

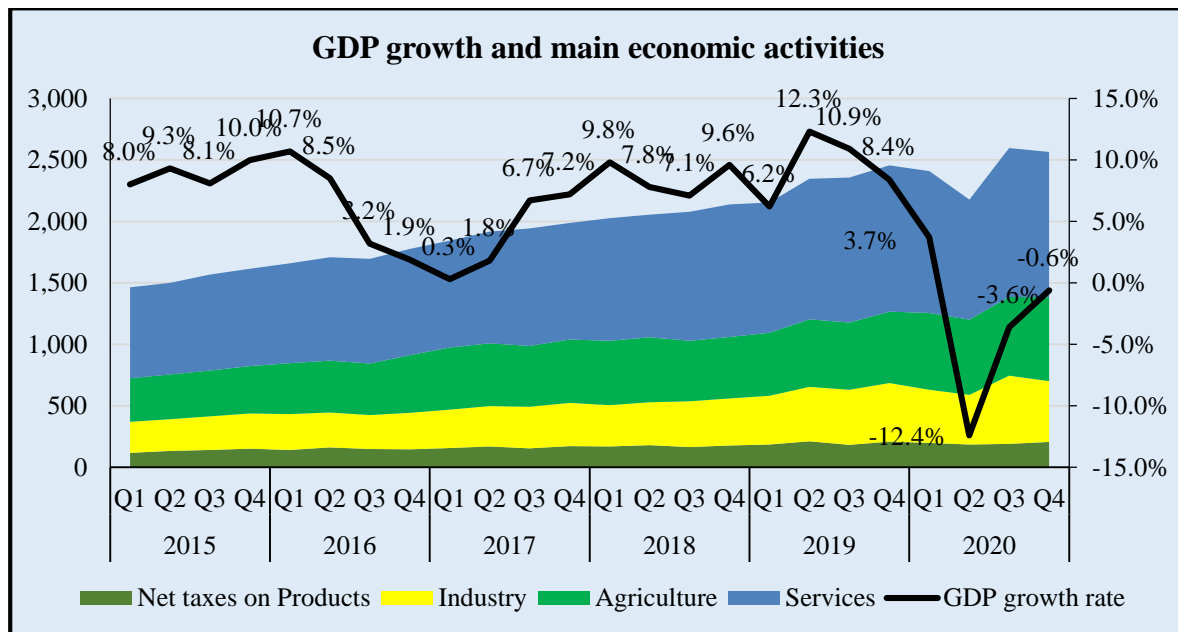


REPUBLIC OF RWANDA

Gross Domestic Product – 2020 Q4

1. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In the fourth quarter of 2020, GDP at current market prices was estimated at Frw 2,563 billion from Frw 2,458 billion in Q4 of 2019. Services continue to lead in terms of shares to GDP with 46% compared to 27% and 19% shares for agriculture and industry respectively. The remainder 8% is attributed to net taxes on products.



2. Growth rate by kind of activity

In this quarter, estimates calculated in 2017 prices show that GDP decreased 0.6 percent compared to the same quarter of 2019. This reflects the ongoing public health catastrophe of covid19.

2.1. Agriculture

Agriculture increased by 3% and contributed 0.8 percentage points to overall GDP. Within agriculture, food crops production increased by 3%. Export crops came back to its pre-Covid19 performance with 0%. Within export crops, Coffee and Tea production increased by 1% and 9% respectively.

2.2. Industry

Industry increased by 2% and contributed 0.3 percentage points to the GDP growth. The main contributor to the increase in the industry sector was Manufacturing which grew by

10%. Within Manufacturing, Food processing grew by 10%; Beverages production grew by 8%; Chemicals products grew by 13% and Metal products manufacturing grew by 39%.

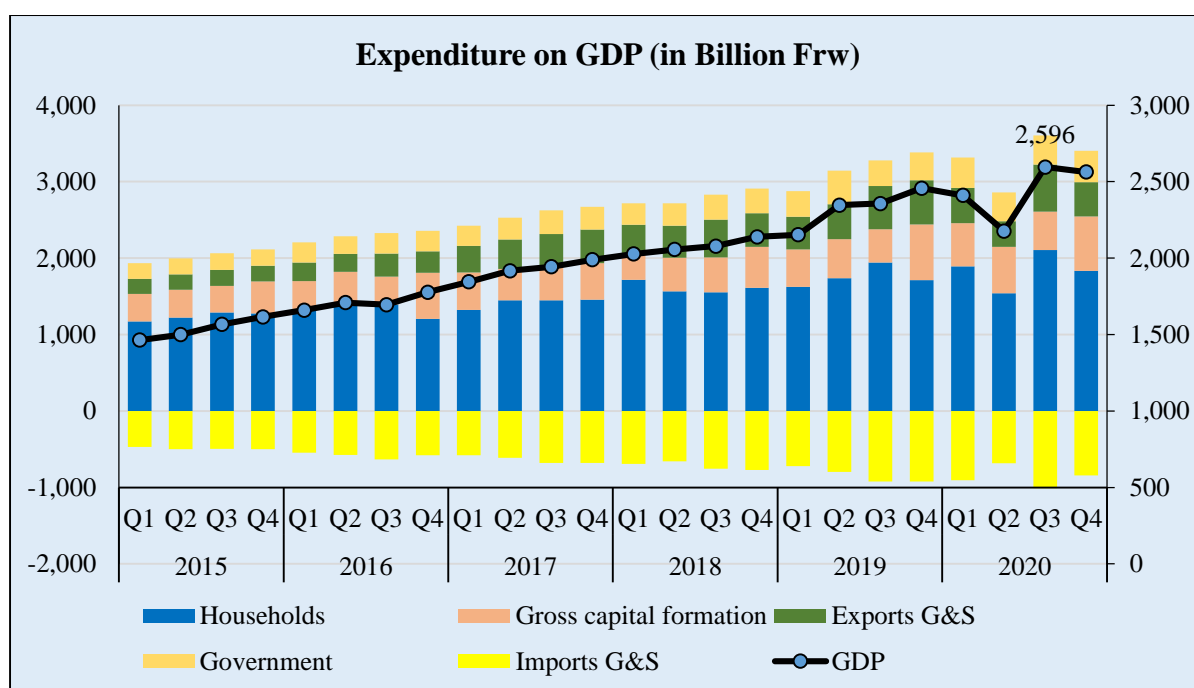
However, Construction activities dropped by 2% and Mining and quarrying dropped by 19%.

