



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



# Formal External Trade in Goods

Second Quarter  
2018

August 2018

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## ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL	: Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA	: Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs	: Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS	: Database Management System
EAC	: East African Community
ECOWAS	: Economic Community of West African States
EU	: European Union
IMTS	: International Merchandise Trade Statistics
MS	: Microsoft
NISR	: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA	: Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC	: Southern African Development Community
US\$	: United States of America's Dollar

## SUMMARY

In the second quarter of 2018, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ 913.06 million, an increase of **7.15** per cent over the second quarter of 2017. Domestic exports totaled US\$ 164.03 million, imports totaled US\$ 662.55 million and re-exports were valued at US\$ 86.48 million.

Total domestic exports increased by 39.68 per cent during the period of the second quarter 2018 over the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 164.03 million and US\$ 117.44 million respectively) and by 18.74 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2018. Total imports of Rwanda increased by 0.34 per cent in the second quarter of 2018 when compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 662.55 million and US\$ 660.30 million respectively) and decreased by 4.69 per cent over the first quarter of 2018. Re-exports from Rwanda increased by 16.25 per cent in the second quarter of 2018 over the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 86.48 million and US\$ 74.39 million respectively) and also by 1.86 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2018.

The top five domestic export destinations were: Kenya, United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Switzerland and Uganda. Together, these five countries accounted for 62.32 per cent share of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 102.22 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were: "Food and live animals" (US\$ 63.72 million), and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 44.74 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations in the second quarter of 2018 were: the Democratic Republic of Congo, Burundi, United Arab Emirates, Qatar and Uganda. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 78.07 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports.

The most re-exported commodity group with the largest value was "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 39.59 million), followed by "Food and live animals" (US\$ 16.32 million).

In terms of total imports (C.I.F. value), China, United Arab Emirates, India, Uganda and Kenya were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and totalized US\$ 349.30 million of imports bill (52.72% of the total value of imports).

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were: "Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 144.97 million), "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 120.73 million), and "Food and live animals" (US\$ 108.80 million).

## INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the second quarter of 2018, the period running from April to June. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Economic Statistics Department of the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandates of the Economic Statistics Department is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. The data compiled by the Trade Statistics Team are provided by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, and then processed by NISR using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

**Imports** include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

**Exports** cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

**Re-exports** are goods which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

**Partner country** is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation. This definition applies to all products with the exception of exports of tea, where the first known destination ports such as Mombasa and Dar Es Salaam are considered in accordance with the IMTS 2010 (*International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions*) recommendations.

**Valuation of imports and exports:** Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

**Classification of commodities:** The data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on IMTS 2010 basis (not to be confused with data compiled on Balance of Payments or National Accounts basis).

## 1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

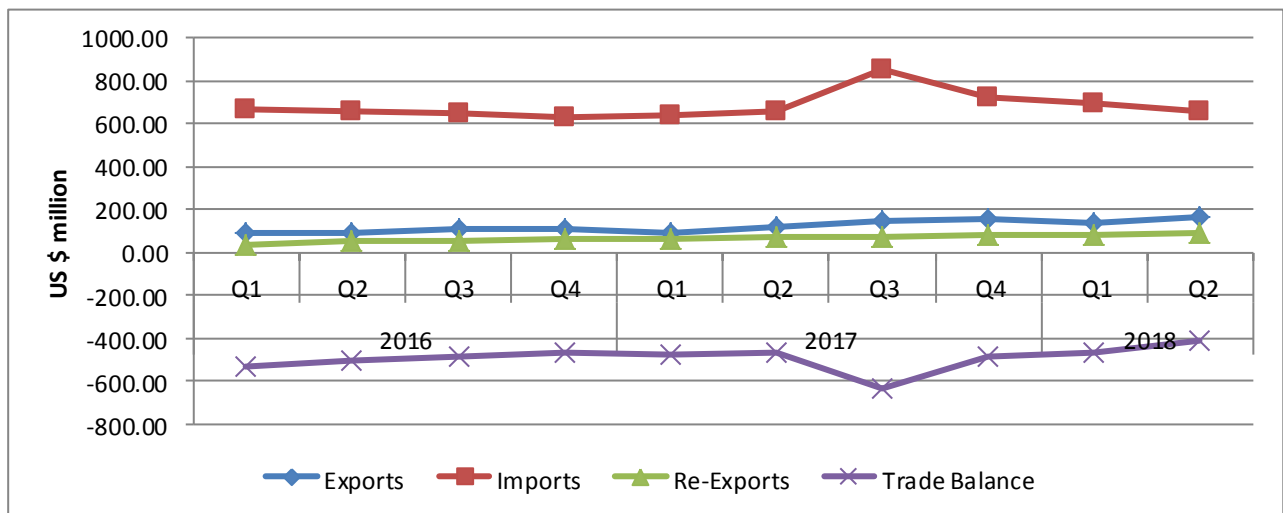
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from 2016 to the second quarter of 2018, on a quarterly basis.

In the second quarter of 2018, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ 913.06 million, an increase of 7.15 per cent over the second quarter of 2017 and a decrease of 0.56 per cent from US\$ 918.22 million in the preceding quarter (first quarter of 2018).

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods decreased considerably by 12.05 per cent, from the same period of 2017.

Total imports of goods constitute 72.56 per cent of total trade in goods (US\$ 662.55 million), while domestic exports constituted 17.97 per cent (US\$ 164.03 million) and re-exports constituted 9.47 per cent (US\$ 86.48 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

**Figure 1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2016Q1-2018Q2**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## 2. Domestic Exports

### 2.1. Overview

Compared to the first quarter of 2018, the second quarter of 2018 registered an increase in export value of 18.74 per cent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 164.03 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' value increased by 39.68 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2017 (see Figure 1).

