



REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Formal External Trade in Goods

First Quarter
2021

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL:	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY

In the first quarter of 2021, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1040.19 million, a decrease of 14 percent over the first quarter of 2020. Exports were US\$ 161.83 million, imports were US\$ 769.77 million and re-exports were US\$ 108.59 million.

In this quarter, total domestic exports decreased by 22.18 percent when compared to the first quarter of 2020 (US\$ 161.83 million and US\$ 207.95 million respectively) and by 32.95 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2020. Total imports of Rwanda decreased by 16.03 percent in the first quarter of 2021 when compared to the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 769.77 million and US\$ 916.68 million respectively) and by 14.50 percent over the fourth quarter of 2020. Re-exports, increased by 32.02 percent in the first quarter of 2021 over the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 108.59 million and US\$ 82.25 million respectively) and by 20.78 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2020.

The top five export destinations were; United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, Pakistan, United Kingdom and Singapore. Together, these five countries accounted a share of 67.67 percent of total value of domestic exports (US\$ 109.52 million).

The commodity groups with the largest export values were; "Food and live animals" (US\$ 62.84 million), "Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s" (US\$ 50.46 million), , and "Crude materials, inedible, except fuels" (US\$ 26.45 million).

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, United Arab Emirates, Uganda and Sudan. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 97.36 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group were "Food & live animals" (US\$ 29.23 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants & related materials" (US\$ 21.22 million).

In terms of total imports (CIF); China, United Republic of Tanzania, Kenya, India and the United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin of imports to Rwanda and they totalized US\$ 425.43 million of imports equivalent to 55.27% share of the total value of imports.

The commodity groups with the largest values among the top imported products were "Machinery and transport equipment" (US\$ 212.09 million), "Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material" (US\$ 116.69 million), "Chemicals & related products, n.e.s." (US\$ 101.22 million).

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report of Formal External Trade in Goods covers the first quarter of 2021, the period running from January to March. It is produced by the External Trade Statistics Team of the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) at the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR).

One of the key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze and produce statistics and information on external trade sector following international recommendations. The Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), from the Customs Department, provides the data compiled by NISR. They are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

To collect and compile formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System under which the recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory with the exception of simple transit trade.

Imports include goods brought in directly for domestic consumption plus goods imported into customs bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports defined as goods of national origin; that is, goods produced in the exporting country and the nationalized goods.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged and include re-exports from customs bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports by the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and the international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), all linked to the national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the *International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010* (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Hence, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data compiled on **Balance of Payments** or **National Accounts** basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

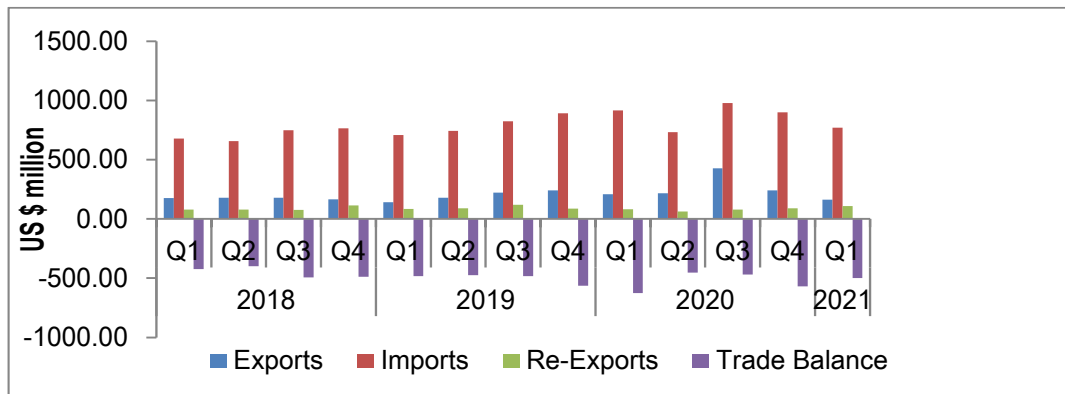
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods covering the period from first quarter 2018 to the first quarter of 2021, on a quarterly basis.

In the first quarter of 2021, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1040.19 million, a decrease of 14 percent over the first quarter of 2020 and of 16 percent from US\$ 1231.61 million in the preceding quarter (fourth quarter of 2020).

Figure 1 below summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year-over-year, the deficit on traded goods decreased considerably by 20 percent, from the same period in 2020.

Total imports of goods constitute 74 percent of total trade in goods (US\$ 769.77 million), while domestic exports constituted 16 percent (US\$ 161.83 million) and re-exports constituted 10 percent (US\$ 108.59 million). For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2018Q1-2021Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1. Overview

Compared to the fourth quarter of 2020, the first quarter of 2021 registered a decrease in values of 32.95 percent, with total domestic exports amounting to US\$ 161.83 million. Year-over-year, domestic exports' values decreased also by 22.18 percent compared to the same quarter of 2020 (see Figure 1).