2.3. Services

Overall services sector decreased by 3%. Within services, Transport activities decreased by 19% and Wholesale and Retail trade decreased by 2%. Within other services, Hotel and restaurants decreased by 44%, Education decreased by 23% and Administrative and Support services decreased by 11%. However, Financial Services increased by 6% and Information and communication activities increased by 12% mainly boosted by telecommunication activities.

3. Expenditure GDP

In Q4 of 2020, total final consumption expenditure increased by 2 percent, Household final consumption increased by 1% and Government final expenditures increased by 11%. Exports decreased by 23% while Gross capital formation decreased by 3%.



4. Reference Tables

Table A
Macro-economic aggregates

	2017	2016Q1	2016Q2	2016Q3	2016Q4	2017Q1	2017Q2	2017Q3	2017Q4	2018Q1	2018Q2	2018Q3	2018Q4	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4
Gross Domestic Product (Frw billions)																					
GDP at current prices	7,694	1,660	1,709	1,695	1,777	1,845	1,917	1,943	1,989	2,027	2,057	2,079	2,139	2,153	2,347	2,357	2,458	2,410	2,177	2,596	2,563
<i>Growth rate</i>	0.0%	13.4%	14.0%	8.2%	10.0%	11.2%	12.1%	14.7%	11.9%	9.9%	7.3%	7.0%	7.5%	6.2%	14.1%	13.4%	14.9%	11.9%	-7.2%	10.1%	4.3%
GDP at constant 2017 prices	7,694	1,857	1,870	1,832	1,841	1,862	1,904	1,955	1,974	2,044	2,053	2,094	2,164	2,170	2,306	2,322	2,347	2,249	2,019	2,238	2,331
<i>Growth rate</i>	0.0%	10.7%	8.5%	3.2%	1.9%	0.3%	1.8%	6.7%	7.2%	9.8%	7.8%	7.1%	9.6%	6.2%	12.3%	10.9%	8.5%	3.7%	-12.5%	-3.6%	-0.6%
Implicit GDP deflator	400	89	91	92	97	99	101	99	101	99	100	99	99	99	102	101	105	107	108	116	110
<i>Growth rate</i>	0.0%	2.4%	5.1%	4.8%	8.0%	10.9%	10.1%	7.5%	4.4%	0.1%	-0.5%	-0.1%	-1.9%	0.1%	1.6%	2.2%	6.0%	8.0%	6.0%	14.3%	5.0%
GDP per head (in '000 Frw)	657	147	150	148	154	159	164	166	168	171	172	173	177	177	192	192	199	194	174	206	202
GDP per head (in current US dollars)	790	193	193	185	189	193	198	199	200	201	201	200	202	200	215	212	217	209	186	218	210
Proportions of GDP																					
Total final consumption expenditure																					
<i>Government</i>	15%	16%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%	16%	15%	14%	14%	16%	15%	16%	19%	14%	15%	17%	17%	15%	16%
<i>Private</i>	74%	80%	81%	82%	68%	72%	76%	75%	73%	85%	76%	75%	75%	76%	74%	82%	70%	79%	71%	81%	71%
Gross capital formation	24%	23%	26%	21%	34%	27%	21%	23%	24%	16%	21%	22%	25%	23%	22%	18%	30%	23%	28%	19%	28%
Resource balance	-13%	-18%	-20%	-20%	-17%	-12%	-12%	-14%	-12%	-15%	-12%	-12%	-16%	-14%	-14%	-15%	-14%	-18%	-16%	-15%	-15%
Value added by																					
<i>Agriculture</i>	26%	25%	25%	25%	26%	27%	27%	25%	26%	26%	26%	24%	23%	24%	23%	23%	24%	26%	28%	25%	27%
<i>Industry</i>	17%	18%	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	19%	18%	19%	21%	19%
<i>Services</i>	48%	49%	49%	50%	49%	47%	47%	49%	48%	49%	49%	51%	50%	49%	49%	50%	48%	48%	45%	47%	46%
<i>Adjustments</i>	8%	9%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	8%	9%	7%	8%
National income and expenditure (Frw billions)																					
Gross Domestic Product at current prices	7,694	1,660	1,709	1,695	1,777	1,845	1,917	1,943	1,989	2,027	2,057	2,079	2,139	2,153	2,347	2,357	2,458	2,410	2,177	2,596	2,563
Factor income from abroad, net	-242	-35	-51	-46	-55	-48	-61	-67	-67	-73	-81	-73	-73	-83	-80	-80	-70	-75	-47	-47	-55
Gross National Income	7,452	1,626	1,658	1,648	1,722	1,798	1,856	1,876	1,922	1,954	1,976	2,006	2,066	2,071	2,266	2,277	2,388	2,336	2,130	2,549	2,508
Current transfers, net	496	65	70	65	71	91	133	127	144	130	124	155	166	136	102	129	160	129	137	157	160
Gross National Disposable Income	7,948	1,691	1,728	1,713	1,793	1,889	1,989	2,004	2,067	2,084	2,100	2,162	2,232	2,207	2,368	2,405	2,548	2,465	2,268	2,706	2,668
Less Final consumption expenditure	-6,831	-1,587	-1,611	-1,661	-1,472	-1,585	-1,734	-1,760	-1,751	-1,999	-1,855	-1,880	-1,936	-1,961	-2,175	-2,278	-2,074	-2,293	-1,921	-2,486	-2,244
Gross National Saving	1,117	104	117	51	321	304	255	243	315	85	245	282	296	246	193	127	474	172	347	220	424
Less Gross capital formation	-1,834	-378	-442	-364	-602	-490	-410	-455	-480	-325	-440	-458	-534	-488	-511	-433	-729	-563	-608	-505	-715
Net lending to the rest of the world	-717	-274	-325	-313	-281	-186	-155	-211	-164	-240	-195	-177	-238	-242	-318	-305	-255	-390	-261	-285	-291
Memorandum items																					
Total population (millions)		11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.7
<i>Growth rate</i>		2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.4%	2.3%	2.3%	2.3%
Exchange rate: Frw per US dollar		759	776	800	815	823	828	834	842	849	856	864	875	884	893	904	916	927	933	947	966
<i>Growth rate</i>		8.1%	8.9%	10.3%	10.3%	8.5%	6.7%	4.3%	3.3%	3.2%	3.4%	3.7%	3.9%	4.2%	4.3%	4.6%	4.7%	4.9%	4.4%	4.7%	5.4%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