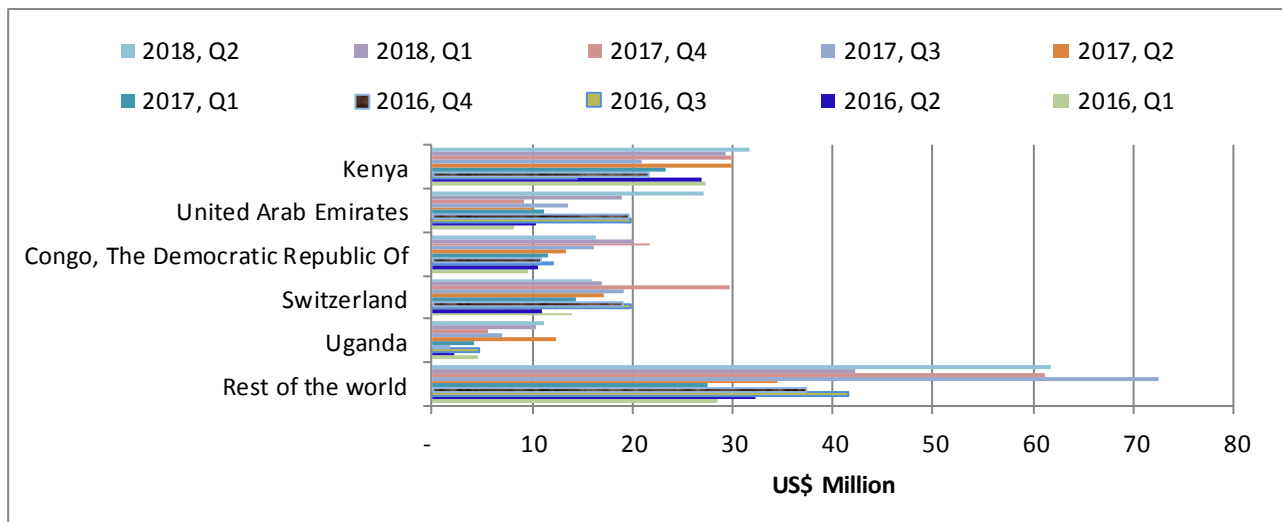
In the second quarter of 2018, the top two most exported commodities accounted for 66.12 per cent share of total domestic exports' value (see appendix 6.2b).

### 2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

#### 2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the second quarter of 2018 were Kenya (US\$ 31.65 million, 19.30 per cent share), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 27.09 million, 16.52 per cent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 16.35 million, 9.97 per cent share), Switzerland (US\$ 15.91 million, 9.70 per cent share) and Uganda (US\$ 11.21 million, 6.83 per cent share). Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 102.22 million; that is 62.32 per cent share of total value of domestic exports in the second quarter of 2018. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2016 up to the second quarter of 2018. For the top twenty domestic exports partners see appendix 6.5a.

**Figure 2. Rwanda's key export partners, 2016Q1-2018Q2**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department



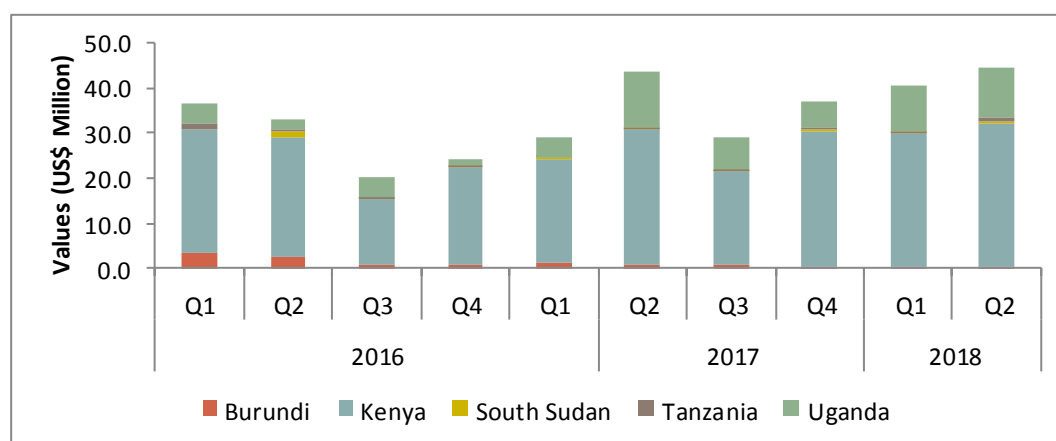
### 2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda's domestic exports of US\$ 44.55 million to the East African Community (EAC) Partner States in the second quarter of 2018 accounted for around 27.16 per cent of total domestic exports value see appendix 6.8b. Of these, about 71.06 per cent were destined to Kenya (US\$ 31.65 million). Figure 3 illustrates the total value of Rwanda's exports to EAC Partner States from 2016Q1 up to 2018Q2.

Domestic exports' values to EAC Partner States increased by 9.27 per cent in comparison with the first quarter of 2018 and also by 2.26 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2017.

In terms of EAC export shares, Uganda and Tanzania followed Kenya (US\$ 31.65 million) as the top EAC destinations with US\$ 11.21 million and US\$ 0.48 million, respectively.

**Figure 3. Exports to EAC Partner States, 2016Q1-2018Q2**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

### 3. Imports

#### 3.1. Overview

The total value of imports in the second quarter of 2018 amounted to US\$ 662.55 million, a decrease of 4.69 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2018 which amounted to US\$ 695.17 million but also an increase of 0.34 cent compared to the corresponding quarter of 2017 which stood at US\$ 660.30 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

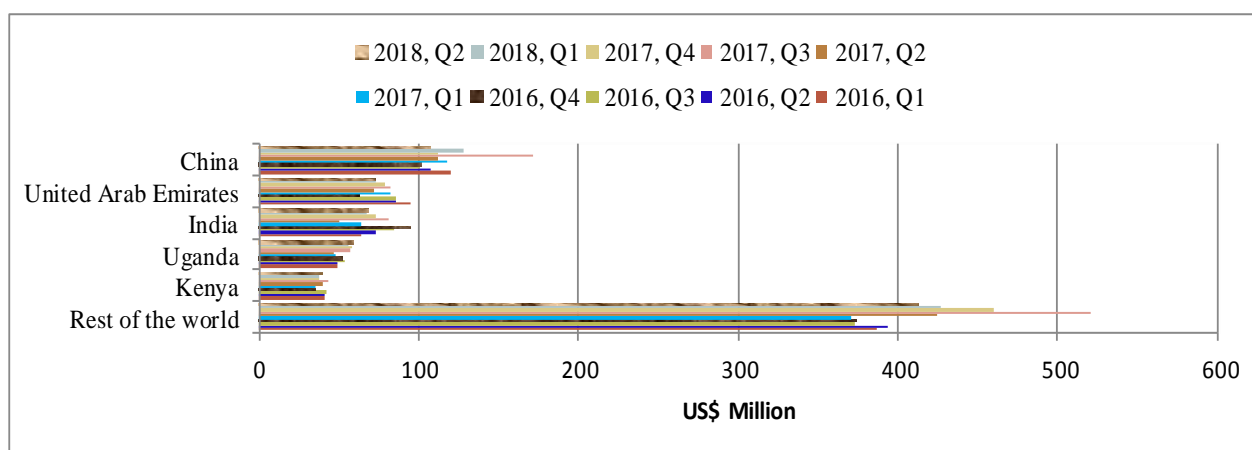
During the second quarter of 2018, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.”, “Food and live animals” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”.

