



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



# Formal External Trade in Goods

First Quarter  
2017

June 2017

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## **ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

<b>CEPGL</b>	<b>Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs</b>
<b>COMESA</b>	<b>Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa</b>
<b>CPCs</b>	<b>Customs Procedures Codes</b>
<b>DBMS</b>	<b>Database Management System</b>
<b>EAC</b>	<b>East African Community</b>
<b>ECOWAS</b>	<b>Economic Community of West African States</b>
<b>EU</b>	<b>European Union</b>
<b>IMTS</b>	<b>International Merchandise Trade Statistics</b>
<b>NISR</b>	<b>National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda</b>
<b>RRA</b>	<b>Rwanda Revenue Authority</b>
<b>SADC</b>	<b>Southern African Development Community</b>
<b>US\$</b>	<b>United States of America's Dollar</b>

## SUMMARY

In the first quarter of 2017, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ **574.78** million, a decrease of **2.54** per cent over the first quarter of 2016. Exports totaled US\$ **104.06** million, imports totaled US\$ **409.24** million and re-exports were valued at US\$ **61.47** million.

Total domestic exports increased by 13.37 per cent during the period of the first quarter 2017 over the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 104.06 million and US\$ 91.79 million respectively) and also decreased by 4.97 per cent compared to the fourth quarter of 2016. Total imports of Rwanda decreased by 10.44 per cent in the first quarter of 2017 when compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 409.24 million and US\$ 456.93 million respectively) and also increased by 2.23 per cent over the fourth quarter of 2016. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 49.82 per cent in the first quarter of 2017 over the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 61.47 million and US\$ 41.03 million respectively) and also increased by 1.94 per cent compared the fourth quarter of 2016.

The top five export destinations were: the United Arab Emirates, Kenya, Switzerland, the Democratic Republic of Congo and Hong Kong. Together, these five countries accounted for 76.17 per cent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 79.26 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were: "Food and live animals" (US\$ 40.47 million), "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 29.74 million), "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 24.22 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the first quarter of 2017 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Burundi, Belgium and Ethiopia. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 74.51 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity group with the largest values was "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 36.05 million), followed by "Food and live animals" (US\$ 9.69 million).

In terms of total imports, China, Uganda, Kenya, India, and United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totalized US\$ 224.39 million of imports (54.83% of the total value of imports).

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were: "Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 116.60 million), "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 83.65 million) and "Food and live animals" (US\$ 78.39 million).

## INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the first quarter of 2017, the period running from January to March. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandate of the Economic Statistics Department is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector. The data compiled by the Trade Statistics Team are provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

**Imports** include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

**Exports** cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

**Re-exports** which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

**Partner country** is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports. This definition applies to all products with the exception of exports of coffee and tea, where the first known destination ports such as Mombasa and Dar Es Salaam are considered.

**Valuation of imports and exports:** Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

**Classification of commodities:** The data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis.

## 1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

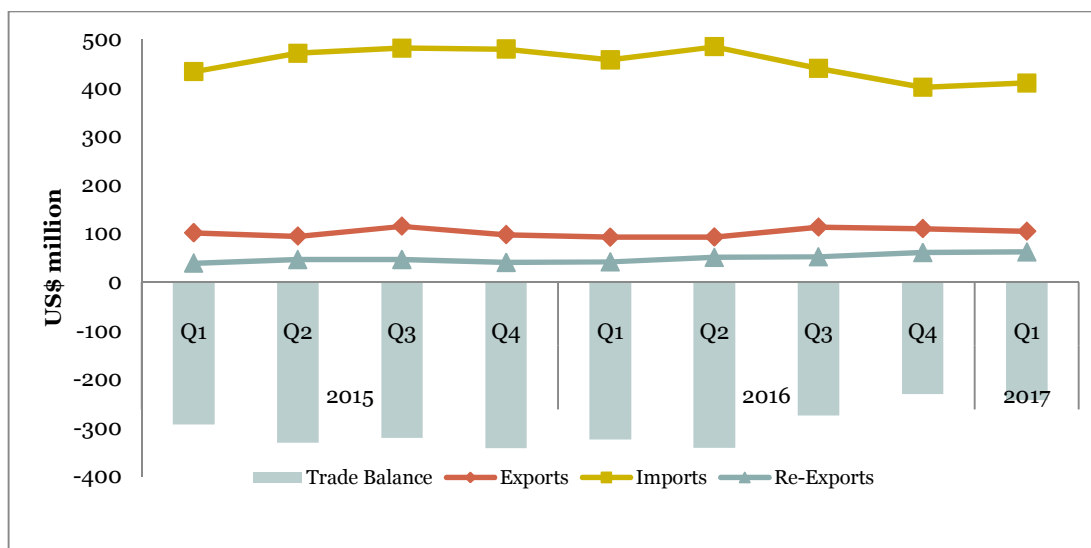
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2015 to the first quarter of 2017, on a quarterly basis.

In the first quarter of 2017, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ **574.78** million, a decrease of **2.54** per cent over the first quarter of 2016 and an increase of **0.82** per cent from US\$ **570.11** million in the preceding quarter (fourth quarter of 2016).

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods decreased considerably by 24.81 per cent, from the same period in 2015.

Total imports of goods constitute 71.20 per cent of total trade in goods (US\$ 409.24 million), while domestic exports constituted 18.11 per cent (US\$ 104.06 million) and re-exports constituted 10.70 per cent (US\$ 61.47 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

**Figure 1. Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2015-2017Q1**



**Source:** NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## 2. Domestic Exports

### 2.1. Overview

Compared to the fourth quarter of 2016, the first quarter of 2017 registered a decrease in values of domestic exports of 4.97 per cent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 104.06 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values increased by 13.37 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2016 (see Figure 1). This increase in total exports' values is largely explained by the increase in the values of some commodities like: "Chemicals & related products, n.e.s" and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" that increased by 37.29 per cent and 30.90 per cent respectively.

