0.76	2.21
Malaysia	1.49	1.06	0.80	1.88	1.01	2.04
South Sudan	1.25	4.25	0.02	0.00	0.00	1.13
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.84	0.33	0.41	0.41	1.44	0.84
Thailand	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.58
Italy	0.76	0.29	0.00	0.38	0.81	0.55
Sweden	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.52
South Africa	0.84	0.21	0.17	0.67	0.27	0.34
United Kingdom	0.62	1.26	2.23	2.22	0.29	0.30
Germany	1.61	4.81	0.29	1.48	0.36	0.27

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2015- 2016Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86
China	88.43	85.53	97.88	90.45	101.19	97.68
Uganda	56.17	56.63	63.35	57.40	47.31	49.08
India	38.83	67.84	35.81	39.68	26.83	44.53
Kenya	32.39	36.72	39.83	38.92	37.12	35.46
United Arab Emirates	20.19	23.36	21.02	30.28	27.00	27.84
Tanzania, United Republic Of	18.84	21.55	19.95	23.27	20.13	24.78
Germany	10.56	9.15	17.22	19.17	22.90	19.29
Japan	8.40	10.38	24.80	11.29	12.03	18.38
Turkey	5.57	9.16	5.37	13.53	14.67	14.69
United States	11.56	8.24	8.12	16.56	11.80	13.59
Belgium	11.37	14.03	9.45	9.47	11.67	13.20
South Africa	9.07	12.12	14.00	13.67	16.42	10.74
Zambia	1.89	1.34	1.40	2.93	8.03	8.84
Sweden	2.02	3.18	3.20	2.02	1.54	8.61
Russian Federation	10.74	1.69	15.49	12.50	6.93	8.49
France	19.02	13.75	5.53	6.27	5.72	7.69
Korea, Republic Of	4.54	5.56	7.61	6.90	7.69	7.56
Pakistan	7.56	7.63	4.36	7.14	5.93	5.31
Netherlands	6.81	7.54	8.03	6.58	6.11	5.02
United Kingdom	4.64	7.79	4.07	6.44	3.06	4.50

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q2

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
Total Imports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	20.44	18.17	20.34	18.89	22.14	20.19
Uganda	12.98	12.03	13.17	11.99	10.35	10.14
India	8.98	14.41	7.44	8.29	5.87	9.20
Kenya	7.49	7.80	8.28	8.13	8.12	7.33
United Arab Emirates	4.67	4.96	4.37	6.32	5.91	5.75
Tanzania, United Republic Of	4.36	4.58	4.15	4.86	4.40	5.12
Germany	2.44	1.94	3.58	4.00	5.01	3.99
Japan	1.94	2.20	5.15	2.36	2.63	3.80
Turkey	1.29	1.95	1.12	2.83	3.21	3.04
United States	2.67	1.75	1.69	3.46	2.58	2.81
Belgium	2.63	2.98	1.96	1.98	2.55	2.73
South Africa	2.10	2.58	2.91	2.85	3.59	2.22
Zambia	0.44	0.28	0.29	0.61	1.76	1.83
Sweden	0.47	0.68	0.66	0.42	0.34	1.78
Russian Federation	2.48	0.36	3.22	2.61	1.52	1.76
France	4.40	2.92	1.15	1.31	1.25	1.59
Korea, Republic Of	1.05	1.18	1.58	1.44	1.68	1.56
Pakistan	1.75	1.62	0.91	1.49	1.30	1.10
Netherlands	1.57	1.60	1.67	1.38	1.34	1.04
United Kingdom	1.07	1.66	0.85	1.35	0.67	0.93

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2015- 2016Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	37.87	45.91	45.98	39.78	41.03	50.43
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	28.60	32.56	36.08	29.88	31.03	27.73
Burundi	1.90	1.55	3.02	3.00	4.83	9.19
Kenya	3.32	3.11	1.38	2.53	1.56	4.31
Belgium	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	2.31
South Africa	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	1.67
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.08	1.00	1.30
Ethiopia	0.74	1.11	0.49	0.41	0.11	1.12
Switzerland	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.69
Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.54
United Kingdom	1.16	1.62	0.83	1.53	0.54	0.42
United Arab Emirates	1.36	4.03	0.52	0.30	0.07	0.34
Uganda	0.09	0.12	0.21	0.15	0.04	0.31
Turkey	0.22	0.22	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.19
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.89	0.13
Hong Kong	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08
Mauritius	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02
Qatar	0.04	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
United States	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01
Angola	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2015- 2016Q2

COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
Total Re-Exports	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	75.52	70.93	78.47	75.13	75.63	54.99
Burundi	5.02	3.37	6.57	7.54	11.77	18.22
Kenya	8.77	6.79	2.99	6.36	3.81	8.54
Belgium	0.18	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.15	4.58
South Africa	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.00	3.31
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.20	2.43	2.57
Ethiopia	1.94	2.41	1.07	1.04	0.26	2.21
Switzerland	0.05	0.11	0.18	0.08	0.06	1.36
Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07
United Kingdom	3.07	3.53	1.80	3.84	1.31	0.84
United Arab Emirates	3.58	8.78	1.12	0.75	0.16	0.68
Uganda	0.25	0.27	0.45	0.38	0.10	0.61
Turkey	0.58	0.48	0.25	0.30	0.10	0.38
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	2.17	0.25
Hong Kong	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15
Mauritius	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
Congo	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.03
Qatar	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02
United States	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.01	0.02
Angola	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2015-2016Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
EAC	Export	26.83	25.73	19.65	26.13	36.45	32.16
	Import	109.19	116.97	125.95	121.64	106.24	111.17
	Re-export	5.34	4.79	4.64	5.76	7.43	15.11
CEPGL	Export	16.53	14.87	22.24	12.78	13.51	12.92
	Import	4.69	4.87	5.72	4.50	3.57	4.68
	Re-export	30.46	34.06	39.07	32.88	35.80	36.88
COMESA	Export	40.85	38.79	41.08	38.59	45.78	42.11
	Import	104.08	111.05	119.53	113.07	106.22	105.54
	Re-export	34.70	38.71	41.51	36.27	37.54	42.64
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.56	30.96	29.36	34.57	38.75	42.11
	Import	180.51	225.07	195.18	198.07	176.33	105.54
	Re-export	4.62	5.24	4.75	5.07	3.15	42.64
ECOWAS	Export	0.58	0.02	0.75	0.05	0.01	0.03
	Import	0.25	0.21	0.40	0.16	0.40	0.47
	Re-export	0.04	0.36	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01
SADC	Export	16.53	13.73	21.49	12.16	11.89	11.70
	Import	35.43	40.53	43.46	43.99	52.12	51.59
	Re-export	28.63	32.58	36.29	30.10	32.04	30.73
EU	Export	18.06	14.89	9.60	11.17	6.17	5.11
	Import	67.31	67.99	65.49	68.02	64.55	77.66
	Re-export	1.36	1.67	0.92	1.91	1.49	2.87

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

***Note:** South Sudan's trade data are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2015-2016Q2

Economic Block	Flow	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2
EAC	Export	26.66	27.40	17.20	26.93	39.70	34.86
	Import	25.24	24.85	26.18	25.41	23.25	22.98
	Re-export	14.03	10.39	10.08	14.44	18.12	29.95
CEPGL	Export	16.42	15.84	19.47	13.17	14.72	14.00
	Import	1.08	1.03	1.19	0.94	0.78	0.97
	Re-export	79.98	73.85	84.84	82.41	87.25	73.12
COMESA	Export	40.59	41.31	35.96	39.77	49.88	45.65
	Import	24.06	23.59	24.84	23.62	23.25	21.81
	Re-export	91.11	83.93	90.13	90.90	91.50	84.54
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.35	32.97	25.70	35.63	42.22	45.65
	Import	41.73	47.81	40.57	41.37	38.59	21.81
	Re-export	12.13	11.36	10.32	12.70	7.67	84.54
ECOWAS	Export	0.58	0.02	0.66	0.05	0.01	0.03
	Import	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.10
	Re-export	0.11	0.78	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01
SADC	Export	16.43	14.62	18.82	12.53	12.95	12.69
	Import	8.19	8.61	9.03	9.19	11.41	10.66
	Re-export	75.17	70.63	78.81	75.45	78.08	60.93
EU	Export	4.18	3.16	2.00	2.33	1.35	5.54
	Import	15.56	14.44	13.61	14.21	14.13	16.05
	Re-export	3.56	3.63	1.99	4.79	3.64	5.68

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

*Note: South Sudan's trade data re not yet included in the EAC trade estimates