



Republic
of Rwanda



Formal External Trade in Goods

Fourth Quarter , 2025



Copyright © 2026 National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Licensed under CC BY 4.0

This Report is produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Additional information about the Formal External Trade in Goods

P.O Box : 6139 Kigali, Rwanda

Tel: +250 788 383103

Hotline: 4321

Recommended citation:

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR), (2026), quarterly Formal External Trade in Goods.

Email: info@statistics.gov.rw

Table of content

<i>Acronyms and abbreviations</i>	3
<i>List of Figure</i>	4
<i>Summary</i>	5
<i>Introduction</i>	6
1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods	7
2. Domestic Exports	8
2.1 Overview	8
2.2 Rwanda's Export Markets	8
2.2.1 Trade Partners	8
2.2.2 East African Community Partner States	8
3. Imports	10
3.1 Overview	10
3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda	10
3.2.1 Trade Partners	10
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States	12
4. Re-exports	13
4.1 Overview	13
4.1.1 Trade Partners	13
4.1.2 East African Community Partner States	14
5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations	15
5.1 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa	15
5.2 Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs	16
5.3 Southern African Development Community	16
5.4 European Union	17
6. Appendices	18

Acronyms and abbreviations

CEPGL :	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

List of Figure

<i>Figure 1: Value of Rwanda’s Formal External Trade in Goods, 2022Q1-2025Q4</i>7
<i>Figure 2: Rwanda’s key export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q4</i>8
<i>Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q4</i>9
<i>Figure 4: Rwanda’s key imports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q4</i>11
<i>Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q4</i>12
<i>Figure 6: Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q4</i>13
<i>Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q4</i>14

Summary

In the fourth quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade was valued at US\$ 2,142.36 million, representing an increase of 10.86% from the third quarter of 2025. Domestic exports were estimated at US\$ 375.43 million, imports at US\$ 1,543.21 million, and re-exports at US\$ 223.72 million.

During this quarter, Rwanda's total domestic exports decreased by 44.58% compared to the fourth quarter of 2024 (US\$ 375.43 million and US\$ 677.45 million respectively). However, they decreased by 3.7% compared to the third quarter of 2025. Simultaneously, the country's total imports decreased by 5.29% in the fourth quarter of 2025 relative to the same quarter of 2024 and increased by 12.73% from the third quarter of 2025. Similarly, re-exports increased by 26.19% in the fourth quarter of 2025 over the same quarter of 2024 and increased by 28.83% compared to the third quarter of 2025.

The top five export destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, China, the United Arab Emirates, Egypt and Uganda.

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Japan, Kenya, Burundi and Uganda. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 83.98% of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group was "Food and live animals" (US\$ 69.44 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 56.85 million).

China, Tanzania, India, Kenya and United Arab Emirates were the top five countries of origin for Rwanda's imports measured on a CIF (Cost, Insurance, and Freight) basis.

Introduction

This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods covers the fourth quarter of 2025, covering the period from October 2025 to December 2025. It has been produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR), through the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) under the External Trade Statistics Team.

One of the core mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze, and produce statistics and information for the external trade sector in accordance with international recommendations. The data presented in this report are compiled by NISR from the data collected by the Customs Department of the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), as part of its routine activities to manage, monitor, and facilitate cross-border trade. These data are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

For the collection and compilation of formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System. Under this framework, recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory, with the exception of goods in simple transit trade.

Imports include all goods declared for direct domestic consumption, as well as those imported into customs-bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports, defined as goods of national origin including goods produced within the exporting country and goods that have been nationalized.

Re-exports consists of goods that are exported in the same conditions as when imported, or after undergoing minor operations that leave them essentially unchanged. This aggregate includes goods re-exported from customs-bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports, as recorded at the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis, while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country in accordance with international standard classifications, including the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). These classifications are linked to national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics is conducted in accordance with the recommendations of the International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010), published by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Consequently, the data presented in this report have been compiled on the basis of IMTS 2010 basis (which should not to be confused with data compiled for Balance of Payments or National Accounts basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

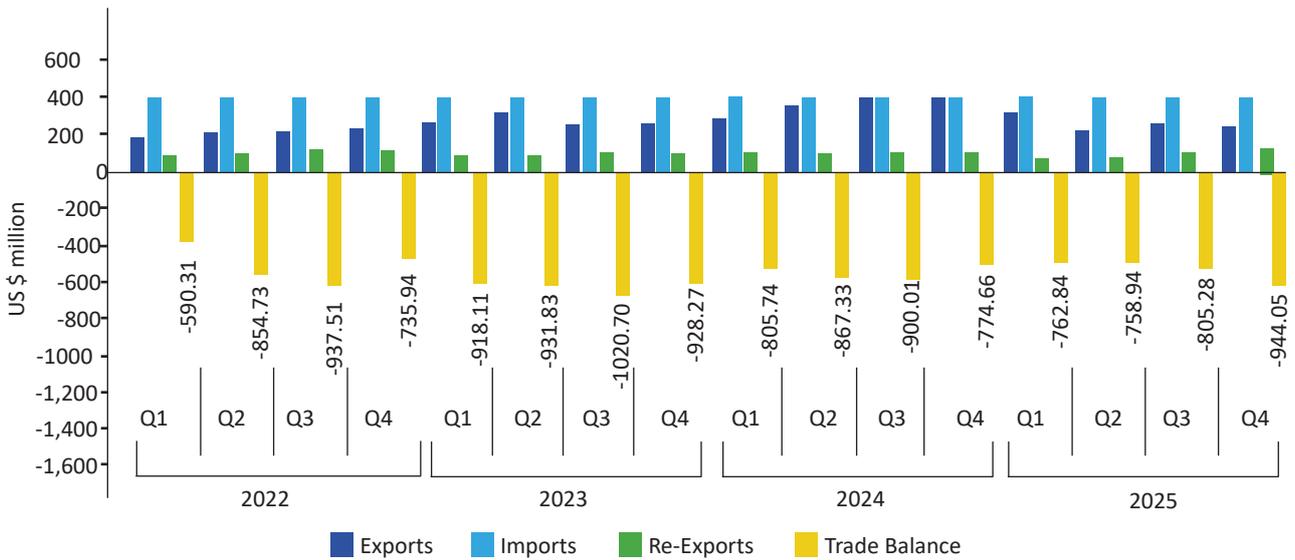
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods from the first quarter of 2022 to the fourth quarter of 2025.

In the fourth quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade amounted to US\$ 2,142.36 million, reflecting a decrease of 13.76% compared to the fourth quarter of 2024, and an increase of 10.86% over the third quarter of 2025.

Figure 1 presents the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. On a year-on-year basis, the trade deficit increased by 21.87%.

Imports of goods accounted for 72.03% of total trade in goods, while domestic exports and re-exports represented 17.52% and 10.44%, respectively. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2022Q1-2025Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1 Overview

In the fourth quarter of 2025, the value of total domestic exports amounted to US\$ 375.43 million, reflecting a decreased of 3.7% compared to the third quarter of 2025. On a year-over-year basis, domestic export values decreased by 44.58% compared to the same quarter in 2024 (see Figure 1).

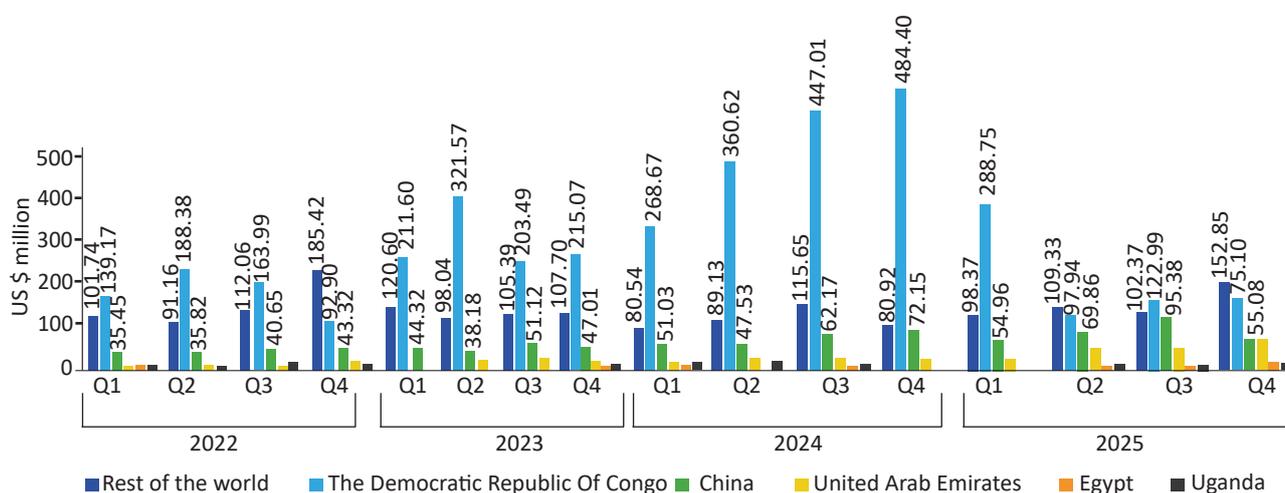
2.2 Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1 Trade Partners