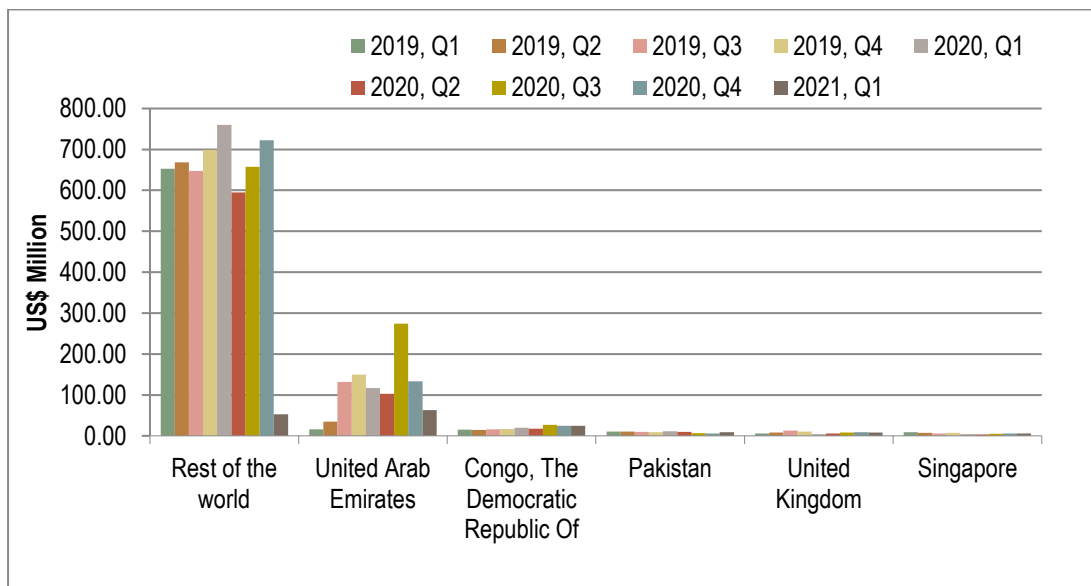
2.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1. Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the first quarter of 2021 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 62.94 million, 38.89 percent share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 24.49 million, 15.13 percent share), Pakistan (US\$ 8.63 million, 5.34 percent share), United Kingdom (US\$ 7.82 million, 4.83 percent share) and Singapore (US\$ 5.64 million, 3.49 percent share).

Together, these five countries accounted for US\$ 109.52 million; that is 67.67 percent share of total value of domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from quarter one of 2019 up to the first quarter of 2021. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2019Q1-2021Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

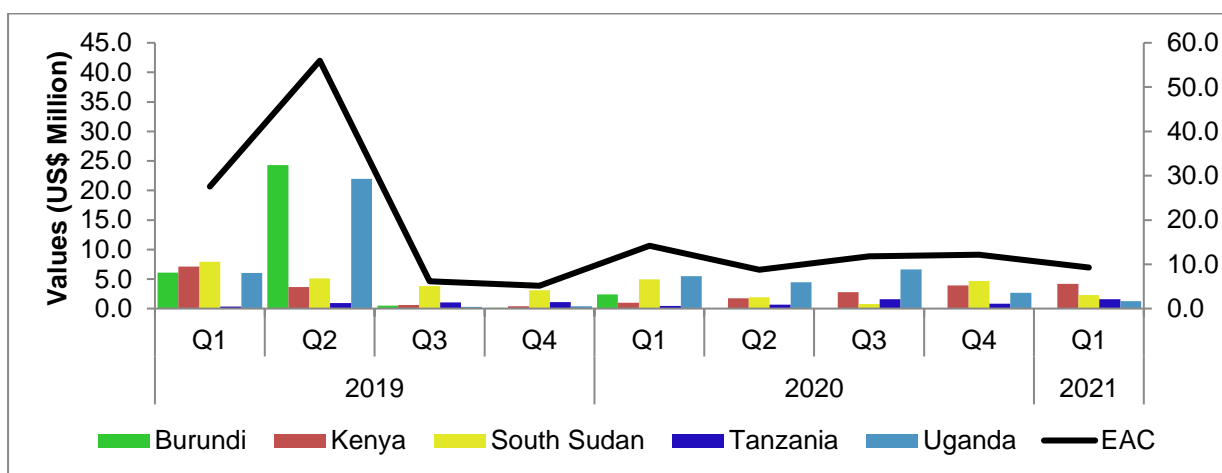
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2021, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States was estimated at US\$ 9.30 million, around 6 percent of total domestic exports value see appendix 6.8b. Of these, about 44.85 percent were destined to Kenya (US\$ 4.17 million).

Domestic exports' values to EAC Partner States decreased by 23 percent in comparison with the fourth quarter of 2020 and by 35 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2020.

In terms of exports to EAC partner states, South Sudan stood at the second place with domestic exports from Rwanda valued at US\$ 2.29 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2019Q1-2021Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1. Overview

In the first quarter of 2021, Total value of imports was US\$ 769.77 million; a decrease of 14.50 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2020 that was US\$ 900.35 million and of 16.03 percent when compared to the corresponding quarter of 2020 that was US\$ 916.68 million (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

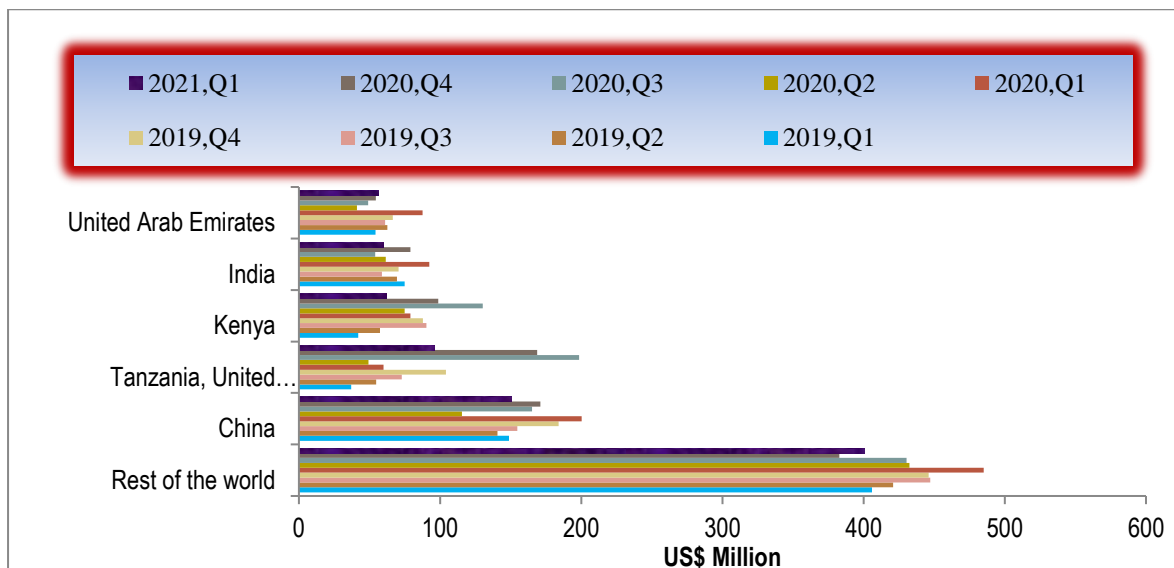
During this quarter of 2021, the five most imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Food and live animals.”, “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.”, and “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials.”.