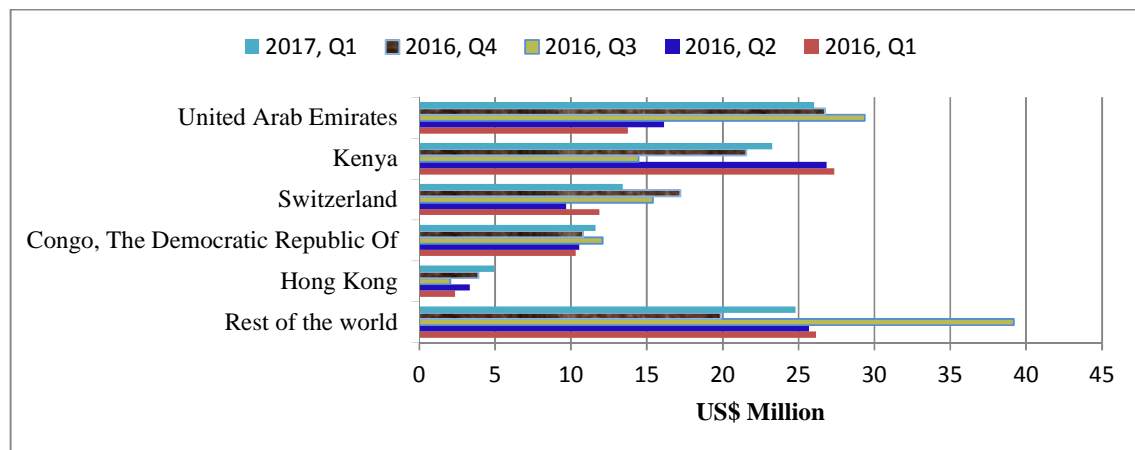
In the first quarter of 2017, the top three most valued exported commodities accounted for 90.74 per cent of total domestic exports' values (see appendix 6.2b).

### 2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

#### 2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the first quarter of 2017 were, the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 26.01 million, 25.00 per cent share), Kenya (US\$ 23.27 million, 22.36 per cent share), Switzerland (US\$ 13.42 million, 12.89 per cent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 11.63 million, 11.18 per cent share) and Hong Kong (US\$ 4.93 million, 4.74 per cent share). Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 79.26 million; that is 76.17 per cent share of total value of domestic exports in the first quarter of 2017. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2016 up to the first quarter of 2017. For the top twenty domestic exports partners see appendix 6.5a

**Figure 2. Rwanda's key export partners, 2016Q1-2017Q1**



**Source:** NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Main exports to the United Arab Emirates included “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s. Exports to Kenya were dominated by the commodity group of “Food and live animals”; for Switzerland the main exports were “Food and live animals” while for the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) we had “Food and live animals” and finally the Hong Kong imported more of “Crude materials, inedible, except fuels”.

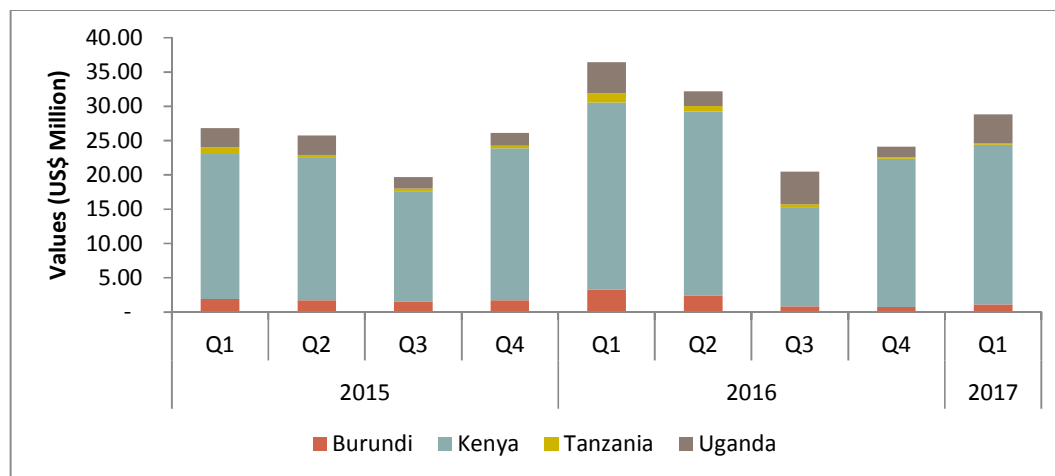
### 2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda’s domestic exports of US\$ 28.79 million to the East African Community Partner States (EAC, South Sudan not included) in the first quarter of 2017 accounted for around 27.66 per cent of total domestic exports value see appendix 6.8b. Of these, about 80.83 per cent were destined to Kenya (US\$ 23.27 million). Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda’s exports to EAC Partner States from 2015 up to 2017Q1.

Domestic exports to EAC Partner States increased by 19.49 per cent in comparison with the fourth quarter of 2016, but decreased by 21.01 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016.

In terms of EAC export shares, Uganda and Burundi followed Kenya (US\$ 23.27 million) with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 4.21 million and US\$ 1.09 million, respectively.

**Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2015Q1-2017Q1**



**Source:** NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

**Note:** South Sudan is not yet included in the EAC trade estimates



### 3. Imports

#### 3.1. Overview

The total value of imports in the first quarter of 2017 amounted to US\$ 409.24 million, an increase of 2.23 per cent compared to the fourth quarter of 2016 which amounted to US\$ 400.31 million and also a decrease of 10.44 per cent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2016 amounting US\$ 456.93 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

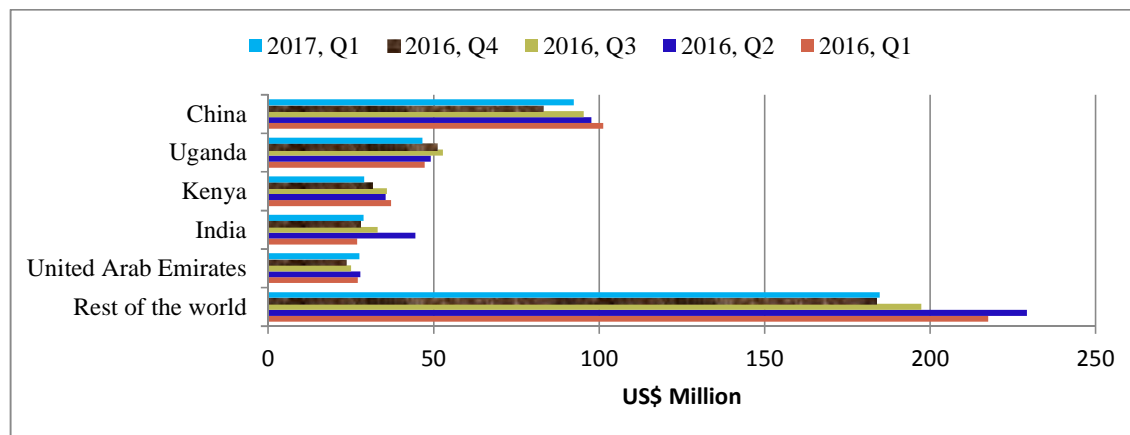
During the first quarter of 2017, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Food and live animals”; “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.” and “Miscellaneous manufactured articles” .

