



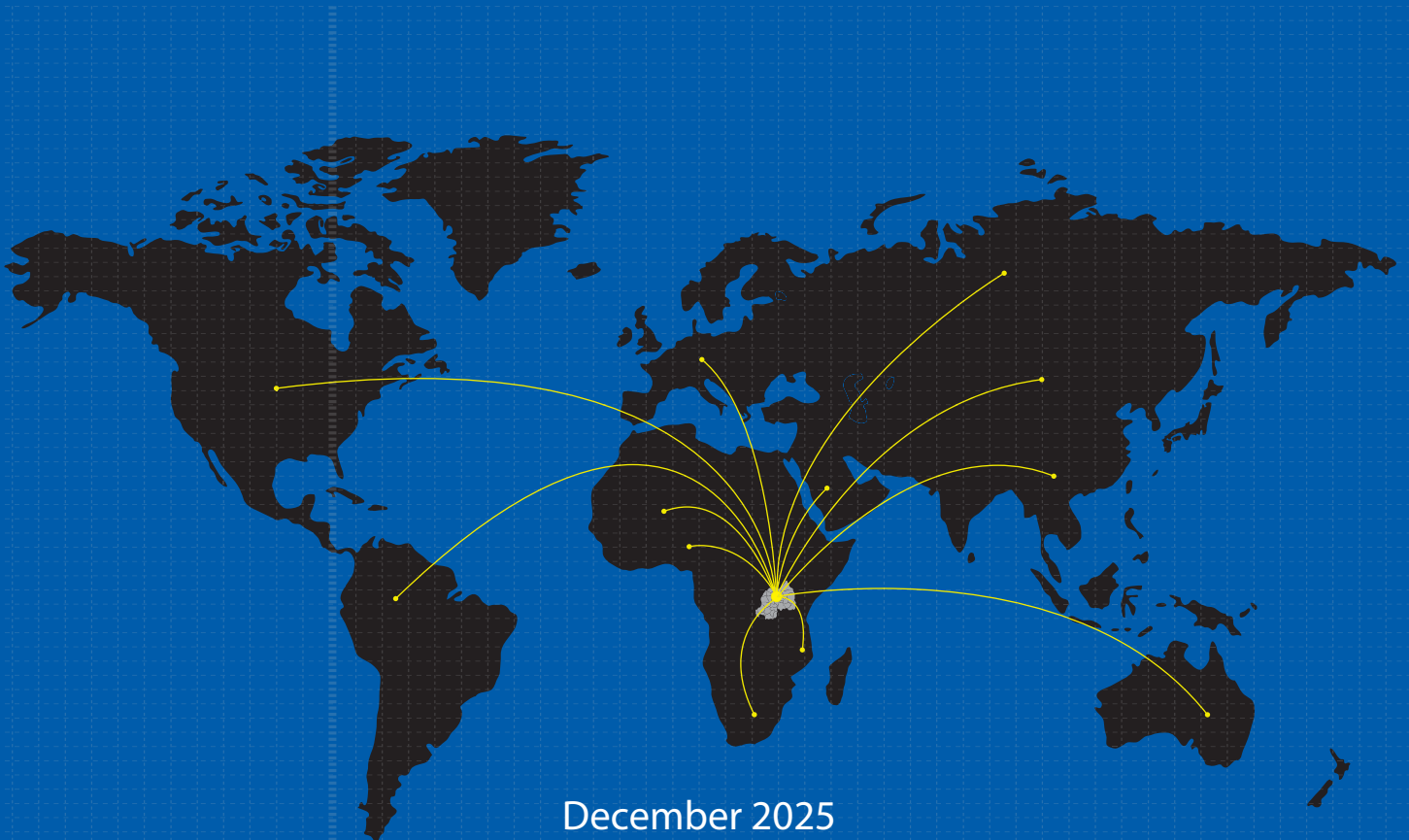
Republic
of Rwanda



nistr
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
STATISTICS OF RWANDA

Formal External Trade in Goods

Third Quarter, 2025



December 2025

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ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

CEPGL :	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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SUMMARY

In the third quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade was valued at US\$ 1,932.58 million, representing an increase of 11.33% from the second quarter of 2025. Domestic exports were estimated at US\$ 389.99 million, imports at US\$ 1,368.93 million, and re-exports at US\$ 173.65 million.

During this quarter, Rwanda's total domestic exports decreased by 41.53% compared to the third quarter of 2024 (US\$ 389.99 million and US\$ 667 million respectively). However, they increased by 12.70% compared to the second quarter of 2025. Simultaneously, the country's total imports decreased by 21.85% in the third quarter of 2025 relative to the same quarter of 2024 and decreased by 9.74% from the second quarter of 2025. Similarly, re-exports declined by 5.91% in the third quarter of 2025 over the same quarter of 2024 and increased by 21.94% compared to the second quarter of 2025.

The top five export destinations were the United Arab Emirates, the Democratic Republic of Congo, China, Uganda, and the Luxembourg.

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Ethiopia, the United Arab Emirates, Burundi and Uganda. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 95.45% of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group was "Food and live animals" (US\$ 54.75 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 29.72 million).

China, Tanzania, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin for Rwanda's imports measured on a CIF (Cost, Insurance, and Freight) basis.

INTRODUCTION

This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods pertains to the third quarter of 2025, covering the period from July 2025 to September 2025. It has been produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR), through the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) under the External Trade Statistics Team.

A key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze, and produce statistics and information for the external trade sector following international recommendations. The data presented in this report are compiled by NISR from the data collected by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), Customs Department, as part of its routine activities to manage, monitor, and facilitate cross-border trade. These data are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

For the collection and compilation of formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System. Under this framework, recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory, with exception of goods in simple transit trade.

Imports include all goods declared for direct domestic consumption, as well as goods imported into customs-bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports, defined as goods of national origin. This includes goods produced within the exporting country and the goods that have been nationalized.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged. This aggregate includes goods re-exported from customs-bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports, as recorded at the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and according to international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). These classifications are linked to national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Consequently, the data for this report are compiled on **IMTS 2010** basis (not to be confused with data compiled on **Balance of Payments or National Accounts** basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

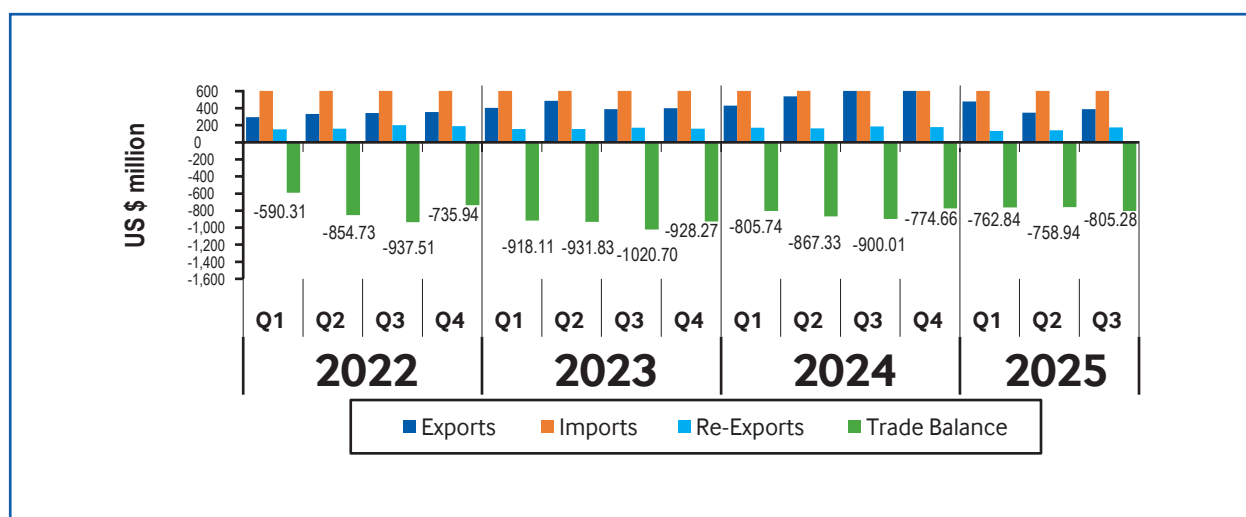
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods from the first quarter of 2022 to the third quarter of 2025.