3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda

3.2.1 Trade Partners

In the first quarter of 2021, the top five imports of Rwanda came from the following countries: China (US\$ 150.23 million), Tanzania (US\$ 96.36 million), Kenya (US\$ 62.08 million), India (US\$ 60.16 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 56.19 million), A more extensive table showing the top twenty partner countries in terms of imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2019Q1-2021Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

Rwanda’s main imports from China were “Machinery & transport equipment” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”. Imports from Tanzania were dominated by “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s” and “Food & live animals”; imports from Kenya were also dominated by “Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s”, “Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes.” India exports to Rwanda were dominated by “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.” and “Food and live animals” while Imports from the United Arab Emirates were “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” and “Machinery & transport equipment” and “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”.

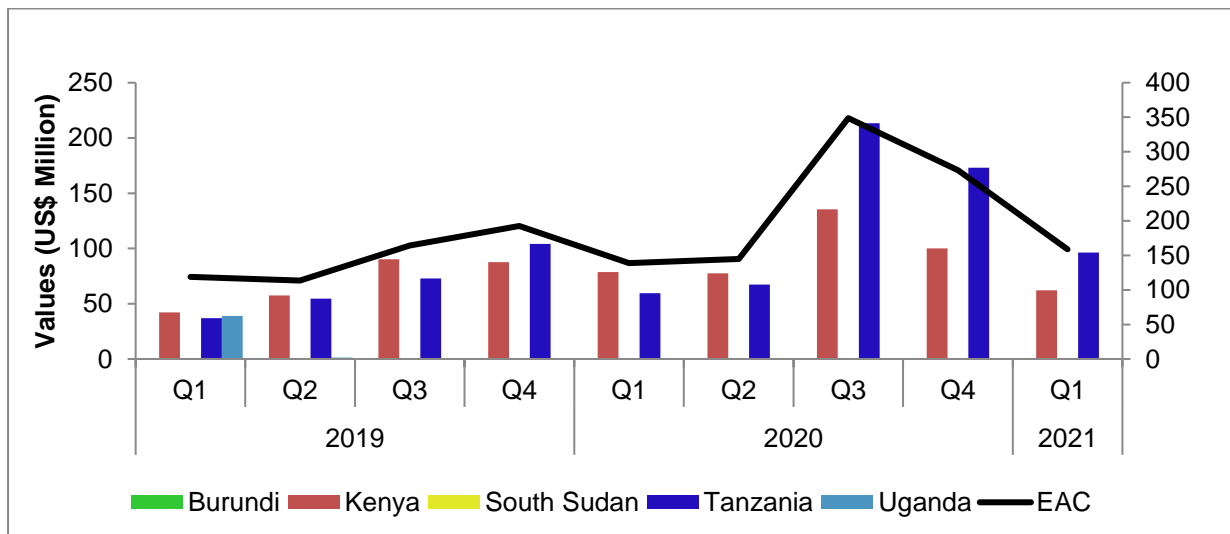
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2021, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 158.63 million; representing 20.61 percent of all imported commodities (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania represents 60.75 percent of total imports from EAC partner state while Imports from Kenya were 39.14 percent.

In general, Rwanda’s imports from EAC Partner States increased by 14 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 138.66 million in the first quarter of 2020).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2019Q1-2021Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1. Overview

In the first quarter of 2021, Rwanda's re-exports was estimated at US\$ 108.59 million, an increase of 20.78 percent over the fourth quarter of 2020 (from US\$ 89.91 million in the fourth quarter) and one of 32.02 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 82.25 million).

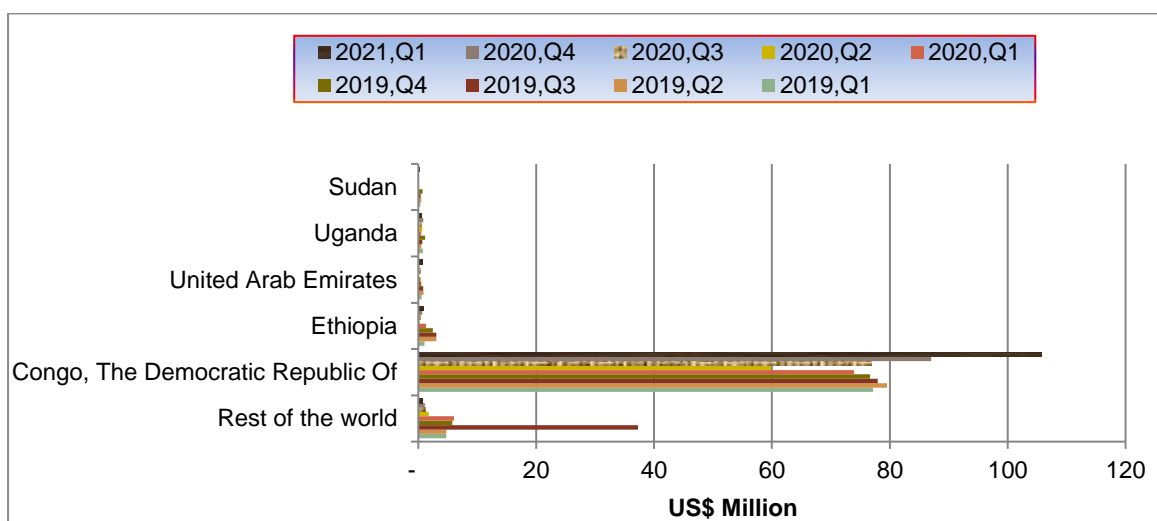
The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the first quarter of 2021 accounted for around 66.57 percent of total Rwanda's re-export values. These are; "Food and live animals" which amounted to US\$ 29.23 million, "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" which amounted to US\$ 21.22 million, "Miscellaneous manufactured articles" estimated at US\$ 21.83 million.