#### 3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

##### 3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the first quarter of 2017, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 92.39 million), Uganda (US\$ 46.57 million), Kenya (US\$ 29.08 million), India (US\$ 28.75 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 27.59 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

**Figure 4. Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2016Q1-2017Q1**



**Source:** NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

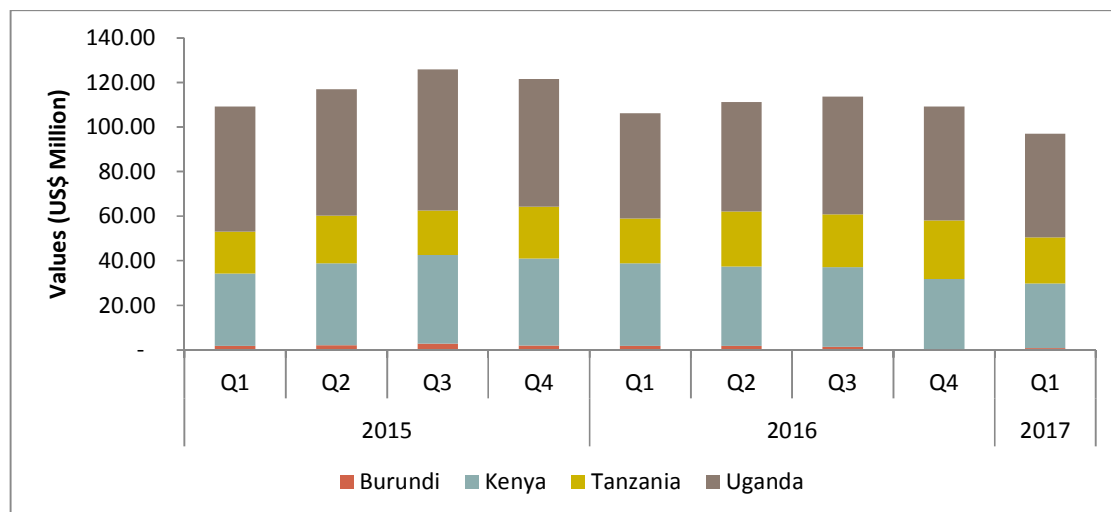
Rwanda’s main imports from China were “Machinery and transport equipment” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”. Imports from Uganda were mainly made of “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, and “Food and live animals”. Kenya’s exports to Rwanda were “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s”. For the same period, Rwanda imported from India mainly “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s”; while the United Arab Emirates provided Rwanda with more of “Machinery and transport equipment” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s”.

### 3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2017, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States (South Sudan not included) totaled US\$ 97.03 million; representing 21.71 per cent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States in the first quarter of 2017 mainly originated from Uganda and Kenya; 51.44 per cent and 29.66 per cent of total imports from EAC, respectively, representing together 81.10 per cent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes the third place with 17.26 per cent share of total imports from EAC and Burundi the last one with 1.64 per cent share. Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 8.66 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 106.24 million in the first quarter of 2016).

**Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2015Q1-2017Q1**



**Source:** NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

**Note:** South Sudan is not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

## **4. Re-exports**

### **4.1. Overview**

In the first quarter of 2017, Rwanda's re-exports amounted to US\$ 61.47 million, representing an increase of 1.94 per cent over the fourth quarter of 2016 (from US\$ 60.30 million in the fourth quarter) and an increase of 49.82 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 41.03 million).

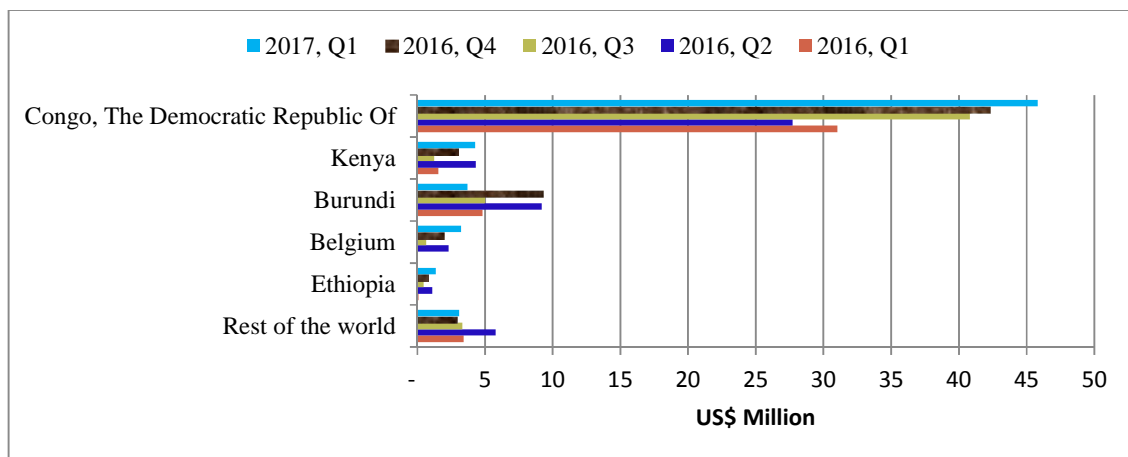
In the first quarter of 2017, the top five products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 91.98 per cent of total Rwanda's re-exports values. These are: "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials", which amounted to US\$ 36.05 million, registering an increase in value of 11.88 per cent over the fourth quarter of 2016 and an increase of 133.73 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2017; "Food and live animals", which amounted to US\$ 9.69 million registering a year-to-year increase of 15.12 per cent and of 4.85 per cent when compared with the fourth quarter of 2016; "Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes (down by 15.98 per cent year-over-year and also down by 15.28 per cent compared to the fourth quarter of 2016); "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels, up by 2653.83 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2017 (US\$ 3.00 million) and also increased by 55.36 per cent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2016 (US\$ 1.93 million), "Machinery and transport equipment" which amounted to US\$ 2.39 million, showing a decrease in values of 62.58 per cent over the first quarter of 2016 and a decrease of 52.72 per cent over the fourth quarter of 2016.