#### 3.2 Origin of Rwanda’s Imports

##### 3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the second quarter of 2018, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 107.85 million), United Arab Emirates (US\$ 73.36 million), India (US\$ 68.40 million), Uganda (US\$ 59.40 million) and Kenya (US\$ 40.29 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

**Figure 4. Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2016Q1-2018Q2**



**Source:** NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda’s main imports from China were “Machinery and transport equipment” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”. Imports from United Arab Emirates were dominated by: “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials”, and “Machinery and transport equipment”; Rwanda imported from India “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s”;

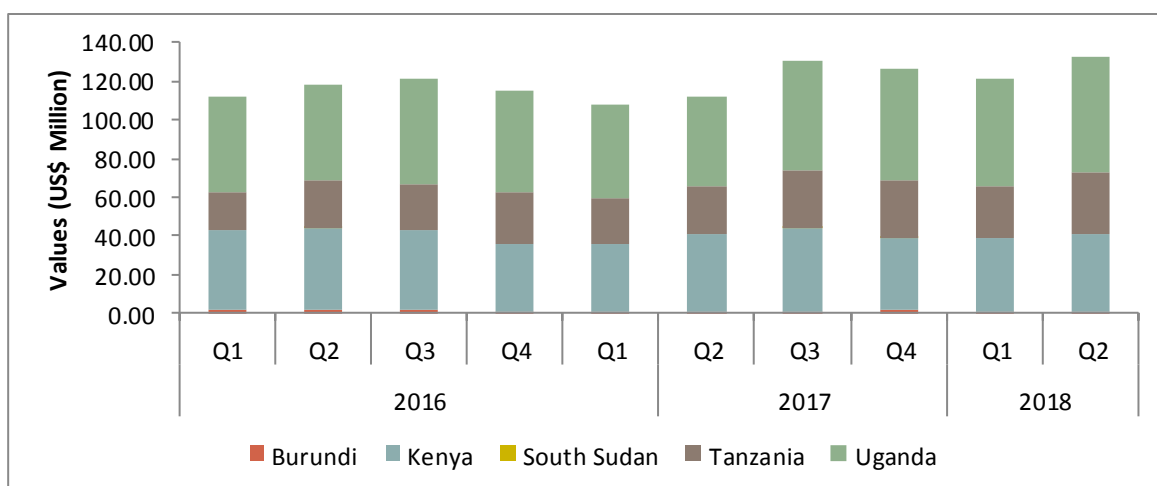
Imports from Uganda were mainly made of “Food and live animals”, and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”. Kenya’s exports to Rwanda were “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s”.

### 3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the second quarter of 2018, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 132.21 million; representing 19.96 per cent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

Figure 5 shows that Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States in the second quarter of 2018 mainly originated from Uganda and Kenya; 44.92 per cent and 30.48 per cent of total imports from EAC respectively, representing together 75.40 per cent of total imports from EAC. Tanzania takes the third place with 24.10 per cent share of total imports from EAC, Burundi with 0.50 per cent share and the last one South Sudan with 0.00 per cent. Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States increased by 18.22 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 111.84 million in the second quarter of 2017).

**Figure 5. Imports from EAC Partner States, 2016Q1-2018Q2**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## **4. Re-exports**

### **4.1. Overview**

In the second quarter of 2018, Rwanda's re-exports amounted to US\$ 86.48 million, representing an increase of 1.86 per cent over the first quarter of 2018 (from US\$ 84.90 million in the first quarter) and an increase of 16.25 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 74.39 million).

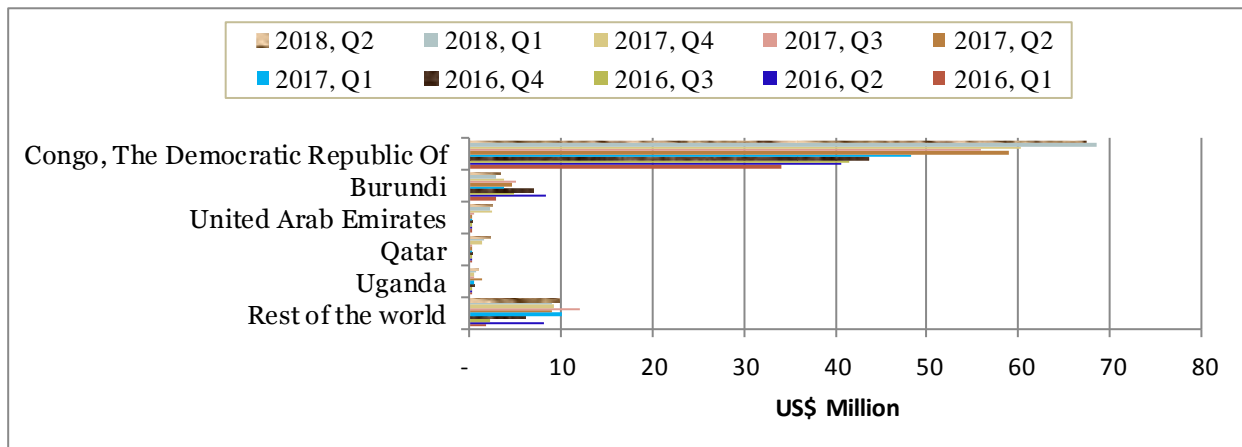
In the second quarter of 2018, the top three products re-exported by Rwanda accounted for around 77.01 per cent of total Rwanda's re-exports values. These are: "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials", which amounted to US\$ 39.59 million, registering a decrease in value of 3.37 per cent over the first quarter of 2018 and of 3.52 per cent compared to the same quarter of 2017; "Food and live animals", which amounted to US\$ 16.32 million registering a year-to-year increase of 20.87 per cent and a decrease of 5.67 per cent when compared with the first quarter of 2018; "Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes (up by 50.85 per cent year-over-year and also by 9.77 per cent compared to the first quarter of 2018).

### **4.2. Rwanda's Re-export Markets**

#### **4.2.1. Trade Partners**

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the second quarter of 2018 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 86.48 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 84.92 per cent of total re-exports. In the second quarter of 2018, the Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 78.07 per cent share of Rwanda's total re-exports amounting to US\$ 67.51 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda's re-exports, ranked by per cent share, were Burundi (3.86 per cent), United Arab Emirates (2.93 per cent), Qatar (2.55 per cent), Uganda (1.07 per cent) and Ethiopia (0.83 per cent). Together, these six countries accounted for 89.32 per cent of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports (US\$ 77.24 million out of US\$ 86.48 million). Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