4.2. Rwanda's Re-exports Markets

4.2.1. Trade Partners

The analysis of re-exports figures by country of destination for the first quarter of 2021 shows that African countries were the main buyers. Out of US\$ 108.59 million of re-exports value of Rwanda, the African countries accounted for 99 percent of total re-exports. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with 97 percent share of Rwanda's total re-exports amounting to US\$ 105.72 million. Figure 6 below illustrates respective quarterly values per top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2019Q1-2021Q1

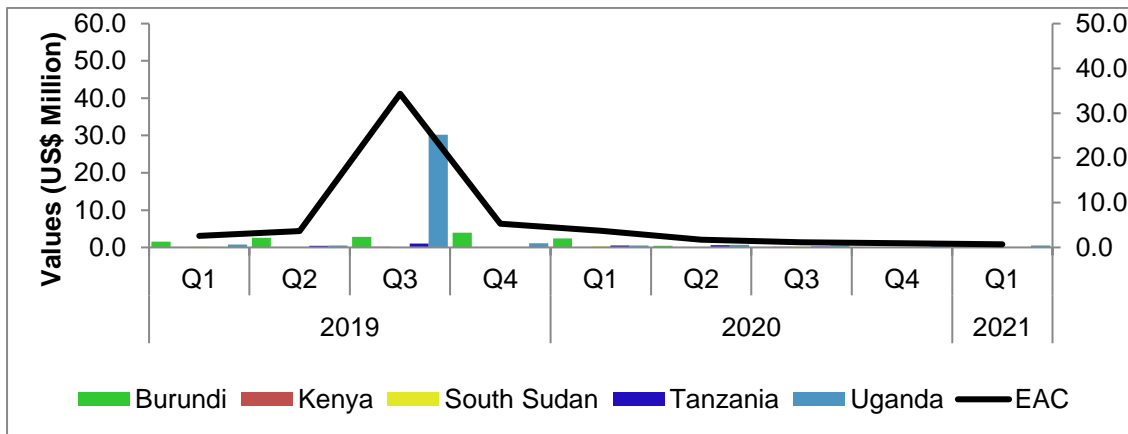


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.2.2. East African Community Partner States

Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased by 82 percent in value terms during the first quarter of 2021 compared to the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 0.69 million and 3.75 US\$ million, respectively) and by 25 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of that was estimated at US\$ 0.92 million.

Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2019Q1-2021Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

During the first quarter of 2021, Rwanda's total trade with the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) Member States was US\$ 234.15 million compared to US\$ 212.71 million registered in the same quarter of 2020 and US\$ 254.18 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2020.

Exports to COMESA Member States increased by 9 percent in 2021Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2020 and by 7 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2020.

Imports from COMESA Member States decreased by 10 percent in 2021Q1 when compared to the same quarter of 2020 and by 31 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2020.

On the re-exports side, Rwanda registered revenues estimated at US\$ 107.19 million during the first quarter of 2021 from COMESA Member States; an increase of 37 percent in value terms against the same quarter of 2020 and of 21 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2020.

Thus, a surplus in trade balance of US\$ 54.47 has been registered during the 2021Q1 against another of US\$ 11.98 million during the same quarter of 2020 and a deficit of US\$ 7.30 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2020.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs

During the first quarter of 2021, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 130.21 million and total imports were US\$ 3.39 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL member states totaled US\$ 126.83 million compared to US\$ 95.43 million registered in the same quarter of 2020 and to US\$ 108.81 million in the fourth quarter of 2020.

5.3. Southern African Development Community

Rwanda's total trade with the Southern African Development Community (SADC) Member States totaled US\$ 265.61 million during the first quarter of 2021 compared to US\$ 214.83 million in the first quarter of 2020 and US\$ 321.61 million during the fourth quarter of 2020.

Year-over-year, domestic exports to the SADC increased by 29 percent, from US\$ 20.47 million in the first quarter of 2020 to US\$ 26.37 million in the first quarter of 2021; while total imports increased by about 11 percent, from US\$ 119.85 million to US\$ 133.45 million. Over the same period, re-exports increased by 42 percent, from US\$ 74.50 million to 105.78 US\$ million.

Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with SADC totaled US\$ 1.29 million compared to another one of US\$ 24.88 million during the same quarter of 2020.

5.4. European Union

Trade in goods with the European Union (EU) in the first quarter of 2021 totaled US\$ 96.35 against US\$ 87.26 million registered in the same quarter of 2020 and US\$ 106.18 million in the fourth quarter of 2020; here to recall that the United Kingdom withdrew on 31 January 2020.

The quarterly exports to EU Member Countries decreased by 11 percent when compared to the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 12.38 million against US\$ 11.01 million). The total value of imports from EU increased by 14 percent during the first quarter of 2021 over the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 74.51 million against US\$ 85.19 million).

Re-exports to EU decreased by 58 percent during the first quarter of 2021 over the same quarter of 2020 (US\$ 0.38 million and US\$ 0.16 million respectively).

To sum, Rwanda's trade with EU registered a trade deficit of US\$ 74.02 million in the first quarter of 2021 and of US\$ 61.75 million in the same quarter of 2020 while US\$ 83.94 million has been registered as deficit in the fourth quarter of 2020.

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)

During the first quarter of 2021, total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) Member Countries, including re-exports, totalized US\$ 0.24 million and the total imports were US\$ 10.02 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States stood at US\$ 9.79 million from US\$ 16.56 million in the same quarter of 2020.

