



Republic
of Rwanda



Formal External Trade in Goods

First Quarter , 2026



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This Report is produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Additional information about the Formal External Trade in Goods

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Acronyms and abbreviations

CEPGL :	Communauté Economique de Pays de Grands Lacs
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
CPCs:	Customs Procedures Codes
DBMS:	Database Management System
EAC:	East African Community
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
EU:	European Union
IMTS:	International Merchandise Trade Statistics
NISR:	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
RRA:	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
US\$:	United States of America's Dollar

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Summary

In the first quarter of 2026, Rwanda's total trade was valued at US\$ 1,892.91 million, representing a decrease of 5.13% from the first quarter of 2025. Domestic exports were estimated at US\$ 366.85 million, imports at US\$ 1,332.21 million, and re-exports at US\$ 193.84 million.

During this quarter, Rwanda's total domestic exports decreased by 23.7% compared to the first quarter of 2025 (US\$ 366.85 million and US\$ 480.82 million respectively). However, they decreased by 2.29% compared to the fourth quarter of 2025. Simultaneously, the country's total imports decreased by 3.4% in the first quarter of 2026 relative to the same quarter of 2025 and decreased by 13.67% from the fourth quarter of 2025. Similarly, re-exports increased by 43.18% in the first quarter of 2026 over the same quarter of 2025 and decreased by 13.35% compared to the fourth quarter of 2025.

The top five export destinations were the China, the Democratic Republic of Congo, United Arab Emirates, the United States, and India.

In terms of re-exports, the top five destinations were the Democratic Republic of Congo, Kenya, Ethiopia, the United Arab Emirates, and Burundi. Democratic Republic of Congo accounted for 72.19 percent of Rwanda's total re-exports. The most re-exported commodity group was "Food and live animals" (US\$ 67.23 million) followed by "Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials" (US\$ 61.79 million).

China, India, Tanzania, Kenya, and Uganda were the top five countries of origin for Rwanda's imports measured on a CIF (Cost, Insurance, and Freight) basis.

Introduction

This Statistical Report on Formal External Trade in Goods pertains to the first quarter of 2026, covering the period from January 2026 to March 2026. It has been produced by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR), through the Department of Economic Statistics (DES) under the External Trade Statistics Team.

A key mandates of the DES is to compile, analyze, and produce statistics and information for the external trade sector following international recommendations. The data presented in this report are compiled by NISR from the data collected by the Rwanda Revenue Authority (RRA), Customs Department, as part of its routine activities to manage, monitor, and facilitate cross-border trade. These data are processed using EUROTRACE and MS Access database management systems (DBMS).

For the collection and compilation of formal external trade statistics, NISR relies on the General Trade System. Under this framework, recorded aggregates include all goods entering or leaving the country's economic territory, with exception of goods in simple transit trade.

Imports include all goods declared for direct domestic consumption, as well as goods imported into customs-bonded warehouses.

Exports cover domestic exports, defined as goods of national origin. This includes goods produced within the exporting country and the goods that have been nationalized.

Re-exports which are exported in the same conditions as imported or after undergoing minor operations which leave them essentially unchanged. This aggregate includes goods re-exported from customs-bonded warehouses.

Partner country is the last known country of destination for exports and the country of origin for imports, as recorded at the time of compilation.

Valuation of imports and exports: Imports are valued on a CIF (Cost, Insurance and Freight) basis while exports and re-exports are valued on a FoB (Free on Board) basis.

Classification of commodities: Data are categorized by partner country and according to international standard classifications such as the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) and the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). These classifications are linked to national Customs Procedure Codes (CPCs).

Furthermore, the compilation of External Trade Statistics abides by the recommendations of the International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010) of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD). Consequently, the data for this report are compiled on IMTS 2010 basis (not to be confused with data compiled on Balance of Payments or National Accounts basis)

1. Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods

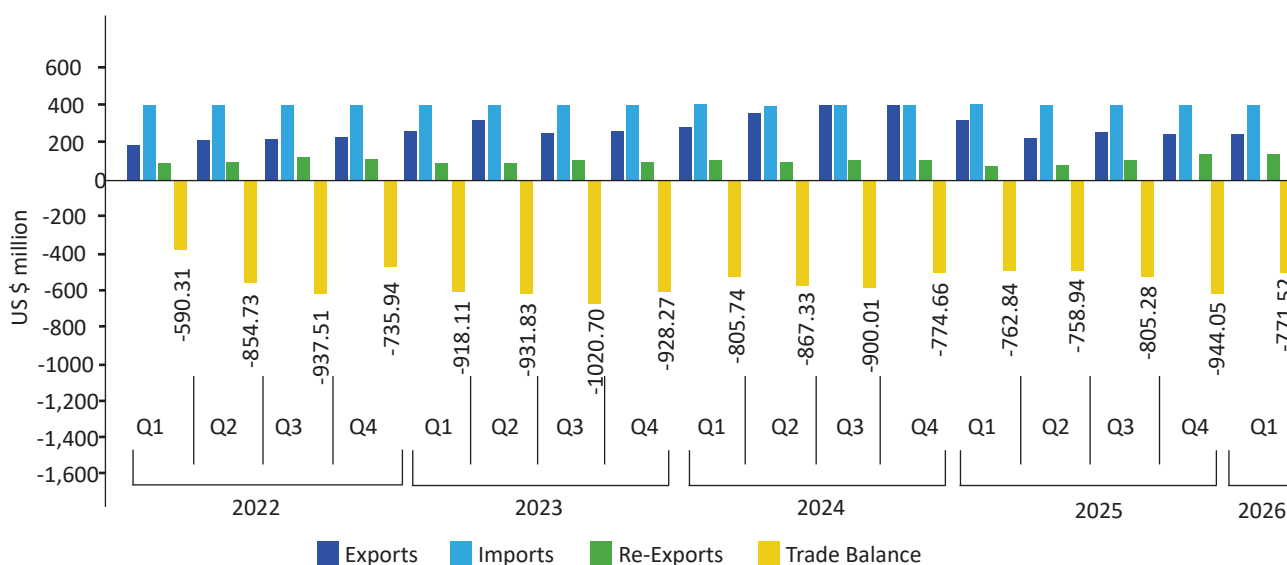
This section provides an overview of Rwanda's total trade in goods from the first quarter of 2022 to the first quarter of 2026.

In the first quarter of 2026, Rwanda's total trade was US\$ 1,892.91 million, a decrease of 5.13% compared to the first quarter of 2025 and a decrease of 11.64% over the fourth quarter of 2025.

Figure 1 summarizes the balance of Rwanda's formal trade in goods. Year on year, the trade deficit decreased by 5.13%.

Imports of goods constitute 70.38% of total trade in goods, while domestic exports constituted 19.38% and re-exports constituted 10.24%. For more detailed figures, see Appendix 6.1.

Figure 1: Value of Rwanda's Formal External Trade in Goods, 2022Q1-2026Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

2. Domestic Exports

2.1 Overview

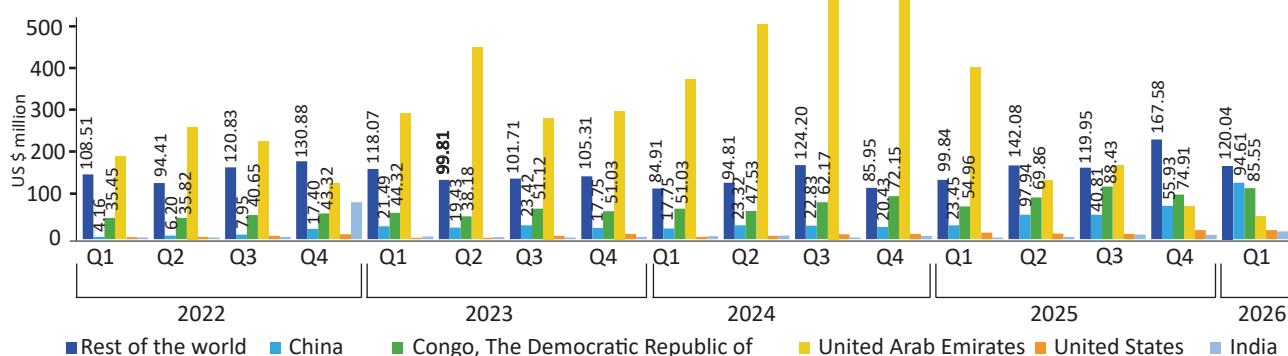
Compared to the fourth quarter of 2025, the value of total domestic exports in the first quarter of 2026 decreased by 2.29%, amounting to US\$ 366.85 million. On a year-over-year basis, domestic export values decreased by 23.70% compared to the same quarter of 2025 (see Figure 1).

2.2 Rwanda's Export Markets

2.2.1 Trade Partners

Rwanda's key destination markets of exports during the first quarter of 2026 were China (US\$ 94.61 million, 25.79% share), the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 85.55 million, 23.32% share), the United Arab Emirates (US\$ 38.62 million, 10.53% share), the United States (US\$ 15.23 million, 4.15% share) and India (US\$ 12.80 million, 3.49% share). These five countries accounted for US\$ 246.81 million in export value, representing 67.28% share of the total domestic exports. Figure 2 summarizes these figures from the first quarter of 2022 up to the first quarter of 2026. For the top twenty domestic exports' partners see appendix 6.5a.

Figure 2: Rwanda's key export partners, 2022Q1-2026Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA / Customs Department

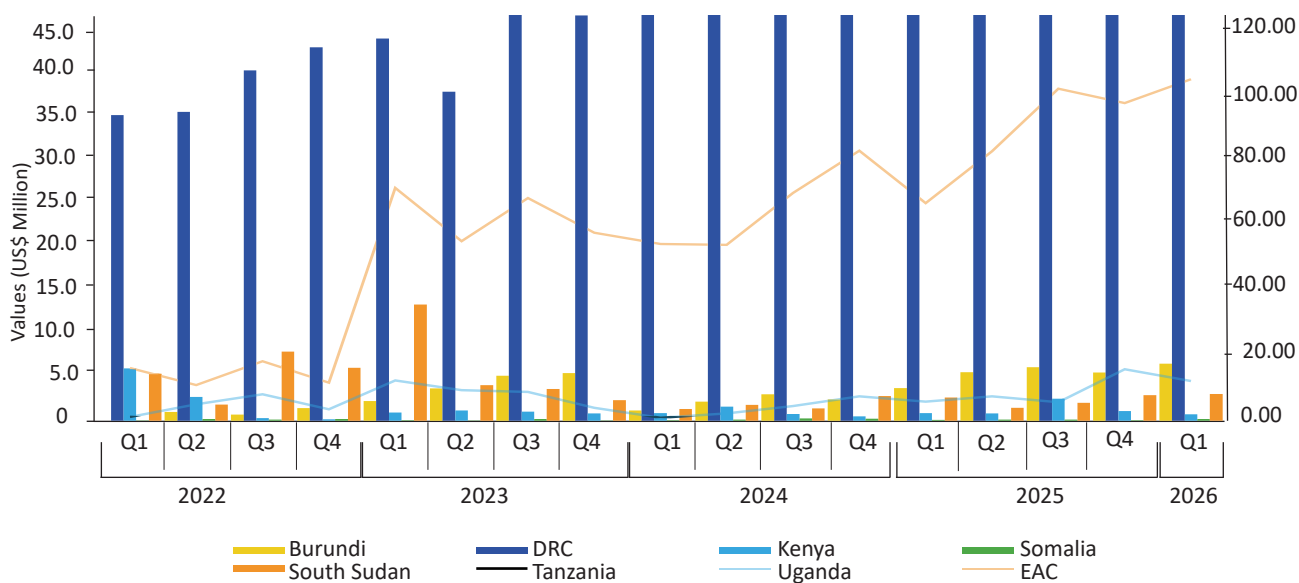
2.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In the first quarter of 2026, Rwanda's domestic exports to the East African Community Partner States were estimated at US\$ 109.06 million, constituting around 17.47% of the total trade value with the EAC (see appendix 6.8b). Among these exports, about 78.45% were destined for the Democratic Republic of Congo (US\$ 85.55 million).

