



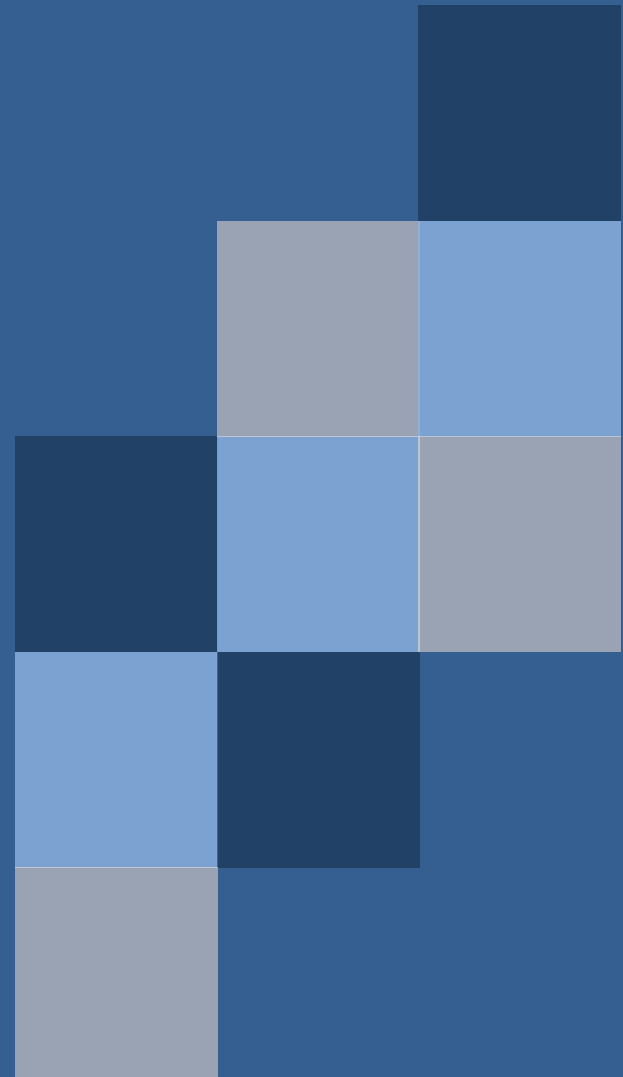
THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Fourth Population and Housing Census, Rwanda, 2012

## District Profile

# Nyaruguru





THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA



Ministry of Finance and Economic Planning  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda

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### Nyaruguru

January 2015



The Fourth Rwanda Population and Housing Census (2012 RPHC) was implemented by the National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR). Field work was conducted from August 16<sup>th</sup> to 30<sup>th</sup>, 2012. The funding for the RPHC was provided by the Government of Rwanda, World Bank (WB), the UKAID (Former DFID), European Union (EU), One UN, United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), United Nations Development Programme (UNDP), United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and UN Women.

Additional information about the 2012 RPHC may be obtained from the NISR:  
P.O. Box 6139, Kigali, Rwanda; Telephone: (250) 252 571 035  
E-mail: [info@statistics.gov.rw](mailto:info@statistics.gov.rw); Website: <http://www.statistics.gov.rw>.

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**District Profile: Nyaruguru**

## FOREWORD

The undertaking of Population Censuses in Rwanda goes back to the year 1978 where the first ever Census was implemented. The second and third censuses were carried out in 1991 and 2002. The 2012 Census marks the Fourth in the series. It is undoubtedly that Census information, particularly if made available on a regular basis, is indispensable for planning, policy development, evaluation and for research purposes.

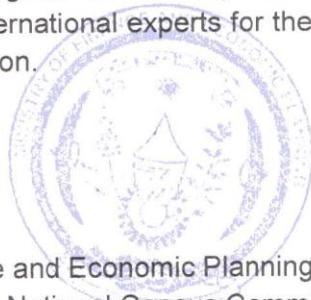
The final results of the 2012 Census are published in the form of statistical tables and analytical thematic reports. Generally, the results provide population counts down to the lowest administrative level, as well as demographic and socioeconomic indicators at both national and district levels. I recommend that such invaluable information contained in the census results be used as updated benchmarks for all development planning, and in monitoring and evaluation of Rwanda's development goals.

On this occasion, I would like to seize this opportunity to thank His Excellency the President of the Republic of Rwanda for his direct support to the census, the Government of Rwanda and development partners for providing the required resources for conducting the 2012 Census. Special gratitude goes to One UN, the European Union (EU), the United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA), the World Bank (WB), the United Kingdom AID (UKAID-formerly DFID), UN Women and UNICEF.

I would also like to thank all members of the National Census Commission and the Census Technical Committee for their able guidance of the entire Census operation. The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) deserves special appreciation for the successful implementation of this huge statistical undertaking and releasing the final results on time.

Special gratitude goes to all respondents, field staff from NISR and other government institutions and international experts for their sincere cooperation and dedication to successfully complete the mission.

  
**Claver GATETE**



Minister of Finance and Economic Planning, and  
Chairperson of the National Census Commission



## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda (NISR) is pleased to release the final results of the Fourth Population and Housing Census (PHC4). The execution of different Census phases: preparatory works, data collection, data processing, tabulation and data analysis continued for about four years -- between 2010 and 2013.

NISR has published several Census analytical reports to be of direct help to policy makers, planners, local authorities and other users. The reports have dealt with several issues from population size and distribution, education, settlement, labour, population projections to mention but a few. NISR hopes that the analytical reports would meet the demand of Census data users at central and local levels.

On this occasion, I would like to pay our sincere gratitude to the President of the Republic of Rwanda for the Presidential Decree No. 02/01 of 07/02/2011 organizing the 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census and the Minister of Finance and Economic Planning the Chairperson of the National Census Commission for the Ministerial Order No. 001/12/10/TC of 19/01/2012 determining the administrative structure and technical organization of the 2012 Population and Housing Census. These legal instruments laid a solid foundation for all activities that followed without which not much could be achieved.

I also take this opportunity to thank the National Census Commission, the Branches of the Commission at Province and District levels and the Census Technical Committee whose invaluable guidance and advice enabled carrying out Census operations in a highly professional and timely manner.

My greatest gratitude extends to the Government of Rwanda and development partners for availing logistical and technical support.

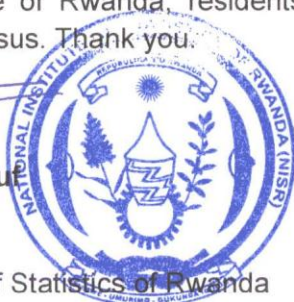
Special recognition goes to the Ministries of Defense, Local Government, Education, Internal Security, Foreign Affairs, the National Police and National Correctional Services for the direct involvement in field data collection operations.

I also wish to express my appreciation to the local government authorities and NISR staff for their excellent operational organization and to the tens of thousands of enumerators and supervisors for their painstaking efforts throughout the data collection phase.

Finally, the people of Rwanda, residents and visitors your cooperation was crucial for the success of the census. Thank you.

  
**MURANGWA Yusu**

Director General,  
National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda





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Figure 1: Administrative map of Nyaruguru district



## Chapter 1: Population Size, Spatial Distribution, and Structure

### 1.1 Size and Spatial Distribution of the Population

#### 1.1.1. Size and spatial distribution of the population

Table 1: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Southern Province in 2012 by District, Sex and Density

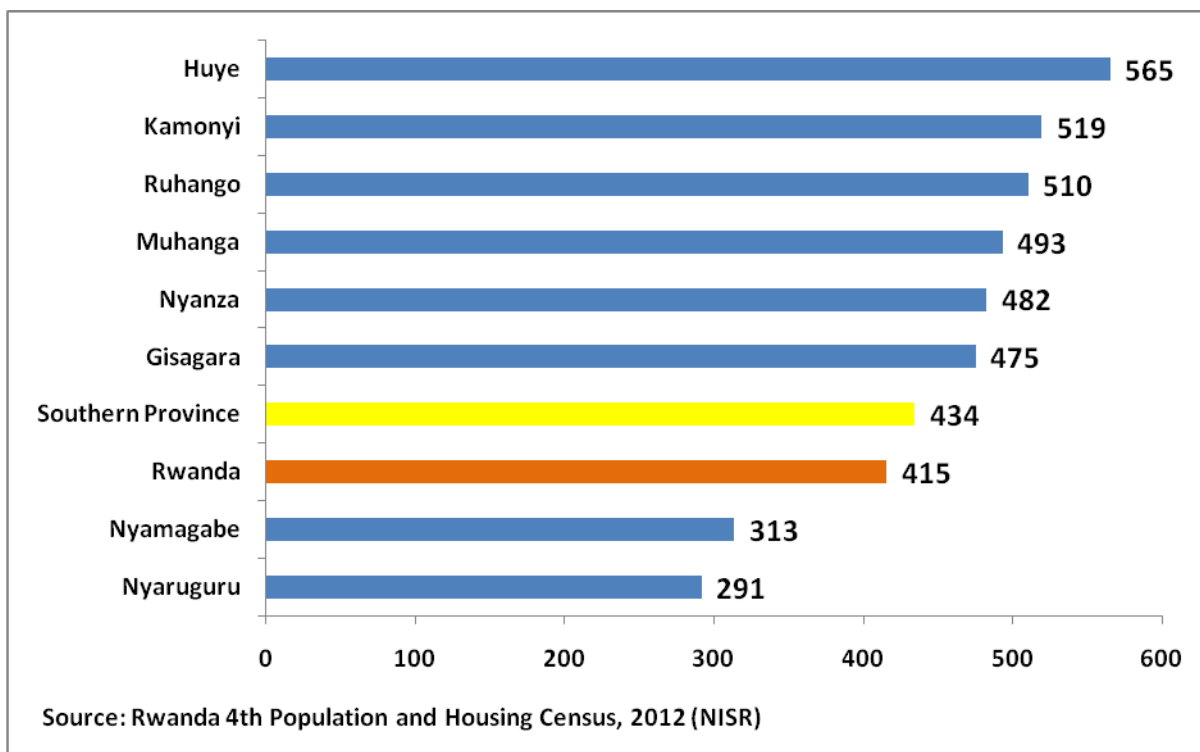
District	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		<b>415</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>1,233,754</b>	<b>1,356,221</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>434</b>
Nyanza	323,719	157,650	166,069	51.3	12.5	482
Gisagara	322,506	150,455	172,051	53.3	12.5	475
<b>Nyaruguru</b>	<b>294,334</b>	<b>139,279</b>	<b>155,055</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>291</b>
Huye	328,398	158,104	170,294	51.9	12.7	565
Nyamagabe	341,491	161,219	180,272	52.8	13.2	313
Ruhango	319,885	152,075	167,810	52.5	12.4	510
Muhanga	319,141	152,783	166,358	52.1	12.3	493
Kamonyi	340,501	162,189	178,312	52.4	13.1	519

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) has enumerated 2,589,975 residents in the Southern Province, which represent 24.6% of the total population of the Rwanda (10,515,973 residents).
- The population of the Southern Province predominantly female; 1,356,221 are women corresponding to 52.4% of the total population of the province.
- Nyamagabe, Kamonyi are the mostly populated Districts with about 340 and 341 thousands residents respectively. Their populations represent, respectively, 13.2%, 13.1% of the total resident population of the Southern Province.
- The least populated district is Nyaruguru with about 295 thousand inhabitants, corresponding to 11.4% of the total resident population of the Southern Province.
- Three districts with a high population density (Inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) are Huye (565 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>), Kamonyi (519 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) and Ruhango (510 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>).
- Two districts with a low population density (Inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>) are Nyaruguru (291 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>), Nyamagabe (313 inhabitants /km<sup>2</sup>).



Figure 2: Population density (Inhabitants per square km) by district in Southern Province



### 1.1.2. Size and spatial distribution of the population of Nyaruguru district

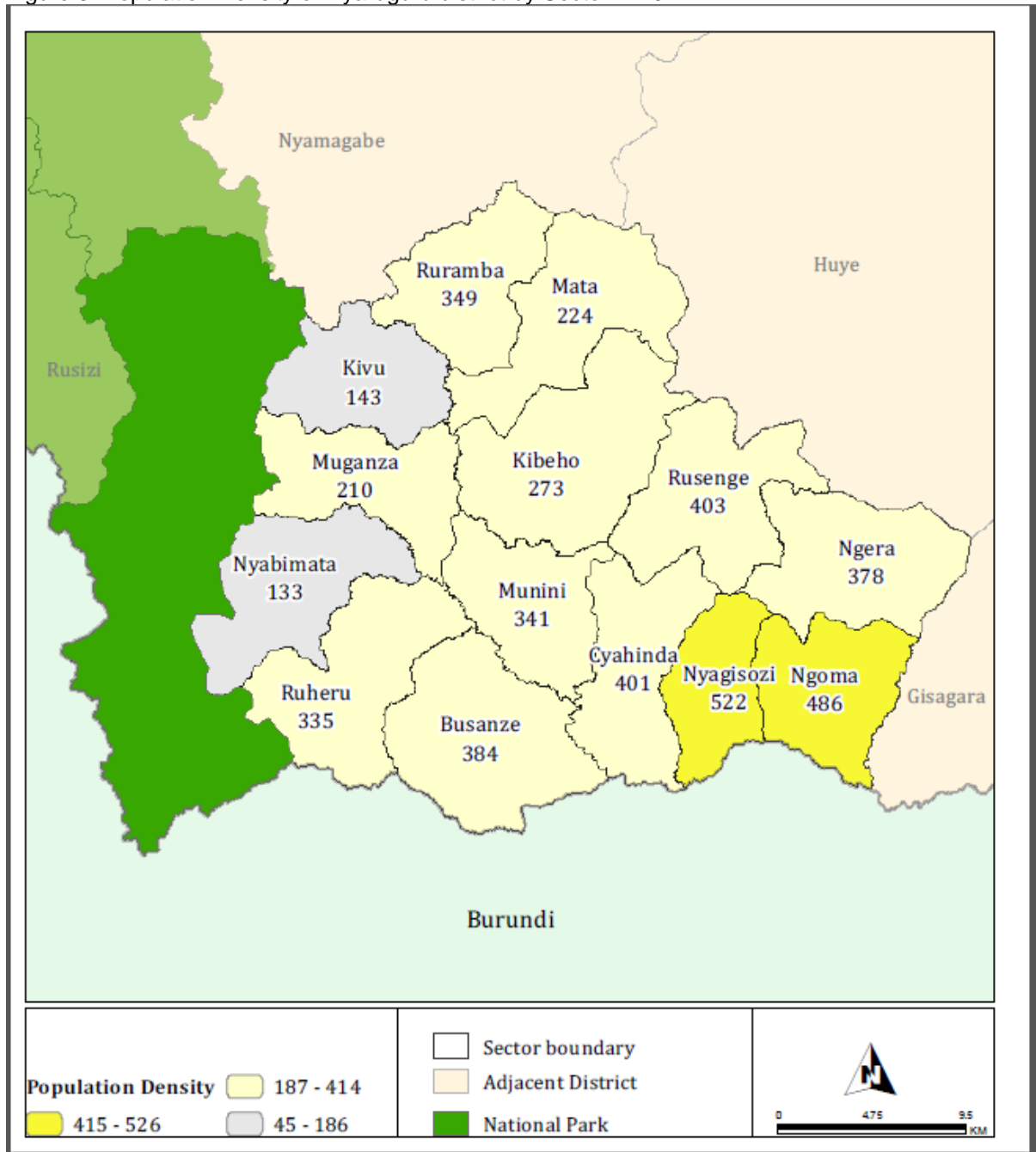
Table 2: Distribution (count) of the resident population of Nyaruguru district in 2012 by Sector, Sex and Density

Sector	Both sexes	Male	Female	% Female	Population share (% of the total population)	Density (Inhabitants / km <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>51.8</b>		<b>415</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>1,233,754</b>	<b>1,356,221</b>	<b>52.4</b>		<b>434</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>294,334</b>	<b>139,279</b>	<b>155,055</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>291</b>
Busanze	27,190	13,006	14,184	52.2	9.2	384
Cyahinda	21,377	10,078	11,299	52.9	7.3	401
Kibeho	21,456	10,300	11,156	52.0	7.3	273
Kivu	17,719	8,460	9,259	52.3	6.0	143
Mata	13,900	6,644	7,256	52.2	4.7	224
Muganza	19,208	9,057	10,151	52.8	6.5	210
Munini	15,994	7,600	8,394	52.5	5.4	341
Ngera	22,440	10,371	12,069	53.8	7.6	378
Ngoma	22,950	10,847	12,103	52.7	7.8	486
Nyabimata	16,953	7,918	9,035	53.3	5.8	133
Nyagisozi	18,275	8,682	9,593	52.5	6.2	522
Ruheru	35,599	16,837	18,762	52.7	12.1	335
Ruramba	17,126	8,113	9,013	52.6	5.8	349
Rusenge	24,147	11,366	12,781	52.9	8.2	403

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census (PHC4) have enumerated 294,334 residents in Nyaruguru district, which represents 11.4% of the total population of the Southern Province ( 2 589 975 residents).
- The population of Nyaruguru district is predominantly female; **155,055** are women corresponding to 52.7% of the total resident population.
- Females are predominant in all Sectors of the District.
- Ruheru, Busanze and Rusenge are the mostly populated Sectors with over 24 thousands residents each. They represent 12.1%, 9.2% and 8.2% of the total population of District, respectively.
- Two less populated sectors are Mata (13.9 thousand inhabitants) and Munini (15.9 thousands inhabitants). They represent 4.7% and 5.4% of the total resident population of Nyaruguru District, respectively.

Figure 3: Population Density of Nyaruguru district by Sector in 2012



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

### 1.1.3. Size and spatial distribution of the population of Nyaruguru district by residence area

Table 3: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District by Sector and Area of Residence.

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,684</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>83.5</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>229,766</b>	<b>2,360,209</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>91.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>294,334</b>	<b>5,922</b>	<b>288,412</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>98.0</b>
Busanze	27,190	0	27,190	100.0	0.0	100.0
Cyahinda	21,377	0	21,377	100.0	0.0	100.0
Kibeho	21,456	5,922	15,534	100.0	27.6	72.4
Kivu	17,719	0	17,719	100.0	0.0	100.0
Mata	13,900	0	13,900	100.0	0.0	100.0
Muganza	19,208	0	19,208	100.0	0.0	100.0
Munini	15,994	0	15,994	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ngera	22,440	0	22,440	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ngoma	22,950	0	22,950	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nyabimata	16,953	0	16,953	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nyagisozi	18,275	0	18,275	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ruheru	35,599	0	35,599	100.0	0.0	100.0
Ruramba	17,126	0	17,126	100.0	0.0	100.0
Rusenge	24,147	0	24,147	100.0	0.0	100.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Nyaruguru district population is predominantly rural: 98% of the resident population ( 2 88 412 inhabitants) lives in rural areas vs. 2% in urban areas.
- Kibeho is only urbanized sector with a share of 27.6%, the rest of sectors of Nyaruguru district with 100% of its population residing in rural areas.

### 1.1.4. Size and spatial distribution of the resident population in Nyaruguru district

Table 4: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District by 5-year age group and sex

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>294,334</b>	<b>139,279</b>	<b>155,055</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	42,909	21,242	21,667	14.6	15.3	14.0
5-9	47,658	23,870	23,788	16.2	17.1	15.3
10-14	39,110	19,352	19,758	13.3	13.9	12.7
15-19	33,445	16,831	16,614	11.4	12.1	10.7
20-24	24,756	11,911	12,845	8.4	8.6	8.3
25-29	20,860	9,739	11,121	7.1	7.0	7.2
30-34	17,890	8,159	9,731	6.1	5.9	6.3
35-39	12,498	5,317	7,181	4.2	3.8	4.6
40-44	11,401	4,855	6,546	3.9	3.5	4.2
45-49	9,106	3,826	5,280	3.1	2.7	3.4
50-54	10,041	4,275	5,766	3.4	3.1	3.7
55-59	7,374	3,073	4,301	2.5	2.2	2.8
60-64	5,995	2,514	3,481	2.0	1.8	2.2
65-69	3,259	1,158	2,101	1.1	0.8	1.4
70-74	3,129	1,210	1,919	1.1	0.9	1.2
75-79	2,076	791	1,285	0.7	0.6	0.8
80-84	1,571	656	915	0.5	0.5	0.6
85+	1,256	500	756	0.4	0.4	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4th Population and Housing Census, 2012, ( NISR)

- Nyaruguru population is mostly young. 63.9% of the resident population of Nyaruguru district is under 25 years old, as shown by the age pyramid (Figure 4), reflecting the high level of fertility in the recent past.
- The elderly (60 years and above) represent 5.8% of the total population of the District. The distribution of the resident population by age and by sector is in the annex.

Figure 4: Age pyramid of the resident population of Nyaruguru district in 2012

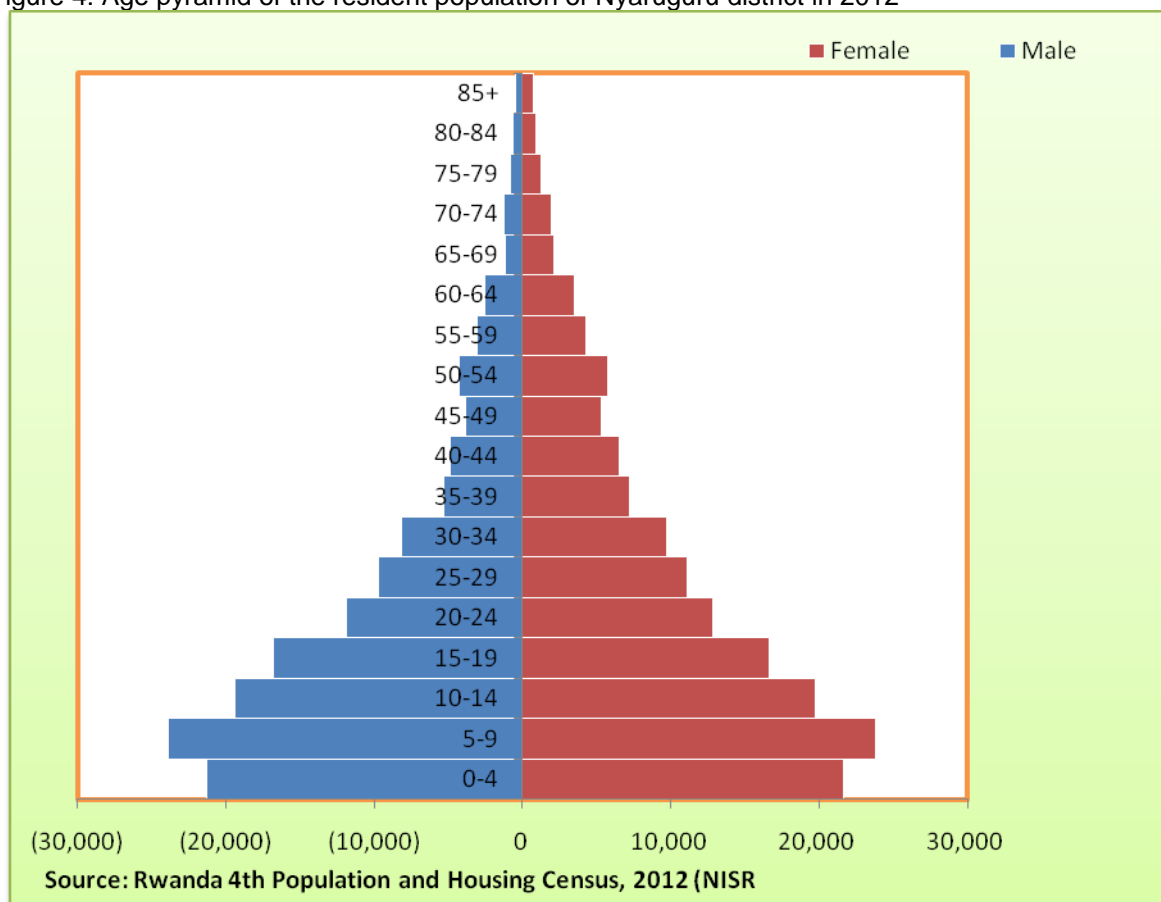


Table 5: Number and population share (%) of some specific interventions targeted groups in Nyaruguru District by sex

Intervention target groups (Age groups in years)	Count			%		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<1	8,468	4,163	4,305	2.9	1.4	1.5
<5	42,909	21,242	21,667	14.6	7.2	7.4
1-4	34,441	17,079	17,362	11.7	5.8	5.9
3-6	37,874	18,916	18,958	12.9	6.4	6.4
0-15	136,987	68,130	68,857	46.5	23.1	23.4
0-17	150,673	75,060	75,613	51.2	25.5	25.7
7-12	53,973	26,875	27,098	18.3	9.1	9.2
13-18	41,217	20,685	20,532	14.0	7.0	7.0
14 +	171,562	78,283	93,279	58.3	26.6	31.7
14-35	106,424	51,213	55,211	36.2	17.4	18.8
15-24	58,201	28,742	29,459	19.8	9.8	10.0
15-49 (Female)			69,318			23.6
16-64	146,056	66,834	79,222	49.6	22.7	26.9
16 +	157,347	71,149	86,198	53.5	24.2	29.3
18 +	143,661	64,219	79,442	48.8	21.8	27.0
21 +	125,279	55,141	70,138	42.6	18.7	23.8
60 +	17,286	6,829	10,457	5.9	2.3	3.6
65 +	11,291	4,315	6,976	3.8	1.5	2.4
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>294,334</b>	<b>139,279</b>	<b>155,055</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>52.7</b>

- Some age groups are targets of specific interventions. For instance, children under five year for immunization programs, children in primary school age ( 7-12 years), people in the official working age group (16-64 years), etc.
- Knowing the size of such groups is of great importance for the design, implementation, monitoring and evaluation of programs targeting such groups. The above table gives the size of the main interventions target groups by sex, and their share in the entire population of Nyaruguru district.
- The population aged 0-17 represents 51.2% of the total population of the district. The economically active population aged 16 and 64 years represents 49.6%.