### **4.2. Rwanda's Re-export Markets**

#### **4.2.1. Trade Partners**

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the first quarter of 2017 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 61.47 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 97.99 per cent of total re-exports. In the first quarter 2017, the Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 74.51 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports amounting to US\$ 45.80 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda's re-exports, ranked by per cent share, were Kenya (6.95 per cent), Burundi (6.04 per cent), Belgium (5.27 per cent) and Ethiopia (2.23 per cent). Together, these five countries account for 94.98 per cent of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports (US\$ 58.39 million out of US\$ 61.47million). Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

**Figure 6. Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2016Q1-2017Q1**

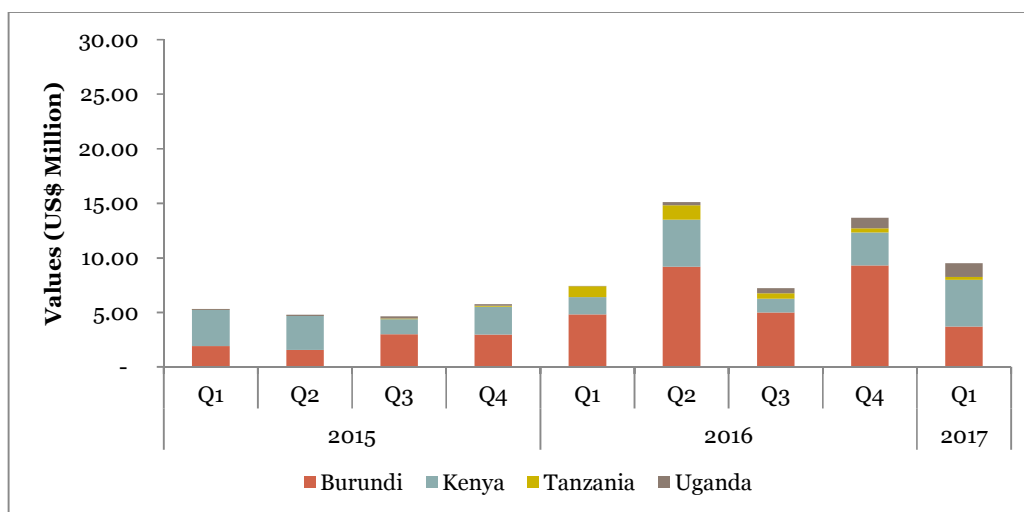


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

#### 4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States (South Sudan not included) increased by 27.91 per cent in value terms during the first quarter of 2017 compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 7.43 million and US\$ 9.51 million, respectively) but decreased by 30.52 per cent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2016 (US\$ 13.69 million and 9.51 million)

**Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2015Q1-2017Q1**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Note: South Sudan's trade data with Rwanda are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

## **5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations**

### **5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa**

During the first quarter of 2017, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States attained US\$ 191.77 million compared to US\$ 189.55 million registered in the same quarter of 2016 and US\$ 196.04 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2016.

Exports to COMESA Member States decreased by around 12.09 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016 and increased by 15.96 compared to the fourth quarter of 2016 (US\$ 40.25 million during the first quarter 2017, US\$ 45.78 million during the first quarter of 2016, and US\$ 34.71 million in the fourth quarter of 2016).

Imports from COMESA Member States decreased by 10.48 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016 and also decreased by 9.35 per cent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2016.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 56.43 million during the first quarter of 2017 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 50.31 per cent in value terms against the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 37.54 million) and also an increase of 0.0012 per cent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2016 (US\$ 56.43 13 million).

Thus, a surplus in trade balance of US\$ 1.59 million has been registered during the first quarter of 2017 whereas a negative trade balance of US\$ 22.90 million has been registered during the first quarter of 2016. Likewise, US\$ 13.76 million has been registered as a negative trade balance with COMESA Member States during the fourth quarter of 2016.

### **5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs**

During the first quarter of 2017, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, summed up US\$ 62.23 million and total imports were US\$ 2.85 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 59.38 million compared to US\$ 45.74 million registered in the same quarter of 2016 and to US\$ 60.62 million in the fourth quarter of 2016.

### **5.3. Southern African Development Community**

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 106.80 million during the first quarter of 2017 compared to US\$ 96.05 million in the first quarter of 2016 and US\$ 104.24 million during the fourth quarter of 2016.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC increased by 2.85 per cent, from US\$ 11.89 million in the first quarter of 2016 to US\$ 12.23 million in the first quarter of 2017; while total imports decreased by about 7.22 per cent, from US\$ 52.12 million to US\$ 48.36 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 44.25 per cent, from US\$ 32.04 million to US\$ 46.21 million.

Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with SADC totaled US\$ 10.08 million compared to the deficit of US\$ 8.19 million during the same quarter of 2016 and to the surplus of US\$ 4.11 million in the fourth quarter of 2016.

#### **5.4. European Union**

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the first quarter of 2017 totaled US\$ 63.04 million against US\$ 72.21 million registered in the same quarter of 2016 and US\$ 59.46 million in the fourth quarter of 2016.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries increased by 8.39 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 6.68 million against US\$ 6.17 million). The total value of imports from EU decreased by 32.26 per cent during the first quarter of 2017 over the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 52.60 million against US\$ 64.55 million).

Re-exports to EU increased by 151.18 per cent during the first quarter of 2017 over the same quarter of 2016 (US\$ 3.75 million and US\$ 1.49 million respectively).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a decrease in trade deficit with US\$ 42.17 million during the first quarter of 2017. Rwanda's trade deficit with EU was US\$ 56.88 million in the first quarter of 2016 and US\$ 36.74 million in the fourth quarter of 2016.

#### **5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)**

During the first quarter of 2017, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, summed up to US\$ 0.10 million and the total imports were US\$ 0.27 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States extended to US\$ 0.17 million from the trade deficit of US\$ 0.39 million in the same quarter of 2016. The trade deficit of US\$ 0.46 million was registered in the fourth quarter of 2016.