The value of domestic exports to the EAC Partner States increased by 57.32% compared to the same quarter in 2025.

Uganda was the second destination for Rwandan exports within the EAC, with domestic exports valued at US\$ 12.22 million.

Figure 3: Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2026Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department.

3. Imports



3.1 Overview

In the first quarter of 2026, the total value of imports was US\$ 1,332.21 million. This represents a decrease of 3.4% compared to the first quarter of 2025 (US\$ 1,379.05 million) and a decrease of 13.67% compared to the fourth quarter of 2025 (US\$ 1,543.21 million) (see Figure 1 above and appendix 6.1).

During this quarter of 2026, the top five imported commodities in terms of USD values ranked from top to bottom were “Machinery and transport equipment”, “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material”, “Food and live animals”, “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.” while the top five countries of origin are China, India, Tanzania, Kenya and Uganda.

3.2 Origin of the imports of Rwanda

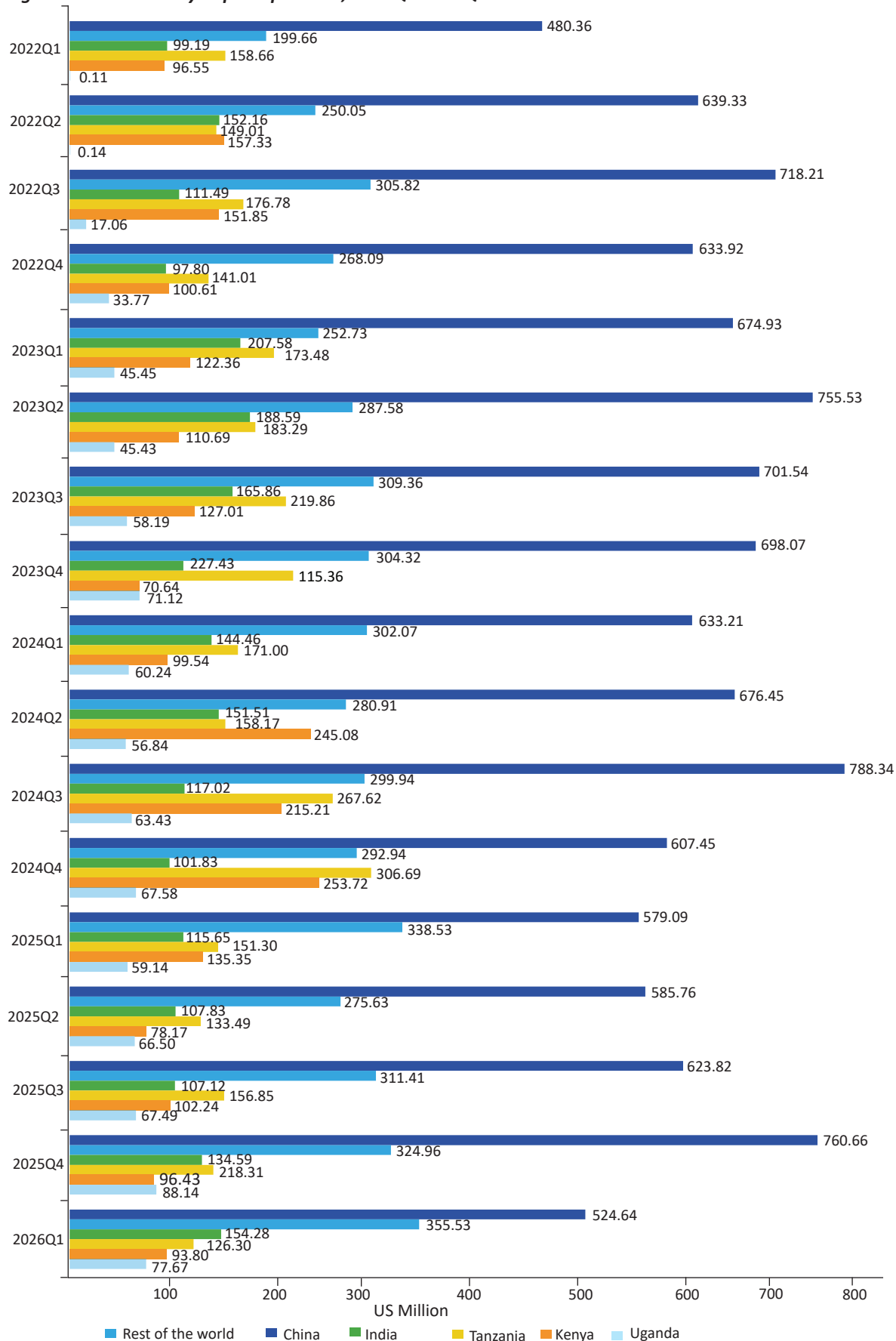
3.2.1 Trade Partners

The top five countries of origin of imports totalized US\$ 807.57 million of imports, representing 60.62% of the total value of imports, and they are distributed as follows: China (US\$ 355.53 million), India (US\$ 154.28 million), Tanzania (US\$ 126.30 million), Kenya (US\$ 93.80 million) and Uganda (US\$ 77.67 million).

Regarding commodity groups, the top imported products were “Machinery and transport equipment” (US\$ 249.63 million), “Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material” (US\$ 243.92 million), “Food and live animals” (US\$ 240.95 million), “Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials” (US\$ 188.95 million) and “Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.” (US\$ 139.68 million).

A comprehensive table detailing the top five partner countries for imports is provided in Appendix 6.6a.

Figure 4: Rwanda's key imports partners, 2022Q1-2026Q1



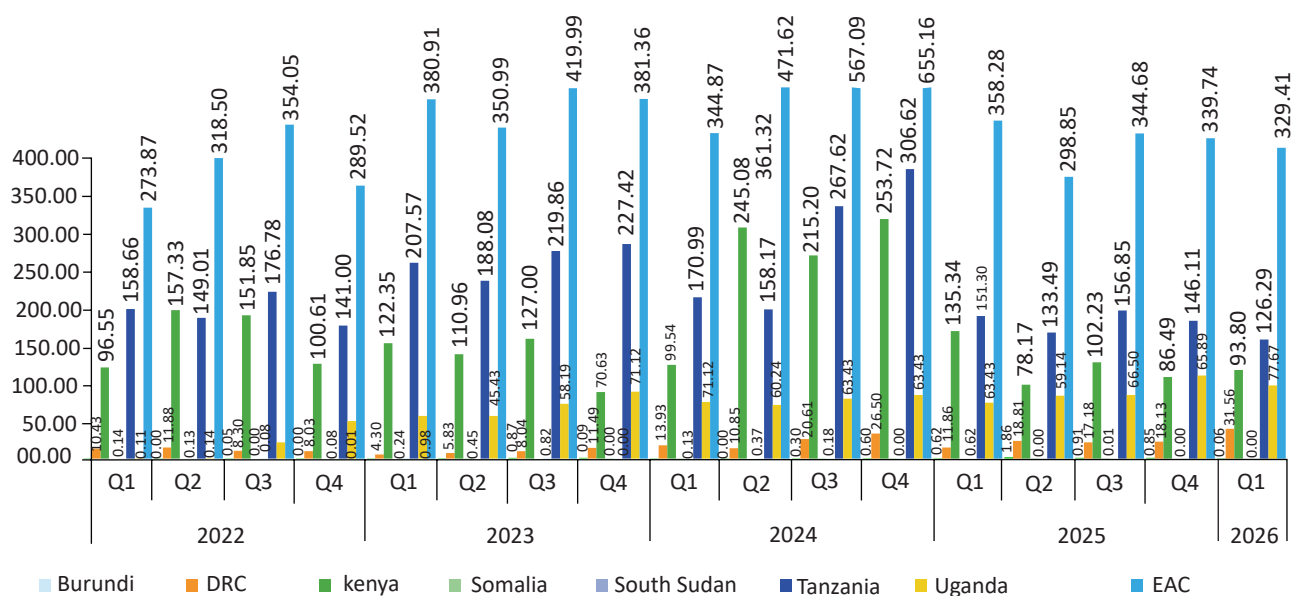
Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

3.2.2 East African Community Partner States

In this quarter, imports from Tanzania accounted for 38.34% of total imports from EAC partner states, while imports from Kenya constituted 28.48%.

In general, the value of imports from the EAC Partner States decreased by 8.06% compared to the same quarter in 2025 (US\$ 358.28 million in the first quarter of 2025).