The principal destination markets for Rwanda's domestic exports during the fourth quarter of 2025 were the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 75.10 million, 20% share), China (US\$ 55.08 million, 14.67% share), the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 54.49 million, 14.51% share), Egypt (US\$ 22.12 million, 5.89% share) and Uganda (US\$ 15.81 million, 4.21% share)

Collectively, these five countries accounted for US\$ 222.58 million in export value, representing 59.29% of total domestic exports. Figure 2 illustrates these figures from the first quarter of 2022 up to the third quarter of 2025. For the top twenty domestic export partners, see Appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA / Customs Department

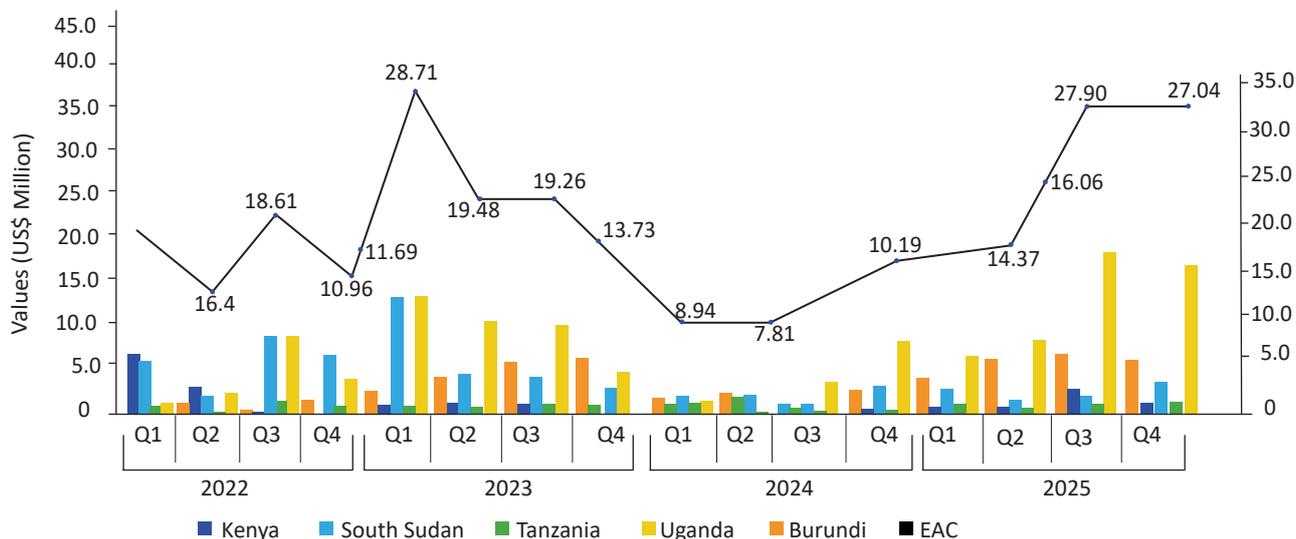
2.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2025, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States were estimated at US\$ 27.04 million, constituting approximately 26.45% of the total trade value with the EAC (see Appendix 6.8b). Among these exports, about 58.45% were destined for Uganda, amounting to (US\$ 15.81 million).

Compared to the same quarter in 2024, the value of domestic exports to EAC Partner States increased by 96.43%.

Burundi ranked as the second destination for Rwandan exports within the EAC, with domestic exports valued at US\$ 5.55 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports

3.1 Overview

In the fourth quarter of 2025, the total value of imports was US\$ 1543.21 million. This represents a decrease of 5.29% compared to the fourth quarter of 2024 (US\$ 1629.39million) and an increase of 12.73% compared to the third quarter of 2025 (US\$ 1368.93 million) (see Figure 1 above and Appendix 6.1).

During the fourth quarter of 2025, the top five imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked in descending order, were: “Food and live animals”, “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Mineral fuels”, “lubricants and related materials” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.”. The principal five countries of origin for these imports were China, Tanzania, India, Kenya and the United Arab Emirates.

3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

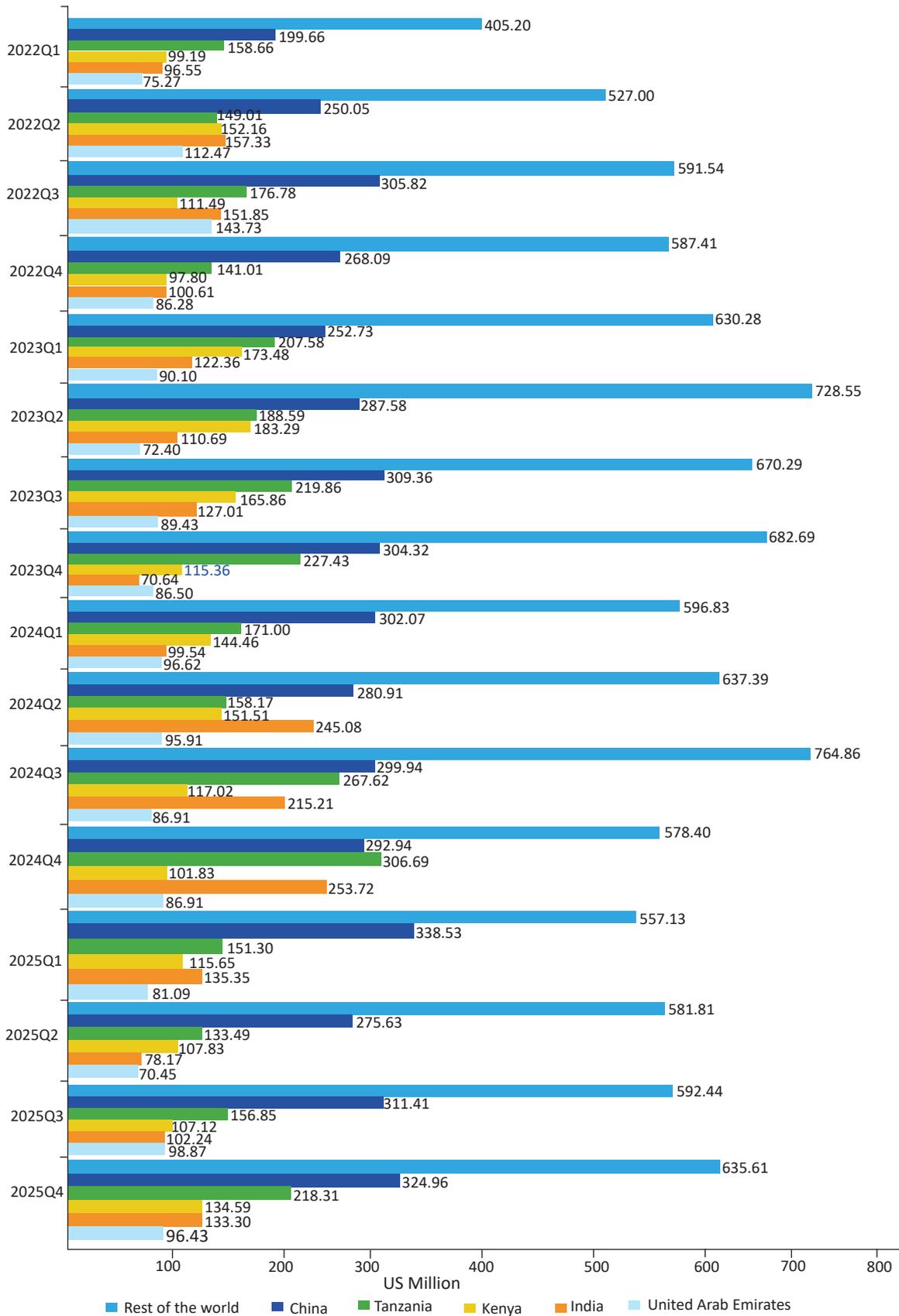
3.2.1 Trade Partners

The top five countries of origin for imports accounted for US\$ 907.6 million, representing 58.81 % of the total value of imports. Their contributions are distributed as follows: China (US\$ 324.96 million), Tanzania (US\$ 218.31 million), India (US\$ 134.59 million), Kenya (US\$ 133.3 million) and the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 96.43 million).

Regarding commodity groups, the top imported products were “Food and live animals” (US\$ 286.04 million), “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 279.76 million), “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” (US\$ 256.84 million), “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” (US\$ 236.19 million) and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.” (US\$ 142.67 million).