March 18, 2021

Table 1
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
at current prices
(in billion Frw)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		7,694	1,660	1,709	1,695	1,777	1,845	1,917	1,943	1,989	2,027	2,057	2,079	2,139	2,153	2,347	2,357	2,458	2,410	2,177	2,596	2,563	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2,027	415	421	418	467	505	511	495	516	524	527	493	500	514	549	547	583	624	612	642	682	
Food crops	AA	1,297	254	265	251	294	345	342	303	306	320	315	263	259	292	321	300	332	373	363	366	410	
Export crops	AB	138	26	18	27	33	24	29	37	48	31	26	37	44	24	22	34	34	27	23	37	39	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	186	39	41	42	43	45	46	47	48	50	52	54	56	58	61	66	69	71	77	81	84	
Forestry	AD	378	88	90	91	91	84	87	101	107	114	126	131	133	132	136	138	139	145	144	150	138	
Fishing	AE	29	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	9	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	5	8	10	
INDUSTRY	B-F	1,330	291	284	277	299	314	328	337	351	335	351	371	382	394	442	447	476	434	403	553	493	
Mining & quarrying	B	165	22	27	28	34	34	35	44	53	32	46	56	51	46	38	30	21	31	24	35	33	
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	591	115	113	110	120	142	153	146	150	157	161	155	159	167	196	200	217	200	199	255	223	
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>30</i>	<i>25</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>52</i>	<i>36</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>78</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>85</i>	<i>68</i>	
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>37</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>53</i>	
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>24</i>	
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>23</i>	<i>17</i>	
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>13</i>	
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>16</i>	
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>21</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>24</i>	<i>23</i>	
Electricity	D	84	19	19	19	20	19	21	21	22	21	22	23	22	21	23	23	23	23	22	21	26	25
Water & waste management	E	32	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	12	14	14	14	14	14	16	15	
Construction	F	458	127	117	112	118	111	111	117	118	116	115	129	142	147	170	180	200	167	144	221	197	
SERVICES	G-T	3,684	813	842	852	866	870	908	956	949	998	999	1,050	1,079	1,060	1,144	1,180	1,190	1,155	977	1,210	1,182	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	992	218	229	227	222	224	238	260	269	287	283	318	331	317	331	383	380	362	271	390	379	
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	40	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	12	12	12	13	13	13	9	19	16	
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	597	143	146	141	130	135	145	156	161	172	165	181	188	179	196	210	203	207	165	221	196	
Transport	HA	355	67	74	77	83	79	84	94	98	104	107	126	131	126	122	160	163	142	97	149	167	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	2,692	595	612	624	643	645	670	697	680	711	716	732	748	743	814	798	810	793	705	821	802	
Hotels & restaurants	I	140	37	39	41	37	36	34	35	35	37	37	41	43	42	41	44	45	37	14	24	23	
Information & communication	J	134	34	36	32	35	32	34	32	36	38	37	34	35	40	48	48	50	36	46	68	57	
Financial services	K	191	40	37	43	44	45	45	53	48	50	48	55	52	53	58	52	62	57	52	63	48	
Real estate activities	L	560	116	117	124	131	142	133	143	141	150	149	156	153	159	181	159	150	157	148	164	176	
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	163	33	37	36	38	38	41	41	44	43	45	45	47	48	51	49	56	52	53	57	59	
Administrative & support service activities	N	277	61	62	64	65	66	68	70	72	71	72	75	73	75	81	84	80	76	81	78	78	
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	446	101	97	109	111	105	110	127	104	119	116	125	128	118	128	143	134	141	130	152	140	
Education	P	231	50	60	54	55	48	64	60	58	58	61	59	61	61	67	63	67	67	23	34	49	
Human health & social work activities	Q	160	36	38	29	34	39	44	36	41	40	43	34	38	37	45	38	37	51	47	45	47	
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	391	88	89	92	93	94	96	99	101	105	107	108	117	113	119	120	126	115	117	133	126	
Taxes less subsidies on products		654	141	162	148	145	156	169	155	172	170	179	165	178	186	212	183	208	197	186	191	207	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 18, 2021

Table 1A
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Shares at current prices
(Percentages)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	26%	25%	25%	25%	26%	27%	27%	25%	26%	26%	26%	24%	23%	24%	23%	23%	24%	26%	28%	25%	27%
Food crops	AA	17%	15%	16%	15%	17%	19%	18%	16%	15%	16%	15%	13%	12%	14%	14%	13%	14%	16%	17%	14%	16%
Export crops	AB	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
Livestock & livestock products	AC	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Forestry	AD	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	6%	5%
Fishing	AE	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
INDUSTRY	B-F	17%	18%	17%	16%	17%	17%	17%	17%	18%	17%	17%	18%	18%	18%	19%	19%	19%	18%	19%	21%	19%
Mining & quarrying	B	2%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	10%	9%
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>3%</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>
Electricity	D	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Water & waste management	E	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Construction	F	6%	8%	7%	7%	7%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	8%	8%	7%	7%	9%	8%
SERVICES	G-T	48%	49%	49%	50%	49%	47%	47%	49%	48%	49%	49%	51%	50%	49%	49%	50%	48%	48%	45%	47%	46%
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	12%	12%	13%	14%	14%	14%	15%	16%	15%	14%	16%	16%	15%	13%	15%	15%
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	8%	9%	9%	8%	7%	7%	8%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%
Transport	HA	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	7%
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	35%	36%	36%	37%	36%	35%	35%	36%	34%	35%	35%	35%	35%	35%	35%	34%	33%	33%	32%	32%	31%
Hotels & restaurants	I	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%
Information & communication	J	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%
Financial services	K	3%	2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Real estate activities	L	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	8%	7%	7%	8%	7%	6%	7%	7%	6%	7%
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Administrative & support service activities	N	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	7%	5%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%	6%
Education	P	3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	1%	1%
Human health & social work activities	Q	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%	2%
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Taxes less subsidies on products	0	9%	9%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	8%	8%	9%	9%	8%	9%	8%	9%	7%	8%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 18, 2021