Figure 5: Imports from EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2026Q1



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4. Re-exports

4.1 Overview

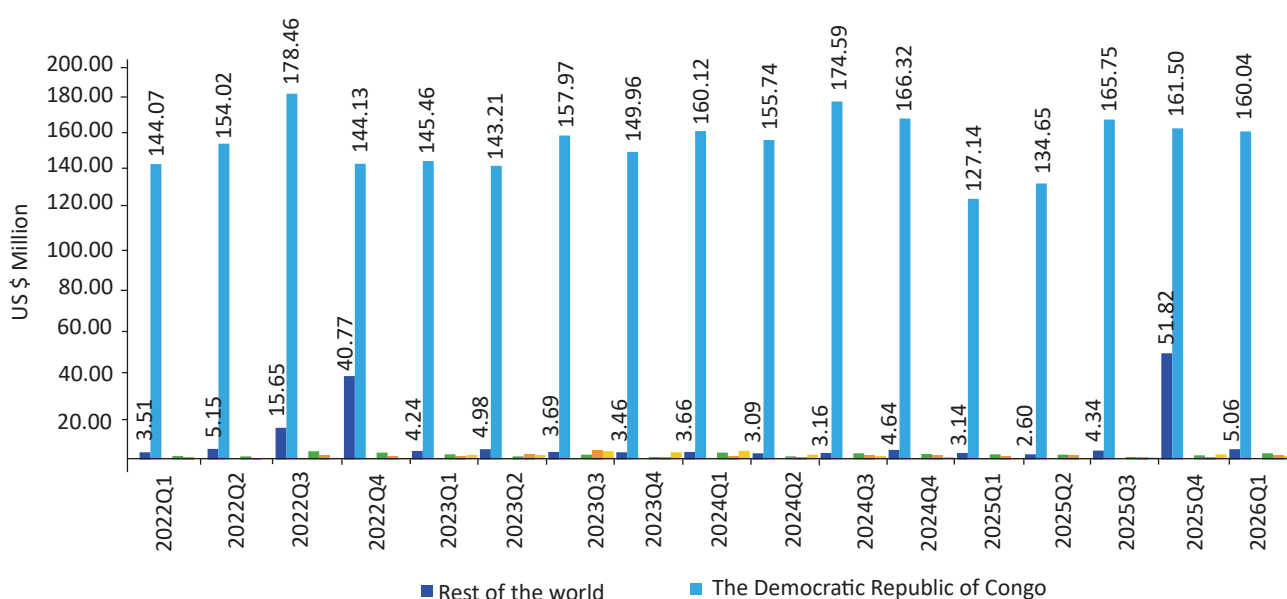
In the first quarter of 2026, Rwanda's re-exports value was estimated at US\$ 193.84 million. This represents an increase of 43.18% compared to the same quarter in 2025 (US\$ 135.39 million).

The top three products re-exported by Rwanda in the first quarter of 2026, were "Food and live animals" estimated at US\$ 67.23 million, "Mineral fuels, lubricants, and related materials" which amounted to US\$ 61.79 million and "Beverages and tobacco" estimated at US\$ 19.47 million. Collectively, these three categories accounted for approximately 76.6% of the total value of Rwanda's re-exports.

4.1.1. Trade Partners

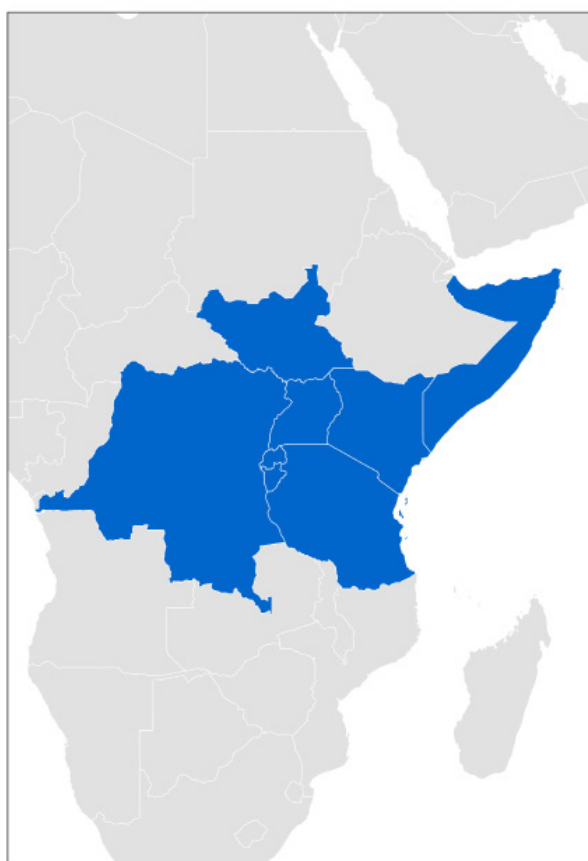
In the first quarter of 2026, out of the US\$ 193.84 million of the re-exports value of Rwanda, African countries accounted for 97.66% of share. The Democratic Republic of Congo was the main destination, with re-export values of US\$ 160.04 million representing 82.56% of the total re-exports. Figure 6 illustrates the quarterly values for the top five destinations of Rwanda's re-exports and the rest of the world.

Figure 6: Rwanda's key re-export partners, 2022Q1-2026Q1



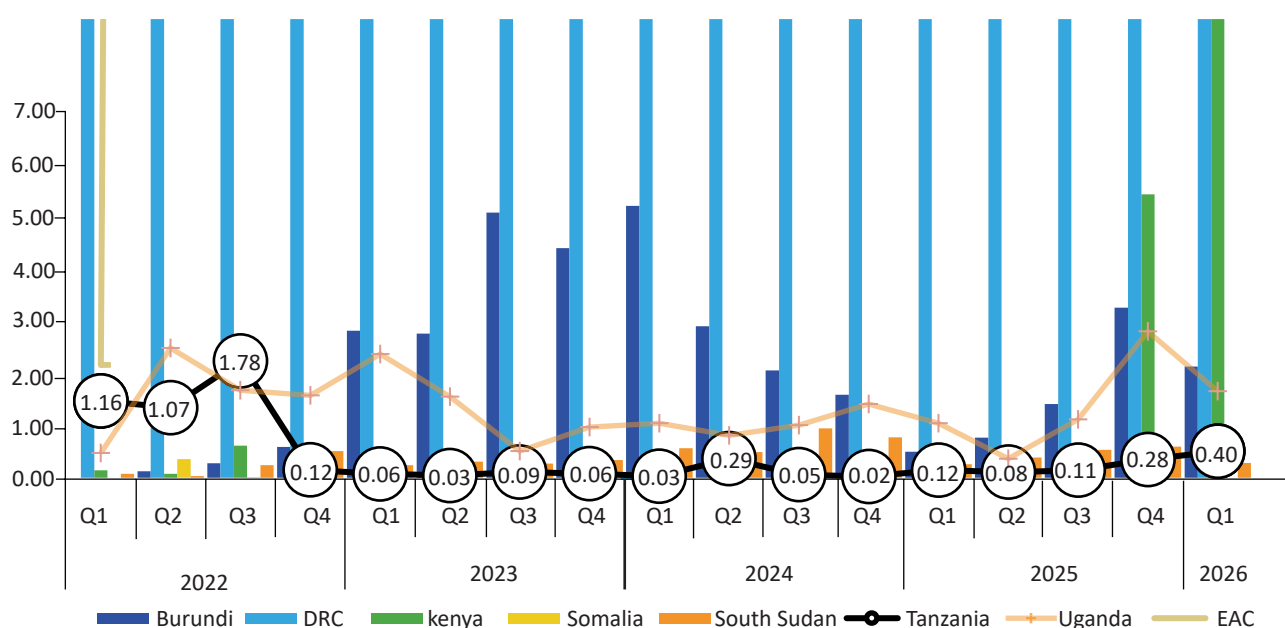
Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

4.1.2 East African Community Partner States



Rwanda's re-exports to EAC Partner States increased by 43.81 percent in value terms during the first quarter of 2026 compared to the same quarter of 2025 (US\$ 185.67 million and 129.10 US\$ million, respectively) and by 6.12 percent when compared to the fourth quarter of 2025 that was estimated at US\$ 197.77 million.

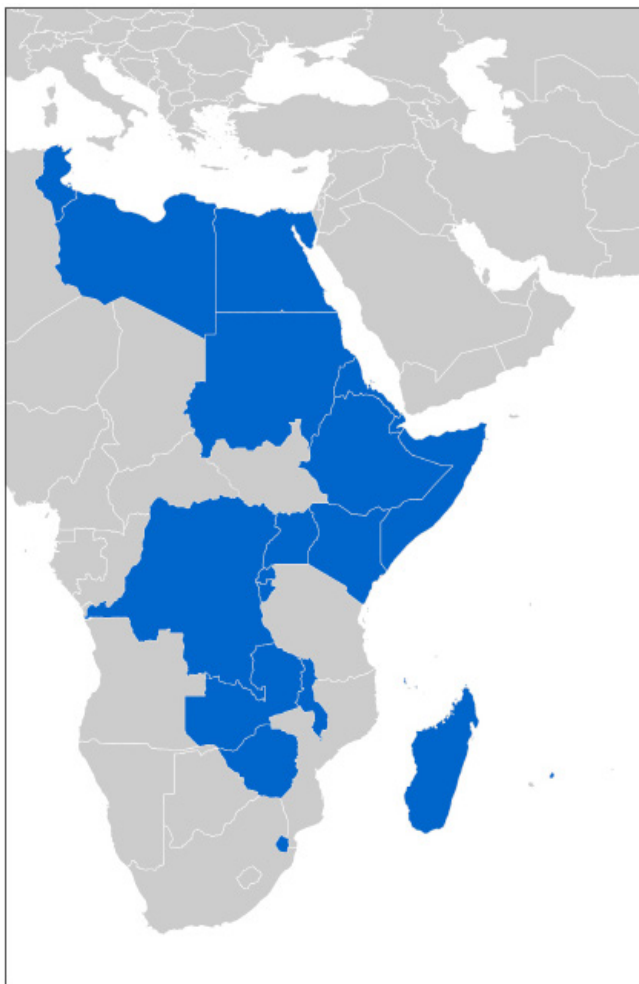
Figure 7: Re-Exports to EAC Partner States, 2022Q1-2025Q2



Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs Department

5. Trade with Selected Regional Economic Organizations

5.1 Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa



In the first quarter of 2026, Rwanda's total trade with member states of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) reached US\$ 529.41 million compared to US\$ 438.59 million registered in the same quarter of 2025 and US\$ 591.28 million registered in the fourth quarter of 2025.

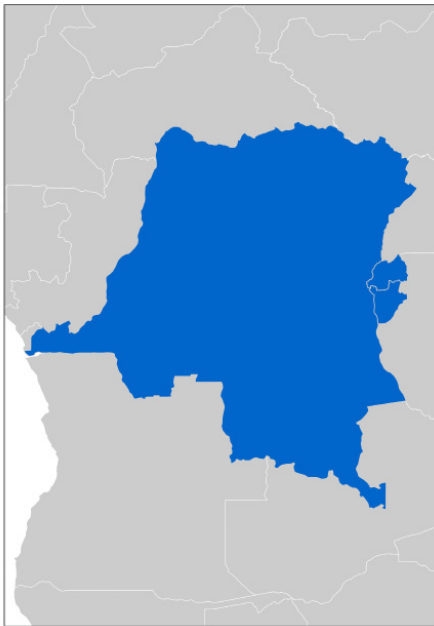
Exports to COMESA member states increased by 46.72% in the first quarter of 2026 compared to the same quarter in 2025 and saw a further decrease of 9.4% relative to the fourth quarter of 2025.