In the third quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1,932.58 million, a decrease of 25.76% compared to the third quarter of 2024 and a decrease of 11.33% over the second quarter of 2025.

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year on year, the trade deficit decreased by 10.52%.

Imports of goods constitute 70.83% of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 20.18% and re-exports constituted 8.99%. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2022Q1-2025Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

1.1. Overview

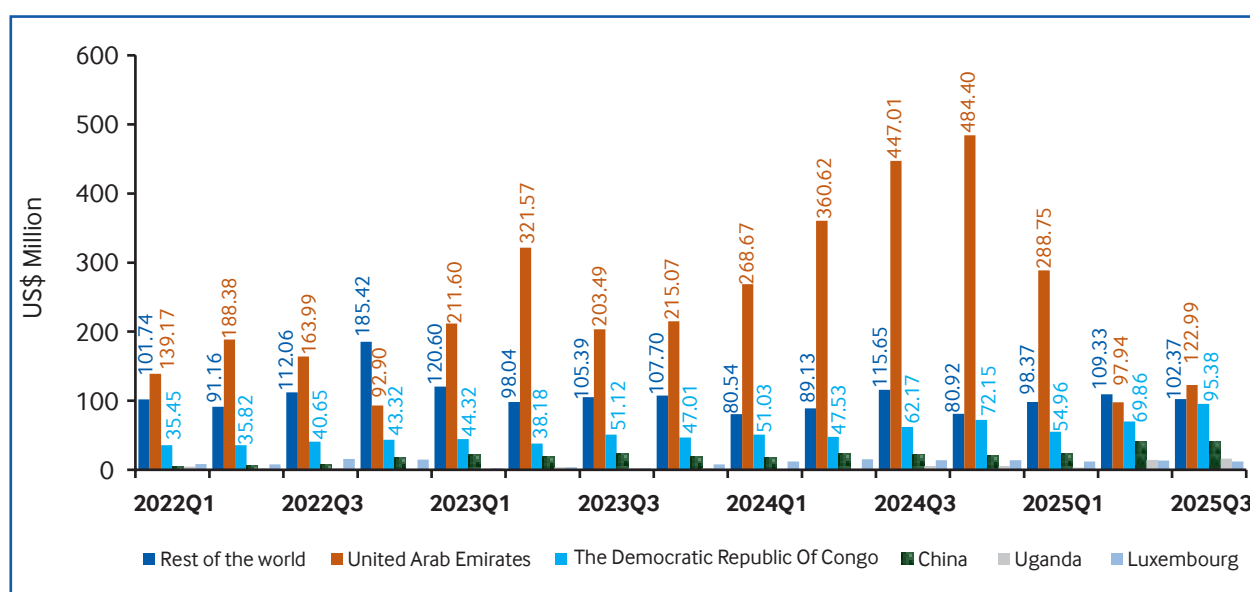
Compared to the second quarter of 2025, the value of total domestic exports in the third quarter of 2025 increased by 12.70%, amounting to US\$ 389.99 million. On a Year-over-year basis, domestic export values decreased by 41.53% compared to the same quarter of 2024 (see Figure 1).

1.2. Rwanda's Export Markets

1.2.1 Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the third quarter of 2025 were the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 122.99 million, 31.54% share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 95.38 million, 24.46% share), China (US\$ 40.66 million, 10.43% share), Uganda (US\$ 16.40 million, 4.20% share) and Luxembourg (US\$ 12.18 million, 3.12% share). These five countries accounted for US\$ 287.62 million in export value, representing 73.75% share of the total domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from the first quarter of 2022 up to the third quarter of 2025. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA / Customs Department

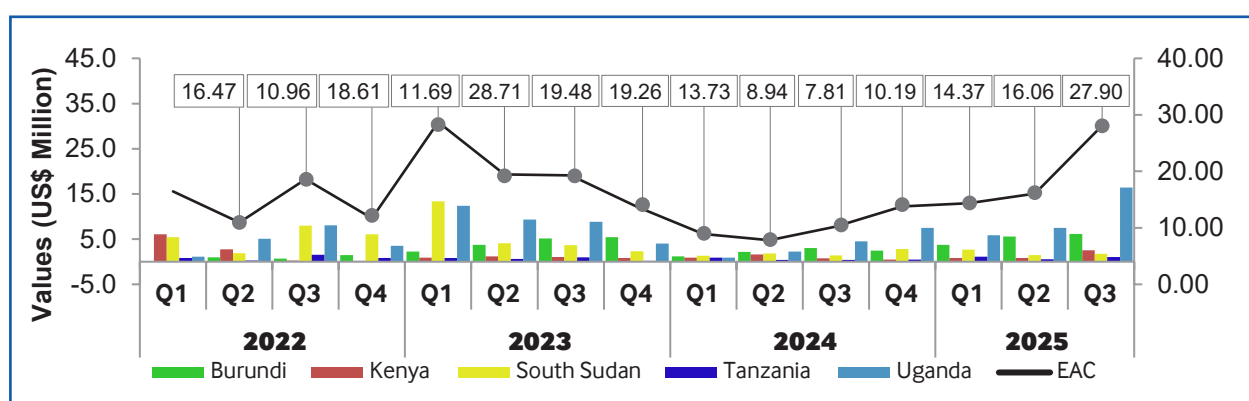
2.2.2. East African Community Partner States

In the third quarter of 2025, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States were estimated at US\$ 28 million, constituting around 18.69% of the total trade value with the EAC (see appendix 6.8b). Among these exports, about 58.55% were destined for Uganda (US\$ 16.40 million).

The value of domestic exports to the EAC Partner States increased by 69.93% compared to the same quarter in 2024.

Burundi was the second destination for Rwandan exports within the EAC, with domestic exports valued at US\$ 6.15 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1 Overview

In the third quarter of 2025, the total value of imports was US\$ 1,368.93 million. This represents a decrease of 21.85% compared to the third quarter of 2024 (US\$ 1,751.57 million) and an increase of 9.74% compared to the second quarter of 2025 (US\$ 1,247.39 million) (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

During this quarter of 2025, the top five imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Food and live animals”, “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.” while the top five countries of origin are China, Tanzania, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates.