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## 6. Appendices

### Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2015Q1 - 2017Q1

Value: US\$ Million

Shares in percentages

	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
<b>Exports of goods</b>	<b>138.74</b>	<b>139.80</b>	<b>160.29</b>	<b>136.92</b>	<b>132.83</b>	<b>142.67</b>	<b>164.05</b>	<b>169.81</b>	<b>165.54</b>	<b>24.28</b>	<b>22.90</b>	<b>24.99</b>	<b>22.24</b>	<b>22.52</b>	<b>22.77</b>	<b>27.19</b>	<b>29.78</b>	<b>28.80</b>
<i>Domestic exports</i>	<i>100.64</i>	<i>93.89</i>	<i>114.24</i>	<i>97.03</i>	<i>91.79</i>	<i>92.24</i>	<i>112.54</i>	<i>109.50</i>	<i>104.06</i>	<i>17.62</i>	<i>15.38</i>	<i>17.81</i>	<i>15.76</i>	<i>15.56</i>	<i>14.72</i>	<i>18.65</i>	<i>19.21</i>	<i>18.11</i>
<i>Re-exports</i>	<i>38.09</i>	<i>45.91</i>	<i>46.05</i>	<i>39.90</i>	<i>41.03</i>	<i>50.43</i>	<i>51.52</i>	<i>60.30</i>	<i>61.47</i>	<i>6.67</i>	<i>7.52</i>	<i>7.18</i>	<i>6.48</i>	<i>6.96</i>	<i>8.05</i>	<i>8.54</i>	<i>10.58</i>	<i>10.70</i>
<b>Imports of goods</b>	<b>432.61</b>	<b>470.70</b>	<b>481.15</b>	<b>478.75</b>	<b>456.93</b>	<b>483.86</b>	<b>439.39</b>	<b>400.31</b>	<b>409.24</b>	<b>75.72</b>	<b>77.10</b>	<b>75.01</b>	<b>77.76</b>	<b>77.48</b>	<b>77.23</b>	<b>72.81</b>	<b>70.22</b>	<b>71.20</b>
<b>A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)</b>	<b>138.74</b>	<b>139.80</b>	<b>160.29</b>	<b>136.92</b>	<b>132.83</b>	<b>142.67</b>	<b>164.05</b>	<b>169.81</b>	<b>165.54</b>									
<b>B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)</b>	<b>432.61</b>	<b>470.70</b>	<b>481.15</b>	<b>478.75</b>	<b>456.93</b>	<b>483.86</b>	<b>439.39</b>	<b>400.31</b>	<b>409.24</b>									
<b>Total Value of Trade (A+B)</b>	<b>571.34</b>	<b>610.51</b>	<b>641.44</b>	<b>615.68</b>	<b>589.75</b>	<b>626.53</b>	<b>603.44</b>	<b>570.11</b>	<b>574.78</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>94.48</b>	<b>95.25</b>
<b>Balance of Trade (A-B)</b>	<b>-293.87</b>	<b>-330.90</b>	<b>-320.85</b>	<b>-341.83</b>	<b>-324.10</b>	<b>-341.19</b>	<b>-275.34</b>	<b>-230.50</b>	<b>-243.70</b>									

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs



**Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2015Q1- 2017Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
<b>SITC SECTION</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES</b>	<b>100.64</b>	<b>93.89</b>	<b>114.24</b>	<b>97.03</b>	<b>91.79</b>	<b>92.24</b>	<b>112.54</b>	<b>109.50</b>	<b>104.06</b>
<b>0</b>	Food and live animals	39.77	40.93	49.27	50.55	43.63	44.19	46.42	48.42	40.47
<b>1</b>	Beverages and tobacco	0.24	0.18	0.31	0.29	0.16	0.22	0.21	0.08	0.17
<b>2</b>	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	38.75	37.38	30.03	31.12	22.72	26.41	25.39	26.61	29.74
<b>3</b>	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.19	0.19	0.08	0.11	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.04
<b>4</b>	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03
<b>5</b>	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.84	0.51	0.53	0.45	0.43	0.47	0.81	0.77	0.58
<b>6</b>	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2.64	3.46	2.94	2.08	5.13	2.97	4.66	3.67	5.48
<b>7</b>	Machinery and transport equipment	5.66	9.40	9.07	2.98	5.23	1.49	5.19	1.94	1.83
<b>8</b>	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.97	2.71	13.61	2.19	2.13	3.23	2.35	2.20	1.49
<b>9</b>	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.78	3.12	7.80	7.20	12.18	14.21	27.43	25.70	24.22

**Source:** NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2015Q1- 2017Q1

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	39.52	43.60	43.13	52.10	44.97	47.91	41.25	44.22	38.89
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.24	0.19	0.27	0.30	0.17	0.24	0.19	0.08	0.17
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	38.51	39.81	26.28	32.08	23.41	28.64	22.56	24.30	28.57
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.19	0.21	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.04
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.83	0.55	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.51	0.72	0.71	0.56
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2.63	3.68	2.57	2.15	5.28	3.22	4.14	3.35	5.26
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.62	10.01	7.94	3.07	5.39	1.62	4.61	1.77	1.76
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.96	2.89	11.92	2.25	2.20	3.50	2.09	2.01	1.44
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s.	11.71	3.33	6.83	7.42	12.55	15.40	24.37	23.47	23.28

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2015Q1- 2017Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	432.61	470.70	481.15	478.75	456.93	483.86	439.39	400.31	409.24
0	Food and live animals	55.09	78.45	50.95	61.62	60.94	61.32	68.02	69.33	78.39
1	Beverages and tobacco	4.07	5.72	5.07	6.04	4.17	5.73	4.27	6.21	6.42
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.49	15.13	15.05	17.13	15.59	17.53	9.58	12.50	11.28
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7.22	9.57	7.96	10.06	6.85	5.37	6.02	7.44	8.12
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	15.07	17.51	15.44	16.88	15.87	10.42	14.69	14.32	11.95
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	67.96	55.23	74.39	57.24	58.81	65.75	66.97	54.28	54.22
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	116.38	119.10	109.42	101.04	87.09	93.72	98.71	81.98	83.65
7	Machinery and transport equipment	108.74	135.33	153.96	157.79	156.07	172.09	123.75	110.35	116.60
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	40.55	34.37	47.49	50.39	52.14	54.43	46.02	44.00	38.60
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2017Q1

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	12.74	16.67	10.59	12.87	13.34	12.67	15.48	17.32	19.16
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.94	1.22	1.05	1.26	0.91	1.18	0.97	1.55	1.57
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.12	3.21	3.13	3.58	3.41	3.62	2.18	3.12	2.76
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.67	2.03	1.65	2.10	1.50	1.11	1.37	1.86	1.99
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.48	3.72	3.21	3.53	3.47	2.15	3.34	3.58	2.92
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	15.71	11.73	15.46	11.96	12.87	13.59	15.24	13.56	13.25
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	26.90	25.30	22.74	21.11	19.06	19.37	22.46	20.48	20.44
7	Machinery and transport equipment	25.14	28.75	32.00	32.96	34.16	35.57	28.16	27.57	28.49
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9.37	7.30	9.87	10.53	11.41	11.25	10.47	10.99	9.43
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2015Q1- 2017Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
<b>SITC SECTION</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES</b>	<b>37.87</b>	<b>45.91</b>	<b>45.98</b>	<b>39.78</b>	<b>41.03</b>	<b>50.43</b>	<b>51.52</b>	<b>60.30</b>	<b>61.47</b>
<b>0</b>	Food and live animals	8.11	7.71	9.55	8.57	8.42	9.23	6.94	9.25	9.69
<b>1</b>	Beverages and tobacco	0.30	0.34	0.93	0.54	0.49	0.75	0.90	0.97	0.82
<b>2</b>	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.09	0.16	0.23	0.11	0.11	0.22	1.28	1.93	3.00
<b>3</b>	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20.81	23.30	22.87	18.99	15.42	34.46	26.10	32.22	36.05
<b>4</b>	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.66	5.39	4.20	5.46	6.44	6.27	6.35	6.38	5.41
<b>5</b>	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.49	0.80	0.83	1.19	0.92	1.57	2.07	1.56	1.90
<b>6</b>	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0.35	0.84	3.43	0.84	1.46	1.58	1.84	1.62	0.66
<b>7</b>	Machinery and transport equipment	3.46	6.58	3.39	2.82	6.38	7.74	3.96	5.05	2.39
<b>8</b>	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.60	0.84	0.56	1.28	1.06	1.93	2.08	1.31	1.54
<b>9</b>	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

