



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

**Second Quarter
2020**

September 2020

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL:	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY

In the second quarter of 2020, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1013.36 million, an increase of 0.2 percent over the second quarter of 2019. Exports were US\$ 217.21 million, imports were US\$ 733.50 million and re-exports were US\$ 62.65 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports increased by 21.33 percent when compared to the second quarter of 2019 (US\$ 217.21 million and US\$ 179.03 million respectively) and by 4.45 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2020. Total imports of Rwanda decreased by 10.83 percent in the second quarter of 2020 when compared to the same quarter of 2019 (US\$ 733.50 million and US\$ 822.60 million respectively) and by 19.98 percent over the first quarter of 2020. Re-exports, decreased by 29.80 percent in the second quarter of 2020 over the same quarter of 2019 (US\$ 62.65 million and US\$ 89.24 million respectively) and by 23.84 percent compared to the first quarter of 2020.

The top five export destinations were; United Arab Emirates, Turkey, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Pakistan and United Kingdom. Together, these five countries accounted a share of 81.17 percent of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 176.30 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were; "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 137.06 million), "Food and live animals" (US\$ 49.82 million), and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 18.06 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Uganda, Tanzania, Burundi and Qatar. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 95.53 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group were, "Food & live animals" (US\$ 21.83 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials" (US\$ 14.67 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, Kenya, United Republic of Tanzania, India and Burkina Faso were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and they totalized US\$ 378.83 million of imports equivalent to 51.65% share of the total value of imports.

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 158.77 million), "Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 133.07 million) and "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 103.42 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods brings updates of the second quarter of 2020, the period that runs from April to June. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) at the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. The Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, provides the data compiled by NISR. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: The data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data compiled on **Balance of Payments** or **National Accounts** basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

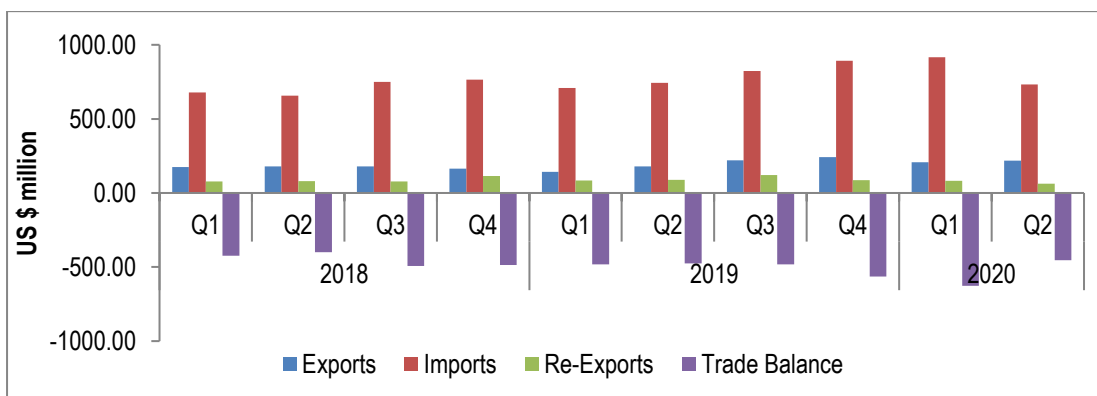
This section provides an overview of quarterly Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period that runs from the first quarter of 2018 to the second quarter of 2020.

In the second quarter of 2020, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1013.36 million, an increase of 0.2 percent over the second quarter of 2019 and a decrease of 16.04 percent from US\$ 1206.89 million in the preceding quarter (first quarter of 2020).

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods decreased by 4.47 percent, from the same period in 2019.

Total imports of goods constitute 72.38 percent of total trade in goods (US\$ 733.50 million), while domestic exports constituted 21.43 percent (US\$ 217.21 million) and re-exports constituted 6.18 percent (US\$ 62.65 million). For more details see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2018Q1-2020Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

Compared to the first quarter of 2020, the second quarter of 2020 registered an increase in values of 4.45 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 217.21 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values increased also by 21.33 percent compared to the same quarter of 2019 (see Figure 1).

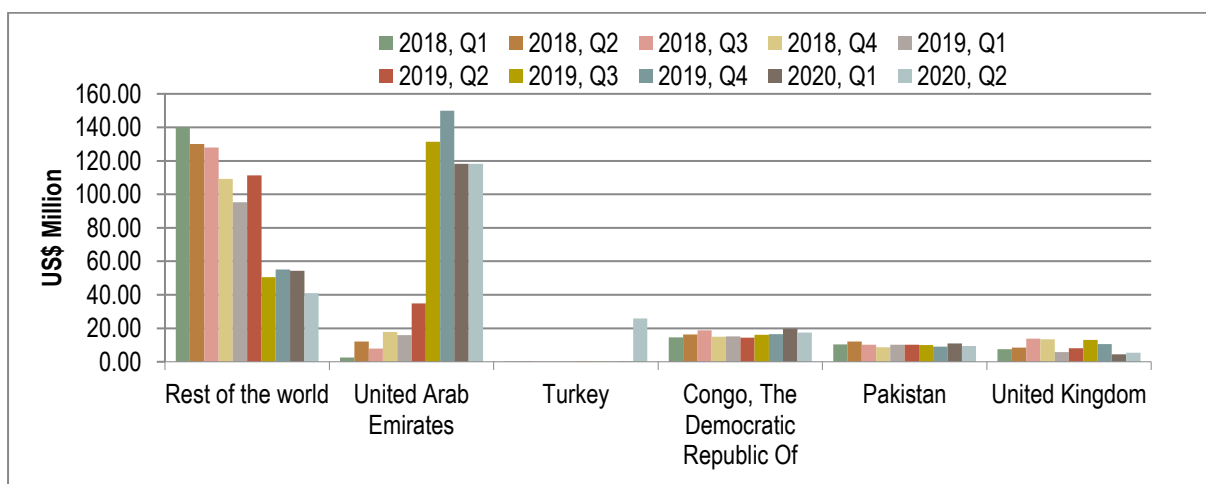
2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the second quarter of 2020 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 118.16 million, 54.40 percent share), Turkey (US\$ 25.79 million, 11.87 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 17.53 million, 8.07 percent share), Pakistan (US\$ 9.39 million, 4.32 percent share) and the United Kingdom (US\$ 5.43 million, 2.50 percent share).

Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 176.30 million; that is 81.17 percent share of total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2018 up to the second quarter of 2020. For more details about the top twenty domestic exports partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2018Q1-2020Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

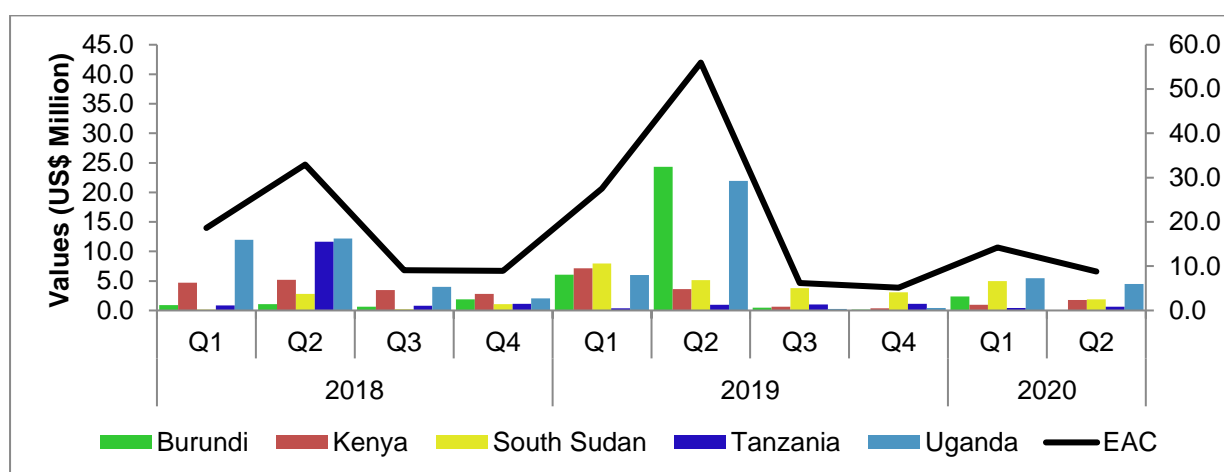
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

In the second quarter of 2020, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States was estimated at US\$ 8.79 million, around 4 percent of total domestic exports value see appendix 6.8b. Of these, about 50.92 percent were destined to Uganda (US\$ 4.47 million).

Domestic exports' values to EAC Partner States decreased by 38 percent in comparison with the first quarter of 2020 and by 84 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2019.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, South Sudan stood at the second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 1.88 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2018Q1-2020Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

In the second quarter of 2020, the total value of imports was US\$ 733.50 million; a decrease of 19.98 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2020, which was US\$ 916.68 million, and a decrease of 10.83 percent when compared to the corresponding quarter of 2019, which was US\$ 822.60 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

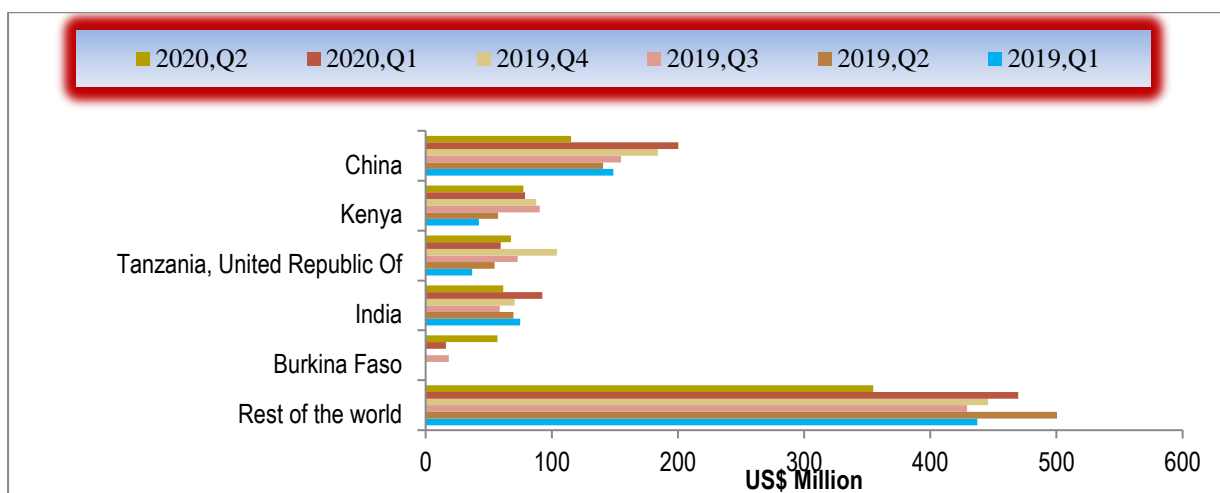
The five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s”, “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Food and live animals.” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.”