**Figure 6. Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2016Q1-2018Q2**

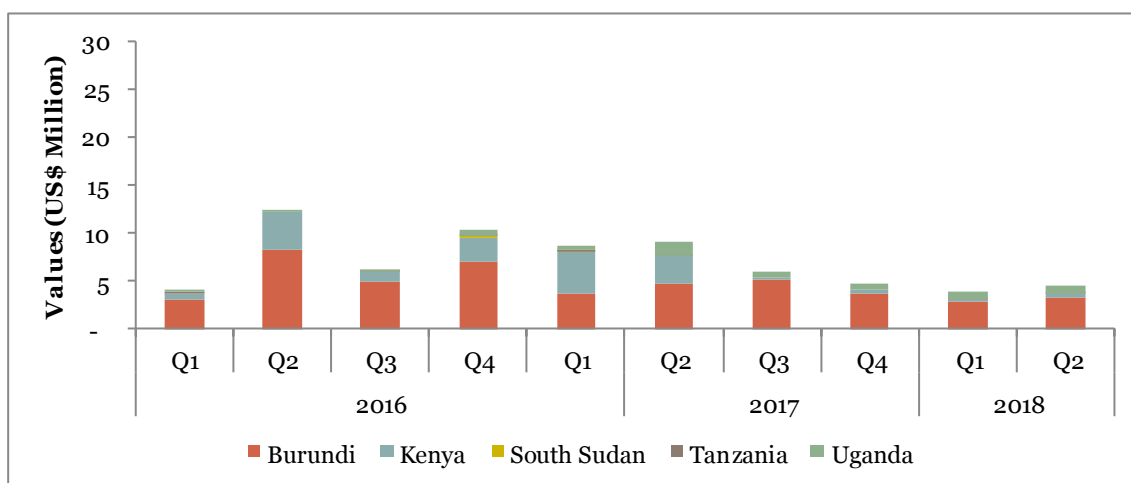


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

#### 4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda’s re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased by 48.90 per cent in value terms during the second quarter of 2018 compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 4.62 million and 9.04 US\$ million, respectively) but increased by 19.85 per cent when compared to the first quarter of 2018 (US\$ 4.62 million and 3.86 million).

**Figure 7. Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2016Q1-2018Q2**



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

## **5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations**

### **5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa**

During the second quarter of 2018, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States attained US\$ 253.33 million compared to US\$ 234.78 million registered in the same quarter of 2017 and US\$ 246.44 million registered in the first quarter of 2018.

Exports to COMESA Member States increased by around 3.52 percent in 2018Q2 when compared to the same quarter of 2017 and decreased by 1.18 compared to the first quarter of 2018 (US\$ 60.01 million during the second quarter 2018, US\$ 57.97 million during the second quarter of 2017, and US\$ 60.73 million in the first quarter of 2018).

Imports from COMESA Member States increased by 11.44 percent in 2018Q2 when compared to the same quarter of 2017 and also by 6.70 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2018.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 73.10 million during the second quarter of 2018 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 6.04 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 68.94 million) and also of 0.08 per cent when compared to the first quarter of 2018 (US\$ 73.05 million).

Therefore, a surplus in trade balance of US\$ 12.89 million has been registered during the 2018Q2 against the positive trade balance of US\$ 19.03 million that has been registered during the second quarter of 2017. While US\$ 21.11 million has been registered also as a positive trade balance with COMESA Member States during the first quarter of 2018.

### **5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs**

During the second quarter of 2018, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 87.61 million and total imports were US\$ 3.52 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 84.09 million compared to US\$ 75.07 million registered in the same quarter of 2017 and to US\$ 88.69 million in the first quarter of 2018.

### **5.3. Southern African Development Community**

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 150.38 million during the second quarter of 2018 compared to US\$ 126.10 million in the second quarter of 2017 and US\$ 145.90 million during the first quarter of 2018.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC increased by 27.43 per cent, from US\$ 13.67 million in the second quarter of 2017 to US\$ 17.41 million in the first quarter of 2018; while total imports increased by about 22.44 per cent, from US\$ 53.34 million to US\$ 65.31 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 14.49 per cent, from US\$ 59.09 million to 67.65 US\$ million.

Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with SADC totaled US\$ 19.75 million compared to a surplus of US\$ 19.41 million during the same quarter of 2017 and to a surplus of US\$ 32.64 million in the first quarter of 2018.

#### **5.4. European Union**

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the first quarter of 2018 totaled US\$ 88.78 against US\$ 89.33 million registered in the same quarter of 2017 and US\$ 117.75 million in the first quarter of 2018.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries increased by 53.77 per cent when compared to the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 17.80 million against US\$ 11.58 million). The total value of imports from EU decreased by 5.44 per cent during the second quarter of 2018 over the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 70.52 million against US\$ 74.57 million).

Re-exports to EU decreased by 85.36 percent during the second quarter of 2018 over the same quarter of 2017 (US\$ 0.46 million and US\$ 3.18 million respectively).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 52.25 million in the second quarter of 2018 and of US\$ 59.82 million in the second quarter of 2017.

#### **5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)**

During the second quarter of 2018, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, totaled US\$ 0.36 million and the total imports were US\$ 0.49 million. The deficit in trade in goods with ECOWAS Member States extended was US\$ 0.12 million against the trade deficit of US\$ 1.07 million registered in the same quarter of 2017.

**Contacts:**

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR),

P.O. BOX 6139 Kigali, Tel.: (250) 571035 Fax: (250) 570705.

Web site: [www.statistics.gov.rw](http://www.statistics.gov.rw)

**Publication Directors:**

MURANGWA Yusuf, Director General, NISR

MURENZI Ivan, Deputy Director General, NISR

MWIZERWA Jean Claude

Ag. Director of Economic Statistics Department, NISR;

[claude.mwizerwa@statistics.gov.rw](mailto:claude.mwizerwa@statistics.gov.rw)

NZASINGIZIMANA Tharcisse, Trade and Services Statistics Team Leader, NISR;

[tharcisse.nzasingizimana@statistics.gov.rw](mailto:tharcisse.nzasingizimana@statistics.gov.rw)



## 6. Appendices

### Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2017Q1 - 2018Q2

Value: US\$ Million

Shares in percentages

	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>Exports of goods</b>	<b>155.03</b>	<b>191.83</b>	<b>223.99</b>	<b>235.32</b>	<b>223.05</b>	<b>250.51</b>	<b>19.60</b>	<b>22.51</b>	<b>20.74</b>	<b>24.53</b>	<b>24.29</b>	<b>27.44</b>
<i>Domestic exports</i>	<i>92.02</i>	<i>117.44</i>	<i>149.65</i>	<i>157.63</i>	<i>138.15</i>	<i>164.03</i>	<i>11.64</i>	<i>13.78</i>	<i>13.86</i>	<i>16.43</i>	<i>15.05</i>	<i>17.97</i>
<i>Re-exports</i>	<i>63.01</i>	<i>74.39</i>	<i>74.34</i>	<i>77.70</i>	<i>84.9</i>	<i>86.48</i>	<i>7.97</i>	<i>8.73</i>	<i>6.89</i>	<i>8.10</i>	<i>9.25</i>	<i>9.47</i>
<b>Imports of goods</b>	<b>635.79</b>	<b>660.30</b>	<b>855.75</b>	<b>724.15</b>	<b>695.17</b>	<b>662.55</b>	<b>80.40</b>	<b>77.49</b>	<b>79.26</b>	<b>75.47</b>	<b>75.71</b>	<b>72.56</b>
<b>A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)</b>	<b>155.03</b>	<b>191.83</b>	<b>223.99</b>	<b>235.32</b>	<b>223.05</b>	<b>250.51</b>						
<b>B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)</b>	<b>635.79</b>	<b>660.30</b>	<b>855.75</b>	<b>724.15</b>	<b>695.17</b>	<b>662.55</b>						
<b>Total Value of Trade (A+B)</b>	<b>790.82</b>	<b>852.13</b>	<b>1,079.74</b>	<b>959.48</b>	<b>918.22</b>	<b>913.06</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
<b>Balance of Trade (A-B)</b>	<b>-480.76</b>	<b>-468.47</b>	<b>-631.76</b>	<b>-488.83</b>	<b>-472.12</b>	<b>-412.04</b>						