## Chapter 2: Characteristics of the population

### 2.1. Social – cultural characteristics of the population

Table 6: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District by Nationality and Sector

Sector	Total population	Rwanda	Foreigner	Not stated	Total	Rwanda	Foreigner	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	10416164	87346	12463	100.0	99.1	0.8	0.1
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	2570503	18179	1293	100.0	99.2	0.7	.0
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	294334	293786	381	167	100.0	99.8	0.1	0.1
Busanze	27190	27073	104	13	100.0	99.6	0.4	.0
Cyahinda	21377	21320	21	36	100.0	99.7	0.1	.2
Kibeho	21456	21429	21	6	100.0	99.9	0.1	.0
Kivu	17719	17704	7	8	100.0	99.9	.0	.0
Mata	13900	13882	12	6	100.0	99.9	0.1	.0
Muganza	19208	19181	12	15	100.0	99.9	0.1	.1
Munini	15994	15985	6	3	100.0	99.9	.0	.0
Ngera	22440	22414	18	8	100.0	99.9	0.1	.0
Ngoma	22950	22876	68	6	100.0	99.7	0.3	.0
Nyabimata	16953	16945	6	2	100.0	100.0	.0	.0
Nyagisozi	18275	18249	19	7	100.0	99.9	0.1	.0
Ruheru	35599	35490	71	38	100.0	99.7	0.2	.1
Ruramba	17126	17118	2	6	100.0	100.0	.0	.0
Rusenge	24147	24120	14	13	100.0	99.9	0.1	.1

- Nyaruguru District hosts few foreigners; only 381 out of 294,334 residents are foreigners, who represent 0.1% of the total resident population of the district and all sectors of district have a percentage below 1%.



Table 7: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District by Religious Affiliation and residence areas

Sectors	Count			%		
	Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,515,973</b>	<b>1,737,687</b>	<b>8,778,289</b>	-	-	-
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>229,766</b>	<b>2,360,209</b>	-	-	-
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>294,334</b>	<b>5,922</b>	<b>288,412</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Catholic	152,257	4,664	147,593	51.7	78.8	51.2
Protestant	118,340	929	117,411	40.2	15.7	40.7
Adventist	14,990	122	14,868	5.1	2.1	5.2
Muslim	653	41	612	0.2	0.7	0.2
Jehovah Witness	920	12	908	0.3	0.2	0.3
Tradit/Animist	26	1	25	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non Religion	6,007	47	5,960	2.0	0.8	2.1
Other	161	5	156	0.1	0.1	0.1
Not stated	980	101	879	0.3	1.7	0.3

- Christianity is the predominant religion in Nyaruguru District with 96.8%, Catholics are (51.7%), Protestants are (40.2%), Adventists are (5.1%) and Jehovah Witnesses are 0.3%,
- Muslims represent 0.2% of the resident population,
- 2% of the resident population declared to be without religion.

## 2.2. Marital Status

Table 8: Distribution (%) of the resident population in Nyaruguru district aged 12 years and above by Marital status and Sector

Sectors	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Both sexes</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>6,937,678</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>1,715,418</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>188,118</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Busanze	16,986	100.0	44.1	47.8	0.8	6.4	0.8	0.1
Cyahinda	13,514	100.0	44.7	46.3	0.5	7.2	1.2	0.1
Kibeho	14,175	100.0	48.3	41.2	0.7	8.0	1.7	0.1
Kivu	11,232	100.0	45.5	46.1	1.7	6.0	0.6	0.0
Mata	9,401	100.0	47.0	43.5	1.3	7.2	0.9	0.0
Muganza	12,249	100.0	46.9	44.7	0.6	6.9	0.8	0.0
Munini	10,065	100.0	46.9	44.5	0.5	7.0	1.0	0.0
Ngera	14,971	100.0	46.8	42.8	0.4	8.0	1.9	0.1
Ngoma	14,613	100.0	41.5	48.5	0.6	7.6	1.8	0.0
Nyabimata	10,643	100.0	43.8	49.1	0.7	5.3	1.0	0.1
Nyagisozi	11,682	100.0	43.4	48.1	0.2	7.0	1.2	0.0
Ruheru	21,703	100.0	46.7	46.7	0.6	5.2	0.8	0.1
Ruramba	11,391	100.0	48.3	43.9	0.7	6.2	0.8	0.1
Rusenge	15,493	100.0	45.3	43.9	0.5	8.7	1.6	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- 45.6% of the resident population of Nyaruguru District aged 12 and above ( ) were married at the time of the census, and 45.6% was never married too. Up to 6.9% were widowed.
- At the sector level,
  - Two sectors have the high percentages of the currently married people are Nyabimata (49.1%), Ngoma (48.5%) and Nyagisozi sectors (48.1%),
  - Ruramba and Kibeho sectors are having high percentage of the never married persons (48.3% each),
  - Rusenge 8.7%, Ngera and Kibeho are sectors having the high percentage of widowed persons (8% each),

Details of the resident population of Nyaruguru District aged 12 years and above by marital status and sex is presented in the annex.

Table 9: Distribution (%) of the resident population of Nyaruguru district aged 12 years and above by marital status, Age groups and Sex [Both sexes]

Age group	Total population aged 12+	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Both sexes</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>6,937,678</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>1,715,418</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>188,118</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>45.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
12-14	23,461	100.0	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	33,445	100.0	98.6	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
20-24	24,756	100.0	76.1	22.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.0
25-29	20,860	100.0	30.9	66.4	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.0
30-34	17,890	100.0	11.4	83.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	0.0
35-39	12,498	100.0	6.3	86.2	1.4	3.6	2.4	0.0
40-44	11,401	100.0	4.4	84.0	1.2	7.5	2.9	0.0
45-49	9,106	100.0	3.4	79.6	1.1	13.6	2.3	0.1
50-54	10,041	100.0	2.5	76.9	0.8	17.5	2.2	0.1
55-59	7,374	100.0	1.9	72.0	0.7	23.2	2.1	0.1
60-64	5,995	100.0	1.6	68.6	0.6	27.5	1.6	0.2
65-69	3,259	100.0	1.5	59.7	0.7	36.3	1.7	0.2
70-74	3,129	100.0	0.9	55.9	0.5	40.7	1.8	0.2
75-79	2,076	100.0	1.3	51.2	0.4	46.2	0.7	0.2
80-84	1,571	100.0	1.6	47.7	0.2	49.4	1.0	0.1
85+	1,256	100.0	1.9	39.7	0.4	57.2	0.4	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The percentages of the resident population of Nyaruguru district by marital status vary by sex and age:

- The percentage of the never married persons decreases quickly from 99.5% (age group of 12-14 years) to 1.9% (age group of 85 years and above).
- The percentage of persons currently married starts by increasing from 0.4% (age group of 12-14 years) to maximum of 86.2% (age group of 35-39 years) before

decreasing down to 39.7%(age group of 85 years and above) due mainly to widowhood.

- The percentage of divorced persons is around 3 %, while the percentage of the separated persons is around 1% among all age groups.
- For more details on the distribution of the resident population by sex and marital status see annex.

.

### 2.3. Educational Characteristics of the Population

Table 10: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Nyaruguru district by sector and by school attendance status and by sex (both sexes)

Sectors	Count	%			
	Total	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school-age children (3-6 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,280,857</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>69.6</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>319,120</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>74.0</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>37,874</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>81.8</b>
Busanze	3,576	100.0	13.5	0.3	86.3
Cyahinda	2,811	100.0	15.0	0.3	84.7
Kibeho	2,614	100.0	19.9	0.2	80.0
Kivu	2,338	100.0	15.1	0.3	84.6
Mata	1,579	100.0	28.8	0.4	70.8
Muganza	2,405	100.0	9.3	0.0	90.7
Munini	2,091	100.0	18.4	0.2	81.4
Ngera	2,785	100.0	21.1	0.2	78.7
Ngoma	3,137	100.0	16.2	0.2	83.6
Nyabimata	2,201	100.0	13.7	0.1	86.2
Nyagisozi	2,375	100.0	23.6	0.2	76.2
Ruheru	4,781	100.0	18.4	0.1	81.5
Ruramba	2,040	100.0	23.2	0.2	76.5
Rusenge	3,141	100.0	20.8	0.3	78.9
<b>Primary school-age children (7-12 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,712,459</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>421,040</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>53,973</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Busanze	5,280	100.0	85.4	1.3	13.3
Cyahinda	3,980	100.0	89.2	0.7	10.1
Kibeho	3,627	100.0	92.7	0.9	6.4
Kivu	3,330	100.0	88.1	0.5	11.4
Mata	2,383	100.0	95.6	0.5	3.9
Muganza	3,777	100.0	87.5	0.5	12.0
Munini	3,056	100.0	90.3	0.4	9.3
Ngera	3,556	100.0	91.1	1.0	7.9
Ngoma	3,850	100.0	90.7	0.8	8.5
Nyabimata	3,405	100.0	84.6	0.6	14.7
Nyagisozi	3,256	100.0	91.7	0.7	7.6
Ruheru	7,303	100.0	84.7	0.4	14.9
Ruramba	3,112	100.0	95.0	0.6	4.4
Rusenge	4,058	100.0	90.0	1.2	8.7
<b>Secondary school-age children (13-18 years)</b>					
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>1,365,771</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>332,451</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>41,217</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>80.1</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>4.2</b>
Busanze	3,677	100.0	79.6	15.6	4.8
Cyahinda	2,988	100.0	80.3	14.9	4.8
Kibeho	2,884	100.0	82.6	13.5	3.8
Kivu	2,587	100.0	81.2	14.4	4.4
Mata	1,893	100.0	86.3	11.6	2.1
Muganza	2,855	100.0	80.9	15.4	3.7
Munini	2,295	100.0	82.1	13.9	4.0
Ngera	3,066	100.0	79.3	16.6	4.2

Sectors	Count	%			
	Total	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
Ngoma	2,916	100.0	77.3	19.8	2.9
Nyabimata	2,531	100.0	81.3	13.5	5.2
Nyagisozi	2,452	100.0	71.8	25.2	3.1
Ruheru	5,406	100.0	78.9	14.8	6.3
Ruramba	2,558	100.0	84.9	12.9	2.2
Rusenge	3,109	100.0	78.8	17.0	4.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

School attendance among children varies across education levels:

- It is very low (18%) for the preschool-age population (3-6 years), very high (89.1%) for the primary school-age population (7-12 years), and (80.1%) for the secondary school-age population (13-18 years).
- School attendance varies also across the sectors:
  - for the preschool-age, it varies from 9% in Muganza to 28% in Mata
  - for the primary school-age, it varies from 84.6% in Nyabimata to 95.6% in Mata, and
  - for the secondary school, it varies from 71.8% in Nyagisozi to 86.3% in Mata

Table 11: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Primary School in Nyaruguru District by Sex and Sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>138.9</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>89.1</b>	<b>1.02</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>140.2</b>	<b>139.5</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>88.8</b>	<b>1.03</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>140.9</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>140.2</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>86.5</b>	<b>1.03</b>
Busanze	135.5	137.5	133.4	0.97	81.4	79.9	82.9	1.04
Cyahinda	133.5	130.9	136.1	1.04	82.4	80.4	84.3	1.05
Kibeho	147.8	151.8	144.0	0.95	90.4	89.0	91.6	1.03
Kivu	142.6	142.4	142.8	1.00	84.0	83.1	84.8	1.02
Mata	147.7	149.9	145.4	0.97	94.1	93.6	94.6	1.01
Muganza	144.9	144.5	145.3	1.01	85.9	84.5	87.3	1.03
Munini	143.2	145.1	141.3	0.97	87.7	86.4	89.0	1.03
Ngera	142.5	143.6	141.4	0.98	86.8	86.2	87.5	1.02
Ngoma	139.2	137.5	140.9	1.02	86.8	85.6	87.9	1.03
Nyabimata	145.3	145.0	145.6	1.00	83.1	82.8	83.3	1.01
Nyagisozi	126.2	124.7	127.7	1.02	83.9	82.3	85.4	1.04
Ruheru	140.7	144.5	136.9	0.95	81.0	80.8	81.3	1.01
Ruramba	155.2	155.2	155.3	1.00	92.8	91.9	93.8	1.02
Rusenge	135.6	133.7	137.6	1.03	85.6	82.8	88.5	1.07

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012(NISR)

Table 11 reveals that not all children attending primary school level are of the official age for that level (7-12 years).

- The gross attendance rates are greater than 100% in all sectors, with minor variations. The net attendance rate (NAR) in Primary school for Nyaruguru district

(85.4%) is below the NAR at Province and National level (88% and 88.2%, respectively).

- The highest net attendance rate in primary school (94.1%) is in Mata sector followed by Ruramba sector with 92.8% while the sector with the less of NAR is Ruheru with 81.0%.

Table 12: Gross and Net Attendance Rate (%) in Secondary School in Nyaruguru District by Sex and Sector

Level of education and Sector	Gross Attendance rates				Net Attendance rates			
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index	Both sexes	Male	Female	Gender parity index
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>43.0</b>	<b>1.03</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>1.18</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>43.1</b>	<b>1.15</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>1.32</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>35.5</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>1.06</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>1.25</b>
Busanze	30.0	28.1	32.0	1.14	10.9	9.1	12.8	1.41
Cyahinda	38.3	34.8	41.7	1.20	18.3	15.2	21.4	1.41
Kibeho	59.1	50.4	68.7	1.36	24.5	20.3	29.1	1.43
Kivu	26.1	31.0	21.2	0.68	12.5	13.6	11.4	0.84
Mata	63.7	54.6	72.8	1.33	31.5	25.0	38.2	1.53
Muganza	31.6	34.4	28.7	0.83	12.1	12.1	12.1	1.00
Munini	38.5	37.8	39.3	1.04	16.5	13.5	19.6	1.45
Ngera	46.4	43.4	49.5	1.14	23.4	20.9	25.9	1.24
Ngoma	30.2	29.6	30.9	1.04	15.3	13.7	16.9	1.23
Nyabimata	22.3	28.0	17.0	0.61	7.2	8.5	6.0	0.71
Nyagisozi	39.4	38.4	40.4	1.05	21.0	18.9	23.1	1.22
Ruheru	20.1	22.6	17.4	0.77	7.6	7.8	7.4	0.95
Ruramba	44.5	40.9	48.0	1.17	19.8	16.7	22.8	1.37
Rusenge	44.4	42.1	46.7	1.11	22.1	19.0	25.1	1.32

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- As the national level, school attendance at secondary level is far from being universal in Nyaruguru District. The net and gross attendance rates in Nyaruguru district are below 50%. This means that more than half of the Nyaruguru district children who are supposed to attend secondary school are not actually attending that level.
- There are variations by sector. The net attendance rate is 31.5% in Mata sector while it is 7.2% in Nyabimata sector.

Table 13: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population aged 3 years and above in Nyaruguru District by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Both sexes)

Sectors	Highest level of education attained								
	Total	Total	Never attended	Pre-school	Primary	Post-Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>9,618,310</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,378,875</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>269,621</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.9</b>
Busanze	24,812	100.0	34.9	1.7	54.0	1.1	6.5	0.5	1.4
Cyahinda	19,547	100.0	34.1	2.8	52.5	0.7	8.1	0.8	1.0
Kibeho	19,719	100.0	29.1	1.3	53.4	1.3	12.7	1.3	0.9
Kivu	16,236	100.0	37.6	2.3	52.7	0.5	5.6	0.4	0.9
Mata	12,882	100.0	26.5	2.2	55.6	1.4	12.5	1.0	0.7
Muganza	17,687	100.0	37.5	0.5	53.0	0.6	7.1	0.5	0.8
Munini	14,648	100.0	33.2	2.1	53.7	0.5	8.6	1.0	1.0
Ngera	20,578	100.0	28.7	3.0	56.6	0.8	9.5	0.6	0.7
Ngoma	20,905	100.0	30.6	2.7	58.9	0.7	6.2	0.5	0.5
Nyabimata	15,610	100.0	38.6	1.5	53.6	0.4	5.0	0.3	0.5
Nyagisozi	16,790	100.0	29.8	5.3	53.3	1.1	8.9	0.8	0.8
Ruheru	32,310	100.0	38.2	2.4	52.7	0.4	4.6	0.4	1.2
Ruramba	15,932	100.0	28.7	2.0	56.0	1.0	10.5	0.7	1.0
Rusenge	21,965	100.0	33.3	3.1	52.7	0.6	9.0	0.5	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Among population aged 3 years and above in Nyaruguru district, 33.3% of them have no education, 54.1% attained the primary level and 7.9% attained secondary level, while 0.6% attained university.
- Level of educational attainment varies across sectors and Kibeho sector is having the highest proportion who attained the secondary level, (12.7% of residents) and the high proportion of residents who attained university (1.3%).

## 2.4. Economic activity Characteristics of the Population

Table 14: Labour-force participation rate (%) among the resident population aged 16 years and above by sex, Southern Province, District and area of residence

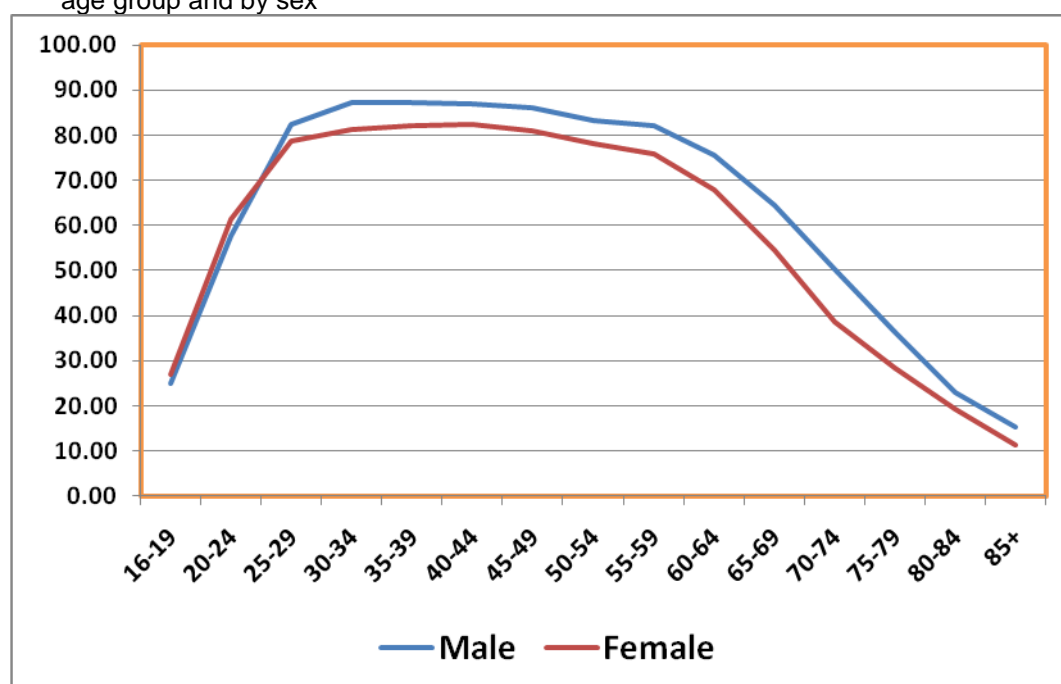
Province and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>75.2</b>	<b>60.9</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>73.9</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>73.3</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>70.6</b>
Nyanza	72.3	74.0	70.8	70.0	74.1	66.2	72.5	74.0	71.2
Gisagara	74.0	74.9	73.2	71.4	69.2	73.2	74.0	75.0	73.2
<b>Nyaruguru</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>65.3</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>63.2</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>66.5</b>	<b>65.3</b>
Huye	68.2	70.8	66.0	66.5	73.4	59.8	68.5	70.3	67.0
Nyamagabe	61.2	63.9	59.1	64.7	69.8	60.1	61.0	63.4	59.0
Ruhango	74.6	76.2	73.3	71.2	75.0	67.5	75.0	76.3	73.8
Muhanga	79.4	80.8	78.2	71.7	77.1	66.6	80.8	81.5	80.2
Kamonyi	75.9	77.9	74.2	73.5	77.9	69.5	76.2	77.9	74.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The official working age in Rwanda is 16 years and above.
- The labour force participation varies greatly by district in Southern Province: from 61.2% in Nyamagabe and 79.4% in Muhanga district.
- 65.8% of resident aged 16 years and above in Nyaruguru district are in the labour market, either working or looking for a job (economically active).
- Labour force participation rate is slightly higher among males than females in both urban (67.6% vs 63.2%) and rural areas (66.5% vs 65.3%).



Figure 5: Labour-force participation rate (LFPR) among the resident population aged 16 and above by age group and by sex



**Error! Reference source not found.** allows the study of the calendar and intensity of labour force participation and its variation by sex .The figure reveals:

- Early entry and late exit to the labour market in Nyaruguru district. The LFPR is around 25% at age 16 (the official entry age in the labour market) and above 65% at 65 years (official age of retirement).
- Labour force participation is intense between ages 25 and 60 with above 75% of the population in the labour market.
- Some gender disparity is remarkable in labour force participation, where between 16 and 19 years, females contribute slightly more than males, while from at the age group 25-29 years to above, females contribute more than males to labour force.

Table 15: Unemployment rate (%) among the active population aged 16 years and above in Southern Province by sex, District and area of residence

Provinces and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Rwanda	3.4	2.8	4.0	7.7	5.1	11.1	2.6	2.2	2.9
Southern Province	3.3	2.7	3.7	5.0	3.5	6.6	3.1	2.7	3.5
Nyanza	3.1	2.5	3.6	4.5	3.4	5.6	3.0	2.4	3.5
Gisagara	3.0	2.7	3.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	3.1	2.7	3.4
<b>Nyaruguru</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Huye	4.0	3.4	4.5	6.3	4.6	8.4	3.6	3.1	4.0
Nyamagabe	5.3	4.7	5.8	4.4	3.5	5.4	5.4	4.8	5.8
Ruhango	3.6	3.0	4.1	4.7	3.4	6.0	3.5	3.0	4.0
Muhanga	2.1	1.6	2.5	6.5	4.0	9.1	1.4	1.2	1.5
Kamonyi	2.5	1.9	3.1	3.3	2.2	4.6	2.4	1.8	3.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In the Southern Province, variations of unemployment rate are important by district: from 2.1% in Muhanga to 5.3% in Nyamagabe district
- 3.1% of the total active population aged 16 years and above in Nyaruguru district was unemployed the week preceding the census.
- In Nyaruguru district, unemployment rate (UR) is higher in rural (3.1%) than in urban areas (2.4%).
- Unemployment rate among females is higher than males (3.4% vs 2.7%).