**Source:** NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2017Q1

Year and Period		2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	21.40	16.79	20.76	21.55	20.52	18.31	13.48	15.33	15.77
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.79	0.74	2.02	1.35	1.20	1.49	1.75	1.62	1.34
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.24	0.35	0.51	0.27	0.27	0.45	2.49	3.21	4.89
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	54.94	50.75	49.74	47.74	37.59	68.34	50.67	53.43	58.64
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	9.66	11.74	9.14	13.73	15.68	12.43	12.32	10.58	8.80
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.29	1.74	1.80	3.00	2.25	3.12	4.01	2.59	3.10
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0.93	1.83	7.46	2.12	3.55	3.14	3.56	2.69	1.07
7	Machinery and transport equipment	9.14	14.34	7.38	7.10	15.56	15.34	7.68	8.38	3.88
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.58	1.84	1.21	3.21	2.59	3.82	4.04	2.17	2.51
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2015Q1-2017Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>100.64</b>	<b>93.89</b>	<b>114.24</b>	<b>97.03</b>	<b>91.79</b>	<b>92.24</b>	<b>112.54</b>	<b>109.50</b>	<b>104.06</b>
United Arab Emirates	12.60	4.46	8.79	8.22	13.74	16.14	29.37	26.72	26.01
Kenya	21.29	20.81	16.04	22.15	27.34	26.85	14.48	21.54	23.27
Switzerland	6.48	11.85	17.94	16.59	11.89	9.68	15.40	17.21	13.42
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	14.72	13.22	20.78	11.12	10.31	10.56	12.13	10.79	11.63
Hong Kong	2.72	5.31	5.63	4.61	2.37	3.33	2.06	3.89	4.93
United States	4.75	5.70	9.10	4.26	3.43	2.89	5.40	6.73	4.89
Uganda	2.81	2.91	1.65	1.89	4.57	2.13	4.75	1.51	4.21
Singapore	4.40	4.27	5.93	4.83	3.78	6.36	6.08	4.00	3.49
Belgium	3.14	6.57	4.88	4.95	2.50	2.73	5.37	2.75	2.97
Turkey	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	1.73
Germany	1.62	4.51	0.33	1.44	0.33	0.25	0.78	0.58	1.58
Burundi	1.88	1.69	1.49	1.69	3.22	2.37	0.83	0.75	1.09
Malaysia	1.50	1.00	0.91	1.82	0.92	1.88	1.45	3.07	0.78
Netherlands	0.06	0.19	0.20	0.06	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.37	0.64
United Kingdom	0.63	1.18	2.55	2.16	0.27	0.28	3.00	1.31	0.49
India	0.49	0.16	0.20	0.08	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.27	0.40
China	3.37	4.69	1.69	3.07	0.70	2.04	1.23	0.86	0.39
Luxembourg	4.31	1.71	1.08	0.92	0.90	0.16	0.43	0.74	0.34
South Africa	0.85	0.20	0.20	0.65	0.25	0.31	0.19	0.21	0.33
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.85	0.31	0.47	0.40	1.31	0.78	0.39	0.29	0.22

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2015Q1- 2017Q1

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
United Arab Emirates	12.52	4.75	7.70	8.47	14.96	17.50	26.10	24.41	25.00
Kenya	21.16	22.16	14.04	22.83	29.78	29.10	12.87	19.67	22.36
Switzerland	6.44	12.62	15.71	17.09	12.95	10.49	13.68	15.71	12.89
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	14.63	14.08	18.19	11.46	11.23	11.45	10.78	9.85	11.18
Hong Kong	2.70	5.66	4.93	4.76	2.59	3.61	1.83	3.55	4.74
United States	4.72	6.07	7.97	4.39	3.73	3.13	4.80	6.15	4.70
Uganda	2.79	3.10	1.44	1.94	4.98	2.31	4.22	1.38	4.05
Singapore	4.38	4.55	5.19	4.98	4.12	6.89	5.40	3.65	3.35
Belgium	3.12	7.00	4.27	5.11	2.73	2.95	4.77	2.51	2.85
Turkey	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	1.66
Germany	1.61	4.81	0.29	1.48	0.36	0.27	0.69	0.53	1.52
Burundi	1.87	1.80	1.30	1.75	3.50	2.56	0.74	0.69	1.04
Malaysia	1.49	1.06	0.80	1.88	1.01	2.04	1.29	2.80	0.75
Netherlands	0.06	0.20	0.18	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.34	0.61
United Kingdom	0.62	1.26	2.23	2.22	0.29	0.30	2.66	1.20	0.47
India	0.48	0.17	0.17	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.15	0.24	0.38
China	3.35	4.99	1.48	3.17	0.76	2.21	1.09	0.79	0.37
Luxembourg	4.29	1.82	0.95	0.95	0.98	0.17	0.39	0.68	0.33
South Africa	0.84	0.21	0.17	0.67	0.27	0.34	0.17	0.19	0.32
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.84	0.33	0.41	0.41	1.43	0.85	0.35	0.27	0.21