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2016Q1 - 2018Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>SITC SECTION</b>	<b>COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES</b>	<b>92.10</b>	<b>93.29</b>	<b>112.41</b>	<b>109.50</b>	<b>92.02</b>	<b>117.44</b>	<b>149.65</b>	<b>157.63</b>	<b>138.15</b>	<b>164.03</b>
0	Food and live animals	42.84	44.19	46.35	48.42	40.46	57.13	62.77	74.75	64.93	63.72
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.16	0.22	0.21	0.08	0.17	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.03
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	22.72	26.41	25.39	26.62	29.74	30.68	38.43	45.09	37.47	44.74
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.12	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.07
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.11
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.43	0.47	0.81	0.77	0.58	0.65	0.63	0.67	0.66	0.56
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5.18	2.97	4.66	3.65	5.48	6.94	8.07	6.81	5.74	5.26
7	Machinery and transport equipment	6.29	1.49	5.14	1.94	1.83	3.18	11.76	1.86	1.20	2.81
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.15	3.23	2.34	2.20	1.58	2.32	4.20	2.96	3.26	2.95
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	12.18	14.21	27.43	25.70	12.10	16.34	23.63	25.35	24.77	43.70

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2016Q1- 2018Q2

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	46.51	47.37	41.24	44.22	43.97	48.65	41.95	47.42	47.00	38.85
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.18	0.23	0.19	0.08	0.19	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.02
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	24.67	28.31	22.58	24.31	32.31	26.12	25.68	28.60	27.12	27.28
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.13	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.01	0.04	0.04
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.01	0.06
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.46	0.50	0.72	0.71	0.64	0.55	0.42	0.42	0.48	0.34
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5.63	3.19	4.15	3.34	5.95	5.91	5.39	4.32	4.15	3.20
7	Machinery and transport equipment	6.83	1.60	4.57	1.77	1.99	2.71	7.86	1.18	0.87	1.71
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.33	3.46	2.08	2.01	1.72	1.97	2.81	1.88	2.36	1.80
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	13.22	15.23	24.40	23.47	13.15	13.92	15.79	16.08	17.93	26.64

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.3a.Imported goods, 2016Q1- 2018Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>SITC SECTION</b>	<b>COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES</b>	<b>666.43</b>	<b>660.60</b>	<b>644.46</b>	<b>633.55</b>	<b>635.79</b>	<b>660.30</b>	<b>855.75</b>	<b>724.15</b>	<b>695.17</b>	<b>662.55</b>
0	Food and live animals	83.67	80.99	88.06	95.17	108.65	105.51	126.05	121.05	98.23	108.80
1	Beverages and tobacco	4.99	6.95	5.74	8.01	8.01	6.36	8.78	9.05	7.17	8.93
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	18.58	21.21	13.55	17.54	15.01	16.03	18.57	16.60	15.09	16.21
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	112.51	100.16	120.31	125.95	108.02	101.54	108.74	106.36	124.24	120.73
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	23.59	19.34	26.74	25.60	21.11	31.72	31.92	22.31	26.59	29.43
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	64.21	73.67	77.47	66.28	64.43	78.51	101.60	96.28	79.66	79.56
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	104.92	106.50	115.35	104.95	100.43	97.36	133.58	110.21	105.73	99.31
7	Machinery and transport equipment	185.42	188.96	146.34	136.89	158.68	162.05	251.95	188.49	176.08	144.97
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	68.54	62.82	50.91	53.16	51.45	61.22	73.76	50.52	59.07	51.02
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.3b.Imported goods, shares in percentage 2016Q1-2018Q2

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>SITC SECTION</b>	<b>COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
0	Food and live animals	12.55	12.26	13.66	15.02	17.09	15.98	14.73	16.72	14.13	16.42
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.75	1.05	0.89	1.26	1.26	0.96	1.03	1.25	1.03	1.35
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.79	3.21	2.10	2.77	2.36	2.43	2.17	2.29	2.17	2.45
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16.88	15.16	18.67	19.88	16.99	15.38	12.71	14.69	17.87	18.22
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.54	2.93	4.15	4.04	3.32	4.80	3.73	3.08	3.83	4.44
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	9.64	11.15	12.02	10.46	10.13	11.89	11.87	13.30	11.46	12.01
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.74	16.12	17.90	16.57	15.80	14.74	15.61	15.22	15.21	14.99
7	Machinery and transport equipment	27.82	28.60	22.71	21.61	24.96	24.54	29.44	26.03	25.33	21.88
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10.29	9.51	7.90	8.39	8.09	9.27	8.62	6.98	8.50	7.70
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.4a.Re-exported goods, 2016Q1- 2018Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>SITC SECTION</b>	<b>DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES</b>	<b>38.94</b>	<b>57.56</b>	<b>49.15</b>	<b>57.93</b>	<b>63.01</b>	<b>74.39</b>	<b>74.34</b>	<b>77.70</b>	<b>84.90</b>	<b>86.48</b>
<b>0</b>	Food and live animals	9.72	9.49	7.04	9.88	11.11	13.51	11.92	15.77	17.31	16.32
<b>1</b>	Beverages and tobacco	0.65	0.75	0.90	0.97	0.84	1.32	1.55	1.51	1.64	1.44
<b>2</b>	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.16	0.34	1.54	2.47	3.43	4.26	4.16	4.02	3.63	3.38
<b>3</b>	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16.21	34.46	26.10	32.21	36.05	41.04	41.92	38.93	40.98	39.59
<b>4</b>	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	6.94	6.33	6.70	6.68	6.03	7.08	6.97	8.22	9.73	10.68
<b>5</b>	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.92	1.57	2.07	1.52	1.92	1.92	1.79	2.36	2.31	3.05
<b>6</b>	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1.19	1.39	1.62	0.68	0.88	1.52	1.94	1.24	1.63	3.29
<b>7</b>	Machinery and transport equipment	2.13	1.89	1.53	2.26	1.35	2.25	2.43	3.99	5.05	6.39
<b>8</b>	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.02	1.34	1.64	1.24	1.40	1.49	1.63	1.63	2.52	2.30
<b>9</b>	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.4b.Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2016Q1- 2018Q2