## Chapter 3: Sub-Population

### 3.1. Children (0-17 years)

#### 3.1.1. Children population

Table 16: Number and share (%) of children aged 0-17 years among the total resident population in Nyaruguru district by sex and sector of residence

Sectors	Total population			Total children			Share of children among total population (%)		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>5,015,128</b>	<b>2,486,716</b>	<b>2,528,412</b>	<b>47.7</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>46.4</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>1,233,754</b>	<b>1,356,221</b>	<b>1,228,875</b>	<b>611,937</b>	<b>616,938</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>49.6</b>	<b>45.5</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>294,334</b>	<b>139,279</b>	<b>155,055</b>	<b>150,673</b>	<b>75,060</b>	<b>75,613</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>48.8</b>
Busanze	27,190	13,006	14,184	14,320	7,192	7,128	52.7	55.3	50.3
Cyahinda	21,377	10,078	11,299	11,124	5,493	5,631	52.0	54.5	49.8
Kibeho	21,456	10,300	11,156	10,263	5,186	5,077	47.8	50.3	45.5
Kivu	17,719	8,460	9,259	9,299	4,646	4,653	52.5	54.9	50.3
Mata	13,900	6,644	7,256	6,521	3,227	3,294	46.9	48.6	45.4
Muganza	19,208	9,057	10,151	10,106	5,016	5,090	52.6	55.4	50.1
Munini	15,994	7,600	8,394	8,371	4,223	4,148	52.3	55.6	49.4
Ngera	22,440	10,371	12,069	10,699	5,328	5,371	47.7	51.4	44.5
Ngoma	22,950	10,847	12,103	11,499	5,679	5,820	50.1	52.4	48.1
Nyabimata	16,953	7,918	9,035	9,045	4,462	4,583	53.4	56.4	50.7
Nyagisozi	18,275	8,682	9,593	9,191	4,563	4,628	50.3	52.6	48.2
Ruheru	35,599	16,837	18,762	19,789	9,797	9,992	55.6	58.2	53.3
Ruramba	17,126	8,113	9,013	8,544	4,244	4,300	49.9	52.3	47.7
Rusenge	24,147	11,366	12,781	11,902	6,004	5,898	49.3	52.8	46.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The children constitute half (51.2%) of the resident population of Nyaruguru District, with a slightly percentage of male children than female's one. (53.9% against 48.8%)
- The children share is high in Ruheru and Nyabimata (55.6% and 53.4% respectively) and small in Kibeho sector and Ngera sector (47.7% each) .

### 3.1.2. Children birth registration

Table 17: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in southern Province whose birth was registered by sex, District and area of residence

Province and Districts	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>79.8</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.9</b>
Nyanza	78.2	78.2	78.3	77.4	77.0	77.8	78.3	78.3	78.3
Gisagara	74.8	74.6	74.9	82.7	81.0	84.5	74.6	74.5	74.8
<b>Nyaruguru</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.6</b>
Huye	81.2	81.1	81.3	72.8	72.6	73.0	82.4	82.3	82.5
Nyamagabe	72.7	72.7	72.7	77.0	76.3	77.6	72.4	72.5	72.4
Ruhango	77.1	76.9	77.3	76.0	75.3	76.8	77.2	77.0	77.4
Muhanga	87.5	87.5	87.5	84.3	83.9	84.6	88.0	88.0	87.9
Kamonyi	83.9	83.8	84.1	85.2	85.1	85.4	83.8	83.7	83.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, the percentage of children whose birth was registered is 79%.
- Nyamagabe is the district in the Southern Province with a low percentage (72.7%) of children whose birth was registered at the time of the census.
- Birth registration varies slightly by sex in Nyaruguru district while it varies a lot by area of residence and it is more common in rural (84.6%) than in urban areas (80.6%).
- The situation is better in Muhanga (87%), Nyaruguru (84%) and Kamonyi (83%) whose percentage of birth registration is higher than the average of Southern province.

Table 18: Percentage of the children aged 0-17 in Nyaruguru district whose birth was registered by sex, Sector and area of residence

Sectors	Total			Urban			Rural		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>74.1</b>	<b>74.3</b>	<b>73.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>79.8</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.9</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>79.9</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>84.5</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.6</b>
Busanze	81.4	81.3	81.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.4	81.3	81.5
Cyahinda	86.5	86.6	86.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.5	86.6	86.3
Kibeho	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.6	80.3	80.9	79.8	79.9	79.7
Kivu	85.8	86.3	85.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.8	86.3	85.4
Mata	81.4	81.5	81.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.4	81.5	81.3
Muganza	92.7	92.8	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.7	92.8	92.6
Munini	87.5	86.9	88.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	86.9	88.1
Ngera	89.6	89.2	90.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.6	89.2	90.0
Ngoma	86.1	85.5	86.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.1	85.5	86.6
Nyabimata	90.9	90.8	91.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.9	90.8	91.1
Nyagisozi	93.5	93.8	93.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.5	93.8	93.2
Ruheru	75.4	75.9	74.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.4	75.9	74.9
Ruramba	83.2	82.9	83.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.2	82.9	83.5
Rusenge	80.0	79.7	80.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	79.7	80.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Birth registration varies across sectors. The highest percentage of registered children is in Nyagisozi Sector (93.5%) while the lowest (75.4%) is in Ruheru Sector.
- The percentage for birth registration of males is almost the same as for females.
- In all sectors the percentage of children whose birth was registered is higher in rural.

### 3.1.3. Economically active children

Table 19: Percentage of children aged 5-17 years currently employed by age group and sex and by district

Districts	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.6</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>16.8</b>
Nyanza	0.8	0.9	0.8	2.4	2.9	1.9	18.2	18.5	17.8
Gisagara	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.8	3.2	2.5	18.9	18.3	19.6
Nyaruguru	0.7	0.7	0.6	2.2	2.3	2.0	13.4	13.1	13.8
Huye	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	18.4	18.1	18.8
Nyamagabe	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.6	12.9	12.9	12.9
Ruhango	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	16.3	16.9	15.7
Muhanga	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.1	2.3	2.0	23.1	24.4	21.8
Kamonyi	0.9	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.5	1.8	17.4	19.7	15.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Children labour depends on their ages.

- Between 5 and 9 years few children (0.9%) were employed at the time of the Census at the national level. This percentage is 0.7% in Nyaruguru District. There is a slight difference between girls and boys.
- Between 10 years and 14 years the percentage of children who were employed during the census is around 2.8% at the national level, while it is around 2.2% in Nyaruguru District.
- Between 15-17years, 21.2% children aged were employed at the time of the census at the national level. This percentage is 13.4% in Nyaruguru District.

Figure 6: Employed among children aged 5-17 in Nyaruguru district by age and by sex.

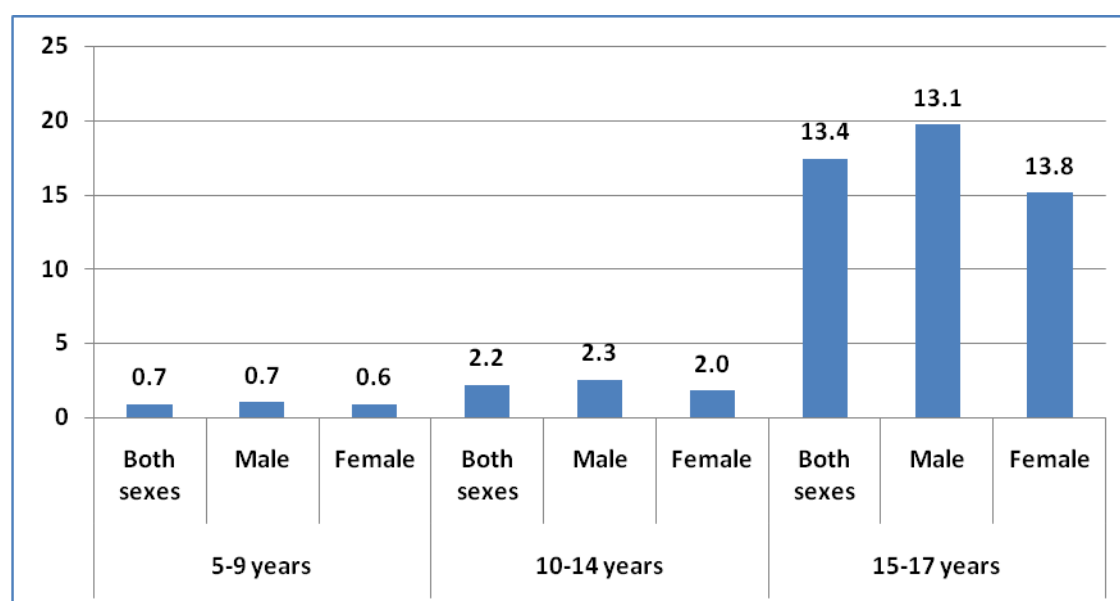


Table 20: Percentage of children aged 5-17 currently employed by age group and sex and by sector in Nyaruguru district

Districts /Sectors	5-9years			10-14years			15-17years		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>21.2</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>21.6</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>16.8</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.4	2.6	2.3	15.2	14.8	15.6
Busanze	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	14.6	14.3	15.0
Cyahinda	0.4	0.4	0.4	4.1	5.0	3.2	19.6	23.1	16.3
Kibeho	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.4	3.2	1.8	14.0	17.5	10.2
Kivu	1.3	1.6	1.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	16.9	15.3	18.4
Mata	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.5	10.9	8.1
Muganza	1.1	0.9	1.4	3.1	3.5	2.6	14.7	13.8	15.7
Munini	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.1	10.0	12.2
Ngera	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.4	2.0	0.9	10.4	11.4	9.5
Ngoma	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.9	2.1	1.7	16.2	15.8	16.7
Nyabimata	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	14.8	12.7	16.7
Nyagisozi	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	13.3	11.8	14.6
Ruheru	0.9	1.0	0.8	3.8	3.0	4.7	21.3	17.0	26.2
Ruramba	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.9	2.1	1.6	9.4	8.5	10.3
Rusenge	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.5	3.2	1.8	18.8	20.3	17.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Busanze and Kivu Sectors have the high percentage of employed children aged between 5-9years (1.3% each), while Ruheru sector has a big percentage of employed children of children aged 10-14 years (3.8%) and children aged 15-17 years (21.3%).
- In the age group of 15-17 years, females are more employed than males in almost sectors.

### 3.2. Youth (14-35 years)

#### 3.2.1. Youth population

Table 21: Number and share (%) of the resident youth aged 14-35 years among the total resident population in Nyaruguru district by sector of residence and sex (Both sexes)

	Total population			Total youth			Share of youth among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>2,033,130</b>	<b>2,133,647</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>40.1</b>	<b>39.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>1,233,754</b>	<b>1,356,221</b>	<b>964,671</b>	<b>466,566</b>	<b>498,105</b>	<b>37.2</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>36.7</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>294,334</b>	<b>139,279</b>	<b>155,055</b>	<b>106,424</b>	<b>51,213</b>	<b>55,211</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>35.6</b>
Busanze	27,190	13,006	14,184	9,476	4,547	4,929	34.9	35.0	34.8
Cyahinda	21,377	10,078	11,299	7,652	3,621	4,031	35.8	35.9	35.7
Kibeho	21,456	10,300	11,156	8,094	3,927	4,167	37.7	38.1	37.4
Kivu	17,719	8,460	9,259	6,438	3,124	3,314	36.3	36.9	35.8
Mata	13,900	6,644	7,256	5,104	2,415	2,689	36.7	36.3	37.1
Muganza	19,208	9,057	10,151	6,823	3,309	3,514	35.5	36.5	34.6
Munini	15,994	7,600	8,394	5,798	2,787	3,011	36.3	36.7	35.9
Ngera	22,440	10,371	12,069	8,382	4,010	4,372	37.4	38.7	36.2
Ngoma	22,950	10,847	12,103	8,081	3,867	4,214	35.2	35.7	34.8
Nyabimata	16,953	7,918	9,035	6,156	2,899	3,257	36.3	36.6	36.0
Nyagisozi	18,275	8,682	9,593	6,680	3,221	3,459	36.6	37.1	36.1
Ruheru	35,599	16,837	18,762	12,676	6,219	6,457	35.6	36.9	34.4
Ruramba	17,126	8,113	9,013	6,335	3,046	3,289	37.0	37.5	36.5
Rusenge	24,147	11,366	12,781	8,729	4,221	4,508	36.1	37.1	35.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Youth is defined in Rwanda as the population aged 14-35.

- At the time of the census, young people in Nyaruguru district were **106,424**, which represent **36.2%** of the total resident population of the district (**294,334**).
- The share of the youth is almost the same among males and females at district level, it varies a little across sectors of the district..
- Sectors with the high youth share are Kibeho (37.7%), Ngera (37.4%) and Ruramba (37%).

### 3.2.2. Educational characteristics of youth

Table 22: Distribution (count and %) of the resident youth (aged 14-35 years) in Nyaruguru District by Sector of residence and school attendance status (Both sexes)

Sector	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>1,223,587</b>	<b>2,427,974</b>	<b>515,216</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29.4</b>	<b>58.3</b>	<b>12.4</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>964,671</b>	<b>299,109</b>	<b>547,114</b>	<b>118,448</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>56.7</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>106,424</b>	<b>38,645</b>	<b>49,660</b>	<b>18,119</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>46.7</b>	<b>17.0</b>
Busanze	9,476	3,402	4,417	1,657	100.0	35.9	46.6	17.5
Cyahinda	7,652	2,754	3,514	1,384	100.0	36.0	45.9	18.1
Kibeho	8,094	3,252	3,772	1,070	100.0	40.2	46.6	13.2
Kivu	6,438	2,279	2,802	1,357	100.0	35.4	43.5	21.1
Mata	5,104	2,125	2,378	601	100.0	41.6	46.6	11.8
Muganza	6,823	2,648	2,934	1,241	100.0	38.8	43.0	18.2
Munini	5,798	2,217	2,558	1,023	100.0	38.2	44.1	17.6
Ngera	8,382	2,997	4,285	1,100	100.0	35.8	51.1	13.1
Ngoma	8,081	2,435	4,472	1,174	100.0	30.1	55.3	14.5
Nyabimata	6,156	2,260	2,539	1,357	100.0	36.7	41.2	22.0
Nyagisozi	6,680	2,046	3,678	956	100.0	30.6	55.1	14.3
Ruheru	12,676	4,716	4,968	2,992	100.0	37.2	39.2	23.6
Ruramba	6,335	2,563	3,037	735	100.0	40.5	47.9	11.6
Rusenge	8,729	2,951	4,306	1,472	100.0	33.8	49.3	16.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- Youth who have never attended school represent 12.4% of the total resident population at national level; it represents 12.3% of the total resident population in the Southern Province and 17% of the total resident population of Nyaruguru District.
- The percentage of youth who never attended school varies gradually in Sectors of Nyaruguru district. The high percentage was registered in Ruheru (23.6%), Nyabimata (22%) and Kivu (21.1%).



Table 23: Distribution (count and %) of the youth population (aged 14-35 years) in Nyaruguru District by Sector of residence and highest level of education attained (Both sexes)

Sector	Total(count)	Total (%)	No education	Preschool	Primary	Post Primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4,166,777</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>964,671</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>106,424</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Busanze	9,476	100.0	17.5	0.2	64.9	0.3	15.2	1.0	1.0
Cyahinda	7,652	100.0	18.1	0.1	59.3	0.2	19.5	1.8	1.0
Kibeho	8,094	100.0	13.2	0.2	53.4	0.4	29.3	2.7	0.7
Kivu	6,438	100.0	21.1	0.2	64.0	0.2	12.9	1.0	0.7
Mata	5,104	100.0	11.8	0.0	54.9	0.4	30.0	2.3	0.6
Muganza	6,823	100.0	18.2	0.0	63.0	0.2	17.1	0.9	0.6
Munini	5,798	100.0	17.6	0.0	58.3	0.1	20.5	2.4	1.0
Ngera	8,382	100.0	13.1	0.3	62.8	0.1	21.6	1.4	0.7
Ngoma	8,081	100.0	14.5	0.7	68.3	0.2	14.6	1.2	0.5
Nyabimata	6,156	100.0	22.0	0.0	64.3	0.2	12.1	0.6	0.6
Nyagisozi	6,680	100.0	14.3	1.9	60.3	0.4	20.6	1.8	0.8
Ruheru	12,676	100.0	23.6	0.1	63.4	0.1	10.8	0.7	1.4
Ruramba	6,335	100.0	11.6	0.1	61.1	0.2	24.5	1.5	0.9
Rusenge	8,729	100.0	16.9	0.7	59.6	0.1	20.8	1.2	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru district, among youths, 61.5% attained only the primary school level, 18.7% attained the secondary education, 1.4% attained university, and 17% have no education.
- The highest level of education attained varies across sectors of the district.
  - The sectors with the high percentage of youth with no schooling are Ruheru (23%), Nyabimata (22%) and Kivu (21%).
  - Youth with university level is high in Kibeho sector (2.7%); youth with secondary level also high in Mata and Kibeho sectors (30 and 29.3% respectively),
  - The sectors with the high percentages of youth with primary education are Ngoma (68%), Busanze (64.9%), Kivu and Nyabimata (64% each).

### 3.2.3. Economically active youth

Table 24: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population aged 14-35 in Nyaruguru district by employment status and sex.

Sector of residence	Total count	Total (%)	Employed			Unemployed			Inactive			Not stated		
			Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	4166777	100	59.6	29.7	29.9	2.5	1.0	1.5	36.6	17.2	19.4	1.3	0.9	0.4
<b>Southern Province</b>	964671	100	56.8	27.9	28.9	2.3	0.9	1.4	39.9	18.8	21.0	1.1	0.7	0.4
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>106,424</b>	100	<b>51.1</b>	<b>50.5</b>	<b>51.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>46.8</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Busanze	9,476	100	45.2	45.2	45.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	53.3	53.3	53.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cyahinda	7,652	100	61.5	60.7	62.2	1.4	1.2	1.6	37.1	38.1	36.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Kibeho	8,094	100	49.8	50.6	49.1	2.2	1.8	2.5	47.1	46.2	47.9	0.9	1.3	0.5
Kivu	6,438	100	60.8	57.5	63.9	1.4	1.0	1.7	37.9	41.6	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mata	5,104	100	48.7	49.3	48.1	2.4	2.2	2.7	48.6	48.0	49.1	0.3	0.5	0.1
Muganza	6,823	100	51.6	50.3	52.9	3.4	2.7	4.0	44.9	46.9	43.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Munini	5,798	100	48.1	47.1	49.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	49.6	50.2	49.1	1.0	1.6	0.4
Ngera	8,382	100	36.7	36.9	36.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	62.3	62.0	62.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
Ngoma	8,081	100	60.1	60.5	59.7	2.4	1.7	3.0	37.4	37.5	37.2	0.1	0.2	0.0
Nyabimata	6,156	100	58.6	54.8	62.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	40.7	44.6	37.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Nyagisozi	6,680	100	30.2	33.6	27.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	66.2	62.3	69.7	0.5	1.0	0.1
Ruheru	12,676	100	58.5	53.4	63.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	40.1	44.9	35.4	0.2	0.5	0.0
Ruramba	6,335	100	44.2	46.9	41.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	54.1	51.4	56.6	0.1	0.1	0.0
Rusenge	8,729	100	55.4	57.2	53.7	3.8	2.5	5.1	40.8	40.3	41.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru district, the half of the youth was employed at the time of the census (51%), while 46.8% were out of the labour market (inactive). Only 1.9% were unemployed during census.
- The highest percentages of employed youth are observed in Cyahinda (61.5%), Kivu and Ngoma (60.8 % and 60 % respectively) and the lowest are in Nyagisozi (30.2%) and Ngera (36.7%) .
- The highest percentage of unemployment youth is in Rusenge Sector (3.8%) while the lowest percentage of unemployed youth is in Nyabimata Sector (0.6%).

At the time of the census, the youth out of the labour market was the highest in Nyagisozi (66%) and Ngera (62%), and the lowest in Cyahinda, Kivu, Ngoma Sectors (37% each).

Table 25: Distribution (%) of the currently employed population aged 14-35 in Nyaruguru district by employment status and sex

	Count	%							
	Total (Counts)	Total (%)	Employee	Employer	Self employed	Contributing family worker	Member of producers' cooperative	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>4166777</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>964671</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>58.8</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>106,424</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>62.6</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Busanze	9,476	100.0	14.1	0.5	<b>53.9</b>	24.2	0.2	0.4	6.7
Cyahinda	7,652	100.0	8.1	0.4	<b>67.8</b>	20.5	0.0	0.0	3.3
Kibeho	8,094	100.0	19.5	0.3	<b>63.3</b>	9.6	0.1	0.1	7.1
Kivu	6,438	100.0	9.8	0.7	<b>66.2</b>	21.2	0.1	0.0	2.0
Mata	5,104	100.0	24.6	0.0	<b>58.6</b>	11.8	0.2	0.0	4.8
Muganza	6,823	100.0	11.8	0.1	<b>61.9</b>	23.8	0.8	0.0	1.5
Munini	5,798	100.0	11.4	0.2	<b>72.8</b>	11.6	0.3	0.0	3.7
Ngera	8,382	100.0	11.0	0.4	<b>44.0</b>	33.5	0.2	0.0	11.0
Ngoma	8,081	100.0	13.2	0.1	<b>59.2</b>	23.6	1.6	0.1	2.2
Nyabimata	6,156	100.0	22.7	0.2	<b>69.3</b>	5.6	0.5	0.1	1.7
Nyagisozi	6,680	100.0	27.4	0.2	<b>39.8</b>	22.4	0.7	0.1	9.5
Ruheru	12,676	100.0	10.7	0.2	<b>77.8</b>	7.1	0.0	0.0	4.2
Ruramba	6,335	100.0	26.9	0.1	<b>57.3</b>	11.9	0.1	0.0	3.7
Rusenge	8,729	100.0	13.7	0.3	<b>57.6</b>	25.0	0.2	0.1	3.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru district, the majority of youth aged 14-35 currently employed are self-employed (62.6%), followed by contributing family workers (17.6%) and employees (14.8%)
- The high percentage of employee youth is in Nyagisozi sector (27.4%), and the lowt in Cyahinda sector (8%).
- The most self-employed youth are in Ruheru (77.8%) and Munini sectors (72.8%) while the youth in Nyagisozi sector is less self-employed (39.8%).

### 3.3. Persons with Disabilities

Table 26: Number and share (%) of persons 5 years and above with disabilities in Nyaruguru District (Prevalence of disabilities) by Sector of residence and sex

District and Sectors	Total population (5 years and above)	Number of persons with disabilities			Prevalence of disabilities (% of persons with disabilities)
	Both sexes	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>8,975,946</b>	<b>446,453</b>	<b>221,150</b>	<b>225,303</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	2,218,505	122,319	59,361	62,958	5.5
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>251,425</b>	<b>15,086</b>	<b>7,261</b>	<b>7,825</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Busanze	23,085	1,225	579	646	5.3
Cyahinda	18,181	652	335	317	3.6
Kibeho	18,442	2,335	1065	1270	12.7
Kivu	15,157	556	297	259	3.7
Mata	12,111	965	478	487	8.0
Muganza	16,637	959	446	513	5.8
Munini	13,621	688	340	348	5.1
Ngera	19,131	1,099	478	621	5.7
Ngoma	19,281	1,211	603	608	6.3
Nyabimata	14,598	694	349	345	4.8
Nyagisozi	15,643	600	292	308	3.8
Ruheru	30,174	1,574	794	780	5.2
Ruramba	14,969	822	400	422	5.5
Rusenge	20,395	1,706	805	901	8.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 5% of the resident population 5 years and above have a disability,
- In Southern Province, the prevalence rate of the resident population 5 years and above who have a disability is 5.5%, while in Nyaruguru district it is 6%.
- At sector level, the high prevalence rates of the resident population 5 years and above who have a disability are in Kibeho (12.7%), Rusenge (8.4%) and Mata (8%) while the low ones are in Cyahinda (3.6%), Kivu (3.7%) and Nyagisozi (3.8%).

### 3.4. Elderly Population

#### 3.4.1. Elderly share

Table 27: Number and share (%) of the resident elderly (60 years and above) among the total resident population in Nyaruguru district by Sector of residence and sex.

Sector	Total population			Total elderly population			Share of elderly population among total population		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>10,515,973</b>	<b>5,064,868</b>	<b>5,451,105</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>207,239</b>	<b>304,499</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>2,589,975</b>	<b>1,233,754</b>	<b>1,356,221</b>	<b>147,023</b>	<b>58,057</b>	<b>88,966</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>294,334</b>	<b>139,279</b>	<b>155,055</b>	<b>17,286</b>	<b>6,829</b>	<b>10,457</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>
Busanze	27,190	13,006	14,184	1556	628	928	5.7	4.8	6.5
Cyahinda	21,377	10,078	11,299	1,285	521	764	6.0	5.2	6.8
Kibeho	21,456	10,300	11,156	1,362	560	802	6.3	5.4	7.2
Kivu	17,719	8,460	9,259	1,044	436	608	5.9	5.2	6.6
Mata	13,900	6,644	7,256	938	417	521	6.7	6.3	7.2
Muganza	19,208	9,057	10,151	1,216	475	741	6.3	5.2	7.3
Munini	15,994	7,600	8,394	829	326	503	5.2	4.3	6.0
Ngera	22,440	10,371	12,069	1,394	494	900	6.2	4.8	7.5
Ngoma	22,950	10,847	12,103	1,269	477	792	5.5	4.4	6.5
Nyabimata	16,953	7,918	9,035	854	344	510	5.0	4.3	5.6
Nyagisozi	18,275	8,682	9,593	1,122	431	691	6.1	5.0	7.2
Ruheru	35,599	16,837	18,762	1,775	687	1088	5.0	4.1	5.8
Ruramba	17,126	8,113	9,013	1,064	443	621	6.2	5.5	6.9
Rusenge	24,147	11,366	12,781	1,578	590	988	6.5	5.2	7.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In 2012, the elderly persons constituted 5.9% of the resident population of Nyaruguru District.
- The share of the elderly females is higher than the male's one (6.7% vs. 4.9%), reflecting the higher life expectancy of women.
- The elderly share is high in Mata and Rusenge sectors (6.7% and 6.5%) and small in Nyabimata and Ruheru Sectors (5 % each).