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1. Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2019Q1 – 2021Q1

	Value: US\$ Million									Shares in percentages								
	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
Exports of goods	227.13	268.28	341.61	328.69	290.20	279.86	508.13	331.26	270.42	24.27	26.53	29.31	26.92	24.05	27.62	34.18	26.90	26.00
Domestic exports	142.47	179.03	221.38	241.36	207.95	217.21	428.78	241.35	161.83	15.22	17.70	18.99	19.77	17.23	21.43	28.85	19.60	15.56
Re-exports	84.66	89.24	120.23	87.33	82.25	62.65	79.36	89.91	108.59	9.05	8.82	10.32	7.15	6.82	6.18	5.34	7.30	10.44
Imports of goods	708.67	743.12	823.94	892.38	916.68	733.50	978.31	900.35	769.77	75.73	73.47	70.69	73.08	75.95	72.38	65.82	73.10	74.00
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	227.13	268.28	341.61	328.69	290.20	279.86	508.13	331.26	270.42									
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	708.67	743.12	823.94	892.38	916.68	733.50	978.31	900.35	769.77									
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	935.80	1,011.39	1,165.56	1,221.07	1,206.89	1,013.36	1,486.45	1,231.61	1,040.19	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-481.54	-474.84	-482.33	-563.68	-626.48	-453.64	-470.18	-569.10	-499.35									

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2019Q1 – 2021Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	142.47	179.03	221.38	241.36	207.95	217.21	428.78	241.35	161.83
0	Food and live animals	62.45	77.55	66.16	64.65	59.54	49.82	64.96	67.45	62.84
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.15	0.25	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.06
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	47.07	41.67	21.93	27.52	24.59	18.06	23.79	22.57	26.45
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1.13	13.55	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.10
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.02	0.03	0.15	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.13	0.06
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.45	0.74	0.79	0.57	1.32	1.22	1.62	1.61	2.05
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	9.98	18.95	12.82	8.91	7.57	6.76	11.84	17.60	14.83
7	Machinery and transport equipment	3.95	5.00	2.07	2.24	4.74	1.80	2.27	2.44	1.87
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.39	3.45	4.05	4.91	2.76	2.26	7.02	3.77	3.11
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	13.86	17.84	113.23	132.35	107.19	137.06	317.01	125.43	50.46

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.2b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2019Q1- 2021Q1

Year and Period		2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	43.84	43.32	29.88	26.78	28.63	22.94	15.15	27.95	38.83
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.11	0.14	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.08	0.04
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33.04	23.27	9.91	11.40	11.83	8.31	5.55	9.35	16.34
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.80	7.57	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.04
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.02	0.41	0.36	0.24	0.63	0.56	0.38	0.67	1.27
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.01	10.59	5.79	3.69	3.64	3.11	2.76	7.29	9.16
7	Machinery and transport equipment	2.77	2.79	0.93	0.93	2.28	0.83	0.53	1.01	1.16
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.68	1.93	1.83	2.04	1.33	1.04	1.64	1.56	1.92
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	9.73	9.96	51.15	54.84	51.55	63.10	73.93	51.97	31.18

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2019Q1- 2021Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	708.67	743.11	823.94	892.39	916.68	733.50	978.31	900.35	769.77
0	Food and live animals	89.96	87.22	105.97	120.66	107.27	88.37	104.58	121.90	107.45
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.42	6.95	6.95	6.75	5.37	4.42	4.47	7.90	4.96
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	16.29	20.44	18.12	16.80	16.08	19.54	17.71	18.65	14.87
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	127.18	134.89	143.28	127.07	147.90	75.21	61.35	70.61	68.82
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	31.56	28.17	19.33	22.47	32.74	23.02	26.68	28.20	29.65
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	95.37	80.83	93.00	95.66	107.71	87.62	104.17	103.58	101.22
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	131.29	127.75	138.11	145.96	144.06	103.42	170.91	144.14	116.69
7	Machinery and transport equipment	163.55	190.37	125.81	168.17	184.24	133.07	151.63	188.89	212.09
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	47.05	66.51	61.97	60.90	62.80	40.05	55.33	76.16	53.82
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	111.40	127.95	108.52	158.77	281.48	140.32	60.20

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2019Q1-2021Q1

Year and Period		2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	12.69	11.74	12.86	13.52	11.70	12.05	10.69	13.54	13.96
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.91	0.93	0.84	0.76	0.59	0.60	0.46	0.88	0.64
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.30	2.75	2.20	1.88	1.75	2.66	1.81	2.07	1.93
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	17.95	18.15	17.39	14.24	16.13	10.25	6.27	7.84	8.94
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.45	3.79	2.35	2.52	3.57	3.14	2.73	3.13	3.85
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	13.46	10.88	11.29	10.72	11.75	11.95	10.65	11.50	13.15
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.53	17.19	16.76	16.36	15.72	14.10	17.47	16.01	15.16
7	Machinery and transport equipment	23.08	25.62	15.27	18.85	20.10	18.14	15.50	20.98	27.55
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.64	8.95	7.52	6.82	6.85	5.46	5.66	8.46	6.99
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	13.52	14.34	11.84	21.65	28.77	15.59	7.82

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2019Q1- 2021Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	84.66	89.24	90.66	87.33	82.25	62.65	79.36	89.91	108.59
0	Food and live animals	17.35	20.65	19.18	23.69	21.51	21.83	24.34	31.74	29.23
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.21	1.71	1.34	1.42	0.80	0.70	1.16	2.52	1.48
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.36	4.32	5.06	4.08	3.69	3.68	6.03	6.61	5.65
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	32.47	35.76	36.25	31.22	27.95	14.12	18.89	16.73	21.22
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.89	9.59	8.40	8.49	8.85	10.00	8.85	10.28	12.95
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.41	2.97	3.08	3.67	3.77	2.77	3.29	3.84	3.90
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.14	3.71	5.90	3.63	3.65	2.68	7.54	6.52	6.83
7	Machinery and transport equipment	7.56	7.38	8.11	7.05	8.25	4.54	4.77	5.93	5.49
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.27	3.16	3.34	4.08	3.77	2.33	4.49	5.74	21.83
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2019Q1- 2021Q1