3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the second quarter of 2020, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 115.39 million), Kenya (US\$ 77.37 million), Tanzania (US\$ 67.49 million), India (US\$ 61.56 million) and Burkina Faso (US\$ 57.02 million). A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2019Q1-2020Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

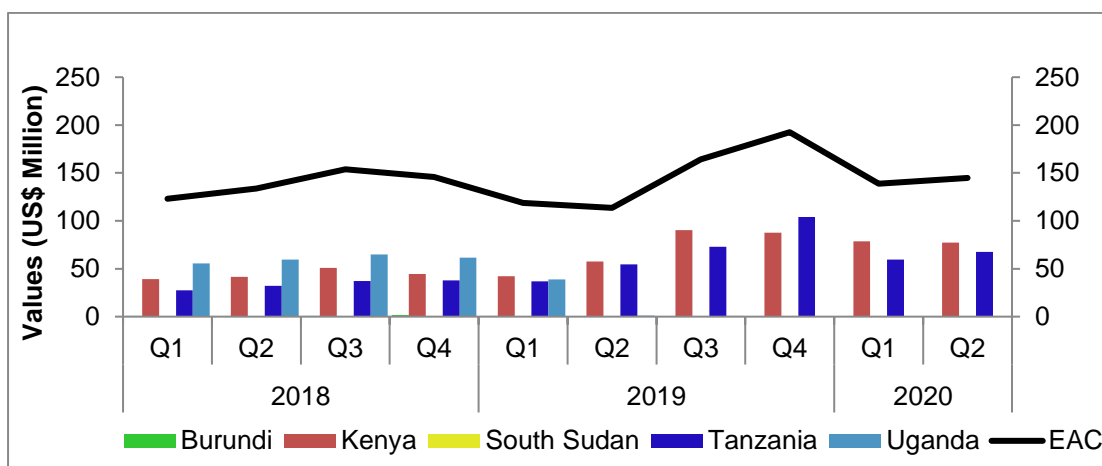
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the second quarter of 2020, Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 144.89 million; representing 19.75 percent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

Imports from Kenya represents 53.40 percent of total imports from EAC partner state while imports from Tanzania were 46.58 percent.

In general, Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States increased by 27.58 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2019 (US\$ 113.56 million in the second quarter of 2019).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2018Q1-2020Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1. Overview

In the second quarter of 2020, Rwanda's re-exports was estimated at US\$ 62.65 million, a decrease of 23.84 percent over the first quarter of 2020 (from US\$ 82.25 million in the first quarter) and a decrease of 29.80 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2019 (US\$ 89.24 million).

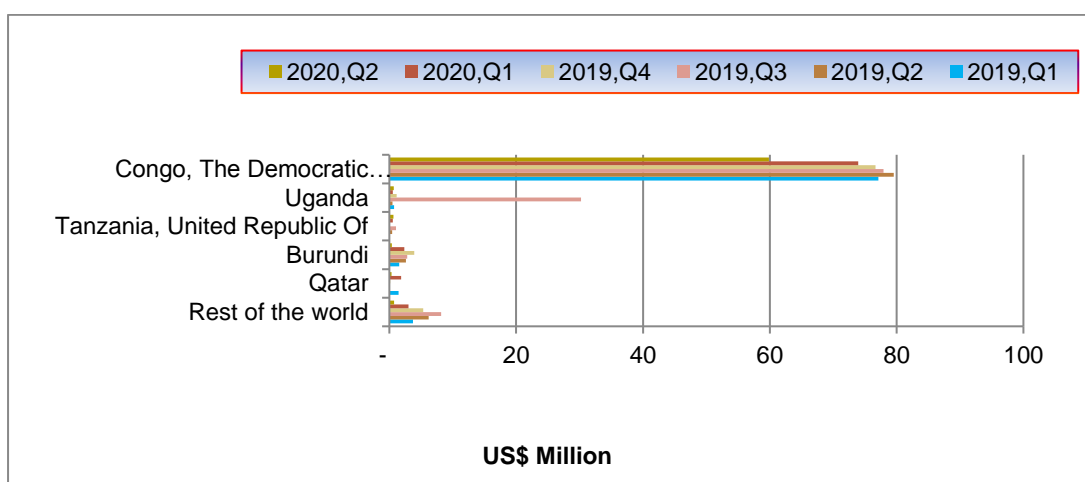
The top three re-exported products by Rwanda in the second quarter of 2020 accounted for around 70.91 percent of total Rwanda's re-export values. These are: "Food and live animals" which amounted to US\$ 21.83 million, "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" which amounted to US\$ 14.67 million and "Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes" estimated at US\$ 9.46 million.

4.2. Rwanda's Re-exports Markets

4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the second quarter of 2020 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 62.65 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 98.72 percent of the total. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 95.53 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports amounting to US\$ 59.84 million. Other important destinations of Rwanda's re-exports, ranked by percent share were: Uganda (1.10 percent), Tanzania (1 percent), Burundi (0.63 percent), Qatar (0.53 percent) and Ethiopia (0.38 percent). Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2019Q1-2020Q2

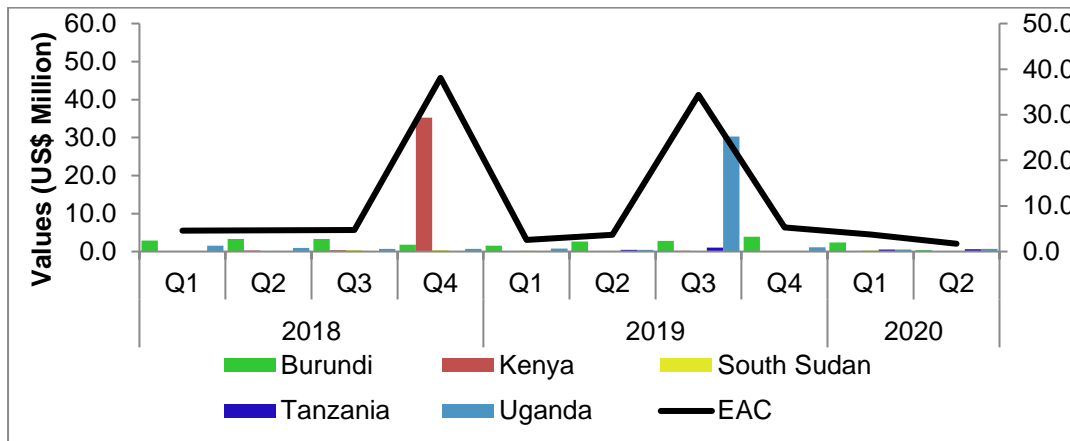


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased by 53.16 percent in value terms during the second quarter of 2020 compared to the same quarter of 2019 (US\$ 1.71 million and 3.65 US\$ million, respectively) and by 54.33 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2020 (US\$ 1.71 million and US\$ 3.75 million respectively).

Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2018Q1-2020Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

During the second quarter of 2020, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States was US\$ 184.32 million compared to US\$ 231.45 million registered in the same quarter of 2019 and US\$ 212.71 million registered in the first quarter of 2020.

Exports to COMESA Member States have decreased by 58.75 percent in 2020Q2 when compared to the same quarter of 2019 and by 19.40 compared to the first quarter of 2020.

Imports from COMESA Member States increased by 21.92 percent in 2020Q2 when compared to the same quarter of 2019 but decreased by 4.71 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2020.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 61.20 million during the second quarter of 2020 from COMESA Member States; a decrease of 29.13 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2019 and of 21.76 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2020.

Thus, a deficit in trade balance of US\$ 6.91 million has been registered during the 2020Q2 against a surplus of US\$ 71.64 million during the same quarter of 2019 and a surplus of US\$ 11.98 million registered in the first quarter of 2020.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs

During the first quarter of 2020, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo) including re-exports have totalized US\$ 77.79 million while total imports were US\$ 1.65 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 76.14 million compared to US\$ 116.08 million registered in the same quarter of 2019 and to US\$ 95.43 million in the first quarter of 2020.

5.3. Southern African Development Community

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 185.85 million during the second quarter of 2020 compared to US\$ 175.78 million in the second quarter of 2019 and US\$ 214.83 million during the first quarter of 2020.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC increased by 18.13 percent, from 15.53 US\$ million in the second quarter of 2019 to US\$ 18.34 million in the second quarter of 2020; while total imports increased by about 33.64 percent, from US\$ 80.08 million to US\$ 107.02 million.

Over the same period, re-exports have decreased by 24.56 percent, from US\$ 80.17 million to 60.48 US\$ million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 28.2 million compared to a surplus of US\$ 15.62 million during the same quarter of 2019 and to the deficit of US\$ 24.88 million in the first quarter of 2020.

5.4. European Union

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the second quarter of 2020 totaled US\$ 94.83 against US\$ 113.38 million registered in the same quarter of 2019 and US\$ 87.26 million in the first quarter of 2020.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries decreased by 10.48 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2019 (US\$ 16.66 million against US\$ 14.91 million). The total value of imports from EU has decreased by 16.76 percent during the second quarter of 2020 over the same quarter of 2019 (US\$ 95.78 million against US\$ 79.73 million).

Re-exports to EU decreased by 80.60 percent during the second quarter of 2020 over the same quarter of 2019 (US\$ 0.93 million and US\$ 0.18 million respectively).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU has registered a trade deficit of US\$ 64.64 million in the second quarter of 2020 and a trade deficit of US\$ 78.19 million in the same quarter of 2019 while US\$ 61.75 million has been registered as trade deficit in the first quarter of 2020.

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the second quarter of 2020, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, have totalized US\$ 0.45 million while the total imports were US\$ 57.49 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States extended to US\$ 57.04 million from the trade surplus of US\$ 0.68 million in the same quarter of 2019.

Contacts:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR),
P.O. BOX 6139 Kigali, Tel.: (250) 571035 Fax: (250) 570705.
Web site: www.statistics.gov.rw
E-mail: info@statistics.gov.rw

6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2018Q1 – 2020Q2

	Value: US\$ Million										Shares in percentages									
	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
Exports of goods	254.12	258.53	255.91	277.67	227.13	268.28	341.61	328.69	290.20	279.86	27.26	28.23	25.45	26.63	24.27	26.53	29.31	26.92	24.05	27.62
<i>Domestic exports</i>	<i>175.503</i>	<i>179.29</i>	<i>178.65</i>	<i>164.23</i>	<i>142.47</i>	<i>179.03</i>	<i>221.38</i>	<i>241.36</i>	<i>207.95</i>	<i>217.21</i>	<i>18.83</i>	<i>19.58</i>	<i>17.77</i>	<i>15.75</i>	<i>15.22</i>	<i>17.70</i>	<i>18.99</i>	<i>19.77</i>	<i>17.23</i>	<i>21.43</i>
<i>Re-exports</i>	<i>78.6152</i>	<i>79.24</i>	<i>77.26</i>	<i>113.44</i>	<i>84.66</i>	<i>89.24</i>	<i>120.23</i>	<i>87.33</i>	<i>82.25</i>	<i>62.65</i>	<i>8.43</i>	<i>8.65</i>	<i>7.68</i>	<i>10.88</i>	<i>9.05</i>	<i>8.82</i>	<i>10.32</i>	<i>7.15</i>	<i>6.82</i>	<i>6.18</i>
Imports of goods	677.937	657.37	749.54	764.89	708.67	743.12	823.94	892.38	916.68	733.50	72.74	71.77	74.55	73.37	75.73	73.47	70.69	73.08	75.95	72.38
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	254.12	258.53	255.91	277.67	227.13	268.28	341.61	328.69	290.20	279.86										
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	677.94	657.37	749.54	764.89	708.67	743.12	823.94	892.38	916.68	733.50										
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	932.06	915.90	1,005.44	1,042.56	935.80	1,011.39	1,165.56	1,221.07	1,206.89	1,013.36	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-423.82	-398.84	-493.63	-487.22	-481.54	-474.84	-482.33	-563.68	-626.48	-453.64										

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2018Q1 – 2020Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	175.50	179.29	178.65	164.23	142.47	179.03	221.38	241.36	207.95	217.21
0	Food and live animals	64.90	64.02	69.12	64.42	62.45	77.55	66.16	64.65	59.54	49.82
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.14	0.25	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.02
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	51.85	59.32	54.11	50.98	39.49	34.72	22.02	26.18	24.59	18.06
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.14	0.16	0.31	1.55	1.13	17.27	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.11
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.05	0.08	0.10
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.68	0.64	0.77	0.64	1.45	0.74	0.79	0.57	1.32	1.22
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	24.65	23.73	25.65	23.71	8.04	16.64	7.11	6.72	7.57	6.76
7	Machinery and transport equipment	10.57	7.70	6.37	2.17	3.95	5.00	2.07	2.24	4.74	1.80
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4.23	5.09	3.91	2.31	2.39	3.45	4.05	4.91	2.76	2.26
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	18.40	18.40	18.40	18.40	23.37	23.37	118.84	135.87	107.19	137.06