### 3.4.2. Economically active elderly

Table 28: Distribution (count) of the elderly resident (60 years and above) by economic activity status and sex, and by sector of residence

Sector of residence	Total elderly population			Currently employed elderly			% of employed elderly		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>511,738</b>	<b>207,239</b>	<b>304,499</b>	<b>271,605</b>	<b>117,822</b>	<b>153,783</b>	<b>53.1</b>	<b>56.9</b>	<b>50.5</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>147,023</b>	<b>58,057</b>	<b>88,966</b>	<b>75,147</b>	<b>31,078</b>	<b>44,069</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>53.5</b>	<b>49.5</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>17,286</b>	<b>6,829</b>	<b>10,457</b>	<b>8,377</b>	<b>3,639</b>	<b>4,738</b>	<b>48.5</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>45.3</b>
Busanze	1556	628	928	775	341	434	49.8	54.3	46.8
Cyahinda	1,285	521	764	682	289	393	53.1	55.5	51.4
Kibeho	1,362	560	802	636	274	362	46.7	48.9	45.1
Kivu	1,044	436	608	609	271	338	58.3	62.2	55.6
Mata	938	417	521	438	211	227	46.7	50.6	43.6
Muganza	1,216	475	741	642	277	365	52.8	58.3	49.3
Munini	829	326	503	434	199	235	52.4	61.0	46.7
Ngera	1,394	494	900	497	209	288	35.7	42.3	32.0
Ngoma	1,269	477	792	665	285	380	52.4	59.7	48.0
Nyabimata	854	344	510	480	198	282	56.2	57.6	55.3
Nyagisozi	1,122	431	691	212	102	110	18.9	23.7	15.9
Ruheru	1,775	687	1088	1062	423	639	59.8	61.6	58.7
Ruramba	1,064	443	621	418	202	216	39.3	45.6	34.8
Rusenge	1,578	590	988	827	358	469	52.4	60.7	47.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru District, people keep on working until old ages as demonstrated by the fact that near a half of the elderly (48.5%) were employed at the time of the census.
- The percentage of employed elderly males is higher than elderly females (53.3% vs.45.3%).
- Employment among elderly resident is high in Ruheru sector (59.8%) and in Kivu Sector (58%) and low in Nyagisozi Sector (18.9%).

### 3.4.3. Marital status of elderly

Table 29: Distribution (%) of the elderly resident (60 years and above) in Nyaruguru District by sector of residence and marital status (Both sexes)

	Total Counts	Total %	Never married	Currently married	Widowed	Divorced/separated	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>511738</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>147023</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>40.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Nyaruguru District	17286	100.0	1.4	58.5	37.9	1.9	0.2
Busanze	1556	100.0	1.3	63.2	33.6	1.6	0.3
Cyahinda	1285	100.0	2.1	55.3	41.0	1.4	0.2
Kibeho	1362	100.0	2.1	55.5	39.3	2.9	0.2
Kivu	1044	100.0	1.1	60.8	34.8	3.2	0.1
Mata	938	100.0	1.9	63.4	32.6	2.0	0.0
Muganza	1216	100.0	1.2	59.9	37.8	0.8	0.2
Munini	829	100.0	1.6	56.7	39.9	1.7	0.1
Ngera	1394	100.0	1.9	52.9	41.9	2.9	0.4
Ngoma	1269	100.0	1.1	52.6	43.7	2.5	0.0
Nyabimata	854	100.0	0.6	64.6	32.1	2.3	0.4
Nyagisozi	1122	100.0	1.0	59.4	38.2	1.2	0.2
Ruheru	1775	100.0	1.4	62.6	34.6	1.2	0.2
Ruramba	1064	100.0	1.3	62.0	34.9	1.4	0.4
Rusenge	1578	100.0	1.3	53.4	43.3	1.9	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru District, 58.5% of elderly are married and 38% are widowed.
- Marital status among the elderly varies slightly by sector of residence. Marriage rate is high in Nyabimata (64.6), Busanze (63.2%) and Mata (63.4%) sectors. Conversely widowhood is widespread in Ngoma (43.7%), Rusenge (43.2%)

## Chapter 4: Households and Housing Characteristics

### 4.1. Households Characteristics

#### Average size of households

Table 30: Number of private households in Nyaruguru District and their corresponding population by Sector and mean size of private households

Sectors	Number of Households	Corresponding population	Average size of household
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>10,378,021</b>	<b>4.3</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>2,547,846</b>	<b>4.2</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>293,391</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Busanze	5,727	27,188	4.7
Cyahinda	4,624	21,367	4.6
Kibeho	4,789	21,030	4.4
Kivu	3,702	17,719	4.8
Mata	3,033	13,576	4.5
Muganza	4,113	19,193	4.7
Munini	3,420	15,937	4.7
Ngera	5,180	22,432	4.3
Ngoma	5,206	22,940	4.4
Nyabimata	3,694	16,946	4.6
Nyagisozi	4,014	18,236	4.5
Ruheru	7,081	35,564	5.0
Ruramba	3,584	17,116	4.8
Rusenge	5,446	24,147	4.4

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The average household size in Nyaruguru district is 4.6 persons.
- At the Sector level, household size varies between 4.4 and 4.3 persons.



## Private households' heads in Nyaruguru District

Table 31: Distribution (count and %) of private households' heads in Nyaruguru District by Sector and sex

Sectors	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>1,728,945</b>	<b>695,953</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>28.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>406,290</b>	<b>197,510</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>32.7</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>42,676</b>	<b>20,937</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>32.9</b>
Busanze	5,727	4,046	1,681	100.0	70.6	29.4
Cyahinda	4,624	3,205	1,419	100.0	69.3	30.7
Kibeho	4,789	3,013	1,776	100.0	62.9	37.1
Kivu	3,702	2,596	1,106	100.0	70.1	29.9
Mata	3,033	2,034	999	100.0	67.1	32.9
Muganza	4,113	2,724	1,389	100.0	66.2	33.8
Munini	3,420	2,214	1,206	100.0	64.7	35.3
Ngera	5,180	3,193	1,987	100.0	61.6	38.4
Ngoma	5,206	3,678	1,528	100.0	70.6	29.4
Nyabimata	3,694	2,459	1,235	100.0	66.6	33.4
Nyagisozi	4,014	2,824	1,190	100.0	70.4	29.6
Ruheru	7,081	4,730	2,351	100.0	66.8	33.2
Ruramba	3,584	2,509	1,075	100.0	70.0	30.0
Rusenge	5,446	3,451	1,995	100.0	63.4	36.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the national level, 28.7% of private households are headed by women.
- The highest percentages of private households headed by female are found in the sectors of Ngera (38.4%), Kibeho (37.1%), Rusenge (36.6%) and Munini (35.3%), and the smallest ones in Busanze and Ngoma (29.4% each) sectors.

## 4.2. Housing Characteristics

### Type of habitat

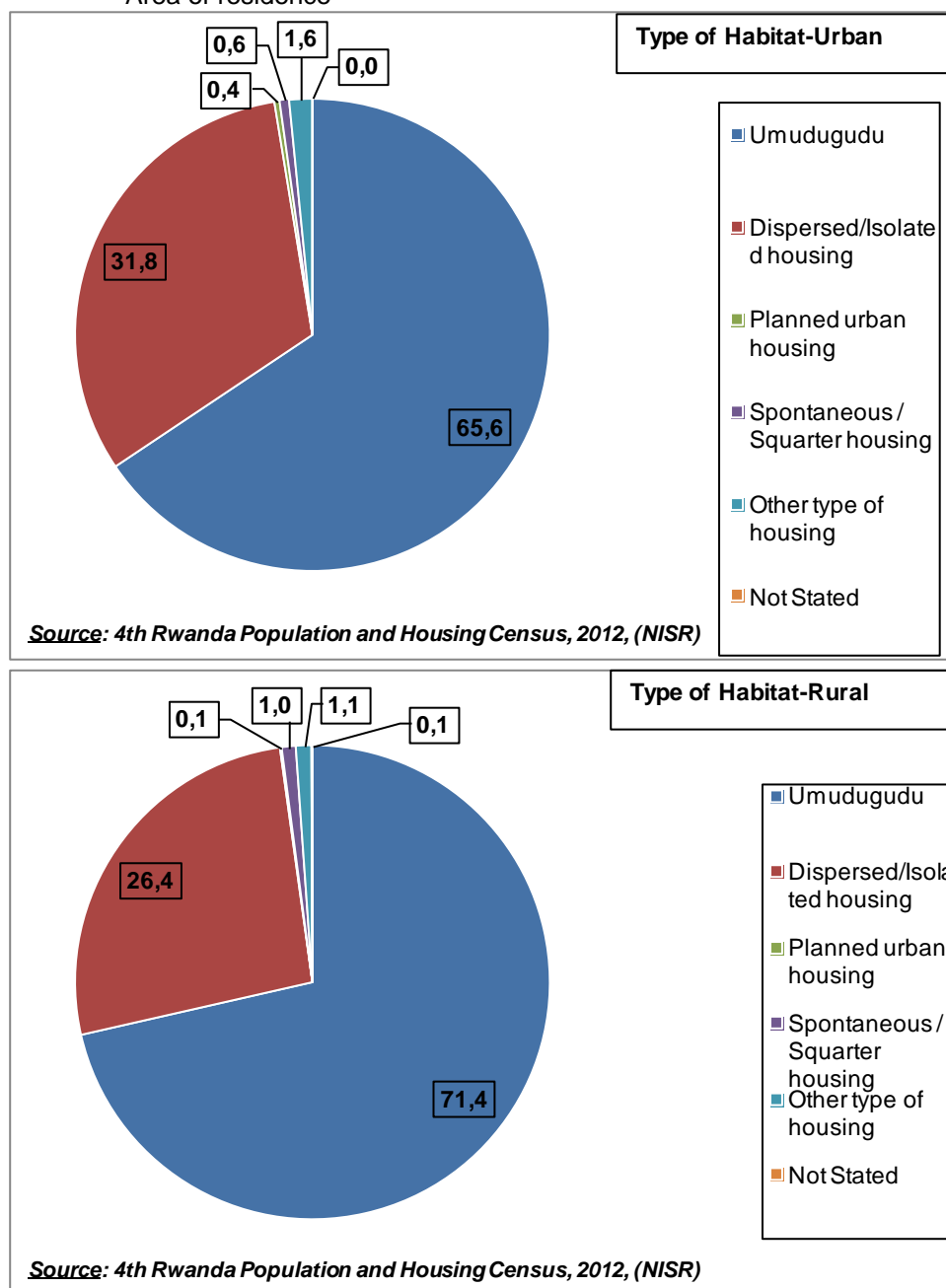
Table 32: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by type of habitat and Sector

Sectors	Type of habitat							
	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Umudugudu (Cluster rural settlement)	Dispersed/ Isolated housing	Planned urban housing	Spontaneous / Squatter housing	Other type of housing	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>46.2</b>	<b>45.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>71.3</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Busanze	5,727	100.0	50.6	45.0	0.1	3.1	1.1	0.1
Cyahinda	4,624	100.0	84.3	13.7	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.6
Kibeho	4,789	100.0	67.3	31.1	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.0
Kivu	3,702	100.0	78.6	17.0	0.1	2.3	1.9	0.1
Mata	3,033	100.0	83.1	16.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Muganza	4,113	100.0	70.4	29.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Munini	3,420	100.0	87.5	11.5	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0
Ngera	5,180	100.0	70.0	27.9	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.0
Ngoma	5,206	100.0	51.0	41.0	0.1	1.0	6.8	0.0
Nyabimata	3,694	100.0	69.5	28.8	0.1	1.1	0.4	0.0
Nyagisozi	4,014	100.0	77.5	21.7	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
Ruheru	7,081	100.0	73.8	25.4	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0
Ruramba	3,584	100.0	64.9	34.3	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
Rusenge	5,446	100.0	82.8	16.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- The most common type of habitat in Nyaruguru district is clustered rural settlement (Umudugudu) (71.3%), followed by dispersed/isolated housing (26.5%).
- Percentage of dispersed/isolated housing across sectors varies between 10% and 46%.
- Busanze and Ngoma are the sectors with high percentage of dispersed/isolated habitat (45% and 41% respectively).

Figure 7: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by type of habitat and by Area of residence



The type of habitat varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant type is clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) with 66%, followed by dispersed/isolated housing (32%)
- In rural areas the predominant type is clustered rural settlement (umudugudu) (72%) and the dispersed/isolated housing (26%).

## Tenure of housing

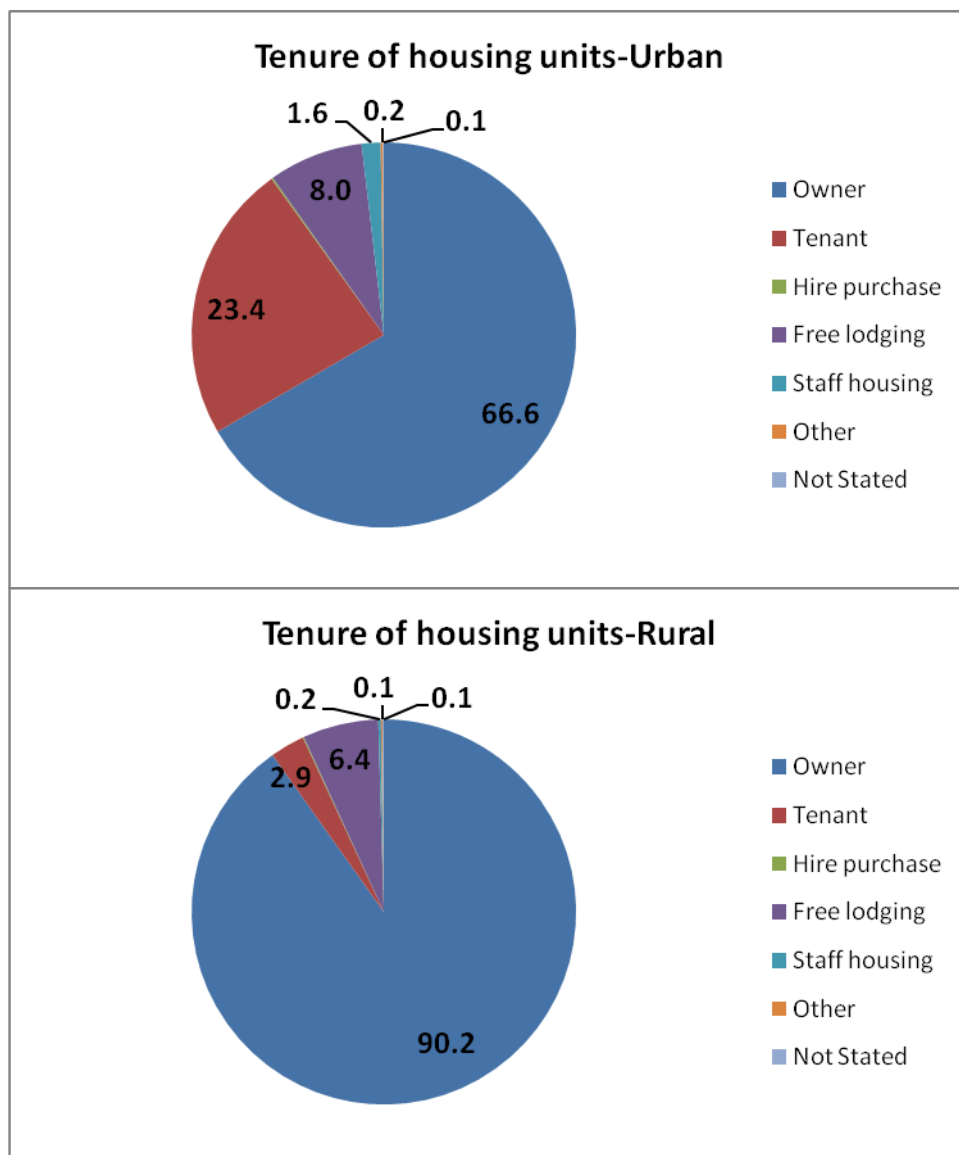
Table 33: Distribution (%) of private households in Nyaruguru District by tenure of the housing units and by Sector

Sectors	Total(Count)	Total(%)	Owner	Tenant	Hire purchase	Free logging	Staff housing	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>89.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Busanze	5,727	100.0	90.0	2.4	0.1	7.0	0.3	0.1	0.1
Cyahinda	4,624	100.0	91.8	2.6	0.1	4.7	0.3	0.0	0.6
Kibeho	4,789	100.0	78.2	10.4	0.2	10.1	0.7	0.2	0.1
Kivu	3,702	100.0	93.1	2.3	0.1	4.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
Mata	3,033	100.0	81.0	5.7	0.1	12.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
Muganza	4,113	100.0	90.7	2.5	0.1	6.1	0.2	0.4	0.0
Munini	3,420	100.0	88.4	4.6	0.0	6.6	0.2	0.2	0.0
Ngera	5,180	100.0	89.7	3.3	0.1	6.6	0.2	0.1	0.0
Ngoma	5,206	100.0	90.3	3.4	0.0	5.9	0.2	0.1	0.0
Nyabimata	3,694	100.0	92.6	2.1	0.1	4.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
Nyagisozi	4,014	100.0	90.6	3.2	0.1	5.8	0.1	0.1	0.0
Ruheru	7,081	100.0	94.6	1.1	0.0	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Ruramba	3,584	100.0	89.2	2.7	0.2	7.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
Rusenge	5,446	100.0	90.4	2.3	0.2	6.8	0.1	0.1	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru district, 89.6% of housing units are occupied by their owner and only 3.4% by tenants.
- At the sector level, the percentage of owners of households units is higher in Ruheru (94.6%), Kivu (92.6%) and Nyabimata sectors (93%).

Figure 8: Distribution (%) of private households in Nyaruguru District by tenure of the housing and area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The tenure of housing units varies substantially according to the area of residence.

- The percentage of owners of housing units is 66.6% in urban areas against 90% in rural areas,
- The percentage of tenants of housing units is 23.4% in urban areas where it is 3% in rural areas,

## Material of the housing units

### Main materials of the roof

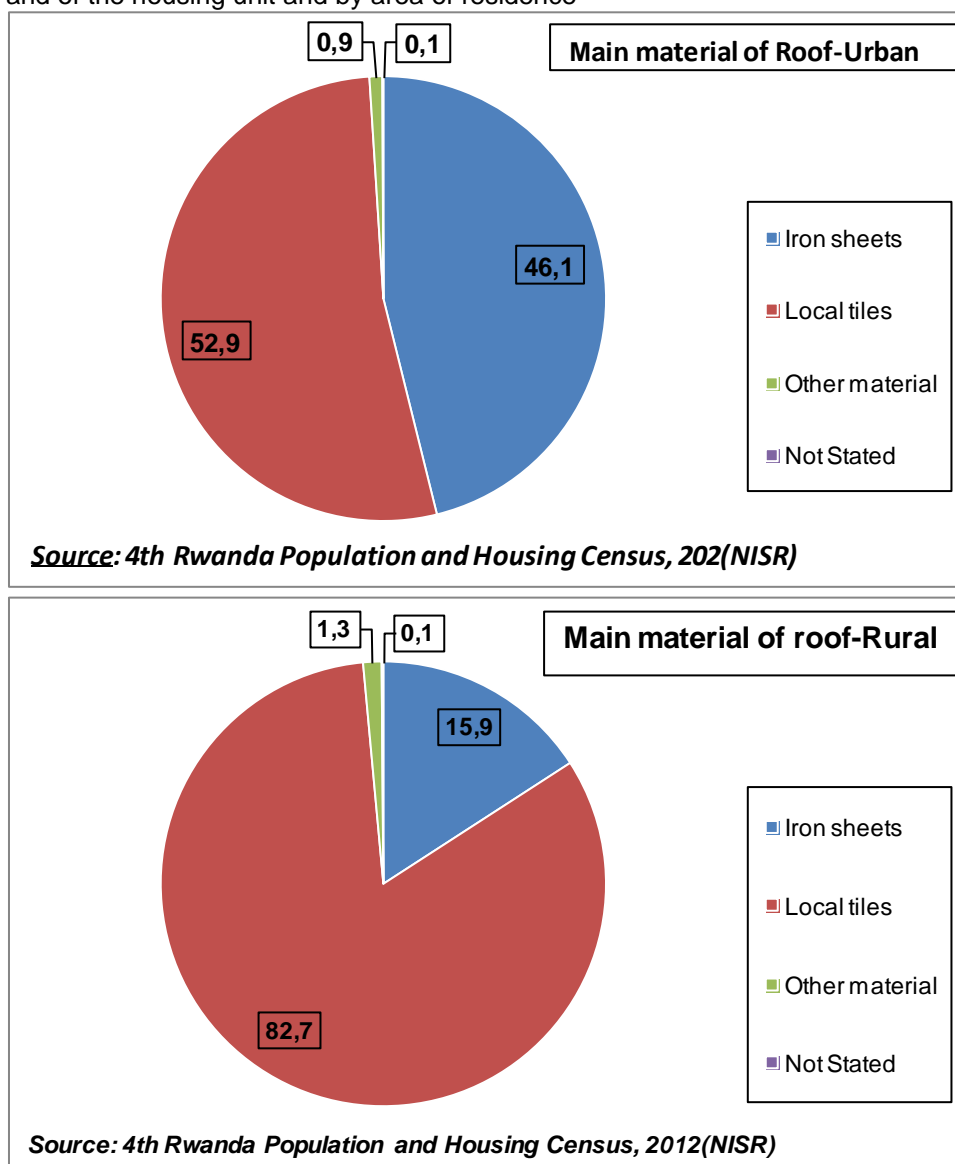
Table 34: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main material of the roof and by Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Iron sheets	Local tiles	Other materials	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>39.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Busanze	5,727	100.0	14.0	83.8	1.9	0.3
Cyahinda	4,624	100.0	10.4	88.6	0.9	0.2
Kibeho	4,789	100.0	30.5	68.3	1.0	0.2
Kivu	3,702	100.0	14.7	83.1	2.0	0.2
Mata	3,033	100.0	30.7	68.3	0.9	0.1
Muganza	4,113	100.0	14.7	84.6	0.7	0.0
Munini	3,420	100.0	19.1	80.4	0.5	0.1
Ngera	5,180	100.0	12.3	86.5	1.1	0.1
Ngoma	5,206	100.0	8.1	91.3	0.6	0.0
Nyabimata	3,694	100.0	13.6	85.2	1.0	0.2
Nyagisozi	4,014	100.0	9.2	90.1	0.6	0.0
Ruheru	7,081	100.0	20.5	75.7	3.7	0.1
Ruramba	3,584	100.0	23.4	75.8	0.7	0.1
Rusenge	5,446	100.0	14.8	83.9	1.2	0.1

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru district, housing units are mainly covered by local tiles (82%) and iron sheets (17%)
- The percentage of housing units using local tiles varies substantially between 75% and 92% in all sectors of Nyaruguru district. The highest percentage of housing units covered by local tiles is found in Nyabimata (91.3%) and Nyagisozi (90.1%), and the lowest in Ruheru and Ruramba (75.5% each).
- The highest percentages of the housing units covered by iron sheets are in Kibeho and Mata (30.5% each).

Figure 9: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main material of the roof and of the housing unit and by area of residence



Materials used for roofing of the households units vary according to the area of residence.

- The materials used for roofing are local tiles (53%) and iron sheets (46%) in urban areas of Nyaruguru district.
- In rural areas, the predominant roofing materials are local tiles (83 %) and iron sheets (16%).