Year and Period		2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	20.49	23.14	21.16	27.13	26.16	34.85	30.67	35.30	26.92
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.43	1.92	1.48	1.63	0.97	1.11	1.46	2.81	1.37
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6.33	4.84	5.58	4.67	4.49	5.88	7.59	7.36	5.20
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	38.35	40.07	39.99	35.75	33.98	22.53	23.80	18.61	19.54
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	12.86	10.75	9.26	9.72	10.76	15.96	11.15	11.43	11.93
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.03	3.33	3.39	4.20	4.59	4.43	4.14	4.27	3.59
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3.71	4.15	6.51	4.15	4.44	4.28	9.50	7.25	6.29
7	Machinery and transport equipment	8.93	8.27	8.94	8.08	10.03	7.24	6.02	6.59	5.05
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.86	3.54	3.68	4.67	4.59	3.72	5.66	6.39	20.11
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2019Q1-2021Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	142.47	179.03	221.38	241.36	207.95	217.21	428.78	241.35	161.83
United Arab Emirates	15.91	34.93	131.44	149.90	117.07	102.96	274.47	133.12	62.94
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	15.16	14.30	16.15	16.47	19.80	17.53	26.82	24.23	24.49
Pakistan	10.19	10.18	9.90	9.01	10.87	9.39	6.49	5.97	8.63
United Kingdom	5.78	8.13	13.01	10.66	4.47	5.43	7.90	9.07	7.82
Singapore	9.13	7.29	5.99	7.43	4.30	3.19	5.24	5.58	5.64
India	1.33	1.46	1.86	2.00	1.46	1.64	3.75	8.79	4.43
Hong Kong	3.34	4.25	0.58	1.51	7.01	2.90	3.18	3.76	4.23
Netherlands	1.51	1.13	1.68	1.03	1.62	1.58	3.08	3.16	4.20
Kenya	13.02	6.64	0.62	0.39	0.97	1.76	2.75	3.94	4.17
Ethiopia	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.03	0.04	3.24
Switzerland	18.32	9.44	7.32	8.62	3.21	2.45	3.21	2.90	3.00

Egypt	0.99	1.35	1.74	2.39	3.27	1.86	2.19	2.97	2.95
Kazakhstan	1.49	1.53	2.30	2.09	2.11	1.59	1.76	1.53	2.44
South Sudan	7.95	5.12	3.80	3.10	4.95	1.88	0.77	4.68	2.29
Belgium	2.30	2.40	4.65	5.20	3.57	3.23	4.74	2.81	2.21
United States	2.47	1.28	2.80	5.89	1.93	1.49	7.82	7.87	1.77
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.36	0.96	1.02	1.11	0.43	0.65	1.60	0.84	1.60
China	6.32	0.96	6.67	1.12	1.58	0.85	4.08	1.52	1.50
Ireland	1.27	1.11	1.27	1.15	0.86	1.51	0.81	0.92	1.47
Russian Federation	0.96	1.32	0.36	0.45	1.04	1.43	1.03	0.79	1.25

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2019Q1-2021Q1

Year and Period	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	11.17	19.51	59.37	62.11	56.30	47.40	64.01	55.16	38.89
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	10.64	7.99	7.30	6.82	9.52	8.07	6.26	10.04	15.13
Pakistan	7.15	5.69	4.47	3.73	5.23	4.32	1.51	2.48	5.34
United Kingdom	4.06	4.54	5.88	4.41	2.15	2.50	1.84	3.76	4.83
Singapore	6.41	4.07	2.71	3.08	2.07	1.47	1.22	2.31	3.49
India	0.93	0.82	0.84	0.83	0.70	0.75	0.87	3.64	2.74
Hong Kong	2.34	2.38	0.26	0.63	3.37	1.34	0.74	1.56	2.61
Netherlands	1.06	0.63	0.76	0.43	0.78	0.73	0.72	1.31	2.60
Kenya	9.14	3.71	0.28	0.16	0.46	0.81	0.64	1.63	2.58
Ethiopia	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.02	2.00
Switzerland	12.86	5.27	3.31	3.57	1.54	1.13	0.75	1.20	1.86
Egypt	0.70	0.75	0.79	0.99	1.57	0.86	0.51	1.23	1.82
Kazakhstan	1.05	0.85	1.04	0.87	1.01	0.73	0.41	0.64	1.51
South Sudan	5.58	2.86	1.72	1.28	2.38	0.87	0.18	1.94	1.42
Belgium	1.61	1.34	2.10	2.16	1.72	1.49	1.11	1.16	1.37
United States	1.74	0.71	1.27	2.44	0.93	0.68	1.82	3.26	1.09
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.25	0.53	0.46	0.46	0.21	0.30	0.37	0.35	0.99
China	4.43	0.54	3.01	0.46	0.76	0.39	0.95	0.63	0.93
Ireland	0.89	0.62	0.58	0.48	0.41	0.69	0.19	0.38	0.91
Russian Federation	0.68	0.74	0.16	0.19	0.50	0.66	0.24	0.33	0.77

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2019Q1- 2021Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	739.97	822.60	823.94	892.38	916.68	733.50	978.31	900.35	769.77
China	148.74	140.62	154.76	183.93	200.38	115.39	165.06	171.01	150.63
Tanzania, United Republic Of	36.97	54.61	72.87	104.16	59.87	49.25	198.51	168.68	96.36
Kenya	42.11	57.47	90.31	87.75	78.94	74.81	130.28	98.71	62.08
India	75.01	69.55	58.74	70.56	92.34	61.56	54.09	79.08	60.16
United Arab Emirates	54.32	62.56	61.11	66.51	87.52	41.17	49.05	54.45	56.19
Germany	15.66	46.04	13.20	17.37	12.94	15.34	13.29	36.36	31.89
Israel	0.49	0.43	0.39	1.26	3.96	0.65	3.09	5.09	28.07
United States	14.92	22.30	8.34	7.97	21.99	14.93	15.86	15.35	21.56
South Africa	11.55	10.81	55.94	42.46	48.47	10.34	53.23	21.61	20.99
Turkey	16.05	37.35	7.97	13.65	12.62	11.78	13.10	16.77	20.37
Belgium	12.80	8.24	11.03	11.63	19.40	22.87	16.94	16.24	18.68
Switzerland	28.45	26.89	35.00	23.71	26.10	23.61	15.77	13.89	17.59
Saudi Arabia	22.12	54.98	49.55	26.43	11.43	17.92	5.07	14.11	16.52
Egypt	6.83	6.29	10.02	14.63	9.02	8.58	22.22	18.91	12.49
Malaysia	15.12	4.29	4.54	4.73	7.97	2.44	6.30	10.10	10.48
Indonesia	15.79	18.28	8.76	15.01	22.69	17.70	14.07	12.22	9.77
Burkina Faso	0.01	0.00	18.25	0.04	10.89	59.14	43.88	0.01	9.28
Russian Federation	7.54	3.91	12.76	12.39	5.63	11.85	16.88	15.07	8.88
Netherlands	6.49	3.76	5.16	4.08	5.83	4.25	4.87	10.00	8.62
United Kingdom	4.65	6.31	5.01	5.09	4.06	4.77	3.94	8.24	8.61