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs



**Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2015Q1- 2017Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>	<b>432.61</b>	<b>470.70</b>	<b>481.15</b>	<b>478.75</b>	<b>456.93</b>	<b>483.86</b>	<b>439.39</b>	<b>400.31</b>	<b>409.24</b>
China	88.43	85.53	97.88	90.45	101.19	97.68	95.39	82.91	92.39
Uganda	56.17	56.63	63.35	57.40	47.31	49.08	52.75	51.03	46.57
Kenya	32.39	36.72	39.83	38.92	37.12	35.46	35.83	31.42	29.08
India	38.83	67.84	35.81	39.68	26.83	44.53	33.01	27.90	28.75
United Arab Emirates	20.19	23.36	21.02	30.28	27.00	27.84	25.07	23.47	27.59
Tanzania, United Republic Of	18.84	21.55	19.95	23.27	20.13	24.78	23.76	26.30	20.65
South Africa	9.07	12.12	14.00	13.67	16.42	10.74	10.20	7.78	14.07
Germany	10.56	9.15	17.22	19.17	22.90	19.29	16.39	9.08	11.41
Japan	8.40	10.38	24.80	11.29	12.03	18.38	13.79	12.86	11.30
Zambia	1.89	1.34	1.40	2.93	8.03	8.84	11.49	11.60	8.53
Belgium	11.37	14.03	9.45	9.47	11.67	13.20	10.82	7.95	8.12
Sweden	2.01	3.19	3.20	2.03	1.54	8.58	2.31	2.56	7.98
Pakistan	7.56	7.63	4.36	7.14	5.93	5.31	10.61	6.55	7.28
United States	11.56	8.24	8.12	16.56	11.80	13.59	8.57	7.56	7.26
Turkey	5.57	9.16	5.37	13.53	14.67	14.69	5.80	6.52	7.13
Russian Federation	10.74	1.69	15.49	12.50	6.93	8.49	5.43	10.75	6.12
Egypt	6.21	8.71	5.65	7.55	4.42	2.56	3.81	6.58	5.53
Malaysia	1.57	2.17	1.63	2.63	1.46	1.33	6.80	7.03	5.03
Netherlands	6.81	7.54	8.03	6.58	6.11	5.02	4.96	5.09	4.93
Argentina	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.62

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2017Q1**

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
China	20.44	18.17	20.34	18.89	22.14	20.19	21.71	20.71	22.58
Uganda	12.98	12.03	13.17	11.99	10.35	10.14	12.00	12.75	11.38
Kenya	7.49	7.80	8.28	8.13	8.12	7.33	8.15	7.85	7.11
India	8.98	14.41	7.44	8.29	5.87	9.20	7.51	6.97	7.03
United Arab Emirates	4.67	4.96	4.37	6.32	5.91	5.75	5.71	5.86	6.74
Tanzania, United Republic Of	4.36	4.58	4.15	4.86	4.40	5.12	5.41	6.57	5.05
South Africa	2.10	2.58	2.91	2.85	3.59	2.22	2.32	1.94	3.44
Germany	2.44	1.94	3.58	4.00	5.01	3.99	3.73	2.27	2.79
Japan	1.94	2.20	5.15	2.36	2.63	3.80	3.14	3.21	2.76
Zambia	0.44	0.28	0.29	0.61	1.76	1.83	2.62	2.90	2.08
Belgium	2.63	2.98	1.96	1.98	2.55	2.73	2.46	1.99	1.98
Sweden	0.46	0.68	0.66	0.42	0.34	1.77	0.53	0.64	1.95
Pakistan	1.75	1.62	0.91	1.49	1.30	1.10	2.41	1.64	1.78
United States	2.67	1.75	1.69	3.46	2.58	2.81	1.95	1.89	1.78
Turkey	1.29	1.95	1.12	2.83	3.21	3.04	1.32	1.63	1.74
Russian Federation	2.48	0.36	3.22	2.61	1.52	1.76	1.24	2.69	1.50
Egypt	1.44	1.85	1.17	1.58	0.97	0.53	0.87	1.64	1.35
Malaysia	0.36	0.46	0.34	0.55	0.32	0.28	1.55	1.76	1.23
Netherlands	1.57	1.60	1.67	1.38	1.34	1.04	1.13	1.27	1.21
Argentina	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2015Q1-2017Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>37.87</b>	<b>45.91</b>	<b>45.98</b>	<b>39.78</b>	<b>41.03</b>	<b>50.43</b>	<b>51.52</b>	<b>60.30</b>	<b>61.47</b>
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	28.60	32.56	36.08	29.88	31.03	27.73	40.80	42.32	45.80
Kenya	3.32	3.11	1.38	2.53	1.56	4.31	1.26	3.01	4.27
Burundi	1.90	1.55	3.02	3.00	4.83	9.19	5.01	9.31	3.71
Belgium	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	2.31	0.65	1.94	3.24
Ethiopia	0.74	1.11	0.49	0.41	0.11	1.12	0.46	0.82	1.37
Uganda	0.09	0.12	0.21	0.15	0.04	0.31	0.46	0.97	1.25
United Arab Emirates	1.36	4.03	0.52	0.30	0.07	0.34	0.19	0.31	0.32
United Kingdom	1.16	1.62	0.83	1.53	0.54	0.42	0.03	0.26	0.31
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.02	0.00	0.04	0.08	1.00	1.30	0.51	0.39	0.27
Turkey	0.22	0.22	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.19	0.05	0.17	0.18
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.28	0.89	0.13	0.16	0.00	0.16
United States	0.03	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.08	0.13
Morocco	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13
South Africa	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	1.67	0.00	0.05	0.11
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.10	0.05
South Sudan	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.09	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.04
Switzerland	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.03	0.69	0.02	0.02	0.04
Hong Kong	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.03
Zimbabwe	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03
Senegal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2017Q1