A comprehensive table detailing the top twenty partner countries for imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda's key imports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

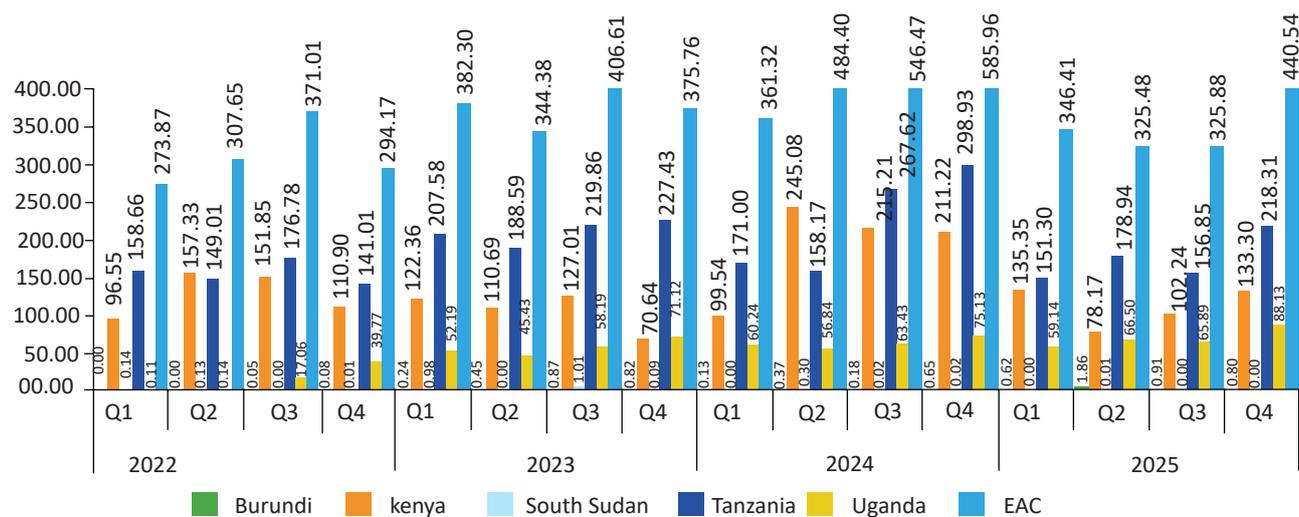
3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the fourth quarter of 2025, Rwanda’s imports from the EAC Partner States totaled US\$ 440.54 million; representing 96.04% of its total trade with the EAC (see Appendix 6.8a).

During this quarter, imports from Tanzania accounted for 49.55% of total imports from EAC partner states, while imports from Kenya constituted 30.26%.

In general, the value of imports from the EAC Partner States decreased by 24.82% compared to the same quarter in 2024 (US\$ 585.96 million in the third quarter of 2024).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1 Overview

In the fourth quarter of 2025, the value of Rwanda’s re-exports was estimated at US\$ 223.72 million, representing an increase of 26.19% compared to the same quarter in 2024 (US\$ 177.29 million).

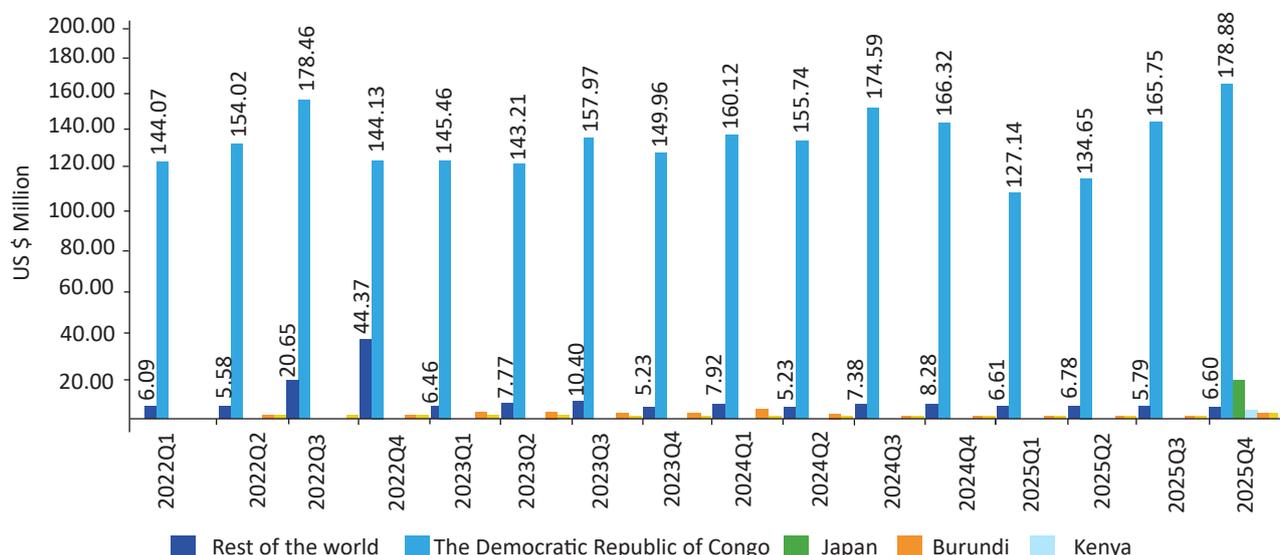
The top three products re-exported by Rwanda during the fourth quarter of 2025 were “Food and live animals” estimated at US\$ 69.44 million , “Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials” which amounted to US\$ 56.85 million and Machinery and transport equipment estimated at US\$ 33.74 million. Collectively, these three categories accounted for approximately 71.53% of the total value of Rwanda’s re-exports.

4.1.1 Trade Partners

In the fourth quarter of 2025, African countries accounted for 89.59% of the total value of Rwanda’s re-exports, which stood at US\$ 173.65 million. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with re-export values of US\$ 187.88 million, representing 83.98% of the total re-exports.

Figure 6 illustrates quarterly values for the top five destinations of Rwanda’s re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda’s key re-export partners, 2022Q1-2025Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.1.2 East African Community Partner States

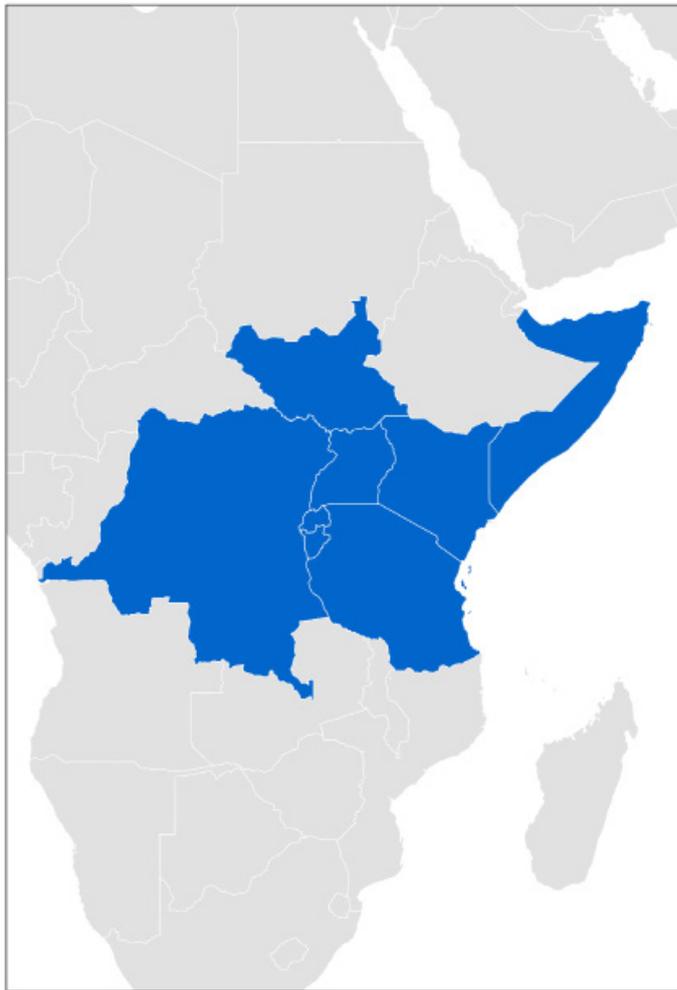
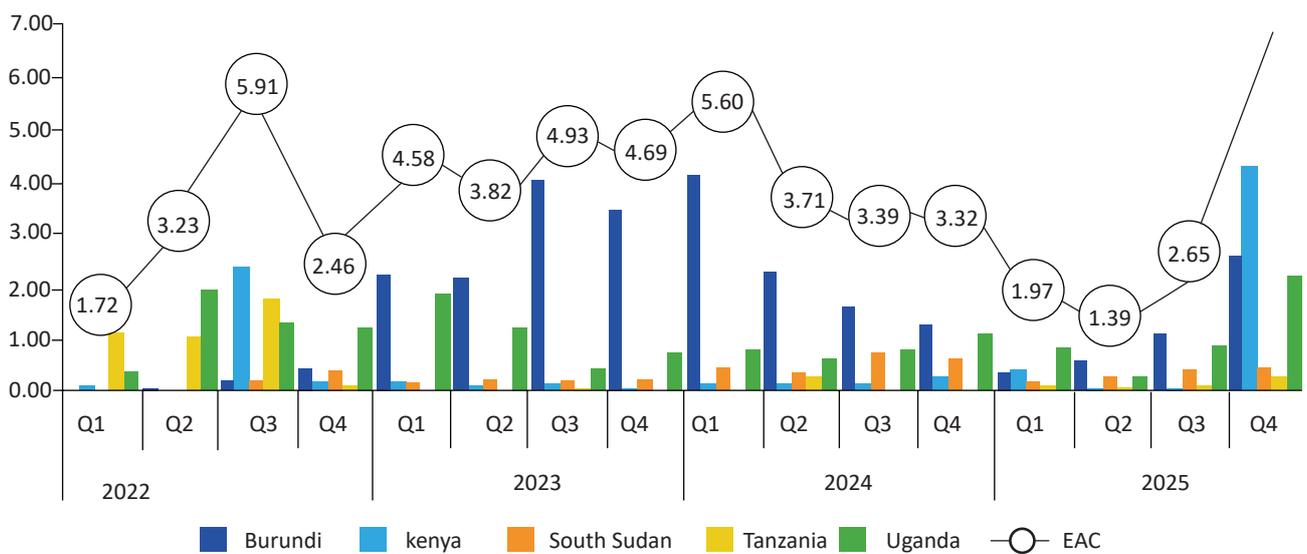