Table 2
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
At constant 2017 prices
(in billion Frw)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		7,694	1,857	1,870	1,832	1,841	1,862	1,904	1,955	1,974	2,044	2,053	2,094	2,164	2,170	2,306	2,322	2,347	2,249	2,019	2,238	2,331
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2,027	499	491	472	474	501	507	503	516	546	543	526	537	568	570	561	561	565	561	573	579
Food crops	AA	1,297	328	328	290	290	332	332	317	317	359	359	328	328	372	372	342	342	365	365	351	351
Export crops	AB	138	32	23	40	41	24	28	37	48	34	28	39	47	32	30	48	45	27	25	44	45
Livestock & livestock products	AC	186	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	51	52	54	55	56	58	59	59	61	63	65
Forestry	AD	378	90	91	92	93	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	101	102	104	105	106	106	107	109	111
Fishing	AE	29	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	4	6	8
INDUSTRY	B-F	1,330	332	330	321	327	324	326	335	345	337	352	369	387	387	428	429	443	395	347	422	451
Mining & quarrying	B	165	31	35	35	36	36	37	44	48	35	40	46	49	41	46	40	43	30	22	30	35
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	591	141	141	136	137	145	150	145	151	162	170	166	173	173	196	188	189	183	172	200	207
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>210</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>55</i>	<i>62</i>	<i>65</i>	<i>51</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>58</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>68</i>	<i>63</i>	<i>67</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>159</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>43</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>38</i>	<i>39</i>	<i>40</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>42</i>	<i>47</i>	<i>48</i>	<i>46</i>	<i>44</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>50</i>	<i>50</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>19</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>26</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>16</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>34</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>12</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>32</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>11</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>12</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>16</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>61</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>15</i>	<i>16</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>18</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>20</i>	<i>20</i>
Electricity	D	84	19	19	19	20	20	21	22	22	22	22	24	24	24	24	25	25	24	23	26	27
Water & waste management	E	32	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
Construction	F	458	134	126	122	127	115	110	116	117	110	112	125	134	141	153	167	178	149	122	157	173
SERVICES	G-T	3,684	859	875	873	880	879	911	952	942	986	984	1,023	1,050	1,025	1,092	1,129	1,131	1,083	914	1,045	1,093
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	992	232	242	232	223	226	245	260	260	284	277	299	312	301	329	357	352	322	233	315	327
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	40	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	11	6	13	14
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	597	148	155	147	134	138	147	155	156	175	166	176	189	183	205	214	215	203	161	214	211
Transport	HA	355	75	78	76	79	79	88	94	94	99	101	112	112	107	112	132	126	108	66	89	102
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	2,692	627	633	641	657	653	666	692	682	702	706	724	738	724	764	772	778	761	681	730	766
Hotels & restaurants	I	140	31	32	33	34	36	34	34	35	36	37	38	39	39	40	43	44	40	15	19	24
Information & communication	J	134	29	31	29	33	29	32	35	37	34	37	41	40	35	41	41	51	47	54	58	56
Financial services	K	191	44	44	45	45	46	50	50	52	52	52	54	52	55	57	56	59	52	52	55	63
Real estate activities	L	560	128	128	132	135	140	137	142	141	145	145	149	148	151	159	151	148	151	147	154	159
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	163	36	40	37	38	38	41	41	44	43	44	45	47	48	50	48	52	47	47	49	52
Administrative & support service activities	N	277	66	66	67	66	67	68	70	72	71	71	74	73	73	73	78	78	73	68	70	70
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	446	107	102	113	114	105	111	127	104	117	113	122	125	113	123	137	127	130	119	138	128
Education	P	231	56	56	56	56	58	58	58	58	60	60	60	60	61	61	61	61	59	20	26	47
Human health & social work activities	Q	160	39	42	34	38	39	43	37	41	41	44	36	39	39	46	41	39	52	48	43	48
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	391	91	91	94	96	96	96	99	100	102	104	106	114	111	114	117	120	110	110	118	118
Taxes less subsidies on products		654	167	175	166	160	158	160	165	170	175	174	176	190	189	216	205	213	207	197	197	209

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 18, 2021

Table 2A
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Growth rates at constant 2017 prices
(Percentage change from the previous year)