Year and Period	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	75.52	70.93	78.47	75.13	75.63	54.99	79.20	70.17	74.51
Kenya	8.77	6.79	2.99	6.36	3.81	8.54	2.44	4.99	6.95
Burundi	5.02	3.37	6.57	7.54	11.77	18.22	9.72	15.44	6.04
Belgium	0.18	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.15	4.58	1.26	3.21	5.27
Ethiopia	1.94	2.41	1.07	1.04	0.26	2.21	0.90	1.35	2.23
Uganda	0.25	0.27	0.45	0.38	0.10	0.61	0.90	1.62	2.04
United Arab Emirates	3.58	8.78	1.12	0.75	0.16	0.68	0.36	0.52	0.52
United Kingdom	3.07	3.53	1.80	3.84	1.31	0.84	0.06	0.43	0.50
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.06	0.01	0.09	0.20	2.43	2.57	0.99	0.64	0.45
Turkey	0.58	0.48	0.25	0.30	0.10	0.38	0.09	0.28	0.29
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70	2.16	0.25	0.30	0.00	0.26
United States	0.09	0.00	0.14	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.22	0.13	0.21
Morocco	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.21
South Africa	0.00	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.00	3.30	0.00	0.08	0.18
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.17	0.08
South Sudan	0.12	0.11	0.06	0.07	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.07
Switzerland	0.05	0.11	0.18	0.08	0.06	1.36	0.03	0.04	0.06
Hong Kong	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.02	0.05
Zimbabwe	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.04
Senegal	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2015Q1-2017Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Economic Block	Flow	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
EAC	Export	26.83	25.73	19.65	26.13	36.45	32.16	20.45	24.09	28.79
	Import	109.19	116.97	125.95	121.64	106.24	111.17	113.62	109.19	97.03
	Re-export	5.34	4.79	4.64	5.76	7.43	15.11	7.24	13.69	9.51
CEPGL	Export	16.53	14.87	22.24	12.78	13.51	12.92	12.96	11.54	12.72
	Import	4.69	4.87	5.72	4.50	3.57	4.68	3.62	2.55	2.85
	Re-export	30.46	34.06	39.07	32.88	35.80	36.88	45.81	51.63	49.51
COMESA	Export	40.85	38.79	41.08	38.59	45.78	42.11	35.21	34.71	40.25
	Import	104.08	111.05	119.53	113.07	106.22	105.54	110.00	104.90	95.09
	Re-export	34.70	38.71	41.51	36.27	37.54	42.64	49.57	56.43	56.43
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.56	30.96	29.36	34.57	38.75	42.11	32.21	33.14	33.30
	Import	180.51	225.07	195.18	198.07	176.33	105.54	196.56	178.03	170.60
	Re-export	4.62	5.24	4.75	5.07	3.15	42.64	3.87	4.70	6.23
ECOWAS	Export	0.58	0.02	0.75	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.08
	Import	0.25	0.21	0.40	0.16	0.40	0.47	0.40	0.52	0.27
	Re-export	0.04	0.36	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02
SADC	Export	16.53	13.73	21.49	12.16	11.89	11.70	13.56	11.40	12.23
	Import	35.43	40.53	43.46	43.99	52.12	51.58	50.24	50.07	48.36
	Re-export	28.63	32.58	36.29	30.10	32.04	30.73	42.89	42.77	46.21
EU	Export	18.06	14.89	9.60	11.17	6.17	5.11	13.27	8.66	6.68
	Import	67.31	67.99	65.49	68.02	64.55	77.66	54.11	48.10	52.60
	Re-export	1.36	1.67	0.92	1.91	1.49	2.87	0.97	2.70	3.75

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

\*Note: South Sudan's trade data are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

### Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2015Q1-2017Q1

Economic Block	Flow	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
EAC	Export	26.66	27.40	17.20	26.93	39.70	34.86	18.17	22.00	27.66
	Import	25.24	24.85	26.18	25.41	23.25	22.98	25.86	27.28	23.71
	Re-export	14.03	10.39	10.08	14.44	18.12	29.95	14.05	22.69	15.47
CEPGL	Export	16.42	15.84	19.47	13.17	14.72	14.00	11.51	10.54	12.22
	Import	1.08	1.03	1.19	0.94	0.78	0.97	0.82	0.64	0.70
	Re-export	79.98	73.85	84.84	82.41	87.25	73.12	88.92	85.61	80.54
COMESA	Export	40.59	41.31	35.96	39.77	49.88	45.65	31.29	31.70	38.68
	Import	24.06	23.59	24.84	23.62	23.25	21.81	25.04	26.20	23.24
	Re-export	91.11	83.93	90.13	90.90	91.50	84.54	96.22	93.58	91.80
COMMON WEALTH	Export	33.35	32.97	25.70	35.63	42.22	45.65	28.62	30.26	32.00
	Import	41.73	47.81	40.57	41.37	38.59	21.81	44.74	44.47	41.69
	Re-export	12.13	11.36	10.32	12.70	7.67	84.54	7.51	7.79	10.13
ECOWAS	Export	0.58	0.02	0.66	0.05	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.06	0.08
	Import	0.06	0.04	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.13	0.07
	Re-export	0.11	0.78	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.04
SADC	Export	16.43	14.62	18.82	12.53	12.95	12.69	12.05	10.41	11.75
	Import	8.19	8.61	9.03	9.19	11.41	10.66	11.44	12.51	11.82
	Re-export	75.17	70.63	78.81	75.45	78.08	60.93	83.25	70.93	75.17
EU	Export	4.18	3.16	2.00	2.33	1.35	5.54	11.79	7.91	6.42
	Import	15.56	14.44	13.61	14.21	14.13	16.05	12.31	12.02	12.85
	Re-export	3.56	3.63	1.99	4.79	3.64	5.68	1.89	4.48	6.11

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

\*Note: South Sudan's trade data are not yet included in the EAC trade estimates

**Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million, shares in percentage  
2015Q1-2017Q1**

**Imports**

Via	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
Air	64.47	68.34	71.20	73.03	68.54	91.23	69.48	61.72	57.07
Land	364.22	402.18	408.55	405.18	389.62	396.45	368.60	338.69	352.18
<b>Total</b>	<b>428.69</b>	<b>470.52</b>	<b>479.74</b>	<b>478.20</b>	<b>458.16</b>	<b>487.68</b>	<b>438.08</b>	<b>400.41</b>	<b>409.24</b>

**Share in %**

Via	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
Air	15%	15%	15%	15%	15%	19%	16%	15%	14%
Land	85%	85%	85%	85%	85%	81%	84%	85%	86%

**Domestic Exports**

Via	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
Air	14.45	9.94	11.58	11.50	14.79	17.59	32.67	28.47	30.56
Land	87.45	87.98	102.10	85.50	76.96	75.70	79.87	81.03	73.51
<b>Total</b>	<b>101.91</b>	<b>97.91</b>	<b>113.67</b>	<b>97.00</b>	<b>91.75</b>	<b>93.29</b>	<b>112.54</b>	<b>109.50</b>	<b>104.06</b>

**Share in %**

Via	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
Air	14%	10%	10%	12%	16%	19%	29%	26%	29%
Land	86%	90%	90%	88%	84%	81%	71%	74%	71%

**Re-exports**

Via	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
Air	6.52	7.33	3.81	5.84	1.97	10.19	2.84	6.35	10.13
Land	31.35	38.64	42.18	33.96	38.74	53.57	48.67	53.95	51.34
<b>Total</b>	<b>37.86</b>	<b>45.96</b>	<b>46.00</b>	<b>39.80</b>	<b>40.71</b>	<b>63.77</b>	<b>51.52</b>	<b>60.30</b>	<b>61.47</b>

**Share in %**

Via	2015Q1	2015Q2	2015Q3	2015Q4	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1
Air	17%	16%	8%	15%	5%	16%	6%	11%	16%
Land	83%	84%	92%	85%	95%	84%	94%	89%	84%