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2018Q1- 2020Q2

Year and Period		2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	36.98	35.71	38.69	39.23	43.84	43.32	29.88	26.78	28.63	22.94
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.14	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	29.54	33.09	30.29	31.04	27.72	19.39	9.95	10.85	11.83	8.31
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.08	0.09	0.17	0.94	0.80	9.65	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.05
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	0.39	0.36	0.43	0.39	1.02	0.41	0.36	0.24	0.63	0.56
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14.04	13.23	14.36	14.44	5.64	9.29	3.21	2.78	3.64	3.11
7	Machinery and transport equipment	6.02	4.29	3.56	1.32	2.77	2.79	0.93	0.93	2.28	0.83
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.41	2.84	2.19	1.40	1.68	1.93	1.83	2.04	1.33	1.04
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	10.49	10.26	10.30	11.21	16.41	13.06	53.68	56.29	51.55	63.10

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2018Q1- 2020Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	677.94	657.37	749.54	764.89	708.67	743.12	823.94	892.38	916.68	733.50
0	Food and live animals	94.22	110.05	101.13	114.58	89.96	81.99	98.90	120.66	108.51	97.37
1	Beverages and tobacco	7.06	8.93	16.67	8.77	6.42	6.95	6.95	6.75	6.60	4.42
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13.68	13.72	20.14	17.04	16.29	20.44	18.12	16.80	17.32	19.54
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	135.30	139.41	158.44	131.49	127.18	134.89	143.28	127.07	149.14	76.08
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	24.79	31.00	30.29	24.79	31.56	28.17	19.33	22.47	33.97	23.02
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	80.67	74.71	86.45	89.34	95.37	80.83	93.00	85.62	108.94	77.75
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	105.68	102.52	119.00	128.70	125.08	127.75	138.11	145.96	132.92	103.42
7	Machinery and transport equipment	156.85	123.67	160.55	192.41	163.55	190.37	125.81	168.17	185.48	133.07
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	56.53	49.69	50.18	52.39	47.05	66.51	61.97	60.90	64.04	40.05
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	111.40	127.95	109.76	158.77

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2018Q1-2020Q2

Year and Period		2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	13.90	16.74	13.49	14.98	12.69	11.03	12.00	13.52	11.84	13.27
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.04	1.36	2.22	1.15	0.91	0.93	0.84	0.76	0.72	0.60
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.02	2.09	2.69	2.23	2.30	2.75	2.20	1.88	1.89	2.66
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19.96	21.21	21.14	17.19	17.95	18.15	17.39	14.24	16.27	10.37
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	3.66	4.72	4.04	3.24	4.45	3.79	2.35	2.52	3.71	3.14
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	11.90	11.36	11.53	11.68	13.46	10.88	11.29	9.59	11.88	10.60
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15.59	15.60	15.88	16.83	17.65	17.19	16.76	16.36	14.50	14.10
7	Machinery and transport equipment	23.14	18.81	21.42	25.16	23.08	25.62	15.27	18.85	20.23	18.14
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.34	7.56	6.70	6.85	6.64	8.95	7.52	6.82	6.99	5.46
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.52	14.34	11.97	21.65

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2018Q1- 2020Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	78.62	79.24	77.26	113.44	84.66	89.24	120.23	87.33	82.25	62.65
0	Food and live animals	17.32	16.30	15.51	17.80	17.35	20.65	48.76	23.69	21.51	21.83
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.64	1.44	1.32	1.34	1.21	1.71	1.16	1.08	0.80	0.70
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.63	3.38	4.21	3.80	5.36	4.32	5.06	4.08	3.69	3.68
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33.61	32.20	32.27	31.47	32.47	35.76	36.25	31.22	27.96	14.67
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	9.82	10.59	10.04	10.38	10.89	9.59	8.40	8.49	8.85	9.46
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.31	3.08	3.03	3.23	3.41	2.97	3.08	3.67	3.77	2.77
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1.66	3.27	3.60	2.77	3.01	3.71	5.90	3.63	3.65	2.68
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.92	6.73	4.54	40.11	7.56	7.30	8.11	7.05	8.25	4.54
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.59	2.23	2.61	2.46	3.27	3.16	3.34	4.08	3.77	2.33
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2018Q1- 2020Q2