3.2. Origin of the imports of Rwanda

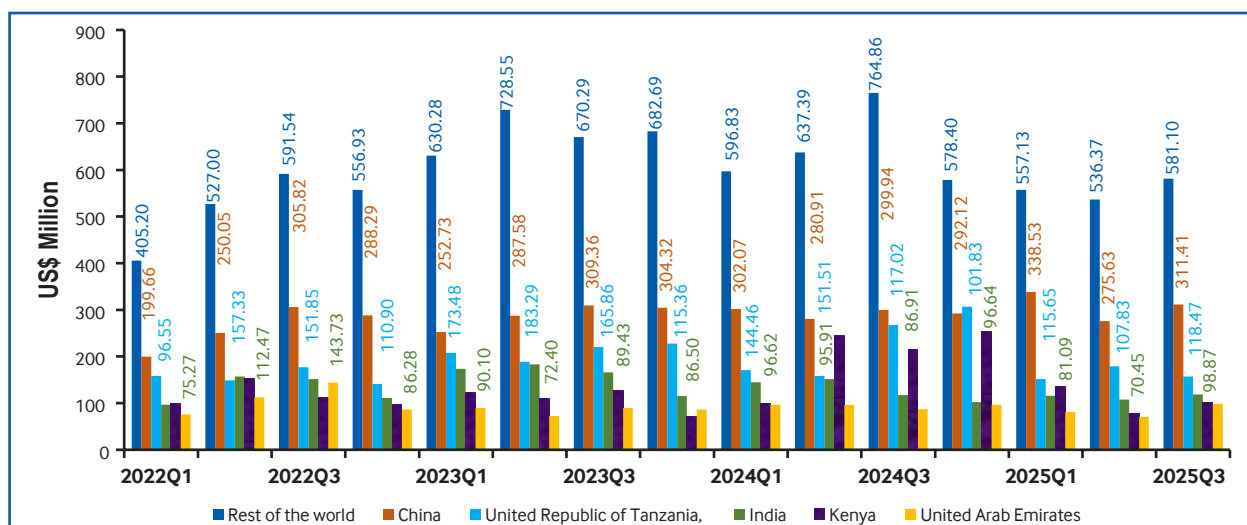
3.2.1 Trade Partners

The top five countries of origin of imports totaled US\$ 787.83 million of imports, representing 57.55 % of the total value of imports, and they are distributed as follows: China (US\$ 311.41 million), Tanzania (US\$ 156.85 million), India (US\$ 118.47 million), Kenya (US\$ 102.24 million) and United Arab Emirates (US\$ 98.87 million).

Regarding commodity groups, the top imported products were “Food and live animals” (US\$ 248 million), “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 244.48 million), “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” (US\$ 227.72 million), “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” (US\$ 179.71 million) and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.” (US\$ 173.89 million).

A comprehensive table detailing the top twenty partner countries for imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda's key imports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

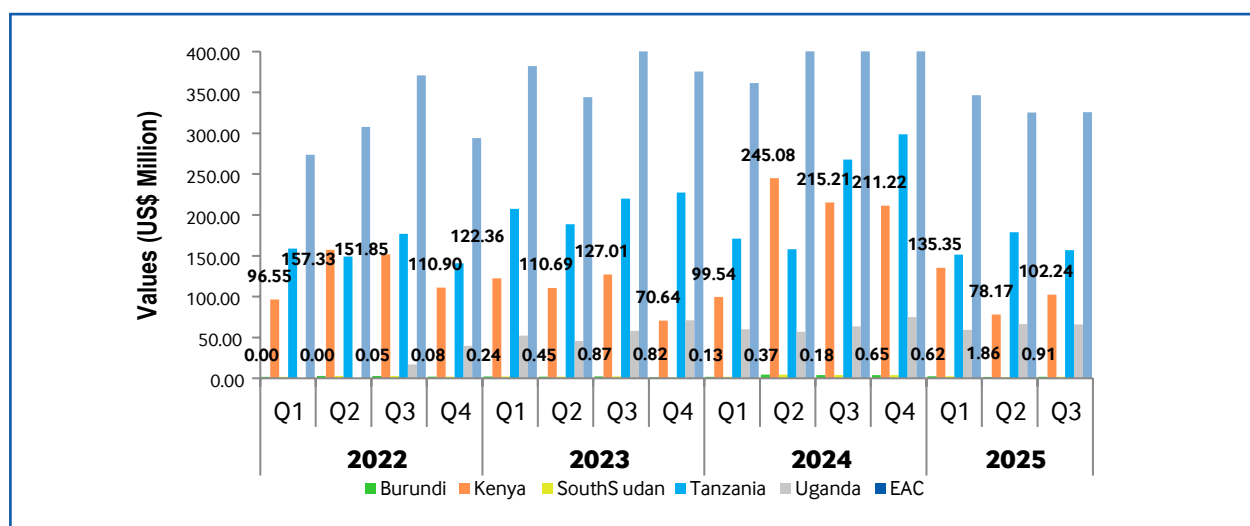
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the second quarter of 2025, Rwanda's imports from the EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 325.88 million; representing 95% of its total trade with the EAC (see Appendix 6.8a).

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania accounted for 48.13% of total imports from EAC partner states, while imports from Kenya constituted 24.22%.

In general, the value of imports from the EAC Partner States decreased by 40% compared to the same quarter in 2024 (US\$ 546.48 million in the third quarter of 2024).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1. Overview

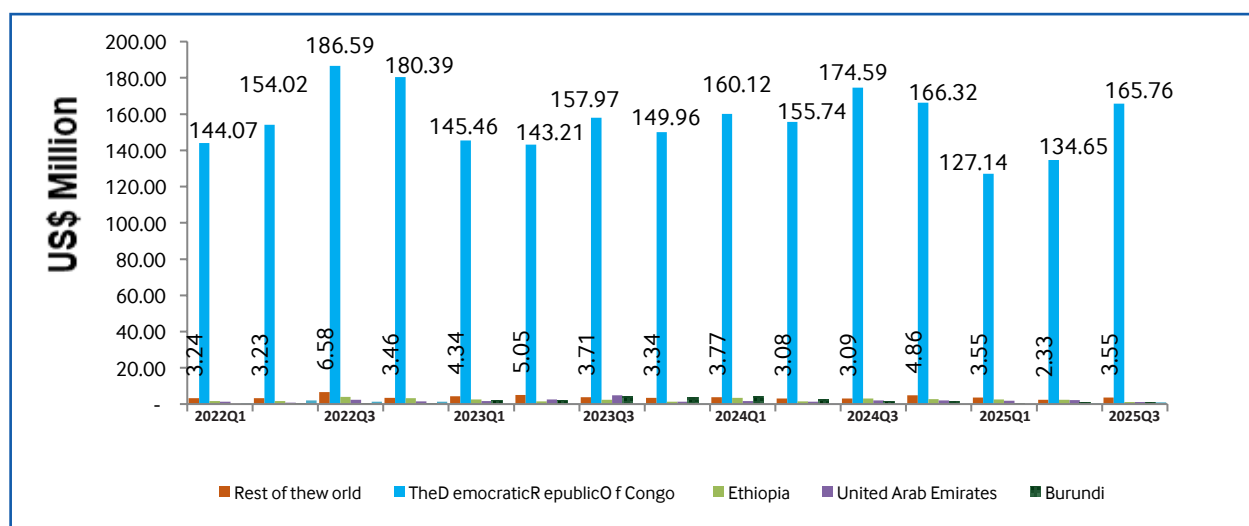
In the third quarter of 2025, Rwanda's re-exports value was estimated at US\$ 173.65 million. This represents a decrease of 5.91% compared to the same quarter in 2024 (US\$ 184.56 million).

The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the first quarter of 2025, were "Food and live animals" estimated at US\$ 54.75 million, "Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials" which amounted to US\$ 29.72 million and "Beverages and tobacco" estimated at US\$ 25.92 million. Collectively, these three categories accounted for approximately 63.33% of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports.