Imports from COMESA member states decreased by 0.58% in 2026 Q1 compared to the same quarter in 2025 and decreased by 14.65 percent compared to the fourth quarter of 2025.

Regarding re-exports, Rwanda generated revenue estimated at US\$ 188.37 million from COMESA member states during the first quarter of 2026. This represents an increase of 42.75% compared to the same quarter in 2025, but a decrease of 5.51% over the preceding quarter of 2025.

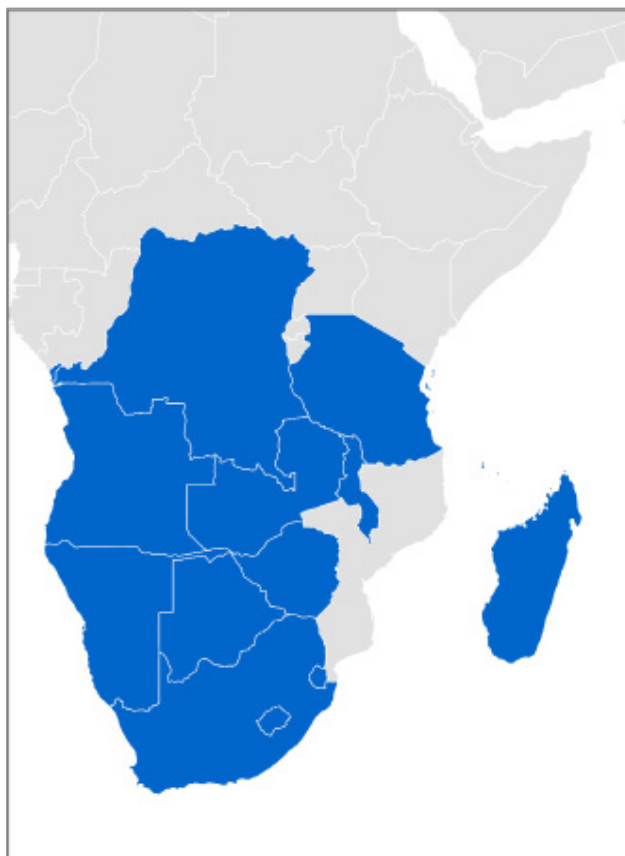
Thus, in the first quarter of 2026, a trade surplus of US\$ 71.84 million was recorded in contrast to a deficit of US\$ 21.65 million in the first quarter of 2025. However, there was a surplus of US\$ 55.20 million in the fourth quarter of 2025.

5.2 Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs



In the first quarter of 2026, total exports to Communauté Economique des Pays de Grands Lacs (CEPGL) Member States (Burundi and the Democratic Republic of Congo), including re-exports, totaled US\$ 253.84 million and imports were US\$ 31.63 million. Therefore, the trade in goods surplus with CEPGL Member States was US\$ 222.21 million compared to a US\$ 173.73 million surplus registered in the same quarter of 2025 and to US\$ 252.17 million deficit in the fourth quarter of 2025.

5.3 Southern African Development Community



During the first quarter of 2026, Rwanda's total trade with member states of the Southern African Development Community (SADC) was valued at US\$ 432.96 million. This represents a change from US\$ 375.25 million recorded in the first quarter of 2025 and US\$ 533.91 million in the fourth quarter of 2025.

On a year-on-year basis, domestic exports to SADC increased by 53.88%, rising from US\$ 57.60 million in the first quarter of 2025 to US\$ 88.63 million in the first quarter of 2026. Over the same period, imports from SADC decreased by 3.22%, from US\$ 189.71 million to US\$ 183.60 million. Conversely, re-exports increased by 25.63%, rising from US\$ 127.94 million to US\$ 160.73 million.

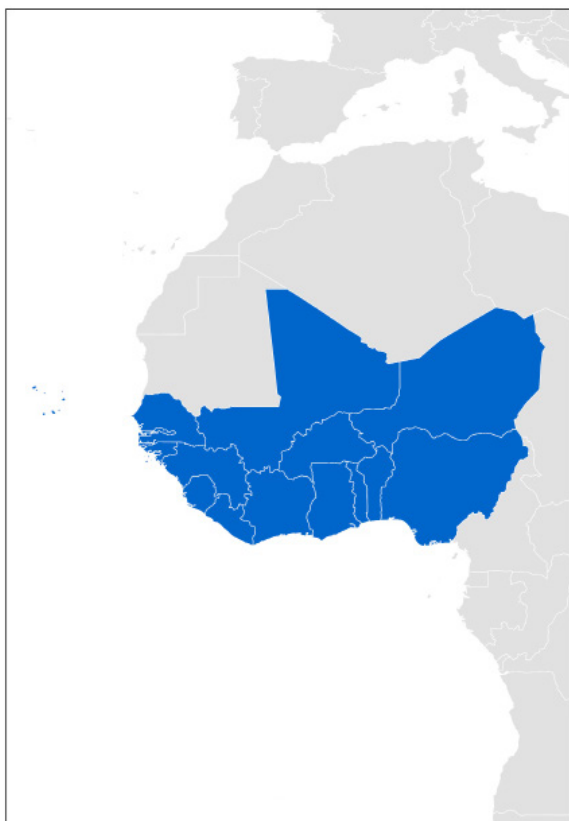
Therefore, Rwanda's trade in goods balance with SADC registered a surplus of US\$ 65.77 million compared with a deficit of US\$ 4.18 million recorded during the same quarter of 2025.

5.4 European Union

In the first quarter of 2026, the trade of Rwanda's goods with the European Union (EU) stood at US\$ 119.60 million. This compares to US\$ 122.55 million registered in the same quarter of 2025 and US\$ 162.59 million in the fourth quarter of 2025 (United Kingdom exited EU on 31st January 2020).

Consequently, Rwanda's trade with EU reflected a deficit of US\$ 63.37 million in the first quarter of 2026 and of US\$ 64.83 million in the same quarter of 2025 while US\$ 72.46 million has been registered as a deficit in the fourth quarter of 2025.

5.5 Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS)



In the first quarter of 2026, Rwanda's total exports to the Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), including re-exports, totalized US\$ 1.33 million. Imports from ECOWAS member states during the same period were valued at US\$ 12.95 million. Therefore, the trade in goods deficit with ECOWAS Member States increased to US\$ 11.61 million from a deficit of US\$ 4 million in the same quarter of 2025.

6. Appendices

Appendix 6.1.a Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2026Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
Exports of goods	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21	488.45	563.65	599.15	560.70
Domestic exports	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04	389.99	375.43	366.85
Imports of goods	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05	1,247.39	1,368.93	1,543.21	1,332.21
Re-exports	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41	173.65	223.72	193.84
A. Total Exports (f.o.b.)	444.23	493.29	543.72	545.26	558.40	639.26	561.11	558.66	604.78	701.64	851.56	854.73	616.21	488.45	563.65	599.15	560.70
B. Total Imports (c.i.f.)	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05	1247.39	1368.93	1543.21	1332.21
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	1,478.77	1,841.32	2,024.94	1,826.47	2,034.91	2,210.36	2,142.92	2,045.60	2,015.30	2,270.61	2,603.13	2,484.12	1,995.26	1,735.84	1,932.58	2,142.36	1,892.91
Balance of Trade (A-B)	590.31	854.73	937.51	735.94	918.11	931.83	1,020.70	928.27	805.74	867.33	900.01	774.66	762.84	758.94	805.28	944.05	771.52

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.1.b Summary of External Merchandise Trade, 2022Q1-2026Q1 (Shares)

Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
Exports of goods	30.04	26.79	26.85	29.85	27.44	28.92	26.18	27.31	30.01	30.90	32.71	34.41	30.88	28.14	29.17	27.97	29.62
Domestic exports	19.85	18.01	16.92	19.43	19.76	21.93	18.11	19.51	21.42	23.68	25.62	27.27	24.10	19.94	20.18	17.52	19.38
Imports of goods	69.96	73.21	73.15	70.15	72.56	71.08	73.82	72.69	69.99	69.10	67.29	65.59	69.12	71.86	70.83	72.03	70.38
Re-exports	10.19	8.78	9.93	10.43	7.68	6.99	8.07	7.80	8.59	7.22	7.09	7.14	6.79	8.20	8.99	10.44	10.24
Total Value of Trade (A+B)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.2a. Exported goods, 2022Q1 – 2026Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04	389.99	375.43	366.85
0	Food and live animals	72.79	69.36	95.68	117.08	106.34	74.62	89.35	103.81	76.21	73.43	99.17	103.12	82.55	96.99	108.93	115.12	92.16
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.10	0.05	0.54	0.29	0.21	0.34	0.26	0.33	1.99	0.08	0.08	0.10	1.19	2.84	4.26	5.39	4.05
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	50.85	58.07	49.84	54.99	59.68	58.59	62.23	51.19	56.50	56.38	67.91	58.76	60.17	83.04	83.94	107.74	150.19
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.27	0.17	0.30	0.36	0.74	0.60	1.14	1.71	0.27	0.78	0.98	0.94	0.85	0.64	0.56	0.78	0.58
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.90	0.56	2.46	2.46	0.72	2.41	2.87	1.11	2.87	4.56	12.04	23.40	12.85	23.90	25.04	30.56	33.91
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	3.14	4.59	2.85	4.21	4.40	3.58	3.70	4.51	4.17	4.87	4.88	4.88	6.39	4.98	5.60	7.47	6.58
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25.39	28.07	34.15	26.81	29.52	28.76	28.61	24.63	27.19	35.35	30.73	34.87	32.25	38.75	40.06	40.03	43.49
7	Machinery and transport equipment	15.27	2.73	3.83	4.47	5.36	4.65	3.14	2.84	4.06	1.49	7.07	4.90	2.54	3.78	3.76	6.06	3.14
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8.37	7.76	8.31	9.73	4.86	8.50	8.77	6.35	4.98	9.74	9.46	8.32	5.70	8.04	10.78	9.54	5.14
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	116.50	160.19	144.61	134.45	190.28	302.69	188.01	202.62	253.37	350.85	434.69	438.15	276.31	83.09	107.05	52.72	27.56

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.3b. Exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2026Q1

