



Republic
of Rwanda



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NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
STATISTICS OF RWANDA

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

2025

Annual Report

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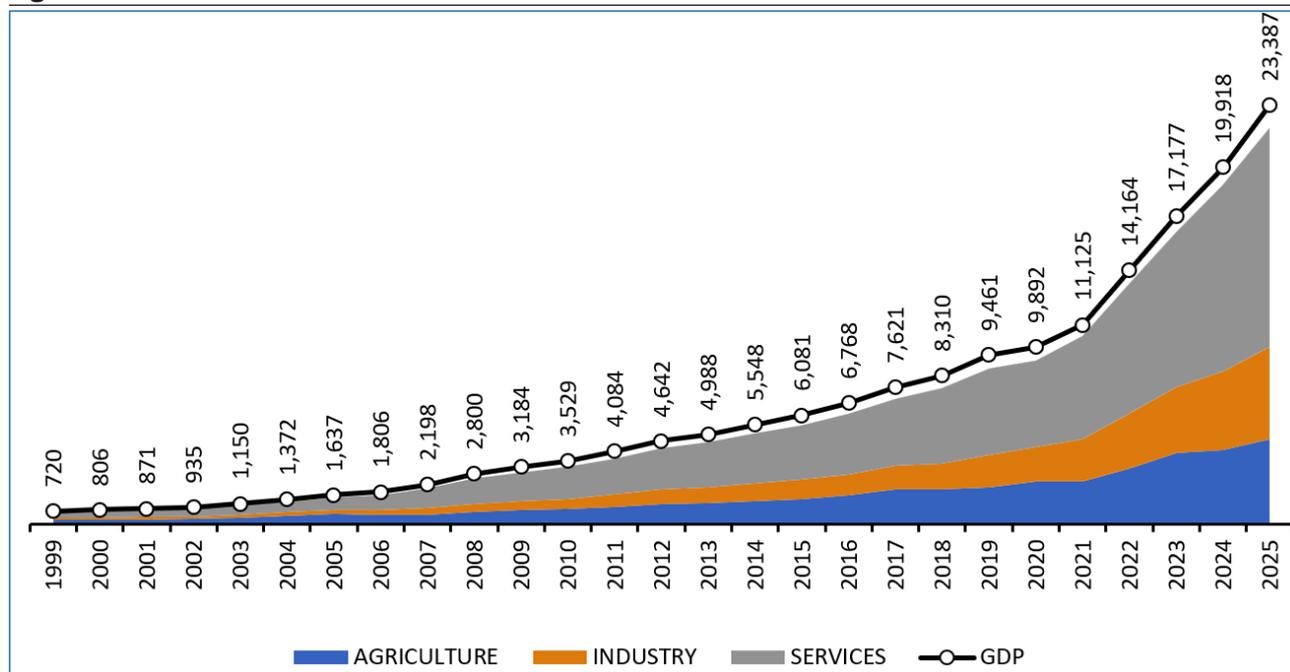
Email: info@statistics.gov.rw;

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1. Gross Domestic Product and its structure

In 2025, GDP at current market prices was estimated at Frw 23,387 billion, up from Frw 19,918 billion in 2024. Service sector contributed 52% to GDP, the industry sector contributed 22% to GDP, and the agriculture sector with 20%. Net direct taxes contributed 5% to overall GDP.

Figure 1: Gross Domestic Product (billions of Rwandan Franc)



2. Growth rate by kind of activity

In 2025, GDP grew by 9.4%. This is a result of a continuous growth through the year where GDP grew by 6.5% in the first quarter, 7.8% in the second quarter, 11.8% in the third quarter and 11.2% in the fourth quarter.

The annual growth rates by sectors were as follow:

- Agriculture increased by 7%.
- Industry increased by 11%.
- Services increased by 9%.

2.1 Agriculture

The overall performance of agriculture sector was 7%. Within agriculture, food crops production increased by 3%. The export crops production increased by 32% due to an increase of 60% in the production of coffee and 8% in the production of tea.

2.2 Industry

The overall growth of industry was 11%. Within industry, mining and quarrying increased by 17%, construction activities increased by 11%, while manufacturing activities increased by 10%.

The growth in manufacturing was boosted by the production of construction material where the production of non-metallic minerals (mainly cement) increased by 35%, production of metal products increased by 21% while the production of chemicals and plastics increased by 24%. In addition, food processing increased by 9% while the manufacturing of textile products decreased by 1%.