4.1.1. Trade Partners

In the third quarter of 2025, out of the US\$ 173.65 million of the re-exports value of Rwanda, African countries accounted for 98.23% of share. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with re-export values of US\$ 165.76 million representing 95.45% of the total re-exports. Figure 6 illustrates the quarterly values for the top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q3

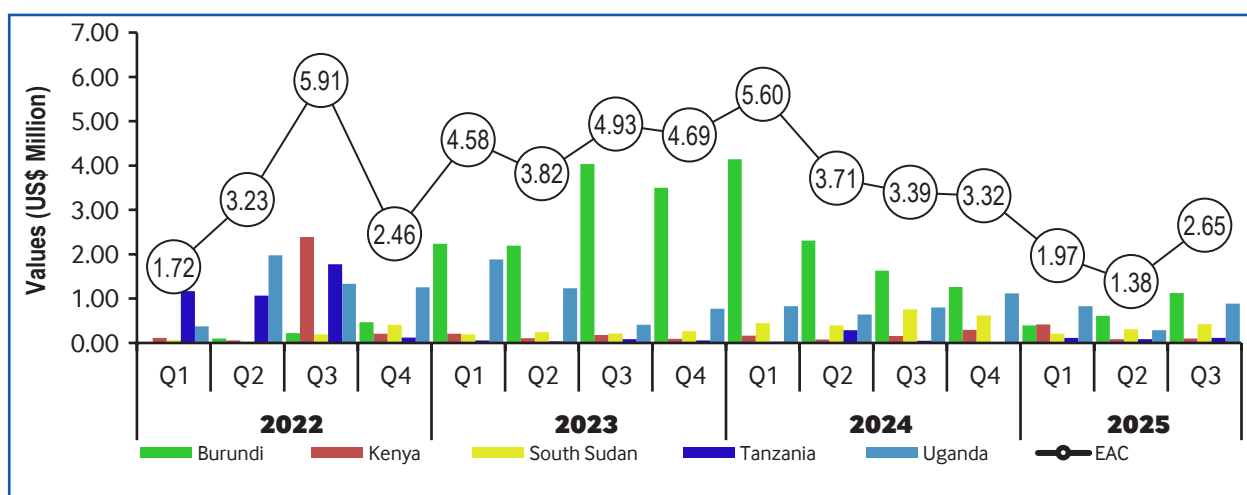


Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.1.2. East African Community Partner States



Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q3



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1. Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa



In the third quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade with member states of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) reached US\$ 515.92 million compared to US\$ 591.10 million registered in the same quarter of 2024 and US\$ 424.22 million registered in the first quarter of 2025.

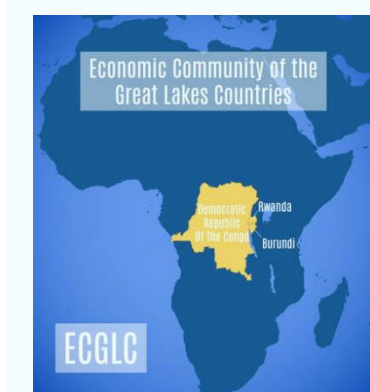
Exports to COMESA member states increased by 56.86% in the third quarter of 2025 compared to the same quarter in 2024 and saw a further

Imports from COMESA member states decreased by 33.06% in 2025 Q3 compared to the same quarter in 2024 and increased by 13.07 percent compared to the second quarter of 2025.

Regarding re-exports, Rwanda generated revenue estimated at US\$ 169.70 million from COMESA member states during the third quarter of 2025. This represents a decrease of 5.99% compared to the same quarter in 2024, but an increase of 22.52% over the preceding quarter of 2025.

Thus, in the third quarter of 2025, a trade surplus of US\$ 72.54 million was recorded. This contrasts with a deficit of US\$ 71.29 million in the third quarter of 2024 and a surplus of US\$ 32.08 million in the second quarter of 2025.

5.2. Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs



In the third quarter of 2025, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 268.41 million and imports were US\$ 18.06 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was US\$ 250.35 million compared to a US\$ 220.62 million surplus registered in the same quarter of 2024 and to US\$ 190.02 million surplus in the second quarter of 2025.

5.3. Southern African Development Community

During the third quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade with member states of the Southern African Development Community (SADC) was valued at US\$ 476.04 million. This represents a change from US\$ 556.50 million recorded in the third quarter of 2024 and US\$ 429.46 million in the second quarter of 2025.



On a year-on-year basis, domestic exports to SADC increased by 51.45%, rising from US\$ 64.80 million in the third quarter of 2024 to US\$ 98.15 million in the third quarter of 2025. Over the same period, imports from SADC decreased by 33.18%, from US\$ 316.69 million to US\$ 211.61 million. Conversely, re-exports declined by 4.98%, falling from US\$ 175.01 million to US\$ 166.29 million. Therefore, Rwanda's trade in goods balance with SADC registered a surplus of US\$ 52.82 million compared with a deficit of US\$ 76.88 million recorded during the same quarter of 2024.

5.4. European Union

In the third quarter of 2025, the trade of Rwanda's goods with the European Union (EU) stood at US\$ 139.95 million. This compares to US\$ 143.48 million registered in the same quarter of 2024 and US\$ 131.40 million in the second quarter of 2025 (United Kingdom exited EU on 31st January 2020).

Consequently, Rwanda's trade with EU reflected a deficit of US\$ 69.14 million in the third quarter of 2025 and of US\$ 59.32 million in the same quarter of 2024 while US\$ 40.16 million has been registered as a deficit in the second quarter of 2025.

5.5. Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)



In the third quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 2.87 million. Imports from ECOWAS member states during the same period were valued at US\$ 14.62 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States decreased to US\$ 11.75 million from a deficit of US\$ 81.13 million in the same quarter of 2024.

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6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1.a Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2025Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
Exports of goods	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21	488.45	563.65
Domestic exports	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04	389.99
Imports of goods	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05	1,247.39	1,368.93
Re-exports	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41	173.65
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21	488.45	563.65
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05	1,247.39	1,368.93
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1,478.77	1,841.32	2,024.94	1,826.47	2,034.91	2,210.36	2,142.92	2,045.60	2,015.30	2,270.61	2,603.13	2,484.12	1,995.26	1,735.84	1,932.58
Balance of Trade (A-B)	590.31	854.73	937.51	735.94	918.11	931.83	1,020.70	928.27	805.74	867.33	900.01	774.66	762.84	758.94	805.28

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.1.b Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2025Q3 (Shares)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
Exports of goods	30.04	26.79	26.85	29.85	27.44	28.92	26.18	27.31	30.01	30.90	32.71	34.41	30.88	28.14	29.17
Domestic exports	19.85	18.01	16.92	19.43	19.76	21.93	18.11	19.51	21.42	23.68	25.62	27.27	24.10	19.94	20.18
Imports of goods	69.96	73.21	73.15	70.15	72.56	71.08	73.82	72.69	69.99	69.10	67.29	65.59	69.12	71.86	70.83
Re-exports	10.19	8.78	9.93	10.43	7.68	6.99	8.07	7.80	8.59	7.22	7.09	7.14	6.79	8.20	8.99
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2022Q1 – 2025Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
SITC SEC- TION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04	389.99
0	Food and live animals	72.79	69.36	95.68	117.08	106.34	74.62	89.35	103.81	76.21	73.43	99.17	103.12	82.55	96.99	108.93
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.10	0.05	0.54	0.29	0.21	0.34	0.26	0.33	1.99	0.08	0.08	0.10	1.19	2.84	4.26
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.85	58.07	49.84	54.99	59.68	58.59	62.23	51.19	56.50	56.38	67.91	58.76	60.17	83.04	83.94
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.27	0.17	0.30	0.36	0.74	0.60	1.14	1.71	0.27	0.78	0.98	0.94	0.85	0.64	0.56
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.90	0.56	2.46	2.46	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11	2.87	4.56	12.04	23.40	12.85	23.90	25.04
5	Chemicals & related prod- ucts, n.e.s.	3.14	4.59	2.85	4.21	4.40	3.58	3.70	4.51	4.17	4.87	4.88	4.88	6.39	4.98	5.60
6	Manufactured goods classi- fied chiefly by material	25.39	28.07	34.15	26.81	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.63	27.19	35.35	30.73	34.87	32.25	38.75	40.06
7	Machinery and transport equipment	15.27	2.73	3.83	4.47	5.36	4.65	3.14	2.84	4.06	1.49	7.07	4.90	2.54	3.78	3.76
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.37	7.76	8.31	9.73	4.86	8.50	8.77	6.35	4.98	9.74	9.46	8.32	5.70	8.04	10.78
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	116.50	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62	253.37	350.85	434.69	438.15	276.31	83.09	107.05

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.3b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q3