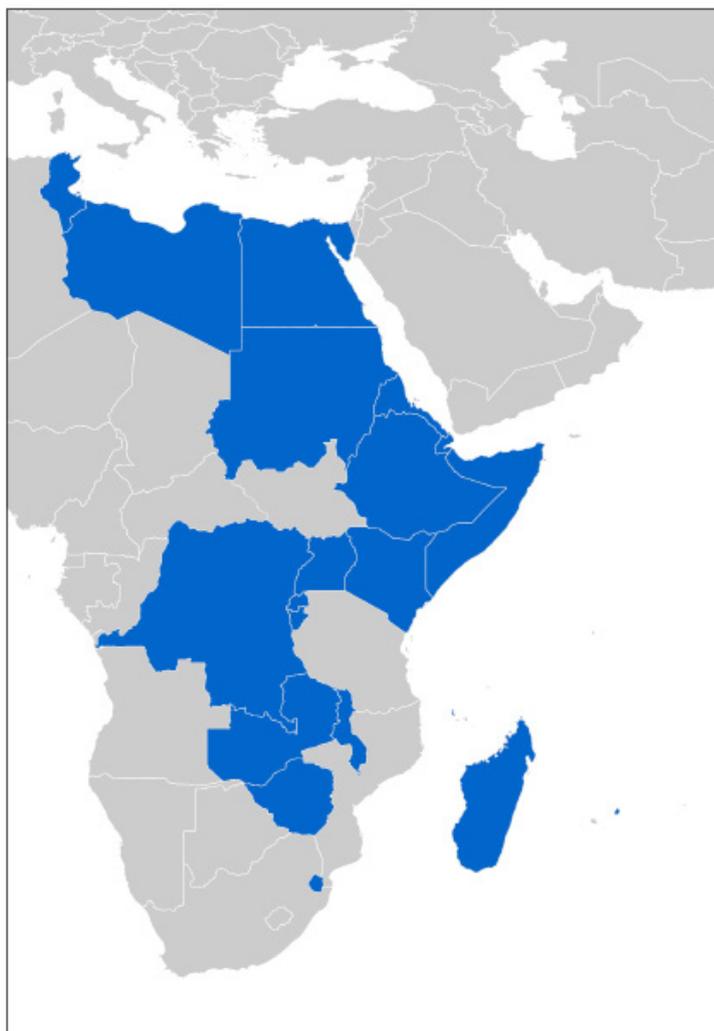
Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q4



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa



In the fourth quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade in goods with member states of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) amounted to US\$ 591.28 million. This compares to US\$ 607.76 million registered in the same quarter of 2024 and US\$ 515.92 million in the third quarter of 2025.

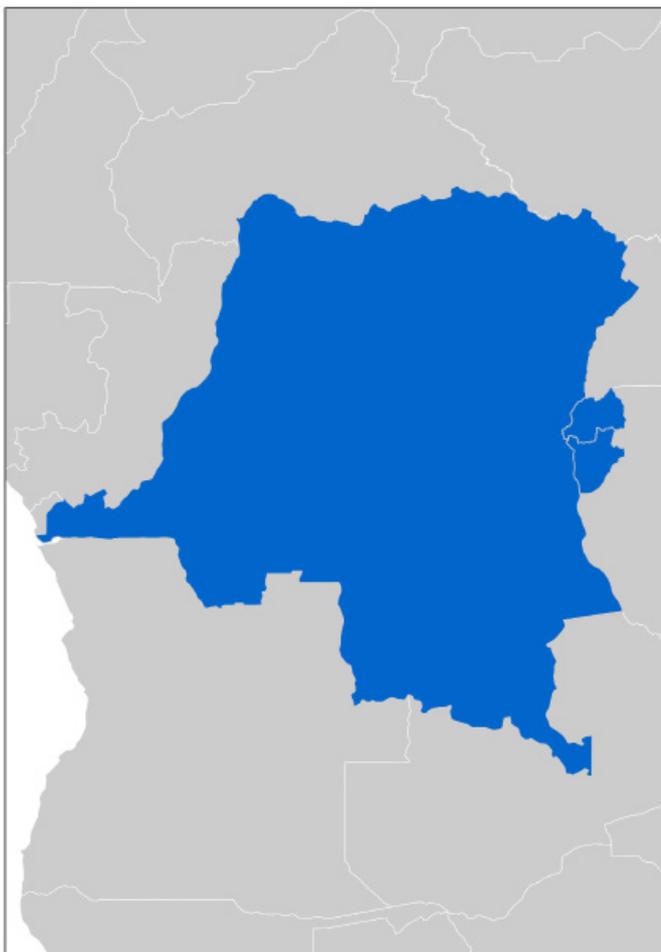
Exports to COMESA member states increased by 37.52% in the fourth quarter of 2025 compared to the same quarter in 2024, but registered decrease of 0.51% relative to the third quarter of 2025.

In the fourth quarter of 2025, imports from COMESA member states decreased by 22.30% compared to the same quarter in 2024, while it increased by 20.9% compared to the third quarter of 2025.

During the fourth quarter of 2025, revenue from re-exports to COMESA member states was estimated at US\$ 199.34 million. This represents an increase of 15.42% compared to the same quarter in 2024 and an increase of 17.47% over the preceding quarter of 2025.

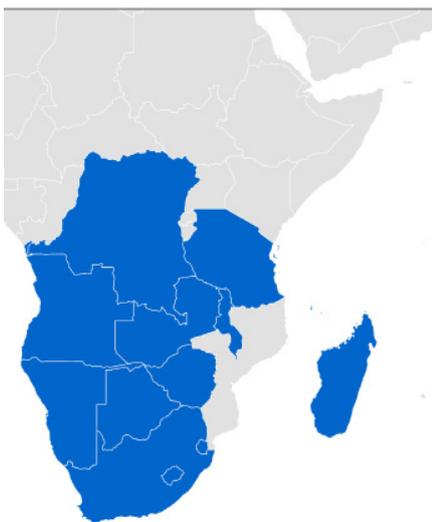
Thus, in the fourth quarter of 2025, Rwanda recorded a trade surplus of US\$ 55.20 million. This contrasts with a deficit of US\$ 82.14 million in the fourth quarter of 2024 and a surplus of US\$ 72.54 million in the third quarter of 2025.

5.2 Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs



In the fourth quarter of 2025, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 271.12 million and imports were US\$ 18.95 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was US\$ 252.17 million compared to a US\$ 215.03 million surplus registered in the same quarter of 2024 and to US\$ 250.35 million surplus in the third quarter of 2025.

5.3 Southern African Development Community



During the fourth quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade in goods with member states of the Southern African Development Community (SADC) was valued at US\$ 533.91 million. This represents a change from US\$ 635.79 million recorded in the fourth quarter of 2024 and US\$ 476.04 million in the third quarter of 2025.

On a year-on-year basis, domestic exports to SADC increased by 9.12%, rising from US\$ 74.72 million in the fourth quarter of 2024 to US\$ 81.53 million in the fourth quarter of 2025. Over the same period, imports from SADC decreased by 32.97%, from US\$ 393.82million to US\$ 263.99 million. Conversely, re-exports increased by 12.63%, rising from US\$ 167.26 million to US\$ 188.39million.

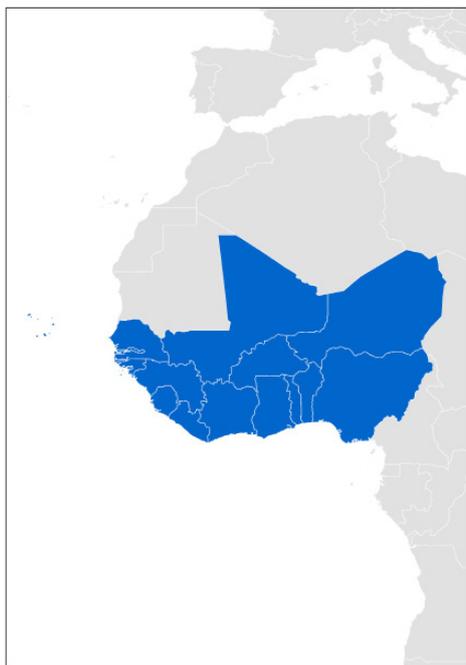
Therefore, Rwanda's trade in goods balance with SADC registered a surplus of US\$ 5.94 million in the fourth quarter of 2025, compared to a deficit of US\$ 151.81 million recorded during the same quarter of 2024.

5.4 European Union

In the fourth quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total trade in goods with the European Union (EU) stood at US\$ 162.59 million. This compares to US\$ 144.56 million registered in the same quarter of 2024 and US\$ 139.95 million in the third quarter of 2025 (The United Kingdom withdrew from the EU on 31st January 2020).

Consequently, Rwanda's trade recorded a trade deficit in goods with the EU amounting to US\$ 72.46 million in the fourth quarter of 2025. This compares to deficits of US\$ 59.32 million in the same quarter of 2024 and US\$ 69.14 million in the third quarter of 2025.