Activity description	ISIC4	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		10.7%	8.5%	3.2%	1.9%	0.3%	1.8%	6.7%	7.2%	9.8%	7.8%	7.1%	9.6%	6.2%	12.3%	10.9%	8.4%	3.7%	-12.4%	-3.6%	-0.6%	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	10%	5%	0%	1%	0%	3%	7%	9%	9%	7%	5%	4%	4%	5%	7%	4%	-1%	-2%	2%	3%	
Food crops	AA	7%	7%	-1%	-1%	1%	1%	9%	9%	8%	8%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	4%	-2%	-2%	3%	3%
Export crops	AB	70%	-22%	-10%	2%	-24%	25%	-7%	17%	40%	-1%	4%	-3%	-7%	8%	23%	-4%	-16%	-19%	-8%	0%	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	10%	10%	10%	9%	8%	9%	9%	9%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	11%	11%	11%	8%	8%	8%	9%	
Forestry	AD	4%	4%	4%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	6%	6%	5%	4%	3%	4%	4%	
Fishing	AE	3%	2%	3%	2%	3%	5%	5%	8%	8%	6%	5%	2%	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	-48%	-20%	1%	
INDUSTRY	B-F	16%	12%	1%	-1%	-3%	-1%	4%	5%	4%	8%	10%	12%	15%	21%	16%	14%	2%	-19%	-1%	2%	
Mining & quarrying	B	12%	27%	2%	4%	17%	6%	24%	33%	-3%	8%	6%	2%	16%	15%	-13%	-12%	-26%	-53%	-24%	-19%	
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	13%	12%	1%	2%	3%	6%	7%	10%	12%	14%	14%	15%	7%	16%	13%	9%	6%	-13%	6%	10%	
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>-2%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>-1%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>15%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>10%</i>	
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>7%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>-3%</i>	<i>-6%</i>	<i>-14%</i>	<i>-10%</i>	<i>-7%</i>	<i>-2%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>13%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>-13%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>8%</i>	
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>15%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>58%</i>	<i>43%</i>	<i>28%</i>	<i>56%</i>	<i>42%</i>	<i>68%</i>	<i>74%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>21%</i>	<i>30%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>-13%</i>	<i>-5%</i>	<i>-8%</i>	
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>-11%</i>	<i>-5%</i>	<i>-6%</i>	<i>-25%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>16%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>47%</i>	<i>27%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>-11%</i>	<i>-27%</i>	<i>-1%</i>	<i>5%</i>	
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>-3%</i>	<i>10%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>50%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>36%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>17%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>44%</i>	<i>34%</i>	<i>24%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>-9%</i>	<i>-3%</i>	<i>13%</i>	
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>33%</i>	<i>45%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>18%</i>	<i>3%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>-13%</i>	<i>28%</i>	<i>22%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>55%</i>	<i>5%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>-6%</i>	<i>-14%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>11%</i>	
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>4%</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>18%</i>	<i>10%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>10%</i>	<i>8%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>36%</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>19%</i>	<i>28%</i>	<i>11%</i>	<i>23%</i>	<i>-2%</i>	<i>-31%</i>	<i>31%</i>	<i>39%</i>	
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>-7%</i>	<i>-18%</i>	<i>-14%</i>	<i>-4%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>20%</i>	<i>25%</i>	<i>23%</i>	<i>12%</i>	<i>9%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>1%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>2%</i>	<i>6%</i>	<i>0%</i>	<i>-42%</i>	<i>14%</i>	<i>13%</i>	
Electricity	D	16%	13%	14%	12%	5%	6%	12%	9%	11%	9%	11%	8%	8%	9%	6%	6%	4%	-6%	2%	8%	
Water & waste management	E	4%	6%	6%	6%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	2%	1%	3%	3%	
Construction	F	21%	8%	-2%	-5%	-14%	-12%	-5%	-8%	-4%	1%	7%	14%	28%	37%	34%	33%	5%	-20%	-6%	-2%	
SERVICES	G-T	9%	9%	6%	5%	2%	4%	9%	7%	12%	8%	7%	12%	4%	11%	10%	8%	6%	-16%	-7%	-3%	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	10%	14%	5%	-2%	-3%	1%	12%	17%	26%	13%	15%	20%	6%	18%	19%	13%	7%	-29%	-12%	-7%	
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	5%	7%	8%	7%	7%	6%	5%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	6%	7%	9%	1%	-43%	14%	15%	
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	10%	16%	6%	-6%	-7%	-5%	6%	17%	27%	12%	14%	21%	5%	24%	21%	14%	11%	-22%	0%	-2%	
Transport	HA	10%	13%	3%	6%	5%	14%	24%	18%	26%	15%	18%	20%	8%	11%	18%	12%	0%	-41%	-33%	-19%	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	9%	7%	6%	7%	4%	5%	8%	4%	8%	6%	5%	8%	3%	8%	7%	5%	5%	-11%	-5%	-2%	
Hotels & restaurants	I	12%	11%	12%	9%	15%	6%	3%	6%	1%	8%	11%	10%	7%	9%	11%	12%	3%	-62%	-55%	-44%	
Information & communication	J	12%	17%	-1%	8%	1%	3%	23%	14%	18%	15%	17%	8%	2%	9%	-1%	25%	34%	33%	43%	12%	
Financial services	K	8%	3%	2%	2%	3%	5%	9%	9%	15%	11%	9%	6%	6%	10%	5%	13%	-5%	-8%	-3%	6%	
Real estate activities	L	4%	7%	4%	9%	10%	7%	7%	4%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	10%	2%	0%	0%	-7%	1%	8%	
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	0%	7%	13%	5%	5%	4%	9%	14%	13%	7%	10%	8%	11%	13%	6%	9%	-1%	-6%	2%	1%	
Administrative & support service activities	N	25%	14%	6%	-1%	1%	3%	5%	8%	6%	4%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%	7%	1%	-8%	-9%	-11%	
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	9%	12%	14%	10%	-2%	8%	12%	-9%	12%	2%	-4%	21%	-3%	9%	12%	1%	14%	-3%	1%	0%	
Education	P	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	4%	4%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	2%	-3%	-67%	-57%	-23%	
Human health & social work activities	Q	15%	3%	-5%	13%	-1%	3%	10%	9%	5%	2%	-3%	-5%	-4%	5%	14%	-1%	32%	5%	6%	24%	
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	11%	3%	7%	7%	5%	5%	5%	4%	7%	9%	7%	14%	8%	9%	10%	5%	-1%	-4%	1%	-2%	
Taxes less subsidies on products		10%	9%	3%	-4%	-5%	-9%	-1%	6%	10%	9%	7%	11%	9%	24%	16%	12%	9%	-9%	-4%	-2%	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 18, 2021

Table 2B
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity
Contribution to the growth rates
(Percentage point)

Activity description	ISIC4	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4	
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		10.4	8.4	3.2	1.8	0.3	1.8	6.7	7.2	9.8	7.8	7.1	9.6	6.2	12.3	10.9	8.4	3.7	-12.4	-3.6	-0.6	
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	2.5	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	1.7	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.5	0.8	
Food crops	AA	1.3	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.4	0.4	
Export crops	AB	0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	
Livestock & livestock products	AC	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Forestry	AD	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Fishing	AE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	
INDUSTRY	B-F	2.6	1.9	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.4	3.7	2.8	2.5	0.3	-3.5	-0.3	0.3	
Mining & quarrying	B	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-1.1	-0.4	-0.3
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.4	-1.1	0.5	0.8	
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>-0.4</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.2</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.1</i>	
Electricity	D	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1	
Water & waste management	E	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Construction	F	1.4	0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.3	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	
SERVICES	G-T	4.4	4.4	2.8	2.1	1.0	2.0	4.3	3.4	5.8	3.8	3.6	5.5	1.9	5.3	5.1	3.7	2.7	-7.7	-3.6	-1.6	
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	1.2	1.8	0.6	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	1.5	2.0	3.1	1.7	2.0	2.6	0.8	2.5	2.8	1.9	1.0	-4.1	-1.8	-1.1	
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	0.8	1.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.5	1.2	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.6	0.4	1.9	1.8	1.2	1.0	-1.9	0.0	-0.1	
Transport	HA	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.0	-2.0	-1.8	-1.0	
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.8	1.3	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.9	1.1	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.7	-3.6	-1.8	-0.5	
Hotels & restaurants	I	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	
Information & communication	J	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.3	
Financial services	K	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	
Real estate activities	L	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.1	0.5	
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	
Administrative & support service activities	N	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	-0.1	0.5	0.7	-0.6	0.7	0.1	-0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.0	
Education	P	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.8	-1.5	-0.6	
Human health & social work activities	Q	0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.4	
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	
Taxes less subsidies on products	0	0.9	0.9	0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.1	0.8	-0.8	-0.3	-0.2	