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00
0	Food and live animals	24.79	20.92	27.93	32.99	26.44	15.39	23.02	26.01	17.66	13.66	14.87	15.22	17.17	28.03	27.93	30.66	25.12
1	Beverages and tobacco	0.03	0.02	0.16	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.46	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.25	0.82	1.09	1.44	1.10
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	17.32	17.52	14.55	15.50	14.84	12.09	16.03	12.83	13.09	10.49	10.18	8.67	12.51	24.00	21.52	28.70	40.94
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.18	0.12	0.29	0.43	0.06	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.18	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.16
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	0.31	0.17	0.72	0.69	0.18	0.50	0.74	0.28	0.66	0.85	1.80	3.45	2.67	6.91	6.42	8.14	9.24
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	1.07	1.39	0.83	1.19	1.09	0.74	0.95	1.13	0.97	0.91	0.73	0.72	1.33	1.44	1.44	1.99	1.79
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8.65	8.47	9.97	7.55	7.34	5.93	7.37	6.17	6.30	6.57	4.61	5.15	6.71	11.20	10.27	10.66	11.86
7	Machinery and transport equipment	5.20	0.82	1.12	1.26	1.33	0.96	0.81	0.71	0.94	0.28	1.06	0.72	0.53	1.09	0.96	1.61	0.86
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2.85	2.34	2.43	2.74	1.21	1.75	2.26	1.59	1.15	1.81	1.42	1.23	1.19	2.32	2.77	2.54	1.40
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	39.68	48.31	42.21	37.89	47.32	62.44	48.44	50.77	58.70	65.26	65.17	64.68	57.47	24.01	27.45	14.04	7.51

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3a. Imported goods, 2022Q1- 2026Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	1,034.54	1,348.03	1,481.22	1,281.21	1,476.51	1,571.09	1,581.81	1,486.93	1,410.52	1,568.97	1,751.57	1,629.39	1,379.05	1,247.39	1,368.93	1,543.21	1,332.21
0	Food and live animals	126.67	200.87	187.44	248.72	264.48	228.98	254.36	290.32	202.46	238.20	237.17	234.57	203.57	224.67	248.00	286.04	240.95
1	Beverages and tobacco	16.05	33.32	23.56	30.60	27.88	25.20	29.62	26.73	21.91	24.97	28.98	27.49	29.24	77.39	38.39	66.59	39.62
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	29.35	44.37	29.52	27.63	39.37	32.81	41.14	39.20	33.55	31.87	44.33	42.68	28.19	36.58	40.91	45.40	52.70
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	149.01	186.94	274.89	179.15	190.83	161.79	157.62	174.68	184.27	195.46	202.08	190.53	178.01	162.79	179.71	236.19	188.95
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	49.51	51.50	56.55	41.73	63.51	54.00	52.95	57.27	38.87	46.33	53.28	55.92	51.99	74.51	62.27	88.80	49.91
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	111.88	153.82	156.39	140.71	139.71	136.90	149.46	130.47	120.46	137.98	146.93	135.39	129.69	137.71	173.89	142.67	139.68
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	190.69	219.31	220.10	214.02	198.96	215.32	254.21	216.87	162.60	171.55	218.56	215.13	191.11	172.33	227.72	256.84	243.92
7	Machinery and transport equipment	173.02	201.07	242.45	235.68	256.27	318.80	320.33	258.63	278.43	286.41	253.86	238.86	305.46	249.02	244.48	279.76	249.63
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	69.91	94.83	135.87	81.77	87.09	87.75	107.35	87.39	92.03	88.35	87.25	92.66	73.48	85.10	92.61	93.79	82.39
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	118.45	161.98	154.45	81.21	208.41	309.54	214.76	205.37	275.94	347.84	479.12	396.16	188.31	23.67	60.93	37.57	30.72

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.3b. Imported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2026Q1

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
SITC SECTION	COMMODITY DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	12.24	14.90	12.65	19.41	17.91	14.57	16.08	19.52	14.35	15.18	13.54	14.40	14.76	18.01	18.12	18.54	18.09
1	Beverages and tobacco	1.55	2.47	1.59	2.39	1.89	1.60	1.87	1.80	1.55	1.59	1.65	1.69	2.12	6.20	2.80	4.32	2.97
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2.84	3.29	1.99	2.16	2.67	2.09	2.60	2.64	2.38	2.03	2.53	2.62	2.04	2.93	2.99	2.94	3.96
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14.40	13.87	18.56	13.98	12.92	10.30	9.96	11.75	13.06	12.46	11.54	11.69	12.91	13.05	13.13	15.31	14.18
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	4.79	3.82	3.82	3.26	4.30	3.44	3.35	3.85	2.76	2.95	3.04	3.43	3.77	5.97	4.55	5.75	3.75
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	10.81	11.41	10.56	10.98	9.46	8.71	9.45	8.77	8.54	8.79	8.39	8.31	9.40	11.04	12.70	9.25	10.48
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	18.43	16.27	14.86	16.70	13.47	13.71	16.07	14.59	11.53	10.93	12.48	13.20	13.86	13.82	16.64	16.64	18.31
7	Machinery and transport equipment	16.72	14.92	16.37	18.39	17.36	20.29	20.25	17.39	19.74	18.25	14.49	14.66	22.15	19.96	17.86	18.13	18.74
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.76	7.03	9.17	6.38	5.90	5.59	6.79	5.88	6.52	5.63	4.98	5.69	5.33	6.82	6.77	6.08	6.18
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	11.45	12.02	10.43	6.34	14.12	19.70	13.58	13.81	19.56	22.17	27.35	24.31	13.65	1.90	4.45	2.43	2.31

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4a. Re-exported goods, 2022Q1- 2026Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41	173.65	223.72	193.84
0	Food and live animals	39.60	45.35	62.53	57.54	52.97	54.88	52.23	56.11	58.82	50.64	52.33	51.32	42.33	51.59	54.75	69.44	67.23
1	Beverages and tobacco	9.27	5.61	5.93	42.49	11.55	8.53	9.21	8.47	8.59	9.72	10.46	12.51	10.44	13.34	25.92	21.43	19.47
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5.48	5.48	7.54	4.77	4.41	4.50	5.19	4.50	3.71	4.27	4.95	4.87	3.16	4.18	15.99	3.89	2.94
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	44.15	55.45	63.89	34.01	35.33	32.41	39.01	38.74	38.29	41.71	53.74	48.01	34.35	31.94	29.72	56.85	61.79
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	16.12	12.84	17.02	14.25	15.61	13.63	17.03	15.76	12.20	14.47	8.99	8.39	4.22	5.47	8.90	9.76	4.19
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	4.51	5.43	4.62	6.27	7.41	7.39	7.99	7.83	11.61	11.31	12.05	11.62	10.34	10.83	8.43	9.74	10.06
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	12.02	14.99	16.32	15.36	14.42	17.71	21.22	14.35	14.40	15.25	21.98	20.40	14.27	10.62	12.94	13.62	12.01
7	Machinery and transport equipment	14.23	10.68	16.14	9.70	8.81	9.09	11.86	7.86	15.46	8.62	10.25	9.99	8.88	9.55	9.22	33.74	10.77
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5.27	5.92	7.16	6.03	5.74	6.39	9.26	5.92	10.09	8.01	9.80	10.18	7.39	4.86	7.76	5.11	5.35
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.4b. Re-exported goods, shares in percentage 2022Q1- 2026Q1

Year and Period		2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
SITC SECTION	DESCRIPTION/ TOTAL ESTIMATES	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
0	Food and live animals	26.28	28.04	31.09	30.22	33.90	35.51	30.19	35.17	33.97	30.88	28.35	28.95	31.26	36.23	31.53	31.04	34.68
1	Beverages and tobacco	6.15	3.47	2.95	22.31	7.39	5.52	5.33	5.31	4.96	5.93	5.66	7.06	7.71	9.37	14.93	9.58	10.05
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3.64	3.39	3.75	2.50	2.82	2.91	3.00	2.82	2.14	2.60	2.68	2.75	2.33	2.93	9.21	1.74	1.52
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	29.31	34.29	31.76	17.86	22.61	20.98	22.55	24.28	22.11	25.43	29.12	27.08	25.37	22.43	17.11	25.41	31.87
4	Animals and vegetable oils, fats & waxes	10.70	7.94	8.46	7.49	9.99	8.82	9.84	9.88	7.04	8.82	4.87	4.73	3.12	3.84	5.13	4.36	2.16
5	Chemicals & related products, n.e.s.	2.99	3.36	2.29	3.30	4.74	4.78	4.62	4.91	6.70	6.90	6.53	6.55	7.63	7.61	4.86	4.36	5.19
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7.98	9.27	8.12	8.07	9.23	11.46	12.26	9.00	8.32	9.30	11.91	11.51	10.54	7.46	7.45	6.09	6.20
7	Machinery and transport equipment	9.45	6.60	8.02	5.09	5.64	5.88	6.86	4.93	8.93	5.26	5.55	5.63	6.56	6.71	5.31	15.08	5.56
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3.50	3.66	3.56	3.17	3.67	4.13	5.35	3.71	5.83	4.89	5.31	5.74	5.46	3.41	4.47	2.28	2.76
9	Other commodities & transactions, n.e.s	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.5a. Top twenty domestic exports partners, 2022Q1-2026Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	293.58	331.55	342.56	354.84	402.14	484.74	388.11	399.11	431.61	537.64	667.00	677.45	480.82	346.04	389.99	375.43	366.85
China	4.16	6.20	7.95	17.40	21.49	19.43	23.42	19.10	17.75	23.32	22.83	20.43	23.45	40.88	40.81	55.93	94.61
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	35.45	35.82	40.65	43.32	44.32	38.18	51.12	47.01	51.03	47.53	62.17	72.15	54.96	69.86	88.43	74.91	85.55
United Arab Emirates	139.17	188.38	163.99	92.90	211.60	321.57	203.49	215.07	268.67	360.62	447.01	484.40	288.75	97.94	123.98	54.32	38.62
United States	3.46	4.00	5.32	8.48	2.36	2.13	5.49	8.78	4.12	5.55	8.16	8.97	10.73	9.55	8.89	15.43	15.23
India	2.83	2.74	3.82	61.86	4.31	3.63	2.89	3.84	5.14	5.82	2.63	5.56	3.09	3.74	7.93	7.26	12.80
Uganda	1.13	5.07	8.08	3.52	12.36	9.34	8.83	3.99	0.90	2.27	4.53	7.50	5.88	7.49	5.67	15.81	12.22
Thailand	0.76	0.02	0.15	0.52	0.04	0.36	0.85	0.36	1.94	2.45	6.18	3.75	3.07	5.98	4.68	2.13	10.89
Netherlands	4.23	1.02	3.59	5.65	8.22	3.81	2.92	3.31	2.86	4.98	6.77	5.76	4.93	5.02	7.55	3.28	10.80
United Kingdom	8.33	7.73	15.61	14.60	11.76	9.58	7.74	7.95	7.62	7.91	10.91	9.31	9.26	9.55	10.40	10.20	9.91
Pakistan	11.50	10.72	8.72	8.90	9.88	7.02	8.18	5.27	7.76	7.28	6.22	4.12	8.24	7.35	6.41	5.16	8.00
Burundi	0.00	1.00	0.70	1.44	2.27	3.72	5.18	5.47	1.16	2.18	3.03	2.44	3.74	5.58	6.15	5.55	6.55
Singapore	9.65	10.80	8.08	4.08	1.91	1.31	2.50	2.79	1.73	4.38	5.47	5.31	3.79	0.72	1.67	8.52	5.58
Japan	2.11	2.32	0.52	2.57	0.66	0.04	1.52	1.66	0.27	0.11	1.91	2.27	0.41	0.06	3.42	4.81	4.87
Egypt	5.29	4.00	2.84	3.57	4.87	2.96	3.18	3.24	2.93	3.43	2.86	2.27	3.94	4.64	3.44	22.67	4.86
Switzerland	1.77	1.61	3.48	9.20	5.36	2.20	5.12	8.40	3.85	0.36	6.37	1.94	1.91	5.91	2.73	11.96	4.30
Russian Federation	1.14	1.54	0.49	0.89	1.33	0.64	1.48	2.62	1.48	0.53	0.49	1.83	2.35	2.75	2.88	4.10	3.81
Ireland	1.81	2.05	1.64	1.51	1.33	1.72	2.36	1.63	3.77	2.68	2.68	2.34	2.47	2.69	2.16	1.89	3.16
Luxembourg	4.73	2.26	2.30	1.20	2.11	3.62	2.38	8.01	12.07	15.48	13.77	14.10	11.98	13.64	12.18	14.53	3.08
South Sudan	5.41	1.87	7.96	6.09	13.39	4.09	3.64	2.35	1.35	1.81	1.42	2.83	2.68	1.47	2.07	2.93	3.08
Kazakhstan	1.65	1.84	1.21	0.95	2.78	2.38	2.67	2.43	3.29	3.75	2.61	1.66	4.12	3.14	2.70	1.63	3.06