Year and Period		2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	24.96	16.49	14.33	17.06	17.63	18.15	16.03	20.29	20.38	18.88
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.66	1.31	1.84	1.68	1.34	1.78	2.09	1.94	1.93	1.66
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0.40	0.60	3.13	4.27	5.44	5.72	5.59	5.17	4.27	3.91
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	41.64	59.87	53.11	55.60	57.21	55.16	56.39	50.10	48.26	45.78
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	17.83	10.99	13.63	11.54	9.56	9.52	9.37	10.58	11.46	12.35
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.38	2.73	4.21	2.63	3.04	2.59	2.41	3.04	2.72	3.53
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.07	2.41	3.30	1.18	1.40	2.04	2.61	1.59	1.92	3.80
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.47	3.28	3.11	3.90	2.15	3.03	3.27	5.13	5.95	7.39
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.61	2.33	3.34	2.14	2.22	2.01	2.19	2.09	2.97	2.66
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2016Q1-2018Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>92.10</b>	<b>93.29</b>	<b>112.41</b>	<b>109.50</b>	<b>92.02</b>	<b>117.44</b>	<b>149.65</b>	<b>157.63</b>	<b>138.15</b>	<b>164.03</b>
Kenya	27.32	26.87	14.48	21.54	23.27	29.89	21.01	30.12	29.35	31.65
United Arab Emirates	8.20	10.43	19.81	19.54	11.18	10.14	13.65	9.18	18.93	27.09
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	9.51	10.60	12.13	10.79	11.62	13.31	16.10	21.81	20.18	16.35
Switzerland	13.94	10.94	19.76	18.93	14.28	17.16	19.23	29.74	17.01	15.91
Uganda	4.60	2.13	4.69	1.52	4.21	12.42	7.04	5.61	10.45	11.21
Canada	1.02	1.52	1.74	0.62	0.28	1.30	2.11	2.34	0.11	9.82
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.30	0.47	3.55	4.35	4.84	4.51	8.25
Singapore	3.78	6.35	6.08	4.00	3.49	2.59	12.26	11.36	8.47	7.46
Belgium	2.50	2.72	5.37	2.75	3.06	4.62	6.12	7.05	2.99	5.80
United States	3.45	2.89	5.40	6.73	4.89	6.11	9.95	11.46	4.91	4.91
Luxembourg	0.90	0.16	0.43	0.74	0.34	1.17	2.06	2.85	0.91	4.06
Hong Kong	2.37	3.34	2.06	3.89	4.93	1.90	4.08	5.79	3.43	3.98
India	0.12	0.12	0.17	0.27	0.40	0.80	0.20	0.17	0.97	3.86
Germany	0.34	0.25	0.78	0.58	1.58	3.53	0.62	0.51	3.35	3.33
Netherlands	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.37	0.64	0.62	0.76	0.95	1.96	1.57
United Kingdom	0.27	0.27	3.00	1.31	0.50	0.73	3.93	3.54	0.88	1.49
China	1.54	3.31	3.98	2.13	0.55	2.11	5.50	4.24	1.28	1.01
Viet Nam	0.12	0.00	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.15	0.09	1.00
South Sudan	0.00	1.05	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.24	0.16	0.79
Italy	0.75	0.50	1.04	0.45	0.00	0.20	1.26	0.12	0.35	0.55

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs



## Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2016Q1- 2018Q2

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Kenya	29.66	28.80	12.88	19.67	25.29	25.45	14.04	19.11	21.24	19.30
United Arab Emirates	8.91	11.19	17.62	17.84	12.15	8.63	9.12	5.83	13.70	16.52
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	10.33	11.36	10.79	9.86	12.63	11.33	10.76	13.84	14.61	9.97
Switzerland	15.13	11.72	17.58	17.29	15.51	14.61	12.85	18.87	12.31	9.70
Uganda	4.99	2.29	4.17	1.39	4.58	10.58	4.70	3.56	7.56	6.83
Canada	1.10	1.63	1.55	0.57	0.30	1.11	1.41	1.49	0.08	5.99
Kazakhstan	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.10	0.51	3.02	2.90	3.07	3.26	5.03
Singapore	4.10	6.80	5.41	3.65	3.79	2.21	8.19	7.21	6.13	4.55
Belgium	2.71	2.92	4.78	2.51	3.32	3.93	4.09	4.47	2.16	3.53
United States	3.74	3.10	4.80	6.15	5.31	5.20	6.65	7.27	3.56	2.99
Luxembourg	0.97	0.17	0.39	0.68	0.37	0.99	1.37	1.81	0.66	2.48
Hong Kong	2.57	3.58	1.83	3.55	5.36	1.62	2.72	3.68	2.48	2.43
India	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.24	0.43	0.68	0.14	0.11	0.70	2.35
Germany	0.37	0.27	0.69	0.53	1.72	3.00	0.42	0.33	2.42	2.03
Netherlands	0.11	0.15	0.14	0.34	0.69	0.53	0.51	0.60	1.42	0.96
United Kingdom	0.29	0.29	2.67	1.20	0.54	0.62	2.63	2.24	0.63	0.91
China	1.67	3.54	3.54	1.95	0.60	1.80	3.68	2.69	0.93	0.62
Viet Nam	0.14	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.10	0.06	0.61
South Sudan	0.00	1.12	0.07	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.07	0.15	0.12	0.48
Italy	0.81	0.54	0.93	0.41	0.00	0.17	0.84	0.08	0.25	0.33

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2016Q1- 2018Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>	<b>666.43</b>	<b>660.60</b>	<b>644.46</b>	<b>633.55</b>	<b>635.79</b>	<b>660.30</b>	<b>855.75</b>	<b>724.15</b>	<b>695.17</b>	<b>662.55</b>
China	120.15	107.99	101.19	101.52	117.99	112.19	171.51	112.44	127.74	107.85
United Arab Emirates	94.87	85.58	86.17	62.88	82.41	72.64	82.28	78.72	73.24	73.36
India	63.96	72.77	84.46	94.63	64.44	50.49	81.30	73.18	67.26	68.40
Uganda	48.66	49.71	53.68	52.34	48.03	46.40	57.26	58.01	55.57	59.40
Kenya	41.67	41.43	41.85	35.25	35.37	40.52	43.94	37.95	37.99	40.29
Tanzania, United Republic Of	19.65	25.22	24.01	27.16	23.45	24.49	29.14	29.10	26.97	31.86
Russian Federation	7.34	8.92	5.37	11.48	6.12	10.85	19.71	18.11	9.63	22.81
Saudi Arabia	4.69	3.67	9.30	13.19	23.41	39.03	28.84	18.01	24.22	18.83
Switzerland	9.89	10.63	12.12	10.57	4.57	1.99	10.54	9.52	12.12	18.72
South Africa	17.59	11.35	15.69	12.01	17.19	15.38	27.14	18.83	18.35	18.01
Germany	31.81	22.91	21.52	10.77	21.03	17.57	25.87	14.79	21.63	15.53
Japan	16.66	25.60	20.61	20.50	17.50	20.92	26.42	27.63	15.31	14.78
Belgium	15.87	16.55	15.49	11.55	11.40	13.89	18.80	12.40	11.71	12.55
Indonesia	6.92	5.98	5.80	4.15	2.74	5.96	9.11	7.01	10.46	10.75
Pakistan	18.71	12.40	15.53	16.63	20.14	11.54	10.98	13.18	14.98	10.56
Singapore	1.40	4.09	2.37	8.29	3.74	2.02	2.83	3.24	4.67	10.13
Malaysia	3.13	4.72	13.06	13.96	11.62	19.04	14.16	8.27	8.34	9.33
Thailand	4.09	4.86	8.96	5.92	6.56	19.83	8.86	7.54	5.98	9.08
Zambia	8.01	8.84	11.68	11.93	8.70	8.85	15.82	11.86	5.36	8.82
Italy	5.98	6.35	4.36	11.50	5.56	4.86	12.04	8.09	8.33	8.43