5.5 Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)



In the fourth quarter of 2025, Rwanda's total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 0.53 million. Imports from ECOWAS member states during the same period were valued at US\$ 2.43 million. Therefore, the trade deficit in goods with ECOWAS Member States decreased to US\$ 1.90 million, down from a deficit of US\$ 53.43 million in the same quarter of 2024.

6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1.a Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2025Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
Exports of goods	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21	488.45	563.65	599.15
Domestic exports	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04	389.99	375.43
Imports of goods	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05	1,247.39	1,368.93	1,543.21
Re-exports	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41	173.65	223.72
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21	488.45	563.65	599.15
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05	1247.39	1368.93	1543.21
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1,478.77	1,841.32	2,024.94	1,826.47	2,034.91	2,210.36	2,142.92	2,045.60	2,015.30	2,270.61	2,603.13	2,484.12	1,995.26	1,735.84	1,932.58	2,142.36
Balance of Trade (A-B)	-590.31	-854.73	-937.51	-735.94	-918.11	-931.83	-1,020.70	-928.27	-805.74	-867.33	-900.01	-774.66	-762.84	-758.94	-805.28	-944.05

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.1.b Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2025Q4 (Shares)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
Exports of goods	30.04	26.79	26.85	29.85	27.44	28.92	26.18	27.31	30.01	30.90	32.71	34.41	30.88	28.14	29.17	27.97
Domestic exports	19.85	18.01	16.92	19.43	19.76	21.93	18.11	19.51	21.42	23.68	25.62	27.27	24.10	19.94	20.18	17.52
Imports of goods	69.96	73.21	73.15	70.15	72.56	71.08	73.82	72.69	69.99	69.10	67.29	65.59	69.12	71.86	70.83	72.03
Re-exports	10.19	8.78	9.93	10.43	7.68	6.99	8.07	7.80	8.59	7.22	7.09	7.14	6.79	8.20	8.99	10.44
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	100.00															

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2022Q1 – 2025Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04	389.99	375.43
0	Food and live animals	72.79	69.36	95.68	117.08	106.34	74.62	89.35	103.81	76.21	73.43	99.17	103.12	82.55	96.99	108.93	115.12
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.10	0.05	0.54	0.29	0.21	0.34	0.26	0.33	1.99	0.08	0.08	0.10	1.19	2.84	4.26	5.39
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.85	58.07	49.84	54.99	59.68	58.59	62.23	51.19	56.50	56.38	67.91	58.76	60.17	83.04	83.94	107.74
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.27	0.17	0.30	0.36	0.74	0.60	1.14	1.71	0.27	0.78	0.98	0.94	0.85	0.64	0.56	0.78
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.90	0.56	2.46	2.46	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11	2.87	4.56	12.04	23.40	12.85	23.90	25.04	30.56
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.14	4.59	2.85	4.21	4.40	3.58	3.70	4.51	4.17	4.87	4.88	4.88	6.39	4.98	5.60	7.47
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.39	28.07	34.15	26.81	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.63	27.19	35.35	30.73	34.87	32.25	38.75	40.06	40.03
7	Machinery and transport equipment	15.27	2.73	3.83	4.47	5.36	4.65	3.14	2.84	4.06	1.49	7.07	4.90	2.54	3.78	3.76	6.06
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.37	7.76	8.31	9.73	4.86	8.50	8.77	6.35	4.98	9.74	9.46	8.32	5.70	8.04	10.78	9.54
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	116.50	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62	253.37	350.85	434.69	438.15	276.31	83.09	107.05	52.75

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.3b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q4

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	24.79	20.92	27.93	32.99	26.44	15.39	23.02	26.01	17.66	13.66	14.87	15.22	17.17	28.03	27.93	30.66
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.46	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.82	1.09	1.44
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.32	17.52	14.55	15.50	14.84	12.09	16.03	12.83	13.09	10.49	10.18	8.67	12.51	24.00	21.52	28.70
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.29	0.43	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.21
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.31	0.17	0.72	0.69	0.18	0.50	0.74	0.28	0.66	0.85	1.80	3.45	2.67	6.91	6.42	8.14
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.07	1.39	0.83	1.19	1.09	0.74	0.95	1.13	0.97	0.91	0.73	0.72	1.33	1.44	1.44	1.99
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8.65	8.47	9.97	7.55	7.34	5.93	7.37	6.17	6.30	6.57	4.61	5.15	6.71	11.20	10.27	10.66
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.20	0.82	1.12	1.26	1.33	0.96	0.81	0.71	0.94	0.28	1.06	0.72	0.53	1.09	0.96	1.61

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.85	2.34	2.43	2.74	1.21	1.75	2.26	1.59	1.15	1.81	1.42	1.23	1.19	2.32	2.77	2.54
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	39.68	48.31	42.21	37.89	47.32	62.44	48.44	50.77	58.70	65.26	65.17	64.68	57.47	24.01	27.45	14.05

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2022Q1- 2025Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05	1,247.39	1,368.93	1,543.21
0	Food and live animals	126.67	200.87	187.44	248.72	264.48	228.98	254.36	290.32	202.46	238.20	237.17	234.57	203.57	224.67	248.00	286.04
1	Beverages and tobacco	16.05	33.32	23.56	30.60	27.88	25.20	29.62	26.73	21.91	24.97	28.98	27.49	29.24	77.39	38.39	66.59
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	29.35	44.37	29.52	27.63	39.37	32.81	41.14	39.20	33.55	31.87	44.33	42.68	28.19	36.58	40.91	45.40
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	149.01	186.94	274.89	179.15	190.83	161.79	157.62	174.68	184.27	195.46	202.08	190.53	178.01	162.79	179.71	236.19
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	49.51	51.50	56.55	41.73	63.51	54.00	52.95	57.27	38.87	46.33	53.28	55.92	51.99	74.51	62.27	88.80
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	111.88	153.82	156.39	140.71	139.71	136.90	149.46	130.47	120.46	137.98	146.93	135.39	129.69	137.71	173.89	142.67
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	190.69	219.31	220.10	214.02	198.96	215.32	254.21	216.87	162.60	171.55	218.56	215.13	191.11	172.33	227.72	256.84
7	Machinery and transport equipment	173.02	201.07	242.45	235.68	256.27	318.80	320.33	258.63	278.43	286.41	253.86	238.86	305.46	249.02	244.48	279.76
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	69.91	94.83	135.87	81.77	87.09	87.75	107.35	87.39	92.03	88.35	87.25	92.66	73.48	85.10	92.61	93.79
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	118.45	161.98	154.45	81.21	208.41	309.54	214.76	205.37	275.94	347.84	479.12	396.16	188.31	23.67	60.93	47.12

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q4

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	12.24	14.90	12.65	19.41	17.91	14.57	16.08	19.52	14.35	15.18	13.54	14.40	14.76	18.01	18.12	18.54
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.55	2.47	1.59	2.39	1.89	1.60	1.87	1.80	1.55	1.59	1.65	1.69	2.12	6.20	2.80	4.32
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.84	3.29	1.99	2.16	2.67	2.09	2.60	2.64	2.38	2.03	2.53	2.62	2.04	2.93	2.99	2.94
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.40	13.87	18.56	13.98	12.92	10.30	9.96	11.75	13.06	12.46	11.54	11.69	12.91	13.05	13.13	15.31
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.79	3.82	3.82	3.26	4.30	3.44	3.35	3.85	2.76	2.95	3.04	3.43	3.77	5.97	4.55	5.75
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	10.81	11.41	10.56	10.98	9.46	8.71	9.45	8.77	8.54	8.79	8.39	8.31	9.40	11.04	12.70	9.25
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.43	16.27	14.86	16.70	13.47	13.71	16.07	14.59	11.53	10.93	12.48	13.20	13.86	13.82	16.64	16.64
7	Machinery and transport equipment	16.72	14.92	16.37	18.39	17.36	20.29	20.25	17.39	19.74	18.25	14.49	14.66	22.15	19.96	17.86	18.13
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.76	7.03	9.17	6.38	5.90	5.59	6.79	5.88	6.52	5.63	4.98	5.69	5.33	6.82	6.77	6.08
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.45	12.02	10.43	6.34	14.12	19.70	13.58	13.81	19.56	22.17	27.35	24.31	13.65	1.90	4.45	2.43

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2022Q1- 2025Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41	173.65	223.72
0	Food and live animals	39.60	45.35	62.53	57.54	52.97	54.88	52.23	56.11	58.82	50.64	52.33	51.32	42.33	51.59	54.75	69.44
1	Beverages and tobacco	9.27	5.61	5.93	42.49	11.55	8.53	9.21	8.47	8.59	9.72	10.46	12.51	10.44	13.34	25.92	21.43
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41	4.50	5.19	4.50	3.71	4.27	4.95	4.87	3.16	4.18	15.99	3.89
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	44.15	55.45	63.89	34.01	35.33	32.41	39.01	38.74	38.29	41.71	53.74	48.01	34.35	31.94	29.72	56.85
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	16.12	12.84	17.02	14.25	15.61	13.63	17.03	15.76	12.20	14.47	8.99	8.39	4.22	5.47	8.90	9.76
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.51	5.43	4.62	6.27	7.41	7.39	7.99	7.83	11.61	11.31	12.05	11.62	10.34	10.83	8.43	9.74