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.5b. Top twenty domestic exports partners, shares in percentage, 2022Q1-2026Q1

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	101.00	102.00
China	1.42	1.87	2.32	4.90	5.34	4.01	6.03	4.79	4.11	4.34	3.42	3.02	4.88	11.81	10.46	14.90	25.79
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	12.08	10.80	11.87	12.21	11.02	7.88	13.17	11.78	11.82	8.84	9.32	10.65	11.43	20.19	22.68	19.95	23.32
United Arab Emirates	47.40	56.82	47.87	26.18	52.62	66.34	52.43	53.89	62.25	67.07	67.02	71.50	60.05	28.30	31.79	14.47	10.53
United States	1.18	1.21	1.55	2.39	0.59	0.44	1.41	2.20	0.95	1.03	1.22	1.32	2.23	2.76	2.28	4.11	4.15
India	0.96	0.83	1.12	17.43	1.07	0.75	0.74	0.96	1.19	1.08	0.39	0.82	0.64	1.08	2.03	1.93	3.49
Uganda	0.38	1.53	2.36	0.99	3.07	1.93	2.28	1.00	0.21	0.42	0.68	1.11	1.22	2.16	1.45	4.21	3.33
Thailand	0.26	0.01	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.08	0.22	0.09	0.45	0.46	0.93	0.55	0.64	1.73	1.20	0.57	2.97
Netherlands	1.44	0.31	1.05	1.59	2.04	0.79	0.75	0.83	0.66	0.93	1.01	0.85	1.03	1.45	1.94	0.87	2.94
United Kingdom	2.84	2.33	4.56	4.11	2.92	1.98	2.00	1.99	1.77	1.47	1.64	1.37	1.93	2.76	2.67	2.72	2.70
Pakistan	3.92	3.23	2.54	2.51	2.46	1.45	2.11	1.32	1.80	1.35	0.93	0.61	1.71	2.12	1.64	1.37	2.18
Burundi	0.00	0.30	0.21	0.41	0.56	0.77	1.34	1.37	0.27	0.41	0.45	0.36	0.78	1.61	1.58	1.48	1.79
Singapore	3.29	3.26	2.36	1.15	0.48	0.27	0.64	0.70	0.40	0.81	0.82	0.78	0.79	0.21	0.43	2.27	1.52
Japan	0.72	0.70	0.15	0.72	0.16	0.01	0.39	0.42	0.06	0.02	0.29	0.33	0.09	0.02	0.88	1.28	1.33
Egypt	1.80	1.21	0.83	1.01	1.21	0.61	0.82	0.81	0.68	0.64	0.43	0.33	0.82	1.34	0.88	6.04	1.32
Switzerland	0.60	0.49	1.01	2.59	1.33	0.45	1.32	2.10	0.89	0.07	0.95	0.29	0.40	1.71	0.70	3.19	1.17
Russian Federation	0.39	0.46	0.14	0.25	0.33	0.13	0.38	0.66	0.34	0.10	0.07	0.27	0.49	0.79	0.74	1.09	1.04
Ireland	0.62	0.62	0.48	0.43	0.33	0.35	0.61	0.41	0.87	0.50	0.40	0.35	0.51	0.78	0.55	0.50	0.86
Luxembourg	1.61	0.68	0.67	0.34	0.53	0.75	0.61	2.01	2.80	2.88	2.06	2.08	2.49	3.94	3.12	3.87	0.84
South Sudan	1.84	0.56	2.32	1.72	3.33	0.84	0.94	0.59	0.31	0.34	0.21	0.42	0.56	0.42	0.53	0.78	0.84
Kazakhstan	0.56	0.56	0.35	0.27	0.69	0.49	0.69	0.61	0.76	0.70	0.39	0.24	0.86	0.91	0.69	0.43	0.83

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6a. Top twenty imports by country of origin, 2022Q1-2026Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	1034.54	1348.03	1481.22	1281.21	1476.51	1571.09	1581.81	1486.93	1410.52	1568.97	1751.57	1629.39	1379.05	1247.39	1368.93	1543.21	1332.21
China	199.66	250.05	305.82	268.09	252.73	287.58	309.36	304.32	302.07	280.91	299.94	292.12	338.53	275.63	311.41	327.09	355.53
India	99.19	152.16	111.49	97.80	173.48	183.29	165.86	115.36	144.46	151.51	117.02	101.83	115.65	107.83	107.12	134.71	154.28
Tanzania, United Republic Of	158.66	149.01	176.78	141.01	207.58	188.59	219.86	227.43	171.00	158.17	267.62	306.69	151.30	133.49	156.85	146.12	126.30
Kenya	96.55	157.33	151.85	100.61	122.36	110.69	127.01	70.64	99.54	245.08	215.21	253.72	135.35	78.17	102.24	86.49	93.80
Uganda	0.11	0.14	17.06	39.77	45.45	45.43	58.19	71.12	60.24	56.84	63.43	67.58	59.14	66.50	67.49	88.14	77.67
United Arab Emirates	75.27	112.47	143.73	86.28	90.10	72.40	89.43	86.50	96.62	95.91	86.91	96.64	81.09	70.45	98.87	96.79	76.43
Malaysia	13.31	16.62	19.32	9.96	22.21	21.76	25.42	20.60	21.39	18.82	35.81	42.42	45.20	26.11	26.09	48.89	33.70
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	10.44	11.89	8.30	8.03	4.30	5.83	8.05	11.25	13.96	10.85	20.61	26.50	11.87	18.82	17.19	18.13	31.57
Pakistan	8.04	13.40	6.65	14.60	12.91	4.14	4.35	17.35	17.61	14.18	10.29	8.71	13.54	14.35	9.12	26.91	29.46
United States	23.29	30.24	18.73	20.68	19.57	20.93	23.03	16.79	21.18	21.31	22.43	18.69	37.28	30.47	25.81	21.15	19.96
Singapore	8.79	16.39	2.02	7.11	13.65	5.51	5.14	4.44	5.28	2.26	6.36	3.65	5.85	4.14	13.92	17.46	18.12
Russian Federation	3.65	1.77	16.01	12.28	24.15	14.62	18.22	18.37	5.02	29.90	16.64	13.39	12.70	10.79	9.72	18.28	17.71
Japan	22.57	20.50	22.11	15.86	22.67	23.00	26.39	25.83	23.40	26.38	29.25	28.01	34.37	31.36	21.43	34.11	17.46
Egypt	11.34	23.83	16.97	14.15	20.40	18.26	12.44	16.97	9.42	14.27	17.87	19.14	14.49	16.58	16.70	16.49	16.86
South Africa	20.45	56.70	35.38	25.95	25.22	25.23	35.96	78.79	46.94	12.48	14.86	51.83	18.25	11.70	19.05	16.33	16.62
Germany	13.69	15.01	19.09	20.15	33.40	28.02	36.44	15.68	16.30	33.20	19.98	21.65	23.01	20.62	27.87	33.63	16.54
Belgium	18.31	23.27	26.93	58.74	22.96	18.37	26.99	16.06	16.12	17.15	19.50	18.46	18.59	12.19	25.02	17.31	16.35
Turkey	31.11	23.97	16.54	19.57	33.08	42.95	70.05	40.89	13.11	17.80	16.95	15.57	14.91	12.58	14.99	18.52	16.10
Oman	3.40	5.00	23.57	13.07	5.04	4.82	1.77	6.47	2.81	10.37	15.32	7.91	9.65	2.03	11.78	14.54	15.55
Brazil	1.00	1.56	1.78	5.21	3.65	0.55	7.37	28.49	18.56	19.99	10.71	7.84	13.10	10.07	7.42	15.33	11.58

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.6b. Top twenty imports by country of origin, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2026Q1