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2019Q1-2021Q1

Year and Period	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	20.10	17.09	18.78	20.61	21.86	15.73	16.87	18.99	19.57
Tanzania, United Republic Of	5.00	6.64	8.84	11.67	6.53	6.71	20.29	18.73	12.52
Kenya	5.69	6.99	10.96	9.83	8.61	10.20	13.32	10.96	8.06
India	10.14	8.45	7.13	7.91	10.07	8.39	5.53	8.78	7.82
United Arab Emirates	7.34	7.61	7.42	7.45	9.55	5.61	5.01	6.05	7.30
Germany	2.12	5.60	1.60	1.95	1.41	2.09	1.36	4.04	4.14
Israel	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.43	0.09	0.32	0.57	3.65
United States	2.02	2.71	1.01	0.89	2.40	2.04	1.62	1.70	2.80
South Africa	1.56	1.31	6.79	4.76	5.29	1.41	5.44	2.40	2.73
Turkey	2.17	4.54	0.97	1.53	1.38	1.61	1.34	1.86	2.65
Belgium	1.73	1.00	1.34	1.30	2.12	3.12	1.73	1.80	2.43
Switzerland	3.84	3.27	4.25	2.66	2.85	3.22	1.61	1.54	2.29
Saudi Arabia	2.99	6.68	6.01	2.96	1.25	2.44	0.52	1.57	2.15
Egypt	0.92	0.76	1.22	1.64	0.98	1.17	2.27	2.10	1.62
Malaysia	2.04	0.52	0.55	0.53	0.87	0.33	0.64	1.12	1.36
Indonesia	2.13	2.22	1.06	1.68	2.47	2.41	1.44	1.36	1.27
Burkina Faso	0.00	0.00	2.21	0.00	1.19	8.06	4.48	0.00	1.21
Russian Federation	1.02	0.48	1.55	1.39	0.61	1.62	1.73	1.67	1.15
Netherlands	0.88	0.46	0.63	0.46	0.64	0.58	0.50	1.11	1.12
United Kingdom	0.63	0.77	0.61	0.57	0.44	0.65	0.40	0.91	1.12

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2019Q1-2021Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	84.66	89.24	120.23	87.33	82.25	62.65	79.36	89.91	108.59
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	77.15	79.53	77.96	76.67	73.94	59.84	76.85	87.04	105.72
Ethiopia	1.06	3.08	3.07	2.49	1.32	0.24	0.35	0.69	0.82
United Arab Emirates	0.59	0.88	0.84	0.51	0.42	0.10	0.32	0.21	0.67
Uganda	0.76	0.49	0.67	1.14	0.52	0.69	0.55	0.83	0.49
Sudan	0.37	0.50	0.39	0.73	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.03	0.14
United Kingdom	0.21	0.19	0.37	0.17	0.16	0.11	0.06	0.01	0.12
South Sudan	0.18	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.24	0.00	0.19	0.03	0.11
Congo	0.01	0.06	2.41	0.18	0.01	0.01	0.15	0.12	0.11
Germany	0.11	0.20	0.15	0.27	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.09
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.00	0.44	1.03	0.11	0.55	0.63	0.27	0.05	0.07
Belgium	0.70	0.55	0.24	0.53	0.12	0.04	0.13	0.08	0.05
Turkey	0.17	0.21	0.18	0.23	0.23	0.05	0.00	0.04	0.05
Qatar	1.47	0.00	0.00	0.12	1.83	0.33	0.07	0.09	0.04
Canada	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.03
United States	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.19	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.03
Kenya	0.08	0.08	0.21	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.13	0.02	0.02
Netherlands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.01
China	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Burundi	1.55	2.61	2.83	3.94	2.37	0.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.01	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2019Q1-2021Q1