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.02	14.99	16.32	15.36	14.42	17.71	21.22	14.35	14.40	15.25	21.98	20.40	14.27	10.62	12.94	13.62
7	Machinery and transport equipment	14.23	10.68	16.14	9.70	8.81	9.09	11.86	7.86	15.46	8.62	10.25	9.99	8.88	9.55	9.22	33.74
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74	6.39	9.26	5.92	10.09	8.01	9.80	10.18	7.39	4.86	7.76	5.11
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2025Q4

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.28	28.04	31.09	30.22	33.90	35.51	30.19	35.17	33.97	30.88	28.35	28.95	31.26	36.23	31.53	31.04
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.15	3.47	2.95	22.31	7.39	5.52	5.33	5.31	4.96	5.93	5.66	7.06	7.71	9.37	14.93	9.58
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.64	3.39	3.75	2.50	2.82	2.91	3.00	2.82	2.14	2.60	2.68	2.75	2.33	2.93	9.21	1.74
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.31	34.29	31.76	17.86	22.61	20.98	22.55	24.28	22.11	25.43	29.12	27.08	25.37	22.43	17.11	25.41
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.70	7.94	8.46	7.49	9.99	8.82	9.84	9.88	7.04	8.82	4.87	4.73	3.12	3.84	5.13	4.36
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.99	3.36	2.29	3.30	4.74	4.78	4.62	4.91	6.70	6.90	6.53	6.55	7.63	7.61	4.86	4.36
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.98	9.27	8.12	8.07	9.23	11.46	12.26	9.00	8.32	9.30	11.91	11.51	10.54	7.46	7.45	6.09
7	Machinery and transport equipment	9.45	6.60	8.02	5.09	5.64	5.88	6.86	4.93	8.93	5.26	5.55	5.63	6.56	6.71	5.31	15.08
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.50	3.66	3.56	3.17	3.67	4.13	5.35	3.71	5.83	4.89	5.31	5.74	5.46	3.41	4.47	2.28
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04	389.99	375.43
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	139.17	188.38	163.99	92.90	211.60	321.57	203.49	215.07	268.67	360.62	447.01	442.55	288.75	97.94	122.99	75.10
China	35.45	35.82	40.65	43.32	44.32	38.18	51.12	47.01	51.03	47.53	62.17	72.15	54.96	69.86	95.38	55.08
United Arab Emirates	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.40	21.49	19.43	23.42	19.10	17.75	23.32	22.83	20.43	23.45	40.88	40.66	54.49
Egypt	4.73	2.26	2.30	1.20	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07	15.48	13.77	14.10	11.98	14.40	16.40	22.12
Uganda	8.33	7.73	15.61	14.60	2.36	2.13	5.49	8.78	4.12	5.55	8.16	8.97	10.73	13.64	12.18	15.81
Luxembourg	3.46	4.00	5.32	8.48	11.76	9.58	7.74	7.95	7.62	7.91	10.91	9.31	9.26	9.55	8.52	14.53
United States	1.13	5.07	8.08	3.52	9.88	7.02	8.18	5.27	7.76	7.28	6.22	4.12	8.24	9.55	8.26	13.88
United Kingdom	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.86	12.36	9.34	8.83	3.99	0.90	2.27	4.53	7.50	5.88	8.85	7.71	9.77
Singapore	6.38	11.63	10.61	10.72	10.60	13.17	10.44	9.85	5.53	4.73	8.52	5.89	5.39	7.49	7.69	8.42
Switzerland	4.23	1.02	3.59	5.65	8.22	3.81	2.92	3.31	2.86	4.98	6.77	5.76	4.93	7.35	6.15	8.08
India	3.26	1.53	1.24	1.01	0.00	1.58	0.04	0.00	0.01	1.24	3.31	3.07	4.64	5.98	4.77	7.17
Belgium	3.07	1.43	5.40	5.30	2.78	2.38	2.67	2.43	3.29	3.75	2.61	1.66	4.12	5.91	4.76	6.38
Japan	9.65	10.80	8.08	4.08	4.87	2.96	3.18	3.24	2.93	3.43	2.86	2.27	3.94	5.58	4.68	5.80
Burundi	11.50	10.72	8.72	8.90	1.91	1.31	2.50	2.79	1.73	4.38	5.47	5.31	3.79	5.02	3.95	5.55
Hong Kong	0.76	0.02	0.15	0.52	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.47	1.16	2.18	3.03	2.44	3.74	4.64	3.62	5.28
Germany	3.15	4.31	6.09	6.17	2.03	3.91	2.31	2.22	1.55	1.57	5.57	5.44	3.32	3.74	3.42	4.98
Pakistan	0.00	1.91	12.84	11.24	4.31	3.63	2.89	3.84	5.14	5.82	2.63	6.18	3.09	3.14	2.73	4.74
Malaysia	5.41	1.87	7.96	6.09	0.04	0.36	0.85	0.36	1.94	2.45	6.18	3.75	3.07	3.13	2.55	4.54
Netherlands	2.88	2.11	1.98	6.36	13.39	4.09	3.64	2.35	1.35	1.81	1.42	2.83	2.68	2.85	2.51	3.49
France	0.00	1.95	1.70	2.71	1.33	1.72	2.36	1.63	3.77	2.68	2.68	2.34	2.47	2.75	2.45	3.24

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2022Q1-2025Q4

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	12.08	10.80	11.87	12.21	11.02	7.88	13.17	11.78	11.82	8.84	9.32	10.65	11.43	20.19	22.68	20.00
China	1.42	1.87	2.32	4.90	5.34	4.01	6.03	4.79	4.11	4.34	3.42	3.02	4.88	11.81	10.46	14.67
United Arab Emirates	47.40	56.82	47.87	26.18	52.62	66.34	52.43	53.89	62.25	67.07	67.02	71.50	60.05	28.30	31.79	14.51
Egypt	1.80	1.21	0.83	1.01	1.21	0.61	0.82	0.81	0.68	0.64	0.43	0.33	0.82	1.34	0.88	5.89
Uganda	0.38	1.53	2.36	0.99	3.07	1.93	2.28	1.00	0.21	0.42	0.68	1.11	1.22	2.16	1.45	4.21
Luxembourg	1.61	0.68	0.67	0.34	0.53	0.75	0.61	2.01	2.80	2.88	2.06	2.08	2.49	3.94	3.12	3.87
United States	1.18	1.21	1.55	2.39	0.59	0.44	1.41	2.20	0.95	1.03	1.22	1.32	2.23	2.76	2.28	3.70
United Kingdom	2.84	2.33	4.56	4.11	2.92	1.98	2.00	1.99	1.77	1.47	1.64	1.37	1.93	2.76	2.67	2.60
Singapore	3.29	3.26	2.36	1.15	0.48	0.27	0.64	0.70	0.40	0.81	0.82	0.78	0.79	0.21	0.43	2.24
Switzerland	0.60	0.49	1.01	2.59	1.33	0.45	1.32	2.10	0.89	0.07	0.95	0.29	0.40	1.71	0.70	2.15
India	0.96	0.83	1.12	17.43	1.07	0.75	0.74	0.96	1.19	1.08	0.39	0.82	0.64	1.08	2.03	1.91
Belgium	1.04	0.43	1.58	1.49	0.50	0.81	0.60	0.56	0.36	0.29	0.84	0.80	0.69	4.16	2.85	1.70
Japan	0.72	0.70	0.15	0.72	0.16	0.01	0.39	0.42	0.06	0.02	0.29	0.33	0.09	0.02	0.88	1.55
Burundi	0.00	0.30	0.21	0.41	0.56	0.77	1.34	1.37	0.27	0.41	0.45	0.36	0.78	1.61	1.58	1.48
Hong Kong	2.17	3.51	3.10	3.02	2.64	2.72	2.69	2.47	1.28	0.88	1.28	0.87	1.12	2.56	1.97	1.41
Germany	0.98	0.64	0.58	1.79	1.34	0.52	0.85	0.87	0.37	0.29	0.84	0.37	0.48	0.58	1.28	1.33
Pakistan	3.92	3.23	2.54	2.51	2.46	1.45	2.11	1.32	1.80	1.35	0.93	0.61	1.71	2.12	1.64	1.26
Malaysia	1.06	0.41	0.24	0.33	0.23	0.25	0.29	0.51	0.20	0.31	0.35	0.12	0.00	0.04	0.39	1.21
Netherlands	1.44	0.31	1.05	1.59	2.04	0.79	0.75	0.83	0.66	0.93	1.01	0.85	1.03	1.45	1.94	0.93
France	0.14	0.24	0.34	0.66	0.20	0.49	0.13	0.38	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.17	0.07	0.28	0.63	0.86