## Main materials of the walls

Table 35: Distribution (count and %) of private households in Nyaruguru District by main material of the walls and by Sector

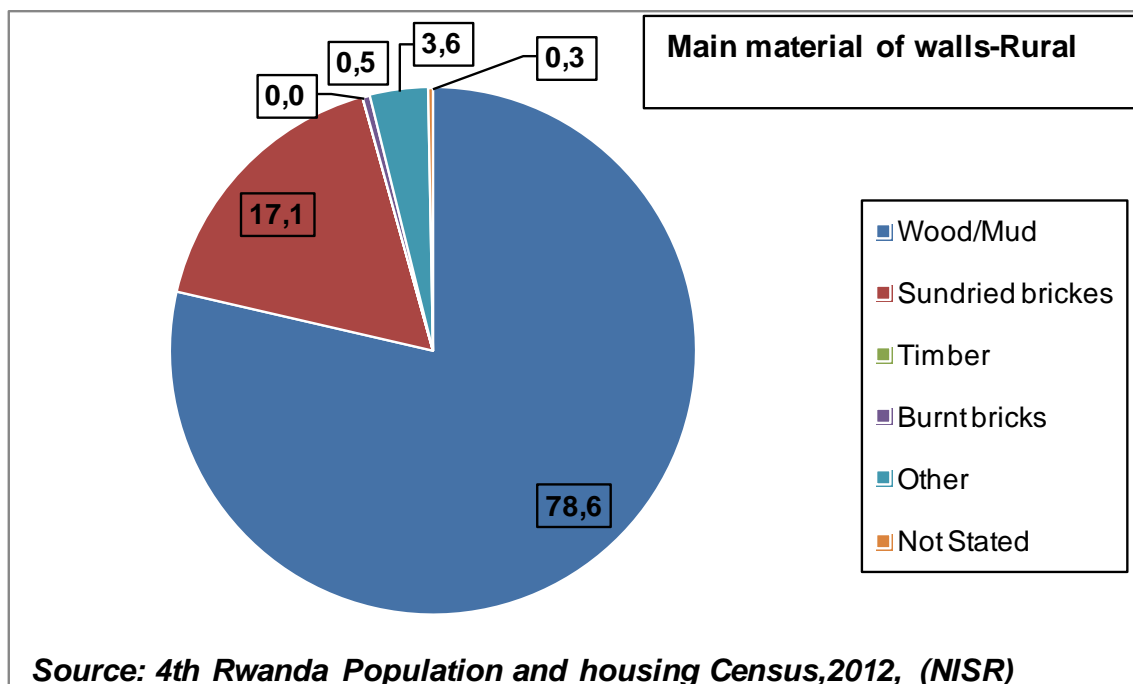
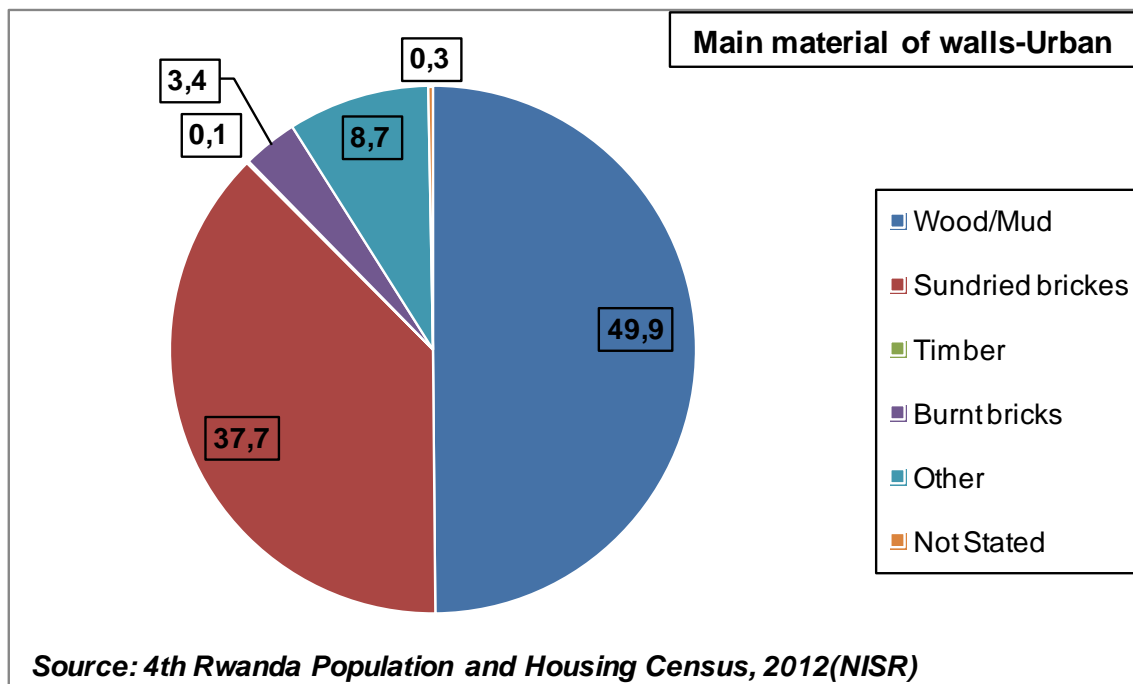
Sectors	Total(Count)	Total(%)	Wood/Mud	Sundried bricks	Timber	Burnt bricks	Other	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>45.8</b>	<b>47.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>78.0</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Busanze	5,727	100.0	73.3	24.3	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.5
Cyahinda	4,624	100.0	70.7	25.8	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.2
Kibeho	4,789	100.0	64.0	28.4	0.0	1.3	6.1	0.2
Kivu	3,702	100.0	93.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	5.5	0.4
Mata	3,033	100.0	75.4	12.3	0.1	1.2	10.7	0.3
Muganza	4,113	100.0	80.5	16.5	0.0	0.6	2.2	0.2
Munini	3,420	100.0	77.1	16.5	0.0	0.6	5.6	0.2
Ngera	5,180	100.0	74.3	22.1	0.0	0.6	2.6	0.3
Ngoma	5,206	100.0	84.6	11.8	0.0	0.2	3.1	0.2
Nyabimata	3,694	100.0	88.8	8.8	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.4
Nyagisozi	4,014	100.0	65.2	32.1	0.0	0.5	2	0.1
Ruheru	7,081	100.0	78.5	19.8	0.0	0.3	1	0.4
Ruramba	3,584	100.0	91.6	2.0	0.0	0.3	5.6	0.5
Rusenge	5,446	100.0	80.8	13.1	0.0	0.2	5.8	0.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru district walls of the housing units are mostly built with wood/mud (78%) and sundried bricks (17.5%). Burnt bricks represent (1%).
- At the sector level, wood/mud stand far as the most used material for walls in Kivu (93%), Ruramba (92%), Nyabimata (89%) and Ngoma (84.6%), followed by sundried bricks in Nyagisozi (32%), Kibeho (28%) and Cyahinda (26%).



Figure 10: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main material of walls and by area of residence



Materials used for walls of the housing units vary according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the predominant materials are wood or mud (50%) followed by Sundried bricks (37.7%).
- In rural areas wood or mud predominate (78.6%) followed by the sundried bricks (17%).

## Source of energy of the private households

### Main source of energy for lighting

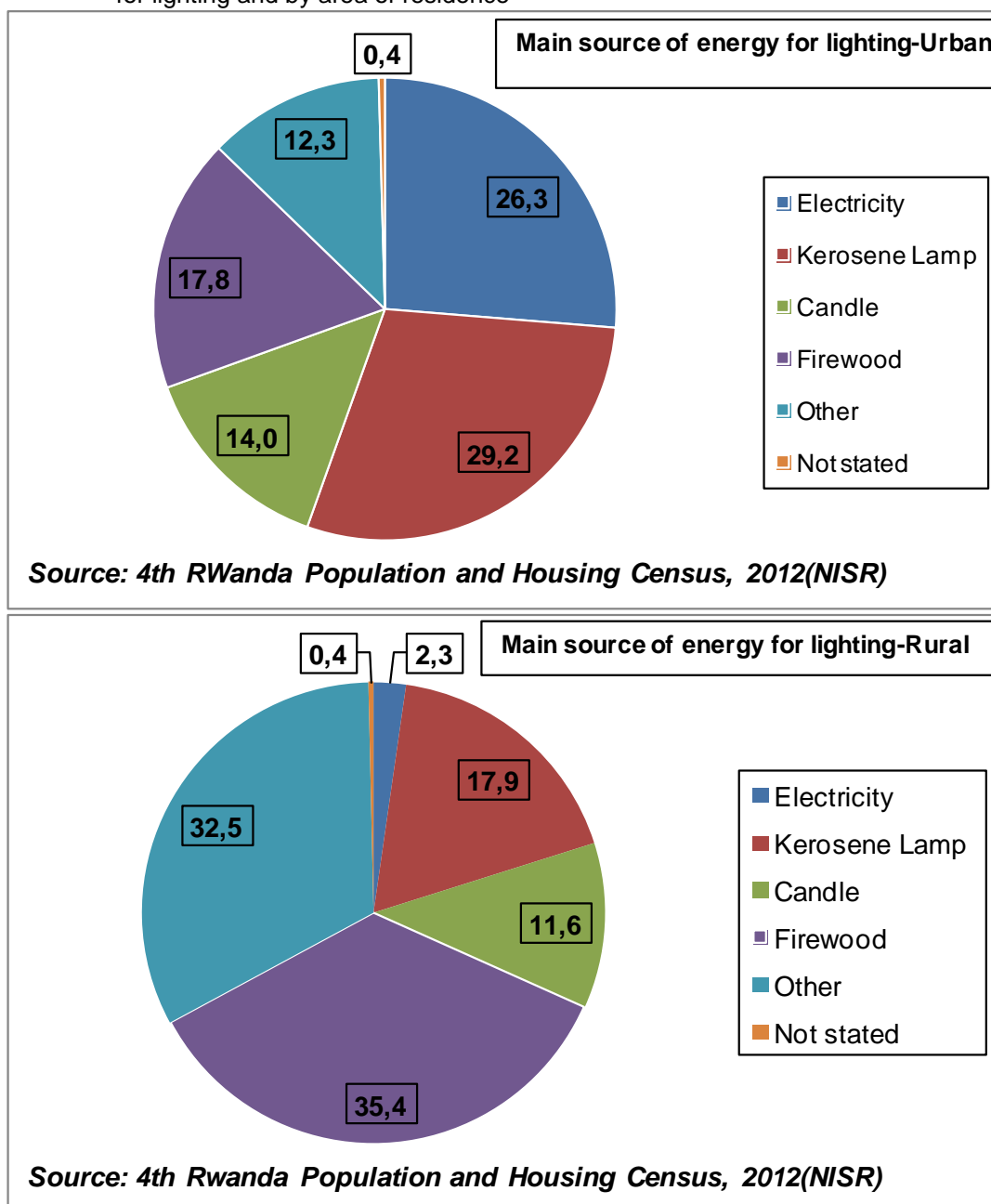
Table 36: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main source of energy for lighting and by Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Electricity	Kerosene lamp	Candle	Firewood	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>39.6</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8.0</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>27.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>
Busanze	5,727	100.0	1.3	8.4	16.5	36.6	36.7	0.5
Cyahinda	4,624	100.0	2.5	23.6	7.8	31.7	33.9	0.5
Kibeho	4,789	100.0	8.7	26.2	7.8	33.2	23.7	0.5
Kivu	3,702	100.0	0.4	8.2	14.1	41.7	35.3	0.2
Mata	3,033	100.0	7.9	39.6	9.0	19.8	23.5	0.1
Muganza	4,113	100.0	1.4	12.8	10.1	35.9	39.7	0.2
Munini	3,420	100.0	2.9	28.0	9.1	30.2	29.6	0.2
Ngera	5,180	100.0	0.2	36.7	12.6	21.1	29.1	0.3
Ngoma	5,206	100.0	4.9	7.3	15.5	23.6	48.5	0.1
Nyabimata	3,694	100.0	1.5	7.4	12.2	53.3	25.3	0.3
Nyagisozi	4,014	100.0	2.4	19.6	10.3	23.9	43.3	0.4
Ruheru	7,081	100.0	1.7	7.0	10.9	58.9	21.0	0.6
Ruramba	3,584	100.0	3.2	19.6	16.7	31.6	28.5	0.5
Rusenge	5,446	100.0	1.9	21.5	9.3	35.2	31.7	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru district the main sources of energy for lighting used by the households are firewood (35%), kerosene lamp (18%), candle (11.6%) and electricity (2.8%).
- At the sector level, the percentage using electricity for lighting is higher in Kibeho sector (8.4%) than in other sectors where it varies between 0% (in Ngera, Kivu , Rusenge sectors) and 8% (in Mata sector).The percentage of the private households that use kerosene lamp for lighting is higher in Mata (40%) and Ngera (37%). It is lowest in Ruheru, Ngoma and Nyabimata (7% each).
- The sectors with the highest percentages of private households using firewood for lighting are Ruheru (59%) and Nyabimata (53%).

Figure 11: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main source of energy for lighting and by area of residence



The sources of energy for lighting vary by area of residence.

- In urban areas, the three main sources of energy for lighting are kerosene lamp (29%), electricity (26%), and fire wood (18%).
- In rural areas, most of private households use fire wood (35%), kerosene lamp (18%) and candle (12.6%) for lighting, 32.5% of households use unspecified energy for lighting

## Main source of energy for cooking

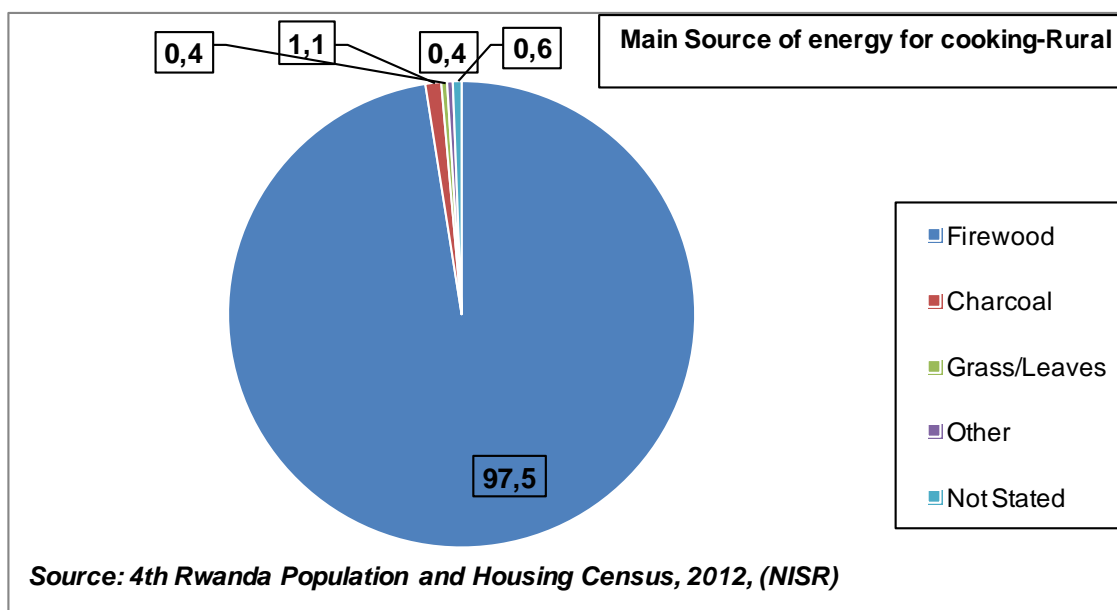
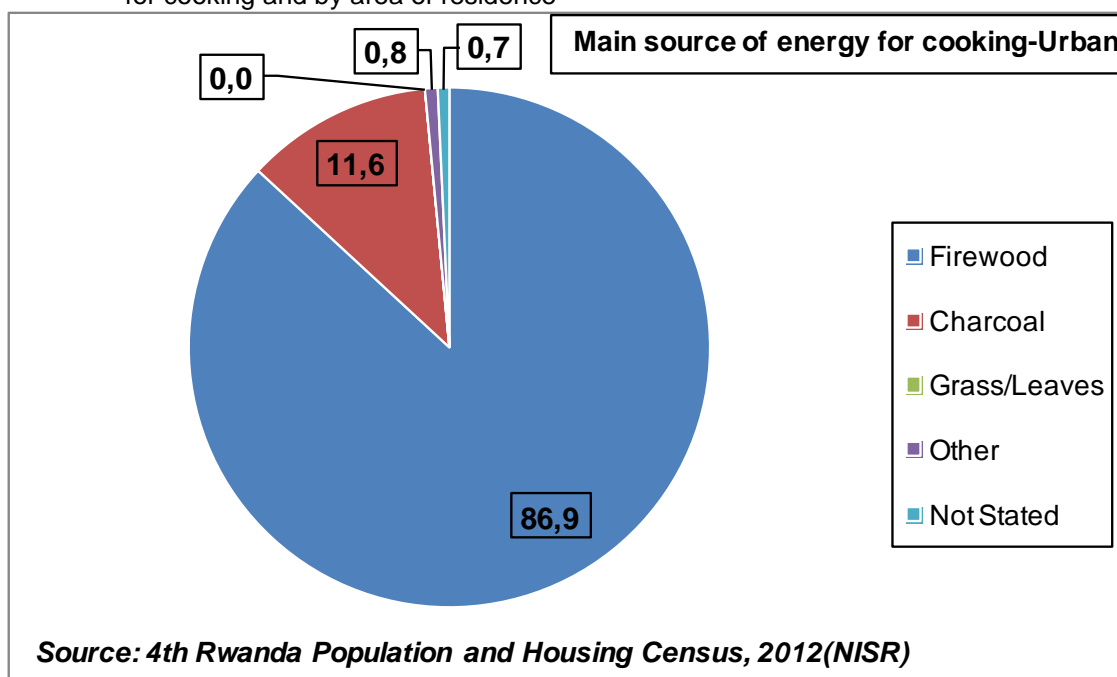
Table 37: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main source of energy for cooking and by Sector

Sectors	Total(Count)	Total (%)	Firewood	Charcoal	Grass/Leaves	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>82.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>97.3</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Busanze	5,727	100.0	96.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0
Cyahinda	4,624	100.0	96.7	1.5	0.1	0.2	1.4
Kibeho	4,789	100.0	94.6	3.9	0.3	0.6	0.6
Kivu	3,702	100.0	98.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.6
Mata	3,033	100.0	96.8	2.0	0.2	0.6	0.3
Muganza	4,113	100.0	98.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.4
Munini	3,420	100.0	96.2	2.9	0.1	0.5	0.3
Ngera	5,180	100.0	97.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.6
Ngoma	5,206	100.0	97.7	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
Nyabimata	3,694	100.0	98.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.7
Nyagisozi	4,014	100.0	97.8	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.6
Ruheru	7,081	100.0	98.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.5
Ruramba	3,584	100.0	97.9	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.4
Rusenge	5,446	100.0	97.1	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.5

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, the main sources of energy for cooking used by the private households are firewood (97.3%), charcoal (1.3%), and grass/leaves (0.4%).
- At the sector level, firewood is the most used source of cooking energy by private households in all sectors (between 94% and 99%) .
- Sectors with the highest percentage of private households using charcoal as main source of cooking energy are Kibeho (4%), Munini (3%) and Mata (2%).
- Sectors with the highest percentages of private households using grass/leaves as main source of cooking energy are Rusenge (1.2%), Ngera (1%) and Ngoma (0.4%).

Figure 12: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main source of energy for cooking and by area of residence



- In both urban and rural areas, private households use mainly firewood (87% in urban vs 97,5% in rural) and charcoal ( 11.6% in urban) as main source of energy for cooking.

## Water and sanitation of the private households

### Main source of water

Table 38: Distribution (counts and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main source of water and by Sector

Sectors	Total (Count)	Total (%)	Improved source of water	Unimproved source of water	Not Stated
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>72,3</b>	<b>26,7</b>	<b>1,1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75,5</b>	<b>23,5</b>	<b>0,9</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>69,9</b>	<b>29,1</b>	<b>1</b>
Busanze	5,727	100	78,7	20,3	1
Cyahinda	4,624	100	74,8	23,2	2
Kibeho	4,789	100	77,2	21,4	1,3
Kivu	3,702	100	72	26,4	1,6
Mata	3,033	100	69	30,1	0,9
Muganza	4,113	100	64,7	34,7	0,6
Munini	3,420	100	74,2	25	0,7
Ngera	5,180	100	84,2	15,1	0,7
Ngoma	5,206	100	76	23,6	0,3
Nyabimata	3,694	100	51,7	47,7	0,6
Nyagisozi	4,014	100	87,6	11,8	0,6
Ruheru	7,081	100	56	42,8	1,3
Ruramba	3,584	100	56,9	42,2	0,9
Rusenge	5,446	100	57,2	42,2	0,6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru District, 69.9% of the private households use improved sources of water.
- At the sector level, the proportion of the private households using water from improved sources is between 51% and 98%.
- Details of distribution (count and %) of the private households of Nyaruguru District by main source of water from Improved and unimproved water and by Sector is presented in the annex.

Figure 13: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by improved and unimproved source of water and by Sector

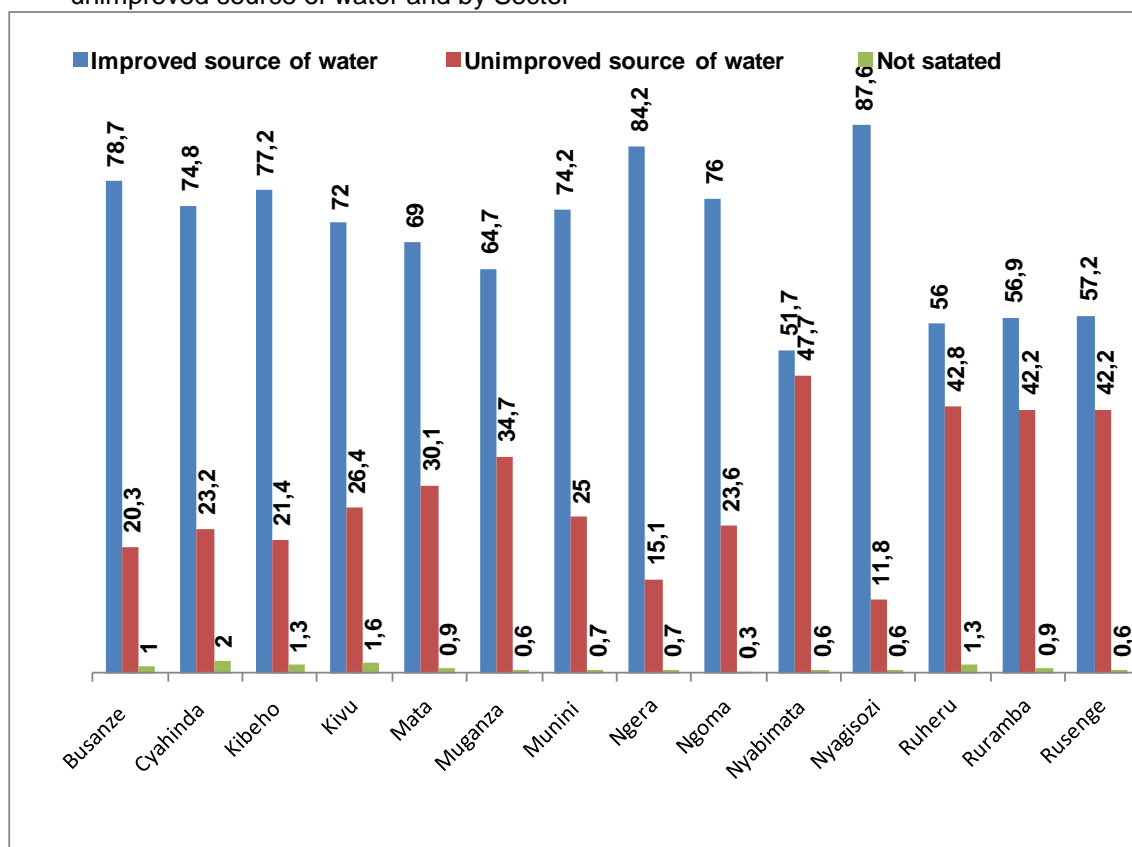
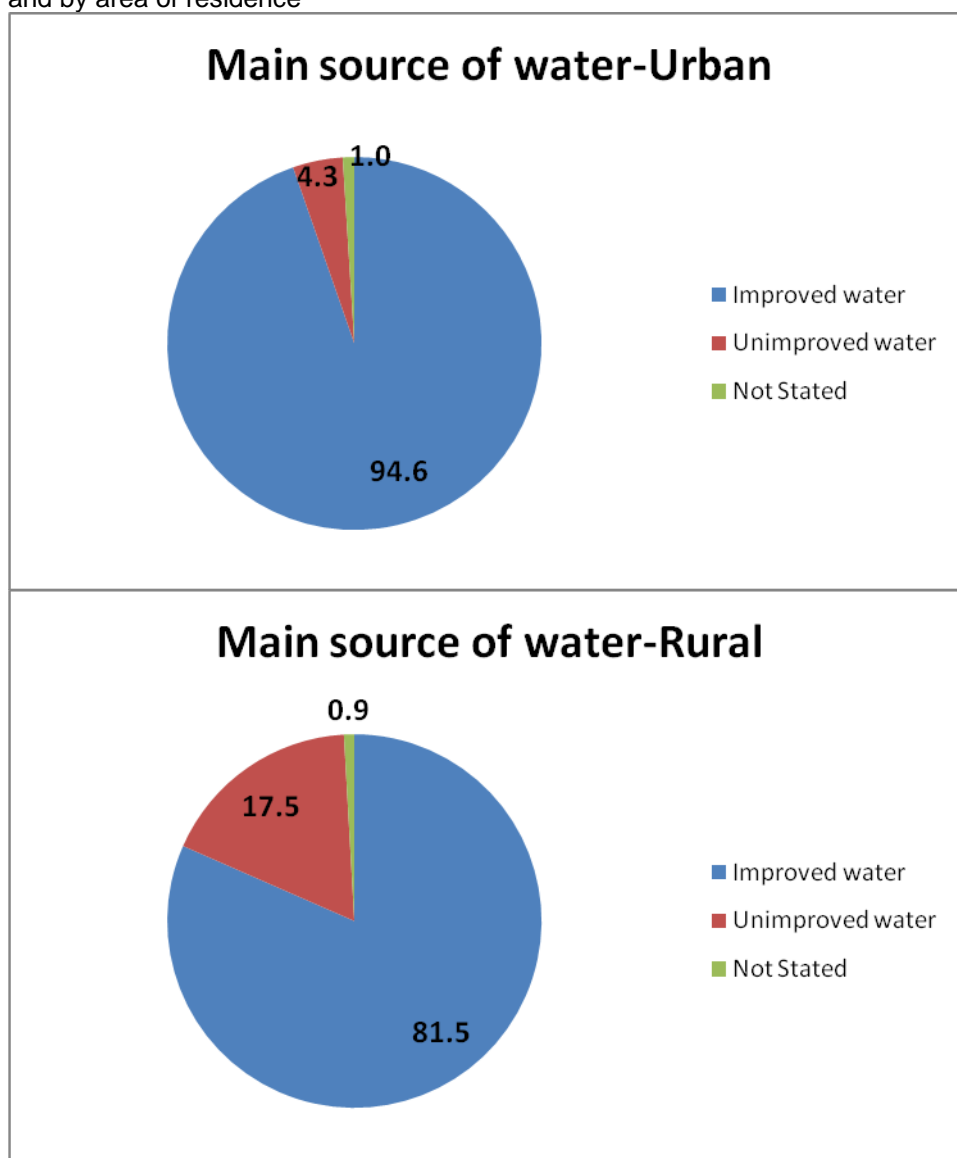


Figure 14: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main source of water and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In both urban and rural residence areas, of the private households use improved water (94.6 % in urban vs 81.5 % in rural) as the main sources
- In rural areas, 17.5 % of private households use unimproved source water sources.