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	101.00	102.00	103.00
China	19.30	18.55	20.65	20.92	17.12	18.30	19.56	20.47	21.42	17.90	17.12	17.93	24.55	22.10	22.75	21.20	26.69
India	9.59	11.29	7.53	7.63	11.75	11.67	10.49	7.76	10.24	9.66	6.68	6.25	8.39	8.64	7.83	8.73	11.58
Tanzania, United Republic Of	15.34	11.05	11.93	11.01	14.06	12.00	13.90	15.30	12.12	10.08	15.28	18.82	10.97	10.70	11.46	9.47	9.48
Kenya	9.33	11.67	10.25	7.85	8.29	7.05	8.03	4.75	7.06	15.62	12.29	15.57	9.81	6.27	7.47	5.60	7.04
Uganda	0.01	0.01	1.15	3.10	3.08	2.89	3.68	4.78	4.27	3.62	3.62	4.15	4.29	5.33	4.93	5.71	5.83
United Arab Emirates	7.28	8.34	9.70	6.73	6.10	4.61	5.65	5.82	6.85	6.11	4.96	5.93	5.88	5.65	7.22	6.27	5.74
Malaysia	1.29	1.23	1.30	0.78	1.50	1.39	1.61	1.39	1.52	1.20	2.04	2.60	3.28	2.09	1.91	3.17	2.53
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	0.29	0.37	0.51	0.76	0.99	0.69	1.18	1.63	0.86	1.51	1.26	1.18	2.37
Pakistan	0.78	0.99	0.45	1.14	0.87	0.26	0.28	1.17	1.25	0.90	0.59	0.53	0.98	1.15	0.67	1.74	2.21
United States	2.25	2.24	1.26	1.61	1.33	1.33	1.46	1.13	1.50	1.36	1.28	1.15	2.70	2.44	1.89	1.37	1.50
Singapore	0.85	1.22	0.14	0.55	0.92	0.35	0.32	0.30	0.37	0.14	0.36	0.22	0.42	0.33	1.02	1.13	1.36
Russian Federation	0.35	0.13	1.08	0.96	1.64	0.93	1.15	1.24	0.36	1.91	0.95	0.82	0.92	0.87	0.71	1.18	1.33
Japan	2.18	1.52	1.49	1.24	1.54	1.46	1.67	1.74	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.72	2.49	2.51	1.57	2.21	1.31
Egypt	1.10	1.77	1.15	1.10	1.38	1.16	0.79	1.14	0.67	0.91	1.02	1.17	1.05	1.33	1.22	1.07	1.27
South Africa	1.98	4.21	2.39	2.03	1.71	1.61	2.27	5.30	3.33	0.80	0.85	3.18	1.32	0.94	1.39	1.06	1.25
Germany	1.32	1.11	1.29	1.57	2.26	1.78	2.30	1.05	1.16	2.12	1.14	1.33	1.67	1.65	2.04	2.18	1.24
Belgium	1.77	1.73	1.82	4.58	1.55	1.17	1.71	1.08	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.35	0.98	1.83	1.12	1.23
Turkey	3.01	1.78	1.12	1.53	2.24	2.73	4.43	2.75	0.93	1.13	0.97	0.96	1.08	1.01	1.10	1.20	1.21
Oman	0.33	0.37	1.59	1.02	0.34	0.31	0.11	0.43	0.20	0.66	0.87	0.49	0.70	0.16	0.86	0.94	1.17
Brazil	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.41	0.25	0.04	0.47	1.92	1.32	1.27	0.61	0.48	0.95	0.81	0.54	0.99	0.87

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Custom

Appendix 6.7a. Top twenty re-exports partners, 2022Q1-2026Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	150.66	161.74	201.15	190.42	156.25	154.52	173.00	159.55	173.17	164.00	184.56	177.29	135.39	142.41	173.65	223.72	193.84
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	144.07	154.02	178.46	144.13	145.46	143.21	157.97	149.96	160.12	155.74	174.59	166.32	127.14	134.65	165.75	161.50	160.04
Kenya	0.11	0.06	0.49	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.18	0.09	0.16	0.08	0.16	0.30	0.42	0.09	0.10	4.32	21.99
Ethiopia	1.63	1.59	3.99	3.33	2.50	1.55	2.32	1.24	3.44	1.54	3.03	2.79	2.52	2.34	1.20	2.10	3.00
United Arab Emirates	1.33	0.82	2.43	1.52	1.60	2.48	4.80	1.31	1.65	1.25	1.98	1.97	1.77	2.12	1.14	1.39	2.06
Burundi	0.00	0.10	0.22	0.47	2.24	2.19	4.04	3.50	4.14	2.31	1.63	1.26	0.39	0.61	1.12	2.59	1.69
Uganda	0.38	1.97	1.33	1.25	1.88	1.23	0.41	0.77	0.83	0.64	0.80	1.12	0.83	0.29	0.89	2.23	1.32
Qatar	0.07	0.16	0.24	0.09	0.01	1.19	1.05	0.47	0.44	0.03	0.01	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.33	0.74	1.22
Tanzania, United Republic Of	1.17	1.07	1.78	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.09	0.06	0.03	0.29	0.05	0.02	0.12	0.08	0.11	0.28	0.40
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.21	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.01	0.18	0.00	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.61	0.34	0.37
Greece	0.12	0.27	0.33	0.18	0.07	0.14	0.33	0.17	0.22	0.07	0.11	0.16	0.19	0.36	0.08	0.16	0.37
Turkey	0.28	0.24	0.38	0.32	0.36	0.34	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.20	0.25	0.19	0.25	0.30	0.17	0.21	0.29
South Sudan	0.06	0.03	0.19	0.41	0.19	0.24	0.22	0.27	0.45	0.39	0.75	0.62	0.21	0.31	0.43	0.47	0.22
Zambia	0.37	0.08	0.09	0.63	0.63	0.43	0.63	0.00	0.53	0.35	0.28	0.90	0.65	0.05	0.30	0.22	0.20
Congo	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.15	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.34	0.13
Central African Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.13	0.00	0.13
Sudan	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.12	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.08
Germany	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.04	0.16	0.21	0.06	0.08	0.23	0.07	0.01	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.07
India	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.05
Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.05
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.08	0.25	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.05

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.7b. Top twenty re-exports partners, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2026Q1

Year and Period	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
COUNTRY OF DESTINATION	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Congo, The Democratic Republic Of	95.63	95.23	88.72	75.69	93.10	92.68	91.31	93.99	92.46	94.96	94.60	93.82	93.91	94.55	95.45	72.19	82.56
Kenya	0.07	0.04	0.24	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.11	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.17	0.31	0.06	0.06	1.93	11.35
Ethiopia	1.08	0.98	1.99	1.75	1.60	1.00	1.34	0.78	1.99	0.94	1.64	1.57	1.86	1.64	0.69	0.94	1.55
United Arab Emirates	0.88	0.51	1.21	0.80	1.02	1.60	2.77	0.82	0.95	0.76	1.08	1.11	1.31	1.49	0.66	0.62	1.06
Burundi	0.00	0.06	0.11	0.25	1.43	1.42	2.33	2.19	2.39	1.41	0.89	0.71	0.29	0.43	0.65	1.16	0.87
Uganda	0.25	1.22	0.66	0.66	1.20	0.80	0.24	0.48	0.48	0.39	0.43	0.63	0.61	0.20	0.51	1.00	0.68
Qatar	0.04	0.10	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.77	0.61	0.30	0.26	0.02	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.19	0.33	0.63
Tanzania, United Republic Of	0.78	0.66	0.88	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.01	0.18	0.03	0.01	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.12	0.21
France	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.05	0.04	0.06	0.01	0.11	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.35	0.15	0.19
Greece	0.08	0.17	0.16	0.10	0.04	0.09	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.06	0.09	0.14	0.25	0.04	0.07	0.19
Turkey	0.18	0.15	0.19	0.17	0.23	0.22	0.12	0.13	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.11	0.19	0.21	0.10	0.09	0.15
South Sudan	0.04	0.02	0.10	0.21	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.17	0.26	0.24	0.41	0.35	0.15	0.22	0.25	0.21	0.12
Zambia	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.41	0.28	0.37	0.00	0.31	0.21	0.15	0.51	0.48	0.04	0.17	0.10	0.10
Congo	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.15	0.07
Central African Republic	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.06
Sudan	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.21	0.17	0.00	0.04
Germany	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.04	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.13	0.03	0.05	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.25	0.00	0.00	0.03
India	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Malawi	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.02
South Africa	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.05	0.15	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.00	0.02

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8a. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, 2022Q1-2026Q1 (Value: US\$ Million)

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
EAC	Export	16.47	10.96	18.61	11.69	28.71	19.48	19.26	13.73	8.94	7.81	10.19	13.77	14.37	16.06	28.00	27.04	109.06
	Import	273.87	307.65	371.03	294.17	382.30	344.38	406.61	375.76	361.32	484.40	546.47	585.96	346.41	325.48	325.88	440.54	329.41
	Re-export	1.72	3.23	5.91	2.46	4.58	3.82	4.93	4.69	5.60	3.71	3.39	3.32	1.97	1.38	2.65	9.89	185.67
CEPGL	Export	35.45	36.82	41.35	44.76	46.58	41.90	56.30	52.47	52.19	49.71	65.19	74.59	58.69	75.44	101.53	80.65	92.10
	Import	10.44	11.89	8.35	8.12	4.54	6.28	8.92	12.07	14.09	11.22	20.80	27.15	12.49	20.68	18.06	18.95	31.63
	Re-export	144.07	154.12	186.81	180.86	147.70	145.40	162.01	153.46	164.25	158.05	176.22	167.59	127.53	135.26	166.88	190.47	161.74
COMESA	Export	50.06	54.38	68.11	66.15	67.80	58.38	72.10	61.82	60.75	60.36	79.39	90.10	76.51	89.64	124.53	123.90	112.26
	Import	141.20	217.27	217.98	207.64	237.10	195.91	227.12	186.93	201.58	338.42	331.19	344.95	230.12	196.07	221.69	268.04	228.78
	Re-export	146.56	157.84	194.68	186.29	152.93	148.75	165.59	155.61	169.34	160.65	180.52	172.71	131.96	138.51	169.70	199.34	188.37
COMMON WEALTH	Export	45.66	44.74	49.20	99.60	45.19	35.47	36.83	29.72	29.28	32.46	35.44	38.94	34.14	33.53	45.43	60.00	56.26
	Import	448.62	610.73	560.28	499.59	686.22	730.87	713.44	675.99	676.79	804.50	923.43	845.50	623.54	523.73	573.55	740.72	572.74
	Re-export	2.39	3.33	5.97	2.40	2.92	2.52	1.39	1.73	1.78	1.93	1.50	3.41	2.50	0.72	1.95	7.14	24.08
ECOWAS	Export	0.85	1.91	0.10	1.13	0.36	0.61	0.33	0.49	0.23	0.09	0.29	0.32	0.20	0.51	2.85	0.53	1.32
	Import	1.58	18.57	35.09	6.48	25.90	53.23	8.21	6.70	34.53	0.88	81.43	53.84	4.22	10.20	14.62	2.43	12.95
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.10	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
SADC	Export	37.60	38.27	43.72	45.10	46.87	39.92	54.42	48.32	55.07	48.96	64.80	74.72	57.60	71.89	98.15	81.53	88.63
	Import	213.41	242.12	245.28	209.84	287.73	235.36	284.29	333.60	248.84	192.71	316.69	393.82	189.71	222.75	211.61	263.99	183.60
	Re-export	145.61	155.17	188.52	181.15	146.16	143.70	158.69	150.09	160.76	156.63	175.01	167.26	127.94	134.82	166.29	188.39	160.73
EU	Export	20.42	11.78	20.51	27.05	21.14	21.68	19.07	28.44	25.67	31.74	42.40	42.11	28.50	45.62	34.49	44.39	27.27
	Import	77.80	96.45	131.54	147.10	127.82	129.34	146.35	99.72	95.33	109.29	100.50	101.94	93.69	84.98	104.55	117.52	91.49
	Re-export	0.24	0.61	0.67	0.55	0.52	0.65	0.77	0.56	0.36	0.46	0.57	0.51	0.36	0.80	0.91	0.68	0.84