Year and Period		2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	22.03	20.57	20.07	15.69	20.49	23.14	40.56	27.13	26.16	34.84
1	Beverages and tobacco	2.08	1.81	1.70	1.18	1.43	1.92	0.97	1.23	0.97	1.11
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4.61	4.26	5.45	3.35	6.33	4.84	4.21	4.67	4.49	5.88
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	42.76	40.63	41.76	27.74	38.35	40.07	30.15	35.75	33.99	23.42
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	12.49	13.36	13.00	9.15	12.86	10.75	6.99	9.72	10.76	15.10
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.94	3.88	3.92	2.85	4.03	3.33	2.56	4.20	4.59	4.43
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2.12	4.12	4.66	2.45	3.56	4.15	4.91	4.15	4.44	4.28
7	Machinery and transport equipment	7.53	8.49	5.87	35.36	8.93	8.18	6.74	8.08	10.03	7.24
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.29	2.81	3.38	2.17	3.86	3.54	2.78	4.67	4.59	3.72
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2018Q1-2020Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	175.50	179.29	178.65	164.23	142.47	179.03	221.38	241.36	207.95	217.21
United Arab Emirates	2.55	12.06	7.82	17.83	15.91	34.93	131.44	149.90	118.26	118.16
Turkey	0.26	0.25	0.17	0.11	0.20	0.23	0.28	0.17	0.23	25.79
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	14.62	16.35	18.85	14.89	15.16	14.30	16.15	16.47	19.80	17.53
Pakistan	10.43	12.13	10.13	8.74	10.19	10.18	9.90	9.01	10.87	9.39
United Kingdom	7.56	8.48	13.77	13.43	5.78	8.13	13.01	10.66	4.47	5.43
Uganda	11.94	12.19	3.98	2.04	6.02	21.95	0.27	0.40	5.47	4.47
Belgium	9.34	6.35	4.72	5.01	2.30	2.40	4.65	5.20	3.57	3.23
Singapore	8.40	7.46	12.31	11.39	9.13	7.29	5.99	7.43	4.30	3.19
Hong Kong	3.13	14.38	24.13	26.79	3.34	4.25	0.58	1.51	7.01	2.90
Switzerland	16.96	31.56	24.57	15.70	18.32	9.44	7.32	8.62	3.21	2.45
South Sudan	0.16	2.81	0.22	1.06	7.95	5.12	3.80	3.10	4.95	1.88
Egypt	2.23	0.86	0.46	1.00	0.99	1.35	1.74	2.39	3.27	1.86
Kenya	4.72	5.20	3.44	2.83	13.02	6.64	0.62	0.39	0.97	1.76
Sudan	6.58	0.85	1.56	1.33	1.00	0.91	0.74	0.42	2.20	1.67
India	0.96	7.10	0.70	1.48	1.33	1.46	1.86	2.00	1.46	1.64
Kazakhstan	2.34	2.24	1.66	1.66	1.49	1.53	2.30	2.09	2.11	1.59
Netherlands	1.95	1.17	0.88	0.84	1.51	1.13	1.68	1.03	1.62	1.58
Ireland	2.18	1.01	0.53	0.95	1.27	1.11	1.27	1.15	0.86	1.51
United States	4.29	3.89	9.35	3.81	2.47	1.28	2.80	5.89	1.93	1.49
Russian Federation	0.80	1.06	0.45	0.28	0.96	1.32	0.36	0.45	1.04	1.43

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2018Q1-2020Q2

Year and Period	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	1.45	6.72	4.38	10.86	11.17	19.51	59.37	62.11	56.87	54.40
Turkey	0.15	0.14	0.09	0.07	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.11	11.87
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	8.33	9.12	10.55	9.07	10.64	7.99	7.30	6.82	9.52	8.07
Pakistan	5.94	6.77	5.67	5.32	7.15	5.69	4.47	3.73	5.23	4.32
United Kingdom	4.31	4.73	7.71	8.18	4.06	4.54	5.88	4.41	2.15	2.50
Uganda	6.81	6.80	2.23	1.24	4.22	12.26	0.12	0.17	2.63	2.06
Belgium	5.32	3.54	2.64	3.05	1.61	1.34	2.10	2.16	1.72	1.49
Singapore	4.78	4.16	6.89	6.94	6.41	4.07	2.71	3.08	2.07	1.47
Hong Kong	1.78	8.02	13.51	16.32	2.34	2.38	0.26	0.63	3.37	1.34
Switzerland	9.66	17.60	13.75	9.56	12.86	5.27	3.31	3.57	1.54	1.13
South Sudan	0.09	1.57	0.12	0.65	5.58	2.86	1.72	1.28	2.38	0.87
Egypt	1.27	0.48	0.26	0.61	0.70	0.75	0.79	0.99	1.57	0.86
Kenya	2.69	2.90	1.93	1.72	9.14	3.71	0.28	0.16	0.46	0.81
Sudan	3.75	0.47	0.87	0.81	0.70	0.51	0.33	0.17	1.06	0.77
India	0.55	3.96	0.39	0.90	0.93	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.70	0.75
Kazakhstan	1.33	1.25	0.93	1.01	1.05	0.85	1.04	0.87	1.01	0.73
Netherlands	1.11	0.65	0.49	0.51	1.06	0.63	0.76	0.43	0.78	0.73
Ireland	1.24	0.56	0.30	0.58	0.89	0.62	0.58	0.48	0.41	0.69
United States	2.44	2.17	5.23	2.32	1.74	0.71	1.27	2.44	0.93	0.68
Russian Federation	0.46	0.59	0.25	0.17	0.68	0.74	0.16	0.19	0.50	0.66

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2018Q1- 2020Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	716.73	679.31	732.94	841.92	739.97	822.60	823.94	892.38	916.68	733.50
China	121.57	110.30	150.57	141.15	148.74	140.62	154.76	183.93	200.38	115.39
Kenya	39.13	41.42	50.86	44.49	42.11	57.47	90.31	87.75	78.65	77.37
Tanzania, United Republic Of	27.41	32.23	37.12	37.99	36.97	54.61	72.87	104.16	59.49	67.49
India	72.88	67.77	72.56	81.10	75.01	69.55	58.74	70.56	92.34	61.56
Burkina Faso	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	18.25	0.04	16.02	57.02
United Arab Emirates	67.00	69.98	68.78	72.75	54.32	62.56	61.11	66.51	87.52	41.17
South Africa	13.94	15.91	12.08	15.78	11.55	10.81	55.94	42.46	48.18	30.33
Cameroon	0.01	0.01	0.55	0.01	0.00	0.01	17.45	48.01	45.31	28.98
Switzerland	12.56	19.10	26.90	21.91	28.45	26.89	35.00	23.71	26.10	23.61
Belgium	11.18	12.93	23.63	18.85	12.80	8.24	11.03	11.63	19.40	22.87
Saudi Arabia	23.38	16.95	30.17	26.33	22.12	54.98	49.55	26.43	11.43	17.92
Indonesia	11.23	10.78	14.46	7.93	15.79	18.28	8.76	15.01	22.69	17.70
Germany	22.04	12.54	13.76	13.86	15.66	46.04	13.20	17.37	12.94	15.34
United States	16.99	8.77	11.96	9.64	14.92	22.30	8.34	7.97	21.99	14.93
Russian Federation	9.63	22.92	11.79	16.57	7.54	3.91	12.76	12.39	5.63	11.85
Turkey	8.27	8.83	8.27	11.48	16.05	37.35	7.97	13.65	12.62	11.78
Pakistan	14.91	8.70	5.07	14.63	9.18	5.53	7.59	13.59	16.49	11.69
France	12.53	5.56	6.76	6.30	6.51	7.43	8.32	7.06	7.91	10.32
Egypt	7.94	5.93	6.50	7.78	6.83	6.29	10.02	14.63	9.02	8.58
Tunisia	0.10	0.04	1.67	2.66	1.89	1.15	0.51	0.17	1.23	6.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2018Q1-2020Q2