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	101.00
0	Food and live animals	24.79	20.92	27.93	32.99	26.44	15.39	23.02	26.01	17.66	13.66	14.87	15.22	17.17	28.03	27.93
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.46	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.82	1.09
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.32	17.52	14.55	15.50	14.84	12.09	16.03	12.83	13.09	10.49	10.18	8.67	12.51	24.00	21.52
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.29	0.43	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.14
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.31	0.17	0.72	0.69	0.18	0.50	0.74	0.28	0.66	0.85	1.80	3.45	2.67	6.91	6.42
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.07	1.39	0.83	1.19	1.09	0.74	0.95	1.13	0.97	0.91	0.73	0.72	1.33	1.44	1.44
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8.65	8.47	9.97	7.55	7.34	5.93	7.37	6.17	6.30	6.57	4.61	5.15	6.71	11.20	10.27
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.20	0.82	1.12	1.26	1.33	0.96	0.81	0.71	0.94	0.28	1.06	0.72	0.53	1.09	0.96
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.85	2.34	2.43	2.74	1.21	1.75	2.26	1.59	1.15	1.81	1.42	1.23	1.19	2.32	2.77
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	39.68	48.31	42.21	37.89	47.32	62.44	48.44	50.77	58.70	65.26	65.17	64.68	57.47	24.01	27.45

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2022Q1- 2025Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05	1,247.39	1,368.93
0	Food and live animals	126.67	200.87	187.44	248.72	264.48	228.98	254.36	290.32	202.46	238.20	237.17	234.57	203.57	224.67	248.00
1	Beverages and tobacco	16.05	33.32	23.56	30.60	27.88	25.20	29.62	26.73	21.91	24.97	28.98	27.49	29.24	77.39	38.39
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	29.35	44.37	29.52	27.63	39.37	32.81	41.14	39.20	33.55	31.87	44.33	42.68	28.19	36.58	40.91
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	149.01	186.94	274.89	179.15	190.83	161.79	157.62	174.68	184.27	195.46	202.08	190.53	178.01	162.79	179.71
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	49.51	51.50	56.55	41.73	63.51	54.00	52.95	57.27	38.87	46.33	53.28	55.92	51.99	74.51	62.27
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	111.88	153.82	156.39	140.71	139.71	136.90	149.46	130.47	120.46	137.98	146.93	135.39	129.69	137.71	173.89
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	190.69	219.31	220.10	214.02	198.96	215.32	254.21	216.87	162.60	171.55	218.56	215.13	191.11	172.33	227.72
7	Machinery and transport equipment	173.02	201.07	242.45	235.68	256.27	318.80	320.33	258.63	278.43	286.41	253.86	238.86	305.46	249.02	244.48
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	69.91	94.83	135.87	81.77	87.09	87.75	107.35	87.39	92.03	88.35	87.25	92.66	73.48	85.10	92.61
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	118.45	161.98	154.45	81.21	208.41	309.54	214.76	205.37	275.94	347.84	479.12	396.16	188.31	23.67	60.93

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q3

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	12.24	14.90	12.65	19.41	17.91	14.57	16.08	19.52	14.35	15.18	13.54	14.40	14.76	18.01	18.12
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.55	2.47	1.59	2.39	1.89	1.60	1.87	1.80	1.55	1.59	1.65	1.69	2.12	6.20	2.80
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.84	3.29	1.99	2.16	2.67	2.09	2.60	2.64	2.38	2.03	2.53	2.62	2.04	2.93	2.99
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.40	13.87	18.56	13.98	12.92	10.30	9.96	11.75	13.06	12.46	11.54	11.69	12.91	13.05	13.13
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.79	3.82	3.82	3.26	4.30	3.44	3.35	3.85	2.76	2.95	3.04	3.43	3.77	5.97	4.55
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	10.81	11.41	10.56	10.98	9.46	8.71	9.45	8.77	8.54	8.79	8.39	8.31	9.40	11.04	12.70
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.43	16.27	14.86	16.70	13.47	13.71	16.07	14.59	11.53	10.93	12.48	13.20	13.86	13.82	16.64
7	Machinery and transport equipment	16.72	14.92	16.37	18.39	17.36	20.29	20.25	17.39	19.74	18.25	14.49	14.66	22.15	19.96	17.86
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.76	7.03	9.17	6.38	5.90	5.59	6.79	5.88	6.52	5.63	4.98	5.69	5.33	6.82	6.77
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.45	12.02	10.43	6.34	14.12	19.70	13.58	13.81	19.56	22.17	27.35	24.31	13.65	1.90	4.45

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2022Q1- 2025Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41	173.65
0	Food and live animals	39.60	45.35	62.53	57.54	52.97	54.88	52.23	56.11	58.82	50.64	52.33	51.32	42.33	51.59	54.75
1	Beverages and tobacco	9.27	5.61	5.93	42.49	11.55	8.53	9.21	8.47	8.59	9.72	10.46	12.51	10.44	13.34	25.92
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41	4.50	5.19	4.50	3.71	4.27	4.95	4.87	3.16	4.18	15.99
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	44.15	55.45	63.89	34.01	35.33	32.41	39.01	38.74	38.29	41.71	53.74	48.01	34.35	31.94	29.72
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	16.12	12.84	17.02	14.25	15.61	13.63	17.03	15.76	12.20	14.47	8.99	8.39	4.22	5.47	8.90
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.51	5.43	4.62	6.27	7.41	7.39	7.99	7.83	11.61	11.31	12.05	11.62	10.34	10.83	8.43
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.02	14.99	16.32	15.36	14.42	17.71	21.22	14.35	14.40	15.25	21.98	20.40	14.27	10.62	12.94
7	Machinery and transport equipment	14.23	10.68	16.14	9.70	8.81	9.09	11.86	7.86	15.46	8.62	10.25	9.99	8.88	9.55	9.22
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74	6.39	9.26	5.92	10.09	8.01	9.80	10.18	7.39	4.86	7.76
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2025Q3