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2022Q1-2025Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1034.54	1348.03	1481.22	1281.21	1476.51	1571.09	1581.81	1486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05	1247.39	1368.93	1543.21
China	199.66	250.05	305.82	288.29	252.73	287.58	309.36	304.32	302.07	280.91	299.94	292.12	338.53	275.63	311.41	324.96
Tanzania, United Republic Of	158.66	149.01	176.78	141.01	207.58	188.59	219.86	227.43	171.00	158.17	267.62	306.69	151.30	178.94	156.85	218.31
India	96.55	157.33	151.85	110.90	173.48	183.29	165.86	115.36	144.46	151.51	117.02	101.83	115.65	107.83	118.47	134.59
Kenya	99.19	152.16	111.49	97.80	122.36	110.69	127.01	70.64	99.54	245.08	215.21	253.72	135.35	78.17	102.24	133.30
United Arab Emirates	75.27	112.47	143.73	86.28	90.10	72.40	89.43	86.50	96.62	95.91	86.91	96.64	81.09	70.45	98.87	96.43
Uganda	0.11	0.14	17.06	39.77	45.45	45.43	58.19	71.12	60.24	56.84	63.43	67.58	59.14	66.50	65.89	88.13
Malaysia	20.45	56.70	35.38	25.95	33.41	24.70	27.87	34.55	24.68	27.16	9.81	8.14	7.46	39.50	34.76	48.92
Germany	0.00	16.40	20.03	0.00	41.76	69.99	53.44	33.18	10.92	5.87	23.73	13.49	7.59	33.67	28.49	46.07
Japan	13.31	16.62	19.32	9.96	22.67	23.00	26.39	25.83	23.40	26.38	29.25	28.01	34.37	31.36	27.87	34.11
Cameroon	22.57	20.50	22.11	15.86	19.57	20.93	23.03	16.79	21.18	21.31	22.43	18.69	37.28	30.47	26.09	30.48
Pakistan	10.44	11.89	8.30	8.03	22.21	21.76	25.42	20.60	21.39	18.82	35.81	42.42	45.20	26.11	25.81	26.91
Indonesia	13.69	15.01	19.09	20.15	33.40	28.02	36.44	15.68	16.30	33.20	19.98	21.65	23.01	20.62	25.02	24.93
United States	11.34	23.83	16.97	14.15	4.30	5.83	8.05	11.25	13.96	10.85	20.61	26.50	11.87	18.82	22.46	21.15
Saudi Arabia	23.29	30.24	18.73	20.68	20.40	18.26	12.44	16.97	9.42	14.27	17.87	19.14	14.49	16.58	21.43	20.20
Turkey	0.03	6.70	0.00	0.02	21.04	14.05	9.55	6.86	9.27	11.92	11.22	10.18	11.06	15.47	19.05	18.55
Russian Federation	18.31	23.27	26.93	58.74	12.91	4.14	4.35	17.35	17.61	14.18	10.29	8.71	13.54	14.35	17.15	18.28
Oman	31.11	23.97	16.54	19.57	9.86	12.51	8.30	7.68	8.19	13.02	6.20	7.56	8.56	12.96	16.70	18.24
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	31.17	22.81	41.60	52.44	5.21	2.86	2.09	2.88	4.48	13.98	15.55	8.27	11.30	12.60	14.99	18.15
Belgium	3.65	1.77	16.01	12.28	33.08	42.95	70.05	40.89	13.11	17.80	16.95	15.57	14.91	12.58	13.92	17.32
Singapore	9.97	12.87	15.43	9.19	22.96	18.37	26.99	16.06	16.12	17.15	19.50	18.46	18.59	12.19	11.79	17.14

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q4

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
China	19.30	18.55	20.65	22.50	17.12	18.30	19.56	20.47	21.42	17.90	17.12	17.93	24.55	22.10	22.75	21.06
Tanzania, United Republic Of	15.34	11.05	11.93	11.01	14.06	12.00	13.90	15.30	12.12	10.08	15.28	18.82	10.97	14.35	11.46	14.15
India	9.33	11.67	10.25	8.66	11.75	11.67	10.49	7.76	10.24	9.66	6.68	6.25	8.39	8.64	8.65	8.72
Kenya	9.59	11.29	7.53	7.63	8.29	7.05	8.03	4.75	7.06	15.62	12.29	15.57	9.81	6.27	7.47	8.64
United Arab Emirates	7.28	8.34	9.70	6.73	6.10	4.61	5.65	5.82	6.85	6.11	4.96	5.93	5.88	5.65	7.22	6.25
Uganda	0.01	0.01	1.15	3.10	3.08	2.89	3.68	4.78	4.27	3.62	3.62	4.15	4.29	5.33	4.81	5.71
Malaysia	1.98	4.21	2.39	2.03	2.26	1.57	1.76	2.32	1.75	1.73	0.56	0.50	0.54	3.17	2.54	3.17
Germany	0.00	1.22	1.35	0.00	2.83	4.46	3.38	2.23	0.77	0.37	1.35	0.83	0.55	2.70	2.08	2.99
Japan	1.29	1.23	1.30	0.78	1.54	1.46	1.67	1.74	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.72	2.49	2.51	2.04	2.21
Cameroon	2.18	1.52	1.49	1.24	1.33	1.33	1.46	1.13	1.50	1.36	1.28	1.15	2.70	2.44	1.91	1.98
Pakistan	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	1.50	1.39	1.61	1.39	1.52	1.20	2.04	2.60	3.28	2.09	1.89	1.74
Indonesia	1.32	1.11	1.29	1.57	2.26	1.78	2.30	1.05	1.16	2.12	1.14	1.33	1.67	1.65	1.83	1.62
United States	1.10	1.77	1.15	1.10	0.29	0.37	0.51	0.76	0.99	0.69	1.18	1.63	0.86	1.51	1.64	1.37
Saudi Arabia	2.25	2.24	1.26	1.61	1.38	1.16	0.79	1.14	0.67	0.91	1.02	1.17	1.05	1.33	1.57	1.31
Turkey	0.00	0.50	0.00	0.00	1.43	0.89	0.60	0.46	0.66	0.76	0.64	0.62	0.80	1.24	1.39	1.20
Russian Federation	1.77	1.73	1.82	4.58	0.87	0.26	0.28	1.17	1.25	0.90	0.59	0.53	0.98	1.15	1.25	1.18
Oman	3.01	1.78	1.12	1.53	0.67	0.80	0.52	0.52	0.58	0.83	0.35	0.46	0.62	1.04	1.22	1.18
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	3.01	1.69	2.81	4.09	0.35	0.18	0.13	0.19	0.32	0.89	0.89	0.51	0.82	1.01	1.10	1.18
Belgium	0.35	0.13	1.08	0.96	2.24	2.73	4.43	2.75	0.93	1.13	0.97	0.96	1.08	1.01	1.02	1.12
Singapore	0.96	0.95	1.04	0.72	1.55	1.17	1.71	1.08	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.35	0.98	0.86	1.11

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2022Q1-2025Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41	173.65	223.72
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	144.07	154.02	186.59	180.39	145.46	143.21	157.97	149.96	160.12	155.74	174.59	166.32	127.14	134.65	165.76	187.88
Japan	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24	3.44	1.54	3.03	2.79	2.52	2.34	1.20	20.10
Kenya	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31	1.65	1.25	1.98	1.97	1.77	2.12	1.14	4.32
Burundi	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50	4.14	2.31	1.63	1.26	0.39	0.61	1.12	2.59
Uganda	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.23	0.07	0.01	0.36	0.89	2.23
Ethiopia	0.31	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17	0.22	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.19	0.36	0.61	2.10
United Arab Emirates	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.45	0.39	0.75	0.62	0.21	0.31	0.43	1.39
Qatar	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.30	0.41	0.74
South Sudan	0.11	0.06	2.39	0.21	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.25	0.30	0.33	0.47
France	0.09	0.28	0.20	0.18	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77	0.83	0.64	0.80	1.12	0.83	0.29	0.30	0.34
Congo	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.30	0.34
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.06	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.19	0.28
Zambia	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.21	0.11	0.18	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.30	0.42	0.09	0.17	0.22
Turkey	0.07	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.29	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.08	0.13	0.21
Greece	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.16
Belgium	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.21	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.11	0.15
United Kingdom	0.54	0.48	0.29	0.40	0.63	0.43	0.63	0.00	0.53	0.35	0.28	0.90	0.65	0.05	0.10	0.04
United States	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.21	0.01	0.93	0.45	0.03	0.08	0.04
Netherlands	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.14	0.07	0.21	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.16	0.26	0.02	0.03	0.07	0.03
China	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.03

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q4

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	95.63	95.23	88.72	75.69	93.10	92.68	91.31	93.99	92.46	94.96	94.60	93.82	93.91	94.55	95.45	83.98
Japan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8.98
Kenya	0.07	0.04	0.24	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.17	0.31	0.06	0.06	1.93
Burundi	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.25	1.43	1.42	2.33	2.19	2.39	1.41	0.89	0.71	0.29	0.43	0.65	1.16
Uganda	0.25	1.22	0.66	0.66	1.20	0.80	0.24	0.48	0.48	0.39	0.43	0.63	0.61	0.20	0.51	1.00
Ethiopia	1.08	0.98	1.99	1.75	1.60	1.00	1.34	0.78	1.99	0.94	1.64	1.57	1.86	1.64	0.69	0.94
United Arab Emirates	0.88	0.51	1.21	0.80	1.02	1.60	2.77	0.82	0.95	0.76	1.08	1.11	1.31	1.49	0.66	0.62
Qatar	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.77	0.61	0.30	0.26	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.33
South Sudan	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.21	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.24	0.41	0.35	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.21
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.35	0.15
Congo	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.15
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.78	0.66	0.88	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.12
Zambia	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.41	0.28	0.37	0.00	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.51	0.48	0.04	0.17	0.10
Turkey	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.19	0.21	0.10	0.09
Greece	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.25	0.04	0.07
Belgium	0.06	0.17	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.04	0.12	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.15	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.07
United Kingdom	0.20	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.46	0.00	0.13	0.01	0.52	0.33	0.02	0.24	0.02
United States	0.36	0.30	0.14	0.21	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.08	0.07	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.02	0.02
Netherlands	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01
China	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.01