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.8b. Trade with selected Economic Organizations, shares in percentage 2022Q1-2026Q1

Economic Block	Flow	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
EAC	Export	5.61	3.31	5.43	3.29	7.14	4.02	4.96	3.44	2.07	1.45	1.53	2.03	2.99	4.64	7.18	7.20	29.73
	Import	26.47	22.82	25.05	22.96	25.89	21.92	25.71	25.27	25.62	30.87	31.20	35.96	25.12	26.09	23.81	28.55	24.73
	Re-export	1.14	1.99	2.94	1.29	2.93	2.47	2.85	2.94	3.24	2.26	1.84	1.87	1.45	0.97	1.53	4.42	95.78
CEPGL	Export	12.08	11.10	12.07	12.61	11.58	8.64	14.51	13.15	12.09	9.25	9.77	12.78	12.21	21.80	26.03	21.48	25.11
	Import	1.01	0.88	0.56	0.63	0.31	0.40	0.56	0.81	1.00	0.72	1.19	1.67	0.91	1.66	1.32	1.23	2.37
	Re-export	95.63	95.29	92.87	94.98	94.53	94.10	93.65	96.18	94.85	96.37	95.48	94.53	94.20	94.98	96.10	85.14	83.44
COMESA	Export	17.05	16.40	19.88	18.64	16.86	12.04	18.58	15.49	14.08	11.23	11.90	15.07	15.91	25.90	31.93	33.00	30.60
	Import	13.65	16.12	14.72	16.21	16.06	12.47	14.36	12.57	14.29	21.57	18.91	21.17	16.69	15.72	16.19	17.37	17.17
	Re-export	97.28	97.59	96.78	97.83	97.87	96.26	95.72	97.53	97.79	97.96	97.81	97.42	97.47	97.26	97.72	89.10	97.17
COMMON WEALTH	Export	15.55	13.49	14.36	28.07	11.24	7.32	9.49	7.45	6.78	6.04	5.31	5.75	7.10	9.69	11.65	15.98	15.33
	Import	43.36	45.31	37.83	38.99	46.48	46.52	45.10	45.46	47.98	51.28	52.72	51.89	45.22	41.99	41.90	48.00	42.99
	Re-export	1.58	2.06	2.97	1.26	1.87	1.63	0.80	1.09	1.03	1.18	0.81	1.92	1.85	0.51	1.12	3.19	12.42
ECOWAS	Export	0.29	0.58	0.03	0.32	0.09	0.13	0.08	0.12	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.15	0.73	0.14	0.36
	Import	0.15	1.38	2.37	0.51	1.75	3.39	0.52	0.45	2.45	0.06	4.65	3.30	0.31	0.82	1.07	0.16	0.97
	Re-export	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01
SADC	Export	12.81	11.54	12.76	12.71	11.65	8.24	14.02	12.11	12.76	9.11	9.72	12.80	11.98	20.77	25.17	21.72	24.16
	Import	20.63	17.96	16.56	16.38	19.49	14.98	17.97	22.44	17.64	12.28	18.08	24.17	13.76	17.86	15.46	17.11	13.78
	Re-export	96.65	95.94	93.72	95.13	93.54	93.00	91.73	94.07	92.83	95.50	94.82	94.34	94.50	94.67	95.76	84.21	82.92
EU	Export	6.96	3.55	5.99	7.62	5.26	4.47	4.91	7.13	5.95	5.90	6.36	6.22	5.93	13.18	8.84	11.82	7.43
	Import	7.52	7.15	8.88	11.48	8.66	8.23	9.25	6.71	6.76	6.97	5.74	6.26	6.79	6.81	7.64	7.62	6.87
	Re-export	0.16	0.38	0.33	0.29	0.33	0.42	0.45	0.35	0.21	0.28	0.31	0.29	0.26	0.56	0.53	0.30	0.44

Source: NISR with raw data from RRA/Customs

Appendix 6.9. Trade by Mode of Transport, Values in US\$ million and shares in percentage 2022Q1-2026Q1

Exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
Air	128.56	170.85	151.00	144.30	203.59	309.25	195.05	210.97	264.99	361.87	362.87	363.87	289.03	99.46	126.45	78.33	83.89
Land	167.03	158.70	188.56	225.23	219.30	173.39	169.56	185.09	172.79	179.23	180.23	181.23	191.79	246.59	263.54	297.11	282.96
Total	295.58	329.55	339.56	369.53	422.89	482.64	364.61	396.06	437.78	541.10	543.10	545.10	480.82	346.04	389.99	375.43	366.85

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
Air	43%	52%	44%	39%	48%	64%	53%	53%	61%	67%	67%	67%	53%	18%	23%	14%	16%
Land	57%	54%	64%	76%	74%	59%	57%	63%	58%	61%	61%	61%	65%	83%	89%	101%	96%

Imports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
Air	224.21	273.58	242.59	173.07	304.78	421.55	329.48	317.22	389.23	468.05	469.05	470.05	292.01	123.31	184.89	131.92	122.19
Land	904.11	1072.37	1302.23	1282.28	1161.82	1126.75	1242.61	1276.74	1379.62	1346.42	1347.42	1348.42	1087.04	1124.08	1184.04	1411.37	1210.06
Total	1128.32	1345.95	1544.82	1455.35	1466.60	1548.30	1572.09	1593.96	1768.85	1814.47	1816.47	1818.47	1379.05	1247.39	1368.93	1543.29	1332.25

Share in %

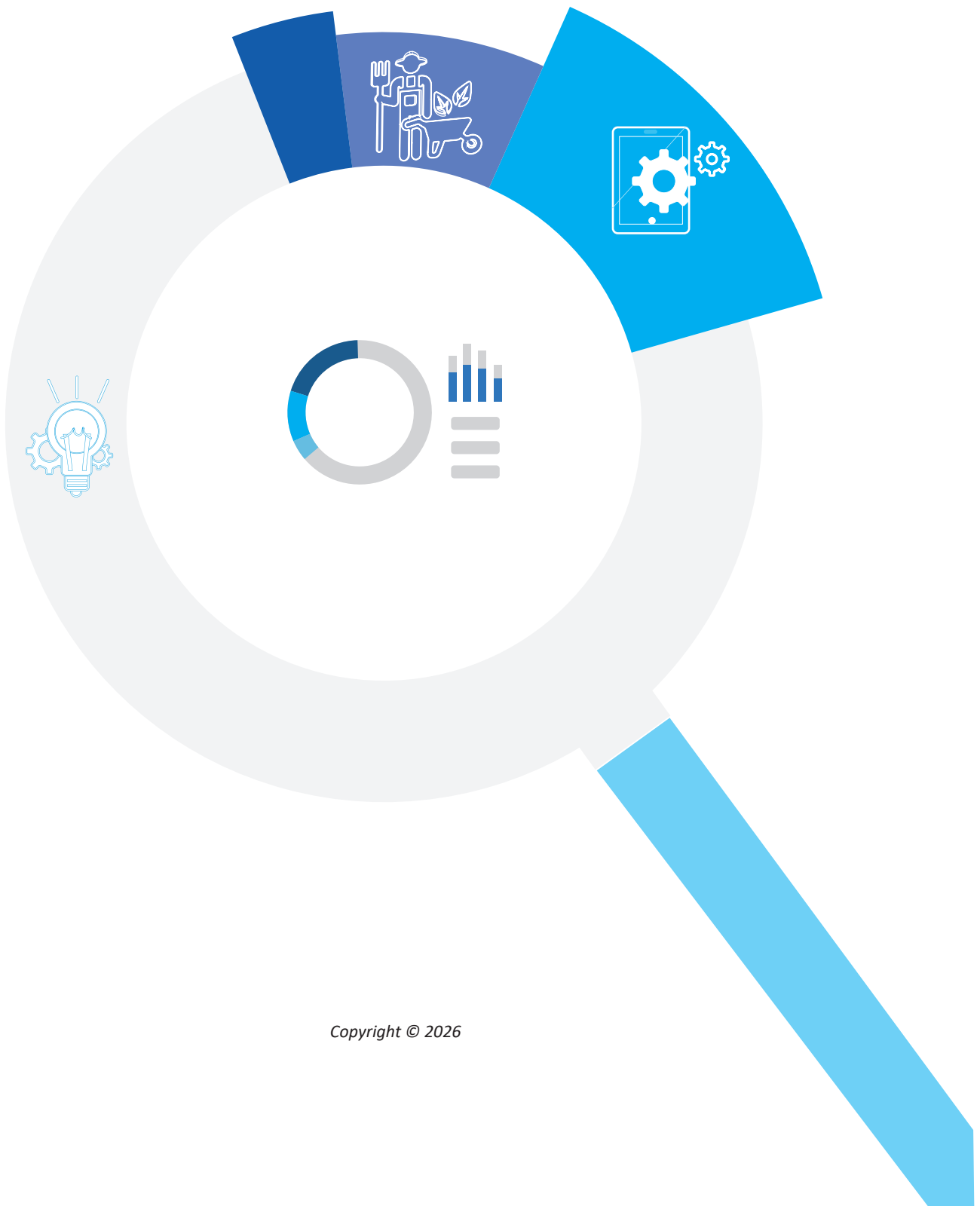
Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
Air	20%	20%	16%	12%	21%	27%	21%	20%	22%	26%	26%	26%	16%	7%	10%	7%	7%
Land	80%	80%	84%	88%	79%	73%	79%	80%	78%	74%	74%	74%	60%	62%	65%	78%	67%

Re-exports

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
Air	4.14	5.70	8.83	6.13	4.99	5.79	8.10	3.73	6.61	3.49	4.49	5.49	4.29	4.67	2.89	8.95	29.81
Land	146.52	156.04	191.47	148.25	151.24	158.44	164.88	155.82	164.28	160.51	161.51	162.51	131.09	137.74	170.77	214.77	164.04
Total	150.66	161.74	200.30	154.39	156.23	164.23	172.99	159.55	170.89	164.00	166.00	168.00	135.39	142.41	173.65	223.72	193.84

Share in %

Via	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4	2024Q1	2024Q2	2024Q3	2024Q4	2025Q1	2025Q2	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1
Air	3%	4%	4%	4%	3%	4%	5%	2%	4%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	5%	18%
Land	97%	96%	96%	96%	97%	96%	95%	98%	96%	98%	98%	99%	80%	84%	104%	131%	100%



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