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.28	28.04	31.09	30.22	33.90	35.51	30.19	35.17	33.97	30.88	28.35	28.95	31.26	36.23	31.53
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.15	3.47	2.95	22.31	7.39	5.52	5.33	5.31	4.96	5.93	5.66	7.06	7.71	9.37	14.93
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.64	3.39	3.75	2.50	2.82	2.91	3.00	2.82	2.14	2.60	2.68	2.75	2.33	2.93	9.21
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.31	34.29	31.76	17.86	22.61	20.98	22.55	24.28	22.11	25.43	29.12	27.08	25.37	22.43	17.11
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.70	7.94	8.46	7.49	9.99	8.82	9.84	9.88	7.04	8.82	4.87	4.73	3.12	3.84	5.13
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.99	3.36	2.29	3.30	4.74	4.78	4.62	4.91	6.70	6.90	6.53	6.55	7.63	7.61	4.86
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.98	9.27	8.12	8.07	9.23	11.46	12.26	9.00	8.32	9.30	11.91	11.51	10.54	7.46	7.45
7	Machinery and transport equipment	9.45	6.60	8.02	5.09	5.64	5.88	6.86	4.93	8.93	5.26	5.55	5.63	6.56	6.71	5.31
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.50	3.66	3.56	3.17	3.67	4.13	5.35	3.71	5.83	4.89	5.31	5.74	5.46	3.41	4.47
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04	389.99
United Arab Emirates	139.17	188.38	163.99	92.90	211.60	321.57	203.49	215.07	268.67	360.62	447.01	442.55	288.75	97.94	122.99
The Democratic Republic Of Congo.	35.45	35.82	40.65	43.32	44.32	38.18	51.12	47.01	51.03	47.53	62.17	72.15	54.96	69.86	95.38
China	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.40	21.49	19.43	23.42	19.10	17.75	23.32	22.83	20.43	23.45	40.88	40.66
Uganda	4.73	2.26	2.30	1.20	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07	15.48	13.77	14.10	11.98	14.40	16.40
Luxembourg	8.33	7.73	15.61	14.60	2.36	2.13	5.49	8.78	4.12	5.55	8.16	8.97	10.73	13.64	12.18
United Kingdom	3.46	4.00	5.32	8.48	11.76	9.58	7.74	7.95	7.62	7.91	10.91	9.31	9.26	9.55	8.52
United States	1.13	5.07	8.08	3.52	9.88	7.02	8.18	5.27	7.76	7.28	6.22	4.12	8.24	9.55	8.26
India	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.86	12.36	9.34	8.83	3.99	0.90	2.27	4.53	7.50	5.88	8.85	7.71
Hong Kong	6.38	11.63	10.61	10.72	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85	5.53	4.73	8.52	5.89	5.39	7.49	7.69
Burundi	4.23	1.02	3.59	5.65	8.22	3.81	2.92	3.31	2.86	4.98	6.77	5.76	4.93	7.35	6.15
Netherlands	3.26	1.53	1.24	1.01	0.00	1.58	0.04	0.00	0.01	1.24	3.31	3.07	4.64	5.98	4.77
Belgium	3.07	1.43	5.40	5.30	2.78	2.38	2.67	2.43	3.29	3.75	2.61	1.66	4.12	5.91	4.76
Thailand	9.65	10.80	8.08	4.08	4.87	2.96	3.18	3.24	2.93	3.43	2.86	2.27	3.94	5.58	4.68
Germany	11.50	10.72	8.72	8.90	1.91	1.31	2.50	2.79	1.73	4.38	5.47	5.31	3.79	5.02	3.95
Pakistan	0.76	0.02	0.15	0.52	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.47	1.16	2.18	3.03	2.44	3.74	4.64	3.62
Japan	3.15	4.31	6.09	6.17	2.03	3.91	2.31	2.22	1.55	1.57	5.57	5.44	3.32	3.74	3.42
Italy	0.00	1.91	12.84	11.24	4.31	3.63	2.89	3.84	5.14	5.82	2.63	6.18	3.09	3.14	2.73
Kenya	5.41	1.87	7.96	6.09	0.04	0.36	0.85	0.36	1.94	2.45	6.18	3.75	3.07	3.13	2.55
Niger	2.88	2.11	1.98	6.36	13.39	4.09	3.64	2.35	1.35	1.81	1.42	2.83	2.68	2.85	2.51
France	0.00	1.95	1.70	2.71	1.33	1.72	2.36	1.63	3.77	2.68	2.68	2.34	2.47	2.75	2.45

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2022Q1-2025Q3

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
United Arab Emirates	47.40	56.82	47.87	26.18	52.62	66.34	52.43	53.89	62.25	67.07	67.02	65.33	60.05	28.30	31.54
The Democratic Republic Of Congo,	12.08	10.80	11.87	12.21	11.02	7.88	13.17	11.78	11.82	8.84	9.32	10.65	11.43	20.19	24.46
China	1.42	1.87	2.32	4.90	5.34	4.01	6.03	4.79	4.11	4.34	3.42	3.02	4.88	11.81	10.43
Uganda	1.61	0.68	0.67	0.34	0.53	0.75	0.61	2.01	2.80	2.88	2.06	2.08	2.49	4.16	4.20
Luxembourg	2.84	2.33	4.56	4.11	0.59	0.44	1.41	2.20	0.95	1.03	1.22	1.32	2.23	3.94	3.12
United Kingdom	1.18	1.21	1.55	2.39	2.92	1.98	2.00	1.99	1.77	1.47	1.64	1.37	1.93	2.76	2.19
United States	0.38	1.53	2.36	0.99	2.46	1.45	2.11	1.32	1.80	1.35	0.93	0.61	1.71	2.76	2.12
India	0.96	0.83	1.12	17.43	3.07	1.93	2.28	1.00	0.21	0.42	0.68	1.11	1.22	2.56	1.98
Hong Kong	2.17	3.51	3.10	3.02	2.64	2.72	2.69	2.47	1.28	0.88	1.28	0.87	1.12	2.16	1.97
Burundi	1.44	0.31	1.05	1.59	2.04	0.79	0.75	0.83	0.66	0.93	1.01	0.85	1.03	2.12	1.58
Netherlands	1.11	0.46	0.36	0.28	0.00	0.33	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.50	0.45	0.97	1.73	1.22
Belgium	1.04	0.43	1.58	1.49	0.69	0.49	0.69	0.61	0.76	0.70	0.39	0.24	0.86	1.71	1.22
Thailand	3.29	3.26	2.36	1.15	1.21	0.61	0.82	0.81	0.68	0.64	0.43	0.33	0.82	1.61	1.20
Germany	3.92	3.23	2.54	2.51	0.48	0.27	0.64	0.70	0.40	0.81	0.82	0.78	0.79	1.45	1.01
Pakistan	0.26	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.56	0.77	1.34	1.37	0.27	0.41	0.45	0.36	0.78	1.34	0.93
Japan	1.07	1.30	1.78	1.74	0.50	0.81	0.60	0.56	0.36	0.29	0.84	0.80	0.69	1.08	0.88
Italy	0.00	0.58	3.75	3.17	1.07	0.75	0.74	0.96	1.19	1.08	0.39	0.91	0.64	0.91	0.70
Kenya	1.84	0.56	2.32	1.72	0.01	0.08	0.22	0.09	0.45	0.46	0.93	0.55	0.64	0.90	0.65
Niger	0.98	0.64	0.58	1.79	3.33	0.84	0.94	0.59	0.31	0.34	0.21	0.42	0.56	0.82	0.64
France	0.00	0.59	0.50	0.76	0.33	0.35	0.61	0.41	0.87	0.50	0.40	0.35	0.51	0.79	0.63

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2022Q1-2025Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1034.54	1348.03	1481.22	1281.21	1476.51	1571.09	1581.81	1486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05	1247.39	1368.93
China	199.66	250.05	305.82	288.29	252.73	287.58	309.36	304.32	302.07	280.91	299.94	292.12	338.53	275.63	311.41
Tanzania, United Republic Of	158.66	149.01	176.78	141.01	207.58	188.59	219.86	227.43	171.00	158.17	267.62	306.69	151.30	178.94	156.85
India	96.55	157.33	151.85	110.90	173.48	183.29	165.86	115.36	144.46	151.51	117.02	101.83	115.65	107.83	118.47
Kenya	99.19	152.16	111.49	97.80	122.36	110.69	127.01	70.64	99.54	245.08	215.21	253.72	135.35	78.17	102.24
United Arab Emirates	75.27	112.47	143.73	86.28	90.10	72.40	89.43	86.50	96.62	95.91	86.91	96.64	81.09	70.45	98.87
Uganda	0.11	0.14	17.06	39.77	45.45	45.43	58.19	71.12	60.24	56.84	63.43	67.58	59.14	66.50	65.89
Saudi Arabia	20.45	56.70	35.38	25.95	33.41	24.70	27.87	34.55	24.68	27.16	9.81	8.14	7.46	39.50	34.76
Indonesia	0.00	16.40	20.03	0.00	41.76	69.99	53.44	33.18	10.92	5.87	23.73	13.49	7.59	33.67	28.49
Germany	13.31	16.62	19.32	9.96	22.67	23.00	26.39	25.83	23.40	26.38	29.25	28.01	34.37	31.36	27.87
Malaysia	22.57	20.50	22.11	15.86	19.57	20.93	23.03	16.79	21.18	21.31	22.43	18.69	37.28	30.47	26.09
United States	10.44	11.89	8.30	8.03	22.21	21.76	25.42	20.60	21.39	18.82	35.81	42.42	45.20	26.11	25.81
Belgium	13.69	15.01	19.09	20.15	33.40	28.02	36.44	15.68	16.30	33.20	19.98	21.65	23.01	20.62	25.02
Cameroon	11.34	23.83	16.97	14.15	4.30	5.83	8.05	11.25	13.96	10.85	20.61	26.50	11.87	18.82	22.46
Japan	23.29	30.24	18.73	20.68	20.40	18.26	12.44	16.97	9.42	14.27	17.87	19.14	14.49	16.58	21.43
South Africa	0.03	6.70	0.00	0.02	21.04	14.05	9.55	6.86	9.27	11.92	11.22	10.18	11.06	15.47	19.05
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	18.31	23.27	26.93	58.74	12.91	4.14	4.35	17.35	17.61	14.18	10.29	8.71	13.54	14.35	17.15
Egypt	31.11	23.97	16.54	19.57	9.86	12.51	8.30	7.68	8.19	13.02	6.20	7.56	8.56	12.96	16.70
Turkey	31.17	22.81	41.60	52.44	5.21	2.86	2.09	2.88	4.48	13.98	15.55	8.27	11.30	12.60	14.99
Singapore	3.65	1.77	16.01	12.28	33.08	42.95	70.05	40.89	13.11	17.80	16.95	15.57	14.91	12.58	13.92
Burkina Faso	9.97	12.87	15.43	9.19	22.96	18.37	26.99	16.06	16.12	17.15	19.50	18.46	18.59	12.19	11.79