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2022Q1-2025Q4 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
EAC	Export	16.47	10.96	18.61	11.69	28.71	19.48	19.26	13.73	8.94	7.81	10.19	13.77	14.37	16.06	28.00	27.04
	Import	273.87	307.65	371.03	294.17	382.30	344.38	406.61	375.76	361.32	484.40	546.47	585.96	346.41	325.48	325.88	440.54
	Re-export	1.72	3.23	5.91	2.46	4.58	3.82	4.93	4.69	5.60	3.71	3.39	3.32	1.97	1.38	2.65	9.89
CEPGL	Export	35.45	36.82	41.35	44.76	46.58	41.90	56.30	52.47	52.19	49.71	65.19	74.59	58.69	75.44	101.53	80.65
	Import	10.44	11.89	8.35	8.12	4.54	6.28	8.92	12.07	14.09	11.22	20.80	27.15	12.49	20.68	18.06	18.95
	Re-export	144.07	154.12	186.81	180.86	147.70	145.40	162.01	153.46	164.25	158.05	176.22	167.59	127.53	135.26	166.88	190.47
COMESA	Export	50.06	54.38	68.11	66.15	67.80	58.38	72.10	61.82	60.75	60.36	79.39	90.10	76.51	89.64	124.53	123.90
	Import	141.20	217.27	217.98	207.64	237.10	195.91	227.12	186.93	201.58	338.42	331.19	344.95	230.12	196.07	221.69	268.04
	Re-export	146.56	157.84	194.68	186.29	152.93	148.75	165.59	155.61	169.34	160.65	180.52	172.71	131.96	138.51	169.70	199.34
COMMON WEALTH	Export	45.66	44.74	49.20	99.60	45.19	35.47	36.83	29.72	29.28	32.46	35.44	38.94	34.14	33.53	45.43	60.00
	Import	448.62	610.73	560.28	499.59	686.22	730.87	713.44	675.99	676.79	804.50	923.43	845.50	623.54	523.73	573.55	740.72
	Re-export	2.39	3.33	5.97	2.40	2.92	2.52	1.39	1.73	1.78	1.93	1.50	3.41	2.50	0.72	1.95	7.14
ECOWAS	Export	0.85	1.91	0.10	1.13	0.36	0.61	0.33	0.49	0.23	0.09	0.29	0.32	0.20	0.51	2.85	0.53
	Import	1.58	18.57	35.09	6.48	25.90	53.23	8.21	6.70	34.53	0.88	81.43	53.84	4.22	10.20	14.62	2.43
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00
SADC	Export	37.60	38.27	43.72	45.10	46.87	39.92	54.42	48.32	55.07	48.96	64.80	74.72	57.60	71.89	98.15	81.53
	Import	213.41	242.12	245.28	209.84	287.73	235.36	284.29	333.60	248.84	192.71	316.69	393.82	189.71	222.75	211.61	263.99
	Re-export	145.61	155.17	188.52	181.15	146.16	143.70	158.69	150.09	160.76	156.63	175.01	167.26	127.94	134.82	166.29	188.39
EU	Export	20.42	11.78	20.51	27.05	21.14	21.68	19.07	28.44	25.67	31.74	42.40	42.11	28.50	45.62	34.49	44.39
	Import	77.80	96.45	131.54	147.10	127.82	129.34	146.35	99.72	95.33	109.29	100.50	101.94	93.69	84.98	104.55	117.52
	Re-export	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.36	0.46	0.57	0.51	0.36	0.80	0.91	0.68

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q4

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
EAC	Export	5.61	3.31	5.43	3.29	7.14	4.02	4.96	3.44	2.07	1.45	1.53	2.03	2.99	4.64	7.18	7.20
	Import	26.47	22.82	25.05	22.96	25.89	21.92	25.71	25.27	25.62	30.87	31.20	35.96	25.12	26.09	23.81	28.55
	Re-export	1.14	1.99	2.94	1.29	2.93	2.47	2.85	2.94	3.24	2.26	1.84	1.87	1.45	0.97	1.53	4.42
CEPGL	Export	12.08	11.10	12.07	12.61	11.58	8.64	14.51	13.15	12.09	9.25	9.77	12.78	12.21	21.80	26.03	21.48
	Import	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	0.31	0.40	0.56	0.81	1.00	0.72	1.19	1.67	0.91	1.66	1.32	1.23
	Re-export	95.63	95.29	92.87	94.98	94.53	94.10	93.65	96.18	94.85	96.37	95.48	94.53	94.20	94.98	96.10	85.14
COMESA	Export	17.05	16.40	19.88	18.64	16.86	12.04	18.58	15.49	14.08	11.23	11.90	15.07	15.91	25.90	31.93	33.00
	Import	13.65	16.12	14.72	16.21	16.06	12.47	14.36	12.57	14.29	21.57	18.91	21.17	16.69	15.72	16.19	17.37
	Re-export	97.28	97.59	96.78	97.83	97.87	96.26	95.72	97.53	97.79	97.96	97.81	97.42	97.47	97.26	97.72	89.10
COMMON WEALTH	Export	15.55	13.49	14.36	28.07	11.24	7.32	9.49	7.45	6.78	6.04	5.31	5.75	7.10	9.69	11.65	15.98
	Import	43.36	45.31	37.83	38.99	46.48	46.52	45.10	45.46	47.98	51.28	52.72	51.89	45.22	41.99	41.90	48.00
	Re-export	1.58	2.06	2.97	1.26	1.87	1.63	0.80	1.09	1.03	1.18	0.81	1.92	1.85	0.51	1.12	3.19
ECOWAS	Export	0.29	0.58	0.03	0.32	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.73	0.14
	Import	0.15	1.38	2.37	0.51	1.75	3.39	0.52	0.45	2.45	0.06	4.65	3.30	0.31	0.82	1.07	0.16
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00
SADC	Export	12.81	11.54	12.76	12.71	11.65	8.24	14.02	12.11	12.76	9.11	9.72	12.80	11.98	20.77	25.17	21.72
	Import	20.63	17.96	16.56	16.38	19.49	14.98	17.97	22.44	17.64	12.28	18.08	24.17	13.76	17.86	15.46	17.11
	Re-export	96.65	95.94	93.72	95.13	93.54	93.00	91.73	94.07	92.83	95.50	94.82	94.34	94.50	94.67	95.76	84.21
EU	Export	6.96	3.55	5.99	7.62	5.26	4.47	4.91	7.13	5.95	5.90	6.36	6.22	5.93	13.18	8.84	11.82
	Import	7.52	7.15	8.88	11.48	8.66	8.23	9.25	6.71	6.76	6.97	5.74	6.26	6.79	6.81	7.64	7.62
	Re-export	0.16	0.38	0.33	0.29	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.35	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.56	0.53	0.30

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2022Q1-2025Q4

Exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
Air	128.56	170.85	151.00	144.30	203.59	309.25	195.05	210.97	264.99	361.87	362.87	363.87	289.03	99.46	126.45	78.33
Land	167.03	158.70	188.56	225.23	219.30	173.39	169.56	185.09	172.79	179.23	180.23	181.23	191.79	246.59	263.54	297.11
Total	295.58	329.55	339.56	369.53	422.89	482.64	364.61	396.06	437.78	541.10	543.10	545.10	480.82	346.04	389.99	375.43

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
Air	43%	52%	44%	39%	48%	64%	53%	53%	61%	67%	67%	67%	53%	18%	23%	14%
Land	57%	48%	56%	61%	67%	36%	47%	47%	39%	33%	33%	33%	35%	46%	49%	55%

Imports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
Air	224.21	273.58	242.59	173.07	304.78	421.55	329.48	317.22	389.23	468.05	469.05	470.05	292.01	123.31	184.89	131.92
Land	904.11	1072.37	1302.23	1282.28	1161.82	1126.75	1242.61	1276.74	1379.62	1346.42	1347.42	1348.42	1087.04	1124.08	1184.04	1411.29
Total	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85	1814.47	1816.47	1818.47	1379.05	1247.39	1368.93	1543.21

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
Air	20%	20%	16%	12%	21%	27%	21%	20%	22%	26%	26%	26%	16%	7%	10%	7%
Land	80%	80%	84%	88%	79%	73%	79%	80%	78%	74%	74%	74%	60%	62%	65%	78%

a

Re-exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
Air	4.14	5.70	8.83	6.13	4.99	5.79	8.10	3.73	6.61	3.49	4.49	5.49	4.29	4.67	2.89	8.95
Land	146.52	156.04	191.47	148.25	151.24	158.44	164.88	155.82	164.28	160.51	161.51	162.51	131.09	137.74	170.77	214.77
Total	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89	164.00	166.00	168.00	135.39	142.41	173.65	223.72

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4
Air	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%
Land	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%	96%	98%	98%	99%	80%	84%	104%	131%