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 18, 2021

Table 3
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Activity

Deflators

(2017=100)

Activity description	ISIC4	2017	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4
GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)		100	89	91	92	97	99	101	99	101	99	100	99	99	99	102	101	105	107	108	116	110
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHING	A	100	83	86	89	99	101	101	98	100	96	97	94	93	90	96	98	104	110	109	112	118
Food crops	AA	100	77	81	87	101	104	103	96	97	89	88	80	79	79	86	88	97	102	100	104	117
Export crops	AB	100	83	81	69	81	101	102	99	99	92	92	96	94	77	74	73	75	101	94	85	88
Livestock & livestock products	AC	100	96	97	98	99	100	100	100	102	103	103	104	105	108	114	117	119	126	129	130	
Forestry	AD	100	98	99	98	98	90	93	106	111	118	128	132	132	129	131	131	136	135	137	125	
Fishing	AE	100	93	95	96	96	95	96	99	109	115	111	106	101	101	106	110	115	107	114	120	127
INDUSTRY	B-F	100	87	86	86	91	97	100	101	102	99	100	100	99	102	103	104	108	110	116	131	109
Mining & quarrying	B	100	72	76	78	94	93	93	101	111	92	115	122	104	112	83	74	50	102	109	116	97
TOTAL MANUFACTURING	C	100	81	80	81	88	98	102	100	100	97	95	93	92	96	100	106	115	109	116	127	108
<i>Of which: Food</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>66</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>60</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>76</i>	<i>84</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>135</i>	<i>102</i>
<i>Beverages & tobacco</i>	<i>CB</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>80</i>	<i>79</i>	<i>81</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>118</i>	<i>106</i>
<i>Textiles, clothing & leather goods</i>	<i>CC</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>113</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>107</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>111</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>152</i>	<i>136</i>
<i>Wood & paper; printing</i>	<i>CD</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>105</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>97</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>103</i>
<i>Chemicals, rubber & plastic products</i>	<i>CE</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>129</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>124</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>95</i>	<i>103</i>	<i>82</i>	<i>92</i>	<i>87</i>	<i>117</i>	<i>123</i>	<i>122</i>	<i>121</i>	<i>173</i>	<i>109</i>
<i>Non-metallic mineral products</i>	<i>CF</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>88</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>90</i>	<i>91</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>109</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>120</i>	<i>107</i>
<i>Metal products, machinery & equipment</i>	<i>CG</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>102</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>100</i>
<i>Furniture & other manufacturing</i>	<i>CH</i>	<i>100</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>93</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>96</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>99</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>101</i>	<i>104</i>	<i>108</i>	<i>112</i>	<i>114</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>115</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>119</i>	<i>116</i>	<i>116</i>
Electricity	D	100	101	99	98	99	99	101	99	101	98	96	94	92	90	93	91	93	92	93	101	92
Water & waste management	E	100	100	101	102	100	99	100	101	100	98	98	101	100	147	169	171	170	170	170	183	173
Construction	F	100	95	93	92	93	97	101	101	101	106	103	103	106	104	112	108	113	112	118	141	113
SERVICES	G-T	100	95	96	98	98	99	100	100	101	101	102	103	103	103	105	105	105	107	107	116	108
TRADE & TRANSPORT	G-H	100	94	95	98	100	99	97	100	103	101	102	106	106	105	101	107	108	112	116	124	116
Maintenance & repair of motor vehicles	GA	100	96	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	107	106	109	110	113	114	134	147	118
Wholesale & retail trade	GB	100	96	95	96	97	98	98	101	103	99	100	103	100	98	96	98	95	102	103	104	93
Transport	HA	100	89	95	101	104	101	95	99	105	105	106	113	116	118	109	122	130	132	147	168	165
OTHER SERVICES	I-T	100	95	97	97	98	99	101	101	100	101	101	101	101	103	107	103	104	104	104	112	105
Hotels & restaurants	I	100	120	121	123	111	101	99	103	98	103	100	107	110	109	104	104	102	93	97	123	94
Information & communication	J	100	118	116	112	108	111	106	90	96	111	100	82	88	114	118	119	99	78	84	118	101
Financial services	K	100	91	84	95	97	100	96	107	96	96	93	103	99	97	102	92	104	109	99	115	77
Real estate activities	L	100	91	91	94	97	101	97	101	100	103	103	105	103	105	114	105	101	104	101	107	110
Professional, scientific & technical activities	M	100	92	94	96	98	99	100	100	101	100	103	102	101	101	103	104	108	110	113	117	113
Administrative & support service activities	N	100	92	94	96	98	99	100	100	101	100	103	101	100	101	103	104	107	110	112	115	112
Public administration & defense; compulsory social security	O	100	94	95	96	97	99	100	100	101	102	103	103	102	104	105	105	106	108	109	110	110
Education	P	100	89	107	96	97	84	112	103	101	97	102	99	103	100	109	104	110	113	113	132	104
Human health & social work activities	Q	100	91	91	87	88	99	103	98	100	98	98	94	96	93	97	94	95	99	97	104	96
Cultural, domestic & other services	R-T	100	97	97	97	97	99	100	101	101	102	103	102	103	102	104	103	105	105	106	113	107
Taxes less subsidies on products		100	85	93	89	91	99	106	94	101	97	103	94	94	98	98	90	98	95	94	97	99