Year and Period	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	91.12	89.11	64.84	87.79	89.89	95.53	96.84	96.81	97.36
Ethiopia	1.26	3.45	2.55	2.85	1.60	0.38	0.44	0.76	0.76
United Arab Emirates	0.69	0.99	0.70	0.59	0.51	0.16	0.41	0.23	0.62
Uganda	0.89	0.55	0.56	1.31	0.63	1.10	0.69	0.92	0.46
Sudan	0.44	0.56	0.33	0.84	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.13
United Kingdom	0.25	0.21	0.31	0.19	0.19	0.17	0.08	0.02	0.11
South Sudan	0.22	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.29	0.00	0.23	0.03	0.10
Congo	0.01	0.07	2.00	0.20	0.01	0.02	0.19	0.14	0.10
Germany	0.13	0.22	0.12	0.30	0.12	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.09
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.01	0.49	0.86	0.12	0.67	1.00	0.35	0.05	0.06
Belgium	0.82	0.61	0.20	0.61	0.14	0.06	0.17	0.09	0.05
Turkey	0.20	0.23	0.15	0.26	0.28	0.08	0.00	0.04	0.04
Qatar	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.14	2.23	0.53	0.08	0.10	0.04
Canada	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.03	0.00	0.03
United States	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.07	0.23	0.02	0.08	0.13	0.03
Kenya	0.09	0.09	0.18	0.08	0.09	0.00	0.17	0.02	0.02
Netherlands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.01
China	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Burundi	1.83	2.92	2.35	4.51	2.88	0.63	0.00	0.00	0.00
Saudi Arabia	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.02	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2019Q1-2021Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
EAC	Export	27.53	55.97	6.19	5.15	14.21	8.79	11.77	12.14	9.30
	Import	118.89	113.56	164.30	192.57	138.66	144.89	348.72	273.34	158.63
	Re-export	2.57	3.65	34.33	5.27	3.75	1.71	1.14	0.92	0.69
CEPGL	Export	21.24	38.61	16.63	16.62	22.18	17.55	26.83	24.26	24.49
	Import	5.19	4.67	4.48	4.00	3.06	1.65	2.84	2.49	3.39
	Re-export	78.69	82.14	80.78	80.61	76.30	60.24	76.85	87.04	105.72
COMESA	Export	36.84	66.68	20.28	20.61	34.12	27.50	39.57	34.77	37.11
	Import	99.89	78.42	116.46	120.10	100.37	95.61	179.02	130.74	89.84
	Re-export	80.98	86.35	114.73	85.07	78.22	61.20	77.94	88.67	107.19
COMMON WEALTH	Export	43.05	55.09	34.68	32.99	29.91	27.43	36.66	39.69	35.46
	Import	249.60	223.34	332.19	397.62	367.05	295.57	506.66	416.97	289.60
	Re-export	1.23	1.46	32.01	1.56	1.37	1.48	1.10	0.97	0.73
ECOWAS	Export	0.80	1.08	0.32	0.07	0.53	0.45	0.11	0.21	0.24
	Import	0.43	0.40	18.96	0.80	17.09	57.49	36.98	1.21	10.02
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.41	0.00
SADC	Export	16.12	15.53	17.75	18.44	20.47	18.34	28.98	25.99	26.37
	Import	63.02	80.08	147.00	164.71	119.85	107.02	272.53	208.47	133.45
	Re-export	77.30	80.17	79.08	76.81	74.50	60.48	77.19	87.15	105.78
EU	Export	14.28	16.66	23.99	23.75	12.38	14.91	18.64	20.08	11.01
	Import	91.41	95.78	68.14	70.88	74.51	79.73	73.90	103.29	85.19
	Re-export	1.02	0.93	0.76	0.97	0.38	0.18	0.27	0.12	0.16

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2019Q1-2021Q1

Economic Block	Flow	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
EAC	Export	19.33	31.26	2.80	2.13	6.83	4.04	2.74	5.03	5.75
	Import	16.78	15.28	19.94	21.58	15.13	19.75	35.65	30.36	20.61
	Re-export	3.04	4.09	28.55	6.03	4.56	2.73	1.44	1.02	0.64
CEPGL	Export	14.91	21.57	7.51	6.88	10.67	8.08	6.26	10.05	15.14
	Import	0.73	0.63	0.54	0.45	0.33	0.23	0.29	0.28	0.44
	Re-export	92.95	92.04	67.19	92.30	92.77	96.16	96.84	96.81	97.36
COMESA	Export	25.86	37.24	9.16	8.54	16.41	12.66	9.23	14.40	22.93
	Import	14.10	10.55	14.13	13.46	10.95	13.04	18.30	14.52	11.67
	Re-export	95.65	96.76	95.42	97.41	95.10	97.69	98.22	98.63	98.72
COMMON WEALTH	Export	30.22	30.77	15.67	13.67	14.38	12.63	8.55	16.44	21.91
	Import	35.22	30.05	40.32	44.56	40.04	40.30	51.79	46.31	37.62
	Re-export	1.45	1.63	26.62	1.78	1.66	2.37	1.39	1.08	0.67
ECOWAS	Export	0.56	0.60	0.14	0.03	0.26	0.21	0.03	0.09	0.15
	Import	0.06	0.05	2.30	0.09	1.86	7.84	3.78	0.13	1.30
	Re-export	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.45	0.00
SADC	Export	11.32	8.67	8.02	7.64	9.85	8.44	6.76	10.77	16.30
	Import	8.89	10.78	17.84	18.46	13.07	14.59	27.86	23.15	17.34
	Re-export	91.30	89.83	65.77	87.95	90.58	96.55	97.26	96.93	97.42
EU	Export	10.02	9.31	10.84	9.84	5.95	6.87	4.35	8.32	6.80
	Import	12.90	12.89	8.27	7.94	8.13	10.87	7.55	11.47	11.07
	Re-export	1.20	1.04	0.63	1.11	0.46	0.29	0.34	0.13	0.15

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million, shares in percentage 2019Q1-2021Q1

Via	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
Air	70.84	100.44	184.35	201.39	188.34	223.40	364.35	221.56	166.44
Land	637.83	642.67	639.59	690.98	728.34	510.10	613.96	678.79	603.33
Total	708.67	743.12	823.94	892.38	916.68	733.50	978.33	900.37	769.77

Share in %

Via	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
Air	10%	14%	22%	23%	21%	30%	37%	25%	22%
Land	90%	86%	78%	77%	79%	70%	63%	75%	78%

Exports

Via	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
Air	34.47	46.03	125.63	144.15	116.29	142.02	324.69	134.07	59.75
Land	108.00	133.00	95.75	97.21	91.67	75.19	104.09	107.28	102.08
Total	142.47	179.03	221.38	241.36	207.99	217.21	428.78	241.35	161.83

Share in %

Via	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
Air	24%	26%	57%	60%	56%	65%	76%	56%	37%
Land	76%	74%	43%	40%	44%	35%	24%	44%	63%

Re-exports

Via	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
Air	3.91	4.87	6.09	3.90	4.54	0.99	0.74	1.01	1.69
Land	79.75	82.38	111.15	79.44	77.71	59.66	78.62	88.90	106.90
Total	84.66	89.24	120.23	87.33	82.25	62.65	79.36	89.91	108.59

Share in %

Via	2019Q1	2019Q2	2019Q3	2019Q4	2020Q1	2020Q2	2020Q3	2020Q4	2021Q1
Air	5%	5%	5%	4%	6%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Land	95%	95%	95%	96%	94%	98%	99%	99%	98%