Year and Period	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	16.96	16.24	20.54	16.77	20.10	17.09	18.78	20.61	21.86	15.73
Kenya	5.46	6.10	6.94	5.28	5.69	6.99	10.96	9.83	8.58	10.55
Tanzania, United Republic Of	3.82	4.75	5.06	4.51	5.00	6.64	8.84	11.67	6.49	9.20
India	10.17	9.98	9.90	9.63	10.14	8.45	7.13	7.91	10.07	8.39
Burkina Faso	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.21	0.00	1.75	7.77
United Arab Emirates	9.35	10.30	9.38	8.64	7.34	7.61	7.42	7.45	9.55	5.61
South Africa	1.95	2.34	1.65	1.87	1.56	1.31	6.79	4.76	5.26	4.13
Cameroon	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.12	5.38	4.94	3.95
Switzerland	1.75	2.81	3.67	2.60	3.84	3.27	4.25	2.66	2.85	3.22
Belgium	1.56	1.90	3.22	2.24	1.73	1.00	1.34	1.30	2.12	3.12
Saudi Arabia	3.26	2.50	4.12	3.13	2.99	6.68	6.01	2.96	1.25	2.44
Indonesia	1.57	1.59	1.97	0.94	2.13	2.22	1.06	1.68	2.47	2.41
Germany	3.07	1.85	1.88	1.65	2.12	5.60	1.60	1.95	1.41	2.09
United States	2.37	1.29	1.63	1.15	2.02	2.71	1.01	0.89	2.40	2.04
Russian Federation	1.34	3.37	1.61	1.97	1.02	0.48	1.55	1.39	0.61	1.62
Turkey	1.15	1.30	1.13	1.36	2.17	4.54	0.97	1.53	1.38	1.61
Pakistan	2.08	1.28	0.69	1.74	1.24	0.67	0.92	1.52	1.80	1.59
France	1.75	0.82	0.92	0.75	0.88	0.90	1.01	0.79	0.86	1.41
Egypt	1.11	0.87	0.89	0.92	0.92	0.76	1.22	1.64	0.98	1.17
Tunisia	0.01	0.01	0.23	0.32	0.25	0.14	0.06	0.02	0.13	0.82

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2018Q1-2020Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	78.62	79.24	77.26	113.44	84.66	89.24	120.23	87.33	82.25	62.65
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	68.45	67.32	66.75	69.95	77.15	79.53	77.96	76.67	73.94	59.84
Uganda	1.52	0.93	0.74	0.71	0.76	0.49	30.25	1.14	0.52	0.69
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.00	0.44	1.03	0.11	0.55	0.63
Burundi	2.91	3.34	3.28	1.81	1.55	2.61	2.83	3.94	2.37	0.40
Qatar	1.38	2.20	2.43	1.61	1.47	0.00	0.00	0.12	1.83	0.33
Ethiopia	0.31	0.72	1.01	0.78	1.06	3.08	3.07	2.49	1.32	0.24
United Kingdom	0.17	0.29	0.17	0.12	0.21	0.19	0.37	0.17	0.16	0.11
United Arab Emirates	2.29	2.39	0.60	0.57	0.59	0.88	0.84	0.51	0.42	0.10
Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07
Turkey	0.22	0.28	0.31	0.27	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.23	0.05
Canada	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.04
Sweden	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
Belgium	0.62	0.08	0.44	0.83	0.70	0.55	0.24	0.53	0.12	0.04
Sudan	0.39	0.70	0.34	0.97	0.37	0.50	0.39	0.73	0.00	0.02
United States	0.05	0.10	0.16	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.19	0.01
Congo	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.01	0.06	2.41	0.18	0.01	0.01
Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
China	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.01
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
Egypt	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2018Q1-2020Q2

Year and Period	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	87.07	84.95	86.39	61.66	91.12	89.11	64.84	87.79	89.90	95.52
Uganda	1.94	1.17	0.96	0.63	0.89	0.55	25.16	1.31	0.63	1.10
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.10	0.06	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.49	0.86	0.12	0.67	1.00
Burundi	3.70	4.22	4.24	1.59	1.83	2.92	2.35	4.51	2.88	0.63
Qatar	1.76	2.78	3.14	1.41	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.14	2.23	0.53
Ethiopia	0.40	0.91	1.30	0.69	1.26	3.45	2.55	2.85	1.60	0.38
United Kingdom	0.21	0.37	0.22	0.11	0.25	0.21	0.31	0.19	0.19	0.17
United Arab Emirates	2.91	3.02	0.77	0.50	0.69	0.99	0.70	0.59	0.51	0.16
Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.11
Turkey	0.28	0.35	0.40	0.24	0.20	0.23	0.15	0.26	0.28	0.08
Canada	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.07
Sweden	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06
Belgium	0.79	0.10	0.56	0.73	0.82	0.61	0.20	0.61	0.14	0.06
Sudan	0.49	0.89	0.45	0.85	0.44	0.56	0.33	0.84	0.00	0.04
United States	0.07	0.13	0.20	0.02	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.07	0.23	0.02
Congo	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.07	2.00	0.20	0.01	0.02
Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
China	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
Egypt	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2018Q1-2020Q2 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
EAC	Export	18.61	32.91	9.06	8.93	27.53	55.97	6.19	5.15	14.21	8.79
	Import	122.95	133.82	153.83	145.66	118.89	113.56	164.30	192.57	138.66	144.89
	Re-export	4.57	4.62	4.75	38.10	2.57	3.65	34.33	5.27	3.75	1.71
CEPGL	Export	15.54	17.40	19.48	16.77	21.24	38.61	16.63	16.62	22.18	17.55
	Import	4.15	4.60	4.53	5.45	5.19	4.67	4.48	4.00	3.06	1.65
	Re-export	71.36	70.66	70.03	71.76	78.69	82.14	80.78	80.61	76.30	60.24
COMESA	Export	45.00	36.83	29.06	24.45	36.84	66.68	20.28	20.61	34.12	27.50
	Import	114.33	123.03	139.06	132.30	99.89	78.42	116.46	120.10	100.37	95.61
	Re-export	73.65	73.40	72.56	109.45	80.98	86.35	114.73	85.07	78.22	61.20
COMMON WEALTH	Export	47.50	65.36	49.93	44.20	43.05	55.09	34.68	32.99	29.91	27.43
	Import	258.42	268.75	274.49	291.85	249.60	223.34	332.19	397.62	367.05	295.57
	Re-export	1.83	1.66	1.43	36.12	1.23	1.46	32.01	1.56	1.37	1.48
ECOWAS	Export	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.18	0.80	1.08	0.32	0.07	0.53	0.45
	Import	0.55	0.48	0.48	0.55	0.43	0.40	18.96	0.80	17.09	57.49
	Re-export	0.01	0.27	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