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2016Q1-2018Q2

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>COUNTRY OF ORIGIN</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
China	18.03	16.35	15.70	16.02	18.56	16.99	20.04	15.53	18.38	16.28
United Arab Emirates	14.24	12.95	13.37	9.93	12.96	11.00	9.62	10.87	10.54	11.07
India	9.60	11.02	13.11	14.94	10.14	7.65	9.50	10.11	9.67	10.32
Uganda	7.30	7.53	8.33	8.26	7.55	7.03	6.69	8.01	7.99	8.96
Kenya	6.25	6.27	6.49	5.56	5.56	6.14	5.13	5.24	5.47	6.08
Tanzania, United Republic Of	2.95	3.82	3.73	4.29	3.69	3.71	3.40	4.02	3.88	4.81
Russian Federation	1.10	1.35	0.83	1.81	0.96	1.64	2.30	2.50	1.39	3.44
Saudi Arabia	0.70	0.56	1.44	2.08	3.68	5.91	3.37	2.49	3.48	2.84
Switzerland	1.48	1.61	1.88	1.67	0.72	0.30	1.23	1.31	1.74	2.82
South Africa	2.64	1.72	2.43	1.90	2.70	2.33	3.17	2.60	2.64	2.72
Germany	4.77	3.47	3.34	1.70	3.31	2.66	3.02	2.04	3.11	2.34
Japan	2.50	3.87	3.20	3.24	2.75	3.17	3.09	3.81	2.20	2.23
Belgium	2.38	2.51	2.40	1.82	1.79	2.10	2.20	1.71	1.68	1.89
Indonesia	1.04	0.91	0.90	0.66	0.43	0.90	1.06	0.97	1.51	1.62
Pakistan	2.81	1.88	2.41	2.63	3.17	1.75	1.28	1.82	2.15	1.59
Singapore	0.21	0.62	0.37	1.31	0.59	0.31	0.33	0.45	0.67	1.53
Malaysia	0.47	0.71	2.03	2.20	1.83	2.88	1.66	1.14	1.20	1.41
Thailand	0.61	0.74	1.39	0.94	1.03	3.00	1.04	1.04	0.86	1.37
Zambia	1.20	1.34	1.81	1.88	1.37	1.34	1.85	1.64	0.77	1.33
Italy	0.90	0.96	0.68	1.82	0.87	0.74	1.41	1.12	1.20	1.27

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

### Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2016Q1-2018Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>38.94</b>	<b>57.56</b>	<b>49.15</b>	<b>57.93</b>	<b>63.01</b>	<b>74.39</b>	<b>74.34</b>	<b>77.70</b>	<b>84.90</b>	<b>86.48</b>
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	34.04	40.71	41.45	43.74	48.35	58.91	55.98	60.25	68.44	67.51
Burundi	3.04	8.40	4.95	7.04	3.81	4.70	5.13	3.80	2.91	3.34
United Arab Emirates	0.07	0.25	0.19	0.31	0.36	0.33	0.51	2.40	2.19	2.54
Qatar	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	1.37	1.63	2.20
Uganda	0.02	0.11	0.20	0.58	0.46	1.34	0.55	0.63	0.79	0.93
Ethiopia	0.11	1.12	0.46	0.82	1.37	0.76	0.90	0.81	0.44	0.72
Kenya	0.75	3.94	0.95	2.60	4.27	2.88	0.28	0.31	0.09	0.30
United Kingdom	0.54	0.42	0.03	0.23	0.26	0.10	0.19	0.10	0.17	0.29
Turkey	0.04	0.19	0.05	0.17	0.18	0.13	0.24	0.18	0.28	0.28
Niger	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.27
Sudan	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.39	0.21
United States	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.06	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.10
Germany	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	0.05	0.08	0.08	0.12	0.09
Belgium	0.02	2.30	0.65	1.94	3.24	3.02	3.27	2.51	0.66	0.08
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07
Hong Kong	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.05
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.09	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.12	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.05
Mauritius	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Congo	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.08	0.03	0.01
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2016Q1-2018Q2

Year and Period	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>COUNTRY OF DESTINATION</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	87.43	70.72	84.34	75.50	76.73	79.18	75.30	77.55	80.61	78.07
Burundi	7.80	14.59	10.08	12.15	6.04	6.31	6.90	4.89	3.43	3.86
United Arab Emirates	0.17	0.44	0.38	0.54	0.57	0.44	0.69	3.09	2.58	2.93
Qatar	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	1.77	1.92	2.55
Uganda	0.06	0.19	0.40	1.00	0.72	1.80	0.74	0.81	0.93	1.07
Ethiopia	0.27	1.94	0.94	1.41	2.17	1.02	1.22	1.04	0.52	0.83
Kenya	1.93	6.84	1.94	4.48	6.78	3.87	0.37	0.40	0.10	0.35
United Kingdom	1.39	0.73	0.05	0.40	0.42	0.13	0.25	0.13	0.20	0.34
Turkey	0.10	0.33	0.10	0.29	0.28	0.18	0.32	0.23	0.33	0.32
Niger	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.32
Sudan	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.44	0.00	0.00	0.46	0.24
United States	0.00	0.01	0.23	0.10	0.21	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.12
Germany	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.18	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.10	0.14	0.11
Belgium	0.06	3.99	1.32	3.34	5.14	4.06	4.40	3.23	0.78	0.09
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.09
Hong Kong	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.06
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.23	0.00	0.05	0.14	0.19	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.09	0.06
Mauritius	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Congo	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.03	0.01
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2016Q1-2018Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)**