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q3

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	101.00
China	19.30	18.55	20.65	22.50	17.12	18.30	19.56	20.47	21.42	17.90	17.12	17.93	24.55	22.10	22.75
Tanzania, United Republic Of	15.34	11.05	11.93	11.01	14.06	12.00	13.90	15.30	12.12	10.08	15.28	18.82	10.97	14.35	11.46
India	9.33	11.67	10.25	8.66	11.75	11.67	10.49	7.76	10.24	9.66	6.68	6.25	8.39	8.64	8.65
Kenya	9.59	11.29	7.53	7.63	8.29	7.05	8.03	4.75	7.06	15.62	12.29	15.57	9.81	6.27	7.47
United Arab Emirates	7.28	8.34	9.70	6.73	6.10	4.61	5.65	5.82	6.85	6.11	4.96	5.93	5.88	5.65	7.22
Uganda	0.01	0.01	1.15	3.10	3.08	2.89	3.68	4.78	4.27	3.62	3.62	4.15	4.29	5.33	4.81
Saudi Arabia	1.98	4.21	2.39	2.03	2.26	1.57	1.76	2.32	1.75	1.73	0.56	0.50	0.54	3.17	2.54
Indonesia	0.00	1.22	1.35	0.00	2.83	4.46	3.38	2.23	0.77	0.37	1.35	0.83	0.55	2.70	2.08
Germany	1.29	1.23	1.30	0.78	1.54	1.46	1.67	1.74	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.72	2.49	2.51	2.04
Malaysia	2.18	1.52	1.49	1.24	1.33	1.33	1.46	1.13	1.50	1.36	1.28	1.15	2.70	2.44	1.91
United States	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	1.50	1.39	1.61	1.39	1.52	1.20	2.04	2.60	3.28	2.09	1.89
Belgium	1.32	1.11	1.29	1.57	2.26	1.78	2.30	1.05	1.16	2.12	1.14	1.33	1.67	1.65	1.83
Cameroon	1.10	1.77	1.15	1.10	0.29	0.37	0.51	0.76	0.99	0.69	1.18	1.63	0.86	1.51	1.64
Japan	2.25	2.24	1.26	1.61	1.38	1.16	0.79	1.14	0.67	0.91	1.02	1.17	1.05	1.33	1.57
South Africa	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	1.43	0.89	0.60	0.46	0.66	0.76	0.64	0.62	0.80	1.24	1.39
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	1.77	1.73	1.82	4.58	0.87	0.26	0.28	1.17	1.25	0.90	0.59	0.53	0.98	1.15	1.25
Egypt	3.01	1.78	1.12	1.53	0.67	0.80	0.52	0.52	0.58	0.83	0.35	0.46	0.62	1.04	1.22
Turkey	3.01	1.69	2.81	4.09	0.35	0.18	0.13	0.19	0.32	0.89	0.89	0.51	0.82	1.01	1.10
Singapore	0.35	0.13	1.08	0.96	2.24	2.73	4.43	2.75	0.93	1.13	0.97	0.96	1.08	1.01	1.02
Burkina Faso	0.96	0.95	1.04	0.72	1.55	1.17	1.71	1.08	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.35	0.98	0.86

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41	173.65
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	144.07	154.02	186.59	180.39	145.46	143.21	157.97	149.96	160.12	155.74	174.59	166.32	127.14	134.65	165.76
Ethiopia	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24	3.44	1.54	3.03	2.79	2.52	2.34	1.20
United Arab Emirates	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31	1.65	1.25	1.98	1.97	1.77	2.12	1.14
Burundi	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50	4.14	2.31	1.63	1.26	0.39	0.61	1.12
Uganda	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.23	0.07	0.01	0.36	0.89
France	0.31	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17	0.22	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.19	0.36	0.61
South Sudan	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.45	0.39	0.75	0.62	0.21	0.31	0.43
United Kingdom	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.30	0.41
Qatar	0.11	0.06	2.39	0.21	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.25	0.30	0.33
Sudan	0.09	0.28	0.20	0.18	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77	0.83	0.64	0.80	1.12	0.83	0.29	0.30
Zambia	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.30
Belgium	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.19
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.21	0.11	0.18	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.30	0.42	0.09	0.17
Central African Republic	0.07	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.29	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.08	0.13
Congo	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.12
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.21	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.11
Kenya	0.54	0.48	0.29	0.40	0.63	0.43	0.63	0.00	0.53	0.35	0.28	0.90	0.65	0.05	0.10
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.93	0.45	0.03	0.08
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.26	0.02	0.03	0.07
Malawi	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q3