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 18, 2021

Table 4
Expenditure on GDP
(in billion Frw)

	2017	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4
In current prices																					
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	1,660	1,709	1,695	1,777	1,845	1,917	1,943	1,989	2,027	2,057	2,079	2,139	2,153	2,347	2,357	2,458	2,410	2,177	2,596	2,563
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	1,587	1,611	1,661	1,472	1,585	1,734	1,760	1,751	1,999	1,855	1,880	1,936	1,961	2,175	2,278	2,074	2,293	1,921	2,486	2,244
Government	1,155	265	231	269	266	264	285	311	296	281	291	327	324	335	439	335	363	399	380	382	412
Households and NGOs	5,676	1,322	1,380	1,392	1,206	1,322	1,449	1,450	1,456	1,717	1,564	1,553	1,612	1,626	1,736	1,944	1,711	1,894	1,540	2,104	1,832
Gross capital formation	1,834	378	442	364	602	490	410	455	480	325	440	458	534	488	511	433	729	563	608	505	715
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	483	489	442	444	424	420	451	452	450	443	486	526	557	662	616	669	618	499	627	689
Construction	1,143	315	297	286	303	280	275	291	297	282	287	321	347	369	402	429	451	391	323	409	452
Other	605	168	193	155	141	144	146	161	155	168	156	165	179	188	260	187	218	227	176	218	236
Change in inventories	86	-105	-47	-77	158	66	-10	3	27	-125	-3	-28	8	-69	-151	-183	60	-55	108	-122	26
Resource balance	-971	-304	-344	-331	-297	-230	-228	-272	-242	-297	-238	-259	-332	-296	-339	-354	-345	-445	-351	-395	-396
Exports of goods & services	1,580	241	232	303	281	349	385	408	437	396	422	494	440	426	459	567	579	461	333	615	446
Goods (fob)	853	84	87	112	108	181	208	228	236	235	244	242	235	225	256	301	326	291	261	481	329
Services	726	157	145	191	173	168	177	180	202	161	177	252	206	201	203	266	253	170	72	134	117
Imports of goods & services	2,550	545	575	633	578	579	613	679	680	692	660	753	772	722	798	921	924	906	684	1,010	842
Goods (fob)	1,672	354	369	394	358	382	410	438	442	467	457	508	537	494	595	658	689	703	602	879	743
Services	878	192	207	239	220	197	202	242	238	226	204	245	235	228	203	263	235	202	82	131	98

In constant 2017 prices																					
Gross Domestic Product	7,694	1,857	1,870	1,832	1,841	1,862	1,904	1,955	1,974	2,044	2,053	2,094	2,164	2,170	2,306	2,322	2,347	2,249	2,019	2,238	2,331
Total final consumption expenditure	6,831	1,763	1,743	1,750	1,531	1,591	1,723	1,769	1,748	1,983	1,788	1,833	1,926	1,942	2,084	2,149	1,917	2,056	1,705	2,062	1,962
Government	1,155	284	239	279	273	271	283	307	294	282	290	321	321	329	432	324	341	378	356	343	377
Households and NGOs	5,676	1,479	1,505	1,471	1,258	1,320	1,441	1,462	1,454	1,701	1,498	1,513	1,605	1,613	1,653	1,824	1,576	1,679	1,349	1,719	1,585
Gross capital formation	1,834	410	479	423	610	501	405	462	466	338	477	494	531	499	520	468	732	573	584	431	710
Gross fixed capital formation	1,748	513	512	463	459	433	420	450	444	439	429	473	511	541	636	606	663	594	475	602	663
Construction	1,143	334	314	303	316	287	275	289	292	274	278	310	334	352	380	415	443	371	304	392	432
Other	605	179	200	159	141	146	145	161	152	165	151	162	178	190	258	189	219	225	171	209	231
Change in inventories	86	-101	-32	-38	149	67	-14	12	21	-99	47	21	20	-41	-113	-134	69	-21	107	-166	47
Resource balance	-971	-316	-352	-341	-300	-224	-276	-240	-277	-211	-233	-293	-271	-298	-294	-303	-379	-270	-255	-341	
Exports of goods & services	1,580	259	248	309	286	361	388	402	429	396	414	489	443	431	469	594	595	486	357	632	422
Goods (fob)	853	89	95	111	111	192	211	222	228	236	241	241	239	232	273	339	359	331	292	513	318
Services	726	170	153	197	175	169	177	180	200	161	173	248	204	199	196	256	237	155	65	118	104
Imports of goods & services	2,550	575	600	650	586	591	612	678	669	673	626	722	736	701	767	889	898	865	627	887	763
Goods (fob)	1,672	373	384	404	363	390	410	437	435	453	433	487	512	480	571	635	670	672	552	771	674
Services	878	202	216	246	223	201	202	241	234	219	193	235	224	221	195	254	228	193	75	115	89

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
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Deflators																					
Gross Domestic Product	100	89	91	92	97	99	101	99	101	99	100	99	99	99	102	101	105	107	108	116	110
Total final consumption expenditure	100	90	92	95	96	100	101	100	100	101	104	103	101	101	104	106	108	111	113	121	114
Government	100	93	97	96	97	101	101	101	100	100	102	101	102	102	103	107	106	107	111	109	
Households and NGOs	100	89	92	95	96	100	101	99	100	101	104	103	100	101	105	107	109	113	114	122	116
Gross capital formation	100	92	92	86	99	98	101	98	103	96	92	93	101	98	98	92	100	98	104	117	101
Gross fixed capital formation	100	94	96	95	97	98	100	100	102	103	103	103	103	103	104	102	101	104	105	104	104
Construction	100	94	95	94	96	98	100	100	102	103	103	104	104	105	106	103	102	105	106	104	105
Other	100	94	97	98	99	98	100	100	102	102	104	101	101	99	101	99	99	101	103	104	102
Change in inventories																					
Resource balance	100	96	98	97	99	100	101	98	101	107	113	111	113	109	114	120	114	117	130	155	116
Exports of goods & services	100	93	93	98	98	97	99	101	102	100	102	101	99	99	98	95	97	95	93	97	106
Goods (fob)	100	94	92	101	97	94	99	103	103	100	101	101	98	97	94	89	91	88	89	94	103
Services	100	92	94	97	99	99	100	100	101	100	103	102	101	101	104	104	107	110	112	114	112
Imports of goods & services	100	95	96	97	99	98	100	100	102	103	106	104	105	103	104	104	103	105	109	114	110
Goods (fob)	100	95	96	98	99	98	100	100	102	103	106	104	105	103	104	104	103	105	109	114	110
Services	100	95	96	97	98	98	100	100	102	103	106	104	105	103	104	104	103	105	109	114	110