Economic Block	Flow	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
<b>EAC</b>	Export	36.70	33.20	20.47	24.21	28.95	43.56	29.26	36.92	40.76	44.55
	Import	111.68	118.46	120.84	115.17	107.58	111.84	130.82	126.39	121.48	132.21
	Re-export	3.90	12.44	6.13	10.34	8.69	9.04	5.95	4.74	3.86	4.62
<b>CEPGL</b>	Export	12.89	12.96	12.96	11.54	12.71	14.27	16.72	22.23	20.72	16.76
	Import	3.49	4.94	3.64	2.54	2.86	2.81	2.82	3.60	3.37	3.52
	Re-export	37.08	49.11	46.41	50.78	52.16	63.60	61.11	64.06	71.34	70.85
<b>COMESA</b>	Export	46.01	42.17	35.15	34.70	40.24	57.97	55.57	58.22	60.73	60.01
	Import	114.63	116.66	121.90	114.58	106.82	107.88	132.09	128.99	112.67	120.22
	Re-export	37.99	54.29	48.02	54.77	58.28	68.94	62.84	65.80	73.05	73.10
<b>COMMON WEALTH</b>	Export	39.87	40.51	33.58	33.49	33.58	49.23	48.80	54.69	55.69	67.04
	Import	236.80	243.77	276.65	283.51	246.61	230.78	299.63	272.03	257.87	269.51
	Re-export	1.41	4.50	1.21	3.51	5.12	4.47	1.02	1.06	1.12	1.66
<b>ECOWAS</b>	Export	0.01	0.03	0.13	0.06	0.08	0.14	0.73	0.07	0.09	0.09
	Import	0.40	0.72	0.42	0.56	0.29	1.23	0.74	0.78	0.65	0.49
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.27
<b>SADC</b>	Export	11.20	11.74	13.56	11.39	12.22	13.67	17.11	22.80	20.76	17.41
	Import	53.55	53.50	58.40	56.22	55.76	53.34	78.86	73.76	56.63	65.31
	Re-export	34.14	40.76	41.48	43.85	48.49	59.09	55.98	60.27	68.51	67.65
<b>EU</b>	Export	6.18	5.10	13.27	8.66	6.78	11.58	17.40	17.01	11.77	17.80
	Import	81.65	93.99	73.35	64.69	72.32	74.57	105.47	101.96	105.02	70.52
	Re-export	0.57	2.72	0.70	2.38	3.71	3.18	3.54	2.69	0.95	0.46

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

## Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2016Q1-2018Q2

Economic Block	Flow	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
EAC	Export	39.85	35.58	18.21	22.11	31.46	37.09	19.55	23.43	29.51	27.16
	Import	16.76	17.93	18.75	18.18	16.92	16.94	15.29	17.45	17.47	19.96
	Re-export	10.03	21.61	12.47	17.84	13.80	12.16	8.01	6.10	4.54	5.34
CEPGL	Export	13.99	13.90	11.53	10.54	13.81	12.15	11.17	14.10	15.00	10.22
	Import	0.52	0.75	0.56	0.40	0.45	0.43	0.33	0.50	0.49	0.53
	Re-export	95.23	85.31	94.42	87.65	82.78	85.50	82.20	82.44	84.03	81.93
COMESA	Export	49.96	45.20	31.27	31.69	43.73	49.36	37.14	36.94	43.96	36.58
	Import	17.20	17.66	18.92	18.09	16.80	16.34	15.44	17.81	16.21	18.14
	Re-export	97.57	94.32	97.71	94.54	92.49	92.66	84.52	84.69	86.04	84.53
COMMON WEALTH	Export	43.30	43.43	29.87	30.59	36.49	41.92	32.61	34.70	40.31	40.87
	Import	35.53	36.90	42.93	44.75	38.79	34.95	35.01	37.57	37.09	40.68
	Re-export	3.63	7.82	2.46	6.06	8.12	6.01	1.37	1.36	1.32	1.92
ECOWAS	Export	0.01	0.03	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.12	0.49	0.04	0.06	0.06
	Import	0.06	0.11	0.07	0.09	0.05	0.19	0.09	0.11	0.09	0.07
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.32
SADC	Export	12.16	12.59	12.06	10.40	13.28	11.64	11.43	14.47	15.03	10.62
	Import	8.04	8.10	9.06	8.87	8.77	8.08	9.22	10.19	8.15	9.86
	Re-export	87.67	70.81	84.39	75.68	76.97	79.42	75.30	77.57	80.70	78.23
EU	Export	6.71	5.47	11.80	7.91	7.36	9.86	11.63	10.79	8.52	10.85
	Import	12.25	14.23	11.38	10.21	11.38	11.29	12.33	14.08	15.11	10.64
	Re-export	1.46	4.72	1.43	4.10	5.89	4.27	4.77	3.46	1.12	0.54

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

**Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million, shares in percentage  
2016Q1-2018Q2**

**Imports**

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
Air	66.86	88.46	66.85	61.72	57.61	72.74	74.88	84.48	83.03	75.22
Land	600.21	573.50	577.65	571.83	578.27	587.98	781.83	641.26	612.10	587.33
<b>Total</b>	<b>666.43</b>	<b>660.60</b>	<b>644.46</b>	<b>633.55</b>	<b>635.79</b>	<b>660.30</b>	<b>855.75</b>	<b>724.15</b>	<b>695.17</b>	<b>662.55</b>

**Share in %**

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
Air	10%	13%	10%	10%	9%	11%	9%	12%	12%	11%
Land	90%	87%	90%	90%	91%	89%	91%	88%	88%	89%

**Domestic Exports**

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
Air	15.64	17.59	32.60	28.47	18.52	25.26	29.14	29.57	31.90	51.66
Land	76.45	75.70	79.81	81.02	73.50	92.18	120.51	128.06	106.25	112.38
<b>Total</b>	<b>92.10</b>	<b>93.29</b>	<b>112.41</b>	<b>109.50</b>	<b>92.02</b>	<b>117.44</b>	<b>149.65</b>	<b>157.63</b>	<b>138.15</b>	<b>164.03</b>

**Share in %**

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
Air	17%	19%	29%	26%	20%	22%	19%	19%	23%	31%
Land	83%	81%	71%	74%	80%	78%	81%	81%	77%	69%

**Re-exports**

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
Air	1.53	8.28	2.51	6.20	10.00	8.78	12.57	10.55	9.89	12.17
Land	37.41	49.29	46.64	51.73	53.01	65.61	61.77	67.15	75.02	74.31
<b>Total</b>	<b>38.94</b>	<b>57.56</b>	<b>49.15</b>	<b>57.93</b>	<b>63.01</b>	<b>74.39</b>	<b>74.34</b>	<b>77.70</b>	<b>84.90</b>	<b>86.48</b>

**Share in %**

Via	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2
Air	4%	14%	5%	11%	16%	12%	17%	14%	12%	14%
Land	96%	86%	95%	89%	84%	88%	83%	86%	88%	86%