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	95.63	95.23	92.76	94.73	93.10	92.68	91.31	93.99	92.46	94.96	94.60	93.82	93.91	94.55	95.45
Ethiopia	1.08	0.98	1.99	1.75	1.60	1.00	1.34	0.78	1.99	0.94	1.64	1.57	1.86	1.64	0.69
United Arab Emirates	0.88	0.51	1.21	0.80	1.02	1.60	2.77	0.82	0.95	0.76	1.08	1.11	1.31	1.49	0.66
Burundi	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.25	1.43	1.42	2.33	2.19	2.39	1.41	0.89	0.71	0.29	0.43	0.65
Uganda	0.25	1.22	0.66	0.66	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.25	0.51
France	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.25	0.35
South Sudan	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.24	0.41	0.35	0.15	0.22	0.25
United Kingdom	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.21	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.21	0.24
Qatar	0.07	0.04	1.19	0.11	0.23	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.19	0.21	0.19
Sudan	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.09	1.20	0.80	0.24	0.48	0.48	0.39	0.43	0.63	0.61	0.20	0.17
Zambia	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.11	0.17
Belgium	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.11
Turkey	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.17	0.31	0.06	0.10
Central African Republic	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.06	0.07
Congo	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.07
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.07
Kenya	0.36	0.30	0.14	0.21	0.41	0.28	0.37	0.00	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.51	0.48	0.04	0.06
Greece	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.52	0.33	0.02	0.04
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.02	0.04
Malawi	0.78	0.66	0.88	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2022Q1-2025Q3 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
EAC	Export	16.47	10.96	18.61	11.69	28.71	19.48	19.26	13.73	8.94	7.81	10.19	13.77	14.37	16.06	28.00
	Import	273.87	307.65	371.03	294.17	382.30	344.38	406.61	375.76	361.32	484.40	546.47	585.96	346.41	325.48	325.88
	Re-export	1.72	3.23	5.91	2.46	4.58	3.82	4.93	4.69	5.60	3.71	3.39	3.32	1.97	1.38	2.65
CEPGL	Export	35.45	36.82	41.35	44.76	46.58	41.90	56.30	52.47	52.19	49.71	65.19	74.59	58.69	75.44	101.53
	Import	10.44	11.89	8.35	8.12	4.54	6.28	8.92	12.07	14.09	11.22	20.80	27.15	12.49	20.68	18.06
	Re-export	144.07	154.12	186.81	180.86	147.70	145.40	162.01	153.46	164.25	158.05	176.22	167.59	127.53	135.26	166.88
COMESA	Export	50.06	54.38	68.11	66.15	67.80	58.38	72.10	61.82	60.75	60.36	79.39	90.10	76.51	89.64	124.53
	Import	141.20	217.27	217.98	207.64	237.10	195.91	227.12	186.93	201.58	338.42	331.19	344.95	230.12	196.07	221.69
	Re-export	146.56	157.84	194.68	186.29	152.93	148.75	165.59	155.61	169.34	160.65	180.52	172.71	131.96	138.51	169.70
COMMON WEALTH	Export	45.66	44.74	49.20	99.60	45.19	35.47	36.83	29.72	29.28	32.46	35.44	38.94	34.14	33.53	45.43
	Import	448.62	610.73	560.28	499.59	686.22	730.87	713.44	675.99	676.79	804.50	923.43	845.50	623.54	523.73	573.55
	Re-export	2.39	3.33	5.97	2.40	2.92	2.52	1.39	1.73	1.78	1.93	1.50	3.41	2.50	0.72	1.95
ECOWAS	Export	0.85	1.91	0.10	1.13	0.36	0.61	0.33	0.49	0.23	0.09	0.29	0.32	0.20	0.51	2.85
	Import	1.58	18.57	35.09	6.48	25.90	53.23	8.21	6.70	34.53	0.88	81.43	53.84	4.22	10.20	14.62
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.02
SADC	Export	37.60	38.27	43.72	45.10	46.87	39.92	54.42	48.32	55.07	48.96	64.80	74.72	57.60	71.89	98.15
	Import	213.41	242.12	245.28	209.84	287.73	235.36	284.29	333.60	248.84	192.71	316.69	393.82	189.71	222.75	211.61
	Re-export	145.61	155.17	188.52	181.15	146.16	143.70	158.69	150.09	160.76	156.63	175.01	167.26	127.94	134.82	166.29
EU	Export	20.42	11.78	20.51	27.05	21.14	21.68	19.07	28.44	25.67	31.74	42.40	42.11	28.50	45.62	34.49
	Import	77.80	96.45	131.54	147.10	127.82	129.34	146.35	99.72	95.33	109.29	100.50	101.94	93.69	84.98	104.55
	Re-export	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.36	0.46	0.57	0.51	0.36	0.80	0.91

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q3

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
EAC	Export	5.61	3.31	5.43	3.29	7.14	4.02	4.96	3.44	2.07	1.45	1.53	2.03	2.99	4.64	7.18
	Import	26.47	22.82	25.05	22.96	25.89	21.92	25.71	25.27	25.62	30.87	31.20	35.96	25.12	26.09	23.81
	Re-export	1.14	1.99	2.94	1.29	2.93	2.47	2.85	2.94	3.24	2.26	1.84	1.87	1.45	0.97	1.53
CEPGL	Export	12.08	11.10	12.07	12.61	11.58	8.64	14.51	13.15	12.09	9.25	9.77	12.78	12.21	21.80	26.03
	Import	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	0.31	0.40	0.56	0.81	1.00	0.72	1.19	1.67	0.91	1.66	1.32
	Re-export	95.63	95.29	92.87	94.98	94.53	94.10	93.65	96.18	94.85	96.37	95.48	94.53	94.20	94.98	96.10
COMESA	Export	17.05	16.40	19.88	18.64	16.86	12.04	18.58	15.49	14.08	11.23	11.90	15.07	15.91	25.90	31.93
	Import	13.65	16.12	14.72	16.21	16.06	12.47	14.36	12.57	14.29	21.57	18.91	21.17	16.69	15.72	16.19
	Re-export	97.28	97.59	96.78	97.83	97.87	96.26	95.72	97.53	97.79	97.96	97.81	97.42	97.47	97.26	97.72
COMMON WEALTH	Export	15.55	13.49	14.36	28.07	11.24	7.32	9.49	7.45	6.78	6.04	5.31	5.75	7.10	9.69	11.65
	Import	43.36	45.31	37.83	38.99	46.48	46.52	45.10	45.46	47.98	51.28	52.72	51.89	45.22	41.99	41.90
	Re-export	1.58	2.06	2.97	1.26	1.87	1.63	0.80	1.09	1.03	1.18	0.81	1.92	1.85	0.51	1.12
ECOWAS	Export	0.29	0.58	0.03	0.32	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.73
	Import	0.15	1.38	2.37	0.51	1.75	3.39	0.52	0.45	2.45	0.06	4.65	3.30	0.31	0.82	1.07
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01
SADC	Export	12.81	11.54	12.76	12.71	11.65	8.24	14.02	12.11	12.76	9.11	9.72	12.80	11.98	20.77	25.17
	Import	20.63	17.96	16.56	16.38	19.49	14.98	17.97	22.44	17.64	12.28	18.08	24.17	13.76	17.86	15.46
	Re-export	96.65	95.94	93.72	95.13	93.54	93.00	91.73	94.07	92.83	95.50	94.82	94.34	94.50	94.67	95.76
EU	Export	6.96	3.55	5.99	7.62	5.26	4.47	4.91	7.13	5.95	5.90	6.36	6.22	5.93	13.18	8.84
	Import	7.52	7.15	8.88	11.48	8.66	8.23	9.25	6.71	6.76	6.97	5.74	6.26	6.79	6.81	7.64
	Re-export	0.16	0.38	0.33	0.29	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.35	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.56	0.53

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q3

Exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
Air	128.56	170.85	151.00	144.30	203.59	309.25	195.05	210.97	264.99	361.87	362.87	363.87	289.03	99.46	126.45
Land	167.03	158.70	188.56	225.23	219.30	173.39	169.56	185.09	172.79	179.23	180.23	181.23	191.79	246.59	263.54
Total	295.58	329.55	339.56	369.53	422.89	482.64	364.61	396.06	437.78	541.10	543.10	545.10	480.82	346.04	389.99

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
Air	43%	52%	44%	39%	48%	64%	53%	53%	61%	67%	67%	67%	53%	18%	23%
Land	57%	48%	56%	61%	67%	36%	47%	47%	39%	33%	33%	33%	35%	46%	49%

Imports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
Air	224.21	273.58	242.59	173.07	304.78	421.55	329.48	317.22	389.23	468.05	469.05	470.05	292.01	123.31	184.89
Land	904.11	1072.37	1302.23	1282.28	1161.82	1126.75	1242.61	1276.74	1379.62	1346.42	1347.42	1348.42	1087.04	1124.08	1184.04
Total	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85	1814.47	1816.47	1818.47	1379.05	1247.39	1368.93

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
Air	20%	20%	16%	12%	21%	27%	21%	20%	22%	26%	26%	26%	16%	7%	10%
Land	80%	80%	84%	88%	79%	73%	79%	80%	78%	74%	74%	74%	60%	62%	65%

Re-exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
Air	4.14	5.70	8.83	6.13	4.99	5.79	8.10	3.73	6.61	3.49	4.49	5.49	4.29	4.67	2.89
Land	146.52	156.04	191.47	148.25	151.24	158.44	164.88	155.82	164.28	160.51	161.51	162.51	131.09	137.74	170.77
Total	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89	164.00	166.00	168.00	135.39	142.41	173.65

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3
Air	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%
Land	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%	96%	98%	98%	99%	80%	84%	104%