## Main type of toilet facility

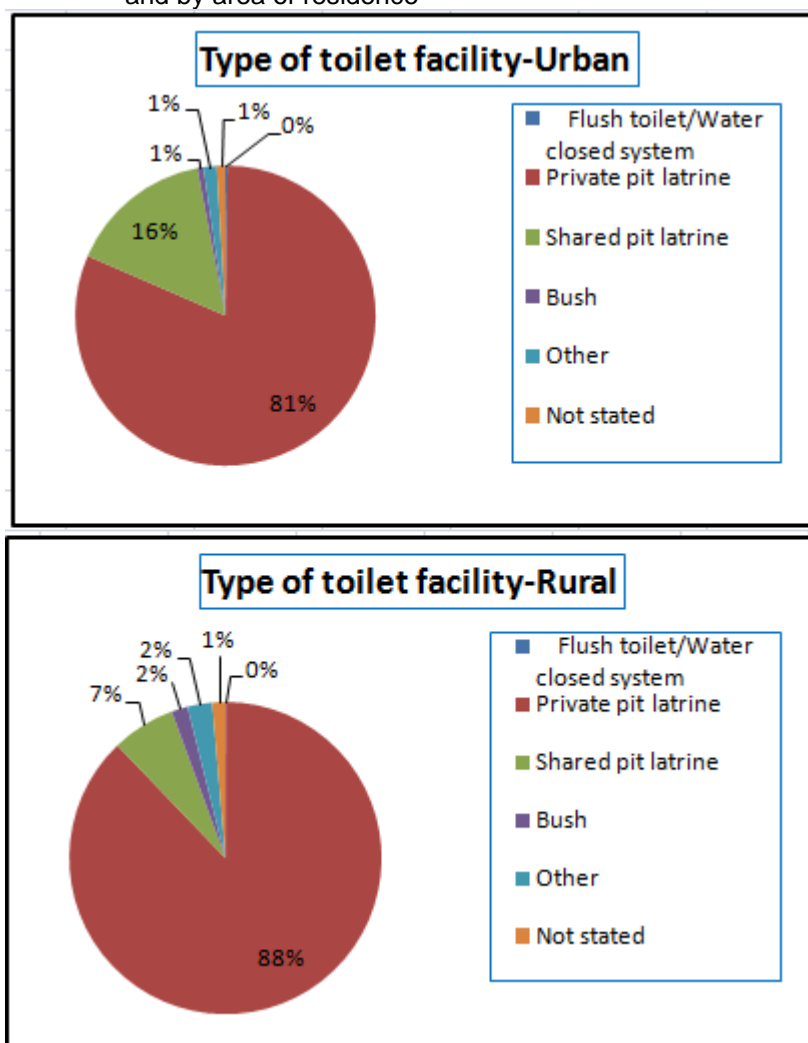
Table 39: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main type of toilet facility and by Sector

Sector	Total(Count)	Total(%)	Flush toilet/WC System	Private pit latrine	Shared pit latrine	Bush	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>82.4</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>87.7</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Busanze	5,727	100.0	0.1	87.1	7.0	1.3	2.2	2.3
Cyahinda	4,624	100.0	0.0	89.7	5.7	1.4	1.1	2.1
Kibeho	4,789	100.0	0.1	83.4	12.0	1.4	2.3	0.8
Kivu	3,702	100.0	0.0	87.3	8.4	1.3	1.0	2.0
Mata	3,033	100.0	0.1	85.1	10.4	1.3	2.6	0.5
Muganza	4,113	100.0	0.0	81.5	8.8	1.9	6.8	1.0
Munini	3,420	100.0	0.0	83.8	6.9	3.4	4.3	1.7
Ngera	5,180	100.0	0.0	92.7	3.5	1.1	1.6	1.1
Ngoma	5,206	100.0	0.0	88.4	7.5	1.3	2.0	0.8
Nyabimata	3,694	100.0	0.2	84.0	8.1	4.7	2.2	0.8
Nyagisozi	4,014	100.0	0.0	93.7	3.4	0.4	1.8	0.7
Ruheru	7,081	100.0	0.0	88.7	4.9	1.7	2.2	2.4
Ruramba	3,584	100.0	0.0	88.0	7.2	1.6	1.9	1.3
Rusenge	5,446	100.0	0.0	89.8	4.2	1.5	3.8	0.7

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level the main types of toilet facility used by the private households are private pit latrine (88%) and shared pit latrine (7%). Only 2% of the private households of the district are equipped in Bush.
- At the sector level, the proportion of households using private pit latrines is the highest in all sectors of the district. It varies between 82% and 94% for all sectors.
- For the shared pit latrines, Kibeho is the sector with the high proportion of private households using this kind of toilet (12%). It varies between 3% and 11% in other sectors.

Figure 15: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main type of toilet facility and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The type of toilet facility used in the private households varies according to the area of residence.

- In urban areas, the most used types of toilet are private pit latrine (81%) and shared pit latrine (16%).
- In rural areas, the main type of toilet used is the private pit latrine (88%) and to a lesser extent the shared pit latrine (7%).

## Mode of waste disposal

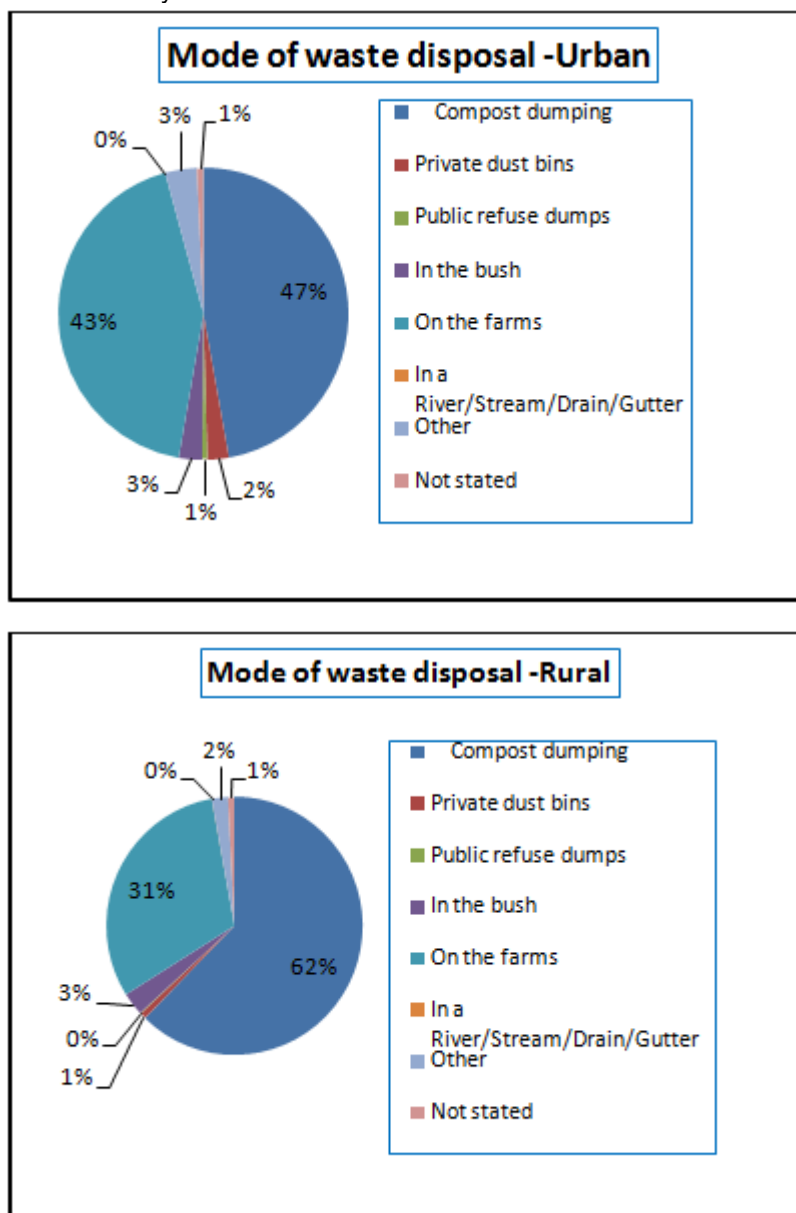
Table 40: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by mode of waste disposal and by Sector

Sector	Total(Count)	Total (%)	Compost dumping	Private dust bins	Public refuse dumps	In the bush	On the farms	In the River/Stream/ /Drain/Gutter	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57.2</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>61.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>31.4</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>
Busanze	5,727	100.0	70.2	0.3	0.1	2.1	23.8	0.0	2.2	1.3
Cyahinda	4,624	100.0	67.5	0.6	0.0	2.3	27.9	0.0	0.8	0.8
Kibeho	4,789	100.0	44.9	1.0	0.2	1.8	47.4	0.0	4.0	0.6
Kivu	3,702	100.0	74.0	0.3	0.1	4.2	19.3	0.0	1.2	0.9
Mata	3,033	100.0	47.2	0.8	0.2	3.3	46.5	0.0	1.1	0.8
Muganza	4,113	100.0	58.2	0.2	0.4	2.9	34.5	0.0	3.3	0.5
Munini	3,420	100.0	53.5	1.1	0.1	1.8	37.7	0.0	5.0	0.9
Ngera	5,180	100.0	59.6	2.8	0.2	5.1	27.3	0.2	3.9	0.9
Ngoma	5,206	100.0	71.9	2.1	0.1	4.7	19.7	0.1	0.8	0.6
Nyabimata	3,694	100.0	54.4	0.2	0.0	6.4	37.1	0.0	1.1	0.8
Nyagisozi	4,014	100.0	89.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	7.1	0.0	0.7	1.0
Ruheru	7,081	100.0	53.1	0.3	0.1	2.0	43.7	0.0	0.2	0.7
Ruramba	3,584	100.0	69.1	0.4	0.0	2.5	26.1	0.0	1.0	0.9
Rusenge	5,446	100.0	55.4	0.3	0.1	1.6	38.5	0.0	3.4	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- In Nyaruguru District the main modes of waste disposal used by the private households are the compost dumping (62%), the farms (31%), the bush (3%), and the private dust bins (1%).
- Sectors with the high percentages of households using compost dumping are Nyagisozi (90%), Kivu (74%), Ngoma (72%) and Busanze (70%)
- Sectors with the high proportions of households disposing their waste on the farms are Kibeho (47.4%), Mata (46.5%) and Ruheru (43.7%).
- Sectors with high proportions of private households that discharge domestic waste in the bush are Nyabimata (6.4%), Ngera (5.1%) and Ngoma (4.7%).

Figure 16: Distribution (%) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by mode of waste disposal and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

The main modes of waste disposal used by the households vary by area of residence.

- Urban households evacuate their waste mainly in the compost dumping (47%) on the farms (43%), and in the bush (3%).
- In rural areas, the households evacuate their waste mainly in compost dumping (62%), on the farms (31%), or in the bush (3%).

## Assets possessed by private households

### Communication assets

Table 41: Percentage of the private households in Nyaruguru District possessing communication assets by Sector

Sectors	Total(Count)	Radio	TV	Telephone (landline)	Mobile Iphone	Computer
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>64.2</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>54.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>62.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>45.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
Busanze	5,727	53.2	1.0	0.2	29.6	0.6
Cyahinda	4,624	56.1	0.9	0.2	36.5	0.6
Kibeho	4,789	61.7	2.2	0.2	40.5	1.7
Kivu	3,702	64.2	0.3	0.0	37.6	0.4
Mata	3,033	62.0	1.5	0.2	41.9	0.6
Muganza	4,113	61.0	0.4	0.1	37.4	0.6
Munini	3,420	60.5	1.1	0.3	36.8	0.8
Ngera	5,180	59.7	0.4	0.2	38.6	0.2
Ngoma	5,206	54.9	0.9	0.2	34.6	0.3
Nyabimata	3,694	56.1	0.4	0.1	34.1	0.6
Nyagisozi	4,014	62.8	0.7	0.1	41.4	0.4
Ruheru	7,081	55.8	0.4	0.2	31.6	0.3
Ruramba	3,584	59.7	1.1	0.1	35.6	0.4
Rusenge	5,446	57.5	0.2	0.1	31.0	0.3

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level 58.5% of the private households possess a radio, 36% have a mobile phone, 1% a TV and 0.6% a computer.
- The percentage of the private households possessing a radio is higher in Kivu (64%) and lower in Busanze (53%) and Ngoma (55%).
- Mobile phone is more used in Mata's households (42%) and less used in Busanze (29.6%) and Rusenge (31%).
- TV is more used among the Kibeho's households at the percentages of 2.2% and less than 1% among the remaining sectors.

## Access to the Internet

Table 42: Percentages of the private households in Nyaruguru district that have access to the Internet by place of access and by Sector

District /Sector	Total(Count)	Home	Office/School	Cyber-cafe	Other places
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>42.3</b>	<b>52.7</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>17.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>32.7</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>19.7</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>49.5</b>	<b>24.0</b>
Busanze	5,727	43.4	62.3	53.8	34.0
Cyahinda	4,624	32.8	73.4	60.2	14.1
Kibeho	4,789	35.2	58.8	61.4	10.3
Kivu	3,702	42.5	63.8	28.8	21.2
Mata	3,033	20.9	73.9	40.9	14.8
Muganza	4,113	21.2	52.5	51.5	47.5
Munini	3,420	31.7	63.5	54.8	26.9
Ngera	5,180	24.7	52.6	67.0	9.3
Ngoma	5,206	28.0	51.6	54.8	22.6
Nyabimata	3,694	47.5	74.6	28.8	13.6
Nyagisozi	4,014	10.5	57.1	52.4	27.6
Ruheru	7,081	36.2	56.5	34.8	39.1
Ruramba	3,584	13.9	63.5	23.5	49.6
Rusenge	5,446	33.0	51.6	49.5	23.1

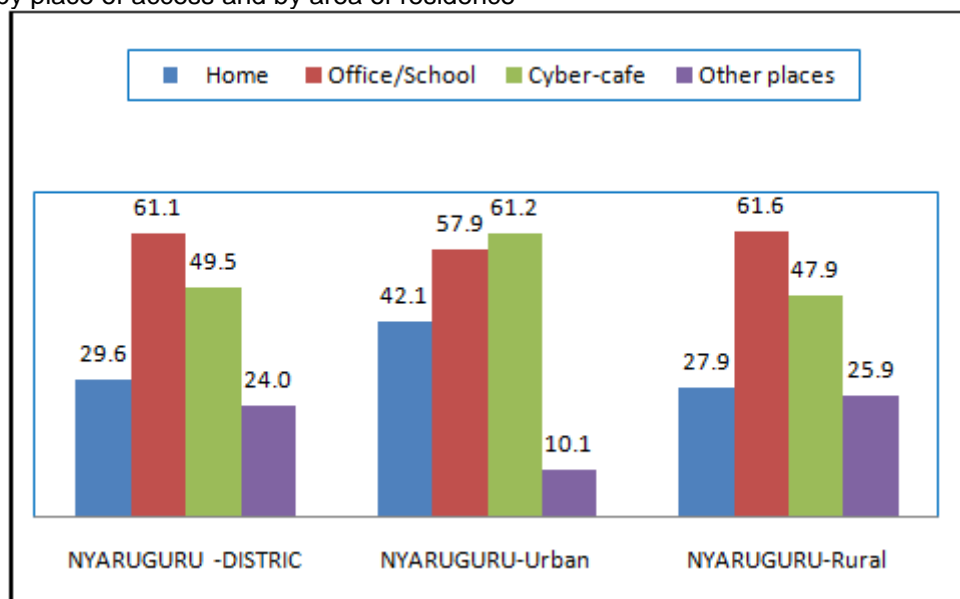
Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

- At the district level, private households mainly access internet at office or school (61%) at cyber-cafes (49.5%) and at home (29.6%).

At the sector level,

- Sectors with the highest proportions of private households with access to internet through Cyber-café are Ngera (67%), Kibeho (61%) and Cyahinda (60%).
- Sectors with the highest proportions of private households with access to internet at home are Nyabimata (47.5%), Kivu and Busanze (43.5 %each).
- Sectors with the highest proportions of private households with access to internet from office or school are Nyabimata (74.6%), Mata (74%) and Cyahinda (73.4%).

Figure 17: Percentage of private households whose at least one member have access to the Internet by place of access and by area of residence



Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Access to the Internet varies greatly depending on the area of residence.

- In urban areas, private households access the Internet mainly in cybercafé (61%),
- In rural areas, private households access the Internet mainly in office or at school (61.6%) and through cyber cafes (48%).

## ANNEXES

Table 43: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District by Single age and Sex

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	294,334	139,279	155,055	100.0	100.0	100.0
0	8,468	4,163	4,305	2.9	3.0	2.8
1	8,380	4,130	4,250	2.8	3.0	2.7
2	7,865	3,863	4,002	2.7	2.8	2.6
3	9,049	4,526	4,523	3.1	3.2	2.9
4	9,147	4,560	4,587	3.1	3.3	3.0
5	9,567	4,845	4,722	3.3	3.5	3.0
6	10,111	4,985	5,126	3.4	3.6	3.3
7	9,643	4,870	4,773	3.3	3.5	3.1
8	9,177	4,701	4,476	3.1	3.4	2.9
9	9,160	4,469	4,691	3.1	3.2	3.0
10	8,998	4,417	4,581	3.1	3.2	3.0
11	6,651	3,265	3,386	2.3	2.3	2.2
12	10,344	5,153	5,191	3.5	3.7	3.3
13	6,212	3,049	3,163	2.1	2.2	2.0
14	6,905	3,468	3,437	2.3	2.5	2.2
15	7,310	3,666	3,644	2.5	2.6	2.4
16	7,917	3,972	3,945	2.7	2.9	2.5
17	5,769	2,958	2,811	2.0	2.1	1.8
18	7,104	3,572	3,532	2.4	2.6	2.3
19	5,345	2,663	2,682	1.8	1.9	1.7
20	5,933	2,843	3,090	2.0	2.0	2.0
21	4,455	2,114	2,341	1.5	1.5	1.5
22	5,286	2,659	2,627	1.8	1.9	1.7
23	4,375	2,041	2,334	1.5	1.5	1.5
24	4,707	2,254	2,453	1.6	1.6	1.6
25	4,210	1,999	2,211	1.4	1.4	1.4
26	4,144	1,879	2,265	1.4	1.3	1.5
27	4,380	2,006	2,374	1.5	1.4	1.5
28	4,562	2,159	2,403	1.5	1.6	1.5
29	3,564	1,696	1,868	1.2	1.2	1.2
30	4,896	2,279	2,617	1.7	1.6	1.7
31	3,684	1,737	1,947	1.3	1.2	1.3
32	3,601	1,710	1,891	1.2	1.2	1.2
33	2,789	1,217	1,572	0.9	0.9	1.0
34	2,920	1,216	1,704	1.0	0.9	1.1
35	2,568	1,105	1,463	0.9	0.8	0.9
36	2,295	957	1,338	0.8	0.7	0.9
37	2,544	1,080	1,464	0.9	0.8	0.9



AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
38	2,554	1,071	1,483	0.9	0.8	1.0
39	2,537	1,104	1,433	0.9	0.8	0.9
40	2,806	1,196	1,610	1.0	0.9	1.0
41	1,907	781	1,126	0.6	0.6	0.7
42	2,464	1,038	1,426	0.8	0.7	0.9
43	2,052	906	1,146	0.7	0.7	0.7
44	2,172	934	1,238	0.7	0.7	0.8
45	1,808	775	1,033	0.6	0.6	0.7
46	1,773	721	1,052	0.6	0.5	0.7
47	1,709	725	984	0.6	0.5	0.6
48	2,063	866	1,197	0.7	0.6	0.8
49	1,753	739	1,014	0.6	0.5	0.7
50	2,658	1,143	1,515	0.9	0.8	1.0
51	1,512	635	877	0.5	0.5	0.6
52	2,228	952	1,276	0.8	0.7	0.8
53	1,870	799	1,071	0.6	0.6	0.7
54	1,773	746	1,027	0.6	0.5	0.7
55	1,536	671	865	0.5	0.5	0.6
56	1,680	642	1,038	0.6	0.5	0.7
57	1,572	700	872	0.5	0.5	0.6
58	1,417	589	828	0.5	0.4	0.5
59	1,169	471	698	0.4	0.3	0.5
60	1,847	788	1,059	0.6	0.6	0.7
61	971	357	614	0.3	0.3	0.4
62	1,417	627	790	0.5	0.5	0.5
63	844	370	474	0.3	0.3	0.3
64	916	372	544	0.3	0.3	0.4
65	648	256	392	0.2	0.2	0.3
66	762	243	519	0.3	0.2	0.3
67	882	312	570	0.3	0.2	0.4
68	553	195	358	0.2	0.1	0.2
69	414	152	262	0.1	0.1	0.2
70	950	369	581	0.3	0.3	0.4
71	387	125	262	0.1	0.1	0.2
72	938	370	568	0.3	0.3	0.4
73	419	160	259	0.1	0.1	0.2
74	435	186	249	0.1	0.1	0.2
75	386	158	228	0.1	0.1	0.1
76	642	193	449	0.2	0.1	0.3
77	451	208	243	0.2	0.1	0.2
78	328	138	190	0.1	0.1	0.1
79	269	94	175	0.1	0.1	0.1