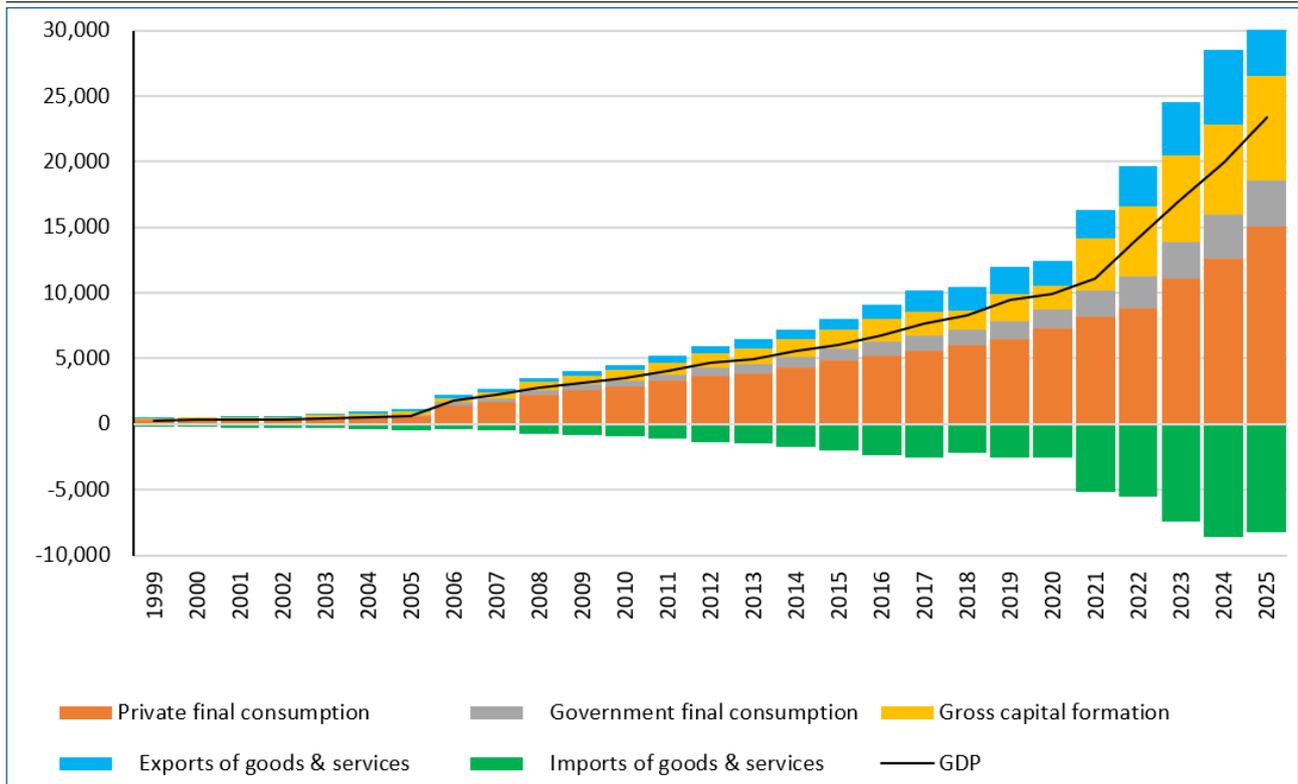
2.3 Services

The overall growth of the services sector was 9%. Within services, wholesale and retail trade increased by 15%; transport activities increased by 7%. Among other services, hotel and restaurants decreased by 2%, financial services increased by 7%, information & communication services increased by 15%. Public administration services increased by 6%, education services increased by 5% while health services decreased by 13%.

3. Expenditure GDP

In 2025, private final consumption expenditure was 64% of the GDP, government final consumption expenditure was 15 % while gross capital formation was estimated at 34 % of GDP.

Figure 2: Gross Domestic Product expenditure



Total final consumption expenditure grew by 8%, with household final consumption expenditure increasing by 10% while government final consumption expenditure decreased by 2%. Exports of goods & services decreased by 16%; imports of goods & services decreased by 9%. On the other hand, the gross capital formation increased by 10%.

4. GDP Deflator

Based on 2024=100, the implied GDP deflator increased by 7 % from 100 in 2024 to 107 in 2025.

5. GDP Per Capita

In 2025, GDP per head in current US Dollars was estimated at 1,156 from 1,091 in 2024.

Figure 3: Gross Domestic Product Per Capita