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
March 18, 2021

Table 4a
Expenditure on GDP

	2017	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2017 Q2	2017 Q3	2017 Q4	2018 Q1	2018 Q2	2018 Q3	2018 Q4	2019 Q1	2019 Q2	2019 Q3	2019 Q4	2020 Q1	2020 Q2	2020 Q3	2020 Q4
Percentage of GDP, in current prices																					
Gross Domestic Product	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Total final consumption expenditure	96%	94%	98%	83%	86%	91%	91%	88%	99%	90%	90%	91%	91%	93%	97%	84%	95%	88%	96%	88%	88%
Government	16%	14%	16%	15%	14%	15%	16%	15%	14%	14%	16%	15%	16%	19%	14%	15%	17%	17%	15%	16%	16%
Households and NGOs	80%	81%	82%	68%	72%	76%	75%	73%	85%	76%	75%	75%	76%	74%	82%	70%	79%	71%	81%	71%	71%
Gross capital formation	23%	26%	21%	34%	27%	21%	23%	24%	16%	21%	22%	25%	23%	22%	18%	30%	23%	28%	19%	28%	28%
Gross fixed capital formation	29%	29%	26%	25%	23%	22%	23%	23%	22%	22%	23%	25%	26%	28%	26%	27%	26%	23%	24%	27%	27%
Construction	19%	17%	17%	17%	15%	14%	15%	15%	14%	14%	15%	16%	17%	17%	18%	18%	16%	15%	16%	18%	18%
Other	10%	11%	9%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%
Change in inventories	-6%	-3%	-5%	9%	4%	-1%	0%	1%	-6%	0%	-1%	0%	-3%	-6%	-8%	2%	-2%	5%	-5%	1%	1%
Resource balance	-18%	-20%	-20%	-17%	-12%	-12%	-14%	-12%	-15%	-12%	-12%	-16%	-14%	-14%	-15%	-14%	-18%	-16%	-15%	-15%	-15%
Exports of goods & services	15%	14%	18%	16%	19%	20%	21%	22%	20%	21%	24%	21%	20%	24%	24%	24%	19%	15%	24%	17%	17%
Goods (fob)	5%	5%	7%	6%	10%	11%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	10%	11%	13%	13%	12%	12%	19%	13%	13%
Services	9%	8%	11%	10%	9%	9%	9%	10%	8%	9%	12%	10%	9%	9%	11%	10%	7%	3%	5%	5%	5%
Imports of goods & services	33%	34%	37%	33%	31%	32%	35%	34%	34%	32%	36%	36%	34%	34%	39%	38%	38%	31%	39%	33%	33%
Goods (fob)	21%	22%	23%	20%	21%	21%	23%	22%	23%	22%	24%	25%	23%	25%	28%	28%	29%	28%	34%	29%	29%
Services	12%	12%	14%	12%	11%	11%	12%	12%	11%	10%	12%	11%	11%	9%	11%	10%	8%	4%	5%	4%	4%
Growth rates, in constant 2017 prices																					
Gross Domestic Product	10.7%	8.5%	3.2%	1.9%	0.3%	1.8%	6.7%	7.2%	9.8%	7.8%	7.1%	9.6%	6.2%	12.3%	10.9%	8.4%	3.7%	-12.4%	-3.6%	-0.6%	-0.6%
Total final consumption expenditure	14%	9%	5%	-7%	-10%	-1%	1%	14%	25%	4%	4%	10%	-2%	17%	17%	0%	6%	-18%	-4%	2%	2%
Government	17%	-4%	12%	12%	-5%	18%	10%	8%	4%	3%	4%	9%	17%	49%	1%	6%	15%	-18%	6%	11%	11%
Households and NGOs	13%	11%	3%	-10%	-11%	-4%	-1%	16%	29%	4%	3%	10%	-5%	10%	21%	-2%	4%	-18%	-6%	1%	1%
Gross capital formation	-3%	12%	2%	21%	22%	-15%	9%	-24%	-33%	18%	7%	14%	48%	9%	-5%	38%	15%	12%	-8%	-3%	-3%
Gross fixed capital formation	20%	21%	10%	-11%	-16%	-18%	-3%	-3%	1%	2%	5%	15%	23%	48%	28%	30%	10%	-25%	-1%	0%	0%
Construction	5%	9%	5%	-7%	-14%	-12%	-5%	-8%	-4%	1%	7%	14%	28%	37%	34%	33%	5%	-20%	-6%	-2%	-2%
Other	68%	46%	21%	-19%	-18%	-27%	1%	8%	13%	4%	1%	16%	15%	71%	16%	24%	18%	-34%	11%	5%	5%
Change in inventories																					
Resource balance																					
Exports of goods & services	8%	2%	26%	16%	39%	56%	30%	50%	10%	7%	22%	3%	9%	13%	22%	34%	13%	-24%	6%	-29%	-29%
Goods (fob)	-1%	3%	19%	20%	116%	122%	100%	105%	23%	15%	8%	5%	-2%	13%	41%	50%	43%	7%	52%	-11%	-11%
Services	13%	2%	30%	15%	-1%	16%	-9%	14%	-5%	-2%	38%	2%	24%	13%	3%	16%	-22%	-67%	-54%	-56%	-56%
Imports of goods & services	7%	9%	16%	-1%	3%	2%	4%	14%	14%	2%	6%	10%	4%	23%	23%	22%	23%	-18%	0%	-15%	-15%
Goods (fob)	11%	8%	13%	-3%	5%	7%	8%	20%	16%	6%	12%	18%	6%	32%	30%	31%	40%	-3%	22%	1%	1%
Services	1%	9%	21%	4%	0%	-6%	-2%	5%	9%	-5%	-3%	-4%	1%	1%	8%	2%	-13%	-61%	-55%	-61%	-61%

Source: National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
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