AGE	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
80	491	200	291	0.2	0.1	0.2
81	251	102	149	0.1	0.1	0.1
82	528	237	291	0.2	0.2	0.2
83	132	64	68	0.0	0.0	0.0
84	169	53	116	0.1	0.0	0.1
85	153	76	77	0.1	0.1	0.0
86	235	67	168	0.1	0.0	0.1
87	162	72	90	0.1	0.1	0.1
88	101	34	67	0.0	0.0	0.0
89	53	22	31	0.0	0.0	0.0
90	104	43	61	0.0	0.0	0.0
91	71	38	33	0.0	0.0	0.0
92	136	59	77	0.0	0.0	0.0
93	31	9	22	0.0	0.0	0.0
94	42	17	25	0.0	0.0	0.0
95	19	10	9	0.0	0.0	0.0
96	35	12	23	0.0	0.0	0.0
97	20	8	12	0.0	0.0	0.0
98	26	6	20	0.0	0.0	0.0
99	7	4	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
100	17	7	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
101	10	3	7	0.0	0.0	0.0
102	17	7	10	0.0	0.0	0.0
103	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
105	1	1	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
106	3	0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0
107	2	1	1	0.0	0.0	0.0
108	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
109	2	0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
110	3	1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0
111	2	2	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
112	1	0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Age-sex structure for all sectors**

Table 44: Distribution (count and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District by 5-year age group and sex Busanze Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>27,190</b>	<b>13,006</b>	<b>14,184</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	4,105	2,068	2,037	15.1	15.9	14.4
5-9	4,534	2,265	2,269	16.7	17.4	16.0
10-14	3,752	1,862	1,890	13.8	14.3	13.3
15-19	2,964	1,517	1,447	10.9	11.7	10.2
20-24	2,157	1,023	1,134	7.9	7.9	8.0
25-29	1,947	891	1,056	7.2	6.9	7.4
30-34	1,565	712	853	5.8	5.5	6.0
35-39	1,156	516	640	4.3	4.0	4.5
40-44	995	450	545	3.7	3.5	3.8
45-49	789	337	452	2.9	2.6	3.2
50-54	968	431	537	3.6	3.3	3.8
55-59	702	306	396	2.6	2.4	2.8
60-64	519	233	286	1.9	1.8	2.0
65-69	257	89	168	0.9	0.7	1.2
70-74	267	99	168	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	184	79	105	0.7	0.6	0.7
80-84	207	85	122	0.8	0.7	0.9
85+	122	43	79	0.4	0.3	0.6

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Cyahinda Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,377</b>	<b>10,078</b>	<b>11,299</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,196	1,592	1,604	15.0	15.8	14.2
5-9	3,500	1,733	1,767	16.4	17.2	15.6
10-14	2,922	1,433	1,489	13.7	14.2	13.2
15-19	2,381	1,187	1,194	11.1	11.8	10.6
20-24	1,707	798	909	8.0	7.9	8.0
25-29	1,491	683	808	7.0	6.8	7.2
30-34	1,364	626	738	6.4	6.2	6.5
35-39	964	419	545	4.5	4.2	4.8
40-44	768	329	439	3.6	3.3	3.9
45-49	601	251	350	2.8	2.5	3.1
50-54	643	271	372	3.0	2.7	3.3
55-59	555	235	320	2.6	2.3	2.8
60-64	459	195	264	2.1	1.9	2.3
65-69	266	90	176	1.2	0.9	1.6
70-74	246	105	141	1.2	1.0	1.2
75-79	126	55	71	0.6	0.5	0.6
80-84	88	33	55	0.4	0.3	0.5
85+	100	43	57	0.5	0.4	0.5

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Kibeho Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,456</b>	<b>10,300</b>	<b>11,156</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,014	1,538	1,476	14.0	14.9	13.2
5-9	3,217	1,619	1,598	15.0	15.7	14.3
10-14	2,659	1,300	1,359	12.4	12.6	12.2
15-19	2,430	1,275	1,155	11.3	12.4	10.4
20-24	2,053	958	1,095	9.6	9.3	9.8
25-29	1,633	800	833	7.6	7.8	7.5
30-34	1,324	577	747	6.2	5.6	6.7
35-39	906	395	511	4.2	3.8	4.6
40-44	878	393	485	4.1	3.8	4.3
45-49	666	303	363	3.1	2.9	3.3
50-54	780	347	433	3.6	3.4	3.9
55-59	534	235	299	2.5	2.3	2.7
60-64	464	205	259	2.2	2.0	2.3
65-69	251	93	158	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	229	86	143	1.1	0.8	1.3
75-79	192	86	106	0.9	0.8	1.0
80-84	112	49	63	0.5	0.5	0.6
85+	114	41	73	0.5	0.4	0.7

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

## Kivu Sector

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,719</b>	<b>8,460</b>	<b>9,259</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,562	1,262	1,300	14.5	14.9	14.0
5-9	3,023	1,523	1,500	17.1	18.0	16.2
10-14	2,360	1,202	1,158	13.3	14.2	12.5
15-19	2,079	1,021	1,058	11.7	12.1	11.4
20-24	1,505	739	766	8.5	8.7	8.3
25-29	1,272	587	685	7.2	6.9	7.4
30-34	1,018	495	523	5.7	5.9	5.6
35-39	676	251	425	3.8	3.0	4.6
40-44	637	269	368	3.6	3.2	4.0
45-49	544	243	301	3.1	2.9	3.3
50-54	609	261	348	3.4	3.1	3.8
55-59	390	171	219	2.2	2.0	2.4
60-64	352	152	200	2.0	1.8	2.2
65-69	170	55	115	1.0	0.7	1.2
70-74	206	86	120	1.2	1.0	1.3
75-79	156	69	87	0.9	0.8	0.9
80-84	103	46	57	0.6	0.5	0.6
85+	57	28	29	0.3	0.3	0.3

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Mata Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,900</b>	<b>6,644</b>	<b>7,256</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	1,789	835	954	12.9	12.6	13.1
5-9	1,962	985	977	14.1	14.8	13.5
10-14	1,865	952	913	13.4	14.3	12.6
15-19	1,514	740	774	10.9	11.1	10.7
20-24	1,300	627	673	9.4	9.4	9.3
25-29	987	457	530	7.1	6.9	7.3
30-34	839	372	467	6.0	5.6	6.4
35-39	605	246	359	4.4	3.7	4.9
40-44	613	292	321	4.4	4.4	4.4
45-49	549	261	288	3.9	3.9	4.0
50-54	561	279	282	4.0	4.2	3.9
55-59	378	181	197	2.7	2.7	2.7
60-64	330	150	180	2.4	2.3	2.5
65-69	174	69	105	1.3	1.0	1.4
70-74	159	82	77	1.1	1.2	1.1
75-79	119	50	69	0.9	0.8	1.0
80-84	84	35	49	0.6	0.5	0.7
85+	72	31	41	0.5	0.5	0.6

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Muganza Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>19,208</b>	<b>9,057</b>	<b>10,151</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,571	1,246	1,325	13.4	13.8	13.1
5-9	3,337	1,700	1,637	17.4	18.8	16.1
10-14	2,693	1,317	1,376	14.0	14.5	13.6
15-19	2,356	1,185	1,171	12.3	13.1	11.5
20-24	1,585	803	782	8.3	8.9	7.7
25-29	1,150	516	634	6.0	5.7	6.2
30-34	1,146	532	614	6.0	5.9	6.0
35-39	696	247	449	3.6	2.7	4.4
40-44	738	301	437	3.8	3.3	4.3
45-49	652	291	361	3.4	3.2	3.6
50-54	598	256	342	3.1	2.8	3.4
55-59	470	188	282	2.4	2.1	2.8
60-64	413	177	236	2.2	2.0	2.3
65-69	207	66	141	1.1	0.7	1.4
70-74	201	85	116	1.0	0.9	1.1
75-79	143	43	100	0.7	0.5	1.0
80-84	134	57	77	0.7	0.6	0.8
85+	118	47	71	0.6	0.5	0.7

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)



**Munini Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,994</b>	<b>7,600</b>	<b>8,394</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,373	1,183	1,190	14.8	15.6	14.2
5-9	2,667	1,365	1,302	16.7	18.0	15.5
10-14	2,206	1,100	1,106	13.8	14.5	13.2
15-19	1,817	914	903	11.4	12.0	10.8
20-24	1,385	667	718	8.7	8.8	8.6
25-29	1,082	511	571	6.8	6.7	6.8
30-34	973	438	535	6.1	5.8	6.4
35-39	716	294	422	4.5	3.9	5.0
40-44	607	256	351	3.8	3.4	4.2
45-49	442	184	258	2.8	2.4	3.1
50-54	544	227	317	3.4	3.0	3.8
55-59	353	135	218	2.2	1.8	2.6
60-64	272	110	162	1.7	1.4	1.9
65-69	172	67	105	1.1	0.9	1.3
70-74	143	54	89	0.9	0.7	1.1
75-79	110	37	73	0.7	0.5	0.9
80-84	76	33	43	0.5	0.4	0.5
85+	56	25	31	0.4	0.3	0.4

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Ngera Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,440</b>	<b>10,371</b>	<b>12,069</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,309	1,661	1,648	14.7	16.0	13.7
5-9	3,134	1,532	1,602	14.0	14.8	13.3
10-14	2,703	1,339	1,364	12.0	12.9	11.3
15-19	2,524	1,287	1,237	11.2	12.4	10.2
20-24	1,936	902	1,034	8.6	8.7	8.6
25-29	1,734	794	940	7.7	7.7	7.8
30-34	1,466	681	785	6.5	6.6	6.5
35-39	968	420	548	4.3	4.0	4.5
40-44	958	386	572	4.3	3.7	4.7
45-49	766	284	482	3.4	2.7	4.0
50-54	851	331	520	3.8	3.2	4.3
55-59	697	260	437	3.1	2.5	3.6
60-64	579	224	355	2.6	2.2	2.9
65-69	297	109	188	1.3	1.1	1.6
70-74	234	75	159	1.0	0.7	1.3
75-79	128	34	94	0.6	0.3	0.8
80-84	82	35	47	0.4	0.3	0.4
85+	74	17	57	0.3	0.2	0.5

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Ngoma Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>22,950</b>	<b>10,847</b>	<b>12,103</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,669	1,803	1,866	16.0	16.6	15.4
5-9	3,552	1,762	1,790	15.5	16.2	14.8
10-14	2,746	1,332	1,414	12.0	12.3	11.7
15-19	2,312	1,158	1,154	10.1	10.7	9.5
20-24	1,641	800	841	7.2	7.4	6.9
25-29	1,803	859	944	7.9	7.9	7.8
30-34	1,617	728	889	7.0	6.7	7.3
35-39	1,151	500	651	5.0	4.6	5.4
40-44	923	447	476	4.0	4.1	3.9
45-49	833	361	472	3.6	3.3	3.9
50-54	802	335	467	3.5	3.1	3.9
55-59	632	285	347	2.8	2.6	2.9
60-64	494	198	296	2.2	1.8	2.4
65-69	264	93	171	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	225	81	144	1.0	0.7	1.2
75-79	130	38	92	0.6	0.4	0.8
80-84	91	41	50	0.4	0.4	0.4
85+	65	26	39	0.3	0.2	0.3

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Nyabimata Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,953</b>	<b>7,918</b>	<b>9,035</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,355	1,157	1,198	13.9	14.6	13.3
5-9	3,008	1,536	1,472	17.7	19.4	16.3
10-14	2,351	1,123	1,228	13.9	14.2	13.6
15-19	2,090	1,011	1,079	12.3	12.8	11.9
20-24	1,485	698	787	8.8	8.8	8.7
25-29	1,142	527	615	6.7	6.7	6.8
30-34	919	425	494	5.4	5.4	5.5
35-39	664	264	400	3.9	3.3	4.4
40-44	648	246	402	3.8	3.1	4.4
45-49	529	206	323	3.1	2.6	3.6
50-54	527	222	305	3.1	2.8	3.4
55-59	381	159	222	2.2	2.0	2.5
60-64	287	121	166	1.7	1.5	1.8
65-69	142	52	90	0.8	0.7	1.0
70-74	167	65	102	1.0	0.8	1.1
75-79	100	38	62	0.6	0.5	0.7
80-84	92	40	52	0.5	0.5	0.6
85+	66	28	38	0.4	0.4	0.4

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Nyagisozi Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>18,275</b>	<b>8,682</b>	<b>9,593</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,632	1,293	1,339	14.4	14.9	14.0
5-9	2,946	1,496	1,450	16.1	17.2	15.1
10-14	2,314	1,143	1,171	12.7	13.2	12.2
15-19	2,030	983	1,047	11.1	11.3	10.9
20-24	1,439	707	732	7.9	8.1	7.6
25-29	1,375	650	725	7.5	7.5	7.6
30-34	1,273	591	682	7.0	6.8	7.1
35-39	839	398	441	4.6	4.6	4.6
40-44	657	291	366	3.6	3.4	3.8
45-49	512	217	295	2.8	2.5	3.1
50-54	628	263	365	3.4	3.0	3.8
55-59	508	219	289	2.8	2.5	3.0
60-64	392	159	233	2.1	1.8	2.4
65-69	245	92	153	1.3	1.1	1.6
70-74	197	63	134	1.1	0.7	1.4
75-79	148	59	89	0.8	0.7	0.9
80-84	78	32	46	0.4	0.4	0.5
85+	62	26	36	0.3	0.3	0.4

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Ruheru Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>35,599</b>	<b>16,837</b>	<b>18,762</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	5,425	2,619	2,806	15.2	15.6	15.0
5-9	6,428	3,197	3,231	18.1	19.0	17.2
10-14	5,189	2,550	2,639	14.6	15.1	14.1
15-19	4,418	2,289	2,129	12.4	13.6	11.3
20-24	2,854	1,421	1,433	8.0	8.4	7.6
25-29	2,276	1,040	1,236	6.4	6.2	6.6
30-34	1,879	816	1,063	5.3	4.8	5.7
35-39	1,373	641	732	3.9	3.8	3.9
40-44	1,398	551	847	3.9	3.3	4.5
45-49	911	375	536	2.6	2.2	2.9
50-54	989	406	583	2.8	2.4	3.1
55-59	684	245	439	1.9	1.5	2.3
60-64	562	219	343	1.6	1.3	1.8
65-69	280	97	183	0.8	0.6	1.0
70-74	367	138	229	1.0	0.8	1.2
75-79	206	85	121	0.6	0.5	0.6
80-84	200	86	114	0.6	0.5	0.6
85+	160	62	98	0.4	0.4	0.5

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Ruramba Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,126</b>	<b>8,113</b>	<b>9,013</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	2,157	1,068	1,089	12.6	13.2	12.1
5-9	2,672	1,293	1,379	15.6	15.9	15.3
10-14	2,388	1,222	1,166	13.9	15.1	12.9
15-19	1,997	987	1,010	11.7	12.2	11.2
20-24	1,573	746	827	9.2	9.2	9.2
25-29	1,200	577	623	7.0	7.1	6.9
30-34	978	450	528	5.7	5.5	5.9
35-39	768	325	443	4.5	4.0	4.9
40-44	657	284	373	3.8	3.5	4.1
45-49	567	231	336	3.3	2.8	3.7
50-54	659	290	369	3.8	3.6	4.1
55-59	446	197	249	2.6	2.4	2.8
60-64	328	142	186	1.9	1.8	2.1
65-69	201	71	130	1.2	0.9	1.4
70-74	182	85	97	1.1	1.0	1.1
75-79	166	63	103	1.0	0.8	1.1
80-84	100	40	60	0.6	0.5	0.7
85+	87	42	45	0.5	0.5	0.5

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)

**Rusenge Sector**

Five-year age groups	Count			%		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,147</b>	<b>11,366</b>	<b>12,781</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
0-4	3,752	1,917	1,835	15.5	16.9	14.4
5-9	3,678	1,864	1,814	15.2	16.4	14.2
10-14	2,962	1,477	1,485	12.3	13.0	11.6
15-19	2,533	1,277	1,256	10.5	11.2	9.8
20-24	2,136	1,022	1,114	8.8	9.0	8.7
25-29	1,768	847	921	7.3	7.5	7.2
30-34	1,529	716	813	6.3	6.3	6.4
35-39	1,016	401	615	4.2	3.5	4.8
40-44	924	360	564	3.8	3.2	4.4
45-49	745	282	463	3.1	2.5	3.6
50-54	882	356	526	3.7	3.1	4.1
55-59	644	257	387	2.7	2.3	3.0
60-64	544	229	315	2.3	2.0	2.5
65-69	333	115	218	1.4	1.0	1.7
70-74	306	106	200	1.3	0.9	1.6
75-79	168	55	113	0.7	0.5	0.9
80-84	124	44	80	0.5	0.4	0.6
85+	103	41	62	0.4	0.4	0.5

Source: 4<sup>th</sup> Rwanda Population and Housing Census, 2012, (NISR)



Table 45: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex (Male)

	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Male (counts)							
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3284937</b>	<b>1655398</b>	<b>1557403</b>	<b>6916</b>	<b>41028</b>	<b>23326</b>	<b>866</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>798069</b>	<b>398728</b>	<b>379024</b>	<b>1898</b>	<b>11979</b>	<b>6214</b>	<b>226</b>
NYARUGURU DISTRICT	86485	44712	40187	204	931	434	17
Busanze	7905	3944	3821	21	87	27	5
Cyahinda	6173	3090	2957	7	86	31	2
Kibeho	6644	3631	2833	25	100	54	1
Kivu	5235	2696	2440	42	43	14	0
Mata	4464	2281	2083	32	55	12	1
Muganza	5623	3023	2536	4	49	10	1
Munini	4625	2504	2050	13	37	20	1
Ngera	6668	3580	2921	11	88	65	3
Ngoma	6716	3152	3395	12	98	58	1
Nyabimata	4762	2347	2360	6	31	18	0
Nyagisozi	5397	2628	2674	2	61	31	1
Ruheru	10024	5381	4557	5	57	24	0
Ruramba	5263	2809	2383	6	53	11	1
Rusenge	6986	3646	3177	18	86	59	0
Male (%)							
	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>51.7</b>	<b>46.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>
Busanze	100	49.9	48.3	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.1
Cyahinda	100	50.1	47.9	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.0
Kibeho	100	54.7	42.6	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.0
Kivu	100	51.5	46.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.0
Mata	100	51.1	46.7	0.7	1.2	0.3	0.0
Muganza	100	53.8	45.1	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.0
Munini	100	54.1	44.3	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0
Ngera	100	53.7	43.8	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.0
Ngoma	100	46.9	50.6	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.0
Nyabimata	100	49.3	49.6	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.0

	Total	Never married	Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
Nyagisozi	100	48.7	49.5	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
Ruheru	100	53.7	45.5	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0
Ruramba	100	53.4	45.3	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0
Rusenge	100	52.2	45.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 46: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Sector and Sex [Female,]

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Never married</b>	<b>Married</b>	<b>Separated</b>	<b>Widowed</b>	<b>Divorced</b>	<b>Not Stated</b>
	Female (counts)						
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3652741</b>	<b>1499069</b>	<b>1641203</b>	<b>28625</b>	<b>399117</b>	<b>82142</b>	<b>2585</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>917349</b>	<b>369952</b>	<b>402466</b>	<b>8999</b>	<b>113929</b>	<b>21262</b>	<b>741</b>
<b>NYARUGURU DISTRICT</b>	<b>101633</b>	<b>41151</b>	<b>45555</b>	<b>1061</b>	<b>12029</b>	<b>1757</b>	<b>80</b>
Busanze	9081	3551	4306	116	994	104	10
Cyahinda	7341	2957	3306	59	887	125	7
Kibeho	7531	3215	3008	80	1033	188	7
Kivu	5997	2418	2735	150	633	59	2
Mata	4937	2137	2007	93	624	75	1
Muganza	6626	2718	2944	71	800	89	4
Munini	5440	2218	2429	37	672	83	1
Ngera	8303	3431	3493	42	1111	218	8
Ngoma	7897	2919	3687	72	1017	201	1
Nyabimata	5881	2317	2870	68	530	90	6
Nyagisozi	6285	2438	2950	24	757	112	4
Ruheru	11679	4765	5578	115	1063	140	18
Ruramba	6128	2697	2617	72	652	83	7
Rusenge	8507	3370	3625	62	1256	190	4
	Female (%)						
	<b>Total</b>	<b>Never married</b>	<b>Married</b>	<b>Separated</b>	<b>Widowed</b>	<b>Divorced</b>	<b>Not Stated</b>
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>44.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Busanze	100.0	39.1	47.4	1.3	10.9	1.1	0.1
Cyahinda	100.0	40.3	45.0	0.8	12.1	1.7	0.1
Kibeho	100.0	42.7	39.9	1.1	13.7	2.5	0.1
Kivu	100.0	40.3	45.6	2.5	10.6	1.0	0.0

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Never married</b>	<b>Married</b>	<b>Separated</b>	<b>Widowed</b>	<b>Divorced</b>	<b>Not Stated</b>
Mata	100.0	43.3	40.7	1.9	12.6	1.5	0.0
Muganza	100.0	41.0	44.4	1.1	12.1	1.3	0.1
Munini	100.0	40.8	44.7	0.7	12.4	1.5	0.0
Ngera	100.0	41.3	42.1	0.5	13.4	2.6	0.1
Ngoma	100.0	37.0	46.7	0.9	12.9	2.5	0.0
Nyabimata	100.0	39.4	48.8	1.2	9.0	1.5	0.1
Nyagisozi	100.0	38.8	46.9	0.4	12.0	1.8	0.1
Ruheru	100.0	40.8	47.8	1.0	9.1	1.2	0.2
Ruramba	100.0	44.0	42.7	1.2	10.6	1.4	0.1
Rusenge	100.0	39.6	42.6	0.7	14.8	2.2	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 47: Distribution (counts %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District aged 12 years and above by Marital status, Age groups and Sex [Male, Female]

Sectors	Count	Total	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
<b>Male</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3284937</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.4</b>	<b>47.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>South</b>	<b>798069</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>47.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>
<b>Nyaruguru</b>	<b>86485</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
12-14	11670	100	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-19	16831	100	85.7	14.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
20-24	11911	100	40.2	58.9	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0
25-29	9739	100	14.2	84.5	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.0
30-34	8159	100	7.2	91.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.1
35-39	5317	100	5.1	92.6	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.0
40-44	4855	100	3.9	93.0	0.4	1.4	1.2	0.0
45-49	3826	100	2.8	93.8	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.0
50-54	4275	100	2.5	91.8	0.4	3.5	1.8	0.1
55-59	3073	100	1.9	91.0	0.5	5.2	1.3	0.0
60-64	2514	100	1.5	89.6	0.5	6.9	1.5	0.0
65-69	1158	100	1.2	87.7	0.6	8.9	1.7	0.0
70-74	1210	100	1.5	86.7	0.3	10.9	0.6	0.0
75-79	791	100	2.3	81.4	0.5	14.8	1.1	0.0
80-84	656	100	2.2	77.8	0.8	19.0	0.2	0.0
85+	500	100	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Female</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>3652741</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>41.0</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>South</b>	<b>917349</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>40.3</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>12.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru</b>	<b>101633</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>
12-14	11791	100	97.9	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
15-19	16614	100	67.2	30.5	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.1
20-24	12845	100	22.7	72.9	1.8	0.7	1.9	0.1
25-29	11121	100	9.0	83.5	2.1	2.6	2.7	0.1
30-34	9731	100	5.6	82.7	2.1	6.0	3.6	0.0
35-39	7181	100	3.8	77.7	1.8	12.6	4.1	0.0
40-44	6546	100	3.0	69.8	1.6	22.3	3.1	0.1
45-49	5280	100	2.2	64.3	1.0	29.0	3.2	0.2
50-54	5766	100	1.6	57.8	0.9	37.3	2.4	0.0
55-59	4301	100	1.4	52.3	0.6	43.6	1.8	0.3