SADC	Export	15.73	28.51	20.12	16.65	16.12	15.53	17.75	18.44	20.47	18.34
	Import	54.43	64.14	66.89	75.90	63.02	80.08	147.00	164.71	119.85	107.02
	Re-export	68.53	67.46	66.94	70.02	77.30	80.17	79.08	76.81	74.50	60.48
EU	Export	42.87	26.30	32.99	30.24	14.28	16.66	23.99	23.75	12.38	14.91
	Import	96.65	67.17	84.52	110.36	91.41	95.78	68.14	70.88	74.51	79.73
	Re-export	0.90	0.46	0.70	1.05	1.02	0.93	0.76	0.97	0.38	0.18

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2018Q1-2020Q2

Economic Block	Flow	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
EAC	Export	10.60	18.35	5.07	5.44	19.33	31.26	2.80	2.13	6.83	4.04
	Import	18.14	20.36	20.52	19.04	16.78	15.28	19.94	21.58	15.13	19.75
	Re-export	5.81	5.83	6.14	33.58	3.04	4.09	28.55	6.03	4.56	2.73
CEPGL	Export	8.85	9.70	10.90	10.21	14.91	21.57	7.51	6.88	10.67	8.08
	Import	0.61	0.70	0.60	0.71	0.73	0.63	0.54	0.45	0.33	0.23
	Re-export	90.77	89.17	90.64	63.25	92.95	92.04	67.19	92.30	92.77	96.16
COMESA	Export	25.64	20.54	16.27	14.89	25.86	37.24	9.16	8.54	16.41	12.66
	Import	16.86	18.72	18.55	17.30	14.10	10.55	14.13	13.46	10.95	13.04
	Re-export	93.68	92.63	93.92	96.48	95.65	96.76	95.42	97.41	95.10	97.69
COMMON WEALTH	Export	27.06	36.45	27.95	26.91	30.22	30.77	15.67	13.67	14.38	12.63
	Import	38.12	40.88	36.62	38.16	35.22	30.05	40.32	44.56	40.04	40.30
	Re-export	2.33	2.10	1.85	31.84	1.45	1.63	26.62	1.78	1.66	2.37
ECOWAS	Export	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.11	0.56	0.60	0.14	0.03	0.26	0.21
	Import	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.05	2.30	0.09	1.86	7.84
	Re-export	0.02	0.34	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
SADC	Export	8.96	15.90	11.26	10.14	11.32	8.67	8.02	7.64	9.85	8.44
	Import	8.03	9.76	8.92	9.92	8.89	10.78	17.84	18.46	13.07	14.59
	Re-export	87.17	85.13	86.64	61.72	91.30	89.83	65.77	87.95	90.58	96.55
EU	Export	24.42	14.67	18.47	18.41	10.02	9.31	10.84	9.84	5.95	6.87
	Import	14.26	10.22	11.28	14.43	12.90	12.89	8.27	7.94	8.13	10.87
	Re-export	1.15	0.59	0.91	0.92	1.20	1.04	0.63	1.11	0.46	0.29

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million, shares in percentage 2018Q1-2020Q2

Imports

Via	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
Air	90.27	75.84	60.33	72.73	70.84	100.44	184.35	201.39	188.34	223.40
Land	587.67	581.53	689.21	692.16	637.83	642.67	639.59	690.98	728.34	510.10
Total	677.94	657.37	749.54	764.89	708.67	743.12	823.94	892.38	916.68	733.50

Share in %

Via	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
Air	13%	12%	8%	10%	10%	14%	22%	23%	21%	30%
Land	87%	88%	92%	90%	90%	86%	78%	77%	79%	70%

Domestic Exports

Via	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
Air	59.65	63.69	61.99	57.53	34.47	46.03	125.63	144.15	116.29	142.02
Land	115.86	115.60	116.66	106.70	108.00	133.00	95.75	97.21	91.67	75.19
Total	175.50	179.29	178.65	164.23	142.47	179.03	221.38	241.36	207.79	217.21

Share in %

Via	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
Air	34%	36%	35%	35%	24%	26%	57%	60%	56%	65%
Land	66%	64%	65%	65%	76%	74%	43%	40%	44%	35%

Re-exports

Via	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
Air	2.70	4.78	5.32	3.60	3.91	4.87	6.09	3.90	4.54	0.99
Land	74.92	72.46	68.94	105.84	79.75	82.38	111.15	79.44	77.71	59.66
Total	78.62	79.24	77.26	113.44	84.66	89.24	120.23	87.33	82.25	62.65

Share in %

Via	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2
Air	3%	6%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%
Land	97%	94%	93%	97%	95%	95%	95%	96%	94%	98%