Sectors	Count	Total	Never married	Currently Married	Separated	Widowed	Divorced	Not Stated
60-64	3481	100	1.5	43.2	0.9	52.5	1.8	0.2
65-69	2101	100	0.7	35.9	0.5	60.7	1.9	0.4
70-74	1919	100	1.1	29.3	0.5	68.0	0.8	0.4
75-79	1285	100	1.1	23.6	0.0	74.2	0.9	0.2
80-84	915	100	1.7	14.6	0.1	82.5	0.5	0.5
85+	756	100	99.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 48: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Nyaruguru District by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Male)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pres-choolage (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>637,995</b>	<b>185,075</b>	<b>3,491</b>	<b>449,429</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>29.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>70.4</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>159016</b>	<b>39031</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>119271</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>18916</b>	<b>3169</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>15718</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>83.1</b>
Busanze	1791	226	5	1560	100	12.6	0.3	87.1
Cyahinda	1379	184	2	1193	100	13.3	0.1	86.5
Kibeho	1362	245	0	1117	100	18.0	0.0	82.0
Kivu	1177	164	3	1010	100	13.9	0.3	85.8
Mata	750	218	3	529	100	29.1	0.4	70.5
Muganza	1185	104	0	1081	100	8.8	0.0	91.2
Munini	1063	181	1	881	100	17.0	0.1	82.9
Ngera	1406	288	2	1116	100	20.5	0.1	79.4
Ngoma	1544	230	4	1310	100	14.9	0.3	84.8
Nyabimata	1080	153	1	926	100	14.2	0.1	85.7
Nyagisozi	1198	268	3	927	100	22.4	0.3	77.4
Ruheru	2373	401	2	1970	100	16.9	0.1	83.0
Ruramba	1013	203	0	810	100	20.0	0.0	80.0
<b>Primary school age (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>847,951</b>	<b>778,099</b>	<b>8,781</b>	<b>61,071</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>7.2</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>209209</b>	<b>190685</b>	<b>2628</b>	<b>15896</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>26875</b>	<b>23637</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>3007</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Busanze	2636	2208	38	390	100	83.8	1.4	14.8
Cyahinda	1973	1730	19	224	100	87.7	1.0	11.4
Kibeho	1773	1621	16	136	100	91.4	0.9	7.7
Kivu	1673	1465	10	198	100	87.6	0.6	11.8
Mata	1210	1146	7	57	100	94.7	0.6	4.7
Muganza	1882	1623	8	251	100	86.2	0.4	13.3
Munini	1522	1350	8	164	100	88.7	0.5	10.8
Ngera	1744	1576	22	146	100	90.4	1.3	8.4
Ngoma	1921	1717	21	183	100	89.4	1.1	9.5
Nyabimata	1706	1436	12	258	100	84.2	0.7	15.1
Nyagisozi	1614	1447	15	152	100	89.7	0.9	9.4
Ruheru	3627	3062	14	551	100	84.4	0.4	15.2
Ruramba	1555	1470	11	74	100	94.5	0.7	4.8
Rusenge	2039	1786	30	223	100	87.6	1.5	10.9
<b>Secondary school age (13-18 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>671,825</b>	<b>499,738</b>	<b>138,801</b>	<b>33,286</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.4</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>5.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>165653</b>	<b>125551</b>	<b>32702</b>	<b>7400</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>26875</b>	<b>23637</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>3007</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Busanze	2636	2208	38	390	100	83.8	1.4	14.8
Cyahinda	1973	1730	19	224	100	87.7	1.0	11.4
Kibeho	1773	1621	16	136	100	91.4	0.9	7.7
Kivu	1673	1465	10	198	100	87.6	0.6	11.8
Mata	1210	1146	7	57	100	94.7	0.6	4.7
Muganza	1882	1623	8	251	100	86.2	0.4	13.3
Munini	1522	1350	8	164	100	88.7	0.5	10.8
Ngera	1744	1576	22	146	100	90.4	1.3	8.4
Ngoma	1921	1717	21	183	100	89.4	1.1	9.5
Nyabimata	1706	1436	12	258	100	84.2	0.7	15.1
Nyagisozi	1614	1447	15	152	100	89.7	0.9	9.4
Ruheru	3627	3062	14	551	100	84.4	0.4	15.2
Ruramba	1555	1470	11	74	100	94.5	0.7	4.8
Rusenge	2039	1786	30	223	100	87.6	1.5	10.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)



Table 49: Distribution (count and %) of the school-age population in Nyaruguru district by Sector and by School attendance status and Sex (Female)

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Pre-school age (3-6 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>642,862</b>	<b>197,189</b>	<b>3,613</b>	<b>442,060</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>68.8</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>160104</b>	<b>42397</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>116978</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>73.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>18958</b>	<b>3633</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>15280</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>80.6</b>
Busanze	1785	256	4	1525	100	14.3	0.2	85.4
Cyahinda	1432	237	6	1189	100	16.6	0.4	83.0
Kibeho	1252	274	4	974	100	21.9	0.3	77.8
Kivu	1161	190	4	967	100	16.4	0.3	83.3
Mata	829	236	4	589	100	28.5	0.5	71.0
Muganza	1220	119	1	1100	100	9.8	0.1	90.2
Munini	1028	203	3	822	100	19.7	0.3	80.0
Ngera	1379	301	3	1075	100	21.8	0.2	78.0
Ngoma	1593	278	1	1314	100	17.5	0.1	82.5
Nyabimata	1121	148	1	972	100	13.2	0.1	86.7
Nyagisozi	1177	292	2	883	100	24.8	0.2	75.0
Ruheru	2408	478	2	1928	100	19.9	0.1	80.1
Ruramba	1027	271	5	751	100	26.4	0.5	73.1
Rusenge	1546	350	5	1191	100	22.6	0.3	77.0
<b>Primary school age (7-12 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>864,508</b>	<b>805,864</b>	<b>7,036</b>	<b>51,608</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>6.0</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>211831</b>	<b>197034</b>	<b>1925</b>	<b>12872</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>27098</b>	<b>24457</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>2474</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>9.1</b>
Busanze	2644	2300	31	313	100	87.0	1.2	11.8
Cyahinda	2007	1821	9	177	100	90.7	0.4	8.8
Kibeho	1854	1740	17	97	100	93.9	0.9	5.2
Kivu	1657	1470	6	181	100	88.7	0.4	10.9
Mata	1173	1131	6	36	100	96.4	0.5	3.1
Muganza	1895	1683	10	202	100	88.8	0.5	10.7
Munini	1534	1410	3	121	100	91.9	0.2	7.9
Ngera	1812	1665	13	134	100	91.9	0.7	7.4
Ngoma	1929	1776	9	144	100	92.1	0.5	7.5
Nyabimata	1699	1446	10	243	100	85.1	0.6	14.3
Nyagisozi	1642	1539	9	94	100	93.7	0.5	5.7
Ruheru	3676	3121	17	538	100	84.9	0.5	14.6
Ruramba	1557	1487	8	62	100	95.5	0.5	4.0
Rusenge	2019	1868	19	132	100	92.5	0.9	6.5
<b>Secondary school age (13-18 years)</b>								
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>693,946</b>	<b>516,716</b>	<b>148,694</b>	<b>28,536</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>74.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>4.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>166798</b>	<b>129987</b>	<b>31525</b>	<b>5286</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>

Sectors	Count				%			
	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended	Total	Currently attending	No longer attending	Never attended
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>20532</b>	<b>16519</b>	<b>3217</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Busanze	1787	1415	290	82	100	79.2	16.2	4.6
Cyahinda	1529	1265	205	59	100	82.7	13.4	3.9
Kibeho	1377	1185	153	39	100	86.1	11.1	2.8
Kivu	1286	1015	206	65	100	78.9	16.0	5.1
Mata	941	833	100	8	100	88.5	10.6	0.9
Muganza	1411	1142	220	49	100	80.9	15.6	3.5
Munini	1136	933	166	37	100	82.1	14.6	3.3
Ngera	1522	1238	233	51	100	81.3	15.3	3.4
Ngoma	1488	1166	282	40	100	78.4	19.0	2.7
Nyabimata	1318	1030	204	84	100	78.1	15.5	6.4
Nyagisozi	1254	916	306	32	100	73.0	24.4	2.6
Ruheru	2642	2024	433	185	100	76.6	16.4	7.0
Ruramba	1284	1102	163	19	100	85.8	12.7	1.5
Rusenge	1557	1255	256	46	100	80.6	16.4	3.0

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 50: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Male)

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated
	Male (counts)							
Rwanda	4616716	1050073	166311	2682674	36952	524246	112064	44396
Southern Province	1128415	281346	37445	670320	11551	100780	16509	10464
Nyaruguru District	127123	37910	3034	72272	1056	10556	1119	1176
Busanze	11815	3722	200	6747	120	788	86	152
Cyahinda	9147	2922	263	4985	70	714	92	101
Kibeho	9444	2549	120	5250	127	1160	162	76
Kivu	7745	2532	174	4338	46	528	55	72
Mata	6164	1491	132	3618	91	711	75	46
Muganza	8317	2714	47	4706	47	672	62	69
Munini	6925	2125	146	3839	28	634	92	61
Ngera	9455	2570	301	5461	68	916	76	63
Ngoma	9842	2781	263	5957	89	626	73	53
Nyabimata	7243	2353	123	4178	42	474	37	36
Nyagisozi	7957	2115	421	4437	108	724	86	66
Ruheru	15281	4927	349	8773	66	876	82	208
Ruramba	7533	1927	150	4408	92	800	66	90
Rusenge	10255	3182	345	5575	62	933	75	83
<b>Male (Percentage)</b>								
Rwanda	100	22.7	3.6	58.1	0.8	11.4	2.4	1.0
Southern Province	100	24.9	3.3	59.4	1.0	8.9	1.5	0.9
Nyaruguru District	100	29.8	2.4	56.9	0.8	8.3	0.9	0.9
Busanze	100	31.5	1.7	57.1	1.0	6.7	0.7	1.3
Cyahinda	100	31.9	2.9	54.5	0.8	7.8	1.0	1.1
Kibeho	100	27.0	1.3	55.6	1.3	12.3	1.7	0.8
Kivu	100	32.7	2.2	56.0	0.6	6.8	0.7	0.9
Mata	100	24.2	2.1	58.7	1.5	11.5	1.2	0.7
Muganza	100	32.6	0.6	56.6	0.6	8.1	0.7	0.8
Munini	100	30.7	2.1	55.4	0.4	9.2	1.3	0.9
Ngera	100	27.2	3.2	57.8	0.7	9.7	0.8	0.7
Ngoma	100	28.3	2.7	60.5	0.9	6.4	0.7	0.5
Nyabimata	100	32.5	1.7	57.7	0.6	6.5	0.5	0.5
Nyagisozi	100	26.6	5.3	55.8	1.4	9.1	1.1	0.8
Ruheru	100	32.2	2.3	57.4	0.4	5.7	0.5	1.4
Ruramba	100	25.6	2.0	58.5	1.2	10.6	0.9	1.2
Rusenge	100	31.0	3.4	54.4	0.6	9.1	0.7	0.8

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 51: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population in Nyaruguru District aged 3 years and above by Highest level of educational attainment and Sector (Female)

Sectors	Total	No schooling	Preschool	Primary	Post-primary	Secondary	University	Not stated	Female (counts)
Rwanda	5001594	1397566	171388	2766235	35048	510488	73547	47322	
Southern Province	1250460	353277	38925	710313	11813	113522	11104	11506	
Total	142498	51768	3348	73715	1016	10822	607	1222	
Busanze	12997	4934	216	6659	150	816	36	186	
Cyahinda	10400	3753	276	5281	62	875	58	95	
Kibeho	10275	3187	138	5283	123	1349	101	94	
Kivu	8491	3573	197	4225	35	377	16	68	
Mata	6718	1929	153	3547	93	901	56	39	
Muganza	9370	3927	49	4668	59	578	21	68	
Munini	7723	2739	155	4024	43	623	54	85	
Ngera	11123	3345	316	6192	96	1048	53	73	
Ngoma	11063	3610	311	6348	54	660	28	52	
Nyabimata	8367	3672	116	4183	25	313	17	41	
Nyagisozi	8833	2893	477	4517	76	762	48	60	
Ruheru	17029	7425	438	8265	75	607	34	185	
Ruramba	8399	2651	170	4517	60	880	44	77	
Rusenge	11710	4130	336	6006	65	1033	41	99	
Female (Percentage)									
Rwanda	100	27.9	3.4	55.3	0.7	10.2	1.5	0.9	
Southern Province	100	28.3	3.1	56.8	0.9	9.1	0.9	0.9	
Total	100	36.3	2.3	51.7	0.7	7.6	0.4	0.9	
Busanze	100	38.0	1.7	51.2	1.2	6.3	0.3	1.4	
Cyahinda	100	36.1	2.7	50.8	0.6	8.4	0.6	0.9	
Kibeho	100	31.0	1.3	51.4	1.2	13.1	1.0	0.9	
Kivu	100	42.1	2.3	49.8	0.4	4.4	0.2	0.8	
Mata	100	28.7	2.3	52.8	1.4	13.4	0.8	0.6	
Muganza	100	41.9	0.5	49.8	0.6	6.2	0.2	0.7	
Munini	100	35.5	2.0	52.1	0.6	8.1	0.7	1.1	
Ngera	100	30.1	2.8	55.7	0.9	9.4	0.5	0.7	
Ngoma	100	32.6	2.8	57.4	0.5	6.0	0.3	0.5	
Nyabimata	100	43.9	1.4	50.0	0.3	3.7	0.2	0.5	
Nyagisozi	100	32.8	5.4	51.1	0.9	8.6	0.5	0.7	
Ruheru	100	43.6	2.6	48.5	0.4	3.6	0.2	1.1	
Ruramba	100	31.6	2.0	53.8	0.7	10.5	0.5	0.9	
Rusenge	100	35.3	2.9	51.3	0.6	8.8	0.4	0.8	

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 52: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above residing in private households in Nyaruguru District by Economic activity status and Sector (Both sexes)

	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>Both Sexes (Counts)</b>								
RWANDA	5846266	4152682	147876	495462	13872	158650	785655	92069
Southern Province	1438382	995593	33662	146271	2909	43830	191898	24219
Nyarugru District	156428	99815	3167	19590	262	5782	25060	2752
Busanze	14132	8253	207	2791	39	440	2193	209
Cyahinda	11238	8470	128	102	18	540	1808	172
Kibeho	11702	7408	237	932	22	483	2319	301
Kivu	9281	6981	180	231	11	343	1401	134
Mata	7627	4851	210	684	15	284	1452	131
Muganza	10058	6684	431	708	6	396	1676	157
Munini	8332	5295	110	1016	7	273	1481	150
Ngera	12722	5785	100	4304	19	335	1964	215
Ngoma	12418	9040	330	986	11	422	1469	160
Nyabimata	8782	6483	56	290	14	314	1466	159
Nyagisozi	9941	3382	334	4286	30	426	1378	105
Ruheru	17556	12886	192	667	37	598	2829	347
Ruramba	9416	5294	153	1569	21	423	1718	238
Rusenge	13223	9003	499	1024	12	505	1906	274
<b>Both Sexes (%)</b>								
RWANDA	100	71.0	2.5	8.5	0.2	2.7	13.4	1.6
Southern Province	100	69.2	2.3	10.2	0.2	3.0	13.3	1.7
Nyarugru District	100.0	63.8	2.0	12.5	0.2	3.7	16.0	1.8
Busanze	100.0	58.4	1.5	19.7	0.3	3.1	15.5	1.5
Cyahinda	100.0	75.4	1.1	0.9	0.2	4.8	16.1	1.5
Kibeho	100.0	63.3	2.0	8.0	0.2	4.1	19.8	2.6
Kivu	100.0	75.2	1.9	2.5	0.1	3.7	15.1	1.4
Mata	100.0	63.6	2.8	9.0	0.2	3.7	19.0	1.7
Muganza	100.0	66.5	4.3	7.0	0.1	3.9	16.7	1.6
Munini	100.0	63.6	1.3	12.2	0.1	3.3	17.8	1.8
Ngera	100.0	45.5	0.8	33.8	0.1	2.6	15.4	1.7
Ngoma	100.0	72.8	2.7	7.9	0.1	3.4	11.8	1.3

Nyabimata	100.0	73.8	0.6	3.3	0.2	3.6	16.7	1.8
Nyagisozi	100.0	34.0	3.4	43.1	0.3	4.3	13.9	1.1
Ruheru	100.0	73.4	1.1	3.8	0.2	3.4	16.1	2.0
Ruramba	100.0	56.2	1.6	16.7	0.2	4.5	18.2	2.5
Rusenge	100.0	68.1	3.8	7.7	0.1	3.8	14.4	2.1

Table 53: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above residing in private households in Nyaruguru District by Economic activity status and Sector (Male)

	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>Male (Counts)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	2716688	1998012	57097	158308	6527	54754	402556	39434
Southern Province	649967	463521	13043	50734	1282	14690	96337	10360
<b>Nyarugru District</b>	70345	45512	1267	7082	103	2079	13088	1214
Busanze	6472	3875	109	1049	21	164	1169	85
Cyahinda	5071	3782	52	48	7	207	890	85
Kibeho	5254	3381	94	342	10	170	1133	124
Kivu	4236	3092	72	96	2	132	783	59
Mata	3424	2258	84	232	6	90	695	59
Muganza	4502	2997	158	230	0	141	900	76
Munini	3705	2416	47	297	3	95	773	74
Ngera	5539	2589	42	1726	8	94	985	95
Ngoma	5654	4282	105	284	3	146	762	72
Nyabimata	3876	2728	21	100	4	122	828	73
Nyagisozi	4526	1826	158	1639	7	158	692	46
Ruheru	7957	5543	101	260	16	233	1651	153
Ruramba	4277	2630	72	444	10	164	854	103
Rusenge	5852	4113	152	335	6	163	973	110
<b>Male (%)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Southern Province	100	71.3	2.0	7.8	0.2	2.3	14.8	1.6
<b>Nyarugru District</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>18.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
Busanze	100.0	59.9	1.7	16.2	0.3	2.5	18.1	1.3
Cyahinda	100.0	74.6	1.0	0.9	0.1	4.1	17.6	1.7
Kibeho	100.0	64.4	1.8	6.5	0.2	3.2	21.6	2.4
Kivu	100.0	73.0	1.7	2.3	0.0	3.1	18.5	1.4
Mata	100.0	65.9	2.5	6.8	0.2	2.6	20.3	1.7
Muganza	100.0	66.6	3.5	5.1	0.0	3.1	20.0	1.7
Munini	100.0	65.2	1.3	8.0	0.1	2.6	20.9	2.0
Ngera	100.0	46.7	0.8	31.2	0.1	1.7	17.8	1.7
Ngoma	100.0	75.7	1.9	5.0	0.1	2.6	13.5	1.3

Nyabimata	100.0	70.4	0.5	2.6	0.1	3.1	21.4	1.9
Nyagisozi	100.0	40.3	3.5	36.2	0.2	3.5	15.3	1.0
Ruheru	100.0	69.7	1.3	3.3	0.2	2.9	20.7	1.9
Ruramba	100.0	61.5	1.7	10.4	0.2	3.8	20.0	2.4
Rusenge	100.0	70.3	2.6	5.7	0.1	2.8	16.6	1.9

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)



Table 54: Distribution (counts and %) of the resident population aged 16 years and above residing in private households in Nyaruguru District by Economic activity status and Sector (Female)

	Total	Employed	Unemployed	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
<b>Female (Counts)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>3129578</b>	<b>2154670</b>	<b>90779</b>	<b>337154</b>	<b>7345</b>	<b>103896</b>	<b>383099</b>	<b>52635</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>788415</b>	<b>532072</b>	<b>20619</b>	<b>95537</b>	<b>1627</b>	<b>29140</b>	<b>95561</b>	<b>13859</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>86083</b>	<b>54303</b>	<b>1900</b>	<b>12508</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>3703</b>	<b>11972</b>	<b>1538</b>
Busanze	7660	4378	98	1742	18	276	1024	124
Cyahinda	6167	4688	76	54	11	333	918	87
Kibeho	6448	4027	143	590	12	313	1186	177
Kivu	5045	3889	108	135	9	211	618	75
Mata	4203	2593	126	452	9	194	757	72
Muganza	5556	3687	273	478	6	255	776	81
Munini	4627	2879	63	719	4	178	708	76
Ngera	7183	3196	58	2578	11	241	979	120
Ngoma	6764	4758	225	702	8	276	707	88
Nyabimata	4906	3755	35	190	10	192	638	86
Nyagisozi	5415	1556	176	2647	23	268	686	59
Ruheru	9599	7343	91	407	21	365	1178	194
Ruramba	5139	2664	81	1125	11	259	864	135
Rusenge	7371	4890	347	689	6	342	933	164
<b>Female (%)</b>								
<b>RWANDA</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>1.8</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>63.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>1.8</b>
Busanze	100	57.2	1.3	22.7	0.2	3.6	13.4	1.6
Cyahinda	100	76.0	1.2	0.9	0.2	5.4	14.9	1.4
Kibeho	100	62.5	2.2	9.2	0.2	4.9	18.4	2.7
Kivu	100	77.1	2.1	2.7	0.2	4.2	12.2	1.5
Mata	100	61.7	3.0	10.8	0.2	4.6	18.0	1.7
Muganza	100	66.4	4.9	8.6	0.1	4.6	14.0	1.5

	Total	Employed	Unemploye d	Home worker	Retired	Old age	Student	Other
Munini	100	62.2	1.4	15.5	0.1	3.8	15.3	1.6
Ngera	100	44.5	0.8	35.9	0.2	3.4	13.6	1.7
Ngoma	100	70.3	3.3	10.4	0.1	4.1	10.5	1.3
Nyabimata	100	76.5	0.7	3.9	0.2	3.9	13.0	1.8
Nyagisozi	100	28.7	3.3	48.9	0.4	4.9	12.7	1.1
Ruheru	100	76.5	0.9	4.2	0.2	3.8	12.3	2.0
Ruramba	100	51.8	1.6	21.9	0.2	5.0	16.8	2.6
Rusenge	100	66.3	4.7	9.3	0.1	4.6	12.7	2.2

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 55: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main source of water and by Sector.

Sectors	Total(Count)	Total(%)	Internal pipe-born water	Pipe-born water in the compound	Public tap out of the compound	Protected spring/well	Unprotected spring/well	Rain water	River	Pond/Surface water	Other	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>27.7</b>	<b>37.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>53.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>
Busanze	5,727	100.0	0.1	1.4	40.6	36.5	12.6	0.1	6.4	1.2	0.0	1.0
Cyahinda	4,624	100.0	0.1	0.3	1.4	73.0	18.6	0.0	3.6	1.0	0.0	2.0
Kibeho	4,789	100.0	0.1	2.4	26.7	48.0	16.8	0.1	3.6	1.0	0.0	1.3
Kivu	3,702	100.0	0.0	0.2	15.0	56.7	23.8	0.1	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.6
Mata	3,033	100.0	0.1	0.8	33.8	34.4	13.4	0.0	12.9	3.8	0.0	0.9
Muganza	4,113	100.0	0.0	0.3	14.5	49.9	31.0	0.0	2.3	1.5	0.0	0.6
Munini	3,420	100.0	0.0	0.1	32.4	41.7	22.1	0.0	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.7
Ngera	5,180	100.0	0.1	0.2	7.2	76.7	11.5	0.1	3.1	0.4	0.0	0.7
Ngoma	5,206	100.0	0.0	0.1	3.5	72.4	22.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.3
Nyabimata	3,694	100.0	0.1	0.5	7.3	43.8	33.7	0.1	10.4	3.5	0.0	0.6
Nyagisozi	4,014	100.0	0.1	0.3	5.6	81.6	7.7	0.0	3.9	0.1	0.0	0.6
Ruheru	7,081	100.0	0.0	0.3	6.8	48.8	27.0	0.1	12.3	3.4	0.0	1.3
Ruramba	3,584	100.0	0.0	0.4	10.4	46.0	23.1	0.0	9.2	10.0	0.0	0.9
Rusenge	5,446	100.0	0.0	0.3	17.5	39.4	30.8	0.0	10.4	0.9	0.0	0.6

Source: Rwanda 4<sup>th</sup> Population and Housing Census, 2012 (NISR)

Table 56: Distribution (count and %) of the private households in Nyaruguru District by main type of sanitation facilities and by Sector of residence.

Sector	Total(Count)	Total(%)	Improved sanitation facility	Unimproved sanitation facility	Not stated
<b>Rwanda</b>	<b>2,424,898</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>Southern Province</b>	<b>603,800</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1.3</b>
<b>Nyaruguru District</b>	<b>63,613</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>1.4</b>
Busanze	5,727	100	94.2	3.5	2.3
Cyahinda	4,624	100	95.4	2.5	2.1
Kibeho	4,789	100	95.5	3.7	0.8
Kivu	3,702	100	95.7	2.3	2
Mata	3,033	100	95.6	3.9	0.5
Muganza	4,113	100	90.3	8.7	1
Munini	3,420	100	90.7	7.7	1.7
Ngera	5,180	100	96.2	2.7	1.1
Ngoma	5,206	100	95.9	3.3	0.8
Nyabimata	3,694	100	92.3	6.9	0.8
Nyagisozi	4,014	100	97.1	2.2	0.7
Ruheru	7,081	100	93.6	3.9	2.4
Ruramba	3,584	100	95.2	3.5	1.3
Rusenge	5,446	100	94	5.3	0.7

